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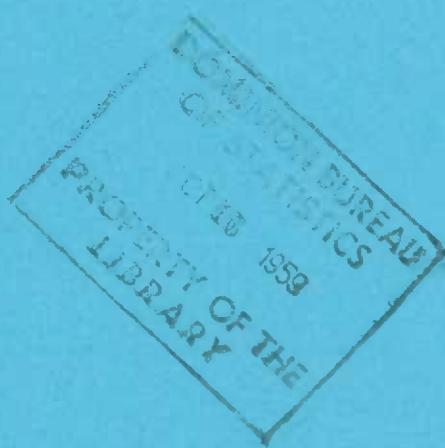
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CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1959

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-79

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 37, No. 7

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1959

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the July statistics in this issue would have been labelled as Aug. 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
July, 1959

Summary

The composite employment index for Canada, which usually rises seasonally from June to July, declined from 123.5 to 123.1 (1949=100) between the two months. There was a reduction of 1.1 p.c. in the seasonally-adjusted index, mainly owing to declines in employment in wood products and forestry occasioned by industrial disputes in British Columbia.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries showed little change from May to July of this year. The weekly earnings figures also remained stable through the corresponding months in 1958. Increases in the intervening period brought average weekly earnings up to \$73.78 in July 1959 from the figure of \$70.76 recorded for July 1958. Over the same period, the composite index of payrolls advanced from 201.6 to 212.3, a rise of 5.3 p.c. The June 1959 payroll index was 212.8.

Employment

Manufacturing - Industrial disputes affecting sawmills in British Columbia were the main non-seasonal factors leading to changes in manufacturing employment between June and July. Reductions resulting from these disputes were largely responsible for the month-to-month declines of 16.5 p.c., 4.2 p.c. and 1.8 p.c. in Canada employment indexes for wood products, durable goods and all manufactures, respectively.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for durables dropped from 117.4 in June to 113.4 in July, a decline of 3.4 p.c. Although the reduction in wood products was the main factor, declines in the automobile and automobile parts industries were in part responsible for the downward movement in the index. The reductions in the automobile industry were associated with model changeover. Employment movements at time of re-tooling have differed markedly from year to year, so little weight should be placed on current fluctuations in seasonally-adjusted data that reflect changes in employment in the automobile industry.

Employment in the remaining durable goods industries showed little change from June to July. Iron and steel products continued to strengthen slowly. Employment in agricultural implements continued to rise through the spring and summer months, when seasonal declines normally occur. The index number for July was the highest recorded for that month since 1952. The employment situation in primary iron and steel also remained strong through July.

The seasonally-adjusted employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing was virtually unchanged from June to July. Employment in foods and beverages increased, but the rise was not large for the time of year. Some cotton mills laid off workers. Chemical plants affected by industrial disputes that were settled in June continued to recall workers after the end of that month, and were

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employers Reported					
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1959	June 1959	July 1958						
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958									
1949 = 100															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	143.4	136.3	139.3	244.6	231.7	228.2	64.43	64.19	61.86	44,678					
Prince Edward Island	142.2	137.4	123.1	232.5	224.0	185.1	53.73	53.60	50.50	5,832					
Nova Scotia	101.5	97.9	100.3	164.0	155.7	155.9	60.63	59.62	58.35	88,365					
New Brunswick	106.7	104.7	102.1	172.0	164.3	158.8	60.95	59.33	58.77	65,194					
Quebec	122.6	121.7	120.7	211.1	208.5	199.9	70.73	70.38	68.11	805,965					
Ontario	123.7	124.3	122.2	215.2	216.1	203.9	77.01	76.97	73.89	1,189,822					
Manitoba	117.7	115.3	113.8	197.9	194.7	181.4	71.20	71.21	67.51	142,277					
Saskatchewan	141.2	138.4	135.9	239.0	232.8	225.9	70.65	70.21	69.37	75,432					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164.4	161.6	160.3	281.6	275.5	260.8	75.71	75.36	72.43	168,042					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	110.8	121.8	119.7	194.3	214.9	196.1	79.97	80.49	74.75	232,904					
Canada	123.1	123.5	122.0	212.3	212.8	201.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	2,819,011					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	144.0	137.3	133.4	240.5	226.6	209.5	53.82	53.22	50.62	14,093					
Sydney	93.3	89.1	91.6	150.1	128.0	146.1	75.53	67.50	75.03	16,790					
Halifax	117.2	116.6	113.4	197.5	195.6	182.5	60.42	60.17	57.70	29,631					
Moncton	101.6	101.1	98.2	163.7	160.1	153.4	58.43	57.48	56.82	8,198					
Saint John	97.2	96.1	93.7	158.2	155.2	142.6	58.34	57.90	54.72	14,620					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	112.8	113.1	..	197.2	203.5	..	87.28	89.87	..	14,240					
Quebec	114.0	112.9	112.4	198.1	194.2	187.0	61.48	60.84	59.09	42,772					
Sherbrooke	98.6	101.0	97.2	159.8	164.5	154.7	58.98	59.30	57.76	11,036					
Shawinigan Falls	102.4	100.0	108.6	174.6	175.9	174.7	79.13	81.67	74.94	8,623					
Three Rivers	122.5	123.1	116.6	201.5	205.9	184.5	67.51	68.63	64.96	14,571					
Drummondville	77.1	76.2	70.1	116.8	117.9	106.2	58.83	60.07	58.68	6,602					
Montreal	124.3	124.9	122.6	215.3	214.3	203.9	72.50	71.83	69.63	427,975					
Ottawa - Hull	126.8	127.0	123.2	220.7	219.0	204.3	68.62	67.99	65.40	52,175					
Kingston	113.2	112.6	117.2	200.9	198.3	202.6	70.82	70.26	69.07	9,641					
Peterborough	103.3	104.5	98.5	191.2	192.1	173.8	82.35	81.85	78.77	12,552					
Oshawa	176.5	183.3	146.5	299.6	312.0	210.5	85.12	85.37	72.32	22,091					
Toronto	132.2	133.0	131.6	230.9	232.9	222.9	77.33	77.55	75.04	424,418					
Hamilton	114.3	114.6	108.8	203.4	203.1	183.2	82.66	82.37	78.28	83,480					
St. Catharines	106.0	114.4	106.7	181.5	196.8	173.0	83.71	84.10	79.22	32,228					
Niagara Falls	107.6	106.9	112.6	179.0	181.4	181.3	74.79	76.34	72.89	9,750					
Brantford	93.6	92.9	83.7	151.5	149.9	126.3	70.88	70.66	66.13	14,783					
Guelph	126.0	130.1	119.0	217.8	223.7	199.6	69.52	69.18	67.68	8,873					
Galt	116.5	113.9	112.8	199.0	194.9	183.2	66.66	66.76	63.44	11,493					
Kitchener	123.5	123.0	115.8	213.9	213.0	187.9	70.44	70.43	66.07	26,957					
Sudbury	141.9	140.0	136.0	232.2	227.8	197.5	86.28	85.82	77.18	22,847					
Timmins	96.0	95.5	92.6	135.1	135.7	134.2	66.57	67.25	63.38	7,960					
London	124.6	126.8	120.9	216.4	219.6	200.3	70.33	70.16	67.25	35,253					
Sarnia	127.9	114.1	130.5	249.2	214.5	244.2	93.84	90.49	90.42	12,246					
Windsor	79.5	84.6	78.0	132.3	142.7	120.8	83.77	84.91	77.99	34,489					
Sault Ste. Marie	155.5	151.5	145.7	281.8	275.4	247.6	91.81	92.13	86.14	14,176					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	123.0	118.9	125.6	209.6	198.5	199.1	76.19	74.66	70.98	15,276					
Winnipeg	113.8	113.1	109.7	195.8	194.3	176.2	68.19	68.03	63.67	92,932					
Regina	141.5	141.2	125.7	249.5	245.2	214.6	67.51	66.49	65.34	18,513					
Saskatoon	142.8	140.4	140.8	253.0	248.8	241.0	66.77	66.79	64.57	12,046					
Edmonton	195.2	193.7	187.8	342.4	339.8	317.1	71.63	71.60	69.01	50,376					
Calgary	176.9	174.4	166.6	295.9	293.3	268.2	70.59	70.98	68.02	43,741					
Vancouver	110.4	120.1	116.9	199.0	217.9	198.9	78.90	79.38	74.38	120,007					
Victoria	112.6	116.7	117.2	195.9	202.9	193.4	72.49	72.43	68.72	15,892					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78.1	87.2	81.3	136.6	155.1	143.6	69.72	70.96	70.48	54,603					
Mining	127.8	126.4	127.2	223.9	220.3	209.5	90.11	89.64	84.74	113,289					
Manufacturing	112.2	114.2	111.8	194.7	199.2	186.0	75.62	75.96	72.62	1,172,976					
Durable goods (u)	115.2	120.3	116.5	200.5	209.5	193.0	81.63	81.70	77.75	552,773					
Non-durable goods (u)	109.6	109.1	107.9	189.0	189.1	179.1	70.27	70.60	67.89	620,203					
Construction	150.4	144.0	147.6	284.1	266.2	271.7	78.37	76.71	76.36	307,163					
Transportation, storage, communication	119.5	118.3	120.6	200.2	197.1	189.2	80.59	80.18	75.30	375,021					
Public utility operation	143.7	142.7	143.5	262.7	262.3	251.5	86.81	87.29	83.22	61,862					
Trade	134.1	134.7	130.2	227.8	228.5	211.3	63.86	63.75	60.85	447,350					
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.7	152.4	149.3	249.0	248.4	233.6	69.45	69.40	66.65	145,714					
Service (v)	147.3	144.8	142.7	244.5	243.0	231.2	49.09	49.63	47.76	141,033					
Industrial composite	123.1	123.5	122.0	212.3	212.8	201.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	2,819,011					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

