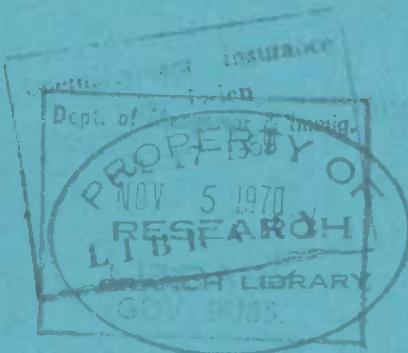


CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

5.2

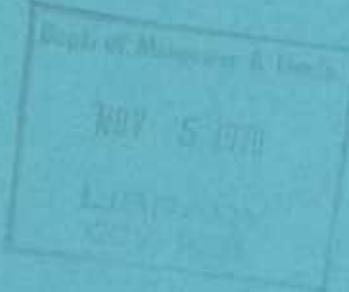


CANADA



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1959

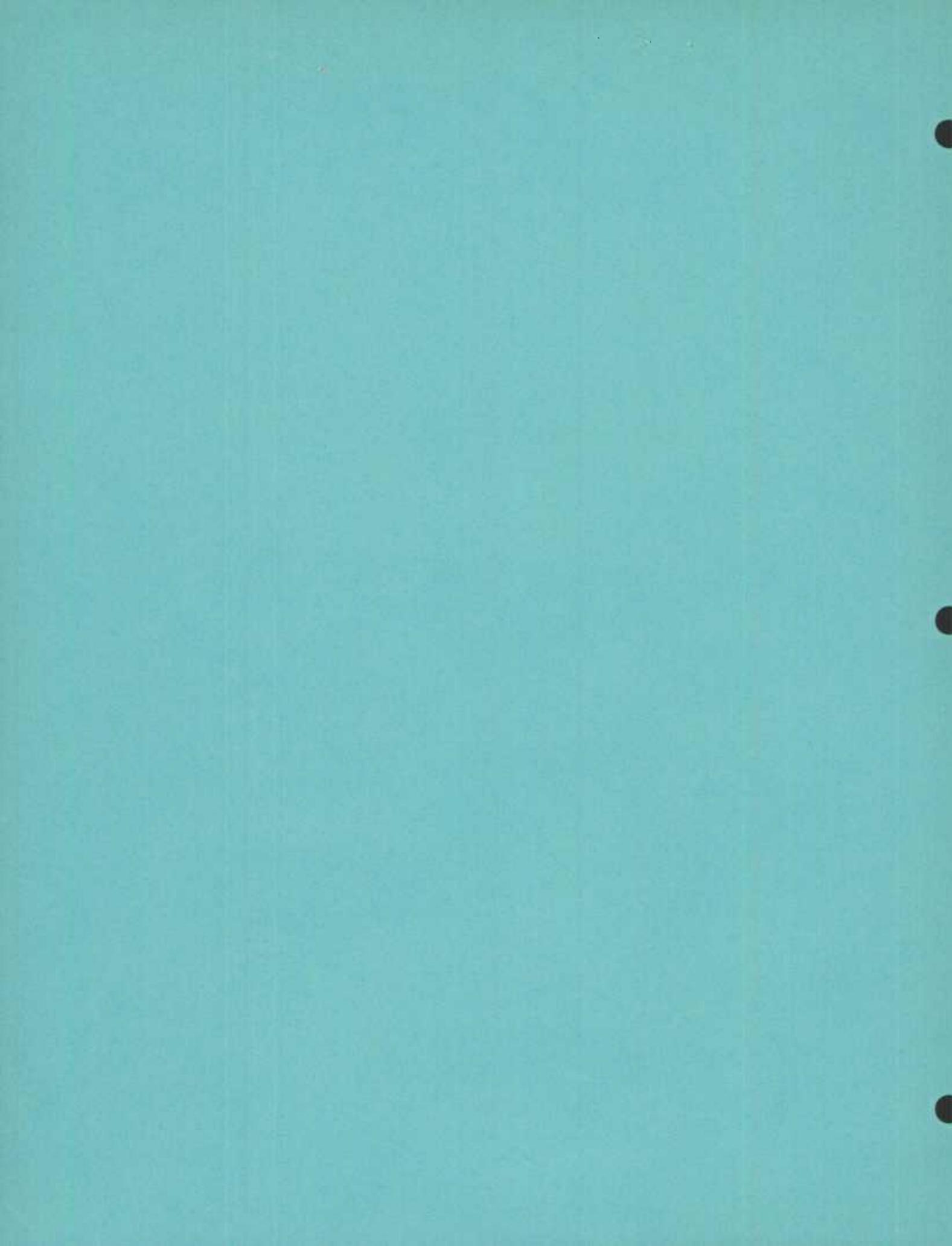


DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

21/7/59



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1959

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-49

Price \$3.00 per year  
30 cents per copy

Volume 37, No. 4

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY  
OTTAWA, 1959

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

**72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries** — Semi-Annual — Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES .....	2
COMMENTARY .....	3
<u>APRIL 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59 .....	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada .....	8
4. Provinces .....	10
5. Urban Areas .....	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics .....	19
7. Canada, by Industries .....	20
<u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:</u>	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions .....	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	23
<u>ROTATION TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces .....	24
11A. Urban Areas .....	26
(For comparable statistics see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite	
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite (see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
<u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59 .....	7
Employment, Provinces .....	25
<u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> .....	iii

SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL  
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the March statistics in this issue would have been labelled as April 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
APRIL, 1959

Summary

Industrial employment rose 1.6 p.c. from March to April, with the composite index for the latter month increasing to 115.6 (1949=100). Seasonal factors were responsible for the greater part of the rise, which was about equal to those recorded between the corresponding months in each of the previous four years. The seasonally-adjusted index number for April was 119.4, up slightly from the March 1959 figure of 119.1, and 1 p.c. above that of 118.4 recorded for April 1958. Employment increased from March to April in all industry divisions except forestry, where employment declined as is usual during the spring period. Mining employment rose contra-seasonally owing to the recall of Nova Scotia coal miners who had been laid off in February. The greater part of the increase in the overall figure was the result of seasonal increases in construction and water transportation, industries in which men make up the greater part of the work force. In consequence, while employment for men was up 2.1 p.c. from March to April, the rise for women was negligible.

Average weekly earnings rose to \$73.26 in April after dipping to \$72.60 in March. The February figure was \$73.11. The reduction in March occurred because many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period. Provincially, earnings figures for April were the same or higher than those for February except in New Brunswick (down 47 cents) and Alberta (down \$1.76). Seasonal declines normally occur in both provinces during the early months of the year.

The industrial composite index number of payrolls for April 1959 was 197.9, up 2.5 p.c. from the payroll index for March 1959 and 5.1 p.c. from the April 1958 figure.

Employment by Provinces

Employment was higher in April than in March in all provinces except New Brunswick, where a seasonal drop in transportation led to a reduction in the industrial composite index. The largest gain was a rise of 5 p.c. in Nova Scotia resulting from the return of coal miners laid off previously.

In the early months of 1959, industrial employment was still running below pre-recession levels in all regions except the Prairie Region. The Canada industrial composite indexes for the first four months of 1959 were 3 p.c. or 4 p.c. lower than the employment figures for the corresponding months in 1957. The Canada drop was roughly in line with the declines in Ontario and Quebec, which between them include about two-thirds of the workers covered in the monthly survey. Employment in two provinces in the Prairie Region - Alberta and Saskatchewan - ran ahead of 1957 levels, while in Manitoba the figures for the early months of 1959 were about the same as those for the corresponding months in 1957. In the Atlantic Region, employment was down slightly more than for Canada as a whole, except in Prince Edward Island. In British Columbia, employment indexes for the early months of 1959 averaged about 6 p.c. below figures for the early months of 1957. Construction

---

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958		
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland .....	106.7	106.4	111.3	134.1	182.6	186.5	65.17	64.65	63.29	33,217	
Prince Edward Island .....	108.5	104.4	102.7	183.7	171.8	161.3	56.45	54.88	52.72	4,355	
Nova Scotia .....	92.2	87.9	91.3	148.2	140.1	142.1	60.28	59.75	58.38	80,755	
New Brunswick .....	91.1	96.3	87.9	144.7	155.7	133.1	60.08	61.14	57.25	55,524	
Quebec .....	113.6	110.9	112.8	194.9	187.5	186.5	70.54	69.50	67.98	742,379	
Ontario .....	118.5	116.9	118.5	203.5	199.3	195.2	75.99	75.39	72.94	1,135,059	
Manitoba .....	107.6	105.9	105.4	176.1	172.3	163.5	69.38	68.92	65.70	129,610	
Saskatchewan .....	123.9	119.5	119.5	205.5	197.7	191.1	69.23	69.04	66.75	66,129	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	146.5	145.9	141.1	246.9	247.0	226.6	74.95	75.27	71.45	149,569	
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	114.1	112.2	111.2	199.7	193.4	186.3	79.85	78.70	76.45	239,091	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>115.6</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>197.9</b>	<b>193.0</b>	<b>188.3</b>	<b>73.26</b>	<b>72.60</b>	<b>70.35</b>	<b>2,636,138</b>	
<b>Urban Areas</b>											
St. John's .....	116.3	118.9	119.9	200.1	196.4	190.5	55.45	53.22	51.19	11,349	
Sydney .....	86.5	68.8	88.8	135.2	107.4	134.7	73.42	73.36	71.55	15,535	
Halifax .....	115.0	118.8	111.8	191.8	196.6	178.1	59.83	59.32	57.99	29,066	
Moncton .....	95.4	91.6	90.8	149.7	146.2	138.5	56.94	57.90	55.47	7,675	
Saint John .....	92.3	110.2	87.3	145.7	173.5	130.7	56.65	56.51	53.37	13,835	
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere .....	105.2	100.5	..	182.4	174.5	..	87.05	86.99	..	13,072	
Quebec .....	109.1	106.7	107.2	190.2	181.5	178.3	61.82	60.30	59.12	40,540	
Sherbrooke .....	99.9	99.1	96.6	163.6	157.3	153.9	59.41	57.81	57.32	11,182	
Shawinigan Falls .....	94.3	94.3	90.5	160.0	157.5	165.9	79.04	77.81	76.48	7,836	
Three Rivers .....	112.3	108.2	110.8	184.4	173.6	169.2	67.50	65.36	62.67	13,345	
Drummondville .....	76.1	76.8	72.4	119.0	119.6	109.9	60.67	60.48	58.37	6,513	
Montreal .....	122.6	119.2	120.9	209.5	200.6	199.1	71.62	70.48	68.94	418,063	
Ottawa - Hull .....	121.1	118.8	117.6	207.5	200.6	190.2	67.54	66.56	63.76	49,827	
Kingston .....	109.5	107.6	113.7	191.5	188.0	191.5	69.70	69.65	67.31	9,119	
Peterborough .....	100.1	99.3	99.5	183.0	180.4	172.2	81.35	80.84	77.26	12,105	
Oshawa .....	179.5	179.1	169.3	298.9	297.9	271.3	83.62	83.52	80.57	22,399	
Toronto .....	129.0	127.7	129.9	222.7	213.2	216.1	76.49	75.69	73.70	412,124	
Hamilton .....	110.5	107.3	108.8	192.3	185.7	179.3	81.15	80.45	76.59	80,549	
St. Catharines .....	110.9	109.4	109.9	189.1	184.5	181.1	83.39	82.51	80.63	33,731	
Niagara Falls .....	97.1	93.7	107.3	166.3	163.5	180.8	77.18	78.62	76.40	8,748	
Brantford .....	92.1	92.1	86.7	148.2	146.6	132.8	70.47	69.72	67.12	14,530	
Guelph .....	123.7	123.2	114.0	208.8	206.9	184.3	67.93	67.57	65.69	8,513	
Galt .....	109.9	109.4	109.3	185.1	184.5	172.4	65.69	65.79	61.97	10,849	
Kitchener .....	117.7	115.9	109.7	198.9	195.2	173.9	68.69	68.52	64.59	25,676	
Sudbury .....	136.6	133.4	138.8	225.1	230.7	226.3	87.09	91.41	86.83	21,484	
Timmins .....	91.7	91.4	85.3	129.6	128.7	124.1	66.81	66.59	63.57	7,608	
London .....	121.8	120.7	118.3	208.1	203.9	193.3	69.24	68.45	66.30	34,426	
Sarnia .....	107.3	102.2	135.7	211.6	197.9	257.3	94.99	93.29	91.65	10,257	
Windsor .....	80.3	79.1	80.3	132.6	129.4	124.7	83.16	82.35	78.22	34,791	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	138.0	133.7	134.3	245.5	238.8	226.0	90.13	90.49	85.26	12,579	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	109.9	104.7	114.4	175.7	169.4	180.0	71.51	72.31	70.42	13,641	
Winnipeg .....	107.9	106.9	105.0	180.9	177.6	166.8	66.50	65.99	62.97	87,777	
Regina .....	129.9	127.0	113.5	225.2	219.1	197.6	66.40	66.08	63.81	16,934	
Saskatoon .....	130.0	125.2	126.6	228.2	216.4	210.1	66.16	65.15	62.59	10,967	
Edmonton .....	180.2	174.8	172.2	310.9	302.9	281.9	70.41	70.72	66.89	46,419	
Calgary .....	163.3	159.7	149.5	271.3	264.8	237.0	70.10	69.98	66.96	40,238	
Vancouver .....	115.8	114.3	112.8	208.1	202.8	193.3	78.66	77.71	74.95	125,406	
Victoria .....	115.4	114.7	113.4	200.7	194.4	187.5	72.40	70.55	68.89	16,184	
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	42.9	52.9	42.1	84.0	98.8	81.7	78.13	74.59	77.47	29,937	
Mining .....	120.6	118.4	121.9	212.3	210.9	204.3	90.75	91.65	86.19	106,926	
Manufacturing .....	109.4	108.4	108.8	189.8	186.8	181.6	75.69	75.22	72.92	1,138,761	
Durable goods (u) .....	114.9	113.3	115.5	199.1	194.9	192.7	81.33	80.73	78.28	551,153	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	104.8	104.2	103.0	180.7	178.9	170.7	70.40	70.11	67.77	587,608	
Construction .....	118.7	107.1	115.9	216.3	188.3	207.4	75.60	73.11	74.19	241,923	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.4	109.7	114.0	183.2	177.6	174.0	78.24	77.64	73.26	350,095	
Public utility operation .....	135.8	133.1	136.3	250.4	244.7	240.3	87.59	87.38	83.76	58,449	
Trade .....	131.4	131.1	129.0	220.9	213.5	206.8	63.19	62.68	59.97	437,838	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	151.3	151.0	148.3	246.4	244.9	230.8	69.34	69.04	66.27	143,943	
Service (v) .....	134.4	132.6	130.6	228.9	224.5	216.4	50.35	50.01	43.86	128,311	
Industrial composite .....	115.6	113.7	114.6	197.9	193.0	188.3	73.26	72.60	70.35	2,636,138	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

employment in the province was down from the high levels attained in 1957, when activity on a number of large-scale projects was at a peak.

