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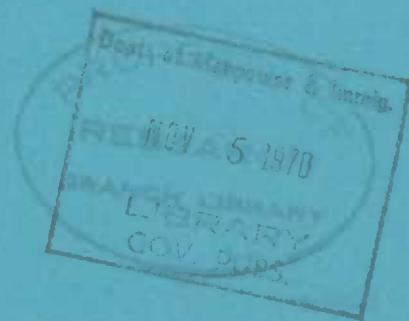
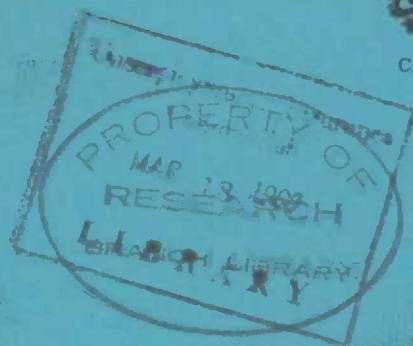
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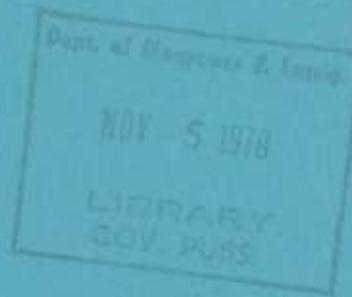


CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

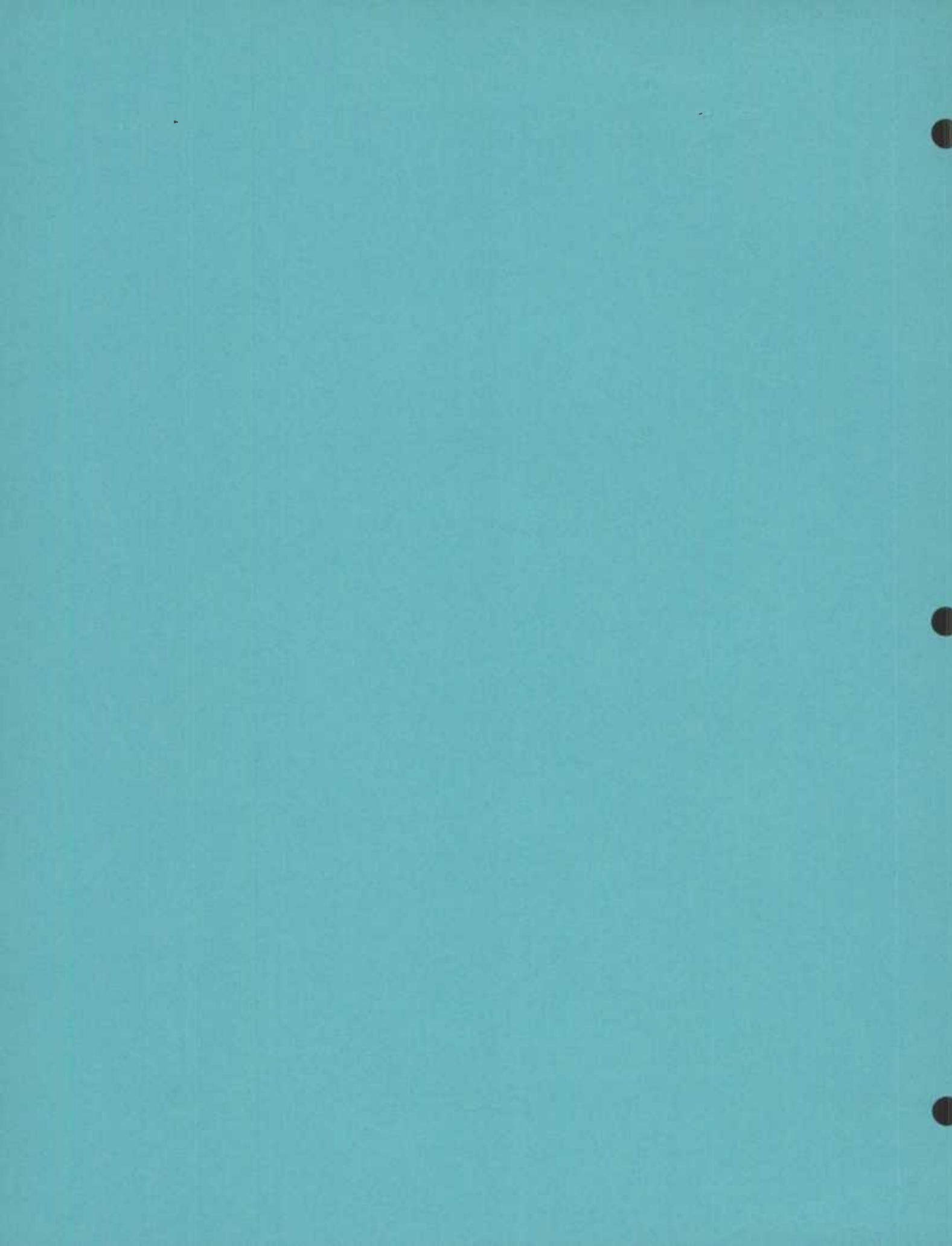
DECEMBER 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1959

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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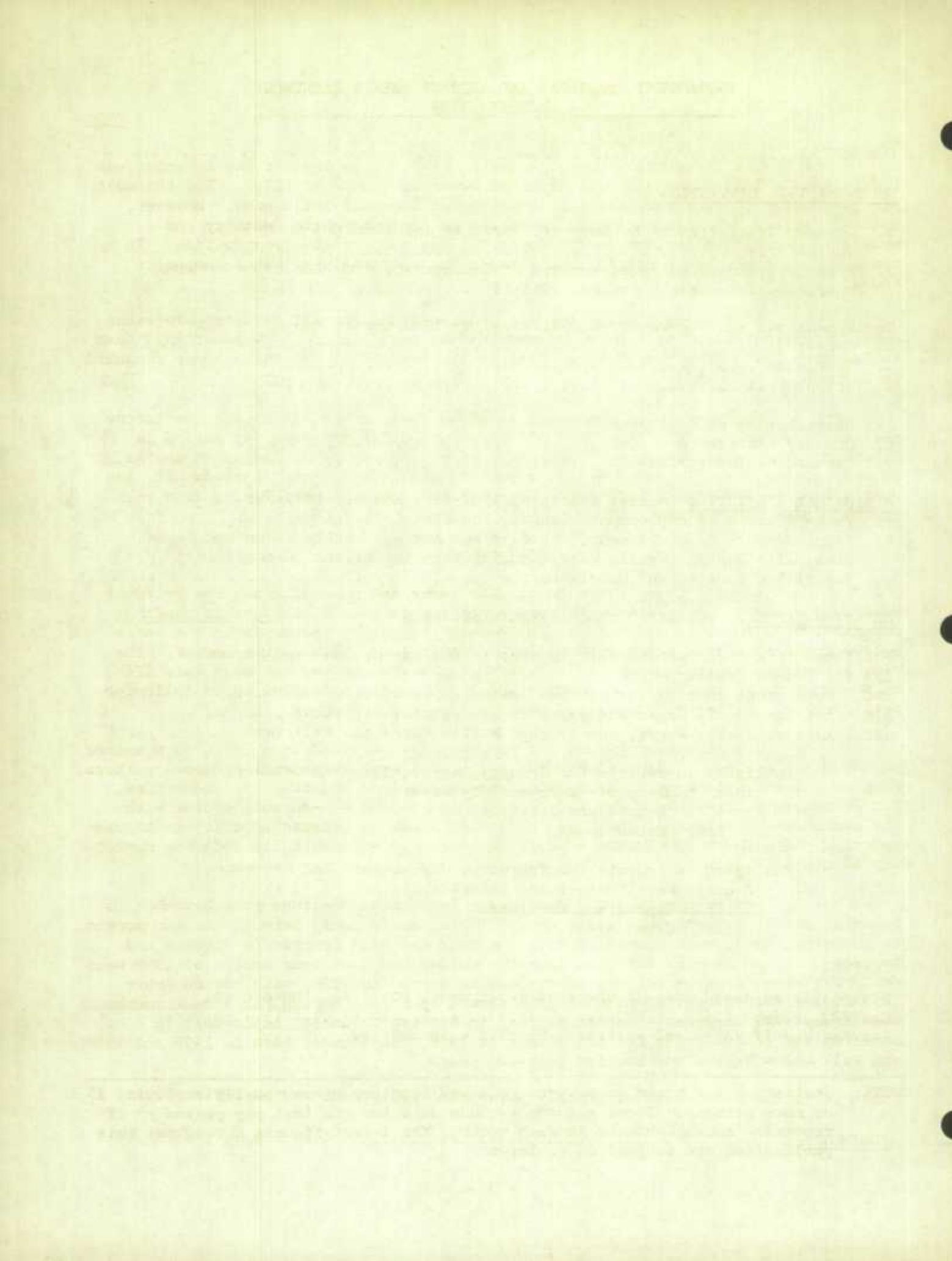
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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**EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
DECEMBER 1959**

The industrial composite index number of employment for December was 118.3 (1949 = 100), down 2.9 p.c. from the November figure of 121.8. For the most part, industry changes were the result of normal seasonal influences. However, special factors led to substantial increases in the automobile industry and moderated the season decline in highways, bridges and streets construction. In consequence, there was a significant rise in the seasonally-adjusted composite index.

Employment indexes for all provinces and for all industry divisions except transportation, storage and communication were higher in December 1959 than in December 1958. The year-to-year rise in the industrial composite index amounted to 2.2 p.c.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined to \$72.55 for the latter part of December from the figure of \$74.23 recorded for the last pay period in November. The December figure is normally lower than those for adjacent months, as many workers receive pay for only a part of the late-December period. The industrial composite payroll index for December was 200.7, down 5.2 p.c. from the payroll index for November.

Employment

Manufacturing - The employment index for manufacturing for December was 108.5, down 1.9 p.c. from the November figure of 110.6. In durable goods manufacturing, there was little net employment change, as increases in the automobile industry offset seasonal declines in other industries in the sector. The rise in automobile employment reflected recall of workers who had been laid off in November owing to steel shortages. The steel supply situation eased following settlement of strikes in the United States.