back to strength by the time the July survey was taken.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Industrial disputes affecting lumber firms in British Columbia were the main factor in the decline in forestry employment which occurred between June and July. In Eastern Canada, forestry employment showed little net change. In some areas, summer work was nearing completion at the end of July, but in others cutting activity rose to a peak during the month.

Employment in the building and general engineering component of the construction industry continued to expand between June and July. However, the rise was small for the time of year, and the seasonally-adjusted index moved downward. Work on a number of projects declined as they neared completion, while in a few instances industrial disputes resulted in reductions in activity.

Railway employment increased less than usual between June and July this year. The situation in transportation, storage and communication in general remained dull. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries were mainly of a seasonal nature.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced slightly from June to July to reach \$73.78 in the latter month. A rise of \$1.66 was recorded for construction, where seasonal factors normally bring a sizeable increase from June to July. Smaller increases were reported from several other industry divisions, but there were declines in manufacturing, service, public utility operation and forestry. Reduced employment in logging in British Columbia, where weekly earnings normally exceed the Canada average, was the main factor in the reduction of \$1.24 in forestry.

The July figure of average weekly earnings in manufacturing was \$75.62, down 34 cents from the level for June. In durable goods manufacturing, average weekly wages and salaries declined by 7 cents over the month. Decreases were recorded for all major groups in the durables sector except non-ferrous metals. The reduction of \$1.72 in wood products was associated with the industrial disputes in British Columbia. Employment declines resulting from these disputes reduced the weight of the figure for wood products in the durables total. As weekly earnings in wood products are usually below the average for durables as a whole, the reduction in the weight for this industry tended to moderate the decline in the durables figure.