#### Employment by Industries

Manufacturing. - Manufacturing employment rose 1 p.c. from March to April, with the index for the latter month reaching 109.4. A small increase has occurred between the two months in all post-war years except 1948 and 1954. Although this year's rise was not large, it was greater than any previous March-April increase in the post-war period. Employment for men was up 1.3 p.c., and there was no change in employment for women.

In durable goods manufacturing, an increase of 1.4 p.c. occurred from March to April. The seasonally adjusted index was up 0.7 p.c., and most industries in the sector continued to strengthen slowly. Activity in railroad and rolling stock equipment increased as firms began work on a number of orders placed recently. Employment in non-durables showed a normal seasonal rise of 0.4 p.c.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Forestry employment declined seasonally by 19 p.c. from March to April. In mining, the seasonally-adjusted index rose by 3 p.c., mainly owing to the recall of workers laid off from Nova Scotia coal mines in February. Construction employment as usual rose substantially from March to April. The increase in building and general engineering was larger than usual, and the seasonally-adjusted index for this industry continued to rise. Gains from March to April in the service-producing industries were a little less than seasonal for the most part.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose to a new high of \$73.26 in April after dropping from \$73.11 in February to \$72.60 in March. The March dip occurred because many workers were on unpaid holiday for one or more days in the Easter period.

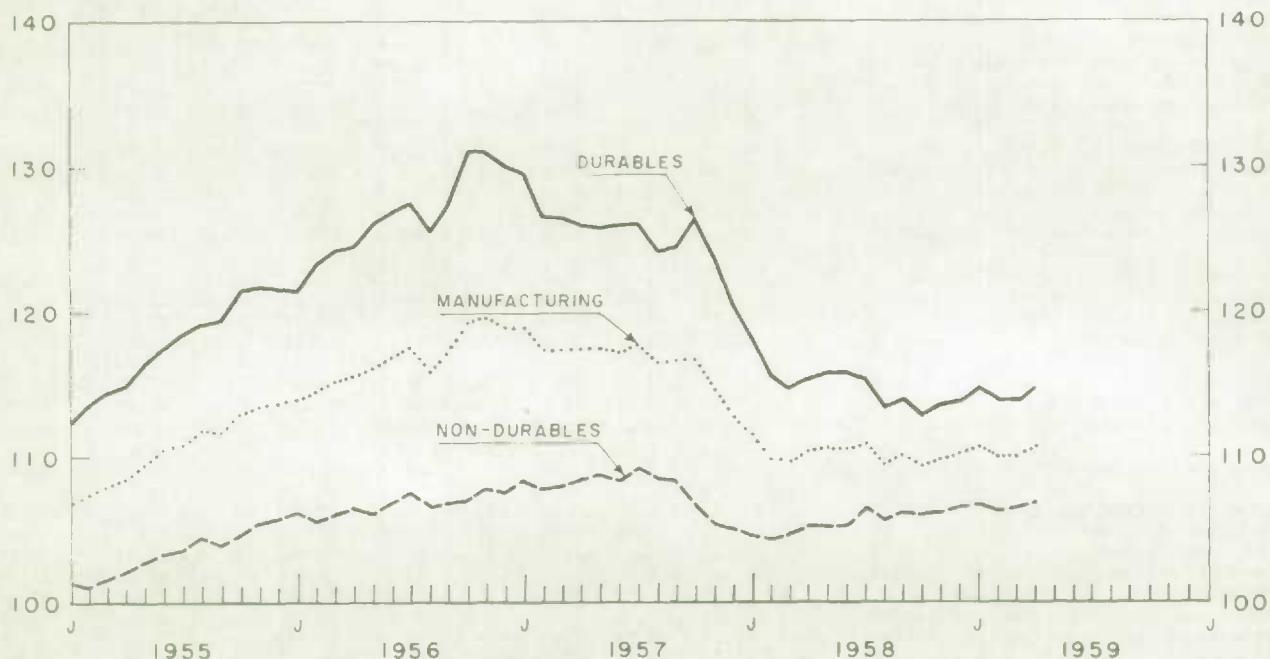
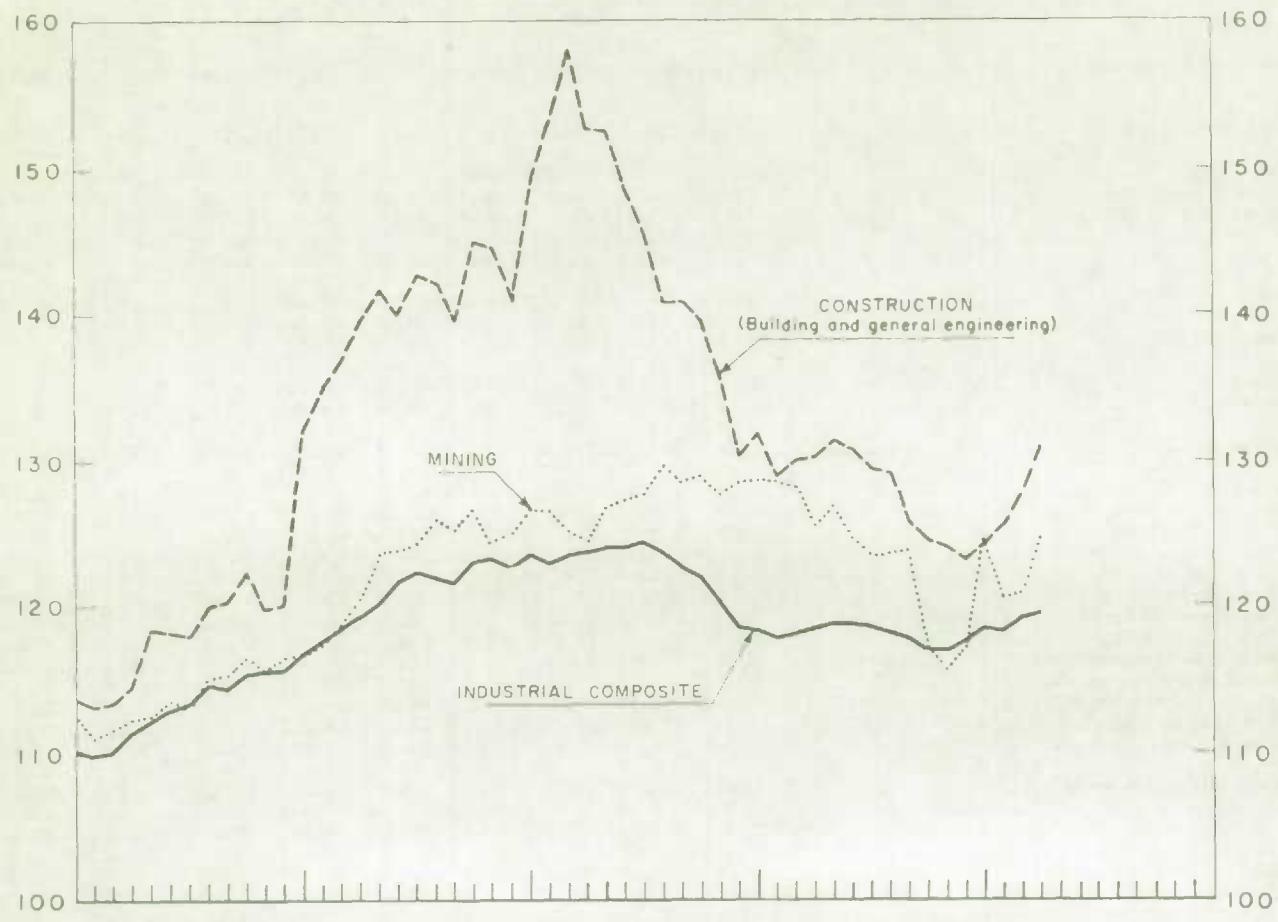
The rise in the composite earnings figure from February to April was 15 cents. Earnings were up slightly in most industry divisions. Exceptions included forestry, where earnings rose markedly from February to April, and mining and construction, where seasonal influences led to declines.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted
<b>1955</b>										
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3
<b>1956</b>										
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3
<b>1957</b>										
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.7
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8
<b>1958</b>										
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	103.1
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3
<b>1959</b>										
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	113.9	113.3	106.5	104.2
April	119.4	115.6	124.6	120.6	110.8	109.4	114.7	114.9	106.9	104.8
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100



Canada

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	42.9	52.9	42.1	62.0	78.13	74.59	77.47	71.89	29,937
Mining .....	96	120.6	118.4	121.9	120.3	90.75	91.65	86.19	82.61	106,926
Metal mining .....		139.2	138.4	136.5	130.5	93.44	93.43	88.99	85.30	65,697
Gold (a) .....		72.6	72.0	74.4	76.7	74.18	73.95	73.51	72.51	16,531
Other metal (b) .....		201.3	200.4	194.5	180.7	99.91	99.96	94.51	90.37	49,166
Iron .....		229.6	224.7	220.3	203.6	100.77	100.32	96.79	94.06	7,467
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.11	107.84	97.63	93.19	14,100
Fuels .....		90.9	87.6	97.8	100.3	89.92	92.18	83.64	81.13	28,200
Coal .....		48.5	37.9	55.3	60.6	68.96	63.06	66.80	64.71	11,997
Oil and natural gas .....		257.6	283.2	262.4	248.8	105.45	107.50	97.65	95.94	16,203
Non-metal (c) .....		125.1	119.1	127.7	137.2	78.95	81.14	78.47	74.15	13,029
Asbestos .....		161.2	164.5	..	..	88.18	89.16	..	..	6,066
Manufacturing .....	92	109.4	108.4	108.3	115.8	75.69	75.22	72.92	69.78	1,138,761
Durable goods (u) .....		114.9	113.3	115.5	127.3	81.33	80.73	78.28	74.49	551,153
Non-durable goods (u) .....		104.3	104.2	103.0	105.9	70.40	70.11	67.77	64.93	587,608
Food and beverages .....		105.9	102.8	104.0	102.8	68.99	68.87	65.63	62.42	137,026
Meat products .....		134.5	129.5	123.4	119.1	78.27	79.53	73.56	70.27	28,360
Dairy products .....		122.3	117.1	117.9	109.1	61.09	61.68	58.48	56.27	13,728
Canned and cured fish .....		94.5	83.0	96.9	103.3	53.04	51.11	48.19	47.90	9,485
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		72.5	69.8	74.1	77.2	64.92	63.78	62.34	57.42	9,211
Grain mill products .....		103.7	102.2	103.8	102.6	70.85	70.82	71.44	65.14	8,608
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.2	107.9	106.9	107.6	66.27	65.70	62.58	60.03	18,251
Biscuits and crackers .....		87.7	86.6	89.2	89.1	55.73	54.51	52.81	51.44	6,579
Distilled and malt liquors .....		101.0	99.3	102.9	101.1	87.89	88.24	83.32	78.61	14,195
Other beverages (d) .....		130.2	125.9	125.3	119.1	69.28	69.58	67.64	66.19	8,263
Confectionery .....		81.8	84.9	82.9	82.6	54.28	51.81	53.17	48.67	7,743
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		99.7	111.9	109.2	85.7	69.85	64.23	63.81	66.83	10,160
Rubber products .....		103.5	103.5	97.1	109.4	79.11	78.80	73.06	73.46	20,482
Leather products .....		88.4	89.0	84.3	89.2	50.00	50.32	48.70	47.55	28,268
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		95.6	96.3	89.9	93.7	47.33	47.41	46.08	45.06	19,715
Other leather products (f) .....		75.3	75.7	74.2	80.9	56.16	57.05	54.46	52.80	8,553
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.4	79.2	76.7	86.2	60.29	59.94	57.59	55.16	59,224
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.2	76.8	75.3	85.7	55.65	56.21	52.62	51.63	18,758
Woollen goods .....		57.4	56.4	58.1	71.8	57.82	57.20	54.50	52.25	8,722
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		81.5	81.4	78.6	86.7	66.65	65.87	64.05	61.30	13,685
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.4	94.4	90.0	95.8	47.07	47.31	46.05	43.91	93,987
Men's clothing .....		93.7	95.0	92.8	102.6	45.99	46.93	44.98	42.52	30,340
Women's clothing .....		98.7	103.4	95.8	96.9	49.30	49.28	48.26	45.98	24,692
Knit goods .....		78.9	79.4	75.8	82.5	46.22	45.65	44.89	43.63	19,368
Fur goods .....		67.4	67.1	66.0	68.1	63.26	65.13	60.55	58.96	3,172
Wood products .....		102.3	101.8	96.9	103.3	64.83	63.96	62.65	59.24	87,711
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		102.9	102.9	94.8	101.9	66.87	66.10	64.90	61.08	54,593
Furniture .....		110.5	109.6	107.6	109.9	62.53	61.47	60.34	57.55	23,609
Other wood products (h) .....		84.2	81.7	86.6	96.9	58.84	57.61	56.51	53.78	9,509
Paper products .....		120.6	118.6	118.5	122.1	86.83	86.68	84.35	82.12	88,546
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.3	118.8	118.7	123.8	92.90	93.05	90.10	88.26	63,783
Other paper products (i) .....		118.6	118.1	118.0	118.1	71.20	70.53	70.08	66.09	24,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		120.2	119.9	118.6	119.2	81.80	81.64	78.59	75.08	53,566
Iron and steel products .....		107.7	106.3	104.1	116.1	85.77	85.03	81.02	78.62	169,963
Agriculture implements .....		80.8	79.3	69.7	68.8	88.70	87.88	81.54	75.00	14,263
Boilers and plate work .....		116.1	116.4	112.8	128.4	83.86	81.69	81.34	75.21	6,676
Fabricated and structural steel .....		160.4	158.3	152.8	174.8	87.78	85.70	82.50	79.17	11,524
Hardware and tools .....		97.5	96.3	90.8	99.5	77.40	76.81	73.59	71.61	10,256
Heating and cooking appliances .....		102.0	101.1	96.2	99.6	73.44	72.13	71.08	66.23	8,612
Iron castings .....		97.5	98.0	97.4	107.3	81.95	80.42	76.72	76.31	18,713
Machinery (j) .....		105.3	103.6	108.3	128.0	81.63	80.25	78.05	74.97	31,952
Industrial machinery (r) .....		114.3	111.8	114.7	138.9	82.69	81.21	78.97	76.40	23,646
Primary iron and steel .....		115.1	112.7	109.3	128.0	97.71	98.72	92.34	92.04	34,838
Sheet metal products .....		108.8	105.5	101.0	110.8	83.59	83.03	78.69	74.37	16,342
Wire and wire products .....		117.9	116.9	111.1	121.4	86.71	86.49	80.76	82.09	8,425

