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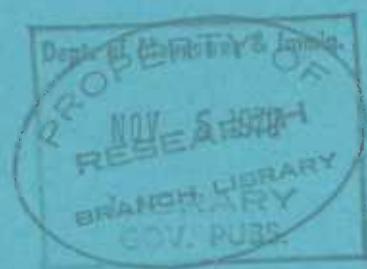
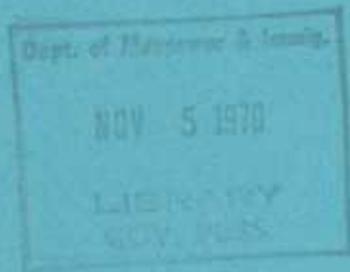
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CANADA

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

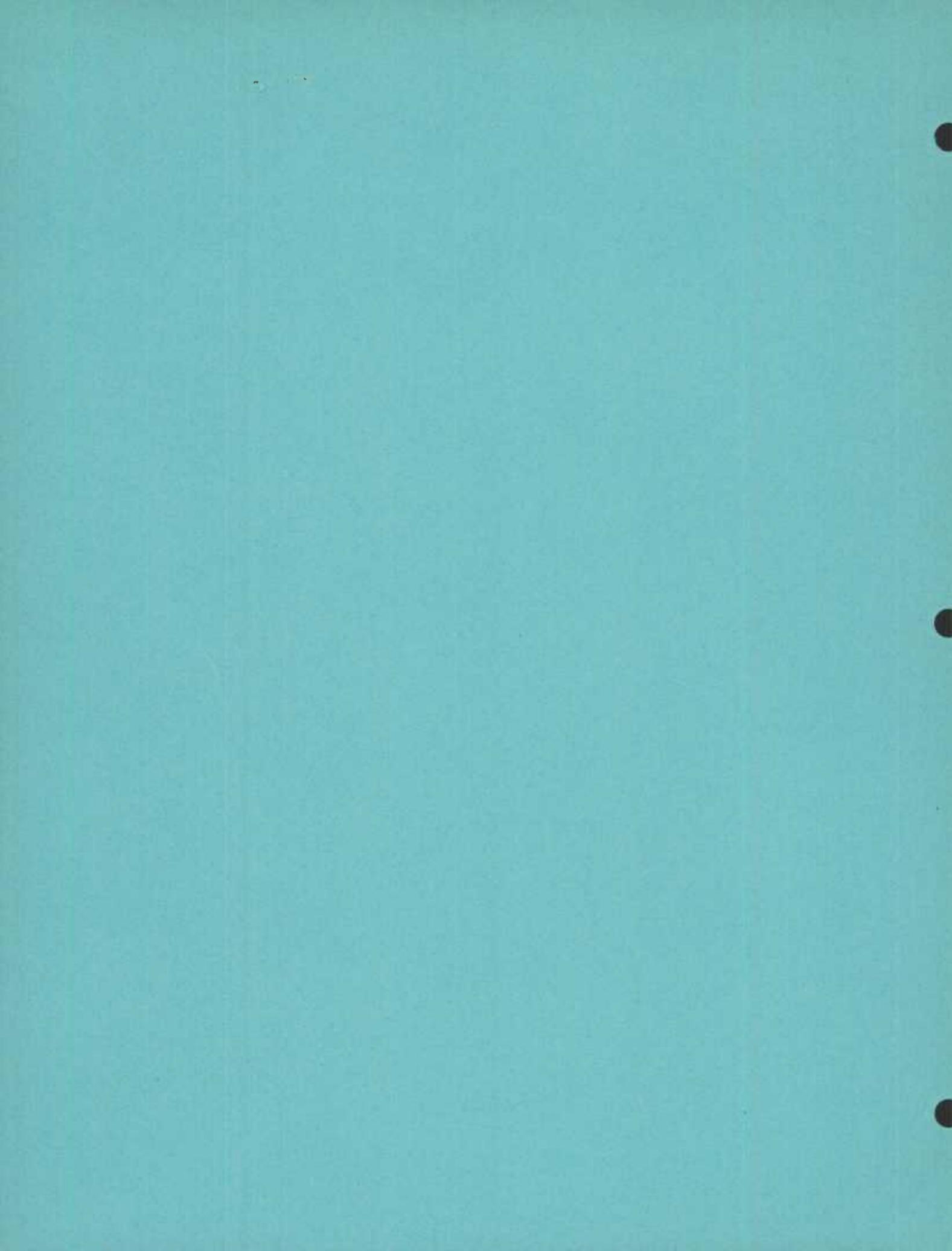
JUNE 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division  
Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1959

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the June statistics in this issue would have been labelled as July 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
June, 1959.

Summary

The employment situation continued to improve through June. The seasonally-adjusted composite index for the month was 120.1 (1949 = 100), up 0.7 p.c. from the figure for May. More-than-seasonal increases in employment indexes for forestry, durable goods manufacturing and construction were the main factors in the rise in the adjusted composite index. The index increased by 1.4 p.c. from January to June, but the figure for the latter month was 3.3 p.c. below the peak level reached in July 1957.

Seasonal influences occasioned greater changes than non-seasonal factors between May and June, and the unadjusted composite index rose 3.1 p.c. between the two months, increasing from 119.6 to 123.3. Employment increases were recorded for all industry division.

The proportion of women in the work forces of reporting establishments, which reached 23.8 p.c. at the seasonal peak in March, was down to 22.7 p.c. in June. The figures are about the same as those recorded for the corresponding months in 1958, although employment increases over the past year have been mainly in industries in which women form only very small proportions of the work force. The proportions of women tended to rise from 1952 to 1958. The 1959 data suggest that the underlying movement in the ratio of women to total employees has remained upward.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for June 1959 was \$73.71, down 11 cents from the May figure. Seasonal influences contributed to the decline. The June 1959 payroll index was 212.4, up 6.0 p.c. from the figure for June 1958. Over the year, average weekly wages and salaries were up 4.3 p.c. and industrial employment increased 1.6 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing for June was 112.0, up 1.2 p.c. from the index for January. The adjusted indexes for durables and non-durables advanced during the five-month period by 2.1 p.c. and 0.9 p.c. respectively.

The increase in durable goods manufacturing occurred in spite of large-scale layoffs in the aircraft industry which followed cancellation of major contracts during February. Had employment in aircraft remained unchanged from January to June, the rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for durables as a whole would have been about twice as great as that actually recorded. Pronounced increases occurred in iron and steel products, non-metallic mineral products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and transportation equipment industries other than aircraft.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing also tended to rise during the early part of 1959, although the increases were less marked than those recorded for durables. Percentage increases in the leather products industries and in printing and publishing have been especially large. The ending of strikes in chemicals during June led to increases in employment in that industry group, although many of the workers involved in disputes had not been recalled by the last pay period in the month.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported June, 1959	
	Employment			Payrolls			June 1959	May 1959	June 1958		
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958					
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$		
<b>Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland .....	135.7	117.5	133.4	233.0	197.8	220.0	64.88	63.58	62.28	42,275	
Prince Edward Island .....	133.3	127.4	117.8	219.0	215.5	182.8	54.00	55.59	52.11	5,466	
Nova Scotia .....	97.8	96.0	97.0	155.3	155.0	152.8	59.54	60.55	59.13	85,701	
New Brunswick .....	103.8	98.0	100.2	163.1	154.8	150.6	59.39	59.73	56.82	63,392	
Quebec .....	121.6	117.6	120.4	208.3	202.4	197.0	70.41	70.69	67.29	797,444	
Ontario .....	124.1	121.4	125.5	215.7	210.4	204.7	76.94	76.73	73.96	1,192,446	
Manitoba .....	115.5	111.8	112.0	194.3	186.4	179.5	71.22	70.60	67.87	139,556	
Saskatchewan .....	138.0	133.2	133.8	232.3	222.7	221.1	70.24	69.77	68.99	73,746	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	161.3	154.7	155.5	273.3	264.2	256.0	75.32	75.94	73.32	164,800	
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	121.4	117.9	118.0	214.2	210.1	195.3	80.44	81.29	75.51	255,035	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>123.3</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>200.3</b>	<b>73.71</b>	<b>73.82</b>	<b>70.70</b>	<b>2,819,861</b>	
<b>Urban Areas</b>											
St. John's .....	135.9	131.1	127.3	227.9	218.6	200.4	54.05	53.75	50.74	13,310	
Sydney .....	89.1	89.2	90.8	128.0	139.7	145.0	67.50	73.54	75.26	16,023	
Halifax .....	116.6	116.2	112.3	195.7	194.7	180.2	60.23	60.11	57.51	29,462	
Moncton .....	100.9	98.5	98.1	159.8	155.9	150.3	57.50	57.41	55.76	8,114	
Saint John .....	96.0	95.4	94.1	155.2	151.5	141.5	58.00	57.01	54.04	14,396	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	113.1	110.0	..	203.5	193.7	..	89.87	87.93	..	14,271	
Quebec .....	112.7	110.9	112.4	193.9	194.2	185.9	60.92	61.99	58.71	42,034	
Sherbrooke .....	100.8	100.5	97.2	164.5	165.4	153.5	59.27	59.70	57.29	11,274	
Shawinigan Falls .....	99.9	97.4	105.9	175.4	169.5	177.1	81.56	80.80	77.92	8,408	
Three Rivers .....	123.3	117.9	120.0	206.3	194.9	187.2	68.64	67.81	64.02	14,065	
Drummondville .....	76.1	75.3	72.7	117.8	117.3	109.0	60.07	60.51	58.16	6,512	
Montreal .....	124.9	123.9	123.1	214.3	214.1	200.8	71.85	72.33	68.34	427,650	
Ottawa - Hull .....	126.6	125.2	123.0	218.0	216.3	203.0	67.91	68.12	65.09	52,062	
Kingston .....	113.5	111.6	116.3	198.9	193.1	198.5	69.96	69.09	68.24	9,699	
Peterborough .....	104.5	102.1	98.4	192.1	188.9	171.7	81.85	82.34	77.91	12,690	
Oshawa .....	183.1	182.5	173.1	311.6	315.6	276.4	85.49	86.87	80.36	22,348	
Toronto .....	133.0	131.0	131.8	232.6	228.4	222.1	77.49	77.19	74.65	426,012	
Hamilton .....	114.5	112.7	109.1	203.0	198.7	182.2	82.43	81.96	77.65	83,496	
St. Catharines .....	114.4	113.2	113.4	196.8	195.2	186.8	84.10	84.32	80.51	34,788	
Niagara Falls .....	106.7	102.7	115.0	180.9	171.9	189.2	76.28	75.33	74.51	9,662	
Brantford .....	92.9	91.2	86.3	149.9	147.0	131.9	70.66	70.55	66.98	14,664	
Guelph .....	129.4	128.2	120.2	222.5	217.7	199.4	69.17	68.32	66.94	9,114	
Galt .....	113.5	111.2	112.1	193.9	189.0	183.1	66.67	66.31	63.75	11,197	
Kitchener .....	122.7	119.5	114.9	212.3	205.7	188.7	70.40	69.98	66.88	26,780	
Sudbury .....	140.0	138.8	138.0	227.8	227.7	224.9	85.82	86.53	86.58	22,531	
Timmins .....	95.5	93.3	89.0	135.7	128.7	128.6	67.25	65.24	63.21	7,916	
London .....	127.1	125.6	121.9	220.0	216.8	201.1	70.13	69.94	66.94	35,943	
Sarnia .....	115.1	107.4	134.7	217.0	213.4	216.9	90.74	95.63	92.13	11,027	
Windsor .....	84.6	82.1	82.1	142.8	138.5	127.0	84.97	84.89	77.96	36,714	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	151.5	144.0	142.1	275.4	262.2	241.5	92.13	92.28	86.08	13,808	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	118.9	117.1	122.9	198.5	198.4	198.6	74.66	75.76	72.37	14,764	
Winnipeg .....	113.0	110.5	108.6	194.1	187.7	176.2	68.07	67.30	64.34	92,211	
Regina .....	140.3	137.1	126.6	244.9	238.5	216.4	66.85	66.62	65.38	18,350	
Saskatoon .....	140.5	137.4	138.0	249.3	246.2	233.7	66.88	67.55	63.87	11,852	
Edmonton .....	192.9	188.3	185.7	338.1	329.8	313.7	71.53	71.47	69.03	49,690	
Calgary .....	174.0	168.2	160.0	292.4	285.7	259.8	70.89	71.68	68.61	43,031	
Vancouver .....	120.2	118.1	116.2	217.6	214.4	197.8	79.29	79.52	74.38	130,485	
Victoria .....	116.8	114.8	116.8	203.1	201.0	195.2	72.42	72.95	69.63	16,441	
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	86.5	61.9	83.1	154.0	109.5	147.2	70.98	70.55	70.70	60,458	
Mining .....	126.4	123.3	126.8	219.8	214.3	212.0	89.43	89.37	86.08	112,053	
Manufacturing .....	114.1	111.7	112.0	198.9	195.2	187.4	76.01	76.20	73.06	1,190,239	
Durable goods (u) .....	120.1	117.8	118.3	209.0	205.2	197.2	81.69	81.72	78.20	575,308	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	109.0	106.4	106.6	189.1	185.4	177.7	70.70	71.01	68.18	614,931	
Construction .....	143.2	133.0	140.1	264.9	249.9	252.9	76.74	77.96	74.91	292,242	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.3	116.0	119.2	197.1	192.1	185.6	80.16	79.69	74.75	371,273	
Public utility operation .....	141.9	139.8	141.4	262.2	256.8	247.0	87.73	87.25	82.95	61,088	
Trade .....	134.6	133.5	131.5	227.8	225.2	212.6	63.63	63.46	60.60	449,141	
Fianance, insurance and real estate .....	152.4	151.8	148.6	248.2	247.0	232.5	69.40	69.33	66.63	145,347	
Service (v) .....	144.3	138.7	141.3	242.4	235.6	229.7	49.66	50.23	47.96	138,020	
Industrial composite .....	123.3	119.6	121.3	212.4	206.3	200.3	73.71	73.82	70.70	2,819,861	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - Employment in forestry advanced 40 p.c. from May to June. This is the largest increase recorded between the two months in the post war period, and a principal factor in the increase in the seasonally-adjusted composite mentioned above. Changes in the seasonal pattern may have accounted in part for the large size of the increase.