In non-durables, average weekly earnings declined from \$70.60 in June to \$70.27 in July, a reduction of 33 cents. Decreases were reported for 8 of the 11 industry groups in the sector. The decline of \$2.30 in rubber products was the largest recorded. It resulted from a reduction in overtime work in the industry. Small increases occurred in tobacco, clothing and chemicals.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted								
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.4	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	137.3
1957												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	142.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.9	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.8	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.4	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.4	115.2	107.6	109.6	129.5	145.8
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	78.1	87.2	81.3	113.0	69.72	70.96	70.48	69.31	54,603
Mining	96	127.8	126.4	127.2	131.7	90.11	89.64	84.74	83.39	113,289
Metal mining		144.6	144.8	141.8	141.9	92.26	93.22	86.29	86.93	68,250
Gold (a)		75.1	75.3	76.4	78.3	74.28	74.51	71.09	70.67	17,111
Other metal (b)		209.4	209.5	202.7	201.2	98.29	99.49	91.63	92.83	51,139
Iron		243.1	248.1	224.9	237.3	105.49	105.83	93.37	101.06	7,907
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.31	106.31	100.84	97.43	13,619
Fuels		94.4	91.7	100.7	110.0	91.23	87.71	86.32	81.66	29,295
Coal		50.3	47.6	54.9	59.7	72.31	62.87	69.55	63.80	12,446
Oil and natural gas		267.9	265.1	280.2	293.2	105.21	105.26	99.18	94.93	16,849
Non-metal (c)		151.1	146.5	140.0	151.6	78.69	77.24	74.24	72.13	15,744
Asbestos		170.7	171.2	..	..	94.79	90.45	..	..	6,424
Manufacturing	92	112.2	114.2	111.8	118.1	75.62	75.96	72.62	69.95	1,172,976
Durable goods (u)		115.2	120.3	116.5	127.3	81.63	81.70	77.75	74.67	552,773
Non-durable goods (u)		109.6	109.1	107.9	110.3	70.27	70.60	67.89	65.29	620,203
Food and beverages		123.7	120.2	122.4	122.2	67.08	67.80	63.94	60.92	160,437
Meat products		135.8	144.0	135.4	130.4	77.24	78.33	72.86	69.41	31,311
Dairy products		137.2	136.7	137.3	125.3	61.91	62.33	58.98	56.97	15,373
Canned and cured fish		161.2	152.7	160.8	158.7	47.93	47.52	46.63	45.73	16,192
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		136.1	109.4	142.5	161.5	54.82	56.84	51.17	47.33	17,491
Grain mill products		105.0	106.2	104.0	104.9	73.84	73.12	71.81	68.67	8,775
Bread and other bakery products		112.5	111.9	111.7	112.4	66.38	67.76	64.17	61.73	19,280
Biscuits and crackers		92.5	96.6	95.7	96.2	55.61	56.29	54.98	52.64	6,942
Distilled and malt liquors		108.5	107.9	112.6	112.0	91.16	90.18	84.77	80.56	15,252
Other beverages (d)		153.8	148.4	141.4	139.5	71.44	69.15	67.70	65.50	9,765
Confectionery		83.6	85.0	83.0	82.5	54.40	55.77	53.69	50.63	7,913
Tobacco and tobacco products		83.4	85.6	90.4	87.1	77.63	76.85	75.62	68.96	8,505
Rubber products		108.6	108.8	100.5	108.2	78.17	80.47	74.78	70.54	21,485
Leather products		89.5	89.6	86.5	88.8	49.80	50.47	49.44	47.75	29,369
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.9	96.3	92.1	94.2	47.48	47.94	46.84	45.79	20,294
Other leather products (f)		77.9	77.5	76.3	78.9	55.00	56.18	55.15	52.00	9,075
Textile products (except clothing)		78.7	80.0	75.4	83.9	59.61	60.42	58.21	55.68	59,059
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.4	74.9	71.7	82.6	54.07	55.08	52.19	51.59	17,831
Woollen goods		60.9	60.4	59.0	71.4	57.39	58.83	56.11	53.12	9,336
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.9	81.8	79.1	86.3	66.50	67.05	65.96	62.07	13,753
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.7	91.9	89.2	92.3	46.52	46.34	46.07	44.20	95,350
Men's clothing		92.7	94.0	92.2	98.7	45.66	46.00	44.83	42.57	31,350
Women's clothing		92.2	93.2	93.1	91.7	43.29	46.53	47.99	46.35	24,245
Knit goods		77.4	78.1	74.6	78.2	45.25	45.36	45.09	43.86	19,707
Fur goods		68.5	71.4	65.9	69.1	64.74	66.55	63.51	61.09	3,313
Wood products		95.5	114.4	109.4	112.7	62.42	64.14	61.93	59.43	82,054
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.8	119.1	112.9	114.9	62.98	65.64	63.00	60.72	47,783
Furniture		113.4	113.9	109.7	112.9	62.92	62.29	61.69	58.70	24,201
Other wood products (h)		88.9	93.1	92.9	102.0	58.59	59.39	56.36	54.17	10,070
Paper products		127.1	126.9	125.0	127.9	88.46	88.65	84.65	84.42	93,265
Pulp and paper mills		129.3	128.3	125.8	130.8	94.38	95.00	90.29	90.91	67,957
Other paper products (i)		121.5	123.3	123.0	120.8	72.59	71.95	70.43	66.93	25,308
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.1	121.9	118.7	119.6	82.56	82.65	79.02	75.21	54,037
Iron and steel products		112.4	112.8	103.4	115.1	86.99	87.18	82.25	78.93	177,542
Agriculture implements		83.4	82.9	56.4	61.1	89.12	90.79	80.24	76.01	14,725
Boilers and plate work		121.5	121.8	117.0	129.1	83.22	83.94	81.98	76.14	6,985
Fabricated and structural steel		164.1	171.8	162.4	179.4	90.41	86.80	82.46	79.34	11,787
Hardware and tools		99.7	100.4	88.6	96.4	78.26	78.59	73.58	72.23	10,506
Heating and cooking appliances		108.8	109.7	102.7	101.3	75.26	75.02	72.26	68.05	9,186
Iron castings		100.1	102.9	94.0	103.5	83.33	81.60	76.68	75.32	19,192
Machinery (j)		108.9	109.6	106.8	125.3	82.84	83.26	78.81	75.48	33,216
Industrial machinery (r)		118.9	120.1	113.5	136.0	84.08	84.35	79.46	76.83	24,606
Primary iron and steel		123.4	121.6	111.9	128.8	98.73	98.46	93.94	90.41	37,332
Sheet metal products		114.0	113.8	104.2	114.4	88.47	89.47	84.13	77.71	17,138
Wire and wire products		118.4	121.9	110.5	116.9	86.73	88.08	84.34	82.34	8,438