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr., 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment .....		116.5	114.7	129.6	148.0	85.59	84.73	82.45	77.12	131,241
Aircraft and parts .....		262.0	259.7	368.1	384.5	88.40	89.59	88.75	80.73	30,225
Motor vehicles .....		111.9	112.4	106.6	136.6	93.98	91.56	89.20	83.75	30,977
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		114.9	113.7	102.4	119.5	84.62	83.15	81.02	76.65	20,682
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		69.5	66.2	80.3	95.7	78.15	78.62	73.32	69.81	25,713
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		137.7	135.4	154.2	162.7	81.36	73.35	76.67	72.61	20,657
Non-ferrous metal products .....		124.1	122.3	125.4	128.9	85.74	87.05	84.53	79.33	53,133
Aluminum products .....		133.9	129.3	124.9	134.4	82.20	82.85	80.63	75.02	8,157
Brass and copper products .....		111.1	111.2	101.7	105.8	79.62	79.26	75.61	73.36	9,529
Smelting and refining .....		138.5	135.6	152.5	154.5	94.38	97.17	92.33	85.82	27,725
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		132.8	132.1	135.0	151.6	81.41	80.27	78.20	74.17	73,275
Heavy electrical machinery .....		110.9	110.0	123.9	143.3	87.56	87.40	84.18	79.59	19,141
Telecommunication equipment .....		203.6	204.2	205.7	218.0	79.18	77.63	75.47	73.27	16,423
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		140.0	133.7	129.1	130.5	78.32	78.54	75.45	71.77	35,780
Clay products .....		101.9	99.6	98.4	100.7	72.66	71.52	70.59	68.96	5,530
Glass and glass products .....		144.4	140.7	133.2	132.6	75.69	77.57	71.70	68.09	8,970
Concrete products .....		270.4	247.1	..	..	76.89	74.22	..	..	6,926
Products of petroleum and coal .....		139.4	138.5	138.9	137.9	111.23	112.50	102.86	102.45	15,335
Petroleum refining .....		142.1	141.0	140.7	..	112.08	113.42	103.64	..	14,802
Chemical products .....		126.6	125.2	131.8	133.3	85.52	85.85	83.05	78.23	52,102
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		118.7	119.3	120.2	116.1	75.32	75.69	73.76	69.45	8,059
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		140.7	140.8	150.2	146.9	97.78	99.33	93.31	88.32	8,559
Other chemical products (l) .....		125.5	123.3	130.7	134.4	84.88	84.90	82.53	77.75	35,484
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		125.5	123.8	118.4	113.9	67.16	66.15	64.22	59.53	28,912
Construction .....	82	118.7	107.1	115.9	125.4	75.60	73.11	74.19	71.96	241,923
Building and general engineering (m) .....		119.6	107.9	119.1	137.4	82.76	78.34	81.41	77.71	150,356
Building .....		127.0	114.6	119.5	124.6	81.57	77.04	79.65	76.49	129,087
General engineering .....		88.3	79.3	117.2	116.3	89.99	86.27	88.94	83.90	21,269
Highways, bridges and streets .....		117.4	106.0	110.8	106.2	63.84	64.53	61.76	60.05	91,567
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	112.4	109.7	114.0	118.3	78.24	77.64	73.26	69.72	350,095
Transportation .....		101.9	99.0	103.4	109.9	80.09	79.21	75.09	71.59	254,283
Air transport and airports .....		190.0	188.3	184.1	187.9	108.95	106.96	102.75	85.91	14,691
Steam railways .....		92.9	92.9	94.7	105.2	79.93	78.91	74.86	71.25	151,694
Maintenance of equipment .....		89.9	90.2	96.5	110.5	77.44	76.42	72.67	68.28	19,875
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		82.2	83.8	82.3	89.5	68.19	66.29	63.38	59.87	32,314
Transportation - Steam railways .....		95.7	95.4	97.5	109.1	85.56	85.20	80.43	76.60	89,667
Telegraphs .....		113.5	116.4	117.8	121.5	72.13	68.99	65.62	64.16	9,838
Water transportation (n) .....		93.3	73.2	102.0	101.1	74.21	70.55	68.07	70.18	31,648
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		126.4	125.3	122.6	122.1	76.31	76.62	73.12	70.16	56,250
Urban and interurban transportation .....		81.9	81.7	84.6	85.9	79.35	80.71	75.17	72.57	23,383
Truck transportation .....		204.5	200.9	185.7	186.8	75.21	74.79	72.43	69.57	25,948
Storage .....		112.4	106.9	114.6	115.5	67.37	66.85	64.95	62.39	16,882
Grain elevators .....		101.2	95.9	104.1	102.9	66.49	66.23	65.13	61.73	11,377
Storage and warehouse .....		145.6	139.8	145.9	152.7	69.18	68.12	64.55	63.71	5,505
Communication .....		167.7	167.6	169.8	163.2	74.58	74.92	69.16	64.69	78,930
Radio broadcasting .....		321.1	321.2	303.1	290.8	78.94	77.99	76.25	70.72	12,416
Telephone .....		149.2	149.2	153.5	152.4	71.11	71.79	65.64	63.50	63,719
Public utility operation .....	72	135.8	133.1	136.3	129.5	87.59	87.38	83.76	78.26	58,449
Electric light and power .....		132.9	130.8	134.6	131.0	89.73	89.28	85.48	80.13	46,515
Other public utilities (q) .....		148.7	142.8	143.6	122.8	79.23	79.78	76.73	69.05	11,934
Trade .....	57	131.4	131.1	129.0	129.4	63.19	62.68	59.97	57.23	437,838
Wholesale .....		131.7	131.0	129.7	130.6	77.51	76.93	73.12	69.45	150,460
Retail .....		131.3	131.1	128.7	128.8	55.69	55.25	53.22	51.02	287,378
Food .....		175.0	174.2	169.1	159.9	51.59	52.28	49.39	47.85	72,943
Department stores .....		110.6	110.4	109.4	111.0	55.36	54.74	52.43	50.43	83,094
Variety stores .....		124.4	123.7	120.6	131.9	34.31	34.55	33.47	30.02	23,172
Automotive products .....		164.9	162.7	163.3	166.9	73.10	71.97	70.38	68.20	41,380
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	151.3	151.0	148.3	143.8	69.34	69.04	66.27	63.05	143,948
Banking, investment and loan .....		151.2	150.6	149.1	147.0	63.68	63.78	60.66	58.03	86,518
Insurance .....		148.5	148.7	144.2	135.8	78.05	77.10	75.24	71.43	55,440
Service (v) .....	45	134.4	132.6	130.6	127.9	50.35	50.01	48.86	45.71	128,311
Hotels and restaurants .....		123.1	121.1	119.6	120.7	39.96	39.78	38.90	37.57	65,910
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		112.9	112.7	117.4	113.9	45.73	44.41	44.45	42.37	25,917
Business service .....		239.7	235.6	..	..	78.52	78.94	..	..	28,867
Industrial composite .....	79	115.6	113.7	114.6	119.4	73.26	72.60	70.35	67.37	2,636,188

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

**Provinces**

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employers Reported Apr. 1959 no.
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	53.1	60.9	66.7	101.9	61.35	59.21	68.97	61.79	2,380
Mining .....	99	96.1	98.4	105.2	109.6	77.73	78.20	78.72	74.07	3,269
Manufacturing .....	75	102.0	98.6	104.9	109.0	67.13	69.85	67.37	77.04	8,719
Food and beverages .....		100.5	98.8	98.9	96.5	42.06	42.65	43.12	43.06	3,099
Canned and cured fish .....		94.7	93.2	91.8	91.5	35.42	36.05	38.53	38.25	2,052
Pulp and paper mills .....		97.8	92.3	107.0	115.6	94.67	103.94	94.31	115.70	3,274
Construction .....	33	226.2	204.9	246.6	276.3	68.50	60.77	64.62	64.07	2,475
Building and general engineering (m) .....		221.6	211.8	240.9	308.9	69.91	59.47	68.13	66.22	1,897
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	122.5	126.0	125.0	120.6	75.69	73.15	65.44	62.27	7,429
Trade .....	55	104.0	101.8	103.4	106.6	49.34	49.34	47.77	45.35	6,425
Retail .....		116.9	114.3	113.2	114.4	44.52	44.15	42.72	41.92	4,365
Industrial composite .....	64	106.7	106.4	111.3	118.1	65.17	64.65	63.29	63.27	33,217
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	129.9	119.1	130.2	113.6	52.74	53.51	47.56	47.33	952
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	109.0	111.2	106.0	117.0	75.21	68.65	69.25	68.85	1,334
Trade .....	27	108.4	105.6	94.1	109.2	38.89	38.82	37.37	35.57	965
Industrial composite .....	42	108.5	104.4	102.7	103.7	56.45	54.88	52.72	51.98	4,355
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	67.6	47.2	76.1	78.5	69.74	63.13	69.10	66.57	9,612
Coal .....		64.5	42.9	75.5	76.3	70.14	62.01	69.86	67.49	8,547
Manufacturing .....	79	104.2	101.9	104.9	117.8	65.07	67.07	62.07	58.59	24,928
Food and beverages .....		115.3	107.6	120.2	123.4	53.01	52.50	48.06	44.36	5,719
Iron and steel products .....		79.7	79.9	80.9	99.8	84.27	91.91	79.88	74.33	5,223
Primary iron and steel .....		75.9	75.4	78.2	92.7	89.22	100.14	83.38	78.47	3,925
Transportation equipment .....		145.1	140.1	149.6	171.1	69.48	71.08	66.63	61.84	6,616
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		160.2	154.1	155.7	164.3	69.19	70.91	66.10	62.07	5,311
Construction .....	w	61.7	53.7	54.9	52.9	51.74	49.65	49.23	49.62	10,977
Building and general engineering (m) .....		93.8	76.7	71.5	85.2	57.92	55.43	57.84	55.29	4,402
Highways, bridges and streets .....		50.1	45.5	48.9	41.4	47.60	46.16	44.75	45.48	6,575
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	98.3	108.5	97.6	100.6	65.07	63.93	61.55	59.52	12,573
Steam railways .....		94.3	93.3	94.5	107.7	71.82	71.79	68.60	65.17	6,065
Water transportation (n) .....		73.1	114.1	76.4	61.2	51.96	52.13	46.01	44.63	2,500
Trade .....	44	124.8	124.7	121.2	120.7	51.14	50.75	49.41	46.74	14,241
Retail .....		131.4	130.9	126.3	125.8	45.13	45.08	42.91	40.60	10,370
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	131.1	131.0	129.0	125.2	64.69	63.99	62.30	58.55	3,436
Industrial composite .....	73	92.2	87.9	91.3	95.0	60.28	59.75	58.38	56.12	80,755
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	42.7	61.0	33.9	52.3	58.41	57.24	55.13	53.75	1,455
Manufacturing .....	73	86.3	84.4	83.1	90.9	64.90	62.22	59.82	58.55	16,180
Food and beverages .....		86.6	90.0	89.5	90.1	53.30	49.77	49.29	49.30	4,086
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		69.7	70.0	58.5	77.7	45.59	43.99	43.74	41.47	2,031
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.6	113.5	114.2	117.9	92.02	87.58	77.76	80.20	3,981
Transportation equipment .....		79.0	73.7	80.8	92.2	73.71	75.82	69.61	68.82	1,879
Construction .....	w	76.1	65.8	75.1	81.5	54.12	55.50	53.07	52.85	7,616
Building and general engineering (m) .....		92.9	87.1	73.8	108.3	64.10	56.44	58.66	54.23	3,299
Highways, bridges and streets .....		66.8	54.1	75.9	66.6	46.49	54.66	50.05	51.60	4,317
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	88.2	118.8	88.3	98.0	69.62	72.26	65.74	64.69	12,278
Steam railways .....		101.3	113.2	95.1	107.6	72.32	78.74	70.17	69.69	9,109
Water transportation (n) .....		20.7	145.1	39.2	44.4	66.54	62.26	50.21	48.07	521
Trade .....	45	125.2	124.2	118.6	123.7	49.44	49.36	47.44	45.14	11,051
Wholesale .....		129.6	132.2	126.1	126.7	59.88	58.72	56.89	53.94	3,704
Retail .....		123.1	120.5	114.9	122.2	44.18	44.44	42.33	40.57	7,347
Industrial composite .....	68	91.1	96.3	87.9	96.1	60.08	61.14	57.25	56.18	55,524