The employment index for non-durables declined from 107.4 in November to 103.8 in December. The decline of 3.4 p.c. followed the normal seasonal pattern. Most of the reductions were in clothing and in the food and beverage industries, but decreases were recorded for all other groups in the non-durable sector with the exception of tobacco. The rise in tobacco occurred because activity in plants carrying out primary processing operations increased substantially with the marketing of the 1959 crop.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Employment declined from November to December in all industry divisions except trade, as is usual between the two months. In forestry, employment decreased from the seasonal high reached in October and November. Index numbers for this industry during the last four months of 1959 were decidedly above figures for the corresponding period in 1958, with the December 1959 figure exceeding the December 1958 figure by 9 p.c. During the summer months, when industrial disputes affected logging in British Columbia, employment in forestry ran below levels for the summer of 1958. Employment both in 1958 and 1959 was well below levels for earlier post-war years.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	119.5	133.7	112.5	196.6	225.4	181.0	62.14	63.65	60.80	37,272	
Prince Edward Island	120.2	132.7	115.6	199.3	224.3	176.8	54.52	55.55	51.16	4,929	
Nova Scotia	97.0	99.7	94.6	150.8	161.8	138.7	58.30	60.84	54.93	85,271	
New Brunswick	105.8	104.8	100.5	168.3	167.6	156.4	60.17	60.44	58.88	64,698	
Quebec	116.9	122.4	114.4	199.1	214.6	183.8	69.89	71.92	66.10	774,354	
Ontario	120.0	122.3	118.0	204.2	212.2	190.7	75.27	76.78	71.47	1,161,333	
Manitoba	109.7	113.2	107.9	179.3	189.1	168.8	69.10	70.59	66.24	133,450	
Saskatchewan	123.6	129.4	123.1	209.6	218.5	201.2	70.70	70.42	68.25	66,334	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.7	155.1	148.4	254.9	266.7	240.2	74.69	76.43	71.99	156,010	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	114.2	117.3	110.9	198.6	210.1	180.7	79.29	81.70	74.35	242,624	
Canada	118.3	121.8	115.8	200.7	211.6	186.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	2,726,275	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	131.3	146.6	125.7	208.0	237.6	194.5	51.03	52.20	49.84	12,871	
Sydney	93.6	94.7	90.2	134.1	152.1	117.3	67.26	75.40	60.94	16,852	
Halifax	118.9	119.7	119.8	195.2	195.9	188.2	58.89	58.73	56.28	30,372	
Moncton	103.3	109.8	98.1	163.8	172.0	148.5	57.49	56.80	54.96	8,487	
Saint John	108.0	101.4	102.9	167.1	162.0	153.4	55.44	57.24	53.63	16,260	
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	108.8	113.3	112.5	194.2	202.7	186.3	88.72	88.93	82.96	13,916	
Quebec	108.6	111.9	104.3	187.8	199.6	168.2	61.19	63.11	57.25	40,953	
Sherbrooke	100.2	100.7	97.9	157.4	166.5	146.1	56.87	59.88	54.18	11,398	
Shawinigan Falls	102.9	104.1	95.1	182.1	185.5	157.2	81.75	82.31	77.02	8,770	
Three Rivers	110.2	119.0	104.1	178.6	203.6	148.9	66.38	70.12	58.70	13,197	
Drummondville	76.7	78.7	78.0	120.5	125.2	115.4	59.12	59.89	57.46	6,395	
Montreal	122.2	126.9	119.5	207.3	222.5	190.3	70.92	73.34	66.76	424,747	
Ottawa-Hull	126.2	127.9	123.7	212.5	221.9	198.3	66.38	68.42	63.24	52,187	
Kingston	109.1	111.0	108.2	194.0	202.0	187.4	70.70	72.37	69.00	9,599	
Peterborough	99.2	101.6	99.3	183.1	190.0	168.6	82.13	83.27	75.58	12,078	
Oshawa	184.0	116.9	180.9	311.6	190.9	303.7	84.87	81.82	84.29	23,201	
Toronto	130.6	134.4	131.8	221.1	233.1	215.0	74.91	76.73	72.25	423,020	
Hamilton	111.2	113.8	106.6	192.7	201.4	173.8	80.44	82.15	75.81	81,798	
St. Catharines	112.2	107.5	104.1	185.5	182.8	159.0	80.80	83.14	74.63	34,224	
Niagara Falls	93.3	98.8	95.6	162.4	172.7	158.5	78.19	78.50	74.77	8,400	
Brantford	85.7	88.4	88.1	133.5	141.2	130.1	68.19	69.86	64.64	13,546	
Guelph	125.0	128.7	122.3	207.0	222.8	185.4	66.58	69.61	60.96	8,959	
Galt	111.1	115.6	108.3	186.2	196.9	168.6	65.34	66.43	60.76	11,020	
Kitchener	121.9	124.7	116.1	201.8	215.1	178.0	67.26	70.08	62.40	26,801	
Sudbury	142.9	142.3	71.3	246.1	235.8	93.4	90.71	87.23	69.26	23,239	
Timmins	94.2	93.9	93.7	129.9	136.3	123.9	65.10	68.53	62.57	7,872	
London	121.8	126.8	118.8	204.3	220.0	189.8	67.83	70.14	64.76	34,794	
Sarnia	123.2	126.0	124.0	238.4	251.5	230.4	93.08	96.00	89.51	11,819	
Windsor	79.2	78.1	79.1	127.1	124.3	115.2	80.66	80.01	73.37	34,518	
Sault Ste. Marie	149.1	155.5	139.0	277.9	291.0	237.4	94.42	94.81	86.52	13,601	
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	104.2	108.3	111.8	171.3	184.8	176.6	73.49	76.26	70.65	12,970	
Winnipeg	111.2	113.7	109.8	187.2	194.0	174.2	66.56	67.49	62.95	91,712	
Regina	129.2	134.4	122.0	229.4	236.5	204.2	68.07	67.48	64.06	17,050	
Saskatoon	134.2	140.0	129.3	238.4	246.6	217.8	67.00	66.42	63.55	11,315	
Edmonton	183.6	189.3	177.4	310.5	331.7	288.3	69.01	71.52	66.40	47,522	
Calgary	170.5	173.6	164.9	286.3	295.3	261.9	70.91	71.82	67.11	42,573	
Vancouver	117.0	118.2	113.9	209.6	216.1	194.5	78.50	80.10	74.64	128,822	
Victoria	113.3	112.8	118.1	193.7	194.6	191.5	70.98	71.59	67.53	16,305	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.5	102.7	89.5	171.9	189.9	158.2	70.14	73.56	70.52	68,500	
Mining	121.8	123.7	115.4	210.8	224.0	188.7	89.13	93.24	84.13	107,291	
Manufacturing	108.5	110.6	106.8	187.8	195.3	173.4	75.34	76.86	70.91	1,139,585	
Durable goods (u)	114.0	114.4	111.4	196.7	202.0	180.0	80.91	82.79	75.82	547,693	
Non-durable goods (u)	103.8	107.4	102.8	179.1	188.8	166.9	70.18	71.53	66.35	591,892	
Construction	114.6	133.5	108.0	193.9	251.2	170.1	70.36	78.24	65.31	235,926	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.2	114.6	112.5	184.2	193.1	179.4	80.45	81.10	76.50	346,662	
Public utility operation	136.7	138.4	134.7	262.2	263.7	242.5	90.83	90.25	85.54	59,466	
Trade	143.6	143.1	140.7	240.2	238.2	226.3	62.92	62.60	60.37	483,588	
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	155.3	151.4	249.7	249.0	239.3	68.75	68.41	67.33	149,660	
Service (v)	137.1	139.7	131.8	235.8	241.0	217.7	51.28	51.44	48.68	135,597	
Industrial composite	118.3	121.8	115.8	200.7	211.6	186.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	2,726,275	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Construction employment as usual declined sharply from November to December. However, the decreases in the highways, bridges and streets component of the industry were smaller than in most previous years. The hiring of workers to remove heavy falls of snow in Eastern Canada helped maintain employment in highways, bridges and streets, but special programs for encouraging winter works may have affected the situation also. Employment in the industry held up better than usual last winter, possibly as the result of such programs.

Employment in transportation, storage and communication declined more than seasonally owing to a continuation of the downward trend in railway employment which began in 1957, and larger-than-usual reductions in water transportation. Provincial figures for water transport showed a reduction in Quebec with the close of the Montreal harbour, and increases for Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Transportation, storage and communication was the only industry division in which employment was lower in December 1959 than in December 1958. Declines were recorded for railways (6.7 p.c.), telephones (4.2 p.c.) and water transportation (5.8 p.c.). The overall reduction for the industry division was 2.0 p.c.

In trade, employment rose from November to December, reflecting the situation during the pre-Christmas rush. Month-to-month increases from October to November, and again from November to December, were not as large as in some recent years.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

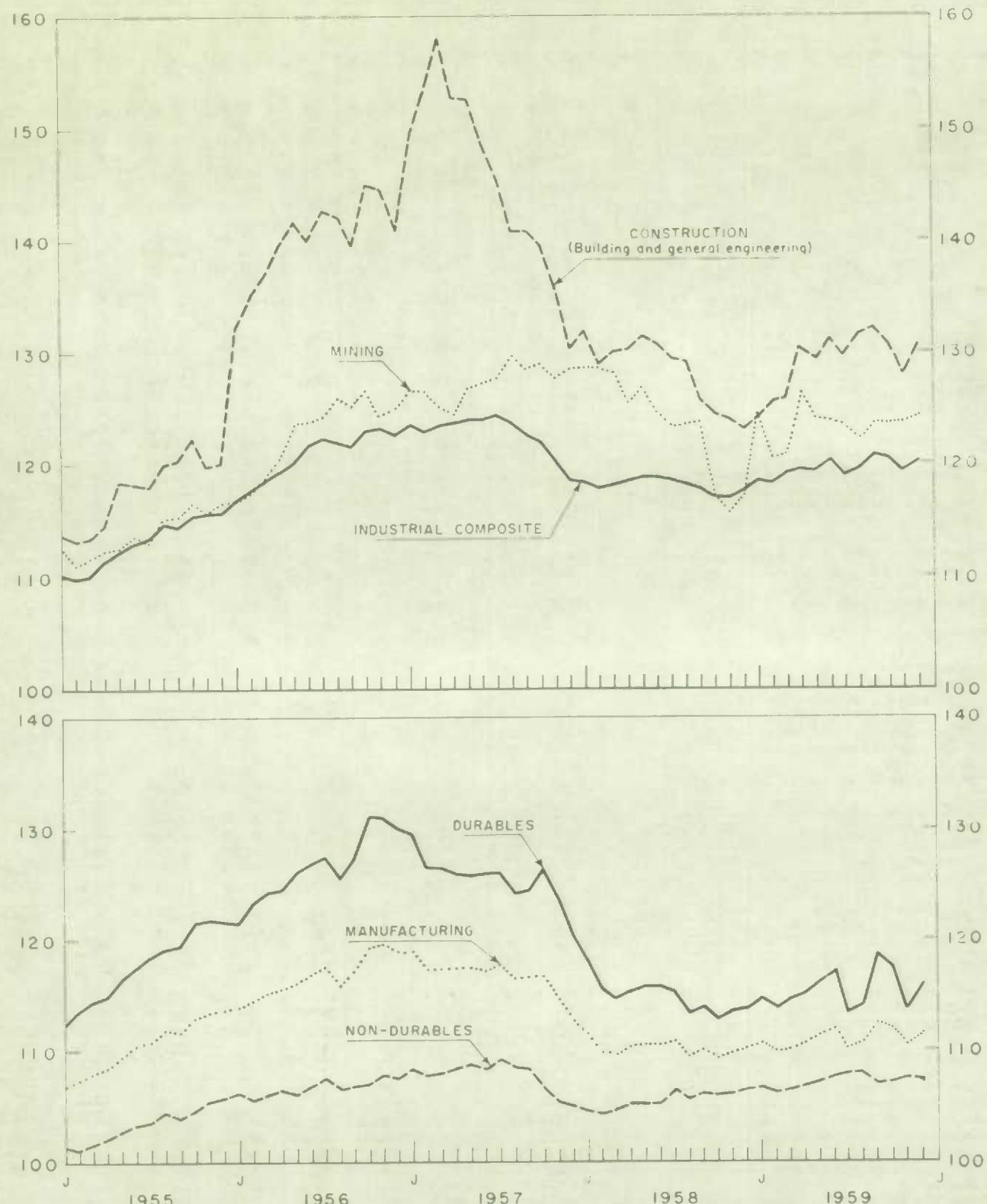
As noted above, the December figure of average weekly wages and salaries is normally lower than the averages recorded for adjacent months. The drop from \$74.23 in November to \$72.55 in December suggests that this situation will prevail again in the current winter. The dip occurs because many workers do not receive pay for all working days over the holiday season. Workers who remain employed by the same concern through the period, although in most instances paid for Christmas Day, in some cases are off work without pay for a few days either because of temporary plant shut-downs or because they individually take unpaid vacations during the holiday season. Workers who move out of their jobs in December (when seasonal employment reductions are heavy) also receive less than a full week's pay to the extent that separations occur during the pay periods for which data are reported.

The day of the week on which Christmas Day falls appears to affect weekly earnings in the last pay period in the month. Presumably the number of man-days not worked while employees are on unpaid absence during the December survey periods tends to be greater when Christmas Day comes in the middle of the week than when it falls on or close to the week-end. As Christmas Day was a Friday in 1959, the decline in average weekly earnings between the November and the December survey periods was smaller than the average for the last decade. The reduction in 1959 amounted to 2.3 p.c., which falls within the range of 1.8 to 3.2 p.c. recorded for other years in which Christmas Day fell between Friday and Monday. Percentage declines in years in which the holiday fell on Tuesday or Thursday ranged between 3.6 and 4.1 p.c. The reduction in 1957, when Christmas Day was a Wednesday, amounted to 4.2 p.c.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted
1955										
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3
1956										
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3
1957										
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8
1958										
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3
1959										
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6
November	119.6	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	108.7
December	120.3	118.2	124.3	121.8	111.4	108.5	116.1	114.0	107.3	103.8