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries -- Concluded

Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing -- concluded:										
Transportation equipment		110.9	117.3	122.2	143.2	85.54	86.21	80.18	77.34	124,214
Aircraft and parts		258.3	263.0	367.6	396.5	89.91	89.53	88.40	81.17	29,800
Motor vehicles		104.5	113.4	96.1	127.5	95.01	95.69	82.30	80.20	28,953
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		94.8	115.0	86.4	110.7	82.61	84.85	77.52	76.16	17,075
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		71.7	72.5	78.4	92.9	79.09	78.45	71.45	72.21	25,965
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.8	130.7	143.5	154.4	78.13	80.10	76.51	75.21	19,622
Non-ferrous metal products		128.3	128.4	126.8	122.0	86.05	85.21	83.72	80.18	55,281
Aluminum products		140.1	142.0	131.6	141.8	82.84	82.79	81.97	75.08	8,534
Brass and copper products		110.5	111.7	105.1	108.3	80.19	79.69	77.34	74.34	9,478
Smelting and refining		145.8	144.7	152.6	136.3	94.47	93.00	90.12	88.83	29,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.8	136.1	134.5	150.7	81.68	82.44	79.30	75.09	74,971
Heavy electrical machinery		111.0	112.1	121.3	137.9	89.59	89.13	86.49	82.10	19,147
Telecommunication equipment		211.5	211.0	212.0	229.7	78.79	79.30	76.90	73.81	17,101
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.4	140.4	139.5	78.86	79.31	77.01	73.06	38,711
Clay products		108.2	107.3	109.4	105.6	72.86	73.67	69.40	68.29	5,838
Glass and glass products		153.4	158.1	132.8	136.3	73.59	76.01	74.20	67.98	9,529
Concrete products		323.8	317.8	..	..	80.04	78.51	..	..	8,232
Products of petroleum and coal		141.6	142.5	143.1	146.6	110.34	111.07	102.66	100.75	15,579
Petroleum refining		143.8	144.6	144.8	..	111.21	111.84	103.41	..	14,986
Chemical products		131.2	129.0	132.4	134.9	86.48	86.07	83.11	79.23	53,999
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.8	120.3	119.2	114.7	76.49	76.28	75.30	69.81	8,086
Acids, alkalis and salts		146.5	145.7	150.0	146.3	97.21	97.79	92.26	88.93	8,913
Other chemical products (l)		130.9	127.5	132.0	137.1	86.08	85.41	82.65	78.96	37,000
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		126.8	126.8	119.8	111.8	67.31	68.05	65.11	60.76	29,118
Construction	82	150.4	144.0	147.6	158.4	78.37	76.71	76.36	75.14	307,163
Building and general engineering (m)		145.8	141.4	145.7	163.6	84.82	82.61	83.49	82.47	183,825
Building		152.6	148.4	147.2	164.9	83.46	81.13	81.20	80.44	155,735
General engineering		116.7	112.1	139.5	158.1	92.33	90.94	93.64	91.27	28,090
Highways, bridges and streets		157.9	148.2	150.8	150.1	68.76	67.62	65.28	62.38	123,338
Transportation, storage and communication	89	119.5	118.3	120.6	127.4	80.59	80.18	75.30	72.25	375,021
Transportation		110.1	109.2	110.5	119.1	82.43	82.33	76.93	74.46	277,030
Air transport and airports		199.2	196.5	191.3	195.4	115.23	110.52	107.25	98.80	15,404
Steam railways		101.2	100.0	103.3	114.9	82.02	81.81	76.12	73.92	166,164
Maintenance of equipment		87.3	87.4	92.3	109.4	81.72	78.54	75.67	71.71	19,296
Maintenance of ways and structures		109.4	106.2	108.4	120.9	69.00	69.69	63.70	61.49	43,005
Transportation - Steam railways		98.6	98.2	101.7	111.7	89.26	88.94	82.80	80.96	93,138
Telegraphs		129.1	124.8	126.7	136.0	71.92	72.99	66.78	65.95	10,725
Water transportation (n)		105.5	104.3	107.0	115.4	76.74	78.78	71.39	72.15	37,065
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.9	131.4	125.7	125.7	78.55	78.69	75.13	72.06	58,397
Urban and interurban transportation		83.9	84.1	85.5	87.9	83.82	82.43	78.90	74.89	23,952
Truck transportation		216.7	215.4	193.6	193.5	76.36	77.34	72.84	70.84	27,756
Storage		118.5	118.4	122.5	122.5	69.47	68.81	65.74	62.79	17,779
Grain elevators		107.9	107.7	111.6	111.7	69.43	68.06	66.44	62.01	12,128
Storage and warehouse		150.1	150.3	154.7	154.7	69.54	70.42	64.23	64.46	5,651
Communication		170.3	167.3	173.7	173.1	76.72	75.23	71.94	66.32	80,212
Radio broadcasting		328.9	326.7	308.2	295.2	84.30	80.13	76.65	71.55	12,802
Telephone		151.1	148.9	156.9	162.8	72.39	71.76	68.59	65.34	64,518
Public utility operation	72	143.7	142.7	143.5	139.9	86.81	87.29	83.22	77.96	61,862
Electric light and power		140.3	139.3	142.5	140.2	89.09	89.37	85.43	79.51	49,135
Other public utilities (q)		158.6	157.6	148.1	138.4	77.98	79.27	73.94	70.67	12,727
Trade	57	134.1	134.7	130.2	130.9	63.86	63.75	60.85	58.16	447,350
Wholesale		136.4	135.3	133.0	135.6	77.82	77.92	73.33	69.52	156,250
Retail		132.9	134.5	128.7	128.6	56.37	56.30	54.22	52.20	291,100
Food		180.4	179.6	169.9	165.2	53.25	52.71	51.06	49.11	75,216
Department stores		110.7	112.9	108.6	109.3	55.37	55.80	53.05	51.13	83,167
Variety stores		123.4	127.8	121.1	118.4	36.05	34.90	34.86	32.96	22,989
Automotive products		165.3	167.5	161.0	168.1	72.86	73.32	70.74	68.44	41,540
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.7	152.4	149.3	144.9	69.45	69.40	66.65	63.93	145,714
Banking, investment and loan		152.0	151.8	149.5	147.5	63.67	63.62	61.02	58.29	87,040
Insurance		150.6	150.3	145.7	137.6	78.25	77.99	75.35	73.18	56,631
Service (v)	45	147.3	144.8	142.7	140.8	49.09	49.63	47.76	45.15	141,033
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	136.5	136.2	138.1	39.03	39.54	37.92	37.05	75,329
Laundries and drycleaning plants		113.9	116.3	116.4	115.7	44.07	44.81	42.45	41.44	26,186
Business service		261.6	253.6	..	..	76.79	77.68	..	..	31,689
Industrial composite	79	123.1	123.5	122.0	127.6	73.78	73.71	70.76	68.41	2,819,011