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr., 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	29.1	43.0	26.9	42.7	64.29	61.81	63.45	65.94	8,249
Mining	96	132.4	132.1	132.1	136.1	86.50	87.09	84.04	81.78	20,157
Gold (a)		62.8	63.6	65.2	71.7	76.17	74.61	73.37	74.23	3,011
Other metal (b)		205.1	202.3	191.3	187.6	93.23	93.39	89.50	88.17	9,990
Non-metal (c)		127.7	128.6	137.7	146.7	81.41	83.60	81.71	77.83	7,101
Manufacturing	90	107.8	107.0	108.2	113.8	70.33	69.44	68.12	64.48	367,535
Food and beverages		119.8	116.2	116.4	112.8	69.22	68.45	65.53	61.71	33,966
Tobacco		82.9	84.4	89.0	90.7	73.51	71.98	70.07	67.28	6,968
Leather products		82.3	82.7	76.9	83.7	45.68	45.81	44.35	43.19	14,047
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.6	89.1	82.1	88.1	45.02	45.17	43.80	42.59	11,316
Textile products (except clothing)		80.9	80.6	77.2	83.7	58.03	57.40	55.41	53.14	33,847
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.9	76.4	74.0	86.3	56.66	56.97	52.21	51.18	12,360
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.4	70.1	69.0	74.9	58.64	56.87	56.31	54.45	8,640
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.1	103.2	97.7	102.8	45.99	46.04	45.00	42.50	57,069
Men's clothing		92.6	94.7	92.0	101.6	44.73	45.79	43.62	40.73	17,591
Women's clothing		105.2	108.8	102.2	102.2	48.54	48.09	47.26	45.33	17,202
Knit goods		98.6	99.8	91.2	97.6	45.29	44.25	44.22	41.89	9,779
Wood products		102.3	100.4	97.5	103.0	55.22	53.91	53.80	50.52	19,882
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.4	92.2	90.5	97.6	52.12	51.08	51.13	47.96	8,812
Furniture		121.3	119.9	114.8	115.8	59.57	58.40	58.17	54.19	8,065
Paper products		115.5	113.6	113.5	119.6	86.04	85.76	83.44	80.39	33,979
Pulp and paper mills		117.2	114.9	115.9	122.3	91.22	91.36	88.36	85.34	27,050
Other paper products (i)		109.1	108.9	105.0	109.5	65.85	64.29	63.50	59.62	6,929
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.7	118.7	117.0	118.2	80.67	79.91	77.33	73.14	12,925
Iron and steel products		100.6	99.2	102.9	118.0	79.99	77.78	76.01	74.31	34,566
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.9	96.1	106.8	127.2	75.06	73.60	73.98	72.20	8,561
Primary iron and steel		80.4	77.9	86.0	105.0	84.06	81.40	79.32	77.47	3,641
Transportation equipment		117.4	114.8	136.1	146.4	84.86	83.46	81.10	75.03	32,320
Aircraft and parts		230.6	232.0	252.5	269.5	91.24	91.81	90.33	81.27	13,965
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.6	61.5	75.8	88.9	78.07	78.04	72.68	70.72	10,291
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.8	137.4	187.6	186.0	85.83	77.00	78.73	72.35	6,359
Non-ferrous metal products		119.2	116.9	129.7	127.8	88.18	86.99	84.45	77.79	16,414
Smelting and refining		131.9	127.0	153.8	147.4	94.84	93.48	88.82	80.31	9,756
Electrical apparatus and supplies		156.9	155.2	160.3	169.4	81.96	79.77	77.90	72.63	22,959
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.9	131.1	129.9	127.4	75.70	77.51	74.20	68.89	10,997
Chemical products		128.9	128.9	131.2	134.5	85.76	85.67	82.50	77.59	20,379
Construction	74	121.7	105.7	121.3	126.4	74.74	72.29	72.59	69.19	70,284
Building and general engineering (m)		122.3	110.9	125.9	135.8	81.22	75.26	78.29	73.27	46,796
Building		128.2	116.0	..	..	79.53	73.01	..	..	39,762
General engineering		97.3	88.8	..	..	90.73	87.89	..	..	7,034
Highways, bridges and streets		120.5	95.4	112.4	107.8	61.83	65.50	60.07	59.04	23,488
Transportation, storage, communication		119.2	108.9	118.5	123.6	80.05	79.38	75.15	71.76	94,709
Steam railways		91.7	93.2	92.9	103.6	81.12	79.03	75.52	71.71	36,753
Water transportation (n)		127.3	48.3	121.3	126.1	75.56	71.37	72.56	74.88	13,443
Electric and motor transportation (o)		120.9	118.7	116.3	116.7	72.29	71.86	68.74	66.34	15,182
Communication		170.9	171.6	174.2	167.3	78.84	79.52	73.83	70.42	22,693
Public utility operation		130.6	128.7	131.4	128.8	79.72	79.59	78.64	73.45	11,315
Electric light and power		117.5	116.4	115.4	128.2	79.78	79.55	75.90	73.35	9,638
Trade	52	134.5	134.4	132.2	131.1	62.33	61.82	58.87	55.69	98,875
Wholesale		139.2	138.8	136.5	137.7	77.60	76.68	72.75	69.13	38,225
Retail		131.6	131.8	129.8	127.4	52.71	52.50	50.52	47.37	60,650
Finance, insurance and real estate		150.8	150.3	147.5	143.3	70.32	70.20	67.26	62.63	39,090
Insurance		148.1	148.9	143.9	136.3	76.89	76.04	73.79	69.62	15,142
Service	42	135.0	132.2	126.9	126.2	50.02	49.38	49.39	48.15	32,665
Hotels and restaurants		125.8	123.4	113.4	116.8	40.21	39.52	38.71	37.21	16,514
Laundries and drycleaning plants		98.1	97.6	103.3	104.1	46.98	44.16	44.56	42.40	6,345
Industrial composite	78	113.6	110.9	112.8	117.2	70.54	69.50	67.98	64.68	742,879

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	29.8	37.5	37.7	56.1	78.95	85.62	82.56	74.87	5,330
Mining .....	93	164.6	162.0	159.4	140.1	93.42	93.51	88.38	82.40	40,999
Gold (a) .....		80.6	80.4	80.8	80.0	71.83	71.94	71.75	69.63	11,582
Other metal (b) .....		308.2	303.9	292.1	238.8	104.03	104.10	96.91	90.68	26,632
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	107.65	107.16	95.72	88.90	11,810
Manufacturing .....	97	109.1	108.2	108.9	116.7	79.44	79.13	76.49	73.56	558,109
Food and beverages .....		104.5	102.5	102.8	101.3	70.31	70.63	67.93	64.49	57,673
Meat products .....		140.9	137.6	132.7	126.6	77.32	79.50	73.13	70.30	10,964
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		79.2	76.1	80.9	84.4	69.11	68.16	66.47	59.35	6,659
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.1	101.9	101.2	98.7	65.64	65.23	62.04	60.54	8,699
Rubber products .....		106.6	105.9	96.4	110.9	82.88	82.69	76.36	77.57	15,181
Leather products .....		94.5	95.3	91.9	93.6	55.03	55.66	53.76	52.95	12,740
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		107.1	108.1	102.0	101.8	50.79	50.72	49.54	48.99	7,573
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.0	80.0	79.0	89.9	64.30	64.20	61.09	58.54	23,104
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		81.0	81.9	83.5	92.5	54.70	55.67	53.65	52.93	5,724
Woollen goods .....		52.3	51.6	54.6	71.0	58.28	57.89	54.65	51.98	5,142
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		78.9	80.5	79.4	84.8	50.59	50.99	49.20	47.51	27,872
Men's clothing .....		90.8	91.4	92.6	102.0	50.37	51.58	49.06	47.04	8,862
Women's clothing .....		94.8	99.2	90.4	91.0	52.85	53.30	52.46	49.11	5,891
Knit goods .....		61.1	61.8	63.6	69.6	48.69	48.20	46.53	45.87	8,280
Wood products .....		97.1	94.2	93.5	102.1	62.40	61.82	60.16	57.24	26,115
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		92.2	85.8	84.0	93.6	60.56	60.24	59.14	55.12	9,429
Furniture .....		104.0	103.4	102.3	108.6	64.49	63.58	61.54	59.78	12,111
Paper products .....		118.4	117.3	116.9	119.9	85.43	85.56	83.29	79.31	33,752
Pulp and paper mills .....		119.2	117.7	117.1	121.1	93.91	94.28	91.13	86.70	20,037
Other paper products (i) .....		117.3	116.7	116.7	118.1	73.05	72.90	72.06	68.48	13,715
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.8	122.2	120.4	121.1	84.50	84.45	81.25	78.42	29,514
Iron and steel products .....		109.5	108.1	104.0	113.5	88.25	87.62	83.26	80.95	113,673
Agricultural implements .....		79.5	78.6	68.6	66.7	90.55	89.71	83.05	76.57	13,262
Iron castings .....		95.9	97.4	95.0	100.9	82.26	81.04	76.79	77.59	11,070
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		117.6	115.3	113.3	129.1	84.25	82.86	79.54	76.19	21,587
Primary iron and steel .....		131.7	128.8	121.8	140.2	101.17	101.49	96.55	97.35	25,908
Sheet metal products .....		105.4	102.7	99.0	108.9	83.78	83.98	78.78	74.19	9,373
Transportation equipment .....		114.2	112.7	129.4	151.4	89.11	87.78	86.29	80.65	70,643
Aircraft and parts .....		267.9	258.6	517.6	531.5	89.37	91.38	90.84	83.23	11,641
Motor vehicles .....		111.2	111.7	105.3	136.7	94.91	92.29	90.08	84.38	29,559
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		111.3	110.2	100.2	117.8	85.36	83.86	81.50	76.99	19,334
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		66.5	59.6	87.5	109.1	82.15	82.35	77.98	72.60	5,380
Non-ferrous metal products .....		118.7	116.8	114.1	118.6	82.12	84.84	82.14	78.26	28,071
Smelting and refining .....		132.6	129.9	137.9	141.6	91.99	98.87	93.85	89.06	11,022
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		121.4	121.0	124.7	144.1	81.28	80.95	78.67	75.25	47,750
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		133.9	130.3	127.6	128.3	81.15	80.75	77.21	74.69	17,940
Chemical products .....		124.3	122.5	132.5	133.3	85.71	86.33	84.12	78.86	26,122
Construction .....	84	125.3	116.6	129.2	135.7	79.67	74.93	68.31	75.59	85,149
Building and general engineering (m) .....		112.9	101.9	121.2	136.0	86.71	81.32	84.94	81.36	55,643
Building .....		123.6	112.4	..	..	84.88	79.58	..	..	48,902
General engineering .....		69.3	59.1	..	..	99.98	94.82	..	..	6,741
Highways, bridges and streets .....		157.7	155.2	150.2	135.0	66.39	63.87	64.40	60.54	29,506
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	113.5	109.9	116.7	121.7	78.63	78.41	73.63	70.25	109,495
Steam railways .....		91.5	91.4	94.1	104.2	80.59	79.03	74.99	71.46	43,747
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.3	133.8	131.0	131.8	79.42	80.15	76.97	73.40	25,064
Communication .....		151.3	152.0	155.7	156.2	73.22	73.18	68.07	63.67	29,178
Public utility operation .....	72	131.4	128.5	132.8	124.3	92.75	92.63	88.26	82.59	27,194
Electric light and power .....		127.6	125.0	132.5	124.6	97.88	97.69	93.05	86.78	19,946
Trade .....	62	137.9	137.7	137.0	137.1	64.64	64.38	60.90	58.55	185,226
Wholesale .....		143.3	142.7	142.2	142.2	81.56	81.20	76.50	72.84	59,055
Retail .....		135.5	135.6	134.8	135.0	56.72	56.55	53.90	52.33	126,171
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	153.1	152.9	149.2	146.3	71.25	70.68	68.08	65.34	66,629
Service (v) .....	50	140.3	138.8	136.7	133.3	53.10	52.98	51.48	46.00	56,928
Hotels and restaurants .....		123.8	122.2	121.8	123.8	38.61	38.78	37.63	35.84	26,910
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		120.2	119.8	128.1	120.6	45.36	44.70	45.67	43.17	10,779
Business service .....		246.5	245.1	..	..	83.23	83.03	..	..	16,099
Industrial composite .....	85	118.5	116.9	118.5	123.0	75.99	75.39	72.94	69.94	1,135,059