The seasonally-adjusted index for mining declined for the second successive month, mainly because employment in oil and natural gas did not show the normal seasonal rise. Changes in employment in other industry divisions from May to June were in most cases in line with normal seasonal patterns.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined 11 cents from May to June owing to reductions in manufacturing, construction and service. Weekly earnings in manufacturing declined from \$76.20 in May to \$76.01 in June. Wage-earner statistics indicate that average hours were down slightly both in durable and in non-durable goods manufacturing. Workers in a number of establishments in Quebec were on unpaid holiday on St. Jean Baptiste Day, which fell in the June survey period. Some of the workers for whom data were recorded did not report until after the beginning of the survey week, including a number of those returning following the end of industrial disputes, or entering industries in which activities were increasing seasonally. Hourly as well as weekly earnings were down in food products, where plants were taking on casual and unskilled workers for seasonal activities.

Average weekly earnings declined from May to June in the building and general engineering sector of construction and in service. Declines in these industries normally occur between the two months. Small increases in average weekly earnings were recorded for the remaining industry divisions.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods				
	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted									
<b>1955</b>													
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2	
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1	
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3	
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1	
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4	
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9	
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8	
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6	
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9	
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9	
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7	
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3	
<b>1956</b>													
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March	118.6	115.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	129.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8	
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8	
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
<b>1957</b>													
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	143.7	127.3	
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2	
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3	
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6	
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
<b>1958</b>													
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.3	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6	
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8	
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1	
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2	
<b>1959</b>													
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6*	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8*	107.9	
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June	120.1	123.3	123.9	126.4	112.0	114.1	117.2	120.1	107.6	109.0	130.1	140.3	
July													
August													
September													
October													
November													
December													

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

\* Revised

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100

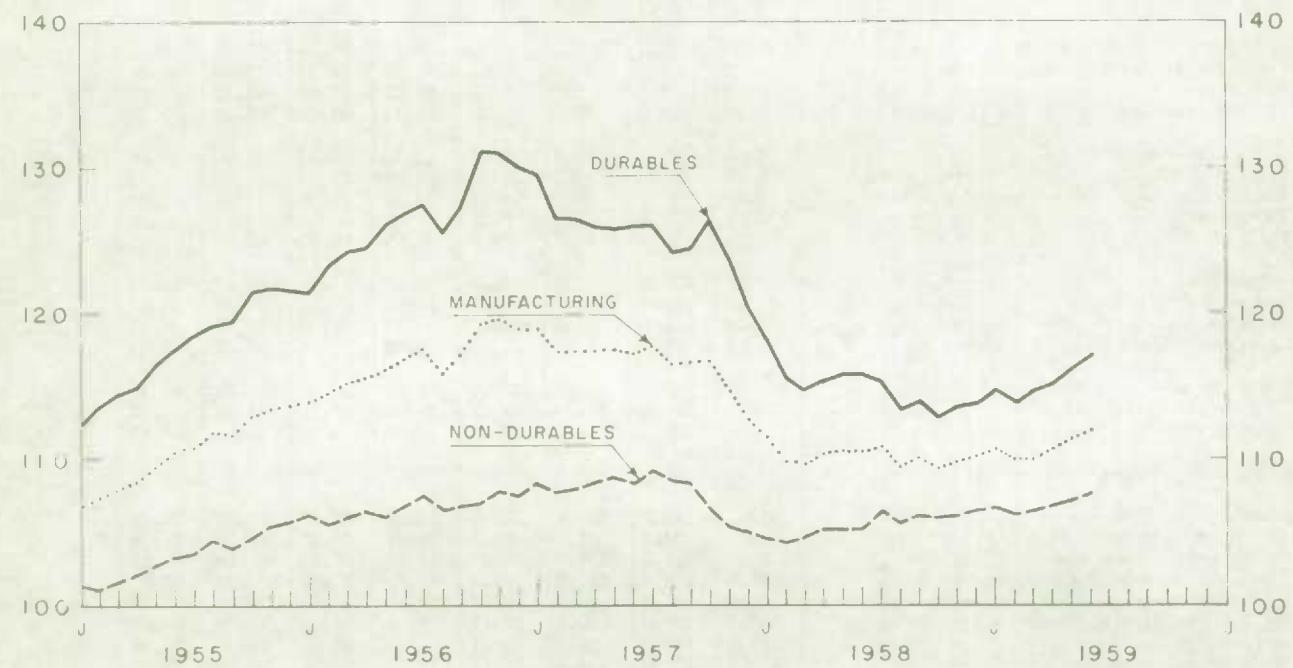
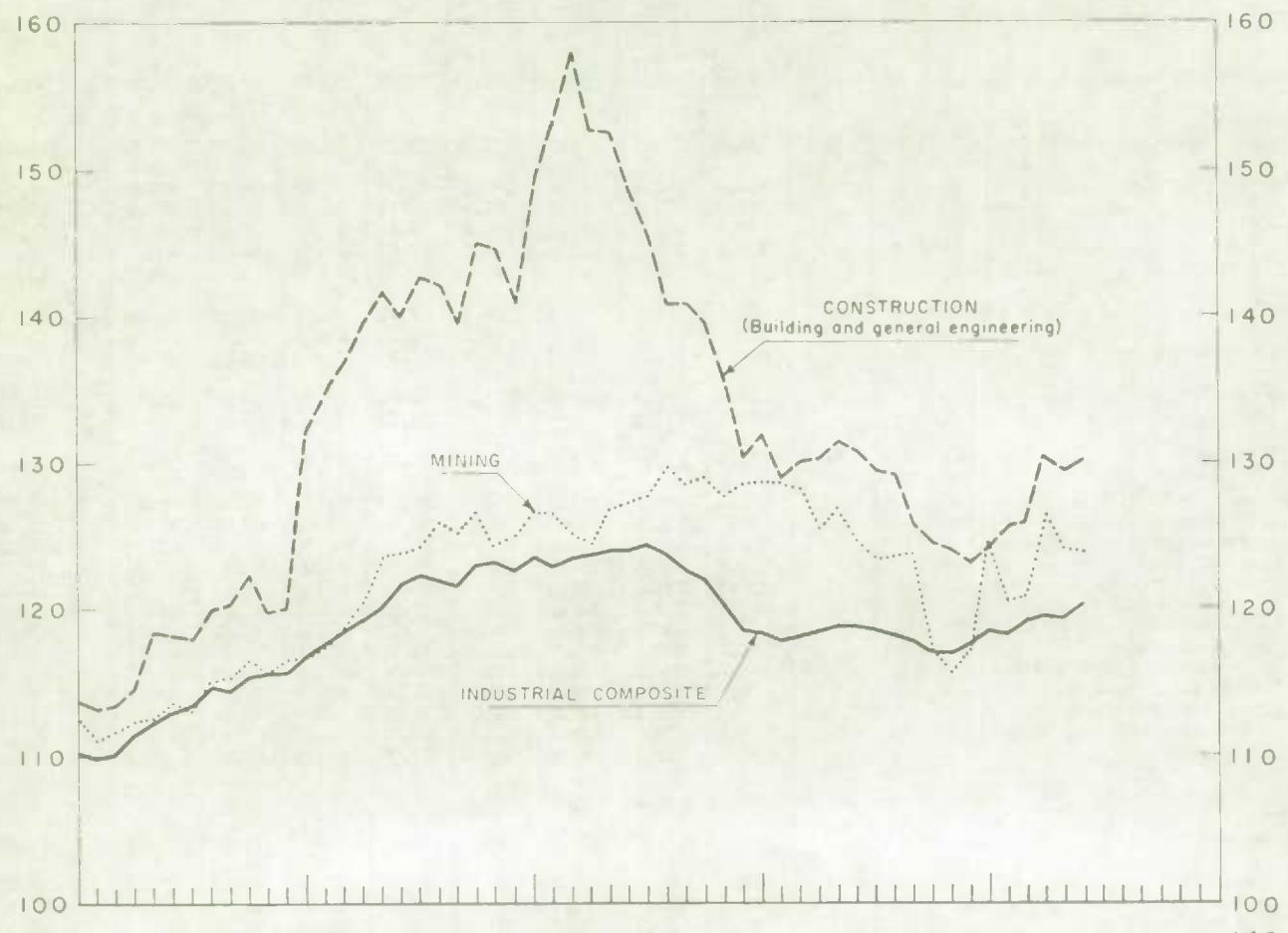