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



Canada

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	97.5	102.7	89.5	86.8	70.14	73.56	70.52	69.56	68,500
Mining	96	121.8	123.7	115.4	126.1	89.13	93.24	84.13	83.22	107,291
Metal mining		138.2	140.8	123.3	137.1	92.29	95.10	87.40	85.52	65,220
Gold (a)		72.8	73.4	72.9	75.0	73.54	75.48	71.35	68.82	16,589
Other metal (b)		199.0	203.5	170.3	195.0	98.69	101.69	93.81	91.51	48,631
Iron		243.3	251.1	212.0	224.2	102.41	107.36	92.45	94.83	7,941
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	106.51	109.94	103.48	98.38	12,083
Fuels		98.5	96.3	102.7	111.2	87.26	93.18	82.62	82.70	30,014
Coal		51.8	52.1	55.5	61.8	60.41	74.76	58.59	64.86	12,802
Oil and natural gas		299.7	286.5	288.3	291.5	107.24	107.61	100.81	96.52	17,212
Non-metal (c)		115.6	126.6	117.2	121.3	76.66	84.04	72.43	72.86	12,057
Asbestos		158.4	164.0	165.8	..	84.21	96.50	77.79	..	5,960
Manufacturing	92	108.5	110.6	106.8	109.0	75.34	76.86	70.91	68.47	1,139,585
Durable goods (u)		114.0	114.4	111.4	117.4	80.91	82.79	75.82	72.91	547,693
Non-durable goods (u)		103.8	107.4	102.8	101.8	70.18	71.53	66.35	64.09	591,892
Food and beverages		107.4	115.9	104.6	102.5	68.91	68.23	65.25	62.41	139,807
Meat products		138.7	144.4	129.8	123.6	80.18	77.80	73.08	69.41	30,220
Dairy products		115.6	121.1	115.4	109.6	63.00	62.99	60.00	57.04	12,896
Canned and cured fish		80.6	95.6	76.5	69.3	44.07	45.59	43.41	41.53	8,082
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		80.1	110.6	74.1	73.8	59.03	53.87	59.38	55.44	10,308
Grain mill products		99.5	102.7	104.5	101.5	70.96	75.23	68.75	67.18	8,294
Bread and other bakery products		109.4	110.8	108.9	108.7	66.30	66.48	63.94	60.79	18,950
Biscuits and crackers		84.5	93.1	82.6	83.6	52.40	57.61	48.76	48.38	6,340
Distilled and malt liquors		103.1	107.6	102.9	106.1	91.55	89.97	85.58	79.35	14,485
Other beverages (d)		138.0	135.0	131.1	124.7	69.06	68.80	69.19	68.36	8,920
Confectionery		85.2	100.0	89.8	88.8	51.81	55.04	47.53	47.70	8,060
Tobacco and tobacco products		110.0	94.2	108.9	85.4	65.60	71.17	61.76	66.83	11,212
Rubber products		103.7	106.0	98.6	104.4	74.45	80.81	71.95	63.97	20,531
Leather products		83.3	87.0	84.7	84.1	47.81	51.80	44.69	44.39	27,697
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.9	92.8	90.4	88.7	45.09	49.40	41.48	40.93	19,168
Other leather products (f)		71.5	76.5	74.4	75.7	53.91	57.00	51.79	51.74	8,529
Textile products (except clothing)		76.0	77.0	78.2	79.3	60.27	62.07	56.43	53.97	57,061
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.6	64.7	75.6	80.8	56.99	58.43	51.77	49.19	15,637
Woollen goods		61.8	63.9	57.8	60.5	56.37	58.32	54.14	50.61	9,502
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.9	84.7	80.6	81.8	67.63	68.88	66.43	63.75	14,261
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.5	90.9	87.3	87.4	44.12	47.63	41.42	40.12	92,586
Men's clothing		85.6	92.2	87.6	92.2	43.56	46.21	39.94	39.04	29,805
Women's clothing		90.0	91.2	91.1	89.1	43.83	48.07	41.19	40.88	24,500
Knit goods		74.4	78.9	76.2	75.3	44.57	48.32	42.27	40.28	18,909
Fur goods		68.8	73.1	68.7	66.7	61.53	66.67	59.40	56.45	3,298
Wood products		101.0	104.6	97.4	94.1	63.07	66.88	58.09	56.36	86,768
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.4	104.7	97.4	91.0	65.39	68.67	59.77	58.54	53,856
Furniture		110.6	115.0	107.1	108.3	60.12	65.39	56.37	53.98	23,721
Other wood products (h)		81.2	84.5	79.1	81.8	57.04	60.35	52.80	50.98	9,191
Paper products		122.3	123.7	120.4	114.1	87.39	89.91	82.16	80.15	90,143
Pulp and paper mills		123.2	124.2	120.6	111.8	94.82	96.92	88.73	87.57	64,887
Other paper products (i)		119.8	122.6	119.9	120.0	68.30	72.19	65.97	62.95	25,256
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.4	124.3	118.4	119.4	82.22	83.35	77.55	74.85	54,768
Iron and steel products		109.2	111.7	102.4	105.3	84.56	87.70	79.11	75.63	172,707
Agriculture implements		76.6	78.3	65.5	61.9	84.85	86.36	82.18	76.67	13,540
Boilers and plate work		116.7	118.9	116.1	122.2	80.66	85.53	78.05	71.57	6,711
Fabricated and structural steel		152.1	156.4	151.7	162.2	85.40	87.46	78.24	76.97	10,927
Hardware and tools		100.9	102.1	95.9	93.6	76.23	79.29	71.42	69.10	10,601
Heating and cooking appliances		98.8	110.0	93.1	93.1	72.65	75.90	67.46	65.95	8,303
Iron castings		98.7	100.7	94.9	98.6	79.17	83.81	74.49	69.88	18,882
Machinery (j)		108.6	109.7	103.8	114.1	80.82	83.76	74.25	72.24	33,138
Industrial machinery (r)		118.5	119.1	109.3	121.3	81.86	84.40	78.88	73.01	24,520
Primary iron and steel		125.1	126.3	110.0	111.2	99.14	100.83	94.53	90.56	38,036
Sheet metal products		105.6	111.2	99.7	99.9	79.39	84.90	74.57	72.08	16,060
Wire and wire products		118.6	116.8	112.3	108.3	85.11	90.92	79.38	72.82	8,453

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		109.9	101.1	119.4	134.1	86.53	86.49	80.99	75.14	123,061
Aircraft and parts		243.4	246.7	355.7	387.4	92.35	92.50	86.24	83.47	28,101
Motor vehicles		117.0	88.3	109.0	113.7	96.30	94.07	87.76	73.78	32,404
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		107.6	86.6	106.9	105.3	80.97	83.11	76.21	72.77	19,473
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.1	67.0	64.5	84.5	78.45	80.08	74.82	71.89	22,860
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.8	119.1	118.2	144.2	78.60	80.32	73.11	67.75	17,678
Non-ferrous metal products		126.1	128.0	114.4	130.2	88.84	87.88	82.17	82.49	54,386
Aluminum products		141.0	147.8	130.1	127.9	79.81	83.28	77.61	75.52	8,588
Brass and copper products		106.3	109.0	107.1	103.2	78.50	80.45	77.30	73.35	9,113
Smelting and refining		144.1	143.9	120.9	161.1	101.07	96.95	92.19	91.56	28,841
Electrical apparatus and supplies		136.4	139.9	131.6	141.8	80.69	82.60	76.47	74.00	75,394
Heavy electrical machinery		111.7	113.8	111.3	131.7	87.56	89.44	83.66	81.71	18,976
Telecommunication equipment		205.8	215.5	204.9	204.7	79.72	79.12	74.51	71.08	16,892
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.5	144.3	131.0	123.1	75.54	79.54	72.68	70.35	35,377
Clay products		97.0	102.3	98.6	95.0	74.27	76.54	68.89	66.41	5,266
Glass and glass products		152.4	150.8	142.6	129.6	71.68	75.76	70.46	69.35	9,424
Concrete products		225.0	264.1	171.2	..	68.83	78.15	72.39	..	7,100
Products of petroleum and coal		134.2	134.7	137.4	138.4	114.41	113.74	107.39	103.21	14,756
Petroleum refining		136.5	137.0	140.1	..	115.28	114.56	108.13	..	14,224
Chemical products		130.0	131.2	127.5	133.4	88.82	88.07	84.63	81.32	53,170
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.7	120.6	116.2	118.5	77.33	77.14	74.26	71.31	7,960
Acids, alkalis and salts		150.0	149.9	140.4	151.7	102.56	99.77	98.47	93.50	9,129
Other chemical products (l)		128.3	129.8	127.5	133.1	87.57	87.56	83.66	80.61	36,081
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.7	129.6	119.9	112.5	66.38	68.40	62.52	61.15	30,161
Construction	82	114.6	133.5	108.0	111.3	70.36	78.24	65.31	64.78	235,926
Building and general engineering (m)		113.3	134.0	108.2	116.1	74.14	84.84	68.02	68.28	144,454
Building		120.9	142.8	112.6	118.5	72.80	83.27	66.38	67.23	124,035
General Engineering		82.0	97.6	89.5	106.0	82.28	94.35	76.73	73.20	20,419
Highways, bridges and streets		116.7	132.7	107.7	103.5	64.37	67.39	60.95	58.50	91,472
Transportation, storage and communication	89	110.2	114.6	112.5	116.1	80.45	81.10	76.50	71.34	346,662
Transportation		100.0	105.0	101.8	105.8	81.96	82.77	77.87	72.71	252,364
Air transport and airports		192.3	193.8	185.4	186.6	109.91	110.79	107.36	98.59	15,017
Steam railways		89.6	92.7	93.0	99.9	82.23	82.18	78.51	72.60	147,110
Maintenance of equipment		82.6	83.2	88.1	100.5	79.38	77.42	76.04	68.73	18,257
Maintenance of ways and structures		78.2	87.8	82.7	87.9	68.43	71.22	66.24	61.70	30,747
Transportation — Steam railways		93.3	94.3	96.0	102.5	88.67	88.55	84.53	78.33	88,159
Telegraphs		119.8	122.4	121.2	125.9	73.10	72.19	69.19	64.44	9,947
Water transportation (n)		89.3	107.4	94.8	97.0	76.59	80.00	69.39	66.68	31,456
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.2	132.8	124.9	121.6	76.99	78.95	73.40	70.53	58,781
Urban and interurban transportation		81.2	81.3	82.2	85.3	84.61	83.36	80.51	74.00	23,156
Truck transportation		213.6	222.4	198.3	183.7	72.12	77.52	67.40	66.91	28,353
Storage		113.4	118.9	113.8	112.5	69.34	70.61	66.01	63.78	17,193
Grain elevators		104.3	107.2	105.4	104.0	69.73	70.84	66.57	64.14	11,725
Storage and warehouse		139.3	152.5	138.7	138.2	68.50	70.13	64.73	62.96	5,468
Communication		163.6	164.4	168.6	172.2	78.00	77.83	74.39	68.46	77,105
Radio broadcasting		333.5	327.0	317.3	299.9	82.76	83.38	77.63	74.01	13,073
Telephone		144.5	145.5	150.9	156.4	74.91	74.22	71.44	64.83	61,751
Public utility operation	72	136.7	138.4	134.7	133.8	90.83	90.25	85.54	80.68	59,466
Electric light and power		133.4	134.3	133.4	132.8	93.58	92.42	86.96	82.52	46,252
Other public utilities (q)		149.7	154.5	140.2	138.4	81.23	82.82	79.64	72.53	13,214
Trade	57	143.6	143.1	140.7	140.5	62.92	62.60	60.37	57.31	483,588
Wholesale		135.2	137.9	131.1	132.1	78.06	78.49	74.52	70.65	157,353
Retail		148.0	145.8	145.6	144.7	55.63	54.67	53.76	51.20	326,235
Food		181.3	186.6	175.5	174.0	54.57	52.10	52.66	50.16	75,669
Department stores		141.3	134.8	137.5	137.0	54.80	53.58	53.37	50.91	106,380
Variety stores		148.1	144.7	155.5	155.7	36.39	33.36	35.44	33.50	27,582
Automotive products		164.5	166.4	158.9	162.2	69.71	72.07	67.64	64.74	41,689
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.0	155.3	151.4	147.9	68.75	68.41	67.33	64.05	149,660
Banking, investment and loan		156.4	156.7	151.4	150.9	63.52	63.23	62.04	58.56	90,472
Insurance		149.9	150.4	148.3	140.6	77.02	76.59	75.54	73.18	57,160
Service (v)	45	137.1	139.7	131.8	127.5	51.28	51.44	48.68	46.65	135,597
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	126.6	122.0	118.7	40.49	40.72	39.77	38.42	67,280
Laundries and drycleaning plants		110.4	112.5	110.7	112.1	43.57	45.17	40.80	40.38	25,485
Business service		240.4	245.7	233.2	..	77.74	76.49	77.87	..	35,380
Industrial composite	79	118.3	121.8	115.8	117.5	72.55	74.23	68.91	66.35	2,726,275