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	97.9	99.9	99.6	103.5	98.95	95.89	92.15	88.83	3,148
Manufacturing	90	103.0	101.8	99.8	103.4	69.11	68.65	65.16	62.37	37,735
Food and beverages		98.6	93.8	94.4	91.3	73.47	74.08	69.23	66.63	8,158
Meat products		111.9	104.3	99.2	96.3	81.36	80.60	75.37	73.13	3,499
Clothing (textile and fur)		85.7	91.6	84.6	91.9	44.09	44.83	42.27	40.49	4,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.7	104.1	104.3	104.9	68.59	68.68	65.99	63.51	2,990
Iron and steel products		120.1	117.0	106.1	114.9	75.98	75.38	70.84	69.50	5,092
Transportation equipment		90.1	91.0	95.1	103.8	74.95	76.17	70.73	67.21	7,188
Construction	77	130.3	116.1	110.8	102.8	74.17	76.31	70.90	61.96	11,758
Building and general engineering (m)		125.8	115.6	110.9	91.4	84.11	82.77	76.79	71.13	7,642
Transportation, storage, communication	w	99.6	98.0	102.6	110.5	76.90	76.84	72.34	68.65	30,536
Steam railways		87.1	85.4	91.6	105.3	82.18	81.91	76.50	71.43	17,577
Storage		98.0	98.5	101.4	99.6	64.12	64.13	61.95	59.62	3,163
Public utility operation	73	129.0	128.4	125.6	121.2	77.69	75.71	70.01	67.94	2,884
Trade	62	107.1	106.9	104.3	104.6	63.36	62.18	60.67	58.09	28,359
Wholesale		110.1	109.0	108.4	109.3	69.01	68.64	66.13	62.99	11,125
Retail		105.2	105.6	101.8	101.9	59.72	58.07	57.12	55.00	17,234
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.1	129.3	133.7	123.0	66.65	66.47	63.20	60.56	7,968
Service (v)	49	119.9	121.2	118.6	110.2	41.11	40.86	39.54	38.17	6,905
Hotels and restaurants		121.0	119.1	119.3	107.4	37.76	37.71	36.73	35.32	3,983
Industrial composite	82	107.6	105.9	105.4	107.4	69.38	68.92	65.70	62.67	129,610
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	298.6	298.8	282.5	..	101.16	102.03	98.36	..	3,927
Manufacturing	75	118.6	113.9	116.2	109.1	73.70	73.97	69.18	65.73	9,715
Food and beverages		104.6	99.9	102.8	97.9	70.85	70.33	65.60	62.10	4,808
Meat products		112.0	107.4	100.9	92.4	85.23	83.16	75.37	71.99	1,526
Dairy products		106.7	97.3	102.8	97.2	55.96	55.46	53.47	51.83	1,603
Products of petroleum and coal		169.0	166.3	181.9	180.6	98.51	99.19	89.32	91.40	1,102
Construction	86	145.9	122.9	124.9	107.7	65.30	66.61	68.61	68.49	9,273
Building and general engineering (m)		159.7	131.1	138.5	122.0	70.16	73.41	69.22	69.57	4,875
Highways, bridges and streets		133.1	115.3	112.3	94.7	59.91	59.47	67.91	67.22	4,398
Transportation, storage, communication	83	98.2	96.2	100.7	105.5	74.26	73.14	69.88	66.06	16,883
Steam railways		83.6	82.9	86.3	96.4	79.79	78.04	74.99	71.42	9,135
Storage		94.9	88.7	99.1	98.0	60.49	60.71	58.97	54.44	3,557
Public utility operation	62	329.8	319.0	275.6	228.5	80.99	83.39	75.18	71.61	2,975
Trade	46	120.9	120.7	116.8	116.7	61.24	60.21	59.58	57.60	16,055
Wholesale		110.4	110.2	112.3	112.2	69.98	69.33	67.83	65.97	5,776
Retail		127.6	127.5	119.7	119.6	56.32	55.09	54.64	52.66	10,279
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.1	130.6	128.4	122.3	61.09	60.78	58.30	55.30	4,071
Service (v)	33	112.9	111.4	117.0	116.2	41.21	41.02	40.39	38.66	3,222
Industrial composite	64	123.9	119.5	119.5	115.7	69.23	69.04	66.75	63.45	66,129
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	115.0	126.6	119.6	125.1	104.06	105.12	94.67	91.90	17,571
Coal		15.1	17.1	19.2	29.1	75.62	65.35	52.81	54.20	1,214
Oil		253.8	281.1	259.5	255.7	106.56	108.65	98.51	97.39	14,991
Manufacturing	81	152.7	151.4	141.5	150.6	77.24	77.31	74.25	70.08	30,742
Food and beverages		116.7	113.2	112.5	113.4	75.75	76.65	71.48	67.50	8,578
Meat products		139.6	132.8	130.1	129.0	83.10	82.53	77.61	73.14	4,413
Wood products		99.8	117.6	97.9	107.0	58.59	57.77	57.27	53.16	2,708
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.9	134.4	135.2	128.4	72.85	73.03	69.51	66.38	1,473
Iron and steel products		213.7	204.4	172.4	212.2	80.84	79.59	76.43	73.20	3,558
Transportation equipment		144.9	144.6	139.3	162.2	75.43	76.51	72.70	66.98	4,222
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		174.7	157.7	134.5	154.3	74.40	73.34	72.80	67.96	2,789
Products of petroleum and coal		199.0	193.9	192.6	196.4	106.80	107.54	98.49	94.71	2,016
Chemical products		300.2	299.5	302.5	310.6	93.03	94.03	90.10	86.89	1,882

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING

CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959 no.
		Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Alberta — concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	182.0	171.0	167.4	167.9	76.74	76.29	74.55	71.04	20,645
Building and general engineering (m) .....		195.9	176.8	174.8	189.0	79.73	78.57	80.46	75.16	12,635
Highways, bridges and streets .....		163.7	163.4	157.9	141.6	72.03	73.03	66.25	64.16	8,010
Transportation, storage, communication .....		119.3	115.0	119.3	121.0	78.55	78.71	74.58	68.93	24,928
Steam railways .....		83.1	78.5	87.6	99.8	77.90	77.48	74.70	69.81	11,154
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		164.7	167.1	166.7	167.9	80.71	81.78	76.95	75.74	4,214
Storage .....		114.7	114.2	111.2	110.8	63.11	62.96	61.89	58.43	2,617
Public utility operation .....	92	152.5	146.2	146.6	141.5	85.08	84.25	79.79	73.58	3,948
Trade .....		163.5	161.3	156.2	156.3	62.72	62.60	60.13	57.20	33,825
Wholesale .....		157.9	154.9	149.8	150.9	72.96	73.17	70.24	66.14	11,714
Retail .....		166.5	164.9	159.6	159.2	57.29	57.05	55.04	52.71	22,111
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	182.8	182.8	180.1	168.7	65.84	65.60	62.82	59.15	7,844
Service (v) .....	37	164.4	160.5	157.7	142.9	48.52	47.94	45.97	43.90	9,766
Hotels and restaurants .....		142.0	139.4	137.5	129.5	43.61	43.49	42.02	41.38	5,715
Industrial composite .....	73	146.5	145.9	141.1	143.7	74.95	75.27	71.45	68.01	149,569
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	85.5	83.3	72.6	94.4	97.28	92.71	94.65	85.57	11,400
Mining .....	87	69.8	67.5	74.7	92.7	84.97	87.57	83.90	85.95	6,876
Gold (a) .....		53.8	45.5	57.9	63.2	76.16	77.18	74.12	79.99	1,061
Other metal (b) .....		75.0	76.6	78.8	109.9	97.50	99.59	92.29	92.79	3,562
Coal .....		45.5	46.1	49.6	60.6	54.34	59.55	64.43	65.09	1,073
Manufacturing .....	86	118.3	116.9	113.7	122.6	83.13	82.55	80.35	76.16	84,146
Food and beverages .....		83.7	77.8	82.4	88.3	74.54	74.64	70.21	67.70	10,439
Canned and cured fish .....		82.0	64.0	75.7	92.9	69.13	68.24	64.65	63.00	2,845
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		44.4	42.8	47.8	54.9	63.52	61.05	59.23	62.89	886
Wood products .....		114.9	115.6	106.2	110.2	76.46	75.60	74.11	70.60	31,738
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		119.0	119.9	109.0	113.5	76.76	75.94	74.61	71.16	29,641
Paper products .....		154.0	151.8	146.3	146.8	95.05	94.05	94.71	89.62	9,307
Pulp and paper mills .....		158.4	156.2	145.7	149.0	98.11	96.78	99.70	94.61	7,296
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.9	120.1	119.0	119.5	92.55	92.39	88.33	79.91	3,595
Iron and steel products .....		111.8	110.4	118.0	151.9	90.68	89.11	86.07	82.02	5,919
Transportation equipment .....		161.3	158.7	155.8	190.2	89.12	89.21	84.37	80.06	7,610
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		148.9	147.7	148.7	185.2	90.56	89.73	85.79	81.50	5,648
Non-ferrous metal products .....		153.4	153.7	160.8	175.8	97.16	97.93	96.44	87.57	6,461
Chemical products .....		99.0	96.8	99.7	94.7	84.89	84.78	81.56	80.80	2,441
Construction .....	93	106.9	99.2	96.4	157.6	86.54	83.90	86.53	83.62	23,308
Building and general engineering (m) .....		97.8	90.1	87.2	166.2	94.13	91.51	99.68	91.56	12,868
Highways, bridges and streets .....		120.6	113.1	110.2	144.4	77.18	74.69	70.84	69.80	10,440
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	121.2	119.4	124.6	122.5	82.74	81.85	76.62	72.37	39,930
Steam railways .....		115.0	110.8	118.9	120.7	82.75	80.42	78.53	74.96	13,708
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		101.4	101.3	99.4	93.2	84.68	84.50	79.71	75.41	5,327
Water transportation (n) .....		90.1	89.7	99.1	99.1	80.63	80.91	75.33	70.47	7,523
Communication .....		173.3	173.7	180.2	169.6	74.64	75.32	65.68	63.26	8,837
Public utility operation .....	w	128.3	129.2	141.7	143.0	102.40	100.60	96.14	87.48	5,939
Trade .....	61	114.2	113.6	111.4	114.6	70.08	68.55	66.55	62.85	42,816
Wholesale .....		107.0	106.3	106.1	109.6	83.89	82.77	79.02	75.13	14,829
Retail .....		118.5	117.9	114.4	117.5	62.76	61.02	59.82	56.29	27,987
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	162.4	162.1	157.5	152.2	66.45	67.06	63.99	61.78	11,441
Service (v) .....	47	117.3	116.2	121.5	124.1	53.85	52.96	51.04	49.96	13,235
Hotels and restaurants .....		114.2	113.8	122.2	126.6	46.30	45.61	45.20	45.11	7,473
Industrial composite .....	78	114.1	112.2	111.2	123.1	79.85	78.70	76.45	73.46	239,091

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
1949 = 100									
St. John's:					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing .....	87.8	88.4	92.8	92.6	58.57	58.87	54.94	53.84	2,868
Food and beverages .....	91.8	93.0	99.2	89.0	52.18	55.43	50.84	51.46	1,283
Construction .....	225.1	236.9	194.3	184.2	64.18	52.71	56.30	56.86	1,060
Trade .....	115.0	115.1	114.0	117.1	53.16	52.48	51.51	49.26	4,340
Retail .....	121.4	122.1	118.2	121.3	47.11	46.91	45.01	43.81	2,795
Industrial composite .....	116.3	118.9	119.9	116.1	55.45	53.22	51.19	50.10	11,349
Halifax:									
Manufacturing .....	127.1	126.4	125.5	132.6	68.45	69.34	65.53	61.79	9,064
Food and beverages .....	94.8	94.1	94.4	96.1	52.72	50.78	50.74	47.22	1,931
Transportation equipment .....	168.0	166.5	165.0	174.3	72.30	74.44	68.66	65.17	5,029
Construction .....	77.1	65.9	69.5	88.8	65.00	59.45	60.03	57.08	2,302
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.5	131.6	102.9	93.1	56.08	55.75	51.82	50.57	5,231
Trade .....	117.6	117.2	115.3	119.1	52.56	52.21	50.67	46.48	8,365
Retail .....	123.7	123.0	120.3	122.8	46.86	47.12	44.63	41.72	6,116
Industrial composite .....	115.0	118.8	111.8	114.6	59.83	59.32	57.99	54.22	29,066
Saint John:									
Manufacturing .....	88.5	84.3	87.8	95.9	62.12	61.56	62.13	59.74	4,065
Construction .....	125.6	110.5	81.8	92.6	68.34	58.30	57.71	53.73	1,933
Transportation, storage, communication .....	62.2	148.9	72.1	79.0	58.05	60.49	53.34	49.73	2,401
Trade .....	109.8	110.3	101.2	109.5	46.08	45.91	44.55	43.10	3,474
Industrial composite .....	92.3	110.2	87.3	94.6	56.65	56.51	53.87	51.57	13,835
Quebec:									
Manufacturing .....	109.0	108.1	107.0	111.3	63.18	62.76	61.79	56.32	19,869
Leather products .....	74.4	74.6	68.0	74.6	41.08	43.02	38.78	37.65	2,693
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.3	88.0	92.6	94.7	40.18	40.03	39.94	36.14	2,352
Transportation equipment .....	217.7	220.6	214.8	216.7	76.30	72.25	72.06	66.77	3,176
Construction .....	84.7	83.9	85.1	81.6	65.40	62.18	63.12	56.99	4,553
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.4	100.4	117.0	124.3	75.24	67.62	64.70	64.03	3,371
Trade .....	115.0	113.6	110.6	112.6	54.55	53.82	52.00	48.67	7,318
Retail .....	112.5	111.1	109.0	112.0	46.58	45.51	45.18	42.15	4,781
Service .....	115.1	114.3	119.4	111.9	40.45	39.92	37.82	36.13	2,450
Industrial composite .....	109.1	106.7	107.2	109.2	61.82	60.30	59.12	55.01	40,540
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing .....	99.7	99.5	97.3	108.6	59.91	58.03	58.31	55.45	7,949
Textile products (except clothing) .....	106.7	105.1	102.7	111.5	55.21	52.45	51.03	48.25	2,486
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	50.5	51.2	50.2	57.3	42.75	40.81	44.33	42.57	1,126
Iron and steel products .....	89.0	93.8	105.9	128.9	69.38	64.57	66.64	63.63	1,531
Industrial composite .....	99.9	99.1	96.6	107.8	59.41	57.81	57.82	54.86	11,182
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing .....	111.9	110.5	111.4	120.4	70.24	68.27	65.18	65.39	9,969
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.3	96.5	107.5	114.3	95.57	93.41	87.16	88.92	3,413
Industrial composite .....	112.3	108.2	110.8	117.8	67.50	65.36	62.67	62.29	13,345
Montreal:									
Manufacturing .....	109.4	108.7	110.3	115.4	73.51	72.61	71.09	67.59	213,589
Food and beverages .....	115.1	113.0	112.9	109.5	72.80	71.53	68.30	64.52	24,938
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	93.9	91.8	96.0	99.2	74.11	74.12	72.29	69.64	5,442
Leather products .....	79.6	79.2	75.3	83.9	49.32	49.23	48.25	47.34	7,605
Textile products (except clothing) .....	90.2	89.5	84.5	90.3	63.03	62.25	61.58	58.48	9,632
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.9	104.8	99.4	102.5	49.29	49.44	48.03	46.08	39,032
Men's clothing .....	84.5	87.0	85.9	90.6	50.51	52.08	49.19	47.13	10,350
Women's clothing .....	101.2	105.1	99.0	100.6	50.83	50.42	49.27	47.14	15,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.7	119.1	117.1	118.1	84.37	83.83	80.92	77.00	10,381
Iron and steel products .....	103.2	101.3	104.5	118.5	84.08	82.06	79.51	78.08	24,385
Transportation equipment .....	106.9	103.7	122.9	134.6	86.74	86.04	83.39	76.69	26,657
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	65.1	61.2	74.6	87.7	78.10	77.99	72.71	70.78	10,217
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	134.7	134.3	139.3	150.7	85.07	82.71	80.27	75.11	18,801
Chemical products .....	125.0	123.8	124.4	126.0	90.06	89.37	86.83	80.60	10,875
Construction .....	143.3	132.4	126.5	138.8	77.95	72.15	73.62	71.54	36,067
Building and general engineering (m) .....	141.6	126.9	120.6	139.6	80.79	73.08	76.31	73.21	27,029
Transportation, storage, communication .....	144.7	119.8	142.1	142.8	78.25	78.84	75.01	73.26	38,300
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	116.5	114.1	114.1	115.5	74.04	73.59	69.95	67.48	11,610
Trade .....	132.1	132.3	131.2	131.1	64.77	64.32	61.00	57.45	70,789
Wholesale .....	137.7	137.6	136.7	138.8	79.27	77.99	74.49	70.52	28,730
Retail .....	128.5	129.0	127.8	126.3	54.86	55.03	52.27	48.66	42,059
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.1	147.5	145.2	142.4	72.72	72.62	69.74	65.43	29,337
Insurance .....	144.0	144.8	140.5	135.5	75.49	74.46	72.73	69.48	12,076
Service (v) .....	139.3	135.3	128.9	126.1	51.93	51.29	51.88	50.37	24,472
Hotels and restaurants .....	129.6	125.1	111.8	112.8	49.95	49.41	39.50	36.84	10,832
Industrial composite .....	122.6	119.2	120.9	124.3	71.62	70.48	68.94	65.87	418,063

