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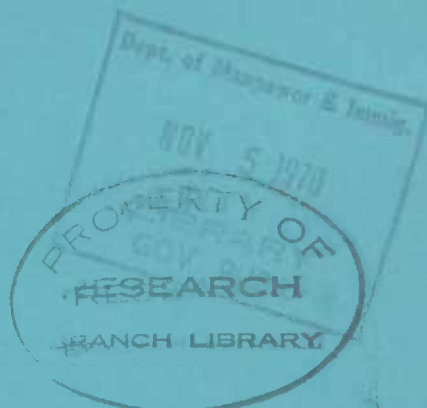
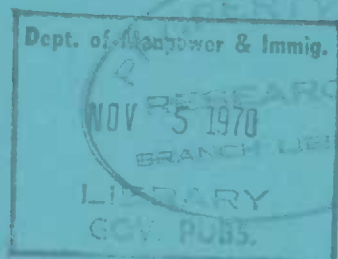
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MONTHLY

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CANADA



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

16/6/59



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

**MARCH, 1959**

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL  
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the March statistics in this issue would have been labelled as April 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
MARCH, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for March was 113.7, up 0.6 p.c. from the figure for February. Increases were recorded for most industries, but these were partly offset by a sharp seasonal decline in forestry. The rise in the composite has been matched during the last decade only in 1950 and 1951. From 1952 to 1958, employment variations from February to March ranged from a decline of 0.9 p.c. in 1954 to an increase of 0.3 p.c. in 1956.

The seasonally-adjusted composite employment index rose to 118.5 in March, an increase of 0.6 p.c. from the figure for February. More-than-seasonal increases in construction and in transportation, storage and communication were the main factors in the advance.

The course of movements in industrial employment during the recent recession can now be charted. In industry after industry, the trend turned downward through a period starting late in 1956 and ending early in 1958. Downturns in durable goods manufacturing and in construction came during the winter of 1956-57. Non-durables, mining and transportation, storage and communication reached peaks in the summer or fall of 1957, and then began to decline. During the winter of 1957-58, forestry employment was considerably lower than in that of 1956-57. The trend in public utilities turned down in the spring of 1958. On the other hand, the trend in trade did not turn down during the recession, although ceasing to rise after the middle of 1957; and employment in service and in finance, insurance and real estate continued to rise through the period.

At the beginning of 1958, before the last of the downturns had occurred, the trend in non-durables turned upwards. Upturns occurred late in 1958 in all the other industries in which downward trends had developed earlier, except perhaps in forestry. The situation in the latter part of 1958 was complicated by industrial disputes, which were the main cause of the declines in the adjusted composite index from May to October. Similarly, the return of workers after settlement of these disputes was the most important factor in the rise in the index from November 1958 to January 1959.

During the first quarter of 1959, employment tended to move upwards in most industries. Cancellation of aircraft contracts late in February led to substantial declines in the aircraft and associated industries, and industrial disputes also affected the general employment index to some extent. The seasonally-adjusted composite index number for March 1959 was 118.5, well up from the lowest of the 1958 figures, but 4.6 p.c. below the record high of 124.2 recorded for July 1957.

The March reports for a large number of establishments covered pay periods including the Easter Holidays, and many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the period. In consequence, the industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings for March was down from the February figure. The decline amounted to 48 cents, and the March figure was \$72.63. The March payroll index was 193.0, about the same as the February figure.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.



TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland .....	106.2	104.5	111.2	180.2	177.8	187.6	64.10	64.26	63.74	33,061
Prince Edward Island .....	110.7	101.2	97.7	183.6	169.0	148.0	55.29	55.70	50.36	4,446
Nova Scotia .....	87.8	87.1	89.0	140.0	139.9	141.3	59.83	60.27	59.52	76,779
New Brunswick .....	96.4	97.5	93.1	155.9	156.1	144.3	61.17	60.55	58.60	58,548
Quebec .....	110.9	111.2	111.2	187.7	189.9	183.0	69.56	70.21	67.66	724,703
Ontario .....	116.9	116.0	116.7	199.1	198.9	191.8	75.37	75.43	72.73	1,118,133
Manitoba .....	105.9	105.1	103.3	172.4	172.1	160.3	68.97	69.38	65.72	127,598
Saskatchewan .....	119.2	118.3	114.3	197.2	196.2	182.8	69.07	69.24	66.78	63,588
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	145.9	145.0	140.1	247.7	250.1	228.3	75.49	76.71	72.52	148,857
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	112.2	109.5	109.4	193.5	189.5	181.1	78.73	79.02	75.58	234,659
Canada .....	113.7	113.0	112.9	193.0	193.1	185.3	72.63	73.11	70.20	2,590,372
Urban Areas										
St. John's .....	118.9	120.9	116.4	196.6	198.2	187.1	53.27	52.83	51.80	11,607
Sydney .....	68.8	67.3	88.7	107.4	108.0	138.3	73.36	75.40	73.54	12,353
Halifax .....	118.5	116.5	113.9	196.6	195.4	182.9	59.50	60.19	57.48	29,926
Moncton .....	91.0	91.3	89.9	145.6	146.1	139.7	58.08	58.03	56.58	7,285
Saint John .....	110.2	111.5	102.0	173.6	170.4	149.4	56.50	54.83	52.59	16,504
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	100.5	100.7	..	174.5	178.9	..	86.99	89.03	..	12,488
Quebec .....	105.6	103.9	104.5	179.2	177.5	170.9	60.16	60.63	58.09	39,156
Sherbrooke .....	99.1	97.6	98.0	157.8	158.4	155.4	57.81	58.89	57.19	11,086
Shawinigan Falls .....	94.9	95.3	103.1	158.0	161.3	166.3	77.52	78.87	76.51	7,891
Three Rivers .....	108.2	106.5	107.8	173.6	174.2	166.5	65.86	67.16	63.41	12,856
Drummondville .....	76.8	78.0	70.9	119.6	122.6	107.2	60.48	60.99	58.71	6,569
Montreal .....	119.4	118.2	119.0	200.9	201.1	194.9	70.52	71.30	68.57	406,804
Ottawa - Hull .....	119.0	118.6	115.6	201.5	202.3	186.2	66.79	67.24	63.50	48,797
Kingston .....	107.5	106.8	111.4	187.9	187.1	184.7	69.72	69.84	66.29	8,937
Peterborough .....	99.1	97.7	99.6	179.9	179.9	171.3	80.82	81.99	76.81	12,112
Oshawa .....	179.0	178.7	167.8	297.6	297.0	257.6	83.50	83.46	77.27	22,338
Toronto .....	127.6	126.4	128.7	218.1	216.2	212.9	75.72	75.80	73.31	406,762
Hamilton .....	107.3	106.2	106.1	185.7	183.8	174.5	80.45	80.48	76.45	78,219
St. Catharines .....	109.2	108.0	109.2	184.4	184.5	177.7	82.49	83.44	79.92	32,985
Niagara Falls .....	93.8	93.2	105.9	163.5	161.7	180.5	78.68	78.28	77.25	8,410
Brantford .....	92.3	89.2	87.9	147.2	142.0	134.5	69.89	69.68	67.04	14,542
Guelph .....	123.2	120.3	111.0	206.9	200.4	180.8	67.57	67.01	66.06	8,480
Galt .....	109.3	109.0	109.7	183.2	184.8	175.3	65.41	66.18	62.40	10,799
Kitchener .....	115.9	115.0	107.8	195.2	194.9	171.3	68.52	68.92	64.67	25,264
Sudbury .....	133.0	129.7	142.8	230.1	214.0	227.4	91.48	87.22	84.59	21,265
Timmins .....	91.4	91.8	84.1	128.7	130.2	121.4	66.59	67.04	63.12	7,581
London .....	121.3	119.7	116.3	205.4	203.8	189.0	68.64	69.01	65.93	34,243
Sarnia .....	102.2	121.1	134.3	197.9	234.4	254.1	93.29	93.25	91.50	9,769
Windsor .....	79.4	78.4	81.2	129.8	129.0	124.8	82.28	82.77	77.43	34,401
Sault Ste. Marie .....	133.5	132.4	127.5	238.7	238.3	216.4	90.59	91.19	85.99	12,173
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	104.5	102.8	106.5	169.1	168.2	165.4	72.38	73.16	69.52	12,970
Winnipeg .....	106.8	105.7	102.5	177.6	176.8	162.9	65.96	66.34	63.04	86,637
Regina .....	123.6	121.4	114.1	212.1	208.9	187.3	65.66	65.85	62.73	15,921
Saskatoon .....	125.1	124.1	120.7	215.6	213.1	200.6	65.02	64.77	62.62	10,539
Edmonton .....	174.8	171.4	165.8	302.5	298.7	272.2	70.67	71.14	67.05	44,948
Calgary .....	159.3	158.0	150.8	264.2	262.9	241.1	69.99	70.20	67.58	39,181
Vancouver .....	114.3	112.9	110.9	203.2	201.2	186.5	77.85	78.05	73.53	123,578
Victoria .....	114.7	110.1	114.9	194.9	187.5	184.7	70.75	70.94	66.95	16,068
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	53.3	70.1	54.8	99.6	124.5	103.3	74.56	70.80	75.33	37,211
Mining .....	118.4	118.8	125.5	210.4	215.3	213.7	91.43	93.21	87.62	104,924
Manufacturing .....	108.3	107.5	108.3	186.7	186.2	180.4	75.25	75.59	72.80	1,126,785
Durable goods (u) .....	113.1	111.6	115.2	194.6	192.8	191.1	80.71	81.10	77.86	542,871
Non-durable goods (u) .....	104.1	104.0	102.3	178.9	179.6	170.1	70.17	70.53	67.93	583,914
Construction .....	107.3	104.0	102.4	189.6	191.4	187.1	73.33	76.38	75.72	218,260
Transportation, storage, communication .....	109.8	108.5	110.5	177.6	176.2	167.5	77.59	77.91	72.74	342,039
Public utility operation .....	133.1	132.5	132.9	245.0	243.0	229.8	87.41	87.10	82.11	57,291
Trade .....	131.2	129.0	128.4	218.7	216.1	204.1	62.68	62.98	59.36	434,511
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	151.1	150.8	147.6	244.9	242.1	228.4	69.02	68.36	65.88	143,310
Service (v) .....	132.4	131.7	129.5	224.1	223.7	212.3	49.97	50.14	48.32	126,041
Industrial composite .....	113.7	113.0	112.9	193.0	193.1	185.3	72.63	73.11	70.20	2,590,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Industrial employment rose from February to March in all provinces except New Brunswick and Quebec, where the reductions reflect seasonal declines in forestry. The increases of most weight in the total picture were those of 2.5 p.c. in British Columbia and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario. Seasonal influences tend to bring increases in both provinces between February and March. Average weekly wages and salaries declined in all provinces except Nova Scotia, mainly because some workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period.

Employment in the latter part of March was higher than in the corresponding period in February in all but 8 of the urban areas for which industrial composite data are published. The areas in which declines occurred included St. John's, Moncton, Saint John, Chicoutimi-Jonquiere, Shawinigan Falls, Drummondville, Timmins, and Sarnia. Declines were small in most of these areas. Industrial disputes were the main factor in the reduction of 16 p.c. in Sarnia.

### Employment

Manufacturing. - The employment index for manufacturing advanced from 107.5 in February to 108.3 in March. Most of the rise was in the durables sector of manufacturing, with seasonal influences the main factor in the increase.

Special irregular influences were responsible for most of the striking variations in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing that occurred during the last twelve months. The decline between July and October in 1958 was mainly a result of industrial disputes in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals. The index rose from October 1958 to January 1959 as workers in these industries returned following termination of the disputes. The drop from January to February reflects cancellation of aircraft contracts.

Although irregular influences have been the main cause of change, other factors have also been at work. The employment situation in wood products and also non-metallic minerals has persistently strengthened since the beginning of 1958, although strikes have had some effect on the movement of employment in wood products in recent months. Employment figures for electrical apparatus levelled off towards the end of 1958 after declining continually through the preceding two-year period. Gains in iron and steel and non-ferrous metals continued through February and March. In transportation equipment, the employment picture in shipbuilding improved through the first quarter, and there were moderate increases in aircraft in March following the major drop in February. Employment in the automobile industry was moderately higher in the first quarter of 1959 than in the corresponding period in 1958, although well below figures for the previous five years. The situation in railroad and rolling stock equipment has remained unsteady.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Employment in forestry declined seasonally by 24 p.c. from February to March. Activity in this industry was at the lowest levels for the post-war period during the 1957-58 and 1958-59 seasons. Index numbers for most months in the past winter were slightly lower than for the corresponding months in 1957-58. Industrial disputes were in part responsible for the year-to-year reductions for February and March.