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959 no.		
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957			
p.c. 1949 = 100												
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	87.1	106.2	62.6	63.2	56.64	64.03	59.63	63.85	3,905		
Mining	99	83.8	86.7	99.8	111.1	79.09	80.92	77.57	72.97	2,849		
Manufacturing	75	102.0	110.7	94.4	101.2	68.12	67.87	66.72	70.66	8,725		
Food and beverages		100.3	113.8	90.7	88.4	37.21	40.04	38.94	37.97	3,103		
Canned and cured fish		93.2	111.7	80.6	77.0	26.57	32.07	29.35	29.47	2,014		
Pulp and paper mills		97.3	97.9	92.7	108.4	104.38	102.50	99.59	105.01	3,258		
Construction	33	326.8	477.3	301.8	301.0	58.08	66.71	42.99	54.33	3,529		
Building and general engineering (m)		325.8	460.3	352.8	329.8	61.24	66.24	41.86	55.29	2,743		
Transportation, storage and communication	71	134.8	149.2	130.3	132.1	70.33	68.55	70.19	64.08	8,196		
Trade	55	115.9	119.5	113.0	116.6	46.96	47.16	47.34	44.16	7,155		
Retail		132.0	134.5	126.5	127.4	41.80	42.70	42.57	39.21	4,927		
Industrial composite	64	119.5	133.7	112.5	116.1	62.14	63.65	60.80	60.65	37,272		
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	30	112.7	130.7	120.3	107.4	54.50	52.15	49.70	47.14	922		
Transportation, storage, communication	74	113.7	118.7	122.1	104.7	69.15	73.94	62.54	67.68	1,392		
Trade	27	124.9	123.6	116.7	122.2	40.00	39.72	39.05	35.33	1,112		
Industrial composite	42	120.2	132.7	115.6	106.6	54.52	55.55	51.16	50.55	4,929		
Nova Scotia												
Mining	93	70.0	70.3	73.1	76.8	57.93	72.49	52.93	66.68	9,956		
Coal		67.0	66.6	69.9	76.3	57.90	73.46	51.52	67.65	8,875		
Manufacturing	79	102.1	108.0	103.2	112.7	63.60	63.33	59.46	58.44	24,360		
Food and beverages		118.3	127.0	113.8	121.7	45.10	43.79	42.12	40.93	5,879		
Iron and steel products		83.0	84.5	78.8	96.5	86.29	86.92	80.74	75.33	5,462		
Primary iron and steel		79.5	79.3	76.8	89.5	93.21	92.27	87.63	80.65	4,109		
Transportation equipment		123.6	136.3	144.7	161.3	68.81	68.80	64.77	62.86	5,652		
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.7	129.1	150.3	148.5	69.21	68.13	65.20	60.91	4,302		
Construction	w	73.3	77.5	57.0	54.8	48.91	55.02	45.72	43.84	13,112		
Building and general engineering (m)		97.4	114.9	76.9	70.4	54.46	61.38	49.21	49.50	4,640		
Highways, bridges and streets		64.6	64.0	49.8	49.2	45.86	50.87	43.80	40.97	8,472		
Transportation, storage, communication	80	106.8	100.6	111.3	105.8	67.82	70.38	61.94	61.00	13,632		
Steam railways		90.2	93.0	93.7	98.0	80.51	82.66	70.60	68.09	5,802		
Water transportation (n)		111.8	82.8	124.5	98.2	52.84	51.28	50.13	52.23	3,823		
Trade	44	130.8	137.7	131.2	131.5	51.65	49.98	49.27	46.66	15,061		
Retail		138.7	148.1	139.3	137.1	46.28	43.85	44.18	41.03	10,955		
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.6	135.9	133.2	130.9	63.12	63.00	62.43	59.36	3,572		
Industrial composite	73	97.0	99.7	94.6	96.3	58.30	60.84	54.93	55.48	85,271		
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	159.5	164.9	146.0	140.3	66.76	61.50	63.01	64.07	5,433		
Manufacturing	73	87.7	90.0	85.5	81.3	63.83	64.95	62.49	59.56	16,395		
Food and beverages		91.8	99.6	84.5	82.3	53.54	51.96	52.95	38.37	4,282		
Saw and planing mills (g)		65.4	63.3	74.6	64.5	41.08	44.17	41.15	38.74	1,883		
Pulp and paper mills		124.2	120.9	128.1	119.7	88.26	92.89	88.74	80.92	4,067		
Transportation equipment		79.9	82.5	65.7	76.4	74.34	75.90	73.07	70.55	1,899		
Construction	w	104.6	98.5	81.6	61.8	49.65	55.31	50.05	49.85	10,529		
Building and general engineering (m)		98.6	113.4	93.8	72.5	53.42	63.70	50.59	48.68	3,555		
Highways, bridges and streets		107.9	90.1	74.9	55.8	47.73	49.42	49.67	50.70	6,974		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	93.9	85.3	100.2	109.8	73.10	72.37	69.39	63.60	13,090		
Steam railways		90.6	91.6	95.9	101.4	81.48	78.19	76.29	71.84	8,141		
Water transportation (n)		86.5	33.1	103.9	134.2	55.68	50.14	57.49	46.39	2,182		
Trade	45	138.9	144.0	130.7	127.8	49.94	49.11	47.87	45.81	12,408		
Wholesale		143.2	144.7	131.6	127.5	59.78	61.76	57.51	55.23	4,249		
Retail		136.7	143.7	130.4	127.9	44.82	42.77	43.25	41.23	8,159		
Industrial composite	68	105.8	104.8	100.5	97.9	60.17	60.44	58.88	56.84	64,698		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	113.4	119.1	112.9	115.3	61.98	59.36	67.99	68.51	32,409
Mining	96	135.2	142.8	128.8	131.9	85.06	90.32	79.48	81.31	20,606
Gold (a)		63.3	64.0	67.7	67.7	74.81	76.45	73.14	69.17	3,035
Other metal (b)		220.1	229.5	189.1	186.1	91.65	95.18	85.75	88.74	10,745
Non-metal (c)		122.3	133.3	128.4	139.7	79.33	88.67	74.35	77.72	6,804
Manufacturing	90	106.8	110.0	103.7	108.7	69.83	72.06	65.52	63.87	369,441
Food and beverages		121.8	129.3	117.2	114.9	68.01	68.84	63.80	62.61	34,907
Tobacco		82.9	82.6	86.5	87.0	75.82	76.27	70.36	68.71	6,968
Leather products		76.5	81.3	77.8	76.5	44.26	48.77	40.34	39.76	13,840
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.9	86.2	83.5	82.0	43.19	48.17	39.72	38.70	11,031
Textile products (except clothing)		77.9	79.0	78.5	79.3	57.82	59.50	55.59	54.04	32,841
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.6	65.9	73.9	79.6	58.82	58.84	55.77	52.97	10,689
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.6	73.9	69.0	71.3	57.22	59.79	57.77	55.29	9,012
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.7	98.5	95.4	93.9	42.54	46.12	40.03	38.81	55,893
Men's clothing		85.7	91.1	88.3	92.1	41.78	44.11	39.65	38.65	16,954
Women's clothing		96.1	98.6	95.5	93.5	42.41	47.07	39.73	39.50	17,225
Knit goods		90.5	97.5	95.3	87.2	44.09	48.14	39.66	38.28	9,160
Wood products		98.4	102.3	95.0	94.6	52.62	57.33	48.88	48.97	19,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.2	92.0	88.1	85.0	49.34	53.99	45.98	46.15	8,451
Furniture		119.8	125.3	111.7	116.2	56.39	62.28	52.38	52.14	7,997
Paper products		116.0	118.2	114.1	116.4	86.84	89.45	80.26	78.49	34,196
Pulp and paper mills		116.4	118.5	116.2	118.1	93.24	95.47	85.34	84.29	26,864
Other paper products (i)		114.3	117.3	106.6	110.2	63.40	67.58	60.18	55.11	7,332
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.0	124.8	116.8	119.4	80.71	82.44	75.15	72.97	13,819
Iron and steel products		101.9	104.3	97.8	108.5	78.25	82.18	70.52	70.00	35,082
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.2	98.2	95.7	117.7	74.94	79.09	66.43	66.12	8,765
Primary iron and steel		89.1	91.1	77.5	89.2	83.65	87.55	75.76	74.68	4,178
Transportation equipment		117.2	118.7	105.4	137.3	87.19	88.58	81.12	73.95	31,423
Aircraft and parts		252.2	250.5	235.3	276.2	96.56	96.86	89.78	83.26	15,293
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.9	62.2	56.3	76.1	79.15	80.72	74.24	71.73	8,783
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.8	124.4	93.6	160.2	80.90	84.42	72.91	58.35	5,638
Non-ferrous metal products		128.4	128.7	121.4	134.3	90.26	90.72	87.30	82.05	17,775
Smelting and refining		144.5	142.6	136.8	160.3	100.57	98.42	96.43	88.12	10,685
Electrical apparatus and supplies		163.6	167.2	149.8	164.5	81.03	83.46	78.12	71.87	23,659
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.2	148.5	127.4	123.1	70.12	75.70	71.47	70.86	11,258
Chemical products		129.8	130.6	127.4	133.1	88.58	88.21	83.64	80.34	20,250
Construction	74	119.2	144.2	114.7	116.7	70.02	76.86	63.12	61.46	69,271
Building and general engineering (m)		113.8	134.9	112.3	117.6	72.17	83.81	64.02	63.96	43,912
Building		117.1	140.0	115.3	..	68.20	80.28	61.87	..	36,721
General engineering		99.5	112.6	99.5	..	92.44	102.80	74.61	..	7,191
Highways, bridges and streets		129.8	162.6	119.4	114.8	66.28	65.49	61.48	56.44	25,359
Transportation, storage, communication		111.3	120.7	114.4	117.1	83.63	84.51	78.20	72.37	89,359
Steam railways		87.8	90.5	93.3	97.9	84.68	84.28	78.65	71.56	35,854
Water transportation (n)		89.7	145.1	91.4	90.8	81.36	85.50	69.25	69.10	9,467
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.3	126.4	117.3	114.9	73.72	76.95	69.41	66.75	15,554
Communication		163.4	163.9	171.8	177.2	82.75	82.32	79.81	73.32	21,708
Public utility operation		135.4	137.1	129.1	129.3	81.60	82.61	78.90	73.14	11,784
Electric light and power		119.5	120.9	117.8	116.7	81.71	81.90	78.37	74.00	9,810
Trade	52	141.8	142.1	141.2	139.6	63.00	62.90	59.76	56.41	106,046
Wholesale		140.1	141.4	138.1	136.8	78.32	79.09	74.93	70.77	39,632
Retail		142.9	142.5	143.1	141.2	53.86	53.13	51.08	48.55	66,414
Finance, insurance and real estate		154.1	154.6	151.0	145.6	69.95	69.66	67.93	64.25	40,564
Insurance		148.9	149.3	148.8	137.4	77.12	76.87	74.19	72.88	15,454
Service	42	140.5	142.1	131.9	127.4	50.33	51.07	47.59	48.91	34,874
Hotels and restaurants		130.0	131.1	125.1	115.3	40.18	40.65	38.96	37.93	17,223
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.2	99.7	96.9	100.2	42.86	45.85	40.28	38.60	6,301
Industrial composite	78	116.9	122.4	114.4	117.0	69.89	71.92	66.10	63.92	774,354