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ottawa — Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.7	101.3	101.7	109.9	77.31	76.73	73.84	68.29	15,059
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.1	109.7	106.5	115.1	89.25	88.11	85.36	77.65	4,418
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.6	109.0	112.7	113.9	79.14	79.31	76.16	73.68	2,485
Iron and steel products .....	56.0	56.2	57.0	56.2	73.43	73.37	70.80	69.55	1,087
Construction .....	143.5	122.0	136.5	133.4	70.43	69.24	63.93	61.89	7,270
Trade .....	124.4	126.1	121.1	123.3	55.41	54.06	52.12	48.31	11,740
Retail .....	118.0	120.1	115.9	119.3	49.33	47.56	47.17	43.83	8,708
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.4	120.6	115.9	112.9	69.89	68.96	67.28	65.03	5,252
Service (v) .....	125.2	125.6	112.8	103.5	49.90	49.22	44.07	38.77	5,091
Industrial composite .....	121.1	118.8	117.6	119.1	67.54	66.56	63.76	60.06	49,827
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	114.6	113.7	118.1	122.0	78.76	78.38	76.94	73.26	193,754
Food and beverages .....	109.0	108.0	107.9	106.0	74.15	73.74	70.58	67.39	23,415
Meat products .....	128.9	124.4	122.9	119.0	83.30	84.78	77.94	74.40	5,880
Rubber products .....	92.5	92.1	86.3	97.4	86.88	84.59	81.21	80.94	5,123
Textile products (except clothing) .....	84.8	84.8	83.6	88.8	63.43	62.10	60.71	57.83	4,598
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.5	87.2	85.5	88.7	53.36	53.73	52.43	50.22	15,767
Men's clothing .....	85.0	85.8	91.1	100.7	53.48	55.45	52.75	49.77	5,077
Women's clothing .....	89.4	94.6	87.8	86.0	56.41	56.63	55.63	52.81	4,738
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	122.7	121.6	120.3	117.7	73.67	73.46	72.78	69.06	8,008
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	121.9	121.6	120.5	122.3	89.88	89.56	85.89	83.55	18,918
Iron and steel products .....	126.8	125.2	122.9	125.9	85.85	85.35	81.73	76.89	33,321
Transportation equipment .....	134.9	130.0	126.1	246.1	87.48	89.02	89.45	82.61	14,426
Non-ferrous metal products .....	112.5	111.6	100.0	103.3	76.84	77.23	75.34	73.02	8,215
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	112.7	112.7	111.2	137.2	81.18	80.69	78.50	75.72	19,572
Chemical products .....	121.3	120.3	119.4	121.3	81.76	81.83	79.69	74.93	12,109
Construction .....	166.3	152.5	159.0	157.6	88.97	80.79	84.77	81.78	25,245
Building and general engineering (m) .....	157.2	142.4	151.4	152.9	91.15	83.53	86.80	83.88	20,693
Transportation, storage, communication .....	142.6	142.3	145.6	146.8	79.40	79.52	74.51	70.75	28,020
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	132.4	130.6	126.9	131.0	79.76	81.79	77.41	74.54	12,602
Public utility operation .....	126.2	125.5	135.1	128.3	96.38	96.23	92.26	84.85	12,252
Trade .....	135.2	134.7	133.9	133.9	70.92	70.79	66.96	64.90	87,776
Wholesale .....	149.4	149.1	149.9	149.5	83.08	82.34	78.55	75.04	32,934
Retail .....	127.9	127.3	125.9	126.4	63.62	63.84	60.10	59.13	54,842
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	165.1	164.6	160.5	160.1	75.14	74.71	71.57	68.50	35,924
Insurance .....	158.1	157.5	155.4	147.1	78.74	77.95	76.13	71.90	16,340
Service (v) .....	151.5	151.1	145.6	142.8	56.72	56.33	54.70	50.97	28,769
Hotels and restaurants .....	124.6	124.5	121.8	118.8	41.80	41.64	40.68	38.71	11,994
Industrial composite .....	129.0	127.7	129.9	131.6	76.49	75.69	73.70	70.40	412,124
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.8	97.2	98.8	108.2	87.81	87.53	82.52	81.11	53,672
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.3	86.3	92.8	108.2	54.94	54.90	55.75	51.57	2,273
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	29.6	31.3	43.5	51.7	47.42	48.44	44.84	43.31	1,367
Iron and steel products .....	116.5	112.9	108.3	118.8	98.59	98.11	92.61	93.43	25,855
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	99.7	99.2	108.2	120.9	89.82	90.78	87.33	83.24	7,617
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	101.8	102.1	101.2	100.0	75.54	74.20	69.97	71.31	2,166
Construction .....	136.8	118.4	121.7	134.1	85.13	80.44	82.78	75.93	4,876
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.1	122.0	132.4	127.6	77.21	76.14	73.54	68.72	3,412
Retail trade .....	144.9	146.1	144.8	143.0	55.07	54.19	52.73	51.70	8,034
Industrial composite .....	110.5	107.3	108.8	115.5	81.15	80.45	76.59	75.11	80,549
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.3	104.4	102.6	119.8	88.00	87.07	84.49	81.08	27,423
Pulp and paper mills .....	124.5	123.2	123.9	125.5	95.98	96.74	93.14	85.62	3,355
Iron and steel products .....	96.2	96.0	93.8	119.6	94.03	91.85	87.84	88.28	7,917
Transportation equipment .....	126.8	127.4	116.7	132.5	92.45	89.65	88.22	80.53	7,013
Construction .....	130.8	120.8	170.0	212.0	81.67	78.10	86.50	79.99	1,788
Industrial composite .....	110.9	109.4	109.9	126.4	83.39	82.51	80.63	77.69	33,731

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									no.
Manufacturing .....	88.2	88.7	81.9	83.3	73.34	72.61	70.06	66.36	11,491
Textile products (except clothing) .....	73.4	69.4	82.1	97.3	69.40	67.83	63.61	62.37	1,095
Iron and steel products .....	76.9	79.5	65.7	63.0	82.91	81.79	79.52	73.75	5,109
Industrial composite .....	92.1	92.1	86.7	88.4	70.47	69.72	67.12	63.59	14,530
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.1	103.7	98.6	106.5	69.89	70.84	65.94	65.32	17,773
Food and beverages .....	125.7	124.9	122.7	122.6	77.06	78.80	71.94	69.08	3,472
Rubber products .....	85.7	84.8	76.8	93.2	73.55	75.46	68.19	71.45	4,233
Leather products .....	70.8	70.6	67.8	64.5	62.12	64.04	61.09	58.55	1,226
Wood products .....	98.6	97.6	98.4	115.0	65.15	63.41	60.01	61.80	2,013
Electric apparatus and supplies .....	247.4	233.5	225.6	209.3	63.52	65.09	61.21	60.26	1,816
Construction .....	192.5	175.5	155.0	147.3	78.53	70.54	70.19	67.37	1,871
Industrial composite .....	117.7	115.9	109.7	114.0	68.69	68.52	64.59	63.70	25,676
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.9	113.2	112.3	115.0	73.35	72.29	70.29	67.02	17,572
Food and beverages .....	103.7	104.9	104.6	100.8	69.87	67.61	67.78	65.06	4,007
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.6	79.6	79.2	86.4	51.39	52.29	50.99	47.07	1,043
Paper products .....	91.3	87.9	88.7	103.7	79.21	78.90	76.26	72.39	897
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.3	109.6	103.2	104.1	81.03	81.99	79.36	73.21	1,360
Iron and steel products .....	92.7	92.1	86.3	102.6	78.03	76.40	73.41	70.10	2,685
Electric apparatus supplies .....	139.6	135.9	142.2	128.8	75.21	73.92	69.48	67.92	1,693
Construction .....	107.8	97.4	91.4	96.6	76.90	72.94	73.01	70.29	2,197
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.2	117.8	124.6	128.5	72.55	73.96	68.81	64.17	2,208
Retail trade .....	124.4	126.1	121.3	121.0	54.40	54.77	51.57	50.34	4,306
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.9	148.0	142.5	135.0	67.82	67.73	64.40	62.66	3,145
Industrial composite .....	121.8	120.7	118.3	119.6	69.24	68.45	66.30	63.59	34,426
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.4	72.1	72.7	97.9	90.94	89.85	84.68	78.06	24,055
Food and beverages .....	113.4	106.8	114.1	102.6	78.47	80.30	76.65	75.19	2,442
Iron and steel products .....	77.8	79.4	83.5	119.7	89.23	84.94	82.56	79.66	3,422
Transportation equipment .....	68.7	68.7	67.0	95.3	95.06	94.43	88.00	78.77	15,386
Trade .....	100.8	97.4	102.5	106.8	56.42	56.10	55.17	53.89	4,108
Industrial composite .....	80.3	79.1	80.3	100.7	83.16	82.35	78.22	73.84	34,791
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.3	106.2	114.4	114.6	80.95	80.50	79.28	76.29	5,497
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.2	108.6	109.2	108.6	88.88	89.51	88.29	86.17	2,306
Transportation equipment .....	133.9	139.6	171.0	159.3	76.46	75.93	74.51	72.48	1,706
Transportation, storage, communication .....	99.2	72.0	110.1	108.8	67.80	73.20	72.72	72.27	2,390
Trade .....	113.8	113.5	118.5	120.3	59.94	58.57	57.21	53.87	2,656
Industrial composite .....	109.9	104.7	114.4	115.0	71.51	72.31	70.42	68.15	13,641
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.0	100.7	98.6	101.6	69.01	68.50	64.99	61.49	33,596
Food and beverages .....	93.1	89.2	88.7	87.2	76.62	76.55	71.90	68.62	6,982
Meat products .....	107.1	99.4	95.5	92.4	83.97	82.68	77.24	74.71	3,198
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.0	92.1	85.7	92.8	44.78	45.55	42.73	41.06	4,525
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.3	102.7	102.9	104.0	68.55	68.83	66.04	63.56	2,877
Iron and steel products .....	121.3	117.9	106.5	110.2	74.61	74.57	70.96	67.63	4,164
Transportation equipment .....	90.0	90.9	95.0	103.7	75.01	76.23	70.77	67.25	7,173
Construction .....	122.8	104.8	100.9	105.3	69.88	72.82	66.67	60.34	5,917
Building and general engineering (m) .....	111.7	104.0	93.3	101.9	77.24	74.17	70.32	66.51	4,137
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.2	120.7	120.3	115.8	73.24	73.47	69.14	65.64	9,396
Trade .....	103.7	103.7	101.4	101.9	63.93	62.75	61.34	58.54	24,358
Wholesale .....	110.3	109.1	106.8	107.2	68.43	68.18	66.74	63.70	9,353
Retail .....	100.0	100.7	98.4	99.1	61.13	59.43	58.14	55.58	15,005
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	129.8	130.0	134.7	123.0	68.81	68.60	65.43	63.04	6,497
Service (v) .....	114.0	116.1	114.0	109.1	41.61	41.17	40.02	38.42	5,926
Industrial composite .....	107.9	106.8	105.0	105.3	66.50	65.99	62.97	59.77	87,777