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Report July, 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	106.8	95.2	130.0	154.7	70.34	71.88	65.69	62.55	4,784
Mining	99	90.4	89.7	109.6	118.9	76.51	78.56	72.97	76.38	3,072
Manufacturing	75	134.7	130.0	119.8	126.3	64.80	65.59	60.48	69.35	11,505
Food and beverages		181.2	165.0	145.2	135.8	42.89	42.76	35.05	39.92	5,589
Canned and cured fish		204.9	183.2	152.6	142.3	39.12	38.87	28.56	34.66	4,439
Pulp and paper mills		99.3	100.9	98.5	118.0	104.71	101.40	96.59	108.21	3,326
Construction	33	540.5	481.5	462.6	603.5	71.27	67.97	71.37	74.28	5,881
Building and general engineering (m)		475.9	416.7	414.3	602.8	71.62	69.16	73.26	76.02	4,045
Transportation, storage and communication	71	153.3	147.3	148.6	145.6	70.16	69.38	65.76	61.21	9,325
Trade	55	116.2	113.7	110.9	114.7	47.91	47.18	46.39	45.05	7,190
Retail		130.8	127.2	120.4	124.3	42.95	42.81	41.75	40.48	4,883
Industrial composite	64	143.4	136.3	139.3	150.2	64.43	64.19	61.86	63.31	44,678
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	166.5	153.8	175.7	149.7	45.49	48.09	44.50	39.94	1,362
Transportation, storage, communication	74	118.2	115.4	113.5	125.6	73.35	73.71	64.08	69.35	1,447
Trade	27	113.6	117.0	98.4	109.9	41.02	39.37	38.28	37.79	1,011
Industrial composite	42	142.2	137.4	123.1	125.2	53.73	53.60	50.50	50.92	5,832
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	71.9	67.9	78.3	80.7	72.66	60.56	71.17	66.55	10,229
Coal		67.8	63.8	76.2	77.3	73.65	59.22	72.49	67.64	8,975
Manufacturing	79	108.0	110.2	112.7	123.2	63.05	64.09	60.23	59.92	25,889
Food and beverages		129.7	128.6	136.5	138.5	46.67	48.13	42.54	42.29	6,454
Iron and steel products		80.2	79.4	82.3	99.4	86.00	85.72	83.11	79.39	5,257
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.4	80.9	92.9	90.52	90.56	87.39	84.77	4,006
Transportation equipment		132.8	149.2	155.0	169.3	68.25	70.24	64.37	66.30	6,072
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.2	149.9	154.7	155.6	68.53	69.97	64.40	65.32	4,649
Construction	w	89.1	76.8	79.6	82.0	55.25	55.46	50.95	49.44	15,873
Building and general engineering (m)		128.9	121.6	104.8	97.3	61.71	59.21	58.13	58.14	6,047
Highways, bridges and streets		74.9	60.8	70.6	76.6	51.27	52.77	47.15	45.53	9,826
Transportation, storage, communication	80	99.6	96.7	97.5	104.5	68.11	67.09	64.77	61.84	12,719
Steam railways		94.1	93.2	100.2	108.8	76.96	75.57	72.62	68.48	6,052
Water transportation (n)		71.1	67.0	55.5	66.3	51.45	49.27	49.70	50.91	2,431
Trade	44	127.5	126.9	122.6	123.3	51.90	51.46	49.99	47.41	14,547
Retail		133.0	133.7	127.5	126.6	45.66	45.55	43.73	41.53	10,472
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	131.3	131.5	129.2	127.4	64.48	64.27	62.56	58.94	3,441
Industrial composite	73	101.5	97.9	100.3	105.1	60.63	59.62	58.35	56.50	88,865
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	148.3	141.9	116.1	168.8	59.00	45.47	63.14	63.26	5,051
Manufacturing	73	98.2	99.3	97.8	98.9	63.01	61.62	60.29	59.20	18,373
Food and beverages		119.4	122.7	120.5	119.9	50.72	47.23	47.05	47.10	5,566
Saw and planing mills (g)		81.6	81.5	72.6	78.8	48.39	45.62	47.49	46.22	2,349
Pulp and paper mills		125.7	124.3	126.4	124.7	89.57	89.49	84.80	84.48	4,117
Transportation equipment		72.3	76.8	91.6	84.0	76.60	77.06	70.77	69.61	1,719
Construction	w	101.1	95.1	97.9	99.0	58.73	56.23	56.34	53.11	10,180
Building and general engineering (m)		115.3	112.2	100.8	111.4	64.18	60.17	59.46	58.95	4,156
Highways, bridges and streets		93.2	85.6	96.4	92.2	54.98	53.34	54.52	49.19	6,024
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.9	87.3	87.6	101.5	74.50	74.59	69.38	65.01	12,379
Steam railways		97.5	97.3	96.6	106.3	79.28	79.11	73.01	70.97	8,767
Water transportation (n)		30.7	29.9	24.2	58.3	57.01	56.83	62.94	44.16	774
Trade	45	128.5	127.5	121.8	119.6	51.02	51.06	48.29	46.95	11,462
Wholesale		136.6	134.8	130.3	125.8	61.13	61.80	57.33	54.48	4,031
Retail		124.5	123.9	117.6	116.6	45.53	45.28	43.36	42.89	7,431
Industrial composite	68	106.7	104.7	102.1	109.8	60.95	59.33	58.77	57.36	65,194

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1959
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	95.6	93.0	85.6	118.5	60.81	58.83	64.30	62.37	27,109
Mining	96	149.3	146.7	139.4	150.0	87.67	87.31	81.02	82.16	22,734
Gold (a)		65.9	66.3	65.3	71.5	76.30	75.21	72.22	74.28	3,156
Other metal (b)		232.9	228.7	205.7	219.5	93.43	95.28	85.30	89.40	11,344
Non-metal (c)		147.1	143.3	144.3	156.7	84.13	80.91	79.02	76.36	8,184
Manufacturing	90	111.5	111.4	109.5	114.0	70.17	70.64	68.03	65.39	382,469
Food and beverages		151.2	128.3	132.0	129.8	66.86	69.28	63.80	61.42	38,799
Tobacco		83.3	85.2	90.6	93.2	77.83	76.77	76.31	69.14	7,005
Leather products		83.6	83.1	80.6	83.7	45.39	45.87	45.11	43.94	14,795
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.4	89.5	86.3	88.7	44.98	45.42	44.88	43.74	11,825
Textile products (except clothing)		81.5	82.4	76.2	84.3	56.34	57.71	55.32	53.56	34,345
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	77.0	70.8	83.0	54.18	55.07	51.81	50.98	12,318
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.5	70.5	69.7	74.1	58.04	58.91	57.02	55.27	8,657
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.6	99.4	95.8	98.2	44.56	43.97	44.57	42.53	56,866
Men's clothing		91.2	92.9	91.4	98.6	43.77	43.38	43.66	40.61	17,722
Women's clothing		96.9	99.1	95.5	93.9	45.96	44.15	46.19	44.58	16,534
Knit goods		96.7	97.4	90.5	90.6	43.87	43.40	43.68	42.61	9,708
Wood products		114.4	115.2	108.9	112.4	54.87	53.73	54.55	52.32	22,495
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.3	115.3	110.3	114.4	52.53	51.57	52.57	51.11	11,053
Furniture		121.3	124.6	116.1	118.4	59.12	57.19	58.94	55.08	8,103
Paper products		121.2	122.0	118.7	125.7	87.24	88.53	83.56	84.59	35,606
Pulp and paper mills		123.6	124.1	121.8	129.9	92.56	94.51	88.52	90.08	28,521
Other paper products (i)		112.3	114.1	107.6	110.1	65.83	64.73	62.93	60.27	7,085
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.8	120.2	115.1	116.5	80.69	80.46	78.09	73.80	13,346
Iron and steel products		103.8	104.3	101.3	116.7	81.21	82.12	77.31	74.70	35,644
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.3	98.3	99.6	126.1	77.46	77.21	74.05	73.22	8,595
Primary iron and steel		80.4	82.7	78.1	103.7	83.76	88.12	80.17	75.29	3,640
Transportation equipment		122.7	121.4	127.6	146.5	85.97	85.44	78.77	75.81	32,831
Aircraft and parts		235.3	236.4	247.2	284.7	95.23	94.45	87.92	79.75	14,255
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		70.8	69.6	74.0	85.8	81.13	78.08	69.96	73.14	10,554
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.1	138.3	149.7	174.3	77.42	80.98	76.81	74.42	6,508
Non-ferrous metal products		125.1	125.1	131.5	94.1	89.56	88.24	86.24	77.68	17,297
Smelting and refining		141.5	141.2	154.8	83.5	95.50	94.49	90.63	81.94	10,466
Electrical apparatus and supplies		159.1	160.3	154.3	171.5	80.93	82.93	78.58	74.03	23,361
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.8	149.6	138.9	138.4	75.61	76.30	74.09	71.19	11,809
Chemical products		129.8	130.5	131.3	134.6	86.01	87.45	82.24	78.37	20,538
Construction	74	151.3	144.8	156.5	157.6	75.20	71.33	72.63	69.15	87,511
Building and general engineering (m)		143.0	137.9	150.8	158.7	82.03	76.56	79.14	75.03	54,815
Building		146.7	141.0	..	..	79.65	72.94	..	..	45,629
General engineering		127.1	124.6	..	..	93.89	94.13	..	..	9,186
Highways, bridges and streets		167.7	158.3	167.5	155.5	63.74	62.39	61.12	57.36	32,696
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.2	121.6	123.8	129.7	82.91	81.97	76.84	74.42	98,828
Steam railways		97.8	96.8	98.5	108.4	83.64	83.13	76.13	74.79	39,964
Water transportation (n)		135.5	130.4	136.7	143.1	77.38	79.00	71.32	75.62	14,310
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	123.4	117.7	116.8	75.27	74.15	71.82	68.07	15,499
Communication		167.5	166.0	176.2	176.1	81.28	78.99	77.12	72.13	22,240
Public utility operation	68	141.3	138.9	138.5	131.6	78.20	78.36	75.76	72.87	12,237
Electric light and power		126.7	124.3	126.9	126.0	78.35	78.32	75.69	72.67	10,399
Trade	52	135.7	137.2	133.3	132.1	62.82	63.08	59.72	56.58	100,125
Wholesale		142.8	141.9	139.1	138.8	77.69	77.70	73.63	69.89	39,327
Retail		131.4	134.4	130.0	128.5	53.20	53.88	51.17	48.61	60,798
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.5	151.4	148.7	144.3	70.56	70.39	67.49	63.33	39,457
Insurance		149.0	149.0	145.7	135.9	77.25	76.94	73.69	70.85	15,392
Service	42	146.6	144.9	138.3	134.2	48.54	49.29	47.66	47.19	35,495
Hotels and restaurants		143.2	138.9	134.8	131.2	39.29	40.26	38.16	36.58	18,303
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		95.3	99.7	99.1	101.3	43.60	44.29	41.75	40.70	6,165
Industrial composite	78	122.6	121.7	120.7	125.0	70.73	70.38	68.11	65.58	805,965