Construction employment advanced more than seasonally from February to March both in building and general engineering and in the highways, bridges and streets component of the industry division. The trend in employment in the latter industry has been upward for some years. The first quarter figures were at record levels for the time of year, up 11.5 p.c. from the figures for the corresponding period in 1958. On the other hand, employment in building and general engineering establishments



Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted	Season-ally Adjusted	Un-adjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	114.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.3
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	103.1	140.0	149.3
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	103.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	143.7	127.9
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	128.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	131.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.3	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.3	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	117.8	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.7	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	118.5	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.0	108.3	113.7	113.1	106.4	104.1	127.8	108.0
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												



covered in the monthly survey, although moving upward during the first quarter of 1959, was 3.0 p.c. lower than in the corresponding quarter of 1958 and 16.8 p.c. lower than in the first quarter of 1957.

Railway employment which normally declines seasonally during the first quarter, showed little change during the early months of 1959. Marked declines had occurred from early in 1957 until late in 1958. There was a moderate increase in railway employment from February to March following a corresponding decline from January to February. This increase, and a rise in radio broadcasting following termination of industrial disputes, contributed to the rise in the seasonally-adjusted composite figure.

Mining employment declined somewhat less-than-seasonally, from February to March because activity in a number of metal mines increased moderately. In oil and natural gas, the employment drop was greater than in some previous years, partly owing to reductions in the staffs of establishments engaged in drilling operations while spring travel restrictions were in force.

Employment changes in trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns from February to March.

Employment for Men and Women. - The index number of employment for women for March was 120.3, as indicated in Table 10C of this issue. The March 1959 figure was down only slightly from the pre-recession figure of 120.6 for March 1957. On the other hand, the March 1959 index number for men was 111.8, down 4.6 p.c. from the figure for March 1957, which was 117.2. Employment for women has been better maintained than employment for men because activity was not reduced during the recession in a number of industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force. These industries include trade, service, and finance, insurance and real estate. In manufacturing, the index of employment for women for March 1959 was 2.4 p.c. lower than that for March 1957, while the reduction in the index for men over the same period was 6.7 p.c. The smaller decline for women reflects their concentration in non-durable goods industries, in which employment was better maintained than in durables.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for March was \$72.63, down 48 cents from the February level. In some industries, considerable numbers of workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period, and this factor was the main reason for the decline. Its importance varied from industry to industry and from area to area. The construction industry was especially affected and weekly earnings in this industry dropped by \$3.00.

Earnings were up during the March survey period in a few of the manufacturing industries because employees worked at premium rates during the holiday period or just before it. These industries included meat products, non-ferrous metals smelting and refining, petroleum refining and acids, alkalis and salts. Wage rate increases came into effect in the agricultural implements industry and in heavy electrical machinery.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	53.3	70.1	54.8	82.4	74.56	70.80	75.33	70.45	37,211
Mining .....	96	118.4	118.8	125.5	123.4	91.43	93.21	87.62	82.67	104,924
Metal mining .....		138.4	136.9	138.1	130.2	93.07	94.06	89.48	85.88	65,329
Gold (a) .....		72.0	72.3	73.9	76.4	73.95	74.97	73.47	72.02	16,401
Other metal (b) .....		200.4	197.2	197.9	180.3	99.48	100.58	95.05	91.36	48,928
Iron .....		224.7	216.4	222.7	197.6	100.82	96.36	96.76	96.33	7,307
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.62	110.22	103.19	96.27	14,059
Fuels .....		87.6	91.6	107.0	110.5	92.18	96.65	87.86	80.41	27,190
Coal .....		37.9	39.5	57.2	61.8	63.06	71.98	68.63	60.07	9,374
Oil and natural gas .....		283.2	296.5	302.0	289.8	107.50	109.58	102.12	96.38	17,816
Non-metal (c) .....		119.2	117.8	123.4	131.7	81.15	80.76	77.58	73.95	12,405
Asbestos .....		164.5	163.7	..	..	89.16	87.06	..	..	6,190
Manufacturing .....	92	108.3	107.5	108.3	115.4	75.25	75.59	72.80	69.87	1,126,785
Durable goods (u) .....		113.1	111.6	115.2	126.9	80.71	81.10	77.86	74.60	542,871
Non-durable goods (u) .....		104.1	104.0	102.3	105.5	70.17	70.53	67.93	64.98	583,914
Food and beverages .....		102.8	101.7	100.6	99.7	68.96	68.33	66.05	62.22	132,966
Meat products .....		129.5	127.4	121.1	116.6	79.57	77.28	76.14	70.50	27,766
Dairy products .....		117.4	115.7	109.8	102.9	61.67	61.75	59.10	56.77	13,041
Canned and cured fish .....		82.9	70.8	83.6	86.9	51.06	49.48	48.20	48.54	8,274
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		70.1	70.7	68.7	72.2	63.85	65.15	64.32	58.24	8,902
Grain mill products .....		101.9	102.7	103.4	101.6	71.09	71.55	69.62	65.27	8,605
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.8	107.1	106.9	106.9	65.70	64.89	62.03	58.99	18,358
Biscuits and crackers .....		87.0	87.8	86.8	89.6	55.56	55.77	54.46	51.14	6,524
Distilled and malt liquors .....		99.3	97.7	99.9	99.2	88.24	87.67	82.63	78.14	13,951
Other beverages (d) .....		125.9	123.7	119.1	113.4	69.58	67.51	66.43	63.81	7,992
Confectionery .....		84.9	88.6	85.1	87.5	51.81	52.20	51.82	47.26	8,032
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		111.4	114.3	117.6	95.4	64.40	65.78	63.67	63.13	11,353
Rubber products .....		103.4	103.5	97.4	113.0	78.82	79.33	71.41	71.66	20,570
Leather products .....		89.0	89.0	85.5	90.7	50.32	52.13	49.33	48.77	28,446
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		96.3	96.8	91.4	95.5	47.41	49.95	47.28	46.94	19,845
Other leather products (f) .....		75.7	74.9	74.8	82.1	57.05	57.24	53.88	52.62	8,601
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.2	79.1	76.4	86.9	60.02	60.32	57.40	55.35	59,091
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.8	77.4	74.4	86.8	56.34	55.69	52.49	51.05	18,902
Woollen goods .....		56.4	56.5	58.2	72.7	57.20	57.65	54.61	52.89	8,567
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		81.4	81.7	79.2	86.7	65.87	66.51	63.92	62.26	13,673
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		94.1	94.1	91.3	97.4	47.36	48.72	46.98	45.87	95,649
Men's clothing .....		94.7	94.1	94.5	104.0	46.87	48.05	46.32	44.92	31,176
Women's clothing .....		102.4	103.0	98.0	99.2	49.40	50.57	48.96	47.54	25,622
Knit goods .....		79.3	79.1	76.2	83.7	45.62	47.30	45.54	44.82	19,957
Fur goods .....		67.5	66.4	64.4	67.2	65.99	66.58	60.09	60.13	3,174
Wood products .....		101.6	100.4	95.9	103.0	64.02	64.88	62.97	60.06	87,155
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		102.9	101.7	94.4	101.4	66.20	66.80	65.51	61.93	54,516
Furniture .....		109.7	108.9	106.9	111.7	61.51	62.82	60.08	58.15	23,410
Other wood products (h) .....		80.9	78.5	82.9	94.1	57.52	58.70	56.40	54.90	9,229
Paper products .....		118.6	118.2	117.7	121.6	86.80	88.04	84.65	82.44	87,133
Pulp and paper mills .....		118.4	118.2	117.8	122.9	93.29	94.92	90.92	88.89	61,805
Other paper products (i) .....		119.1	118.3	117.6	118.3	70.94	71.16	69.13	66.07	25,328
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		120.0	119.3	118.7	118.4	81.65	80.63	78.50	74.90	53,475
Iron and steel products .....		106.3	104.3	103.4	116.2	84.94	85.35	80.82	78.31	167,682
Agriculture implements .....		79.3	76.2	70.2	70.4	87.33	87.68	81.62	77.52	14,004
Boilers and plate work .....		115.9	114.7	110.8	129.3	31.05	32.73	30.05	27.27	6,663
Fabricated and structural steel .....		159.8	158.0	153.9	173.3	35.17	35.54	32.37	30.53	11,481
Hardware and tools .....		96.3	94.5	90.8	100.1	76.31	77.02	73.94	71.31	10,122
Heating and cooking appliances .....		101.1	98.3	95.7	101.4	71.87	74.43	70.85	66.37	3,531
Iron castings .....		98.0	97.5	97.7	106.1	30.32	31.25	26.80	25.93	18,792
Machinery (j) .....		103.6	102.0	109.3	128.7	80.31	81.47	78.19	75.61	31,442
Industrial machinery (r) .....		111.9	109.6	115.2	139.3	81.24	82.69	79.15	77.36	23,173
Primary iron and steel .....		112.5	109.7	108.0	126.4	98.66	98.20	91.50	88.62	34,553
Sheet metal products .....		105.4	102.5	98.5	110.3	82.92	83.07	78.26	74.66	15,851
Wire and wire products .....		116.9	114.8	110.1	120.2	86.32	86.71	82.27	81.02	8,351