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	86.5	61.9	83.1	115.4	70.98	70.55	70.70	67.72	60,458
Mining .....	96	126.4	123.3	126.8	129.5	89.43	89.37	86.08	84.46	112,053
Metal mining .....		144.8	141.3	141.2	138.1	92.97	91.45	88.51	87.31	68,316
Gold (a) .....		75.3	73.9	75.9	77.9	74.51	72.30	72.87	73.45	17,154
Other metal (b) .....		209.5	204.2	202.2	194.2	99.16	97.92	93.99	92.50	51,162
Iron .....		248.1	228.7	225.5	234.5	105.83	102.91	90.77	95.10	8,068
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.10	103.78	101.25	97.57	14,024
Fuels .....		91.7	91.9	99.3	109.3	87.71	89.99	87.22	84.45	28,455
Coal .....		47.6	48.0	53.7	60.2	62.87	69.18	71.17	66.18	11,783
Oil and natural gas .....		265.1	264.4	277.9	289.8	105.26	104.84	99.35	98.40	16,672
Non-metal (c) .....		146.7	135.3	143.5	152.2	76.84	78.29	72.88	72.74	15,282
Asbestos .....		171.2	167.6	..	..	89.51	87.64	..	..	6,442
Manufacturing .....	92	114.1	111.7	112.0	118.4	76.01	76.20	73.06	70.19	1,190,239
Durable goods (u) .....		120.1	117.8	118.3	128.6	81.69	81.72	78.20	74.76	575,308
Non-durable goods (u) .....		109.0	106.4	106.6	109.6	70.70	71.01	68.18	65.59	614,931
Food and beverages .....		119.6	112.7	116.1	116.5	67.91	68.90	65.00	62.28	155,109
Meat products .....		143.8	140.5	131.9	128.8	78.34	78.96	73.85	70.81	30,838
Dairy products .....		136.4	131.1	132.2	125.2	62.34	62.52	59.65	57.88	15,286
Canned and cured fish .....		147.5	122.2	140.3	133.4	47.76	49.87	45.81	46.84	14,897
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		108.0	82.9	106.3	121.0	57.10	61.21	54.51	49.62	13,853
Grain mill products .....		106.2	103.8	105.8	104.0	73.12	72.61	72.20	69.13	8,870
Bread and other bakery products .....		111.9	109.3	111.4	111.7	67.76	66.68	64.95	62.59	19,166
Biscuits and crackers .....		96.6	91.9	98.1	102.0	56.29	57.05	55.03	52.15	7,250
Distilled and malt liquors .....		107.7	107.5	108.6	110.2	90.19	88.69	84.34	80.15	15,141
Other beverages (d) .....		148.4	139.5	138.4	145.5	69.15	70.49	67.89	66.61	9,423
Confectionery .....		85.0	82.3	83.9	85.1	55.77	55.01	53.66	49.43	8,045
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		85.6	86.3	91.2	87.1	76.85	75.75	70.25	68.75	8,721
Rubber products .....		108.6	106.8	100.2	113.0	80.41	79.79	75.89	70.68	21,480
Leather products .....		89.6	88.6	85.8	88.5	50.47	50.74	49.62	47.52	29,025
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		96.4	95.3	91.1	93.4	47.88	48.11	46.75	44.89	20,137
Other leather products (f) .....		77.3	76.3	76.0	79.5	56.33	56.71	55.86	53.13	8,888
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.9	80.1	76.4	85.2	60.45	60.09	58.60	55.21	59,916
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		74.9	75.6	74.2	83.1	55.08	55.08	53.98	51.54	18,440
Woollen goods .....		60.3	59.7	58.3	73.1	58.70	57.89	56.32	52.86	9,254
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		82.0	82.0	78.6	85.2	67.23	66.52	65.21	61.10	13,765
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.0	91.2	88.9	93.0	46.34	47.03	44.90	42.80	95,564
Men's clothing .....		93.9	93.4	93.2	100.8	46.10	45.94	44.71	41.93	31,459
Women's clothing .....		94.0	93.7	90.2	90.2	46.52	48.56	44.69	42.95	24,193
Knit goods .....		78.1	77.8	74.5	79.6	45.48	46.12	44.32	43.14	19,878
Fur goods .....		71.1	70.4	68.7	70.5	66.60	66.82	62.81	60.36	3,403
Wood products .....		113.5	109.6	108.0	112.2	64.29	65.64	62.47	60.04	97,258
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		117.7	113.2	110.7	114.2	65.91	67.58	64.17	61.65	62,392
Furniture .....		113.9	111.6	109.2	112.0	62.25	63.34	60.58	58.27	24,330
Other wood products (h) .....		93.3	89.0	93.1	103.1	59.41	59.45	57.17	55.33	10,536
Paper products .....		126.9	123.2	124.7	128.9	88.65	88.85	85.09	85.37	93,102
Pulp and paper mills .....		128.3	124.6	124.9	131.5	94.98	95.34	91.08	92.32	67,461
Other paper products (i) .....		123.2	119.4	124.0	122.5	72.00	71.74	70.18	66.83	25,641
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.7	120.4	119.5	119.9	82.57	82.77	78.57	75.54	54,217
Iron and steel products .....		112.6	110.2	104.4	117.2	87.02	86.29	82.00	78.41	177,718
Agriculture implements .....		82.9	82.0	61.6	64.4	90.79	89.40	83.65	76.38	14,640
Boilers and plate work .....		119.7	117.4	117.8	130.3	83.65	82.84	81.64	76.25	6,882
Fabricated and structural steel .....		170.9	168.1	163.1	179.4	86.82	87.32	83.05	80.87	12,279
Hardware and tools .....		100.1	98.2	90.2	98.5	78.58	77.76	73.92	72.47	10,545
Heating and cooking appliances .....		109.3	105.9	99.8	101.3	75.00	74.04	71.75	67.83	9,224
Iron castings .....		103.4	100.4	95.8	108.4	81.28	81.88	77.31	76.10	19,839
Machinery (j) .....		109.3	107.0	108.0	128.7	83.11	82.71	78.79	75.28	33,346
Industrial machinery (r) .....		119.7	117.0	114.6	139.8	84.18	83.76	79.46	76.85	24,781
Primary iron and steel .....		121.5	119.0	110.7	130.4	98.44	98.16	92.74	87.72	36,775
Sheet metal products .....		113.2	110.9	103.7	115.0	88.60	84.83	80.32	76.66	16,951
Wire and wire products .....		121.9	119.2	115.3	120.4	88.08	87.39	86.07	82.52	8,685

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		116.5	115.9	129.5	146.3	86.22	86.54	82.00	77.48	131,406
Aircraft and parts .....		262.9	263.2	370.0	399.0	89.72	88.07	87.97	82.40	30,330
Motor vehicles .....		113.4	111.7	106.3	131.2	95.69	98.30	87.79	80.35	31,412
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		114.8	114.9	105.2	117.2	84.82	85.07	81.43	75.70	20,693
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		72.5	70.8	79.3	93.5	78.45	79.14	73.77	72.71	26,270
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		131.1	133.8	151.8	157.9	79.89	79.46	76.04	73.42	19,670
Non-ferrous metal products .....		128.2	126.5	127.3	121.9	85.07	84.85	85.00	80.41	55,200
Aluminum products .....		141.5	137.8	128.8	140.3	82.43	81.86	80.36	75.64	8,620
Brass and copper products .....		111.2	112.2	104.5	108.7	79.19	79.70	78.52	73.74	9,536
Smelting and refining .....		144.7	142.4	154.2	136.0	93.00	92.65	92.22	88.99	28,963
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		136.4	134.4	135.8	151.5	82.45	81.80	77.57	75.30	75,150
Heavy electrical machinery .....		112.1	111.8	122.5	139.1	89.13	88.52	85.81	81.92	19,340
Telecommunication equipment .....		211.3	207.1	222.3	228.7	79.32	79.10	75.62	73.29	17,045
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		151.0	146.1	137.0	138.6	79.24	79.31	76.84	73.38	38,576
Clay products .....		107.5	104.1	109.0	108.9	73.16	73.62	70.06	69.56	5,833
Glass and glass products .....		158.1	152.3	124.9	138.0	76.01	73.19	73.40	67.93	9,821
Concrete products .....		314.0	294.0	..	..	78.25	81.14	..	..	7,982
Products of petroleum and coal .....		142.7	141.2	144.2	145.8	111.92	113.81	105.19	102.37	15,695
Petroleum refining .....		144.8	143.2	145.8	..	112.72	114.82	106.28	..	15,086
Chemical products .....		129.0	127.3	133.1	134.6	86.07	85.68	83.60	79.21	53,076
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		120.2	119.3	119.9	117.0	76.22	75.85	74.77	70.83	8,163
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		145.7	142.6	152.3	147.4	97.79	97.49	93.60	89.06	8,866
Other chemical products (l) .....		127.5	125.9	132.2	136.0	85.41	85.03	83.14	78.73	36,047
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		126.4	125.3	120.3	112.8	68.07	68.04	64.88	60.58	29,026
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>82</b>	143.2	133.0	140.1	151.7	76.74	77.96	74.91	73.83	292,242
Building and general engineering (m) .....		120.3	131.7	138.6	158.6	82.74	84.94	81.19	80.48	176,753
Building .....		147.5	138.2	137.2	162.1	81.24	83.46	79.29	78.94	150,309
General engineering .....		209.8	103.9	137.7	144.2	91.24	93.27	93.12	87.65	26,444
Highways, bridges and streets .....		147.9	135.1	142.5	140.7	67.56	66.99	65.11	61.85	115,489
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	<b>89</b>	118.3	116.0	119.2	124.4	80.16	79.69	74.75	71.93	371,273
Transportation .....		109.2	106.3	108.9	116.0	82.33	81.70	76.37	74.29	274,648
Air transport and airports .....		196.5	192.6	188.5	194.4	110.52	107.74	106.38	87.95	15,197
Steam railways .....		100.0	96.7	101.0	111.2	81.81	81.23	75.23	73.68	164,200
Maintenance of equipment .....		87.4	88.6	92.8	107.2	78.54	78.44	70.80	59.49	19,312
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		106.2	98.3	104.3	113.7	69.69	67.98	66.28	54.19	41,738
Transportation — Steam railways .....		98.2	95.8	99.4	109.6	88.94	88.30	81.26	79.67	92,784
Telegraphs .....		124.8	120.8	124.7	127.6	72.99	73.88	65.19	65.27	10,366
Water transportation (n) .....		104.3	103.4	106.5	112.4	78.78	78.89	72.00	75.72	36,645
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		131.4	129.2	126.4	124.6	78.68	78.04	74.92	72.00	58,606
Urban and interurban transportation .....		84.1	83.0	86.4	87.6	82.43	81.54	77.40	74.39	24,030
Truck transportation .....		215.2	210.2	194.0	189.9	77.32	76.94	73.61	71.31	27,562
Storage .....		118.7	117.4	122.5	121.9	68.55	69.24	66.97	62.81	17,830
Grain elevators .....		107.7	106.9	112.3	108.8	68.06	69.88	67.43	62.14	12,108
Storage and warehouse .....		151.3	148.7	152.7	161.1	69.59	67.88	65.97	64.17	5,722
Communication .....		167.3	167.2	172.4	169.3	75.23	75.20	71.06	65.48	78,795
Radio broadcasting .....		326.9	323.8	306.9	296.1	80.13	79.40	76.88	70.69	12,702
Telephone .....		148.9	149.0	155.8	158.6	71.76	71.97	67.55	64.47	63,596
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>72</b>	141.9	139.8	141.4	136.3	87.73	87.25	82.95	78.22	61,088
Electric light and power .....		138.4	136.5	140.7	136.5	89.87	89.48	85.16	79.76	48,440
Other public utilities (q) .....		157.6	154.3	144.7	134.9	79.55	78.62	73.55	71.01	12,648
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>57</b>	134.6	133.5	131.5	132.0	63.63	63.46	60.60	58.20	449,141
Wholesale .....		135.2	133.6	132.6	134.5	77.84	77.91	73.25	69.80	154,833
Retail .....		134.3	133.4	130.9	130.8	56.15	55.90	54.01	52.26	294,308
Food .....		179.1	176.9	174.0	167.9	52.26	51.99	50.56	49.08	74,665
Department stores .....		112.9	112.8	110.0	111.5	55.69	55.53	53.48	51.68	84,848
Variety stores .....		127.8	127.5	124.6	123.7	34.90	34.14	33.88	31.96	23,792
Automotive products .....		167.5	166.3	163.2	169.8	73.40	73.69	70.79	68.66	42,089
<b>Finance, Insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>81</b>	152.4	151.8	148.6	144.1	69.40	69.33	66.63	64.21	145,347
Banking, investment and loan .....		151.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	63.62	63.54	60.91	58.69	86,934
Insurance .....		149.9	149.3	145.1	136.7	78.01	78.03	75.55	73.32	56,391
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	<b>45</b>	144.3	138.7	141.3	137.3	49.66	50.23	47.96	45.55	138,020
Hotels and restaurants .....		135.9	127.9	134.1	133.0	39.57	39.87	38.47	37.36	72,876
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		116.3	114.8	118.3	117.8	45.00	46.11	43.33	42.51	26,719
Business service .....		253.2	246.8	..	..	77.61	77.90	..	..	30,671
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>79</b>	123.3	119.6	121.3	126.6	73.71	73.82	70.70	68.33	2,819,861

For footnotes (s) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	93.2	45.1	127.0	152.9	72.80	59.22	70.80	65.87	4,178
Mining	99	89.7	86.2	112.4	119.0	78.56	73.51	71.91	75.62	3,050
Manufacturing	75	130.0	107.6	115.6	121.2	65.59	67.32	63.95	72.35	11,106
Food and beverages		165.0	111.2	134.1	121.9	42.76	42.15	42.39	39.83	5,090
Canned and cured fish		183.2	108.0	139.2	124.4	38.87	35.19	38.69	33.76	3,969
Pulp and paper mills		100.9	96.3	98.5	122.5	101.40	99.49	95.20	109.35	3,378
Construction	33	479.1	399.6	363.2	497.5	70.53	69.95	67.62	73.53	5,241
Building and general engineering (m)		414.0	346.1	308.3	501.2	72.96	72.63	69.66	75.33	3,544
Transportation, storage and communication	71	147.3	143.6	146.0	145.5	69.38	69.07	62.90	63.50	8,960
Trade	55	113.7	108.9	108.9	113.8	47.18	48.50	46.94	45.44	7,039
Retail		127.2	123.1	117.3	121.0	42.81	43.97	42.46	42.06	4,750
Industrial composite	64	135.7	117.5	133.4	144.5	64.88	63.58	62.28	64.43	42,275
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing	30	153.8	161.0	155.8	142.7	48.09	49.32	45.46	41.36	1,258
Transportation, storage, communication	74	115.4	116.0	112.5	121.2	73.71	78.63	67.77	69.71	1,413
Trade	27	117.0	112.7	98.4	119.0	39.37	39.75	36.78	34.63	1,041
Industrial composite	42	133.3	127.4	117.8	122.2	54.00	55.59	52.11	50.70	5,466
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	93	67.9	68.1	75.2	80.7	60.56	69.66	73.39	67.34	9,651
Coal		63.8	64.4	74.0	77.6	59.22	69.88	74.50	68.05	8,452
Manufacturing	79	110.1	109.1	113.3	125.1	64.10	64.07	61.24	58.76	26,376
Food and beverages		128.6	126.7	136.9	139.9	47.95	49.68	44.68	44.28	6,376
Iron and steel products		79.4	79.3	82.4	104.7	85.72	84.21	82.70	73.38	5,204
Primary iron and steel		76.4	76.7	80.4	98.8	90.56	89.06	86.60	76.29	3,950
Transportation equipment		149.0	149.7	158.3	169.9	70.38	68.67	66.43	62.55	6,816
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.2	158.7	154.7	166.1	70.16	67.93	64.33	62.80	4,947
Construction	w	76.2	71.2	68.3	82.7	55.06	54.29	52.41	49.99	13,576
Building and general engineering (m)		121.6	111.8	94.0	101.8	59.21	59.58	59.36	57.22	5,704
Highways, bridges and streets		60.0	56.7	59.1	75.9	52.04	50.55	48.46	46.55	7,872
Transportation, storage, communication	80	97.2	96.3	95.7	99.6	66.87	67.14	63.36	63.07	12,416
Steam railways		93.2	91.3	97.0	106.2	75.57	75.71	69.92	69.45	5,993
Water transportation (n)		67.0	67.8	59.4	58.0	49.27	52.65	48.38	52.79	2,293
Trade	44	126.7	127.5	123.4	124.1	51.46	51.35	49.24	47.03	14,461
Retail		133.5	134.5	129.2	128.9	45.54	45.44	43.09	40.83	10,532
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.5	131.1	129.0	127.1	64.27	64.43	62.37	59.20	3,444
Industrial composite	73	97.8	96.0	97.0	104.7	59.54	60.55	59.13	56.52	85,701
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	138.3	94.4	119.1	166.5	45.11	50.41	48.01	49.90	4,710
Manufacturing	73	98.7	95.0	97.6	96.3	61.67	62.86	59.68	59.26	18,448
Food and beverages		121.2	108.8	118.3	111.7	47.23	49.36	48.04	48.67	5,719
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.3	81.0	73.1	81.6	45.32	44.75	46.10	45.73	2,341
Pulp and paper mills		124.3	121.2	125.7	125.6	89.49	92.09	82.80	82.07	4,070
Transportation equipment		76.8	77.9	98.7	75.4	77.06	74.96	67.99	71.43	1,827
Construction	w	92.0	87.6	88.6	103.7	56.28	54.51	54.12	54.17	9,262
Building and general engineering (m)		106.7	99.1	93.4	141.3	61.06	62.95	59.06	58.78	3,847
Highways, bridges and streets		83.8	81.2	86.0	82.8	52.89	48.76	51.13	49.81	5,415
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.0	83.6	85.3	96.0	74.59	73.44	67.83	65.27	12,158
Steam railways		97.3	92.7	93.0	103.9	79.11	78.93	72.58	71.40	8,748
Water transportation (n)		29.9	24.7	25.6	39.5	56.83	54.14	56.47	46.65	754
Trade	45	127.4	127.4	122.3	121.6	51.04	50.22	47.64	46.47	11,382
Wholesale		134.8	133.9	127.1	127.4	61.80	60.19	57.29	55.01	3,980
Retail		123.8	124.1	119.9	118.7	45.26	44.91	42.60	41.89	7,402
Industrial composite	68	103.8	98.0	100.2	108.4	59.39	59.73	56.82	56.33	63,392