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
1949 = 100										
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	69.7	70.2	60.5	59.8	86.77	93.26	85.71	80.60	12,577
Mining	93	162.0	164.1	138.1	155.6	92.29	95.22	86.65	84.84	40,345
Gold (a)		81.8	81.6	80.7	81.6	71.38	73.53	68.96	67.03	11,766
Other metal (b)		300.1	304.3	232.2	283.0	102.93	105.87	98.38	95.43	25,931
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.40	109.19	102.31	97.71	10,155
Manufacturing	97	108.5	109.2	108.2	110.0	78.99	80.43	74.33	71.87	559,699
Food and beverages		106.5	116.3	105.1	100.4	70.51	69.37	67.65	64.56	59,246
Meat products		147.2	151.2	137.4	129.9	79.44	76.86	75.53	70.84	11,568
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		81.2	117.9	79.4	76.5	65.18	56.62	64.54	60.32	6,907
Bread and other bakery products		102.5	104.3	102.6	99.7	65.30	66.04	63.09	60.44	9,074
Rubber products		105.6	108.6	103.4	104.1	78.75	84.82	75.39	65.82	15,051
Leather products		90.7	93.0	91.9	91.9	51.99	55.69	49.56	49.64	12,452
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		102.2	104.7	101.0	98.8	48.05	51.51	44.18	44.15	7,404
Textile products (except clothing)		75.9	76.8	80.5	82.8	64.47	66.55	58.09	54.40	21,915
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		60.9	64.2	82.5	89.4	54.46	58.95	45.18	42.35	4,290
Woollen goods		57.3	59.4	54.8	59.2	55.98	57.87	53.58	48.92	5,647
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.7	78.5	75.9	77.9	48.32	52.00	45.05	43.53	27,522
Men's clothing		81.9	89.2	84.4	90.8	48.96	52.22	41.49	41.18	8,534
Women's clothing		82.9	82.1	91.7	88.3	48.71	51.61	45.76	45.49	5,436
Knit goods		58.7	61.4	59.9	65.0	46.42	50.33	46.32	42.75	7,983
Wood products		96.6	101.5	93.2	93.2	60.58	64.60	56.83	53.74	26,084
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.6	97.1	84.2	81.8	59.81	62.07	56.38	53.37	9,141
Furniture		104.7	108.6	103.2	104.5	62.23	67.27	58.42	55.45	12,317
Paper products		120.8	122.1	119.4	119.8	84.78	88.04	80.91	80.04	34,659
Pulp and paper mills		123.0	123.3	119.4	120.4	94.82	97.26	90.54	90.14	20,772
Other paper products (i)		117.7	120.3	119.4	119.1	69.76	74.50	67.24	65.48	13,887
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.5	126.4	120.7	121.1	84.64	85.74	79.70	77.37	29,834
Iron and steel products		111.4	113.6	103.7	103.6	87.06	90.28	82.26	78.47	115,842
Agricultural implements		75.4	77.3	64.2	60.8	86.60	88.03	84.37	78.24	12,573
Iron castings		94.3	95.0	93.6	97.3	79.01	85.30	74.72	70.36	10,856
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.9	123.0	116.6	117.7	83.01	85.62	77.12	75.18	22,317
Primary iron and steel		143.4	144.7	124.6	121.3	102.97	104.68	98.98	96.40	28,204
Sheet metal products		106.7	111.4	97.6	98.6	79.74	86.64	76.96	72.78	9,524
Transportation equipment		105.8	87.7	126.7	134.3	89.84	89.36	83.45	77.22	65,511
Aircraft and parts		186.7	198.8	509.0	538.7	91.19	90.71	86.23	86.44	8,113
Motor vehicles		116.4	86.3	107.9	112.6	97.49	95.29	88.57	74.04	30,937
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		103.0	81.1	103.9	103.5	81.93	84.00	76.85	73.29	17,919
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.6	58.5	62.0	91.5	82.49	86.75	81.11	75.61	4,578
Non-ferrous metal products		118.0	121.1	101.1	118.8	86.12	83.76	74.57	80.26	28,156
Smelting and refining		137.9	138.8	84.2	148.9	101.45	93.20	80.10	93.50	11,457
Electrical apparatus and supplies		123.7	126.8	123.0	132.1	80.52	82.35	75.84	75.33	48,899
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.1	134.2	130.1	122.3	79.25	83.18	74.00	72.49	17,854
Chemical products		131.7	133.2	129.1	135.5	88.88	88.14	85.34	82.27	27,694
Construction	84	113.7	132.9	111.3	121.9	72.26	82.22	68.29	66.88	77,767
Building and general engineering (m)		104.5	123.7	102.0	117.6	76.81	88.53	70.74	70.37	51,712
Building		118.2	139.2	110.3	..	75.82	86.76	68.32	..	46,072
General Engineering		53.5	66.2	68.6	..	84.90	102.30	86.54	..	5,640
Highways, bridges and streets		137.7	157.0	135.6	132.9	63.23	69.22	63.46	58.86	26,055
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.6	115.9	113.0	117.8	80.62	81.28	77.20	72.42	109,487
Steam railways		90.2	92.6	91.9	99.0	82.41	82.15	78.39	73.84	43,146
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.5	142.6	131.9	130.3	77.41	80.74	74.33	71.97	26,434
Communication		146.0	146.5	152.0	157.4	76.87	76.34	73.26	66.78	28,175
Public utility operation	72	129.3	130.2	128.8	127.0	98.25	95.74	90.53	86.81	26,832
Electric light and power		130.8	125.4	126.8	126.3	99.91	101.36	94.68	90.56	20,415
Trade	62	152.1	151.1	148.3	149.6	64.12	63.60	61.67	58.51	206,296
Wholesale		149.0	150.5	142.7	143.6	82.03	82.87	78.15	74.10	62,466
Retail		153.5	151.3	150.7	152.0	56.35	55.03	54.86	52.36	143,830
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.2	156.6	152.4	149.5	70.60	70.18	69.46	66.46	69,126
Service (v)	50	141.6	145.5	137.4	131.2	53.96	54.20	51.60	47.37	59,204
Hotels and restaurants		122.5	125.4	122.6	121.2	39.36	40.15	38.77	36.95	26,730
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		117.9	120.5	115.0	118.1	43.29	44.95	39.89	41.07	10,691
Business service		247.9	257.7	243.1	..	81.72	79.74	81.81	..	18,712
Industrial composite	85	120.0	122.3	118.0	120.3	75.27	76.78	71.47	68.79	1,161,333

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba										
Mining	73	96.2	100.6	89.0	95.7	94.56	97.75	93.64	85.12	3,094
Manufacturing	90	100.8	105.6	98.9	99.6	70.15	70.27	65.20	61.00	37,454
Food and beverages		98.6	108.0	98.6	99.7	77.25	73.92	70.85	65.37	8,154
Meat products		115.2	126.3	111.3	105.2	84.46	79.75	72.10	68.62	3,675
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.8	83.8	79.3	79.8	42.67	45.69	38.28	35.27	4,744
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.8	107.9	101.9	101.5	71.64	70.83	67.23	64.96	3,008
Iron and steel products		121.1	124.7	114.0	103.0	74.22	76.07	68.37	61.71	5,123
Transportation equipment		85.2	86.8	88.6	98.6	76.06	76.02	71.71	68.46	6,810
Construction	77	114.6	140.9	106.0	92.5	71.61	80.79	64.30	60.91	10,440
Building and general engineering (m)		113.0	135.5	102.3	91.2	74.08	88.52	67.31	62.80	6,961
Transportation, storage, communication	w	98.7	102.3	102.2	107.8	78.44	78.55	78.31	70.27	30,391
Steam railways		83.3	87.6	89.8	99.5	82.82	83.53	84.48	72.91	16,814
Storage		101.3	103.3	104.2	102.0	66.21	66.95	62.59	61.68	3,428
Public utility operation	73	138.5	133.5	128.5	130.4	78.11	83.82	73.08	69.53	3,097
Trade	62	122.0	118.5	119.1	117.6	62.41	63.15	60.01	57.26	32,482
Wholesale		113.5	116.1	108.7	109.0	71.12	70.38	67.19	64.64	11,509
Retail		127.2	119.9	125.7	122.8	57.64	58.84	56.08	53.36	20,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.1	131.3	132.0	127.9	66.04	65.85	63.27	60.95	8,203
Service (v)	49	128.5	130.0	121.8	114.9	42.51	42.92	39.32	37.83	7,652
Hotels and restaurants		129.6	130.7	121.2	113.7	39.25	39.93	38.14	36.34	4,291
Industrial composite	82	109.7	113.2	107.9	107.7	69.10	70.59	66.24	62.08	133,450
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	267.0	271.3	305.2	..	101.80	103.80	101.67	..	3,511
Manufacturing	75	119.8	126.7	113.8	113.2	76.02	73.98	70.98	67.25	9,821
Food and beverages		104.1	113.3	101.0	102.4	75.41	70.48	67.83	62.53	4,799
Meat products		121.4	130.7	106.0	98.9	90.06	77.39	73.75	71.30	1,655
Dairy products		97.9	114.8	96.5	105.0	57.59	59.64	55.61	51.08	1,471
Products of petroleum and coal		160.4	160.0	169.3	179.3	104.52	104.51	97.34	93.26	1,046
Construction	86	128.1	155.2	125.9	114.9	71.22	72.07	66.08	65.48	8,238
Building and general engineering (m)		155.5	190.1	145.5	130.1	70.53	71.64	72.99	61.40	4,797
Highways, bridges and streets		102.8	123.2	107.7	100.9	72.19	72.68	57.48	70.32	3,441
Transportation, storage, communication	83	99.8	102.8	100.3	104.5	74.48	74.50	72.79	68.36	17,154
Steam railways		83.6	87.2	84.8	93.1	78.53	79.10	79.30	72.76	9,141
Storage		98.4	101.7	100.5	99.9	63.96	62.96	59.35	58.05	3,687
Public utility operation	62	334.6	330.0	321.1	276.4	90.12	90.31	85.55	85.05	3,018
Trade	46	127.5	129.0	127.5	125.0	61.64	60.72	59.49	57.98	17,055
Wholesale		108.2	111.4	108.1	112.9	71.77	71.56	69.66	66.97	5,699
Retail		140.0	140.4	139.9	132.7	56.56	55.14	54.45	53.14	11,356
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.0	134.7	132.2	128.9	61.51	61.28	59.30	56.26	4,269
Service (v)	33	110.4	113.1	109.8	114.6	41.31	41.03	40.65	38.78	3,202
Industrial composite	64	123.6	129.4	123.1	121.0	70.70	70.42	68.25	65.37	66,334
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	130.2	125.1	132.7	143.2	104.32	106.25	98.70	92.60	19,197
Coal		21.8	23.0	25.9	31.9	70.80	84.61	75.26	54.77	1,760
Oil		300.3	284.7	285.6	299.6	107.96	108.77	101.38	98.09	16,100
Manufacturing	81	152.6	157.1	150.6	147.2	77.99	78.62	74.26	70.15	30,826
Food and beverages		123.8	127.3	121.5	122.7	76.08	77.60	70.00	66.56	9,110
Meat products		140.2	142.5	133.1	133.0	86.92	86.74	74.22	70.15	4,614
Wood products		111.3	109.5	113.0	102.4	55.80	58.98	52.47	51.16	3,022
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.2	138.3	135.7	129.7	72.90	74.69	70.88	66.92	1,520
Iron and steel products		215.1	225.4	195.0	175.1	79.94	82.12	76.07	71.42	3,547
Transportation equipment		138.7	140.5	139.8	150.9	75.86	77.45	73.98	70.13	3,997
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		157.8	173.1	150.1	128.7	76.16	78.07	71.48	63.00	2,497
Products of petroleum and coal		185.4	186.8	192.3	190.3	110.33	107.37	105.36	100.79	1,878
Chemical products		301.3	301.3	290.9	304.9	101.30	97.98	99.61	94.31	1,889

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
		Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	177.1	203.6	152.9	142.5	72.70	80.30	70.53	67.68	20,541
Building and general engineering (m)		204.4	234.5	164.3	157.3	72.92	85.01	72.31	67.84	13,543
Highways, bridges and streets		140.7	162.5	137.9	123.7	72.27	71.24	67.75	67.43	6,998
Transportation, storage, communication		113.8	117.2	117.5	120.7	81.26	82.26	77.91	75.02	23,788
Steam railways		75.4	78.5	82.9	91.1	79.34	81.26	76.71	72.55	10,129
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.4	173.7	170.0	170.7	86.39	84.58	80.83	79.81	4,443
Storage		112.6	113.3	114.1	114.4	64.70	64.71	63.07	61.94	2,570
Public utility operation	92	151.2	159.9	149.2	145.0	86.12	86.88	81.85	78.87	4,741
Trade		178.2	175.2	176.3	170.8	62.36	63.00	59.59	58.07	37,259
Wholesale		158.3	160.9	153.9	156.2	74.09	74.81	70.84	67.88	11,927
Retail		189.5	183.3	188.5	178.7	56.84	57.15	54.60	53.46	25,332
Finance insurance and real estate	72	188.8	189.3	184.3	183.4	64.08	63.69	63.48	59.67	8,223
Service (v)	37	166.2	168.5	157.8	146.9	48.14	47.46	46.96	45.67	10,101
Hotels and restaurants		140.5	143.1	136.6	127.4	43.46	42.83	43.16	42.16	5,774
Industrial composite	73	151.7	155.1	148.4	146.6	74.69	76.43	71.99	69.24	156,010
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	86.5	95.5	70.1	54.9	85.81	103.97	74.80	72.17	11,534
Mining	87	67.1	70.7	62.6	81.5	85.34	88.77	82.11	77.66	6,613
Gold (a)		40.2	48.4	44.7	48.6	69.14	71.66	70.29	69.92	793
Other metal (b)		80.0	81.1	68.7	97.5	96.54	99.69	89.88	83.80	3,803
Coal		42.4	42.9	47.6	59.3	58.45	71.59	74.69	64.58	1,000
Manufacturing	86	114.6	117.6	110.4	103.7	83.27	85.26	78.29	74.13	81,942
Food and beverages		79.2	84.5	76.0	77.1	77.02	76.93	72.51	68.16	9,849
Canned and cured fish		51.8	56.8	54.4	47.7	71.61	80.25	64.35	61.65	1,793
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		48.4	67.1	41.7	53.7	60.08	57.74	61.53	55.77	967
Wood products		112.8	115.4	106.4	99.7	75.37	78.87	68.46	67.23	31,150
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.7	119.0	110.2	102.2	75.67	79.17	68.62	67.69	29,138
Paper products		157.2	157.7	152.4	62.5	97.59	99.02	89.34	83.77	9,547
Pulp and paper mills		168.9	168.1	155.6	29.4	101.52	103.21	92.83	100.01	7,780
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.0	121.6	116.3	121.6	93.78	95.49	91.64	83.10	3,510
Iron and steel		108.4	111.7	98.6	113.3	88.86	92.17	85.80	77.09	5,812
Transportation equipment		145.4	150.0	152.0	168.4	88.23	90.41	84.50	81.36	6,916
Shipbuilding and repairing		123.9	130.4	141.8	164.5	89.00	90.18	84.58	82.35	4,702
Non-ferrous metal products		148.2	147.7	148.4	168.9	98.82	100.64	97.24	92.93	6,241
Chemical products		91.4	93.2	92.1	92.4	90.04	87.13	83.88	80.49	2,209
Construction	93	96.5	105.1	96.8	114.7	86.78	93.50	76.65	79.53	21,831
Building and general engineering (m)		87.4	98.9	85.3	110.3	89.88	97.64	84.53	88.26	12,169
Highways, bridges and streets		111.2	115.0	113.9	121.4	82.88	87.79	67.77	67.57	9,662
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.4	123.2	121.4	124.7	85.64	85.57	79.50	73.59	40,173
Steam railways		111.9	116.9	109.2	120.5	83.78	83.70	79.27	75.86	13,432
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.9	102.7	102.3	95.7	90.80	89.15	86.54	78.01	5,554
Water transportation (n)		92.9	95.5	94.2	97.0	82.70	83.72	73.46	70.00	7,898
Communication		166.4	166.0	183.3	187.2	78.90	78.75	72.83	63.70	8,498
Public utility operation	w	123.2	126.3	134.3	143.6	103.32	103.81	96.80	85.26	5,486
Trade	61	128.0	126.7	123.5	125.4	68.55	68.35	66.39	61.82	48,714
Wholesale		109.6	118.6	108.9	112.7	83.21	81.79	79.37	74.63	15,410
Retail		138.8	131.5	132.1	132.8	61.77	61.25	60.08	55.53	33,304
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.9	168.2	162.6	159.4	66.32	66.06	65.51	61.63	11,981
Service (v)	47	119.0	120.4	117.1	122.1	57.48	56.62	52.62	50.49	14,350
Hotels and restaurants		117.0	119.4	116.8	123.1	47.48	46.03	46.89	45.83	7,757
Industrial composite	78	114.2	117.3	110.9	111.6	79.29	81.70	74.35	70.55	242,624