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment .....		114.2	112.4	130.0	147.4	84.85	85.90	81.15	76.99	128,639
Aircraft and parts .....		259.7	254.1	368.0	386.7	89.59	91.13	86.68	81.34	29,968
Motor vehicles .....		112.4	111.5	109.3	136.5	91.53	94.61	86.05	81.74	31,115
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		112.9	109.9	100.2	117.4	83.37	83.33	79.72	76.05	20,288
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		66.3	66.1	81.6	94.7	78.66	77.83	73.80	71.03	24,552
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		132.1	129.6	151.6	161.6	78.73	78.91	76.51	72.40	19,323
Non-ferrous metal products .....		122.3	121.6	125.6	128.6	87.05	85.07	84.09	78.64	52,398
Aluminum products .....		129.3	129.7	122.0	135.6	82.35	81.19	80.17	75.70	7,875
Brass and copper products .....		111.2	110.7	98.5	106.6	79.26	78.57	74.46	73.50	9,537
Smelting and refining .....		135.6	133.8	154.1	152.6	97.17	94.14	91.92	84.60	27,151
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		132.0	131.7	136.2	152.5	80.08	80.29	77.91	75.07	72,365
Heavy electrical machinery .....		109.6	110.3	125.6	144.6	87.38	85.89	83.39	80.62	18,918
Telecommunication equipment .....		204.2	204.1	201.7	213.7	77.63	78.77	76.27	73.62	16,476
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		133.5	130.1	122.7	124.0	78.54	79.31	75.24	72.72	34,132
Clay products .....		97.4	94.1	91.7	96.2	71.51	72.33	70.59	69.22	5,287
Glass and glass products .....		140.7	138.9	130.8	123.5	77.57	77.89	71.06	68.84	8,740
Concrete, lime and gypsum products .....		178.5	171.5	160.0	153.6	79.75	80.25	77.72	74.92	11,731
Products of petroleum and coal .....		137.6	137.6	137.5	136.0	112.26	110.77	104.21	98.60	15,133
Petroleum refining .....		140.1	140.2	139.6	..	113.18	111.59	104.97	..	14,597
Chemical products .....		125.1	128.5	130.3	130.3	85.81	85.69	82.53	77.90	51,564
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		118.9	118.1	119.2	115.1	75.48	75.50	73.70	69.73	8,143
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		140.8	139.9	149.1	142.5	99.33	96.71	93.59	87.18	8,569
Other chemical products (l) .....		123.3	128.5	129.1	131.2	84.90	85.38	81.84	77.45	34,852
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		123.8	122.1	115.7	113.4	66.29	67.24	64.45	59.37	28,534
Construction .....	82	107.3	104.0	102.4	115.3	73.33	76.38	75.72	75.34	213,260
Building and general engineering (m) .....		108.0	105.0	108.8	130.2	78.72	82.31	82.16	81.70	135,581
Building .....		114.5	110.7	110.6	136.9	77.13	80.75	80.23	80.56	116,111
General engineering .....		80.9	80.8	101.3	102.9	88.17	91.27	90.96	83.38	19,470
Highways, bridges and streets .....		106.0	102.4	92.2	91.4	64.49	66.59	63.54	62.45	82,679
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	109.8	108.5	110.5	114.0	77.59	77.91	72.74	69.37	342,039
Transportation .....		99.1	98.1	99.5	105.7	79.14	79.66	74.61	71.68	247,107
Air transport and airports .....		188.3	186.3	184.9	184.5	106.96	108.93	100.93	87.87	14,563
Steam railways .....		92.9	92.0	95.1	104.3	78.75	79.52	73.97	71.82	151,844
Maintenance of equipment .....		90.2	89.7	95.2	110.4	76.42	75.25	70.45	68.70	19,927
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		83.8	82.5	82.5	84.7	66.29	68.11	62.36	60.20	32,934
Transportation - Steam railways .....		95.4	94.4	98.3	109.3	84.93	85.57	79.73	77.28	89,317
Telegraphs .....		116.4	115.3	118.5	119.3	68.99	71.21	64.19	62.09	9,666
Water transportation (n) .....		74.2	73.7	75.5	76.6	70.34	69.77	66.59	65.61	25,114
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		125.0	124.0	119.3	120.6	76.66	76.34	73.47	70.30	55,586
Urban and interurban transportation .....		81.7	81.5	84.2	86.0	80.71	80.54	75.83	71.55	23,329
Truck transportation .....		200.4	197.3	178.9	182.3	74.85	75.43	72.62	71.14	25,352
Storage .....		106.9	105.4	108.3	109.3	66.85	67.41	63.14	61.54	16,061
Grain elevators .....		95.9	95.1	96.8	97.4	66.23	66.95	63.27	60.39	10,772
Storage and warehouse .....		139.8	135.9	142.9	144.6	68.12	68.37	62.86	63.84	5,289
Communication .....		167.6	164.6	169.7	159.3	74.92	74.55	68.92	63.01	78,871
Radio broadcasting .....		321.2	291.6	305.4	288.3	77.99	77.58	74.45	69.71	12,421
Telephone .....		149.2	148.7	152.9	148.3	71.79	71.50	65.52	61.67	63,718
Public utility operation .....	72	133.1	132.5	132.9	125.1	87.41	87.10	82.11	78.27	57,291
Electric light and power .....		130.9	130.6	131.1	126.3	89.32	88.87	83.62	80.13	45,829
Other public utilities (q) .....		142.8	140.8	140.9	119.6	79.78	79.94	75.98	69.17	11,462
Trade .....	57	131.2	129.0	128.4	127.4	62.68	62.98	59.36	56.97	434,511
Wholesale .....		131.3	130.7	129.4	130.2	76.91	77.19	72.59	68.68	149,315
Retail .....		131.1	128.2	127.9	126.0	55.23	55.40	52.62	50.89	285,196
Food .....		174.0	172.5	169.4	158.9	52.30	51.34	48.67	46.91	72,647
Department stores .....		110.4	108.0	109.0	107.8	54.77	55.80	52.27	51.05	82,950
Variety stores .....		128.7	117.5	121.0	122.3	34.55	34.91	33.41	30.44	23,959
Automotive products .....		162.6	159.5	161.3	165.2	71.84	70.78	68.97	66.83	40,759
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	151.1	150.3	147.6	142.1	69.02	68.36	65.88	62.50	143,310
Banking, investment and loan .....		150.6	150.3	149.0	145.5	63.78	63.51	60.58	57.91	86,153
Insurance .....		148.8	148.5	142.6	134.2	77.25	76.00	74.27	70.32	55,173
Service (v) .....	45	132.4	131.7	129.5	126.7	49.97	50.14	48.32	45.36	126,041
Hotels and restaurants .....		120.8	120.1	118.3	120.5	39.75	40.48	38.55	37.10	64,568
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		112.7	110.8	114.4	111.4	44.26	43.35	43.58	41.77	25,889
Business service .....		237.3	238.0	..	..	79.07	78.74	..	..	28,033
Industrial composite .....	79	113.7	113.0	112.9	118.0	72.63	73.11	70.20	67.56	2,590,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	60.5	50.5	90.7	84.8	60.22	60.78	65.88	57.19	2,712
Mining	99	98.4	96.2	103.1	107.0	78.20	73.42	82.18	74.39	3,344
Manufacturing	75	98.5	94.0	100.1	105.6	69.69	74.06	68.16	69.77	8,471
Food and beverages		98.8	87.6	94.9	98.2	42.65	40.23	43.80	41.70	3,047
Canned and cured fish		93.2	77.5	87.7	94.6	36.05	31.58	38.92	36.93	2,019
Pulp and paper mills		92.3	92.4	101.7	108.1	103.94	113.53	96.27	101.52	3,091
Construction	33	202.0	235.5	214.5	244.3	60.47	58.48	66.48	67.86	2,210
Building and general engineering (m)		208.1	258.2	234.9	291.9	59.07	56.97	67.45	67.69	1,781
Transportation, storage and communication	71	126.0	124.2	124.1	119.3	70.43	69.89	65.26	60.08	7,641
Trade	55	102.0	104.4	100.0	104.1	49.41	48.56	47.66	45.16	6,238
Retail		114.3	116.1	109.0	111.8	44.15	43.75	42.48	41.49	4,267
Industrial composite	64	106.2	104.5	111.2	112.5	64.10	64.26	63.74	60.67	33,061
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	119.1	118.0	109.3	104.5	53.51	52.85	51.09	47.79	873
Transportation, storage, communication	74	132.0	100.2	114.3	111.1	67.61	72.90	57.85	66.86	1,616
Trade	27	105.6	103.6	88.5	104.9	38.82	39.84	37.84	37.32	940
Industrial composite	42	110.7	101.2	97.7	97.6	55.29	55.70	50.86	52.02	4,446
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	47.2	46.4	75.9	78.1	63.13	73.61	72.40	61.25	6,711
Coal		42.9	41.8	76.0	76.7	62.01	74.47	73.00	61.73	5,681
Manufacturing	79	101.6	101.7	104.1	114.8	67.30	64.46	62.72	60.13	24,306
Food and beverages		107.6	106.6	115.2	114.7	52.50	44.79	48.52	46.09	5,337
Iron and steel products		79.9	78.0	84.5	99.7	91.91	84.07	78.90	75.65	5,237
Primary iron and steel		75.4	73.8	80.9	91.5	100.14	89.12	82.29	79.92	3,896
Transportation equipment		138.2	145.6	150.7	167.6	72.02	73.59	66.79	62.74	6,302
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.6	149.4	156.6	161.1	72.08	73.07	66.96	62.72	5,027
Construction	w	53.7	53.4	41.6	47.2	49.65	51.25	51.18	51.12	9,563
Building and general engineering (m)		76.7	73.8	64.9	73.7	55.43	59.77	58.64	59.61	3,599
Highways, bridges and streets		45.5	46.1	33.3	37.8	46.16	46.37	46.00	45.26	5,964
Transportation, storage, communication	80	108.5	105.5	101.3	114.1	63.93	65.25	62.44	61.70	13,871
Steam railways		93.3	91.0	92.1	108.5	71.79	72.86	70.32	68.05	6,002
Water transportation (n)		114.1	109.0	96.6	111.3	52.13	54.59	50.32	54.28	3,905
Trade	44	124.8	121.6	121.1	118.5	50.78	51.12	49.13	46.64	14,103
Retail		131.0	126.2	125.7	122.6	45.09	45.40	42.56	40.72	10,247
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.0	131.6	128.7	124.6	63.99	63.94	61.51	57.95	3,431
Industrial composite	73	87.8	87.1	89.0	94.8	59.83	60.27	59.52	56.56	76,779
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	62.5	89.9	43.0	72.9	57.29	58.31	55.98	54.99	2,129
Manufacturing	73	84.0	83.5	84.1	90.7	62.29	64.16	60.73	59.56	15,758
Food and beverages		90.0	81.1	92.0	86.9	49.77	53.97	48.98	48.91	4,247
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.0	77.6	65.8	80.2	43.99	45.74	42.42	43.76	2,038
Pulp and paper mills		113.5	115.8	113.9	115.7	87.58	88.99	84.86	83.04	3,718
Transportation equipment		73.7	74.9	83.9	97.3	75.82	75.53	70.21	69.50	1,753
Construction	w	66.2	68.9	64.5	66.5	55.55	56.26	55.09	57.11	6,604
Building and general engineering (m)		87.6	85.0	71.6	97.4	56.56	60.80	59.39	59.90	3,111
Highways, bridges and streets		54.4	60.0	60.6	49.4	54.66	52.71	52.27	54.07	3,493
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.8	117.4	116.2	125.1	72.26	67.93	65.82	69.27	16,535
Steam railways		113.2	106.2	111.9	122.7	78.74	76.81	73.15	72.71	10,181
Water transportation (n)		145.1	163.1	133.1	142.6	62.26	54.03	50.68	71.46	3,660
Trade	45	124.4	122.1	115.9	118.7	49.31	49.72	47.43	44.93	10,850
Wholesale		132.3	130.9	124.6	123.2	58.66	59.58	56.10	53.87	3,729
Retail		120.6	117.9	111.6	116.5	44.42	44.50	42.71	40.18	7,121
Industrial composite	68	96.4	97.5	93.1	100.4	61.17	60.55	58.60	58.97	58,548

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar., 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	43.3	75.2	44.0	81.2	62.06	57.12	65.25	65.52	12,256
Mining .....	96	132.1	131.5	131.4	136.4	87.09	87.55	83.42	81.51	20,115
Gold (a) .....		63.6	64.4	65.4	71.9	74.61	76.00	73.66	73.83	3,049
Other metal (b) .....		202.3	199.6	188.0	183.1	93.39	94.51	89.37	87.53	9,851
Non-metal (c) .....		128.6	123.8	138.7	146.8	83.60	82.99	80.34	78.02	7,154
Manufacturing .....	90	106.8	106.1	108.0	113.9	69.51	70.19	67.97	65.04	363,932
Food and beverages .....		116.4	117.2	112.2	110.9	68.49	67.62	66.28	61.27	32,959
Tobacco .....		84.4	84.7	88.4	87.8	71.98	72.54	69.30	66.79	7,093
Leather products .....		82.7	83.1	78.1	86.1	45.81	48.71	45.40	45.27	14,122
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		89.1	89.3	83.6	90.6	45.17	48.53	45.25	45.27	11,373
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.6	80.6	76.9	86.4	57.54	58.23	55.13	53.42	33,703
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.3	76.4	73.3	87.3	57.17	56.53	51.90	50.68	12,432
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		70.1	70.5	69.6	74.7	56.87	58.56	56.06	55.40	8,612
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		102.6	103.1	99.3	104.5	46.10	47.77	45.99	44.73	57,952
Men's clothing .....		94.2	94.1	93.6	103.7	45.65	47.29	45.42	43.41	17,884
Women's clothing .....		107.5	108.3	103.9	103.6	48.18	49.28	47.83	46.88	17,592
Knit goods .....		99.4	99.6	92.3	99.3	44.24	46.30	44.86	43.83	9,860
Wood products .....		100.3	98.6	95.7	102.5	53.85	55.91	54.09	52.17	19,485
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		93.4	91.3	87.2	94.6	51.08	53.44	52.52	50.78	8,604
Furniture .....		119.6	117.7	114.1	119.4	58.36	59.74	56.75	54.67	7,949
Paper products .....		113.7	113.1	112.0	118.8	86.10	87.08	82.98	81.55	33,463
Pulp and paper mills .....		115.1	114.6	114.1	120.8	91.78	92.88	88.11	86.90	26,551
Other paper products (i) .....		108.9	107.4	104.5	111.5	64.29	64.58	62.40	59.82	6,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		118.7	117.8	118.0	118.6	79.91	79.67	77.76	72.74	13,035
Iron and steel products .....		99.3	97.3	103.3	118.6	77.85	78.90	76.44	75.50	34,136
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		96.3	94.2	110.4	127.7	73.94	75.38	74.90	74.78	8,530
Primary iron and steel .....		77.9	76.8	85.3	104.1	81.40	82.16	78.43	78.34	3,529
Transportation equipment .....		113.2	111.0	135.5	144.0	83.58	83.93	79.27	75.04	31,188
Aircraft and parts .....		232.0	232.4	253.9	267.3	91.81	92.78	85.96	81.66	14,055
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		61.5	58.7	77.8	86.0	78.04	78.09	73.36	71.38	6,651
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		128.5	124.6	175.8	183.3	77.06	75.20	77.88	70.11	5,802
Non-ferrous metal products .....		116.9	116.0	131.7	126.9	86.99	86.98	83.61	76.92	16,091
Smelting and refining .....		127.0	124.4	156.9	144.6	93.48	94.96	88.00	79.08	9,387
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		154.9	152.7	162.7	169.7	79.62	81.01	77.62	73.72	22,671
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		131.1	126.0	125.7	124.4	77.51	77.77	73.74	70.60	10,459
Chemical products .....		128.8	127.9	132.0	133.5	85.67	84.99	81.91	77.11	20,348
Construction .....	74	106.0	104.7	106.7	115.9	72.35	76.69	73.93	72.80	61,067
Building and general engineering (m) .....		111.2	109.7	115.7	129.9	75.36	79.97	78.18	75.76	42,481
Building .....		116.1	114.3	..	..	73.01	78.10	..	..	39,952
General engineering .....		90.3	89.8	..	..	88.28	90.16	..	..	6,529
Highways, bridges and streets .....		95.6	94.9	89.2	88.3	65.47	69.27	63.10	64.22	18,586
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	109.6	106.8	111.2	111.6	79.49	80.65	74.35	70.69	87,123
Steam railways .....		93.2	92.5	95.9	101.5	79.03	80.54	73.46	72.34	37,359
Water transportation (n) .....		53.9	49.1	57.4	55.6	73.73	77.43	71.39	64.29	5,690
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		118.5	117.4	114.6	115.0	71.91	73.57	69.46	66.78	14,884
Communication .....		171.6	162.3	175.1	161.8	79.52	79.07	73.45	67.88	22,778
Public utility operation .....	68	128.7	129.1	130.9	117.8	79.59	79.25	77.88	70.41	11,152
Electric light and power .....		116.4	117.0	114.9	116.4	79.55	79.10	75.98	70.41	9,552
Trade .....	52	134.7	132.1	132.2	130.1	61.82	62.23	58.14	55.64	98,545
Wholesale .....		139.1	138.1	135.8	137.6	76.58	77.16	72.39	69.00	38,134
Retail .....		132.0	128.3	130.2	125.8	52.50	52.62	49.70	47.30	60,411
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	150.4	150.1	146.1	141.8	70.12	69.51	67.19	62.23	38,682
Insurance .....		149.0	148.5	140.4	134.4	75.93	74.82	74.18	69.03	14,944
Service .....	42	132.0	131.8	125.8	124.9	49.26	49.94	48.74	47.80	31,831
Hotels and restaurants .....		122.9	123.4	113.8	117.1	39.48	40.89	37.96	36.65	16,143
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		97.6	95.8	100.3	101.8	44.16	43.52	43.34	41.85	6,314
Industrial composite .....	78	110.9	111.2	111.2	116.2	69.56	70.21	67.66	64.97	724,703