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	92.3	56.2	86.5	123.5	58.89	50.94	63.53	59.88	26,165
Mining .....	96	146.7	140.3	139.0	150.0	87.31	84.14	81.82	81.74	22,328
Gold (a) .....		66.3	64.9	65.4	71.5	75.21	73.85	73.20	74.09	3,176
Other metal (b) .....		228.7	213.2	200.0	214.4	95.28	91.06	88.80	89.48	11,137
Non-metal (c) .....		143.3	140.2	148.6	161.2	80.91	79.00	76.88	75.65	7,969
Manufacturing .....	90	111.3	109.8	110.0	115.0	70.73	70.67	67.95	65.31	380,405
Food and beverages .....		128.3	127.3	124.5	125.9	69.28	68.47	66.08	62.10	36,396
Tobacco .....		85.2	85.4	91.8	93.4	76.77	76.05	69.79	68.92	7,166
Leather products .....		83.2	82.3	78.8	82.9	45.87	46.79	44.74	43.96	14,502
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		89.6	88.6	82.3	87.6	45.41	46.31	44.30	42.56	11,658
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.3	81.7	77.6	84.6	57.71	57.82	56.18	53.44	34,652
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		77.0	76.1	74.2	83.7	55.07	55.82	53.87	52.05	12,550
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		70.7	70.7	69.4	73.2	59.22	58.77	57.23	53.23	8,675
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		99.4	99.5	96.3	99.5	44.10	45.98	43.04	40.54	57,133
Men's clothing .....		92.9	91.9	92.6	100.1	43.60	44.34	42.75	39.27	17,817
Women's clothing .....		99.6	102.1	95.5	95.1	44.36	48.13	42.61	41.42	16,619
Knit goods .....		97.4	97.7	90.5	93.3	43.64	45.26	43.03	40.78	9,770
Wood products .....		114.6	111.4	109.0	113.4	54.00	56.14	53.31	50.84	22,305
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.8	109.7	110.7	117.0	52.25	53.42	52.14	49.20	10,622
Furniture .....		124.5	123.0	116.3	118.0	56.92	60.68	56.12	53.58	8,313
Paper products .....		122.0	118.1	120.6	128.0	88.56	88.34	85.00	86.51	35,322
Pulp and paper mills .....		124.1	119.9	123.3	131.6	94.51	93.94	90.46	92.47	28,647
Other paper products (i) .....		114.1	111.4	111.0	114.6	64.78	66.19	62.73	60.78	7,175
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		119.2	118.1	115.9	118.6	80.47	80.69	77.80	74.43	13,090
Iron and steel products .....		104.1	102.2	102.6	119.2	82.02	81.33	76.59	75.05	35,737
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		98.3	96.2	102.1	129.0	77.21	76.91	73.08	71.90	8,689
Primary iron and steel .....		82.4	81.6	78.1	104.1	87.86	85.48	78.04	75.69	3,734
Transportation equipment .....		121.4	119.3	132.1	148.2	85.44	84.24	79.51	75.86	32,494
Aircraft and parts .....		236.4	234.1	254.1	287.1	94.45	90.68	86.61	81.53	14,316
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		69.6	66.7	74.2	86.5	78.08	79.33	73.08	72.46	10,376
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		138.3	140.5	166.8	178.2	80.98	80.50	78.45	72.25	6,244
Non-ferrous metal products .....		124.8	123.0	132.0	96.5	87.85	87.55	85.18	77.16	17,257
Smelting and refining .....		141.2	137.7	156.5	85.6	94.49	93.93	89.93	82.41	10,444
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		160.5	157.2	155.4	172.4	83.00	82.36	74.66	73.64	23,480
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		149.1	143.1	138.5	138.0	76.34	76.91	74.01	71.28	11,893
Chemical products .....		130.5	129.2	134.2	135.5	87.44	85.75	83.00	79.11	20,629
Construction .....	74	144.8	135.6	147.7	150.8	71.55	75.85	67.71	66.00	83,702
Building and general engineering (m) .....		138.0	132.0	141.8	152.6	76.89	82.12	72.10	70.55	52,888
Building .....		141.0	135.2	..	..	73.33	79.52	..	..	43,843
General engineering .....		125.1	118.2	..	..	94.18	94.89	..	..	9,045
Highways, bridges and streets .....		158.0	142.7	159.1	147.4	62.38	64.45	60.03	56.77	30,814
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	121.6	119.8	123.9	128.6	81.96	81.16	75.71	73.47	97,577
Steam railways .....		96.8	93.5	97.8	106.6	83.13	82.91	75.42	74.03	39,562
Water transportation (n) .....		130.4	130.0	141.7	145.4	79.00	78.41	70.39	77.48	13,765
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		123.4	123.1	116.8	116.8	74.15	72.52	69.75	66.98	15,498
Communication .....		166.0	167.2	175.0	172.0	78.99	78.65	75.93	70.99	22,039
Public utility operation .....	68	136.8	134.4	135.4	127.6	78.86	79.03	75.36	71.06	11,850
Electric light and power .....		122.1	120.1	123.0	121.7	78.91	79.33	75.06	70.65	10,020
Trade .....	52	137.0	135.8	135.6	133.7	62.74	63.04	59.25	56.92	101,047
Wholesale .....		141.8	140.9	139.4	139.2	77.70	78.19	73.06	69.78	39,047
Retail .....		134.1	132.7	133.4	130.6	53.31	53.46	50.97	49.27	62,000
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	151.4	150.7	148.1	143.5	70.39	70.38	67.67	63.16	39,415
Insurance .....		149.0	148.2	145.1	134.8	76.94	77.20	74.25	71.13	15,395
Service .....	42	144.2	138.0	139.3	132.6	49.20	49.98	47.96	47.66	34,955
Hotels and restaurants .....		137.9	128.6	135.3	126.0	40.22	40.35	38.66	36.83	18,152
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		99.7	99.6	102.7	104.0	44.29	46.72	42.18	41.63	6,453
Industrial composite .....	78	121.6	117.6	120.4	125.0	70.41	70.69	67.29	64.95	797,444

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	62.1	48.8	69.0	99.4	79.78	78.01	83.34	75.48	11,140
Mining .....	93	170.7	167.3	165.0	146.7	92.12	91.60	88.32	85.60	42,495
Gold (a) .....		83.0	81.4	82.6	82.3	71.81	69.56	70.21	70.29	11,939
Other metal (b) .....		317.1	312.4	302.3	251.5	101.90	102.02	97.52	95.71	27,401
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.32	102.89	99.74	95.06	11,745
Manufacturing .....	97	112.9	110.5	110.9	118.6	80.15	80.17	77.13	73.71	579,108
Food and beverages .....		117.0	108.7	112.4	113.9	69.98	71.14	67.80	64.31	64,841
Meat products .....		150.5	145.8	141.4	134.3	78.52	78.98	74.91	71.85	11,708
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		123.7	90.7	113.5	131.5	59.39	65.41	57.73	51.18	10,517
Bread and other bakery products .....		104.5	102.6	105.2	102.2	67.23	66.06	65.57	62.92	9,106
Rubber products .....		110.0	108.2	99.9	113.0	85.19	84.06	79.49	74.30	15,666
Leather products .....		96.2	95.1	92.3	93.2	56.04	55.63	55.35	52.76	13,013
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		108.1	106.6	101.8	102.2	51.92	51.24	50.48	48.38	7,684
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.5	80.4	77.6	88.6	65.23	64.19	62.65	58.13	22,970
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		74.6	78.3	78.7	89.1	56.07	54.67	54.78	50.72	5,271
Woollen goods .....		54.2	53.7	55.0	71.4	58.95	58.09	56.76	52.52	5,337
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		79.1	78.0	77.8	82.2	51.64	50.46	49.05	47.53	28,530
Men's clothing .....		90.1	89.9	90.9	99.8	52.68	50.96	49.45	47.65	8,956
Women's clothing .....		88.5	85.1	85.3	81.1	52.49	50.65	50.79	47.60	5,577
Knit goods .....		60.5	59.9	61.5	68.5	49.02	48.55	46.47	45.92	8,296
Wood products .....		107.8	103.3	103.8	109.2	63.67	62.96	61.13	58.53	29,034
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		112.9	105.9	106.8	109.3	62.89	61.59	60.06	56.60	11,545
Furniture .....		107.5	104.7	103.4	109.9	65.15	65.08	63.01	61.14	12,532
Paper products .....		124.7	121.4	122.6	125.0	86.32	86.28	83.38	81.98	35,538
Pulp and paper mills .....		126.2	123.6	123.0	127.0	93.96	94.03	90.91	90.69	21,207
Other paper products (i) .....		122.6	118.3	121.9	122.0	75.01	74.62	72.52	69.05	14,331
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		124.0	122.8	122.0	122.2	85.52	85.66	80.90	78.09	29,820
Iron and steel products .....		114.6	112.3	104.4	114.2	89.33	88.63	84.30	80.28	119,202
Agricultural implements .....		81.5	80.6	60.2	61.7	92.63	91.48	85.56	78.28	13,589
Iron castings .....		99.9	97.0	93.8	102.8	81.12	82.39	77.74	75.33	11,534
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		123.0	120.5	118.2	129.3	85.32	84.86	80.88	76.44	22,702
Primary iron and steel .....		140.6	137.0	124.7	143.5	101.18	101.30	96.32	92.17	27,653
Sheet metal products .....		110.9	109.0	99.9	111.4	88.41	84.90	80.18	76.78	9,883
Transportation equipment .....		113.5	113.5	129.1	147.9	89.79	91.06	86.17	80.48	70,213
Aircraft and parts .....		263.7	267.2	522.2	542.4	88.27	88.46	91.75	86.58	11,460
Motor vehicles .....		113.1	111.5	105.1	130.6	96.55	99.24	88.72	80.95	30,072
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		111.0	111.4	102.4	115.3	85.43	85.63	82.17	76.03	19,288
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.1	65.5	79.8	105.3	83.46	84.18	78.21	77.45	5,192
Non-ferrous metal products .....		122.2	120.5	115.9	122.4	81.53	81.78	83.00	80.15	29,096
Smelting and refining .....		139.4	137.3	138.7	147.2	90.18	91.06	93.60	92.92	11,582
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		124.6	123.1	127.2	142.8	82.41	81.72	78.96	76.39	48,904
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		140.8	138.6	127.3	133.6	82.16	81.13	80.40	75.71	18,862
Chemical products .....		128.4	125.1	133.4	134.9	85.27	86.05	84.49	79.62	26,969
Construction .....	84	142.9	134.7	146.1	154.2	83.59	83.08	81.82	78.49	97,223
Building and general engineering (m) .....		129.3	122.4	137.7	150.8	89.84	90.06	87.78	84.40	63,763
Building .....		143.1	134.9	..	..	88.45	88.59	..	..	56,643
General engineering .....		73.2	71.7	..	..	100.88	101.28	..	..	7,120
Highways, bridges and streets .....		178.9	167.0	167.9	163.3	71.69	69.60	69.07	64.30	33,460
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	119.2	117.5	120.2	126.3	80.68	80.49	75.59	72.60	116,566
Steam railways .....		97.7	95.6	98.3	108.9	82.58	81.20	74.61	73.49	46,703
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		140.5	137.9	133.9	132.9	81.81	82.47	78.60	75.39	26,185
Communication .....		150.1	150.0	155.0	160.8	72.71	72.40	69.93	65.26	28,956
Public utility operation .....	72	137.0	134.9	136.1	131.3	93.29	92.22	88.42	83.34	28,356
Electric light and power .....		133.5	131.4	135.9	132.2	98.46	97.50	93.56	87.01	20,862
Trade .....	62	141.5	140.3	138.4	139.7	65.06	64.71	61.97	59.33	190,068
Wholesale .....		146.6	145.0	143.6	146.2	82.07	81.92	77.16	73.28	60,450
Retail .....		139.2	138.2	136.2	137.0	57.12	56.71	55.04	53.19	129,618
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	154.5	153.9	149.8	146.0	71.36	71.20	68.50	67.13	67,380
Service (v) .....	50	147.6	145.0	146.1	141.3	52.93	53.05	50.72	46.56	60,110
Hotels and restaurants .....		131.1	128.1	131.4	132.6	38.85	38.67	37.09	36.15	28,538
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		125.3	123.8	126.5	126.1	44.67	46.00	43.83	44.06	11,249
Business service .....		256.9	252.4	..	..	82.71	82.74	..	..	16,957
Industrial composite .....	85	124.1	121.4	122.5	127.6	76.94	76.73	73.96	70.92	1,192,446