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	93.5	98.1	82.7	87.3	56.30	59.29	56.27	55.31	3,062
Food and beverages	97.2	99.3	80.1	83.7	50.45	54.79	58.13	53.76	1,369
Construction	402.2	561.7	401.5	268.2	40.72	52.14	35.26	41.48	1,838
Trade	124.6	124.6	122.4	125.4	50.04	50.46	51.55	47.91	4,701
Retail	133.5	132.2	130.4	130.7	42.96	43.88	45.18	41.12	3,073
Industrial composite	131.3	146.6	125.7	124.1	51.03	52.20	49.84	47.85	12,871
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	114.2	114.5	121.8	126.2	69.05	67.17	63.96	61.53	8,121
Food and beverages	89.6	89.6	89.0	96.7	50.88	48.65	43.90	44.32	1,825
Transportation equipment	140.2	139.8	158.7	162.7	72.99	70.76	68.97	64.28	4,197
Construction	82.3	98.5	67.0	71.1	58.18	66.16	54.37	53.11	2,479
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	108.7	138.0	119.0	55.59	56.09	53.01	52.75	6,522
Trade	121.8	131.3	120.9	123.2	53.01	51.33	51.40	48.29	8,700
Retail	128.9	142.4	127.9	129.8	47.46	45.22	46.25	42.87	6,409
Industrial composite	118.9	119.7	119.8	117.4	58.89	58.73	56.28	54.36	30,372
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	89.6	92.6	81.5	86.5	64.54	65.48	60.19	58.07	4,028
Construction	146.8	156.1	106.2	73.4	54.14	67.09	53.60	50.31	2,260
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	73.6	117.2	136.3	56.45	55.07	56.21	49.47	4,130
Trade	120.3	121.2	113.7	111.3	47.31	46.78	45.05	43.99	3,937
Industrial composite	108.0	101.4	102.9	105.2	55.44	57.24	53.63	50.48	16,260
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	102.6	107.2	99.8	102.7	62.95	64.98	60.06	56.26	19,066
Leather products	68.5	71.6	68.9	63.5	41.29	45.08	36.41	37.58	2,638
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.3	88.3	88.4	82.4	37.60	40.02	38.57	37.28	2,221
Transportation equipment	170.5	173.3	141.1	188.3	78.73	81.17	73.91	51.64	2,488
Construction	88.5	95.4	79.3	83.0	62.14	68.46	55.97	54.93	4,760
Transportation, storage, communication	134.3	127.5	112.9	107.7	72.45	76.33	66.11	64.29	3,698
Trade	118.9	120.2	120.1	116.2	54.89	54.53	51.28	50.01	7,694
Retail	118.8	119.5	121.2	117.6	46.97	46.26	43.37	42.37	5,139
Service	121.3	125.5	121.4	121.0	41.34	41.05	37.79	35.64	2,703
Industrial composite	108.6	111.9	104.3	105.1	61.19	63.11	57.25	54.68	40,953
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.7	96.8	96.1	98.6	57.23	61.08	53.68	50.60	7,747
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	100.6	107.2	108.9	50.28	52.10	50.94	47.60	2,321
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.2	46.2	48.1	40.7	36.03	43.65	33.87	33.79	977
Iron and steel products	95.4	89.4	89.4	109.5	68.90	76.54	57.86	55.96	1,641
Industrial composite	100.2	100.7	97.9	100.5	56.87	59.88	54.18	51.00	11,398
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.8	117.5	106.1	115.2	69.14	72.60	60.39	62.84	10,072
Pulp and paper mills	96.4	103.2	96.4	105.8	94.87	100.90	75.73	86.88	3,314
Industrial composite	110.2	119.0	104.1	109.9	66.38	70.12	58.70	60.12	13,197
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	108.8	111.7	105.3	111.1	72.37	74.93	67.95	66.35	216,394
Food and beverages	117.2	122.3	113.6	112.7	70.99	72.93	66.50	64.75	25,411
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.1	93.3	93.9	93.9	77.79	77.81	72.70	71.17	5,393
Leather products	73.1	77.7	75.7	76.3	47.01	52.13	42.95	42.71	7,485
Textile products (except clothing)	87.9	91.0	87.5	85.1	61.28	63.34	57.92	58.32	9,760
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	99.0	95.8	95.1	45.24	49.51	42.52	41.68	39,386
Men's clothing	80.3	83.2	81.1	84.5	47.11	50.69	44.59	44.72	10,309
Women's clothing	92.3	94.1	92.6	91.9	44.26	49.25	41.29	40.99	15,336
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.9	125.0	116.8	119.5	84.89	86.06	78.97	76.83	11,098
Iron and steel products	102.3	105.0	100.6	109.1	82.41	85.96	74.15	73.82	24,283
Transportation equipment	109.6	111.3	100.6	127.0	89.43	90.47	82.79	77.20	26,499
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.6	61.0	55.8	74.9	79.29	80.78	74.16	72.01	8,597
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.5	140.4	129.7	143.0	84.88	87.46	80.64	74.20	19,100
Chemical products	125.8	127.1	122.9	126.8	92.82	92.33	86.80	83.23	10,678
Construction	136.6	154.3	132.2	117.9	72.00	81.32	64.37	62.31	34,720
Building and general engineering (m)	128.0	152.7	124.0	112.7	70.04	82.80	62.57	61.74	24,756
Transportation, storage, communication	128.3	145.9	134.7	134.7	82.58	83.72	77.43	73.08	35,053
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.7	117.9	113.1	112.4	76.11	79.34	71.68	68.51	11,605
Trade	140.1	140.9	139.2	139.2	65.61	65.63	62.39	58.43	76,571
Wholesale	140.4	141.9	137.0	137.5	79.67	80.69	76.42	72.03	30,454
Retail	140.0	140.2	140.5	140.2	56.33	55.60	53.69	50.43	46,117
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.6	151.0	148.1	142.8	72.74	72.41	70.44	66.92	30,243
Insurance	144.0	144.4	144.5	133.8	75.71	75.53	72.39	72.16	12,273
Service (v)	143.9	146.3	134.4	128.3	52.57	53.26	49.79	52.38	25,990
Hotels and restaurants	129.9	133.0	126.0	111.7	41.28	41.40	40.18	39.92	10,962
Industrial composite	122.2	126.9	119.5	121.1	70.92	73.34	66.76	64.59	424,747

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.9	103.3	102.4	104.1	77.80	80.11	72.86	70.86	15,264
Pulp and paper mills	110.0	110.8	108.2	106.4	89.36	91.56	86.94	82.58	4,374
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.7	110.3	110.1	114.7	81.63	83.09	72.61	73.28	2,535
Iron and steel products	58.8	58.7	57.7	54.7	70.72	79.08	67.97	63.29	1,141
Construction	139.2	155.8	131.2	123.9	68.03	74.66	62.54	56.57	7,095
Trade	140.3	137.0	139.4	138.4	54.12	54.51	52.08	47.56	13,226
Retail	135.4	131.1	135.9	135.5	47.28	47.14	46.35	43.23	9,944
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.3	122.7	120.3	116.8	69.92	69.96	68.28	65.11	5,315
Service (v)	134.5	135.9	127.1	102.5	47.27	47.92	48.07	39.65	5,640
Industrial composite	126.2	127.9	123.7	119.9	66.38	68.42	63.24	59.58	52,187
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.1	116.0	118.7	118.1	77.33	79.67	74.54	71.98	192,143
Food and beverages	111.3	116.5	110.4	108.0	74.66	74.28	71.73	67.16	23,941
Meat products	130.8	133.1	125.6	120.1	87.13	83.35	84.00	75.92	5,993
Rubber products	89.0	91.4	89.2	87.2	77.65	88.66	79.20	64.90	4,929
Textile products (except clothing)	84.3	85.9	85.9	82.7	60.77	64.38	57.12	55.74	4,562
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	84.7	82.2	80.8	50.17	53.79	46.95	46.68	16,211
Men's clothing	78.9	84.9	80.2	84.7	52.04	55.50	45.18	45.75	5,067
Women's clothing	81.1	80.3	88.1	86.3	50.88	53.76	48.81	49.02	4,583
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.1	126.1	125.7	122.5	70.27	74.83	68.05	65.28	8,157
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.4	126.5	119.3	121.9	89.76	90.35	84.94	81.81	18,989
Iron and steel products	122.6	126.6	120.2	119.9	83.54	87.27	79.89	75.20	32,242
Transportation equipment	110.5	114.6	235.2	243.3	86.61	88.29	84.32	84.63	11,845
Non-ferrous metal products	113.4	116.9	113.6	105.2	77.00	78.73	73.31	71.11	8,445
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.1	121.0	114.8	119.3	80.20	83.02	75.08	73.36	20,718
Chemical products	120.0	121.9	117.8	119.5	83.06	82.74	79.32	76.46	12,013
Construction	151.7	179.2	144.0	146.3	79.39	90.61	73.94	69.44	23,238
Building and general engineering (m)	147.3	171.4	138.0	141.2	80.39	93.02	73.74	70.07	19,545
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	150.7	142.6	146.7	81.14	81.20	77.11	72.71	28,270
Electric and motor transportation (o)	135.6	137.6	128.7	128.7	78.75	81.87	76.76	75.16	13,164
Public utility operation	122.4	121.6	123.7	132.1	99.39	99.15	93.81	90.60	11,939
Trade	151.9	150.0	145.7	146.8	69.34	69.43	67.24	64.26	99,579
Wholesale	155.1	157.0	148.0	150.4	83.38	84.60	79.15	75.89	34,562
Retail	150.2	146.5	144.6	145.0	61.88	61.06	61.07	58.38	65,017
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.7	167.0	162.9	161.4	74.58	73.86	73.38	69.85	37,133
Insurance	157.8	158.3	156.4	153.5	77.74	76.83	76.52	73.30	16,856
Service (v)	155.5	160.3	148.8	145.4	58.52	58.70	54.71	52.36	30,327
Hotels and restaurants	125.1	127.4	124.1	124.4	42.37	43.77	41.30	39.73	12,088
Industrial composite	130.6	134.4	131.8	132.0	74.91	76.73	72.25	69.33	423,020
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.6	102.5	94.6	99.0	87.82	89.79	83.14	78.12	54,504
Textile products (except clothing)	59.5	59.9	83.6	96.7	58.99	60.65	45.35	45.40	1,634
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.0	26.7	31.1	42.0	44.06	46.89	40.26	41.09	1,201
Iron and steel products	127.2	127.3	108.1	106.0	97.13	99.93	94.95	89.22	28,163
Electrical apparatus and supplies	90.5	92.2	100.4	113.8	92.03	92.31	87.60	85.28	6,923
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	96.8	100.6	100.6	95.7	72.71	79.22	67.49	67.86	2,218
Construction	94.3	119.7	112.2	106.8	80.22	85.46	67.27	68.80	3,362
Transportation, storage, communication	130.1	135.5	124.1	128.9	76.78	78.03	71.14	69.25	3,477
Retail trade	164.8	159.3	164.8	165.7	55.52	54.62	53.58	50.65	9,227
Industrial composite	111.2	113.8	106.6	109.4	80.44	82.15	75.81	72.01	81,798
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	107.7	101.0	97.4	108.9	85.39	88.36	78.86	80.20	28,071
Pulp and paper mills	129.4	129.6	125.3	126.6	93.52	96.33	86.79	87.63	3,488
Iron and steel products	107.3	107.7	87.8	96.4	87.39	96.56	82.20	81.30	8,846
Transportation equipment	119.0	68.5	124.2	128.2	89.83	96.08	85.03	80.33	6,579
Construction	89.6	108.0	122.0	193.2	68.70	78.36	68.17	78.79	1,256
Industrial composite	112.2	107.5	104.1	116.6	80.80	83.14	74.63	76.50	34,224