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page lii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	38.9	56.0	50.6	77.6	85.01	90.27	85.47	78.24	6,959
Mining .....	93	162.0	160.1	161.2	138.6	92.74	94.04	83.77	83.51	40,347
Gold (a) .....		80.4	80.8	81.1	81.0	71.94	72.59	71.31	69.15	11,566
Other metal (b) .....		303.9	298.1	299.5	235.9	102.91	104.75	97.70	93.06	26,257
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.52	109.78	102.29	94.85	11,804
Manufacturing .....	97	108.1	107.6	108.3	116.6	79.13	79.35	76.23	73.40	553,389
Food and beverages .....		102.4	101.5	99.8	98.5	70.84	70.30	68.06	63.97	56,604
Meat products .....		137.6	135.6	128.0	123.5	79.50	77.24	76.40	70.21	10,707
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		75.8	74.9	76.1	77.4	68.33	70.46	68.11	61.16	6,381
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.7	101.4	101.4	99.5	65.24	64.05	61.78	59.24	8,751
Rubber products .....		105.8	104.9	95.3	111.0	82.70	83.39	75.74	76.24	15,176
Leather products .....		95.3	95.1	93.3	94.1	55.66	56.59	54.12	53.50	12,836
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		108.1	108.4	103.7	102.2	50.72	52.48	50.58	50.00	7,647
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.0	80.0	78.5	90.7	64.20	64.10	61.06	58.57	23,117
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		81.9	83.7	82.1	94.2	55.67	55.24	53.93	52.13	5,786
Woolen goods .....		51.6	52.0	55.1	72.0	57.89	57.84	54.63	52.60	5,080
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		80.6	80.3	79.7	86.4	51.00	51.85	49.87	49.08	28,468
Men's clothing .....		91.5	91.1	94.7	102.4	51.61	51.66	49.60	49.68	8,934
Women's clothing .....		99.2	98.7	90.1	93.1	53.30	54.73	52.61	49.83	6,159
Knit goods .....		61.8	61.6	63.3	70.8	48.20	49.40	47.27	46.44	8,370
Wood products .....		94.3	92.9	91.3	99.0	61.97	62.74	60.43	58.04	25,361
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		85.8	83.5	80.6	85.3	60.55	61.37	59.57	56.06	8,779
Furniture .....		103.6	103.1	101.4	109.5	63.68	64.73	62.07	60.45	12,049
Paper products .....		117.2	117.2	117.0	119.1	85.62	86.28	83.29	80.53	33,399
Pulp and paper mills .....		117.1	117.6	117.0	120.5	94.57	95.78	91.95	89.20	19,580
Other paper products (i) .....		117.2	116.7	117.1	117.3	72.92	72.71	70.96	68.26	13,819
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.2	121.4	120.2	119.9	84.35	82.88	81.03	78.53	29,384
Iron and steel products .....		108.1	106.4	103.5	113.5	87.50	88.02	82.79	80.03	112,258
Agricultural implements .....		78.6	75.5	69.4	68.3	89.71	89.32	83.10	79.49	13,105
Iron castings .....		97.4	97.8	95.7	99.6	81.04	81.52	76.93	76.29	11,240
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		115.2	113.9	113.2	129.7	82.85	83.34	79.51	76.10	21,141
Primary iron and steel .....		128.8	125.3	119.4	138.8	101.49	102.36	95.80	92.14	25,334
Sheet metal products .....		102.6	102.0	97.2	108.8	83.78	83.69	77.58	74.36	9,135
Transportation equipment .....		112.7	110.4	129.7	151.4	87.85	89.56	84.81	80.08	69,672
Aircraft and parts .....		258.6	242.1	516.2	542.3	91.38	94.64	89.95	83.94	11,239
Motor vehicles .....		111.7	110.8	108.1	136.5	92.29	95.52	86.84	82.26	29,692
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		109.6	106.5	98.2	115.6	84.06	84.48	80.13	76.37	19,005
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		60.5	59.9	87.1	108.2	82.51	81.07	79.34	75.45	4,895
Non-ferrous metal products .....		116.8	116.0	113.7	118.5	84.84	82.08	82.14	78.13	27,622
Smelting and refining .....		129.9	126.2	139.3	140.0	98.87	92.88	94.19	88.65	10,795
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		121.0	121.9	125.4	145.0	80.74	80.20	78.40	76.13	47,632
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		129.9	129.2	121.2	120.6	80.76	81.73	77.19	75.46	17,409
Chemical products .....		122.5	130.4	129.5	129.5	86.33	86.57	83.61	78.82	25,739
Construction .....	84	116.3	110.5	116.6	128.0	75.03	78.36	79.44	78.54	79,073
Building and general engineering (m) .....		101.5	98.0	110.5	130.1	81.53	84.64	87.06	84.98	49,972
Building .....		112.0	107.5	..	..	79.80	82.92	..	..	44,223
General engineering .....		59.1	59.6	..	..	94.82	97.22	..	..	5,749
Highways, bridges and streets .....		155.1	143.2	132.5	122.8	63.86	67.09	62.90	60.88	29,101
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	109.2	108.6	110.3	115.7	78.34	78.65	73.58	69.54	105,336
Steam railways .....		91.4	91.3	93.7	103.2	79.03	80.06	74.10	71.54	43,685
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		133.5	132.7	128.0	130.0	80.24	79.83	76.48	73.48	24,683
Communication .....		152.0	151.0	154.7	153.7	73.18	72.82	68.00	61.74	29,323
Public utility operation .....	72	128.6	128.2	129.6	121.9	92.70	92.37	86.89	83.18	26,622
Electric light and power .....		125.2	125.3	128.9	122.3	97.77	96.95	91.54	87.76	19,568
Trade .....	62	138.0	135.9	136.7	135.3	64.33	64.42	60.36	57.99	183,839
Wholesale .....		143.3	142.6	142.7	141.8	81.10	81.20	76.07	71.64	58,655
Retail .....		135.6	132.9	134.2	132.6	56.48	56.44	53.37	51.89	125,184
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	152.9	152.4	149.1	143.9	70.69	70.18	67.59	64.70	66,477
Service (v) .....	50	138.6	138.3	135.9	131.6	52.98	52.85	50.86	45.60	56,091
Hotels and restaurants .....		122.0	121.2	120.0	123.0	38.76	39.06	37.40	35.34	26,449
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		119.8	118.0	123.8	117.8	44.70	43.12	44.81	42.53	10,736
Business service .....		245.3	247.8	..	..	83.30	82.85	..	..	15,834
Industrial composite .....	85	116.9	116.0	116.7	121.4	75.37	75.83	72.73	69.97	1,118,133