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Apr. 1959 no.
	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	Apr. 1959	Mar. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	142.4	138.6	143.3	127.9	79.10	80.08	74.92	72.37	3,141
Construction .....	165.5	142.2	113.0	104.4	65.76	69.63	67.65	64.52	2,370
Wholesale trade .....	108.1	106.2	113.0	110.1	70.10	69.41	67.18	65.32	2,444
Retail trade .....	106.9	110.2	99.2	103.2	55.66	54.37	55.27	53.27	3,954
Industrial composite .....	129.9	127.0	118.5	115.2	66.40	66.08	63.81	61.19	16,934
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.4	125.1	121.8	114.2	75.33	73.43	69.36	65.40	2,824
Food and beverages .....	120.7	116.0	116.5	110.4	75.97	74.40	68.99	65.04	1,709
Construction .....	140.6	114.6	140.2	117.3	71.41	76.38	69.84	62.89	1,575
Wholesale trade .....	117.4	115.8	116.2	113.7	67.16	66.52	65.34	62.48	1,779
Retail trade .....	134.6	134.5	129.6	126.3	58.76	56.34	55.37	52.41	2,045
Industrial composite .....	130.0	125.2	126.6	118.4	66.16	65.15	62.59	58.47	10,967
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	182.1	176.8	166.4	177.3	77.57	78.75	74.50	69.75	13,773
Food and beverages .....	132.4	127.2	126.3	125.2	77.92	79.72	73.76	69.82	4,045
Meat products .....	138.2	131.1	128.7	128.8	82.14	84.54	77.01	72.55	2,807
Construction .....	175.2	159.8	164.7	178.8	81.36	80.92	77.56	70.50	6,938
Building and general engineering (m) .....	165.5	147.4	152.1	178.1	83.01	81.94	80.81	72.62	4,751
Wholesale trade .....	183.2	179.2	177.3	179.5	71.63	72.30	69.52	65.76	4,852
Retail trade .....	169.1	166.5	171.1	169.2	58.32	58.14	53.89	51.01	9,775
Service (v) .....	209.8	203.5	204.0	185.9	45.60	44.90	43.96	42.24	3,791
Industrial composite .....	180.2	174.8	172.2	175.2	70.41	70.72	66.89	62.92	4,419
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	140.6	136.1	127.6	135.4	79.45	79.01	74.88	70.12	10,308
Food and beverages .....	123.9	120.9	117.0	122.5	78.56	78.60	74.00	68.83	3,085
Transportation equipment .....	131.1	131.4	130.9	146.4	77.67	76.99	72.67	68.71	2,398
Construction .....	227.0	207.5	189.2	198.1	76.22	76.25	74.41	67.93	4,773
Wholesale trade .....	142.6	140.2	129.6	134.3	73.64	73.32	70.15	66.66	4,874
Retail trade .....	163.6	162.8	154.5	157.3	58.00	58.41	57.20	55.50	8,191
Industrial composite .....	163.3	159.7	149.5	154.0	70.10	69.98	66.96	64.52	40,238
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110.6	109.3	107.5	117.0	82.22	81.41	78.71	74.63	44,064
Food and beverages .....	88.9	85.8	90.2	93.1	77.98	78.36	74.31	70.94	7,096
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	120.8	118.5	116.8	119.1	95.79	96.08	91.71	81.83	2,785
Wood products .....	99.6	99.0	95.2	97.9	79.44	77.27	76.16	71.58	15,287
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.7	101.2	97.4	100.3	80.34	78.13	77.31	72.78	13,380
Iron and steel products .....	114.0	112.5	121.5	156.6	90.88	89.49	86.11	82.02	5,643
Transportation equipment .....	142.0	144.2	135.0	174.8	88.97	90.01	84.93	80.70	4,004
Construction .....	101.9	97.0	85.7	113.3	92.89	89.26	96.79	83.93	11,262
Building and general engineering (m) .....	95.0	88.6	81.5	98.9	96.21	93.12	104.94	87.15	8,228
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.0	122.2	125.6	122.2	79.46	79.00	72.76	69.60	18,209
Water transportation (a) .....	93.7	94.3	99.8	102.7	78.44	78.41	76.47	70.71	4,419
Communication .....	173.6	174.1	181.9	169.5	74.42	74.92	65.44	62.70	7,970
Public utility operation .....	136.0	135.8	136.2	133.3	107.63	106.01	104.39	92.61	3,814
Trade .....	116.4	114.6	113.1	117.6	73.52	72.71	69.52	65.59	30,937
Wholesale .....	122.2	121.0	120.6	125.5	85.25	84.55	80.34	76.51	12,475
Retail .....	112.7	110.6	108.4	112.9	65.59	64.63	62.09	58.25	18,462
Service (v) .....	117.3	115.9	119.6	129.9	56.41	55.63	52.90	51.17	9,606
Industrial composite .....	115.8	114.3	112.8	119.5	78.66	77.71	74.95	70.82	125,406
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.2	130.5	132.7	144.4	84.75	83.77	80.27	76.51	6,433
Wood products .....	105.6	104.9	102.9	107.0	73.58	74.73	72.93	67.10	1,382
Transportation equipment .....	201.7	191.5	198.1	230.2	89.09	88.12	83.70	79.36	3,508
Trade .....	112.0	117.8	107.9	110.8	58.07	54.44	57.06	53.84	4,282
Industrial composite .....	115.4	114.7	113.4	118.7	72.40	70.55	68.89	65.47	16,184

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	33,217	28,590	4,627	86.1	13.9	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island .....	4,355	3,282	1,073	75.4	24.6	76.1	23.9	73.9	26.1
Nova Scotia .....	80,755	66,592	14,163	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick .....	55,524	44,889	10,635	80.8	19.2	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8
Quebec .....	742,879	559,435	183,444	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5
Ontario .....	1,135,059	854,367	280,692	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5
Manitoba .....	129,610	97,692	31,918	75.4	24.6	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9
Saskatchewan .....	66,129	52,707	13,422	79.7	20.3	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	149,569	117,147	32,422	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	239,091	191,935	47,156	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,636,188</b>	<b>2,016,636</b>	<b>619,552</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	11,349	8,594	2,755	75.7	24.3	78.3	21.7	76.8	23.2
Sydney .....	15,535	14,528	1,007	93.5	6.5	92.1	7.9	94.4	5.6
Halifax .....	29,066	21,008	8,058	72.3	27.7	73.6	26.4	72.1	27.9
Moncton .....	7,675	5,259	2,416	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5	70.1	29.9
Saint John .....	13,835	9,589	4,246	69.3	30.7	74.5	25.5	69.3	30.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	13,072	12,064	1,008	92.3	7.7	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec .....	40,540	29,577	10,963	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke .....	11,182	8,032	3,150	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.5	27.5
Shawinigan Falls .....	7,836	6,505	1,331	83.0	17.0	82.2	17.8	87.4	12.6
Three Rivers .....	13,345	9,837	3,508	73.7	26.3	72.8	27.2	74.1	25.9
Drummondville .....	6,513	4,841	1,672	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4
Montreal .....	418,063	294,986	123,077	70.6	29.4	69.7	30.3	70.6	29.4
Ottawa - Hull .....	49,827	35,405	14,422	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7
Kingston .....	9,119	7,294	1,825	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2	81.0	19.0
Peterborough .....	12,105	9,279	2,826	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4
Oshawa .....	22,399	19,041	3,358	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	84.3	15.7
Toronto .....	412,124	282,582	129,542	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	68.9	31.1
Hamilton .....	80,549	62,230	18,319	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines .....	33,731	28,258	5,473	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls .....	8,748	6,533	2,215	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	76.4	23.6
Brantford .....	14,530	11,023	3,507	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.0	25.0
Guelph .....	8,513	6,172	2,341	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.8	26.2
Galt .....	10,849	7,640	3,209	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	69.2	30.8
Kitchener .....	25,676	17,585	8,091	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7
Sudbury .....	21,348	19,690	2,158	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Timmins .....	7,608	7,004	604	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0	..	..
London .....	34,426	23,755	10,671	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3
Sarnia .....	10,257	8,330	1,927	81.2	18.8	80.5	19.5	85.3	14.7
Windsor .....	34,791	28,241	6,550	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	80.6	19.4
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,579	11,192	1,387	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	13,641	11,080	2,561	81.2	18.8	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Winnipeg .....	87,777	61,065	26,712	69.6	30.4	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0
Regina .....	16,934	11,787	5,147	69.6	30.4	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon .....	10,967	8,039	2,928	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3
Edmonton .....	46,419	34,216	12,203	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6
Calgary .....	40,238	29,344	10,894	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Vancouver .....	125,406	92,375	33,031	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4	72.5	27.5
Victoria .....	16,184	12,189	3,995	75.3	24.7	74.1	25.9	75.1	24.9
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	29,937	29,216	721	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7
Mining .....	106,926	102,844	4,082	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,138,761	884,220	254,541	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u) .....	551,153	487,336	63,817	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods .....	587,608	396,384	190,724	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Construction .....	241,923	234,843	7,080	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	350,095	293,416	56,679	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation .....	58,449	50,838	7,611	87.9	13.0	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0
Trade .....	437,838	280,095	157,743	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	143,948	72,423	71,525	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.6	50.4
Service (v) .....	128,311	68,741	59,570	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite .....	<b>2,636,188</b>	<b>2,016,636</b>	<b>619,552</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Canada

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,937	29,216	721	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7
Mining	106,926	102,844	4,082	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,697	64,217	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,531	16,259	272	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,166	47,958	1,208	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Iron	7,467	7,147	320	95.7	4.3	95.9	4.1	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,100	13,821	279	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,200	25,970	2,230	92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4
Coal	11,997	11,853	144	98.8	1.2	98.5	1.5	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,203	14,117	2,086	87.1	12.9	88.2	11.8	85.5	14.5
Non-metal (c)	13,029	12,657	372	97.1	2.9	96.2	3.8	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,066	5,912	154	97.5	2.5	95.9	4.1	..	..
Manufacturing	1,138,761	884,220	254,541	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	551,153	487,336	63,817	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable goods	587,608	396,884	190,724	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	137,026	104,041	32,985	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5
Meat products	28,860	22,730	6,130	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6
Dairy products	13,728	11,303	2,425	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	9,485	7,039	2,446	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	72.9	27.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,211	6,189	3,022	67.2	32.8	66.7	33.3	65.4	34.6
Grain mill products	8,608	7,173	1,435	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,251	14,772	3,479	80.9	19.1	80.8	19.2	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,579	3,204	3,375	48.7	51.3	48.4	51.6	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	14,195	12,187	2,008	85.9	14.1	86.9	13.1	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	8,263	7,519	744	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	7,743	3,753	3,990	48.5	51.5	48.0	52.0	48.1	51.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,160	4,925	5,235	48.5	51.5	47.3	52.7	44.4	55.6
Rubber products	20,482	16,065	4,417	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Leather products	28,268	15,635	12,633	55.3	44.7	55.5	44.5	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,715	10,280	9,435	52.1	47.9	51.8	48.2	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	8,553	5,355	3,198	62.6	37.4	63.9	36.1	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,224	39,492	19,732	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,758	12,459	6,299	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods	8,722	5,501	3,221	63.1	36.9	62.8	37.2	63.5	36.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,685	10,567	3,118	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	93,987	27,705	66,282	29.5	70.5	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	30,840	9,755	21,085	31.6	68.4	31.6	68.4	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	24,692	5,418	19,274	21.9	78.1	22.8	77.2	22.2	77.8
Knit goods	19,868	6,365	13,503	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	3,172	2,197	975	69.3	30.7	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6
Wood products	87,711	79,932	7,779	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,593	51,205	3,388	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Furniture	23,609	20,663	2,946	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,509	8,064	1,445	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6	85.6	14.4
Paper products	88,546	77,003	11,543	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	63,783	60,183	3,600	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,763	16,820	7,943	67.9	32.1	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,566	38,950	14,616	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	169,963	154,267	15,696	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	14,263	13,499	764	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	93.9	6.1
Boilers and plate work	6,676	6,220	456	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,524	10,864	660	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	10,256	8,333	1,923	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,612	7,694	918	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	87.3	12.7
Iron castings	18,710	17,537	1,173	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,952	27,841	4,111	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (r)	23,646	20,922	2,724	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Primary iron and steel	34,838	33,488	1,350	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	16,342	13,864	2,478	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	8,425	7,437	988	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.5	12.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	April 1959					March 1959		April 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	131,241	121,231	10,010	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts .....	30,225	27,182	3,043	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles .....	30,977	28,943	2,034	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	20,682	17,318	3,364	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	84.9	15.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	25,713	25,303	410	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,657	19,895	762	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53,183	47,471	5,712	89.3	10.7	88.9	11.1	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products .....	8,157	6,866	1,291	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products .....	9,529	8,357	1,172	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining .....	27,725	26,864	861	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	73,275	52,340	20,935	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Heavy electrical machinery .....	19,141	15,190	3,951	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	16,423	10,100	6,323	61.5	38.5	62.4	37.6	61.8	38.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	35,780	32,095	3,685	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4
Clay products .....	5,530	5,026	504	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products .....	8,970	7,185	1,785	80.1	19.9	80.7	19.3	81.9	18.1
Concrete products .....	6,926	6,685	241	96.5	3.5	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,335	13,787	1,548	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining .....	14,802	13,292	1,510	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Chemical products .....	52,102	40,354	11,748	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,059	4,362	3,697	54.1	45.9	55.3	44.7	56.5	43.5
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,559	8,032	527	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	35,484	27,960	7,524	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	28,912	18,927	9,985	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	64.1	35.9
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	241,923	234,843	7,080	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Building .....	150,356	145,723	4,633	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
General engineering .....	129,087	125,154	3,933	97.0	3.0	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	21,269	20,569	700	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	91,567	89,120	2,447	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation .....	350,095	293,416	56,679	83.8	16.2	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Transportation .....	254,283	238,621	15,662	93.3	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports .....	14,691	11,659	3,032	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	78.9	21.1
Steam railways .....	151,694	143,639	8,055	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	19,875	19,685	190	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	32,314	32,133	181	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways .....	89,667	83,940	5,727	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Telegraphs .....	9,338	7,881	1,957	80.1	19.9	79.8	20.2	78.9	21.1
Water transportation (n) .....	31,648	30,195	1,453	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	56,250	53,128	3,122	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,383	22,365	1,018	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	25,948	24,495	1,453	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Storage .....	16,882	15,211	1,671	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators .....	11,377	10,363	1,014	91.1	8.9	90.2	9.8	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse .....	5,505	4,843	657	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Communication .....	78,930	39,584	39,346	50.2	49.8	50.4	49.6	48.8	51.2
Radio broadcasting .....	12,416	8,985	3,431	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0
Telephone .....	63,719	27,932	35,787	43.8	56.2	44.3	55.7	42.9	57.1
Public utility operation .....	58,449	50,838	7,611	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power .....	46,515	40,008	6,507	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q) .....	11,934	10,830	1,104	90.7	9.3	89.5	10.5	91.3	8.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale .....	437,838	280,095	157,743	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1
Wholesale .....	150,460	116,896	33,564	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8
Retail .....	287,378	163,199	124,179	56.8	43.2	56.7	43.3	57.1	42.9
Food .....	72,943	49,696	23,247	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7
Department stores .....	83,994	29,847	53,247	35.9	64.1	36.0	64.0	36.5	63.5
Variety stores .....	23,172	3,453	19,719	14.9	85.1	14.5	85.5	15.3	84.7
Automotive products .....	41,380	37,550	3,830	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	143,948	72,423	71,525	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.6	50.4
Banking, investment and loan .....	86,518	41,058	45,460	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	46.6	53.4
Insurance .....	55,440	30,081	25,359	54.3	45.7	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2
Service (v) .....	128,311	68,741	59,570	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants .....	65,910	35,032	30,878	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25,917	9,617	16,300	37.1	62.9	37.5	62.5	37.6	62.4
Business service .....	28,867	19,544	9,323	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5	68.6	31.4
Industrial composite .....	2,636,188	2,016,636	619,552	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.2	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.3
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.6	42.9	120.6	109.4	114.9	104.8	118.7	112.4	135.8	131.4	151.3	134.4
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries			
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	636.34		
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29		
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15		
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.3	159.5	144.4	63.43		
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71		
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94		
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67		
<b>1956</b>										
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
<b>1957</b>										
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87		
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	183.4	161.2	70.86		
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
<b>1958</b>										
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73		
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36		
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11		
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91		
<b>1959</b>										
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16		
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59		
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22		
April	115.6	197.9	170.5	73.26	109.4	189.8	172.1	75.69		
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	129.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.3	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
<u>1956</u>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
<u>1957</u>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	123.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.3	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<u>1958</u>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	109.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.3	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.3	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<u>1959</u>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.6	106.7	108.5	92.2	91.1	113.6	118.5	107.6	123.9	146.5	114.1
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