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	106.8	101.6	108.1	112.2	94.13	94.88	91.57	86.65	3,437
Manufacturing	90	107.1	105.2	103.0	106.3	70.60	70.03	66.50	63.41	39,515
Food and beverages		105.7	102.2	101.7	99.4	74.53	74.31	70.25	67.94	8,743
Meat products		120.4	117.3	108.6	103.3	81.41	80.67	74.92	73.48	3,766
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	86.6	87.2	92.4	45.90	43.93	42.96	41.58	5,249
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.8	104.5	104.5	103.1	71.14	69.81	66.67	64.97	3,008
Iron and steel products		125.0	124.2	110.4	112.3	78.20	76.02	72.68	68.57	5,301
Transportation equipment		89.6	90.7	93.2	104.7	75.83	76.00	71.33	68.84	7,168
Construction	77	163.8	143.5	141.9	134.3	81.66	79.77	81.29	71.50	14,781
Building and general engineering (m)		154.8	141.7	137.2	127.2	87.30	87.10	89.33	79.05	9,402
Transportation, storage, communication	w	110.9	107.2	112.1	119.7	78.68	78.26	74.37	71.54	33,983
Steam railways		100.9	95.6	103.1	115.6	82.88	82.80	78.05	74.86	20,364
Storage		101.2	100.2	104.6	103.8	64.51	63.85	62.33	58.78	3,266
Public utility operation	73	137.3	134.2	135.5	129.8	77.92	77.64	70.63	67.70	3,070
Trade	62	110.8	109.0	106.6	106.6	63.43	63.45	60.88	58.04	29,364
Wholesale		113.8	111.2	111.3	110.6	69.21	69.37	65.78	63.03	11,513
Retail		108.9	107.6	103.7	104.3	59.71	59.67	57.65	54.91	17,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.8	129.7	130.1	124.1	66.32	66.29	63.19	61.06	8,031
Service (v)	49	125.8	122.3	124.4	114.7	41.67	41.34	39.91	38.41	7,242
Hotels and restaurants		125.2	122.8	122.8	110.9	37.73	37.83	36.78	35.76	4,123
Industrial composite	82	115.5	111.8	112.0	113.9	71.22	70.60	67.87	64.66	139,556
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	296.3	302.1	293.2	..	99.15	99.25	100.72	..	3,896
Manufacturing	75	133.1	127.2	125.9	120.1	73.11	74.70	69.95	67.05	10,903
Food and beverages		117.4	112.6	112.1	110.6	69.91	72.71	67.01	62.72	5,395
Meat products		131.8	124.3	110.6	111.0	78.72	85.56	75.78	70.18	1,797
Dairy products		115.5	112.6	112.2	110.4	57.94	60.29	56.32	52.71	1,736
Products of petroleum and coal		183.1	179.6	189.4	191.1	98.60	101.40	91.70	90.83	1,194
Construction	86	202.4	182.7	187.7	175.6	68.44	67.62	74.47	73.62	12,972
Building and general engineering (m)		196.4	183.2	209.6	194.3	73.36	73.85	77.35	77.60	6,017
Highways, bridges and streets		207.8	182.3	167.5	158.4	64.18	61.89	71.16	69.15	6,955
Transportation, storage, communication	83	109.4	106.2	111.9	117.0	75.82	74.57	70.96	67.81	18,798
Steam railways		96.8	92.9	100.2	110.2	81.42	79.88	76.79	73.80	10,578
Storage		102.5	101.8	105.7	105.4	62.59	61.65	58.65	54.88	3,842
Public utility operation	62	342.4	334.4	312.9	279.2	87.66	81.17	81.98	69.07	3,088
Trade	46	125.6	124.0	119.2	120.2	61.61	61.37	60.42	58.90	16,680
Wholesale		115.1	114.5	113.6	118.2	70.45	70.60	68.72	66.01	6,022
Retail		132.3	130.1	122.8	121.5	56.61	56.09	55.53	54.54	10,658
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.7	131.8	128.8	123.3	61.07	61.01	58.21	56.49	4,092
Service (v)	33	114.0	112.9	118.8	118.6	40.82	41.67	40.84	39.56	3,254
Industrial composite	64	138.0	133.2	133.8	132.3	70.24	69.77	68.99	66.04	73,746
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	118.0	117.3	125.0	138.4	104.48	103.87	97.13	95.77	18,039
Coal		14.3	14.4	17.0	26.2	81.97	78.50	61.30	60.72	1,152
Oil		262.5	260.8	275.6	294.6	106.32	105.97	99.89	99.81	15,504
Manufacturing	81	164.8	158.5	152.8	160.5	77.37	78.44	75.12	71.82	33,146
Food and beverages		127.7	122.8	121.2	123.5	75.01	75.99	71.04	67.93	9,385
Meat products		150.8	147.1	138.8	139.1	82.50	83.98	76.73	73.08	4,766
Wood products		124.5	113.2	112.9	125.7	60.19	61.42	59.22	55.83	3,378
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.8	136.3	136.5	128.4	73.47	74.01	69.34	66.63	1,494
Iron and steel products		234.4	222.6	180.2	215.9	79.66	80.93	78.34	75.46	3,865
Transportation equipment		148.4	145.9	147.8	169.3	75.41	76.22	72.60	68.76	4,323
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		196.8	186.3	165.0	164.8	77.21	78.36	73.44	69.81	3,104
Products of petroleum and coal		199.9	199.6	195.6	205.7	107.45	111.64	101.66	96.75	2,025
Chemical products		299.0	295.9	303.9	318.8	96.70	94.19	94.11	88.06	1,875

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
		June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	p.c.					1949 = 100		\$	\$	
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	230.6	212.3	219.6	216.2	77.93	79.11	81.06	74.03	26,330
Building and general engineering (m) .....		238.0	220.5	219.7	228.9	83.12	82.70	88.12	78.27	15,479
Highways, bridges and streets .....		221.0	201.4	219.6	200.2	70.53	73.90	71.96	67.92	10,851
Transportation, storage, communication .....		131.4	127.3	131.6	130.2	81.07	80.88	76.29	71.87	27,460
Steam railways .....		93.6	90.7	97.1	107.5	80.02	79.10	74.73	73.39	12,576
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		176.1	170.1	183.6	182.3	81.90	81.97	78.30	76.06	4,504
Storage .....		115.6	114.0	119.5	112.5	63.59	63.04	60.82	59.88	2,637
Public utility operation .....	92	168.3	161.8	155.4	153.6	83.50	85.56	80.97	75.30	4,358
Trade .....		168.0	166.2	160.1	158.3	63.74	63.27	61.34	59.93	34,766
Wholesale .....		161.6	160.4	156.6	158.3	74.49	73.91	70.03	67.05	11,991
Retail .....		171.6	169.4	162.1	158.4	58.08	57.63	56.82	56.13	22,775
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	184.4	182.5	181.7	171.5	66.39	66.25	62.81	60.10	7,937
Service (v) .....	37	203.3	176.5	189.9	185.2	44.14	46.95	43.29	42.21	12,027
Hotels and restaurants .....		195.5	159.5	183.6	186.3	39.24	41.89	38.68	38.88	7,893
Industrial composite .....	73	161.3	154.7	155.5	157.7	75.32	75.94	73.32	70.42	164,800
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	93.7	88.8	75.3	97.8	99.41	102.06	84.14	93.10	12,482
Mining .....	87	77.8	72.8	78.8	93.7	85.69	86.38	79.81	85.02	7,662
Gold (a) .....		55.9	56.8	61.9	62.4	84.49	80.64	80.87	85.02	1,101
Other metal (b) .....		81.7	80.1	79.8	109.5	98.45	97.00	88.78	92.04	3,881
Coal .....		44.1	44.4	46.4	58.9	71.07	59.56	64.89	62.54	1,041
Manufacturing .....	86	125.9	122.1	123.3	130.2	82.08	83.98	78.88	76.24	89,974
Food and beverages .....		98.9	91.7	105.8	105.3	73.68	75.97	66.65	67.36	12,337
Canned and cured fish .....		114.1	97.4	112.4	105.9	70.42	76.02	63.03	67.61	3,959
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		70.9	56.3	95.4	108.0	54.39	56.87	48.82	51.54	1,416
Wood products .....		124.2	120.2	117.0	118.5	74.86	78.03	72.94	71.09	34,254
Saw and planting mills (g) .....		128.5	124.5	120.2	121.6	75.02	78.37	73.16	71.55	32,036
Paper products .....		161.0	157.9	155.3	153.0	97.22	99.82	93.86	87.76	9,726
Pulp and paper mills .....		171.4	167.7	154.4	156.5	101.28	105.01	99.11	92.00	7,893
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.1	123.0	123.5	121.4	92.02	94.71	87.62	81.53	3,718
Iron and steel products .....		119.2	115.1	112.4	154.9	91.40	90.10	87.42	83.53	6,351
Transportation equipment .....		164.2	160.2	161.1	188.9	88.87	90.39	86.15	81.46	7,795
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		150.1	145.1	154.1	186.7	90.06	91.34	87.72	83.21	5,694
Non-ferrous metal products .....		153.7	153.3	162.8	187.1	94.89	91.99	92.30	86.37	6,472
Chemical products .....		93.4	97.3	100.3	97.9	84.81	84.63	82.09	78.84	2,302
Construction .....	93	129.0	118.1	117.1	176.1	87.77	90.70	82.66	94.49	28,147
Building and general engineering (m) .....		117.5	107.1	95.7	183.3	91.68	97.21	90.40	105.55	15,457
Highways, bridges and streets .....		146.6	135.0	149.4	165.1	83.02	82.84	75.17	75.90	12,690
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	127.2	124.6	125.9	131.4	85.05	84.48	79.17	74.95	41,942
Steam railways .....		123.4	118.8	122.8	132.1	83.04	83.63	79.30	76.94	14,706
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		106.7	104.3	105.0	98.7	88.62	85.64	83.40	79.56	5,602
Water transportation (n) .....		96.6	96.6	85.2	104.0	86.29	84.76	79.43	76.06	8,116
Communication .....		170.3	170.8	191.8	180.7	77.45	77.27	69.12	63.19	8,686
Public utility operation .....	w	126.1	130.6	143.5	147.1	100.99	101.53	91.77	87.94	5,835
Trade .....	61	115.3	114.9	114.3	117.8	70.87	70.40	66.31	63.62	43,293
Wholesale .....		111.5	108.3	111.6	116.7	83.80	84.16	77.52	74.37	15,499
Retail .....		117.5	118.7	115.8	118.5	63.66	63.03	60.02	57.56	27,794
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	163.3	162.8	158.1	153.3	66.37	66.41	64.56	62.48	11,556
Service (v) .....	47	125.2	121.0	125.8	130.1	54.52	54.14	51.52	49.38	14,144
Hotels and restaurants .....		123.9	118.5	126.6	135.0	46.28	46.44	45.42	44.63	8,107
Industrial composite .....	78	121.4	117.9	118.0	130.3	80.44	81.29	75.51	76.00	255,035