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining .....	73	99.9	98.9	105.4	104.6	98.29	99.00	94.88	90.09	3,213
Manufacturing .....	90	101.8	100.5	99.4	103.1	68.61	68.71	65.52	62.81	37,304
Food and beverages .....		93.8	94.4	92.9	90.6	74.08	72.85	70.19	66.69	7,763
Meat products .....		104.3	102.8	99.3	94.6	80.60	80.29	76.52	73.32	3,261
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		91.6	90.3	88.2	94.3	44.83	46.49	44.02	42.84	5,557
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		104.1	103.9	104.9	102.1	68.68	68.04	65.82	62.87	2,973
Iron and steel products .....		117.0	114.1	103.4	115.6	75.13	76.57	72.27	68.43	4,962
Transportation equipment .....		91.0	90.9	96.1	102.4	76.17	74.33	70.46	68.36	7,259
Construction .....	77	116.1	113.1	94.6	91.4	76.31	79.10	75.84	65.15	10,473
Building and general engineering (m) .....		115.6	110.7	101.7	84.0	82.77	86.95	80.72	71.84	7,024
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	98.0	98.1	100.3	109.0	76.84	76.91	71.35	67.72	30,020
Steam railways .....		85.4	86.0	90.2	104.6	81.91	81.73	75.01	70.39	17,238
Storage .....		98.5	98.8	98.0	98.6	64.13	64.21	62.29	59.68	3,181
Public utility operation .....	73	128.4	126.2	125.4	119.3	75.71	75.74	69.88	65.82	2,870
Trade .....	62	106.9	105.6	102.9	102.4	62.19	62.93	60.16	57.50	28,263
Wholesale .....		109.0	109.0	108.5	108.6	68.64	69.00	65.34	62.61	10,997
Retail .....		105.6	103.4	99.6	98.8	58.09	58.99	56.78	54.19	17,266
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	129.3	130.5	130.1	123.0	66.47	64.52	62.12	59.75	7,778
Service (v) .....	49	121.2	118.8	116.2	107.5	40.86	41.44	39.48	37.80	6,980
Hotels and restaurants .....		119.1	116.9	115.1	104.3	37.71	38.53	36.69	34.81	3,923
Industrial composite .....	82	105.9	105.1	103.3	106.0	68.97	69.38	65.72	62.52	127,598
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	95	298.8	302.0	275.2	..	102.03	104.08	97.82	..	3,929
Manufacturing .....	75	112.6	113.6	112.2	107.3	73.97	73.12	70.25	65.72	9,329
Food and beverages .....		99.9	99.4	98.7	92.2	70.33	70.44	66.69	63.31	4,590
Meat products .....		107.4	107.1	99.1	88.7	83.16	80.70	78.37	74.06	1,464
Dairy products .....		97.3	94.9	91.9	90.1	55.46	58.36	55.21	52.21	1,462
Products of petroleum and coal .....		166.3	162.6	175.6	179.7	99.19	98.60	90.63	85.49	1,084
Construction .....	86	122.7	119.3	103.0	92.6	66.57	66.48	73.84	77.67	7,803
Building and general engineering (m) .....		130.8	124.3	112.6	113.4	73.33	73.45	72.11	84.07	3,993
Highways, bridges and streets .....		115.3	114.7	94.2	73.8	59.47	59.50	75.74	68.77	3,810
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	96.2	96.0	96.7	101.9	73.14	73.27	69.19	66.56	16,536
Steam railways .....		82.9	83.1	83.6	93.7	78.04	78.86	75.10	71.56	9,055
Storage .....		88.7	87.9	92.7	90.9	60.71	60.92	56.62	54.99	3,323
Public utility operation .....	62	319.0	312.0	268.1	228.3	83.39	82.53	77.91	71.61	2,877
Trade .....	46	120.4	118.2	115.3	115.8	60.21	60.67	58.11	56.41	15,845
Wholesale .....		109.3	107.0	109.6	112.5	69.68	70.92	67.02	64.09	5,614
Retail .....		127.5	125.3	118.9	117.9	55.02	55.07	52.91	51.80	10,231
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	130.6	130.1	128.2	121.6	60.78	60.65	57.43	54.76	4,057
Service (v) .....	33	111.4	110.7	115.3	114.6	41.02	41.10	39.61	37.74	3,180
Industrial composite .....	64	119.2	118.3	114.3	112.6	69.07	69.24	66.78	64.03	63,588
Alberta (a)										
Mining .....	98	126.6	134.8	136.7	141.7	105.12	106.22	98.38	91.95	19,342
Coal .....		17.1	23.3	21.8	31.5	65.35	68.61	50.80	49.50	1,376
Oil .....		281.1	294.3	299.6	295.0	108.65	110.41	103.18	97.54	16,604
Manufacturing .....	81	151.4	148.9	143.1	153.4	77.12	77.32	74.09	69.18	30,456
Food and beverages .....		113.2	112.0	110.3	111.8	76.65	74.91	71.49	67.26	8,322
Meat products .....		132.8	129.9	129.5	126.0	84.53	82.07	77.59	72.74	4,199
Wood products .....		116.7	118.9	111.8	126.4	58.05	60.78	57.71	56.24	3,155
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		134.4	135.9	134.3	128.0	72.25	72.79	69.13	67.52	1,468
Iron and steel products .....		203.2	193.6	168.9	207.6	78.97	80.69	77.81	73.87	3,384
Transportation equipment .....		144.6	144.8	144.4	169.5	76.51	75.97	73.16	66.69	4,213
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		158.6	147.6	129.4	146.8	73.39	73.66	68.61	66.34	2,531
Products of petroleum and coal .....		194.1	191.3	189.7	192.2	106.18	107.34	101.03	88.65	1,966
Chemical products .....		299.5	289.6	304.4	306.9	94.03	94.91	90.12	84.83	1,878

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported	
		Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar.	1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Alberta — concluded											
Construction .....	90	171.8	163.1	137.7	152.9	78.07	81.90	76.70	76.91	19,454	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		178.6	167.5	144.2	182.7	81.69	87.57	81.64	81.59	11,492	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		162.8	157.4	129.5	115.6	72.84	73.97	69.73	67.67	7,962	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		115.0	113.6	114.5	115.1	78.71	80.13	75.03	70.60	24,033	
Steam railways .....		78.5	78.9	81.0	91.6	77.48	78.58	74.48	73.28	10,541	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		167.1	165.5	169.0	169.5	81.78	80.75	79.04	75.19	4,274	
Storage .....		114.2	112.8	114.1	113.3	62.96	63.02	60.78	57.46	2,605	
Public utility operation .....	92	146.2	145.2	140.2	136.4	84.25	83.34	80.95	76.09	3,785	
Trade .....		161.2	159.1	154.8	151.5	62.63	62.96	59.87	58.00	33,244	
Wholesale .....		154.5	154.1	150.1	151.0	73.13	73.21	69.09	65.32	11,461	
Retail .....		164.9	161.9	157.2	151.8	57.11	57.49	55.17	54.14	21,783	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	182.8	182.8	179.9	168.3	65.60	64.45	62.36	58.21	7,842	
Service (v) .....	37	160.0	158.6	155.0	147.9	47.97	48.02	45.68	44.03	9,507	
Hotels and restaurants .....		138.7	136.7	135.3	138.1	43.52	43.99	41.75	41.61	5,580	
Industrial composite .....	73	145.9	145.0	140.1	143.9	75.49	76.71	72.52	69.36	148,857	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	82.8	71.1	64.7	79.3	92.47	91.05	94.28	84.12	11,041	
Mining .....	87	67.5	66.4	75.8	92.1	87.57	90.12	84.75	86.09	6,651	
Gold (a) .....		45.5	42.7	45.8	52.2	77.18	82.61	80.13	78.60	896	
Other metal (b) .....		76.6	75.6	84.8	113.4	99.59	101.32	93.27	93.78	3,635	
Coal .....		46.1	46.9	49.9	60.8	59.55	63.29	61.44	67.10	1,087	
Manufacturing .....	86	116.8	114.3	112.4	121.1	82.54	82.88	80.64	76.15	82,967	
Food and beverages .....		77.8	75.3	76.3	80.3	74.53	76.37	70.88	68.54	9,632	
Canned and cured fish .....		64.0	58.1	57.6	71.0	67.85	77.11	64.74	64.78	2,221	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		42.8	45.0	39.7	45.2	61.05	62.42	61.82	62.11	854	
Wood products .....		115.5	112.7	105.1	110.5	75.64	75.86	74.56	70.50	31,901	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		119.8	117.0	108.4	113.9	75.98	76.09	75.14	70.83	29,851	
Paper products .....		151.8	150.6	147.1	149.2	94.05	94.02	95.75	89.92	9,170	
Pulp and paper mills .....		154.5	153.4	147.5	151.9	97.37	96.87	101.08	95.07	6,668	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.4	119.9	118.5	119.2	93.20	94.44	87.38	79.32	3,579	
Iron and steel .....		110.4	107.4	119.3	150.5	89.11	89.32	85.98	81.98	5,841	
Transportation equipment .....		158.7	152.6	156.6	188.7	89.11	91.62	84.26	81.66	7,489	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		147.7	140.0	149.7	184.1	89.73	93.62	85.33	83.89	5,603	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		153.7	154.0	159.8	175.9	97.93	94.39	94.87	84.99	6,471	
Chemical products .....		96.8	94.2	100.7	90.7	84.78	84.72	81.43	78.29	2,387	
Construction .....	93	99.8	94.4	94.6	145.4	83.99	86.49	83.15	84.38	21,664	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		91.0	86.8	87.3	154.5	91.64	94.50	92.96	91.92	11,878	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		113.1	106.0	105.7	131.6	74.69	76.61	70.92	70.98	9,786	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	119.6	120.3	122.1	119.6	82.01	81.59	76.17	72.30	39,328	
Steam railways .....		110.8	108.4	115.2	120.0	80.42	81.20	78.00	75.31	13,209	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		100.5	99.2	91.8	90.3	84.58	84.36	81.82	75.07	5,275	
Water transportation (n) .....		90.8	94.2	98.0	93.7	81.69	79.46	75.98	68.63	7,528	
Communication .....		173.7	180.7	181.6	165.7	75.32	74.56	64.30	63.66	8,860	
Public utility operation .....	w	129.2	128.1	131.0	137.6	100.60	99.91	87.10	88.57	5,980	
Trade .....	61	113.6	111.0	110.9	112.3	68.63	69.41	65.50	62.99	42,644	
Wholesale .....		106.4	106.4	105.6	108.6	82.81	83.15	78.18	74.14	14,806	
Retail .....		117.8	113.8	113.9	114.4	61.09	61.85	58.70	56.93	27,838	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	161.8	161.1	157.2	151.6	67.01	66.26	63.86	61.98	11,397	
Service (v) .....	47	115.8	114.2	120.5	121.5	52.94	52.93	50.39	49.71	12,987	
Hotels and restaurants .....		113.1	111.8	121.9	122.8	45.57	46.26	44.81	44.63	7,359	
Industrial composite .....	78	112.2	109.5	109.4	119.2	78.73	79.02	75.58	73.37	234,659	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	88.0	85.6	90.7	88.4	58.73	57.56	54.62	53.46	2,938
Food and beverages .....	93.0	86.9	95.0	86.8	55.48	51.14	51.23	47.72	1,300
Construction .....	236.9	300.2	164.1	166.4	52.71	46.98	57.28	62.27	1,116
Trade .....	115.7	112.5	111.3	116.8	52.63	53.60	51.00	48.55	4,299
Retail .....	122.1	116.5	114.0	119.0	46.01	47.39	44.54	43.17	2,810
Industrial composite .....	118.9	120.9	116.4	113.6	53.27	52.83	51.80	49.72	11,607
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.3	125.9	126.7	132.5	69.98	68.86	65.94	61.77	8,932
Food and beverages .....	94.1	97.0	93.3	97.0	50.78	46.12	48.36	46.11	1,915
Transportation equipment .....	163.7	163.3	167.9	172.9	75.71	75.98	69.74	65.52	4,899
Construction .....	65.9	61.5	61.4	72.2	59.45	66.69	62.75	60.78	1,969
Transportation, storage, communication .....	131.6	127.0	116.8	125.5	55.75	57.28	53.46	54.29	6,656
Trade .....	117.2	114.6	115.5	117.3	52.23	52.59	50.14	46.27	8,304
Retail .....	123.0	119.5	120.7	120.7	47.12	47.08	44.27	41.62	6,050
Industrial composite .....	118.5	116.5	113.9	118.5	59.50	60.19	57.48	54.97	29,926
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	84.3	85.0	86.9	96.9	61.56	62.25	59.66	58.96	3,868
Construction .....	110.5	97.9	70.2	80.1	58.30	66.14	59.79	55.62	1,701
Transportation, storage, communication .....	143.9	155.5	134.4	141.8	60.49	53.41	51.61	63.47	5,553
Trade .....	110.3	107.6	99.9	108.4	45.91	46.10	44.10	41.98	3,489
Industrial composite .....	110.2	111.5	102.0	109.7	56.50	54.83	52.59	55.67	16,504
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.9	104.1	105.0	109.8	62.49	62.43	59.86	57.53	19,309
Leather products .....	74.6	73.4	68.3	74.4	43.02	44.62	40.17	41.04	2,699
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.0	91.6	91.3	92.3	40.03	40.42	40.90	39.49	2,292
Transportation equipment .....	193.0	183.5	198.2	212.7	71.71	70.71	67.98	65.61	2,816
Construction .....	83.9	82.0	85.3	80.3	62.18	64.76	62.93	60.72	4,512
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.4	100.4	97.3	99.2	67.62	67.24	65.08	61.34	2,764
Trade .....	113.4	110.2	109.3	109.4	53.96	55.02	52.18	49.12	7,175
Retail .....	110.8	106.3	108.5	107.8	45.64	46.83	45.21	42.51	4,669
Service .....	114.5	115.6	119.0	112.1	39.32	39.99	37.51	35.38	2,387
Industrial composite .....	105.6	103.9	104.5	105.8	60.16	60.63	58.09	55.66	39,156
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.5	98.1	98.8	111.2	58.03	59.24	57.66	58.32	7,936
Textile products (except clothing) .....	105.1	105.9	105.8	115.4	52.45	52.50	50.41	50.28	2,448
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	51.2	49.0	50.2	61.1	40.81	44.52	43.61	43.14	1,141
Iron and steel products .....	93.8	91.6	110.0	130.3	64.57	68.29	69.07	72.00	1,615
Industrial composite .....	99.1	97.6	98.0	109.7	57.81	58.89	57.19	56.81	11,086
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110.5	109.7	113.1	119.2	68.27	69.43	65.92	65.74	9,844
Pulp and paper mills .....	96.5	96.7	103.5	112.6	93.41	94.86	92.34	89.66	3,316
Industrial composite .....	108.2	106.5	107.8	113.1	65.86	67.16	63.41	62.79	12,856
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.6	108.0	110.5	115.8	72.63	73.10	71.00	67.89	212,066
Food and beverages .....	113.3	114.8	109.3	108.8	71.51	70.42	68.85	63.58	24,554
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	91.8	91.8	93.3	96.1	74.12	74.69	72.07	68.57	5,319
Leather products .....	79.2	80.1	76.5	86.3	49.23	51.63	49.02	48.35	7,573
Textile products (except clothing) .....	89.2	88.9	84.2	91.9	62.37	63.25	60.82	58.29	9,523
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	104.1	104.7	101.2	104.8	49.52	51.22	49.26	48.34	39,866
Men's clothing .....	86.3	86.5	86.0	93.1	51.85	53.39	51.56	50.06	10,571
Women's clothing .....	104.0	104.4	101.8	102.4	50.52	51.64	49.82	48.67	15,773
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.1	118.0	117.9	118.4	83.83	83.29	81.40	76.65	10,498
Iron and steel products .....	101.2	99.1	104.4	119.7	82.04	82.77	80.25	78.97	23,930
Transportation equipment .....	103.7	102.2	124.0	132.4	86.04	86.53	81.21	76.85	25,860
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	61.2	58.4	76.7	84.9	77.99	78.04	73.37	71.39	9,604
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	134.1	132.1	141.7	150.9	82.52	83.71	80.20	75.98	18,718
Chemical products .....	123.8	123.0	126.9	125.5	89.37	88.88	85.72	79.86	10,768
Construction .....	133.1	132.1	120.1	134.0	72.08	77.88	73.32	72.57	33,407
Building and general engineering (m) .....	127.4	124.6	112.8	133.5	73.07	78.48	76.13	73.30	24,239
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.0	115.7	123.5	119.6	79.15	80.10	74.66	70.66	32,286
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	113.9	113.2	112.2	112.7	73.65	75.62	70.91	68.37	11,345
Trade .....	132.6	130.7	131.7	130.7	64.34	64.55	60.03	57.31	70,958
Wholesale .....	137.7	136.6	136.4	139.0	77.92	78.77	73.67	70.25	28,704
Retail .....	129.3	127.0	128.8	125.6	55.11	54.80	51.33	48.55	42,254
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.5	147.5	143.4	140.8	72.55	71.73	69.90	64.61	29,027
Insurance .....	144.9	144.6	136.5	133.8	74.33	73.01	73.51	68.19	11,958
Service (v) .....	135.0	134.9	126.9	123.9	51.40	52.24	51.33	50.81	23,699
Hotels and restaurants .....	124.4	124.7	111.2	111.7	40.35	42.22	38.85	36.68	10,397
Industrial composite .....	119.4	118.2	119.0	121.9	70.52	71.30	68.57	65.65	406,804