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959 no.
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	67.8	62.1	72.1	99.7	88.16	80.27	88.70	81.58	12,168
Mining	93	169.5	170.7	165.0	151.4	91.67	92.47	85.27	85.13	42,196
Gold (a)		82.9	83.0	83.4	83.0	71.21	71.81	68.26	67.42	11,916
Other metal (b)		313.4	317.1	302.1	264.4	101.53	102.44	93.72	95.95	27,084
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.52	105.59	99.32	96.86	11,432
Manufacturing	97	111.5	113.0	109.8	117.6	80.04	80.16	76.59	73.68	572,391
Food and beverages		116.5	117.4	115.0	114.9	70.33	69.89	67.69	63.57	64,592
Meat products		152.6	150.5	144.7	137.1	78.28	78.52	75.34	69.49	11,873
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		120.4	125.7	128.2	141.4	62.41	59.03	57.00	52.10	10,236
Bread and other bakery products		106.5	104.5	105.3	102.9	65.27	67.23	63.62	61.06	9,278
Rubber products		110.3	110.3	100.7	110.3	82.54	85.25	78.19	73.48	15,705
Leather products		95.5	96.3	91.7	93.0	55.17	56.05	54.88	52.44	13,036
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		107.3	108.1	100.9	102.2	51.59	52.07	50.08	49.09	7,686
Textile products (except clothing)		77.3	79.6	76.5	86.0	64.35	65.21	62.86	59.33	22,384
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.3	74.6	77.4	88.7	54.52	56.07	53.43	53.26	4,896
Woollen goods		55.0	54.2	55.3	69.2	57.74	58.95	57.07	52.62	5,410
Clothing (textile and fur)		78.3	78.9	79.2	82.9	51.69	51.90	49.76	48.25	28,500
Men's clothing		89.5	90.2	90.1	97.7	51.64	52.73	48.45	47.46	8,967
Women's clothing		86.7	86.1	94.0	89.6	54.78	53.23	52.89	52.13	5,631
Knit goods		59.7	60.6	61.9	67.9	48.56	49.01	47.47	45.74	8,183
Wood products		108.8	109.6	105.6	109.9	63.45	63.73	61.05	58.69	29,301
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.3	117.6	111.1	112.5	62.18	63.14	59.77	57.10	12,000
Furniture		107.5	107.3	104.1	109.9	65.21	65.07	63.52	61.29	12,534
Paper products		125.2	124.7	123.6	125.2	87.08	86.36	83.34	82.03	35,694
Pulp and paper mills		128.8	126.2	125.6	128.6	94.59	94.02	90.54	90.38	21,655
Other paper products (i)		120.1	122.6	120.7	120.5	75.50	75.01	72.66	69.32	14,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.7	123.9	121.4	122.3	85.70	85.62	81.66	78.16	29,522
Iron and steel products		114.3	114.8	103.1	112.4	89.74	89.57	84.47	81.02	118,361
Agricultural implements		82.1	81.5	54.6	58.4	91.14	92.63	82.11	77.98	13,699
Iron castings		94.3	99.1	91.5	97.9	84.35	81.83	76.04	75.85	10,879
Machinery mfg. (j)		122.6	123.4	117.4	125.2	84.78	85.50	80.54	76.28	22,641
Primary iron and steel		143.7	140.6	125.7	142.7	102.23	101.18	97.42	94.42	28,265
Sheet metal products		111.2	111.7	99.8	111.2	89.70	89.96	85.67	78.85	9,906
Transportation equipment		102.8	113.4	118.7	143.5	88.79	89.70	83.70	80.19	63,614
Aircraft and parts		253.0	264.0	524.7	540.1	87.35	87.31	91.55	85.22	10,997
Motor vehicles		103.9	113.1	94.4	126.6	95.97	96.55	83.01	80.78	27,634
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		90.1	111.2	82.8	108.6	83.25	85.46	78.01	76.58	15,659
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.5	64.1	79.0	102.8	83.20	83.46	79.21	76.12	5,299
Non-ferrous metal products		121.8	122.4	115.6	123.2	82.01	81.57	79.37	79.48	29,045
Smelting and refining		140.2	139.4	137.4	147.8	91.85	90.18	86.29	92.56	11,654
Electrical apparatus and supplies		124.2	124.2	125.8	141.9	82.29	82.44	79.77	76.00	48,797
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.9	141.1	132.5	132.6	82.09	82.31	80.98	75.76	18,876
Chemical products		133.3	128.4	133.2	136.0	87.24	85.27	84.23	80.36	28,001
Construction	84	143.3	143.7	151.6	161.0	83.70	83.72	82.92	79.53	100,923
Building and general engineering (m)		136.0	131.0	143.8	155.5	89.73	89.97	89.12	85.87	67,088
Building		148.9	144.3	..	..	88.08	88.58	..	..	58,975
General engineering		83.4	77.1	..	..	101.76	100.58	..	..	8,113
Highways, bridges and streets		180.6	177.0	171.8	175.4	71.74	71.54	69.36	64.95	33,835
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.6	119.3	121.0	128.9	80.53	80.68	75.86	73.45	116,916
Steam railways		98.7	97.7	101.1	113.6	81.76	82.58	75.36	73.93	47,212
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.8	140.6	130.6	133.9	80.95	81.83	77.90	75.32	25,684
Communication		151.8	150.1	155.5	161.2	74.18	72.71	71.12	66.37	29,284
Public utility operation	72	136.9	137.0	137.4	133.3	91.92	93.17	88.09	83.33	28,335
Electric light and power		132.6	133.5	136.8	133.8	97.53	98.46	93.15	86.96	20,724
Trade	62	140.2	141.5	136.1	137.5	65.66	65.08	62.45	59.68	188,402
Wholesale		147.3	146.8	142.7	146.0	82.36	82.15	77.57	73.34	60,766
Retail		137.0	139.2	133.2	133.9	57.74	57.11	55.43	53.54	127,636
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	154.9	154.6	150.6	146.6	71.50	71.36	68.61	66.62	67,623
Service (v)	50	149.2	148.2	145.1	142.4	52.66	52.95	50.60	46.09	60,868
Hotels and restaurants		131.9	131.5	131.6	136.4	38.53	38.88	36.70	35.96	28,792
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.0	125.2	124.9	121.6	44.12	44.66	42.40	42.28	10,974
Business service		266.6	257.2	..	..	81.57	82.68	..	..	17,500
Industrial composite	85	123.7	124.3	122.2	127.7	77.01	76.97	73.89	71.22	1,189,822