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
1949 = 100									
St. John's:					\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing .....	99.5	95.1	95.2	98.2	62.99	59.11	55.92	56.14	3,261
Food and beverages .....	100.1	95.1	104.0	102.6	58.37	55.67	53.04	52.70	1,400
Construction .....	423.1	346.1	260.7	307.4	56.49	61.39	56.86	64.93	1,993
Trade .....	119.7	118.5	115.0	120.5	51.46	52.08	51.41	50.24	4,534
Retail .....	128.0	126.5	117.4	124.6	44.63	45.93	44.82	44.61	2,947
Industrial composite .....	135.9	131.1	127.3	128.1	54.05	53.75	50.74	51.88	13,310
Halifax:									
Manufacturing .....	124.5	127.7	126.3	133.7	69.17	68.30	64.08	62.47	8,876
Food and beverages .....	94.9	93.8	96.2	99.2	51.90	51.58	46.56	48.32	1,932
Transportation equipment .....	158.7	168.1	162.8	174.2	73.45	71.70	67.77	64.09	4,750
Construction .....	101.5	86.6	85.8	105.0	65.59	65.79	63.50	61.91	3,030
Transportation, storage, communication .....	99.0	100.1	93.6	91.4	55.25	56.36	53.14	53.29	5,004
Trade .....	118.2	119.3	115.3	121.2	53.32	53.19	51.18	46.76	8,404
Retail .....	123.9	126.0	120.5	124.8	47.40	47.46	44.73	41.80	6,126
Industrial composite .....	116.6	116.2	112.3	117.6	60.23	60.11	57.51	55.63	29,462
Saint John:									
Manufacturing .....	87.9	89.2	99.4	88.3	65.77	63.87	61.01	59.14	3,954
Construction .....	144.8	138.5	103.3	117.9	65.33	66.72	61.63	56.79	2,228
Transportation, storage, communication .....	68.3	66.9	68.6	76.4	58.46	55.60	53.30	47.66	2,634
Trade .....	111.4	112.2	106.5	104.8	48.46	47.60	43.72	44.45	3,627
Industrial composite .....	96.0	95.4	94.1	93.8	58.00	57.01	54.04	51.80	14,396
Quebec:									
Manufacturing .....	109.9	109.2	109.4	113.0	63.63	64.04	61.59	58.09	20,207
Leather products .....	76.3	73.1	69.9	74.1	41.65	40.65	39.93	38.94	2,761
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.0	89.8	91.5	97.7	40.09	40.82	39.19	36.62	2,513
Transportation equipment .....	185.5	199.0	209.8	202.7	73.80	77.16	70.35	69.75	2,706
Construction .....	97.3	91.9	99.5	98.9	62.08	67.57	59.32	57.36	5,230
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.2	122.6	122.1	123.5	66.21	68.54	68.38	62.35	3,392
Trade .....	117.7	117.3	114.6	115.4	55.11	54.67	51.79	49.67	7,500
Retail .....	116.6	116.0	113.2	114.0	47.08	46.69	44.51	43.17	4,954
Service .....	125.9	118.9	134.6	121.7	40.53	40.15	37.05	35.72	2,679
Industrial composite .....	112.7	110.9	112.4	113.5	60.92	61.99	58.71	55.94	42,034
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing .....	98.3	99.0	95.0	105.3	60.24	60.67	58.47	55.90	7,840
Textile products (except clothing) .....	106.5	106.8	101.2	109.3	53.32	53.90	50.21	48.25	2,480
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	44.3	47.2	45.8	47.4	37.59	43.82	34.15	36.25	988
Iron and steel products .....	89.4	88.3	95.6	121.8	74.11	71.26	69.61	65.94	1,538
Industrial composite .....	100.8	100.5	97.2	106.7	59.27	59.70	57.29	55.05	11,274
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing .....	119.9	114.9	117.4	126.5	72.09	70.93	67.41	69.84	10,681
Pulp and paper mills .....	108.1	101.8	113.2	125.8	100.79	98.24	90.78	99.16	3,713
Industrial composite .....	123.3	117.9	120.0	127.8	68.64	67.81	64.02	65.19	14,665
Montreal:									
Manufacturing .....	111.1	110.3	110.2	116.9	73.89	73.79	70.53	68.10	217,450
Food and beverages .....	120.0	119.2	117.8	119.0	73.29	72.24	69.35	65.69	26,019
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	95.3	95.2	96.6	100.9	76.52	76.69	72.08	71.66	5,518
Leather products .....	79.3	79.6	76.7	82.2	49.46	50.89	48.61	46.92	7,831
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.0	91.5	85.2	90.6	62.21	62.88	60.98	58.58	9,946
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	93.7	100.0	96.5	98.4	47.44	49.33	46.21	43.88	38,832
Men's clothing .....	84.8	83.8	84.5	88.7	50.43	50.11	49.37	45.87	10,462
Women's clothing .....	95.1	98.1	91.7	92.9	46.64	50.52	44.48	43.17	14,712
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.9	117.6	115.8	118.4	84.01	84.39	81.66	78.31	10,486
Iron and steel products .....	105.6	104.3	104.9	120.2	86.06	85.42	80.10	78.93	24,945
Transportation equipment .....	111.9	109.6	120.0	137.1	88.01	86.31	81.09	77.54	27,012
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	68.3	65.4	73.0	85.4	78.21	79.45	73.11	72.47	10,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	136.7	135.3	133.8	152.7	86.47	85.09	76.78	76.35	19,092
Chemical products .....	127.0	126.8	126.6	128.7	90.34	89.56	86.02	82.05	11,038
Construction .....	155.2	153.0	141.1	148.7	74.61	80.47	70.52	67.89	39,181
Building and general engineering (m) .....	152.6	150.9	135.3	148.2	74.88	82.15	70.49	68.47	29,240
Transportation, storage, communication .....	142.2	142.0	145.9	150.5	80.40	79.76	75.33	73.36	38,748
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	118.5	118.6	114.4	115.0	76.42	74.42	71.26	68.75	11,807
Trade .....	133.4	133.0	133.5	133.3	65.56	65.77	61.40	58.69	71,706
Wholesale .....	140.3	139.2	138.6	139.3	79.48	80.01	74.91	71.29	20,354
Retail .....	129.1	129.1	130.4	129.8	55.91	55.98	52.65	50.70	42,352
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.5	147.9	145.8	142.6	72.84	72.82	70.20	66.04	29,555
Insurance .....	144.8	144.1	141.9	133.6	75.72	75.96	73.25	71.20	12,287
Service (v) .....	143.6	141.0	137.9	127.5	51.66	52.07	50.75	51.46	25,273
Hotels and restaurants .....	133.0	130.1	130.8	113.1	41.51	41.20	40.12	38.24	11,122
Industrial composite .....	124.9	123.9	123.1	126.8	71.85	72.33	68.34	66.09	427,650

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.5	103.6	105.7	113.2	77.29	78.68	74.28	70.45	15,625
Pulp and paper mills .....	116.5	114.3	112.3	123.7	87.46	91.75	85.31	82.37	4,632
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.7	109.3	113.9	116.2	80.39	80.85	76.59	72.28	2,487
Iron and steel products .....	56.3	56.2	57.8	57.2	76.29	74.42	74.44	68.27	1,092
Construction .....	164.5	161.6	149.4	144.0	71.28	70.95	68.00	62.96	8,345
Trade .....	127.1	127.8	123.2	122.3	56.20	54.97	52.91	50.40	11,994
Retail .....	118.9	120.7	116.1	115.7	49.75	48.40	48.08	45.92	8,772
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.9	120.6	117.4	114.0	70.02	69.57	68.02	65.42	5,262
Service (v) .....	129.1	127.2	127.4	107.4	49.03	49.91	49.05	39.83	5,250
Industrial composite .....	126.6	125.2	123.0	122.4	67.91	68.12	65.09	61.70	52,062
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.6	115.6	119.7	122.8	79.93	79.43	77.82	74.11	199,723
Food and beverages .....	117.1	113.0	112.9	111.3	74.94	74.42	72.25	68.84	25,158
Meat products .....	135.0	132.8	130.8	124.7	84.62	84.04	79.46	74.33	6,159
Rubber products .....	98.4	96.5	89.4	99.3	91.97	88.20	84.36	80.27	5,448
Textile products (except clothing) .....	86.6	86.3	85.9	87.4	64.71	63.98	61.27	59.61	4,694
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.3	83.6	82.6	84.0	54.61	52.76	51.85	50.44	16,425
Men's clothing .....	84.8	84.2	87.5	97.6	57.15	54.57	52.31	51.36	5,214
Women's clothing .....	83.4	79.3	82.6	75.4	56.02	53.63	53.74	50.97	4,496
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	126.6	125.2	124.6	123.2	75.39	75.02	72.74	68.96	8,265
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	123.3	122.0	122.0	123.2	91.28	90.85	85.54	83.31	19,134
Iron and steel products .....	130.9	128.5	122.8	126.5	88.07	87.02	83.21	77.54	34,417
Transportation equipment .....	134.2	134.8	237.8	251.6	86.88	86.83	90.57	84.70	14,354
Non-ferrous metal products .....	115.8	113.8	101.6	106.1	76.90	77.44	76.29	72.55	8,559
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	114.9	113.6	113.4	134.5	82.56	81.55	79.15	76.26	19,961
Chemical products .....	123.5	122.0	118.2	119.4	81.44	81.71	80.21	75.00	12,330
Construction .....	185.3	176.0	169.8	169.7	93.01	93.43	86.93	84.40	28,131
Building and general engineering (m) .....	171.5	163.9	160.3	161.7	95.34	96.08	88.40	86.76	22,580
Transportation, storage, communication .....	149.5	148.3	146.7	149.5	79.94	80.30	75.71	72.47	29,461
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	135.5	134.5	129.4	130.4	82.86	84.00	78.58	76.91	12,979
Public utility operation .....	128.2	128.0	137.2	133.6	96.09	96.11	93.23	85.51	12,453
Trade .....	139.0	137.7	134.1	135.7	71.02	70.88	68.00	65.40	90,233
Wholesale .....	152.0	150.9	150.1	151.6	84.18	83.81	79.23	75.90	33,492
Retail .....	132.3	131.0	126.2	128.1	63.25	63.22	61.30	59.43	56,741
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	166.1	165.5	160.9	159.1	75.19	75.02	72.10	70.94	36,315
Insurance .....	158.7	158.7	155.4	148.9	78.97	78.72	76.60	74.22	16,569
Service (v) .....	153.5	152.8	150.4	145.7	57.45	57.27	54.48	52.07	29,264
Hotels and restaurants .....	123.7	123.9	122.0	119.3	42.86	42.30	41.09	39.53	11,909
Industrial composite .....	133.0	131.0	131.8	133.4	77.49	77.19	74.65	71.52	426,012
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.6	100.8	97.8	108.9	88.78	87.99	83.85	80.34	55,221
Textile products (except clothing) .....	75.0	82.6	84.0	99.9	56.40	55.66	56.55	53.74	2,060
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.7	28.7	41.5	48.0	46.65	48.29	43.85	43.76	1,325
Iron and steel products .....	122.8	120.9	109.3	120.2	98.00	97.33	94.18	90.82	27,244
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	99.0	99.2	107.5	122.5	92.42	91.95	87.72	84.20	7,567
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	106.7	102.9	65.5	101.5	76.86	76.20	75.37	72.36	2,270
Construction .....	154.6	150.6	133.9	156.0	90.38	94.09	81.67	76.23	5,511
Transportation, storage, communication .....	134.0	130.1	134.4	133.9	79.20	78.08	74.35	69.41	3,583
Retail trade .....	148.7	148.7	145.8	153.1	56.59	56.11	55.05	52.18	8,201
Industrial composite .....	114.5	112.7	109.1	113.3	82.43	81.96	77.65	74.64	83,496
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.1	106.8	104.9	113.2	88.68	88.86	84.54	81.01	28,131
Pulp and paper mills .....	131.3	126.8	126.8	128.8	94.50	95.00	92.06	90.91	3,539
Iron and steel products .....	103.6	101.4	93.8	119.1	93.94	94.18	87.98	83.31	8,542
Transportation equipment .....	120.8	124.1	120.0	127.3	93.86	93.56	87.81	80.93	6,678
Construction .....	144.8	142.4	194.2	232.8	81.75	84.53	81.12	82.08	1,979
Industrial composite .....	114.4	113.2	113.4	126.2	84.10	84.32	80.51	77.93	34,783