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	79.0	82.2	82.5	79.4	71.53	72.80	66.85	63.93	10,271
Textile products (except clothing)	72.7	72.6	81.7	91.2	67.74	69.22	58.82	51.73	1,051
Iron and steel products	64.6	66.3	67.6	58.6	80.51	82.32	74.36	73.84	4,291
Industrial composite	85.7	88.4	88.1	85.6	68.19	69.86	64.64	61.46	13,546
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	102.8	109.8	104.7	104.1	68.98	71.72	63.14	60.95	18,410
Food and beverages	132.1	142.5	132.1	127.3	77.48	74.92	69.72	67.10	3,650
Rubber products	88.4	91.5	83.4	88.9	72.62	77.72	66.09	66.37	4,362
Leather products	67.6	69.6	66.9	66.1	59.57	63.90	60.12	54.56	1,170
Wood products	102.4	103.0	100.4	111.5	62.08	66.57	55.19	55.25	2,092
Electric apparatus and supplies	245.6	247.0	242.8	208.7	65.17	66.44	58.78	59.64	1,803
Construction	191.4	223.3	162.4	136.8	66.58	79.44	63.51	62.41	1,929
Industrial composite	121.9	124.7	116.1	113.6	67.26	70.08	62.40	59.91	26,801
London:									
Manufacturing	108.3	114.2	109.3	109.8	70.46	73.94	67.82	64.77	16,813
Food and beverages	103.4	106.8	101.8	102.7	65.92	71.61	64.95	62.25	3,996
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	84.4	79.2	80.2	49.14	54.61	46.78	42.33	1,096
Paper products	94.4	96.8	91.3	91.5	75.60	80.03	68.63	67.76	928
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.5	112.2	110.1	104.1	83.08	87.14	76.50	70.15	1,363
Iron and steel products	81.4	95.0	75.8	81.8	75.36	79.05	70.39	65.61	2,357
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.9	167.8	138.4	138.7	72.37	67.07	64.95	69.45	1,843
Construction	116.9	129.5	96.7	84.8	74.28	84.29	59.69	60.76	2,382
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	126.9	119.0	125.1	75.82	76.28	72.90	64.55	2,339
Retail trade	134.6	140.7	129.7	128.9	54.82	53.41	51.31	49.65	4,657
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.3	152.6	149.3	140.0	67.15	67.15	66.54	63.96	3,330
Industrial composite	121.8	126.8	118.8	116.7	67.83	70.14	64.76	61.89	34,794
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.5	69.2	71.9	79.7	87.33	85.73	78.42	71.16	23,773
Food and beverages	114.8	121.4	112.5	109.2	80.31	80.04	77.57	74.89	2,473
Iron and steel products	75.7	75.8	81.4	100.3	79.34	86.39	73.29	71.42	3,328
Transportation equipment	68.5	64.2	67.5	73.6	92.07	87.14	80.31	69.90	15,338
Trade	104.8	103.6	103.6	111.0	56.66	57.02	54.62	51.73	4,312
Industrial composite	79.2	78.1	79.1	86.1	80.66	80.01	73.37	67.82	34,518
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	89.0	91.6	103.6	114.4	85.36	85.89	79.51	79.34	4,613
Pulp and paper mills	116.9	118.0	114.8	122.1	93.90	92.19	90.29	90.05	2,424
Transportation equipment	56.5	61.1	116.5	159.4	83.80	84.45	70.28	71.45	720
Transportation, storage, communication	102.9	111.6	98.3	102.7	76.85	85.71	78.62	69.35	2,480
Trade	126.1	122.5	129.6	136.3	57.01	57.18	55.98	53.60	2,959
Industrial composite	104.2	108.3	111.8	116.5	73.49	76.26	70.65	68.66	12,970
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.9	103.7	97.5	99.1	69.80	70.12	64.79	60.82	33,402
Food and beverages	93.5	103.0	93.8	95.6	80.57	77.01	73.13	67.46	6,991
Meat products	108.7	118.3	106.4	101.3	88.98	84.43	74.35	70.66	3,247
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.4	83.7	79.3	80.3	43.45	46.41	39.06	35.55	4,517
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	106.3	100.6	100.3	71.83	71.08	67.45	65.44	2,896
Iron and steel products	118.2	121.2	113.9	104.3	71.68	74.46	67.45	62.75	4,046
Transportation equipment	85.1	86.8	88.5	98.5	76.12	76.08	71.76	68.50	6,796
Construction	107.0	129.8	105.4	82.9	71.08	77.44	63.46	58.51	5,229
Building and general engineering (m)	112.2	124.6	101.3	85.2	69.72	80.28	63.64	57.80	4,234
Transportation, storage, communication	125.1	126.5	122.9	120.3	75.67	74.93	73.53	69.35	9,813
Trade	118.0	114.0	117.0	115.7	62.41	63.49	60.58	57.40	27,855
Wholesale	110.6	113.8	107.9	106.7	70.07	69.71	67.65	64.83	9,420
Retail	122.2	114.1	122.1	120.5	58.49	59.98	57.06	53.91	18,435
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.9	132.0	131.8	128.1	67.98	67.88	65.37	63.11	6,696
Service (v)	121.8	123.0	117.8	113.0	43.15	42.56	39.56	38.03	6,575
Industrial composite	111.2	113.7	109.8	107.8	66.56	67.49	62.95	59.46	91,712

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1959
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	147.1	153.8	136.6	134.8	79.87	80.45	77.51	74.15	3,225
Construction	117.7	138.9	113.3	97.3	72.50	73.25	67.92	68.92	1,759
Wholesale trade	105.4	107.3	105.2	110.5	71.77	71.57	68.05	65.93	2,422
Retail trade	120.4	125.4	119.1	117.5	56.98	54.34	54.18	52.24	4,478
Industrial composite	129.2	134.4	122.0	120.7	68.07	67.48	64.06	61.80	17,050
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	135.0	138.5	124.3	117.6	75.61	73.45	70.59	66.35	2,925
Food and beverages	125.8	127.9	118.4	114.1	79.42	73.51	71.57	66.48	1,781
Construction	137.5	165.9	133.4	140.3	73.71	75.76	70.86	63.53	1,540
Wholesale trade	119.3	125.3	112.6	113.2	68.35	68.16	68.42	64.89	1,808
Retail trade	147.5	147.2	148.7	132.1	59.54	57.60	55.03	55.42	2,240
Industrial composite	134.2	140.0	129.3	125.1	67.00	66.42	63.55	60.31	11,315
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.0	182.3	171.2	168.7	78.93	79.42	74.50	69.89	13,417
Food and beverages	130.0	131.2	126.6	127.9	81.50	80.44	70.66	67.32	3,971
Meat products	136.5	137.8	129.3	132.2	85.34	85.02	71.89	67.68	2,755
Construction	159.7	186.7	143.0	159.1	73.45	84.90	70.72	67.61	6,450
Building and general engineering (m)	150.2	181.0	125.2	152.8	72.59	88.34	68.69	68.32	4,374
Wholesale trade	183.5	189.2	181.5	183.0	73.14	74.25	69.85	66.57	4,944
Retail trade	193.2	186.3	189.1	188.0	57.36	57.89	56.22	52.22	11,324
Service (v)	215.9	218.5	203.4	189.3	46.34	46.08	43.87	42.92	3,981
Industrial composite	183.6	189.3	177.4	176.5	69.01	71.52	66.40	62.91	47,522
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.6	142.2	135.8	130.1	81.91	81.62	76.76	72.02	10,100
Food and beverages	125.9	131.8	123.5	125.0	83.51	82.29	75.28	71.63	3,134
Transportation equipment	121.2	121.8	125.8	134.7	78.70	78.98	75.80	70.84	2,216
Construction	246.9	269.3	206.1	162.5	75.04	81.17	71.34	68.92	5,525
Wholesale trade	143.0	143.2	134.2	137.0	75.33	75.98	70.98	68.27	4,975
Retail trade	188.7	183.4	188.1	177.6	58.52	58.56	55.00	56.36	9,369
Industrial composite	170.5	173.6	164.9	157.0	70.91	71.82	67.11	66.01	42,573
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.3	110.9	103.5	103.2	81.90	84.57	77.01	72.64	43,098
Food and beverages	90.4	93.3	87.7	89.3	81.63	80.40	76.09	71.13	7,197
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	120.3	114.1	120.1	96.59	99.59	95.64	86.68	2,712
Wood products	94.9	98.2	94.5	86.2	77.57	82.40	67.95	66.84	14,519
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.5	99.4	96.7	86.8	78.29	83.35	68.17	67.39	12,687
Iron and steel products	110.8	114.3	100.1	116.5	89.07	92.43	85.93	77.09	5,561
Transportation equipment	132.5	138.3	134.6	142.1	88.71	92.94	87.21	81.22	3,764
Construction	91.7	97.6	88.6	92.6	90.22	95.47	86.76	83.31	10,767
Building and general engineering (m)	84.1	92.5	82.9	87.9	92.06	98.24	88.50	87.40	7,854
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	123.2	127.1	127.0	83.33	83.92	76.63	69.30	18,577
Water transportation (n)	101.0	104.2	98.6	100.9	79.96	85.01	71.44	69.51	4,921
Communication	164.4	163.7	184.5	187.6	78.87	78.83	72.83	63.08	7,548
Public utility operation	135.1	134.9	139.2	141.4	108.31	109.68	103.26	92.26	3,408
Trade	128.4	124.5	121.5	124.6	72.13	72.28	70.61	65.13	34,715
Wholesale	121.3	122.5	119.2	124.4	86.31	87.33	82.98	77.44	12,551
Retail	132.9	125.7	122.9	124.7	64.10	63.18	63.11	57.60	22,164
Service (v)	120.1	121.2	115.8	118.9	61.79	61.02	55.06	51.67	10,306
Industrial composite	117.0	118.2	113.9	115.2	78.50	80.10	74.64	69.47	128,822
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.2	122.8	128.7	136.8	84.26	85.20	78.51	77.05	5,842
Wood products	102.0	101.4	100.2	89.7	74.27	81.17	67.51	63.36	1,335
Transportation equipment	172.9	176.4	189.5	221.7	87.68	87.17	81.38	81.81	3,007
Trade	126.9	119.4	130.6	133.2	59.13	59.37	55.57	53.28	4,897
Industrial composite	113.3	112.8	118.1	120.9	70.98	71.59	67.53	64.15	16,305

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Newfoundland	37,272	32,224	5,048	86.5	13.5	87.6	12.4	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island	4,929	3,655	1,274	74.2	25.8	76.1	23.9	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia	85,271	70,391	14,880	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7
New Brunswick	64,698	53,147	11,551	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5	82.5	17.5
Quebec	774,354	586,723	187,631	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,161,333	864,946	296,387	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	133,450	98,483	34,967	73.8	26.2	74.6	25.4	73.8	26.2
Saskatchewan	66,334	52,244	14,090	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	156,010	121,644	34,366	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	242,624	191,374	51,250	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7	78.7	21.3
Canada	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,871	9,796	3,075	76.1	23.9	78.5	21.5	76.5	23.5
Sydney	16,852	15,710	1,142	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,372	22,192	8,180	73.1	26.9	71.4	28.6	72.6	27.4
Moncton	8,487	5,571	2,916	65.6	34.4	65.0	35.0	67.6	32.4
Saint John	16,260	11,851	4,409	72.9	27.1	71.1	28.9	72.4	27.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,916	12,550	1,366	90.2	9.8	90.8	9.2	..	..
Quebec	40,953	29,933	11,020	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke	11,398	8,291	3,107	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0
Shawinigan Falls	8,770	7,108	1,662	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	82.0	18.0
Three Rivers	13,197	9,752	3,445	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	6,395	4,694	1,701	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7	74.1	25.9
Montreal	424,747	297,638	127,109	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	52,187	36,745	15,442	70.4	29.6	71.5	28.5	69.6	30.4
Kingston	9,599	7,442	2,157	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	79.2	20.8
Peterborough	12,078	9,251	2,827	76.6	23.4	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	23,201	19,499	3,702	84.0	16.0	79.1	20.9	84.4	15.6
Toronto	423,020	284,171	138,849	67.2	32.8	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	81,798	62,312	19,486	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3	75.3	24.7
St. Catharines	34,224	28,447	5,777	83.1	16.9	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8
Niagara Falls	8,400	6,252	2,148	74.4	25.6	72.7	27.3	75.3	24.7
Brantford	13,546	10,059	3,487	74.3	25.7	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Guelph	8,959	6,443	2,516	71.9	28.1	72.1	27.9	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,020	7,625	3,395	69.2	30.8	70.1	29.9	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	26,801	18,434	8,367	68.8	31.2	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	23,239	20,627	2,612	88.8	11.2	89.4	10.6	82.0	18.0
Timmins	7,872	7,158	714	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	..	..
London	34,794	23,738	11,056	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	11,819	9,871	1,948	83.5	16.5	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Windsor	34,518	28,114	6,404	81.4	18.6	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,601	12,025	1,576	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,970	10,223	2,747	78.8	21.2	80.3	19.7	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	91,712	62,077	29,635	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.4
Regina	17,050	11,481	5,569	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Saskatoon	11,315	8,229	3,086	72.7	27.3	74.2	25.8	72.4	27.6
Edmonton	47,522	34,408	13,114	72.4	27.6	73.2	26.8	71.9	28.1
Calgary	42,573	30,894	11,679	72.6	27.4	73.4	26.6	71.3	28.7
Vancouver	128,822	93,003	35,819	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Victoria	16,305	11,970	4,335	73.4	26.6	74.2	25.8	73.1	26.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,500	67,424	1,076	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,291	103,213	4,078	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,139,585	885,134	254,451	77.7	22.3	76.9	23.1	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	547,693	483,548	66,145	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	591,892	401,586	190,306	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2	68.1	31.9
Construction	235,926	228,519	7,407	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	346,662	291,736	54,926	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	59,466	51,688	7,778	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Trade	483,588	297,656	185,932	61.6	38.4	62.1	37.9	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,660	74,854	74,806	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	135,597	74,607	60,990	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada -