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959		
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$ \$ \$ \$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	108.5	106.4	108.8	117.1	92.14	94.22	89.93	86.68	3,492		
Manufacturing	90	108.3	107.2	105.0	107.3	69.64	70.52	65.57	62.94	40,084		
Food and beverages		109.9	105.7	106.7	105.1	73.17	74.46	68.90	66.88	9,113		
Meat products		122.3	120.4	115.9	111.1	79.19	81.41	73.14	71.96	3,825		
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.7	90.9	88.5	90.0	45.10	45.90	43.64	41.60	5,124		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.6	105.8	105.9	102.6	69.19	70.71	65.33	64.46	3,003		
Iron and steel products		126.7	125.9	115.1	111.8	75.53	78.37	72.83	67.30	5,397		
Transportation equipment		87.9	89.6	92.3	104.3	75.77	75.83	69.61	67.35	7,031		
Construction	77	172.1	165.6	149.4	144.4	82.86	81.74	80.13	77.07	15,551		
Building and general engineering (m)		156.9	156.7	141.5	136.5	88.75	87.30	89.39	84.82	9,550		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	112.9	110.9	113.6	124.0	79.15	78.68	74.79	71.74	34,609		
Steam railways		102.5	100.9	104.6	119.5	83.27	82.88	79.30	74.90	20,684		
Storage		101.6	101.2	104.2	106.1	64.26	64.51	62.51	58.91	3,280		
Public utility operation	73	141.5	139.1	136.7	138.7	78.37	77.80	70.80	65.31	3,163		
Trade	62	112.0	110.8	107.3	106.2	63.68	63.43	60.47	58.19	29,679		
Wholesale		115.5	113.8	112.1	112.2	69.13	69.21	65.18	62.26	11,691		
Retail		109.8	108.9	104.3	102.6	60.14	59.71	57.32	55.57	17,988		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.1	129.8	130.4	124.6	66.28	66.32	63.03	61.00	8,049		
Service (v)	49	131.1	126.4	125.2	117.6	40.94	41.59	39.44	38.07	7,545		
Hotels and restaurants		135.2	126.3	125.3	116.2	37.78	37.62	36.86	35.38	4,451		
Industrial composite	82	117.7	115.8	113.8	116.3	71.20	71.21	67.51	65.22	142,277		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	297.6	296.3	294.3	..	96.94	99.72	98.69	..	3,914		
Manufacturing	75	135.2	133.3	128.3	123.4	71.61	72.89	69.52	65.87	11,075		
Food and beverages		119.1	117.4	115.0	114.4	68.22	69.91	66.22	63.02	5,474		
Meat products		134.0	131.8	113.1	111.1	74.98	78.72	72.87	72.21	1,826		
Dairy products		116.8	115.5	116.2	113.8	56.46	57.94	54.52	51.72	1,755		
Products of petroleum and coal		180.7	183.1	190.3	192.0	98.68	98.60	91.05	89.53	1,178		
Construction	86	218.9	203.7	195.1	197.3	69.12	68.70	74.62	75.81	14,033		
Building and general engineering (m)		218.2	199.2	223.8	220.1	74.89	73.86	79.34	80.85	6,683		
Highways, bridges and streets		219.6	207.8	168.6	176.4	63.88	64.18	68.84	70.05	7,350		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	110.8	109.4	113.7	121.2	77.53	75.82	72.26	67.67	19,041		
Steam railways		98.6	96.8	102.8	113.5	82.06	81.42	77.61	72.45	10,771		
Storage		102.1	102.5	104.8	111.1	66.22	62.59	60.96	57.01	3,826		
Public utility operation	62	354.7	342.4	330.0	279.3	90.16	87.66	85.13	69.62	3,199		
Trade	46	125.0	125.5	118.7	118.4	61.98	61.54	60.45	58.05	16,604		
Wholesale		115.2	115.1	114.2	119.2	70.66	70.45	69.00	65.67	6,027		
Retail		131.3	132.2	121.5	117.9	57.04	56.51	55.32	53.20	10,577		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.5	131.7	129.4	124.1	61.44	61.07	58.37	55.83	4,114		
Service (v)	33	119.1	117.7	120.1	122.7	40.54	40.32	40.23	38.11	3,399		
Industrial composite	64	141.2	138.4	135.9	136.9	70.65	70.21	69.37	66.10	75,432		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	119.9	118.0	125.8	140.6	104.29	104.48	96.95	91.83	18,326		
Coal		16.2	14.3	16.7	25.7	82.07	81.97	57.39	53.67	1,303		
Oil		265.5	262.5	277.3	298.3	106.47	106.32	100.00	95.95	15,683		
Manufacturing	81	168.0	164.9	158.7	164.4	76.11	77.48	73.12	69.84	33,813		
Food and beverages		133.5	127.7	131.0	134.2	74.45	75.34	68.50	65.65	9,813		
Meat products		153.1	150.8	141.8	140.5	81.14	83.16	73.91	71.52	4,838		
Wood products		129.2	124.5	117.2	126.3	59.20	60.19	58.49	54.96	3,507		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	136.8	134.8	126.9	73.11	73.47	69.48	65.50	1,471		
Iron and steel products		233.3	234.9	186.1	216.5	79.63	79.92	77.41	74.85	3,855		
Transportation equipment		148.6	148.4	148.3	163.6	74.17	75.41	70.07	68.34	4,328		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		202.9	197.8	172.2	168.0	75.86	77.20	72.27	68.47	3,200		
Products of petroleum and coal		200.6	199.9	195.6	207.5	106.19	107.45	100.49	99.67	2,032		
Chemical products		302.4	299.0	305.2	328.1	93.89	96.70	90.46	84.78	1,896		