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	88.1	86.6	80.3	82.2	73.46	73.20	69.61	64.40	11,483
Textile products (except clothing) .....	73.5	72.6	80.0	96.0	69.34	67.96	67.37	57.36	1,096
Iron and steel products .....	74.0	74.1	59.7	54.1	83.08	81.71	78.42	73.06	4,917
Industrial composite .....	92.9	91.2	86.3	87.4	70.66	70.55	66.98	62.75	14,664
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	106.2	104.3	109.7	71.79	71.37	68.08	65.39	18,441
Food and beverages .....	137.2	131.2	127.9	132.6	78.53	78.74	75.28	74.30	3,791
Rubber products .....	88.2	86.4	82.1	95.2	77.20	76.66	71.80	67.91	4,355
Leather products .....	71.6	71.5	68.9	66.7	62.15	61.52	61.04	58.94	1,240
Wood products .....	101.4	98.4	103.5	114.8	65.93	66.34	61.29	62.63	2,070
Electrical apparatus supplies .....	255.0	250.0	276.4	229.3	63.62	64.17	59.27	58.11	1,872
Construction .....	221.5	207.8	169.8	164.5	79.55	79.25	77.58	69.96	2,177
Industrial composite .....	122.7	119.5	114.9	117.8	70.40	69.98	66.88	64.15	26,780
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	121.6	118.7	115.9	117.7	73.15	73.60	70.61	67.74	18,759
Food and beverages .....	115.1	109.5	113.1	114.2	70.50	71.35	69.94	65.32	4,445
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	78.6	77.2	78.2	84.1	50.93	52.04	45.27	46.68	1,030
Paper products .....	97.9	94.6	92.2	102.6	81.77	81.66	76.39	73.58	962
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	113.1	109.7	105.9	102.1	79.84	81.89	79.02	72.12	1,382
Iron and steel products .....	107.5	105.7	90.1	101.1	71.15	77.95	74.48	71.67	3,112
Electrical apparatus supplies .....	160.3	157.2	139.0	116.7	72.10	71.19	70.34	68.89	1,945
Construction .....	122.2	117.0	105.3	95.5	78.98	79.51	75.37	72.28	2,491
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.0	120.2	125.1	128.8	77.44	74.88	70.00	65.37	2,186
Retail trade .....	124.9	127.2	123.9	121.6	56.18	54.90	52.27	51.19	4,322
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.6	148.1	143.5	136.9	67.90	67.95	64.63	63.41	3,161
Industrial composite .....	127.1	125.6	121.9	121.6	70.13	69.94	66.94	64.45	35,943
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	76.4	74.5	73.8	93.0	92.39	92.29	84.10	79.85	25,404
Food and beverages .....	136.8	117.6	135.1	112.9	78.34	79.70	71.30	76.70	2,946
Iron and steel products .....	86.0	81.4	83.3	117.8	88.36	87.02	82.22	78.49	3,781
Transportation equipment .....	70.3	70.3	66.0	87.5	98.07	97.75	88.47	82.01	15,750
Trade .....	103.3	99.2	105.9	111.0	57.76	58.70	55.88	53.49	4,221
Industrial composite .....	84.6	82.1	82.1	98.2	84.97	84.89	77.96	75.10	36,714
<b>Ft. William - Ft. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	112.1	109.1	122.3	121.3	81.59	82.63	77.36	80.05	5,793
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.5	116.1	121.3	123.0	89.00	89.38	84.90	91.09	2,500
Transportation equipment .....	123.9	124.6	168.8	157.4	77.32	77.93	71.83	74.27	1,578
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.1	121.5	124.0	122.7	77.56	84.56	83.02	74.99	2,821
Trade .....	116.7	115.2	122.5	122.6	60.72	59.41	57.22	56.57	2,723
Industrial composite .....	118.9	117.1	122.9	126.1	74.66	75.76	72.37	72.99	14,764
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.4	103.7	101.2	104.6	70.50	69.94	66.33	62.90	35,337
Food and beverages .....	99.8	97.1	95.5	94.8	77.48	77.26	72.67	69.81	7,483
Meat products .....	115.8	112.8	105.5	99.7	83.78	83.19	76.25	74.65	3,459
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.6	87.1	87.8	93.1	46.47	44.52	43.46	42.27	5,057
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.4	103.0	103.1	101.9	71.14	69.96	66.83	65.17	2,896
Iron and steel products .....	125.4	124.6	110.2	113.5	76.82	73.94	72.25	68.27	4,306
Transportation equipment .....	89.6	90.6	93.1	104.6	75.89	76.06	71.38	68.88	7,153
Construction .....	146.7	129.5	121.0	130.0	77.82	72.78	73.67	67.70	7,068
Building and general engineering (m) .....	139.8	122.1	116.3	126.8	79.49	77.05	75.28	70.33	5,180
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.0	125.3	123.5	119.1	76.13	74.83	71.84	68.31	9,608
Trade .....	107.1	105.4	103.8	103.7	64.02	64.12	61.49	58.61	25,172
Wholesale .....	115.1	111.9	110.8	109.5	68.48	68.87	66.18	63.50	9,780
Retail .....	102.6	101.7	99.9	100.6	61.18	61.16	58.62	55.78	15,392
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.8	130.6	130.1	124.1	68.37	68.36	65.35	63.65	6,561
Service (v) .....	119.2	115.9	119.2	112.9	42.38	41.96	40.28	38.70	6,195
Industrial composite .....	113.0	110.5	108.6	109.4	68.07	67.30	64.34	61.21	92,211

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported June, 1959 no.
	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	June 1959	May 1959	June 1958	June 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	161.2	153.0	153.9	139.4	79.42	79.46	75.04	73.18	3,554
Construction .....	208.5	199.1	153.8	172.6	66.43	65.91	76.62	82.08	3,074
Wholesale trade .....	110.5	109.5	112.0	113.6	70.65	71.36	67.40	66.39	2,498
Retail trade .....	111.9	110.8	102.6	102.9	56.05	55.88	55.91	54.71	4,139
Industrial composite .....	140.3	137.1	126.6	126.4	66.85	66.62	65.38	65.58	18,350
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	141.3	138.0	130.7	121.2	72.59	76.93	69.98	66.13	3,061
Food and beverages .....	133.5	129.9	125.3	119.9	73.05	79.75	69.56	65.98	1,890
Construction .....	178.8	168.7	201.9	179.5	76.82	77.07	72.60	71.52	2,003
Wholesale trade .....	122.4	123.2	115.0	119.0	60.71	66.80	67.24	62.75	1,855
Retail trade .....	140.7	135.9	133.8	133.3	59.21	58.07	55.07	54.45	2,137
Industrial composite .....	140.5	137.4	138.0	131.8	66.88	67.55	63.87	61.06	11,852
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	195.3	187.6	178.5	188.6	77.18	78.67	74.70	71.83	14,734
Food and beverages .....	145.6	139.6	135.2	137.6	76.12	78.76	73.03	69.60	4,447
Meat products .....	151.7	147.2	139.1	140.8	79.77	82.86	75.41	71.72	3,082
Construction .....	215.5	204.0	212.6	216.9	83.48	81.93	82.21	74.93	8,576
Building and general engineering (m) .....	199.2	184.4	188.1	211.1	87.46	84.00	85.01	78.99	5,717
Wholesale trade .....	185.7	185.4	186.7	188.5	73.78	72.99	69.36	67.10	4,920
Retail trade .....	171.8	172.7	171.7	163.6	58.82	57.99	56.40	56.72	9,929
Service (v) .....	215.2	211.2	206.9	188.7	44.80	45.91	44.03	43.19	3,388
Industrial composite .....	192.9	188.3	185.7	186.1	71.53	71.47	69.03	66.49	49,690
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	149.6	145.4	136.9	142.2	80.58	81.33	76.30	71.91	11,003
Food and beverages .....	132.2	128.3	124.6	129.6	80.67	79.53	74.79	71.18	3,292
Transportation equipment .....	136.4	133.1	134.7	149.0	77.50	79.60	73.66	69.70	2,495
Construction .....	272.3	247.2	244.8	227.9	75.22	77.89	77.17	74.58	5,835
Wholesale trade .....	147.3	145.1	134.9	139.9	74.36	75.04	70.11	66.75	5,036
Retail trade .....	172.1	166.0	158.9	160.7	58.88	58.98	58.65	56.81	8,615
Industrial composite .....	174.0	168.2	160.0	162.4	70.89	71.68	68.61	66.78	43,031
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.3	113.7	113.7	120.9	81.39	82.80	77.74	75.39	46,714
Food and beverages .....	99.3	94.6	107.5	110.1	77.87	79.74	70.78	71.38	7,922
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	125.6	121.3	122.8	120.1	94.93	99.08	90.74	83.91	2,896
Wood products .....	103.7	102.0	100.1	99.7	76.69	79.70	74.03	71.58	15,855
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	105.6	104.1	102.4	102.3	77.09	80.50	74.52	72.30	13,886
Iron and steel products .....	122.2	117.8	115.0	159.5	91.56	90.26	87.52	83.67	6,090
Transportation equipment .....	150.4	148.7	143.9	172.4	89.08	90.40	87.53	83.22	4,257
Construction .....	116.9	105.4	87.2	125.7	92.87	95.07	89.88	89.55	12,921
Building and general engineering (m) .....	109.9	98.4	74.7	111.6	94.91	97.42	95.63	93.06	9,512
Transportation, storage, communication .....									
Water transportation (n) .....	123.7	124.1	129.7	127.4	84.41	81.94	75.36	72.51	18,518
Communication .....	95.6	99.6	96.0	101.7	88.98	83.55	77.63	77.67	4,559
Public utility operation .....	169.7	170.7	194.7	180.5	77.51	77.26	68.77	62.64	7,787
Trade .....	127.0	138.4	141.0	146.5	105.62	107.66	96.95	92.60	3,562
Wholesale .....	116.1	116.8	113.0	118.5	74.12	73.45	70.03	66.83	30,881
Retail .....	125.9	123.3	121.1	129.2	85.06	85.36	80.58	76.56	12,856
Service (v) .....	109.9	112.7	107.9	112.0	66.31	65.34	62.70	60.05	18,025
Industrial composite .....	124.8	120.7	123.2	124.0	57.81	57.03	53.47	50.47	13,124
	120.2	118.1	116.2	123.9	79.29	79.52	74.38	72.50	130,485
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	132.9	130.3	134.3	148.4	83.98	85.10	80.56	75.90	6,371
Wood products .....	107.5	107.9	105.7	115.5	72.60	74.38	72.43	67.39	1,407
Transportation equipment .....	196.5	189.1	198.7	230.6	88.23	90.14	84.52	79.39	3,418
Trade .....	109.4	110.4	112.9	117.5	60.48	60.12	57.53	53.48	4,207
Industrial composite .....	116.8	114.8	116.8	123.4	72.42	72.95	69.63	65.86	16,441