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.3	101.1	100.8	109.0	77.35	76.64	73.67	68.75	14,994
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.3	109.4	105.1	113.7	90.20	89.63	85.54	78.33	4,245
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.0	109.1	114.1	114.3	79.31	77.85	75.35	71.81	2,472
Iron and steel products .....	56.9	56.8	56.7	58.1	73.76	75.57	73.83	68.94	1,104
Construction .....	124.1	127.6	123.0	120.2	69.45	72.23	66.57	63.94	6,285
Trade .....	126.1	122.8	122.1	123.0	53.90	55.29	50.81	48.12	11,811
Retail .....	119.8	116.1	117.8	119.7	47.22	48.67	45.69	43.69	8,752
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.0	121.4	116.1	111.9	69.21	68.75	67.26	62.86	5,181
Service (v) .....	125.6	125.5	112.5	101.5	49.20	49.01	44.06	39.42	5,102
Industrial composite .....	119.0	118.6	115.6	116.7	66.79	67.24	63.50	60.17	48,797
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.6	112.5	117.1	121.7	78.42	78.50	76.76	73.47	192,145
Food and beverages .....	107.9	107.2	107.5	104.7	73.83	73.08	70.63	66.35	23,183
Meat products .....	124.4	123.5	119.1	114.9	84.78	82.78	81.40	74.83	5,673
Rubber products .....	91.8	91.4	84.2	97.3	84.54	84.91	80.57	81.01	5,178
Textile products (except clothing) .....	84.8	84.4	82.9	89.5	62.10	62.95	60.18	57.39	4,599
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.2	86.8	85.5	89.5	53.73	54.79	52.65	52.15	16,268
Men's clothing .....	85.8	85.4	92.7	100.5	55.45	55.07	53.19	53.60	5,125
Women's clothing .....	94.6	94.5	87.8	87.7	56.63	58.23	55.43	52.92	5,016
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	122.3	122.8	119.3	116.6	73.49	72.89	71.74	68.70	7,984
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	121.5	120.7	120.4	120.4	89.42	87.76	85.67	84.06	18,855
Iron and steel products .....	124.9	123.3	121.2	125.8	85.22	85.54	81.45	77.57	32,824
Transportation equipment .....	129.1	122.3	235.7	249.6	89.27	91.72	89.26	83.32	13,771
Non-ferrous metal products .....	111.6	113.2	99.6	104.4	77.23	76.75	74.13	73.02	8,152
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	112.8	113.2	111.6	138.4	80.85	80.94	78.15	75.63	19,590
Chemical products .....	120.3	118.9	116.0	118.0	81.83	81.51	79.61	74.77	12,008
Construction .....	152.0	141.4	146.7	151.3	81.02	85.29	85.56	83.46	22,221
Building and general engineering (m) .....	141.4	134.9	143.7	149.9	83.87	86.12	87.31	85.01	18,615
Transportation, storage, communication .....	142.3	141.6	141.8	143.9	79.53	79.11	74.59	70.32	27,923
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	130.5	128.8	125.1	128.7	81.82	81.08	78.27	73.90	12,399
Public utility operation .....	125.5	124.5	134.5	128.2	96.23	96.34	90.45	85.10	12,192
Trade .....	133.8	133.3	133.9	131.9	73.89	73.67	66.36	64.29	99,122
Wholesale .....	150.2	149.4	150.7	149.1	82.21	82.53	77.73	73.61	32,791
Retail .....	127.3	127.0	125.7	123.4	63.82	63.25	59.71	58.77	54,139
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	164.6	163.7	160.7	155.5	74.71	74.02	71.11	68.26	35,813
Insurance .....	157.5	156.6	155.3	144.8	77.95	77.22	74.92	70.93	16,274
Service (v) .....	151.0	151.8	147.9	141.2	56.33	56.22	53.83	50.63	28,488
Hotels and restaurants .....	124.5	124.2	122.6	118.1	41.61	42.02	40.25	38.51	11,926
Industrial composite .....	127.6	126.4	128.7	130.2	75.72	75.80	73.31	70.41	406,762
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.1	96.1	97.4	107.3	87.53	87.40	82.41	79.24	52,242
Textile products (except clothing) .....	86.3	87.6	87.6	110.1	54.90	55.40	54.54	52.18	2,355
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	31.6	31.6	42.5	52.5	48.67	49.04	45.74	44.53	1,459
Iron and steel products .....	112.9	111.0	107.2	118.1	98.11	98.59	92.04	88.65	25,044
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	99.2	100.7	109.8	121.4	90.78	87.71	87.17	84.92	7,581
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	99.3	98.3	91.1	92.7	74.10	74.22	72.25	74.00	2,113
Construction .....	118.3	116.5	102.4	124.6	80.35	84.56	84.97	74.51	4,183
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.0	122.6	125.8	122.3	76.14	76.34	72.93	68.63	3,251
Retail trade .....	147.1	143.0	142.5	139.1	54.40	53.58	52.51	51.76	8,131
Industrial composite .....	107.3	106.2	106.1	113.8	80.45	80.48	76.45	73.68	78,219
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.4	103.1	102.5	119.3	87.07	88.10	83.48	81.00	26,936
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.2	123.7	122.8	123.5	96.74	100.21	92.16	87.76	3,319
Iron and steel products .....	96.0	93.5	92.1	118.9	91.62	93.08	85.99	87.54	7,908
Transportation equipment .....	127.4	126.5	117.2	130.6	89.65	91.38	84.72	80.96	7,043
Construction .....	119.8	120.6	163.9	199.5	78.88	81.89	88.51	82.90	1,615
Industrial composite .....	109.2	108.0	109.2	124.8	82.49	83.44	79.92	77.82	32,985

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brentford</b>									
Manufacturing .....	89.0	85.9	83.6	83.8	72.79	72.32	69.90	67.15	11,598
Textile products (except clothing) .....	69.4	66.7	81.8	97.6	67.83	68.00	64.11	62.45	1,035
Iron and steel products .....	79.5	76.1	69.3	65.1	81.79	81.07	78.79	76.25	5,280
Industrial composite .....	92.3	89.2	87.9	88.4	69.89	69.68	67.04	64.38	14,542
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.7	103.7	98.5	106.9	70.84	70.91	66.04	65.11	17,547
Food and beverages .....	124.9	128.7	120.9	125.1	78.80	74.94	73.09	68.55	3,450
Rubber products .....	84.8	83.3	79.3	92.5	75.46	79.30	68.53	69.94	4,186
Leather products .....	70.6	69.7	67.4	64.2	64.04	63.75	59.83	57.90	1,223
Wood products .....	97.6	97.9	95.2	118.2	63.41	64.14	58.66	61.81	1,992
Electric apparatus and supplies .....	233.5	236.2	221.5	200.8	65.09	63.39	62.84	61.46	1,714
Construction .....	175.5	163.0	124.4	131.0	70.54	75.23	72.97	66.84	1,706
Industrial composite .....	115.9	115.0	107.8	113.5	68.52	68.92	64.67	63.27	25,264
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	114.2	113.5	110.3	115.1	72.52	72.73	69.81	67.69	17,618
Food and beverages .....	105.6	103.7	100.5	102.2	69.21	69.05	67.17	65.08	4,080
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.6	79.7	81.1	87.6	52.29	52.78	50.93	48.17	1,043
Paper products .....	87.9	88.2	91.0	109.4	78.90	78.17	75.71	73.05	86.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.6	108.3	103.2	104.9	81.99	81.02	79.05	72.58	1,339
Iron and steel products .....	92.1	89.4	86.9	100.5	76.40	77.53	72.51	72.20	2,668
Electric apparatus supplies .....	135.9	148.1	145.9	127.5	73.92	74.97	68.73	68.53	1,648
Construction .....	97.4	93.0	82.5	96.6	72.94	77.27	73.22	69.49	1,985
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.8	116.4	122.8	129.1	73.96	73.02	68.94	64.04	2,200
Retail trade .....	126.0	121.3	121.6	121.6	54.32	54.18	51.24	49.30	4,343
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.0	148.8	141.6	135.0	67.73	67.15	63.96	62.32	3,149
Industrial composite .....	121.3	119.7	116.3	119.5	68.64	69.01	65.93	63.69	34,243
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.4	71.9	74.9	99.6	89.72	90.60	83.45	78.66	24,069
Food and beverages .....	106.8	107.9	106.9	100.1	80.30	79.03	77.92	72.76	2,301
Iron and steel products .....	82.0	81.0	88.3	122.0	84.20	86.29	81.39	76.30	3,607
Transportation equipment .....	68.7	68.0	69.8	97.7	94.43	94.02	86.43	80.66	15,381
Trade .....	97.4	95.1	100.1	108.8	56.10	56.48	54.79	52.28	3,971
Industrial composite .....	79.4	78.4	81.2	101.9	82.28	82.77	77.43	74.22	34,401
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.2	104.1	114.0	113.5	80.50	80.76	78.48	76.08	5,490
Pulp and paper mills .....	108.6	110.8	111.0	110.2	89.51	92.58	88.09	86.61	2,252
Transportation equipment .....	139.6	131.0	169.2	156.5	75.93	71.67	72.46	70.94	1,779
Transportation, storage, communication .....	72.0	73.5	73.1	72.3	73.20	75.73	70.31	70.30	1,734
Trade .....	112.6	109.4	116.7	116.1	58.67	60.31	56.70	54.85	2,629
Industrial composite .....	104.5	102.8	106.5	105.7	72.38	73.16	69.52	68.48	12,970
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.7	99.2	98.4	101.3	68.40	68.38	65.17	61.96	33,351
Food and beverages .....	89.2	89.5	87.8	86.4	76.55	75.61	72.66	68.66	6,688
Meat products .....	99.4	97.4	96.0	90.5	82.68	82.74	78.09	75.01	2,968
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.1	90.7	89.0	95.3	45.55	47.10	44.70	43.48	4,848
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.7	102.7	103.6	101.0	68.83	68.17	65.86	63.18	2,860
Iron and steel products .....	117.9	114.2	103.8	111.3	74.26	75.25	71.18	66.52	4,048
Transportation equipment .....	90.9	90.8	96.1	102.3	76.23	74.39	70.49	68.40	7,245
Construction .....	104.8	104.6	78.8	91.4	72.82	76.97	73.23	67.88	5,049
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.0	103.3	84.2	99.2	74.17	79.44	73.29	69.16	3,851
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.7	120.0	117.0	115.1	73.47	73.72	68.82	65.71	9,279
Trade .....	103.7	102.5	99.9	99.8	62.78	63.58	60.72	58.04	24,324
Wholesale .....	109.1	109.0	106.8	106.2	68.18	68.67	65.62	63.46	9,255
Retail .....	100.7	98.9	96.2	96.4	59.46	60.41	57.82	54.88	15,069
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.0	131.5	130.1	123.1	68.60	66.59	64.42	62.34	6,505
Service (v) .....	116.1	114.0	111.9	106.6	41.17	41.64	40.02	38.12	6,036
Industrial composite .....	106.8	105.7	102.5	103.4	65.96	66.34	63.04	60.16	86,637