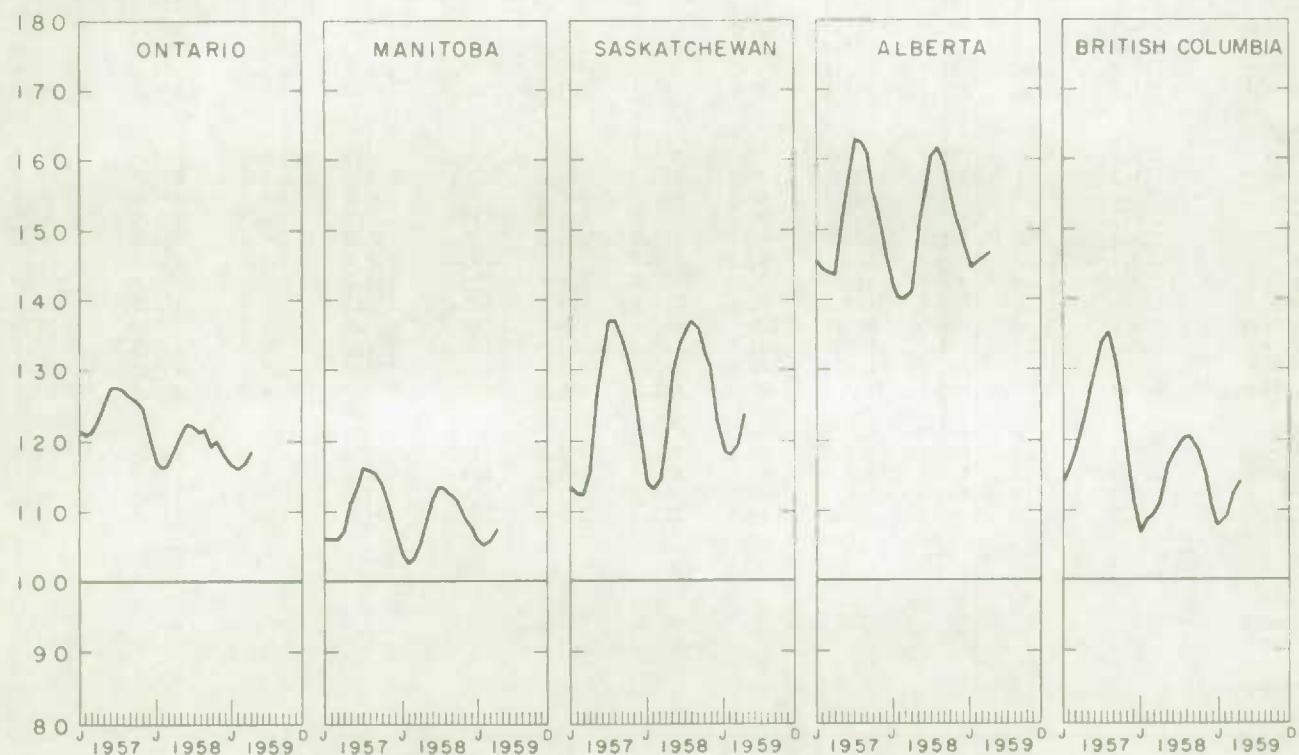
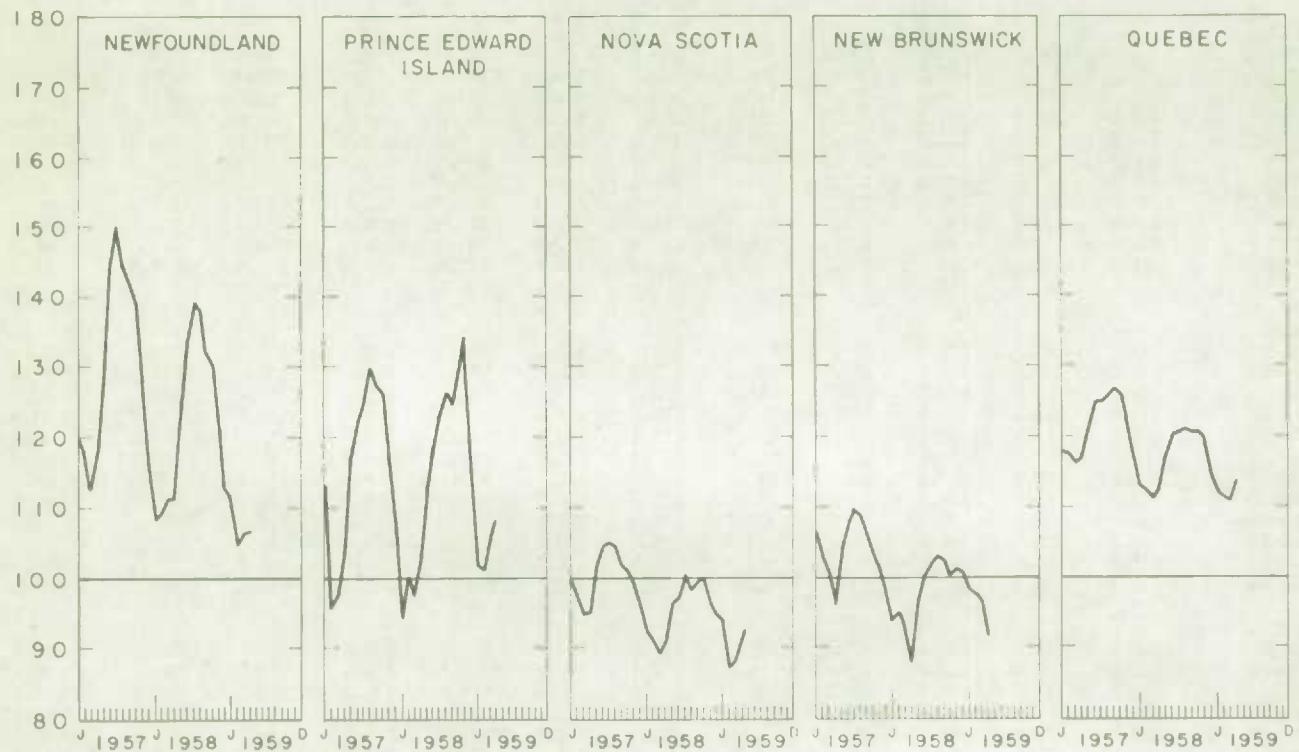


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Catharines	Brantford
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.3	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.3
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.3	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.3	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.3	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.3	111.1	121.1	86.3
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.3	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.3	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.5	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	129.6	87.1
<b>1956</b>												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.3
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.3	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.3
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.3	111.5	124.3	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	113.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.3	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.3	115.0	112.3	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.3	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
<b>1957</b>												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.3	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.3	83.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.3	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	83.4
May	123.3	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.3	113.5	106.7	127.3	126.3	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.3	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.3	117.4	125.2	87.0
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.3	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.3	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
<b>1958</b>												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	113.4	113.3	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.3	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.3	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.3	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	119.1	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.3	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	83.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.3	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
<b>1959</b>												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.3	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	116.3	115.0	92.3	109.1	99.9	112.3	122.6	121.1	129.0	110.5	110.9	92.1
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1</sup>	/ Victoria
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0	
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.3	94.9	102.1	99.7	
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4	
1951	106.2	108.3	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.3	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6	
1952	102.0	108.3	107.0	113.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6	
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3	
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6	
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.3	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2	
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1	
1957	115.9	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5	
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.3	114.8	115.6	
<b>1956</b>												
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.3	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9	
February	105.5	113.3	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1	
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.9	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0	
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6	
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	173.3	152.4	117.2	119.4	
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.3	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7	
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5	
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.3	
September	116.3	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9	
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.3	160.5	121.8	123.4	
November	118.7	121.3	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0	
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.3	156.2	119.0	123.4	
<b>1957</b>												
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.3	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2	
February	113.2	113.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9	
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9	
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7	
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.3	159.4	121.7	122.3	
June	117.3	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.3	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4	
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6	
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5	
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2	
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6	
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.0	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1	
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9	
<b>1958</b>												
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2	
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.3	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1	
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.3	150.8	110.9	114.9	
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4	
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.3	
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8	
July	115.3	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2	
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0	
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6	
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9	
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0	
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1	
<b>1959</b>												
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4	
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1	
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7	
April	117.7	121.8	80.3	109.9	107.9	129.9	130.0	180.2	163.3	115.8	115.4	
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

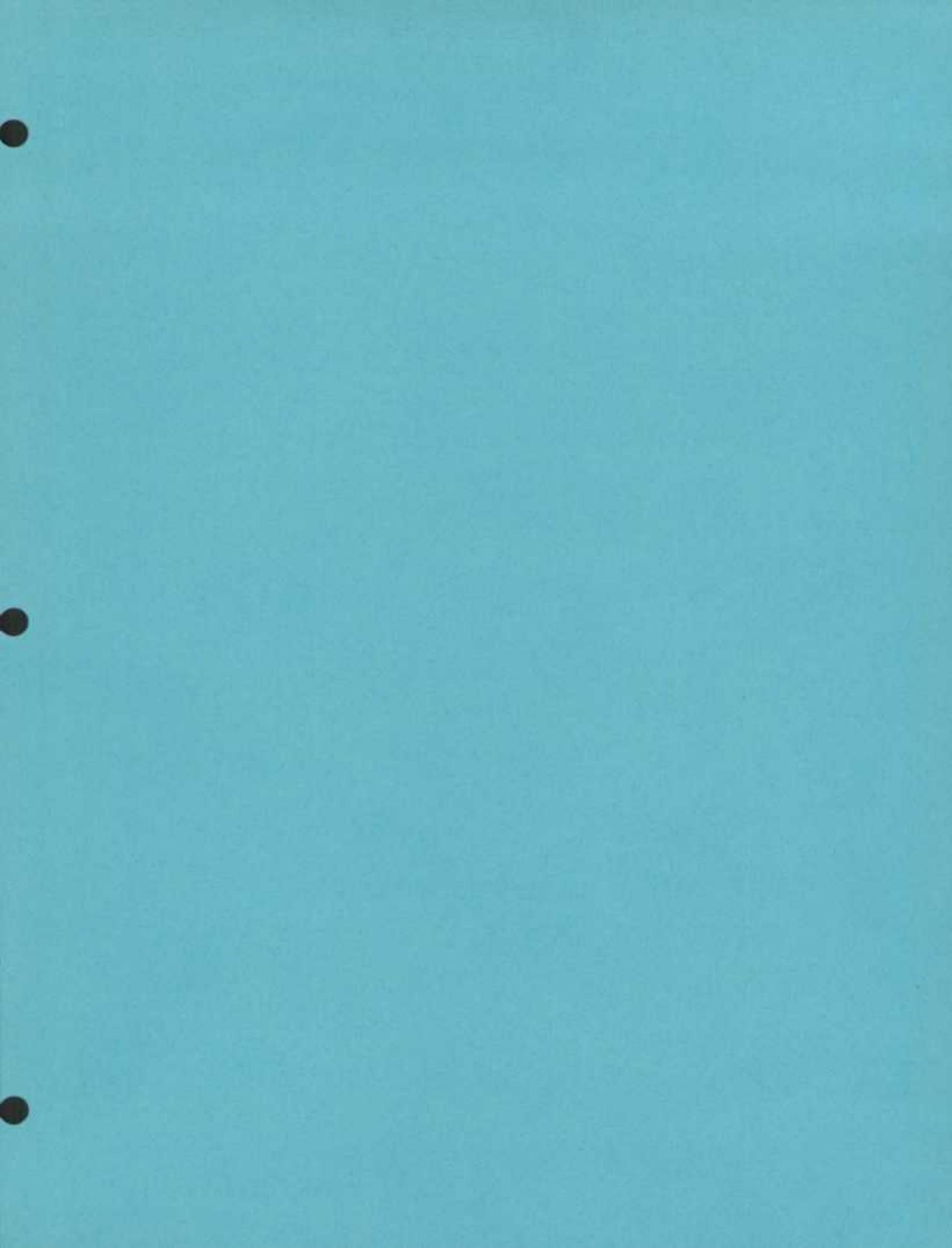
**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010532021