Industries	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,500	67,424	1,076	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	107,291	103,213	4,078	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,220	63,657	1,563	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,589	16,299	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,631	47,358	1,273	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	7,941	7,556	385	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	96.1	3.9
Uranium	12,083	11,813	270	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Fuels	30,014	27,883	2,131	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1
Coal	12,802	12,659	143	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,212	15,224	1,988	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,057	11,673	384	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	5,960	5,802	158	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,139,585	885,134	254,451	77.7	22.3	76.9	23.1	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	547,693	483,548	64,145	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	591,892	401,586	190,306	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2	68.1	31.9
Food and beverages	139,807	105,912	33,895	75.8	24.2	73.4	26.6	76.1	23.9
Meat products	30,220	23,732	6,488	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.2	20.8
Dairy products	12,896	10,740	2,156	83.3	16.7	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	8,082	6,099	1,983	75.5	24.5	76.3	23.7	78.2	21.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,308	6,450	3,858	62.6	37.4	52.9	47.1	65.5	34.5
Grain mill products	8,294	6,930	1,364	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2
Bread and other bakery products	18,950	15,199	3,751	80.2	19.8	79.8	20.2	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,340	3,160	3,180	49.8	50.2	46.6	53.4	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	14,485	12,402	2,083	85.6	14.4	82.4	17.6	85.8	14.2
Other beverages (d)	8,920	8,145	775	91.3	8.7	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,060	3,816	4,244	47.3	52.7	43.8	56.2	46.8	53.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,212	5,451	5,761	48.6	51.4	46.4	53.6	46.2	53.8
Rubber products	20,531	16,043	4,488	78.1	21.9	76.9	23.1	79.4	20.6
Leather products	27,697	15,322	12,375	55.3	44.7	55.5	44.5	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,168	9,812	9,356	51.2	48.8	52.5	47.5	52.8	47.2
Other leather products (f)	8,529	5,510	3,019	64.6	35.4	62.1	37.9	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,061	38,000	19,061	66.6	33.4	65.9	34.1	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,637	10,434	5,203	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	9,502	5,943	3,559	62.5	37.5	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,261	11,034	3,227	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,586	28,269	64,317	30.5	69.5	29.5	70.5	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	29,805	9,857	19,948	33.1	66.9	32.0	68.0	33.0	67.0
Women's clothing	24,500	5,815	18,685	23.7	76.3	22.1	77.9	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	18,909	6,108	12,801	32.3	67.7	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,298	2,223	1,075	67.4	32.6	66.1	33.9	66.8	33.2
Wood products	86,768	79,099	7,669	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,856	50,595	3,261	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,721	20,784	2,937	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,191	7,720	1,471	84.0	16.0	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Paper products	90,143	78,201	11,942	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	64,887	61,217	3,670	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,256	16,984	8,272	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,768	39,821	14,947	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	172,707	156,664	16,043	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	13,540	12,701	839	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,711	6,248	463	93.1	6.9	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	10,927	10,260	667	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	10,601	8,624	1,977	81.4	18.6	81.3	18.7	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	8,303	7,406	897	89.2	10.8	89.9	10.1	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,882	17,654	1,228	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,138	28,818	4,320	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	24,520	21,582	2,938	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	38,036	36,591	1,445	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	16,060	13,708	2,352	85.4	14.6	86.1	13.9	84.8	15.2
Wire and wire products	8,453	7,434	1,019	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December 1959					November 1959		December 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	123,061	113,583	9,478	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	28,101	25,273	2,828	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	32,404	30,347	2,057	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,473	16,271	3,202	83.6	16.4	81.5	18.5	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,860	22,505	355	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,678	16,956	722	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	54,386	48,620	5,766	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	88.1	11.9
Aluminum products	8,588	7,195	1,393	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Brass and copper products	9,113	7,984	1,129	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	28,841	27,985	856	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.4	3.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,394	53,820	21,574	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	18,976	15,148	3,828	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	16,892	10,603	6,289	62.8	37.2	61.3	38.7	62.2	37.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,377	31,762	3,615	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Clay products	5,266	4,811	455	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2	90.3	9.7
Glass and glass products	9,424	7,709	1,715	81.8	18.2	80.7	19.3	82.0	18.0
Concrete products	7,100	6,816	284	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	14,756	13,296	1,460	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining	14,224	12,803	1,421	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	53,170	41,639	11,531	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,960	4,364	3,596	54.8	45.2	54.2	45.8	57.4	42.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,129	8,556	573	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	36,081	28,719	7,362	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,161	19,632	10,529	65.1	34.9	63.9	36.1	64.7	35.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	235,926	228,519	7,407	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Building	144,454	139,601	4,853	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
General engineering	124,035	119,837	4,198	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	20,419	19,764	655	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	91,472	88,918	2,554	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9
Transportation	346,662	291,736	54,926	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Air transport and airports	252,364	236,758	15,606	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Steam railways	15,017	11,819	3,198	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3	80.2	19.8
Maintenance of equipment	147,110	139,458	7,652	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,257	18,066	191	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	30,747	30,546	201	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	88,159	82,754	5,405	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	9,947	8,092	1,855	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	80.1	19.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	31,456	29,975	1,481	95.3	4.7	96.0	4.0	95.5	4.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,781	55,506	3,275	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,156	22,150	1,006	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Storage	28,353	26,760	1,593	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Grain elevators	17,193	15,541	1,652	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	11,725	10,699	1,026	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Communication	5,468	4,842	626	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Radio broadcasting	77,105	39,437	37,668	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	50.1	49.9
Telephone	13,073	9,542	3,531	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3
Public utility operation	61,751	27,698	34,053	44.9	55.1	44.5	55.5	44.1	55.9
Electric light and power	59,466	51,688	7,778	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Other public utilities (q)	46,252	39,769	6,483	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8
Trade	13,214	11,919	1,295	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Wholesale	483,588	297,656	185,932	61.6	38.4	62.1	37.9	61.4	38.6
Retail	157,353	121,919	35,434	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Food	326,235	175,737	150,498	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2	53.9	46.1
Department stores	75,669	50,983	24,686	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	68.4	31.6
Variety stores	106,380	35,667	70,713	33.5	66.5	35.0	65.0	34.3	65.7
Automotive products	27,582	3,898	23,684	14.1	85.9	14.8	85.2	13.3	86.7
41,689	37,658	4,031	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,660	74,854	74,806	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Banking, investment and loan	90,472	42,879	47,593	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	47.1	52.9
Insurance	57,160	30,680	26,480	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1
Service (v)	135,597	74,607	60,990	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants	67,280	35,878	31,402	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,485	9,428	16,057	37.0	63.0	37.4	62.6	36.9	63.1
Business service	35,380	24,796	10,584	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	..	..
Industrial composite	2,726,275	2,074,831	651,444	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii . . . not available

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.3	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	103.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.1
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.1
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.3	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.3	97.5	121.8	108.5	114.0	103.8	114.6	110.2	136.7	133.6	155.0	137.1

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.34	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.06	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.3	200.7	168.9	72.55	108.5	187.8	171.3	75.34

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Percentage of Women	
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women			
<u>Averages</u>										
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4		
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7		
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
<u>1956</u>										
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4		
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2		
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1		
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0		
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7		
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7		
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7		
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5		
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8		
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7		
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5		
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8		
<u>1957</u>										
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1		
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2		
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1		
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0		
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8		
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0		
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9		
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8		
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0		
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6		
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5		
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9		
<u>1958</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
<u>1959</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3		
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4		
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4		
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2		
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1		
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1		
December	118.3	116.3	124.8	23.9	108.5	111.0	100.7	23.3		

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

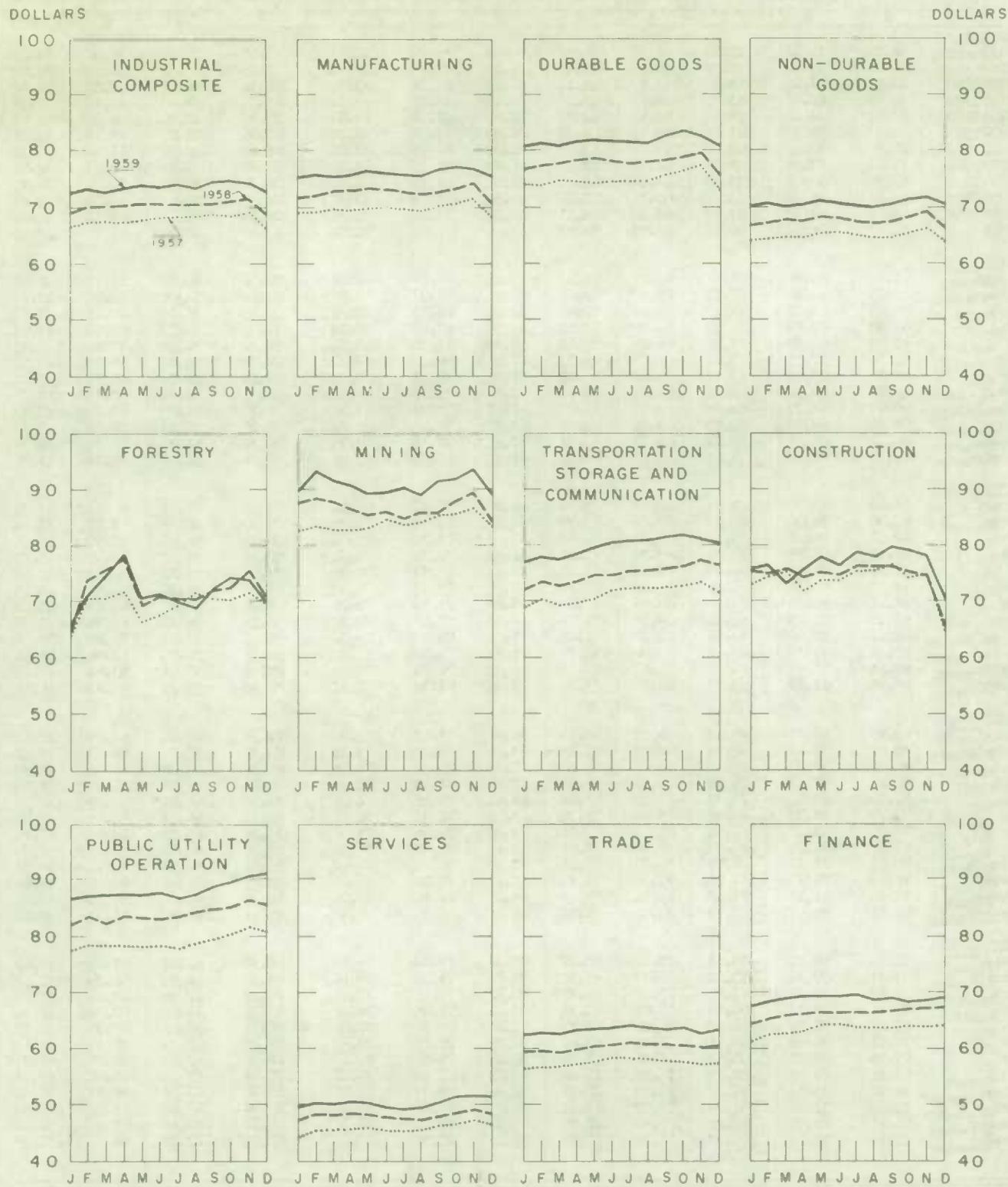


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	76.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.30	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.55	70.14	89.13	75.34	80.91	70.18	70.36	80.45	90.83	62.92	68.75	51.28

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages and Salaries		Wages and Salaries	
	Wages and Salaries	Wages and Salaries								
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.36	72.81
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.36	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.98	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.78	75.34	75.18	80.91	62.52	70.18	82.01	89.13	67.46	74.14

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.







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