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Mar. 1959
	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	Mar. 1959	Feb. 1959	Mar. 1958	Mar. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	138.6	136.7	134.1	123.2	80.08	79.44	75.89	71.35	3,057
Construction .....	143.6	137.2	90.2	87.6	70.35	70.16	69.32	65.63	2,057
Wholesale trade .....	106.2	105.2	106.9	109.1	69.41	70.08	65.85	64.17	2,401
Retail trade .....	110.2	106.9	99.3	99.2	54.43	55.25	53.44	53.52	4,058
Industrial composite .....	123.6	121.4	114.1	111.6	65.66	65.85	62.73	60.96	15,921
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.1	124.8	116.4	111.4	73.43	72.72	71.00	65.46	2,710
Food and beverages .....	116.0	116.5	112.6	107.7	74.40	73.48	70.99	65.10	1,643
Construction .....	114.0	115.0	114.4	100.5	76.16	75.09	74.17	68.81	1,277
Wholesale trade .....	115.8	112.3	112.8	120.8	66.52	68.58	64.49	60.76	1,754
Retail trade .....	134.1	133.9	130.4	134.9	55.78	55.26	52.93	49.39	2,028
Industrial composite .....	125.1	124.1	120.7	117.8	65.02	64.77	62.62	58.02	10,539
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	176.7	173.2	167.7	174.6	78.43	77.98	74.41	69.80	13,367
Food and beverages .....	127.2	123.4	125.9	122.3	79.72	76.74	73.36	70.24	3,885
Meat products .....	131.1	126.6	129.7	125.9	84.54	80.55	76.51	72.67	2,663
Construction .....	160.0	153.2	137.3	172.6	80.92	83.68	77.53	75.84	6,336
Building and general engineering (m) .....	147.6	138.9	124.8	174.6	81.93	85.04	79.96	78.29	4,236
Wholesale trade .....	179.2	179.8	177.1	178.0	72.30	72.32	68.90	65.88	4,747
Retail trade .....	166.5	161.1	159.9	154.4	58.25	59.52	55.27	53.90	9,560
Service (v) .....	203.5	200.8	197.6	180.2	44.90	44.71	42.97	41.80	3,678
Industrial composite .....	174.8	171.4	165.8	169.5	70.67	71.14	67.05	64.83	44,948
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	136.2	134.1	125.8	135.0	78.96	79.59	74.83	69.94	9,973
Food and beverages .....	120.9	121.6	115.8	122.7	78.60	78.11	73.34	67.39	3,010
Transportation equipment .....	131.4	130.9	130.6	147.7	76.99	77.35	73.63	69.14	2,403
Construction .....	205.6	196.3	151.8	194.1	76.22	79.42	75.63	71.54	4,313
Wholesale trade .....	139.3	138.0	129.2	135.0	73.22	72.90	68.84	65.66	4,762
Retail trade .....	162.8	163.9	163.9	156.9	58.46	57.68	55.85	55.45	8,098
Industrial composite .....	159.3	158.0	150.8	153.7	69.99	70.20	67.58	64.81	39,181
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.4	106.7	105.2	118.5	81.45	82.21	78.55	74.90	43,520
Food and beverages .....	85.9	84.5	87.0	90.8	78.22	78.06	73.70	70.71	6,793
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	120.1	118.6	116.5	120.8	97.07	99.04	90.40	81.05	2,769
Wood products .....	99.0	96.3	90.4	95.4	77.27	77.76	75.95	71.59	15,201
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.2	98.2	92.2	97.6	78.13	78.45	77.42	73.00	13,308
Iron and steel products .....	112.5	109.5	122.8	160.4	89.49	89.58	86.08	81.80	5,571
Transportation equipment .....	144.2	141.1	134.9	175.9	89.82	94.14	85.16	83.66	4,064
Construction .....	97.2	94.2	84.4	102.8	89.51	91.39	89.53	88.81	10,660
Building and general engineering (m) .....	88.8	86.0	80.0	96.3	93.51	95.31	95.25	93.66	7,605
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.5	126.0	125.5	118.2	79.43	78.60	71.96	69.55	18,281
Water transportation (n) .....	95.6	100.6	101.2	92.3	80.17	78.22	76.66	70.57	4,509
Communication .....	174.1	181.8	183.7	165.7	74.92	74.35	63.84	63.07	7,990
Public utility operation .....	135.8	135.6	121.1	134.2	106.01	105.75	92.12	91.54	3,807
Trade .....	114.5	112.5	111.5	116.0	72.79	72.79	69.19	66.12	30,538
Wholesale .....	121.1	121.2	119.9	126.7	84.58	84.20	79.68	75.79	12,425
Retail .....	110.4	107.1	106.3	109.3	64.71	64.72	61.94	59.15	18,113
Service (v) .....	115.3	113.8	118.4	119.2	55.64	55.41	51.86	51.62	9,369
Industrial composite .....	114.3	112.9	110.9	118.0	77.85	78.05	73.53	71.36	123,578
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.5	125.5	132.2	142.1	83.77	83.54	80.14	76.09	6,253
Wood products .....	104.9	104.4	97.9	102.8	74.73	73.67	73.72	67.48	1,373
Transportation equipment .....	191.5	179.6	200.5	227.1	88.12	88.47	83.33	79.68	3,330
Trade .....	117.8	108.5	117.6	108.6	54.44	58.08	52.38	53.21	4,490
Industrial composite .....	114.7	110.1	114.9	116.9	70.75	70.94	66.95	65.67	16,068

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	33,061	28,690	4,371	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island .....	4,446	3,383	1,063	76.1	23.9	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia .....	76,779	62,907	13,872	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick .....	58,548	47,905	10,643	81.8	18.2	82.9	17.1	82.1	17.9
Quebec .....	724,703	541,067	183,636	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Ontario .....	1,118,133	838,597	279,536	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Manitoba .....	127,598	95,506	32,092	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan .....	63,588	50,308	13,280	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	148,857	116,978	31,879	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	234,659	187,892	46,767	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,590,372</b>	<b>1,973,233</b>	<b>617,139</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	11,607	9,092	2,515	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	76.1	23.9
Sydney .....	12,353	11,372	981	92.1	7.9	92.7	7.3	94.6	5.4
Halifax .....	29,926	22,017	7,909	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	72.8	27.2
Moncton .....	7,285	4,992	2,293	68.5	31.5	69.7	30.3	67.6	32.4
Saint John .....	16,504	12,294	4,210	74.5	25.5	75.5	24.5	73.6	26.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	12,488	11,430	1,058	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	..	..
Quebec .....	39,156	28,151	11,005	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke .....	11,086	7,931	3,155	71.5	28.5	71.9	28.1	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls .....	7,891	6,488	1,403	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	83.3	16.7
Three Rivers .....	12,856	9,355	3,501	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4	71.3	28.7
Drummondville .....	6,569	4,883	1,686	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6
Montreal .....	406,804	283,727	123,077	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull .....	48,797	34,412	14,385	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5
Kingston .....	8,937	7,136	1,801	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Peterborough .....	12,112	9,265	2,847	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	76.5	23.5
Oshawa .....	22,338	18,983	3,355	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Toronto .....	406,762	277,658	129,104	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	68.7	31.3
Hamilton .....	78,219	60,019	18,200	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4	75.7	24.3
St. Catharines .....	32,985	27,561	5,424	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls .....	8,410	6,297	2,113	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4	76.7	23.3
Brantford .....	14,542	11,041	3,501	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6	75.4	24.6
Guelph .....	8,480	6,147	2,333	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2
Galt .....	10,799	7,572	3,227	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	70.7	29.3
Kitchener .....	25,264	17,406	7,858	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0
Sudbury .....	21,265	19,190	2,075	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Timmins .....	7,581	6,977	604	92.0	8.0	92.5	7.5	..	..
London .....	34,243	23,587	10,656	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5
Sarnia .....	9,769	7,867	1,902	80.5	19.5	83.7	16.3	84.9	15.1
Windsor .....	34,401	27,958	6,443	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,173	10,780	1,393	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,970	10,424	2,546	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	80.2	19.8
Winnipeg .....	86,637	59,613	27,024	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5
Regina .....	15,921	10,940	4,981	68.7	31.3	69.2	30.8	67.8	32.2
Saskatoon .....	10,539	7,674	2,865	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	71.8	28.2
Edmonton .....	44,948	33,103	11,845	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9
Calgary .....	39,181	28,457	10,724	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8	71.6	28.4
Vancouver .....	123,578	90,987	32,591	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8	72.3	27.7
Victoria .....	16,068	11,909	4,159	74.1	25.9	75.1	24.9	74.0	26.0
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	37,211	36,436	775	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9	97.6	2.4
Mining .....	104,924	100,733	4,191	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,126,785	872,197	254,588	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	542,871	479,442	63,429	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods .....	583,914	392,755	191,159	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Construction .....	218,260	211,311	6,949	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	342,039	286,041	55,998	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8
Public utility operation .....	57,291	49,621	7,670	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade .....	434,511	277,479	157,032	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	143,310	71,986	71,324	50.2	49.8	50.1	49.9	49.4	50.6
Service (v) .....	126,041	67,429	58,612	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>2,590,372</b>	<b>1,973,233</b>	<b>617,139</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	37,211	36,436	775	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9	97.6	2.4
Mining .....	104,924	100,733	4,191	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	65,329	63,859	1,470	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Gold (a) .....	16,401	16,121	280	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b) .....	48,928	47,738	1,190	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Iron .....	7,307	7,008	299	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.2
Uranium .....	14,059	13,783	276	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels .....	27,190	24,940	2,250	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9
Coal .....	9,374	9,230	144	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas .....	17,816	15,710	2,106	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	87.2	12.8
Non-metal (c) .....	12,405	11,934	471	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	97.2	2.8
Asbestos .....	6,190	5,935	255	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	..	..
Manufacturing .....	1,126,785	872,197	254,588	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	542,871	479,442	63,429	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods .....	583,914	392,755	191,159	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages .....	132,966	100,926	32,040	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6
Meat products .....	27,766	21,962	5,804	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Dairy products .....	13,041	10,692	2,349	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1	81.3	18.7
Canned and cured fish .....	8,274	6,121	2,153	74.0	26.0	76.4	23.6	71.7	28.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	8,902	5,941	2,961	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	66.3	33.2
Grain mill products .....	8,605	7,189	1,416	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products .....	18,358	14,836	3,522	80.8	19.2	81.1	18.9	80.1	19.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,524	3,158	3,366	48.4	51.6	48.6	51.4	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,951	12,121	1,830	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	86.6	13.4
Other beverages (d) .....	7,992	7,260	732	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Confectionery .....	8,032	3,853	4,179	48.0	52.0	46.7	53.3	46.2	53.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	11,353	5,369	5,984	47.3	52.7	49.9	50.1	45.3	54.7
Rubber products .....	20,570	16,113	4,457	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Leather products .....	28,446	15,783	12,663	55.5	44.5	55.5	44.5	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,845	10,288	9,557	51.8	48.2	51.7	48.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f) .....	8,601	5,495	3,106	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	65.5	34.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	59,091	39,412	19,679	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,902	12,541	6,361	66.3	33.7	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods .....	8,567	5,379	3,188	62.8	37.2	61.9	38.1	62.3	37.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	13,673	10,588	3,085	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95,649	28,385	67,264	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing .....	31,176	9,846	21,330	31.6	68.4	31.7	68.3	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing .....	25,622	5,847	19,775	22.8	77.2	22.7	77.3	23.7	76.3
Knit goods .....	19,957	6,451	13,506	32.3	67.7	32.4	67.6	31.3	68.7
Fur goods .....	3,174	2,215	959	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6
Wood products .....	87,155	79,424	7,731	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	54,516	51,144	3,372	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Furniture .....	23,410	20,490	2,920	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h) .....	9,229	7,790	1,439	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Paper products .....	87,133	75,760	11,373	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills .....	61,805	58,418	3,387	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i) .....	25,328	17,342	7,986	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7	67.9	32.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	53,475	38,946	14,529	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.2
Iron and steel products .....	167,682	152,029	15,653	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements .....	14,004	13,254	750	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work .....	6,663	6,205	458	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,481	10,818	663	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools .....	10,122	8,202	1,920	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6
Heating and cooking appliances .....	8,531	7,612	919	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	88.0	12.0
Iron castings .....	18,792	17,605	1,187	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	31,442	27,327	4,115	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r) .....	23,173	20,455	2,718	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel .....	34,053	32,724	1,329	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products .....	15,851	13,418	2,433	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Wire and wire products .....	8,351	7,375	976	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.3	12.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March 1959					February 1959		March 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	128,639	118,608	10,031	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts .....	29,968	26,898	3,070	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles .....	31,115	29,076	2,039	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	20,288	16,923	3,365	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	24,552	24,128	424	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	19,823	19,077	746	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52,398	46,608	5,790	88.9	11.1	88.3	11.2	89.3	10.2
Aluminum products .....	7,875	6,623	1,252	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.3	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products .....	9,537	8,329	1,208	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.3	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining .....	27,151	26,274	877	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	72,865	52,217	20,648	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,918	15,025	3,893	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	80.5	19.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	16,476	10,274	6,202	62.4	37.6	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	34,132	30,556	3,576	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7
Clay products .....	5,287	4,781	506	90.4	9.6	89.1	10.9	88.2	11.8
Glass and glass products .....	8,740	7,049	1,691	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	82.6	17.4
Concrete, lime and gypsum products .....	11,731	11,276	455	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,133	13,595	1,538	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining .....	14,597	13,097	1,500	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Chemical products .....	51,564	39,900	11,664	77.4	22.6	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,143	4,507	3,636	55.3	44.7	55.3	44.2	56.2	43.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,569	8,036	533	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.2	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	34,852	27,357	7,495	78.5	21.5	79.7	20.3	78.6	21.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	28,534	18,566	9,968	65.1	34.9	65.1	34.9	64.2	35.8
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	135,581	130,996	4,585	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Building .....	116,111	112,206	3,905	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
General engineering .....	19,470	18,790	680	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	82,679	80,315	2,364	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation .....	247,107	231,875	15,232	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports .....	14,563	11,555	3,008	79.3	20.7	80.4	19.6	79.2	20.8
Steam railways .....	151,844	143,848	7,996	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	19,927	19,735	192	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	32,934	32,754	180	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways .....	89,317	83,645	5,672	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs .....	9,666	7,714	1,952	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	78.7	21.3
Water transportation (n) .....	25,114	23,978	1,136	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	55,586	52,494	3,092	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,329	22,323	1,006	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	25,352	23,914	1,438	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Storage .....	16,061	14,384	1,677	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators .....	10,772	9,718	1,054	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse .....	5,289	4,666	623	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Communication .....	78,871	39,782	39,089	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2	49.2	50.8
Radio broadcasting .....	12,421	8,944	3,477	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Telephone .....	63,718	28,248	35,470	44.3	55.7	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power .....	57,291	49,621	7,670	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Electric light and power .....	45,829	39,363	6,466	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2
Other public utilities (q) .....	11,462	10,258	1,204	89.5	10.5	90.2	9.8	91.4	8.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale .....	434,511	277,479	157,032	63.9	36.1	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Wholesale .....	149,315	115,799	33,516	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Retail .....	285,196	161,680	123,516	56.7	43.3	57.2	42.8	57.1	42.9
Food .....	72,647	49,847	22,800	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9
Department stores .....	82,950	29,843	53,107	36.0	64.0	36.2	63.8	37.1	62.9
Variety stores .....	23,959	3,474	20,485	14.5	85.5	15.5	84.5	14.9	85.1
Automotive products .....	40,759	36,895	3,864	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>									
Banking, investment and loan .....	143,310	71,986	71,324	50.2	49.8	50.1	49.9	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan .....	86,153	40,280	45,873	47.4	52.6	47.3	52.7	46.5	53.5
Insurance .....	55,173	29,893	25,280	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	53.6	46.4
<b>Service (v)</b>									
Hotels and restaurants .....	126,041	67,429	58,612	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	64,568	34,271	30,297	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25,889	9,708	16,181	37.5	62.5	37.2	62.8	37.3	62.7
Business service .....	28,033	18,935	9,098	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	68.7	31.3
Industrial composite .....	2,590,372	1,973,233	617,139	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	153.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	53.3	118.4	108.3	113.1	104.1	107.3	109.8	133.1	131.2	151.1	132.4
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