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland	42,275	36,903	5,372	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island	5,466	4,119	1,347	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia	85,701	70,821	14,880	82.6	17.4	82.5	17.5	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick	63,392	51,688	11,704	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3
Quebec	797,444	610,864	186,580	76.6	23.4	76.1	23.9	76.8	23.2
Ontario	1,192,446	902,860	289,586	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	139,556	106,071	33,485	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	73,746	59,675	14,071	80.9	19.1	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164,800	130,275	34,525	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0
British Columbia (including Yukon)	255,035	205,953	49,082	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	79.8	20.2
Canada	2,819,861	2,179,229	640,632	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's	13,310	10,357	2,953	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Sydney	16,023	14,970	1,053	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	94.4	5.6
Halifax	29,462	21,353	8,109	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Moncton	8,114	5,588	2,526	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8	69.9	30.1
Saint John	14,396	10,266	4,130	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	69.5	30.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,271	13,056	1,215	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	..	..
Quebec	42,034	30,694	11,340	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke	11,274	8,236	3,038	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	73.4	26.6
Shawinigan Falls	8,408	6,856	1,552	81.5	18.5	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1
Three Rivers	14,665	10,973	3,692	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8
Drummondville	6,512	4,838	1,674	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.3
Montreal	427,650	303,994	123,656	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	71.2	28.8
Ottawa - Hull	52,062	37,538	14,524	72.1	27.9	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0
Kingston	9,699	7,713	1,986	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
Peterborough	12,690	9,729	2,961	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Oshawa	22,848	19,411	3,437	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Toronto	426,012	292,458	133,554	68.7	31.3	68.8	31.2	69.2	30.8
Hamilton	83,496	64,993	18,503	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	76.1	23.9
St. Catharines	34,788	29,220	5,568	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls	9,662	7,144	2,518	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4
Brantford	14,664	11,087	3,577	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	74.1	25.9
Guelph	9,114	6,557	2,557	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2	73.9	26.1
Galt	11,197	7,823	3,374	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Kitchener	26,780	18,505	8,275	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	22,531	20,265	2,266	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.6	9.4
Timmins	7,916	7,297	619	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0	..	..
London	35,943	24,929	11,014	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	11,027	9,160	1,867	83.1	16.9	81.9	18.1	85.6	14.4
Windsor	36,714	30,084	6,630	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	80.7	19.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,808	12,342	1,466	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	88.6	10.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,764	12,109	2,655	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	92,211	64,116	28,095	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2	69.3	30.7
Regina	18,350	12,882	5,468	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	70.5	29.5
Saskatoon	11,852	8,834	3,018	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1	74.6	25.4
Edmonton	49,690	37,223	12,467	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Calgary	43,031	31,706	11,325	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	130,485	96,779	33,706	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,441	12,329	4,112	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,458	59,469	989	98.4	1.6	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,053	107,833	4,220	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,190,239	924,763	265,476	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	575,308	510,231	65,077	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-durable goods (u)	614,931	414,532	200,399	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1
Construction	292,242	284,710	7,532	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	371,273	314,137	57,136	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	61,088	53,264	7,824	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Trade	449,141	288,043	161,098	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,347	73,003	72,344	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Service (v)	138,020	74,007	64,013	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,819,861	2,179,229	640,632	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,458	59,469	989	98.4	1.6	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,053	107,833	4,220	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	68,316	66,763	1,553	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,154	16,865	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	51,162	49,898	1,264	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,068	7,717	351	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	96.7	3.3
Uranium	14,024	13,741	283	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,455	26,230	2,225	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1
Coal	11,783	11,647	136	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,672	14,583	2,089	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	86.6	13.4
Non-metal (c)	15,282	14,840	442	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,442	6,284	158	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,190,239	924,763	265,476	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Durable goods (u)	575,308	510,231	65,077	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable goods	614,931	414,532	200,399	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1
Food and beverages	155,109	115,203	39,906	74.3	25.7	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Meat products	30,838	23,864	6,974	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
Dairy products	15,286	12,447	2,839	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	81.4	18.6
Canned and cured fish	14,897	10,553	4,344	70.8	29.2	72.1	27.9	71.2	28.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,853	8,465	5,388	61.1	38.9	62.9	37.1	59.6	40.4
Grain mill products	8,870	7,394	1,476	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,166	15,283	3,883	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,250	5,511	3,739	48.4	51.6	48.7	51.3	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,141	13,025	2,116	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	9,423	8,645	778	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,045	3,853	4,192	47.9	52.1	48.3	51.7	48.7	51.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,721	3,973	4,748	45.6	54.4	45.4	54.6	42.8	57.2
Rubber products	21,480	16,705	4,775	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,025	16,109	12,916	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,137	10,472	9,665	52.0	48.0	52.4	47.6	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,888	5,637	3,251	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	65.0	35.0
Textile products (except clothing)	59,916	39,953	19,963	66.7	33.3	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,440	12,360	6,080	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	9,254	5,857	3,397	63.3	36.7	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,765	10,558	3,207	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,564	27,999	67,565	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.7	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	31,459	9,781	21,678	31.1	68.9	31.8	68.2	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	24,193	5,375	18,818	22.2	77.8	21.0	79.0	22.6	77.4
Knit goods	19,878	6,292	13,586	31.7	68.3	31.6	68.4	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,403	2,324	1,079	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Wood products	97,258	89,175	8,083	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,392	58,835	3,557	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Furniture	24,330	21,320	3,010	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	10,536	9,020	1,516	85.6	14.4	85.3	14.7	85.5	14.5
Paper products	93,102	81,163	11,939	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	67,461	63,639	3,822	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,641	17,524	8,117	68.3	31.7	67.3	32.2	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,217	39,403	14,814	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	177,718	161,817	15,901	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	14,640	13,870	770	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,882	6,413	469	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,279	11,625	654	94.7	5.3	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,545	8,583	1,962	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	9,224	8,289	935	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	19,839	18,633	1,206	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,346	29,202	4,144	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	24,781	21,975	2,806	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel	36,775	35,344	1,431	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,951	14,469	2,482	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,685	7,685	1,000	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	87.7	12.3

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	June 1959					May 1959		June 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment	131,406	121,546	9,860	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	30,330	27,323	3,007	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	31,412	29,393	2,019	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,693	17,391	3,302	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	26,270	25,854	416	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,670	18,935	735	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,200	49,182	6,018	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,620	7,214	1,406	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	82.6	17.4
Brass and copper products	9,536	8,333	1,203	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	28,963	28,079	884	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,150	53,745	21,405	71.5	28.5	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Heavy electrical machinery	19,340	15,462	3,878	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3	80.4	19.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,045	10,400	6,645	61.0	39.0	61.7	38.3	59.7	40.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,576	34,766	3,810	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	90.5	9.5
Clay products	5,833	5,354	479	91.8	8.2	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	9,821	7,936	1,885	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	83.2	16.8
Concrete products	7,982	7,728	254	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,695	14,014	1,681	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	15,086	13,446	1,640	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	53,076	41,111	11,965	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,163	4,404	3,759	54.0	46.0	54.2	45.8	56.1	43.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,866	8,328	538	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	36,047	28,379	7,668	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,026	18,899	10,127	65.1	34.9	65.0	35.0	64.8	35.2
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m)	292,242	284,710	7,532	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	176,753	172,045	4,708	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
General engineering	150,309	146,313	3,996	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	26,444	25,732	712	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
115,489	112,665	2,824	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation	371,273	314,137	57,136	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Air transport and airports	274,648	258,450	16,198	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	15,197	12,040	3,157	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Maintenance of equipment	16,4200	15,066	8,134	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,312	19,118	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	41,738	41,532	206	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	92,784	87,050	5,734	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	10,366	8,366	2,000	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	78.6	21.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,645	34,965	1,680	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	58,606	55,379	3,227	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	24,030	22,938	1,092	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
27,562	26,066	1,496	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	
<b>Storage</b>									
Grain elevators	17,830	16,095	1,735	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse	12,108	11,059	1,049	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
5,722	5,036	686	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2	
<b>Communication</b>									
Radio broadcasting	78,795	39,592	39,203	50.2	49.8	50.0	50.0	49.1	50.9
Telephone	12,702	9,227	3,475	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0
63,596	27,962	35,634	44.0	56.0	43.9	56.1	43.2	56.8	
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power	61,088	53,264	7,824	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	48,440	41,769	6,671	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	86.3	13.7
12,648	11,495	1,153	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale	449,141	288,043	161,098	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Retail	154,833	120,405	34,428	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Food	294,308	167,638	126,670	57.0	43.0	56.9	43.1	57.2	42.8
Department stores	74,665	51,049	23,616	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0
Variety stores	84,848	30,612	54,236	36.1	63.9	36.0	64.0	37.1	62.9
Automotive products	23,792	3,463	20,329	14.6	85.4	14.7	85.3	14.6	85.4
42,089	38,158	3,931	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>									
Banking, investment and loan	145,347	73,003	72,344	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.4
Insurance	86,934	41,121	45,813	47.3	52.7	47.4	52.6	46.5	53.5
56,391	30,589	25,802	54.2	45.8	54.3	45.7	53.8	46.2	
<b>Service (v)</b>									
Hotels and restaurants	138,020	74,007	64,013	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	72,876	38,682	34,194	53.1	46.9	53.4	46.6	52.6	47.4
Business service	26,719	9,824	16,895	36.8	63.2	37.1	62.9	37.0	63.0
30,671	20,939	9,732	68.3	31.7	67.8	32.2	69.4	30.6	
<b>Industrial composite</b>	<b>2,819,861</b>	<b>2,179,229</b>	<b>640,632</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.0	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<b>1956</b>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<b>1957</b>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.3
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.3	86.5	126.4	114.1	120.1	109.0	143.2	118.3	141.9	134.6	152.4	144.3
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<b>Averages</b>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<b>1956</b>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	143.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.3	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<b>1957</b>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.3	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<b>1958</b>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.3	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.3	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<b>1959</b>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.3	212.4	171.6	73.71	114.1	198.9	172.9	76.01
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite					Manufacturing				
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women		
	Both Sexes	Men	Woman		Both Sexes	Men	Women			
<u>Averages</u>										
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4		
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7		
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
<u>1956</u>										
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4		
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2		
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1		
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0		
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7		
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7		
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7		
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5		
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8		
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7		
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5		
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8		
<u>1957</u>										
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1		
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2		
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1		
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0		
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8		
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0		
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9		
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8		
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0		
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6		
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5		
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9		
<u>1958</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
<u>1959</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.3	123.0	124.1	22.7	114.1	116.5	106.5	22.3		
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

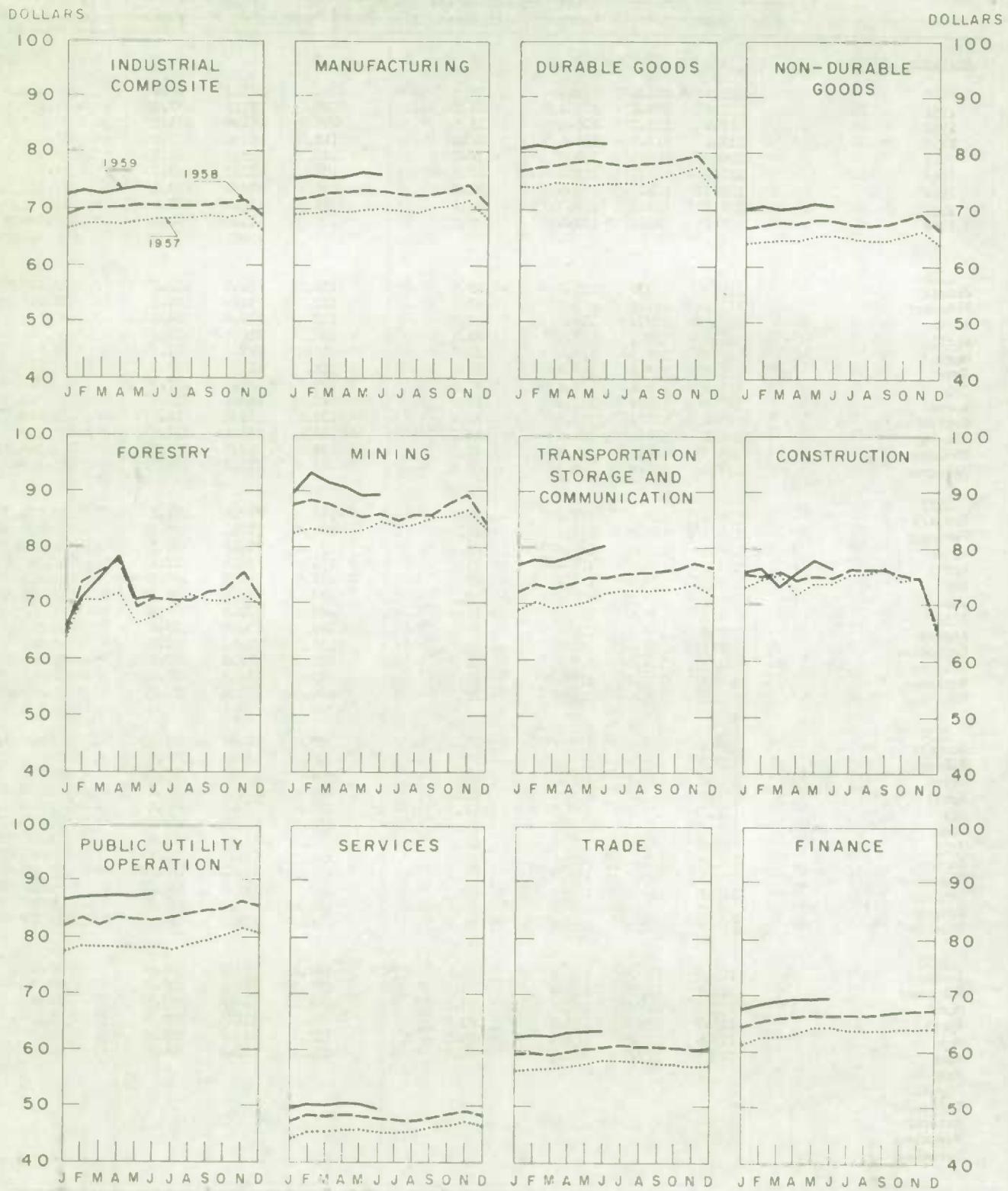


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other Services
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.98	89.43	76.01	81.69	70.70	76.74	80.16	87.73	63.63	69.40	49.66
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods		Wages and Salaries		Wages and Salaries	
	Wages <sup>1/</sup>	Wages and Salaries	Wages <sup>1/</sup>	Wages and Salaries	Wages <sup>1/</sup>	Wages and Salaries	Wages <sup>1/</sup>	Wages and Salaries	Wages <sup>1/</sup>	Wages and Salaries
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	45.07	46.33
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.32	50.67	51.68
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	59.04	59.86
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.98	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.27	80.90
<b>1956</b>										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.36	72.31
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.12	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
<b>1957</b>										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.68	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
<b>1958</b>										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
<b>1959</b>										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.71	76.01	77.10	81.69	64.33	70.70	83.37	89.42	79.84	82.74
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.  
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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