<sup>1/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.



Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Index Numbers (1949=100)			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
<b>Averages</b>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.3	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<b>1956</b>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<b>1957</b>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<b>1958</b>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<b>1959</b>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.1	72.63	108.3	186.7	171.1	75.25
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<b>Averages</b>								
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
<b>1956</b>								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
<b>1957</b>								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
<b>1958</b>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
<b>1959</b>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.3	109.9	104.9	22.6
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								



# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

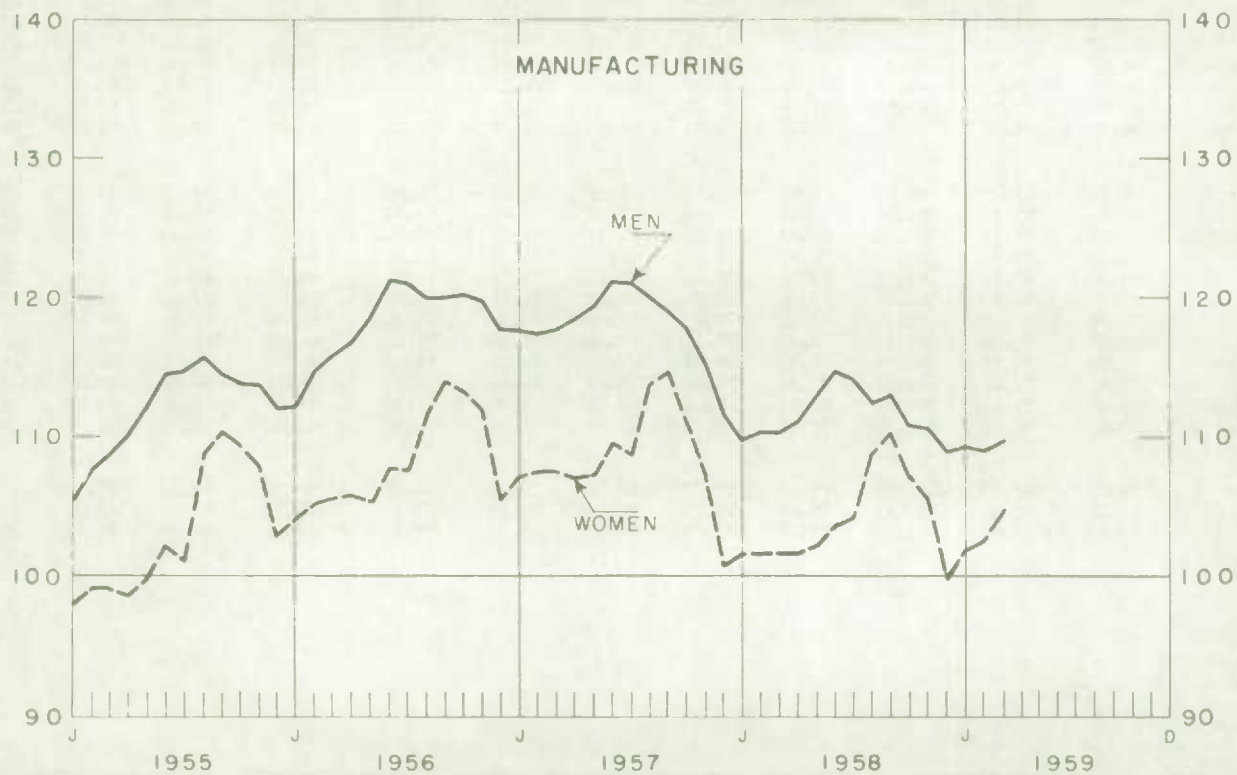
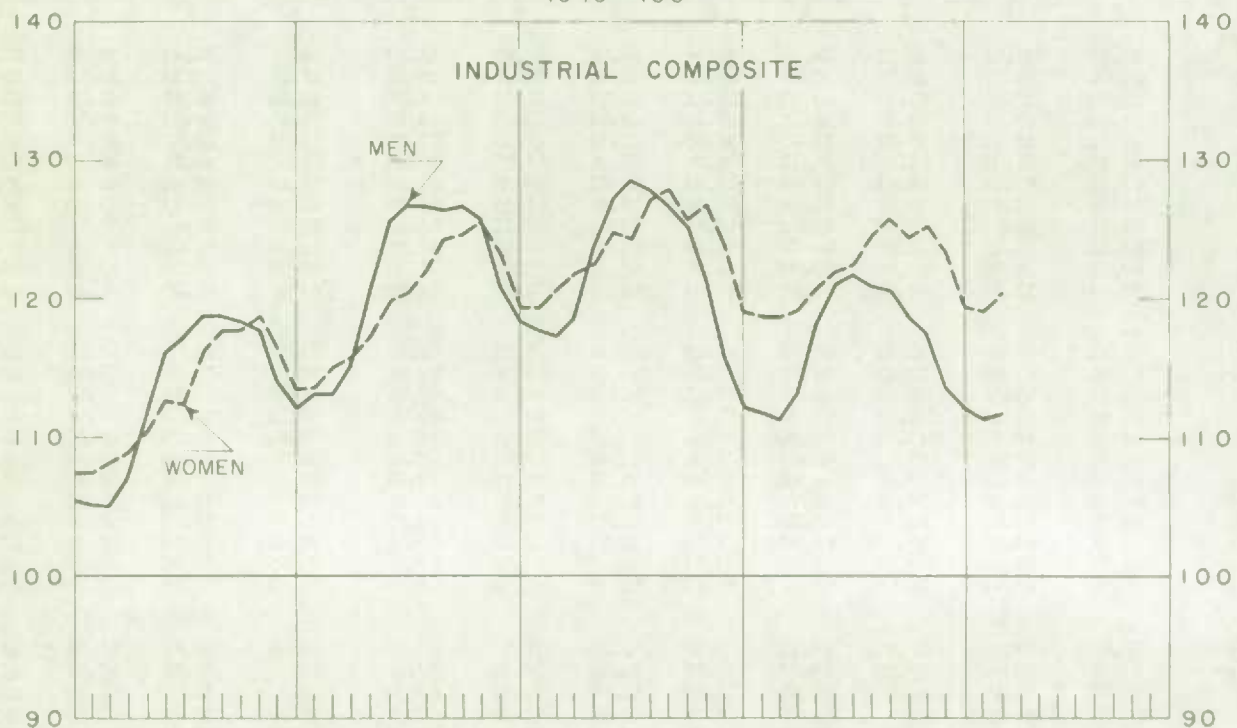


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.39	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
<b>1956</b>												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
<b>1957</b>												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
<b>1958</b>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
<b>1959</b>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.63	74.56	91.43	75.25	80.71	70.17	73.33	77.59	87.41	62.68	69.02	49.97
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

<sup>1/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages/	Wages and Salaries	Wages/	Wages and Salaries
	Wages/	Wages and Salaries	Wages/	Wages and Salaries	Wages/	Wages and Salaries				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	42.68	44.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.32	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.37	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.34
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.13
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
<b>1956</b>										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.36	72.31
March	61.96	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.24	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
<b>1957</b>										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
<b>1958</b>										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
<b>1959</b>										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.44	75.25	75.61	80.71	63.34	70.17	85.09	91.43	74.18	78.72
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".  
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-



rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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