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employed Reported July 1959 no.
		July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	241.6	232.3	229.2	229.0	80.51	77.98	78.68	74.26	27,717
Building and general engineering (m)		245.7	241.5	225.5	236.4	84.12	83.01	83.46	77.85	16,072
Highways, bridges and streets		236.3	220.0	233.9	219.6	75.52	70.66	72.71	69.39	11,645
Transportation, storage, communication		134.4	131.4	134.9	135.5	82.91	81.07	76.31	71.05	28,083
Steam railways		94.1	93.6	100.6	112.6	81.28	80.02	74.50	73.29	12,632
Electric and motor transportation (o)		179.9	176.1	185.5	186.0	84.48	81.90	80.11	76.35	4,602
Storage		118.4	115.6	121.9	117.8	62.85	63.59	60.76	58.74	2,701
Public utility operation	92	166.0	168.3	163.9	158.7	85.65	83.50	81.55	74.45	4,298
Trade		168.6	168.2	160.1	159.4	63.25	63.74	61.22	59.22	34,899
Wholesale		162.5	161.4	156.9	160.9	73.82	74.49	70.39	66.56	12,054
Retail		172.1	172.0	161.7	158.6	57.67	58.10	56.42	55.25	22,845
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	184.6	184.4	182.6	175.3	65.34	66.39	62.78	60.00	7,946
Service (v)	37	206.6	203.3	210.2	205.7	43.76	44.14	44.68	43.05	12,220
Hotels and restaurants		200.8	195.5	193.6	191.7	38.99	39.24	38.15	38.57	8,107
Industrial composite	73	164.4	161.6	160.3	163.0	75.71	75.36	72.43	69.18	168,042
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	27.2	93.9	60.7	94.9	95.15	99.51	72.18	82.41	3,621
Mining	87	77.9	77.8	76.5	95.3	86.92	86.47	83.17	81.52	7,675
Gold (a)		54.7	55.9	62.9	62.3	84.87	84.49	80.85	77.81	1,073
Other metal (b)		83.5	81.7	76.7	110.5	99.18	98.45	93.18	92.72	3,966
Coal		43.5	44.1	46.5	59.1	61.53	71.07	67.29	52.39	1,025
Manufacturing	86	106.3	126.8	127.5	135.3	82.87	81.84	78.05	73.79	76,015
Food and beverages		113.1	103.0	127.8	133.4	70.21	72.20	67.54	61.34	14,104
Canned and cured fish		141.3	127.9	162.6	161.4	64.41	66.58	69.58	60.90	4,906
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		107.9	70.9	154.4	190.7	54.18	54.39	49.05	43.05	2,153
Wood products		65.8	124.7	118.9	119.8	75.27	74.60	70.53	68.27	18,175
Saw and planing mills (g)		64.8	129.0	122.3	122.7	75.94	74.75	70.63	68.78	16,183
Paper products		163.4	161.0	161.4	153.2	96.96	97.22	93.33	87.48	9,875
Pulp and paper mills		174.0	171.4	160.5	154.9	100.64	101.28	98.01	91.67	8,014
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.3	126.1	117.7	124.0	92.98	92.96	88.33	79.36	3,578
Iron and steel products		118.9	119.4	110.8	152.5	90.58	91.59	87.11	82.30	6,332
Transportation equipment		166.1	164.2	158.0	184.5	88.77	89.77	87.47	82.35	7,882
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.1	150.0	148.7	181.6	89.57	90.36	89.49	84.56	5,770
Non-ferrous metal products		155.3	153.7	160.8	189.3	96.77	94.89	95.44	87.54	6,538
Chemical products		95.3	93.4	101.9	95.8	86.05	84.81	83.27	79.90	2,350
Construction	93	129.3	129.1	118.7	179.4	91.63	88.08	82.82	92.36	28,294
Building and general engineering (m)		110.8	117.2	94.0	185.0	96.03	91.67	90.57	103.11	14,658
Highways, bridges and streets		157.5	147.2	155.8	170.9	86.90	83.72	75.78	74.73	13,636
Transportation, storage, communication	91	126.3	127.2	131.0	135.9	84.52	85.05	78.46	74.67	41,674
Steam railways		124.8	123.4	127.0	138.5	83.93	83.04	80.27	78.06	14,879
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.5	106.7	106.5	101.1	86.24	88.62	83.12	76.94	5,647
Water transportation (n)		89.9	96.7	96.2	107.1	82.57	86.29	71.85	69.91	7,549
Communication		170.6	170.4	192.1	185.8	77.77	77.44	70.40	64.10	8,709
Public utility operation	w	127.6	126.1	142.4	155.4	100.24	100.99	93.16	84.40	5,908
Trade	61	115.7	115.4	115.5	120.2	70.40	71.32	65.84	62.88	43,431
Wholesale		114.1	111.7	116.5	124.2	82.99	84.28	75.59	72.20	15,869
Retail		116.6	117.6	114.8	117.8	63.16	64.08	60.08	57.24	27,562
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	163.9	163.3	159.0	154.2	66.16	66.37	64.84	61.98	11,594
Service (v)	47	130.0	124.9	127.8	134.3	53.32	54.11	51.28	49.36	14,692
Hotels and restaurants		129.9	123.5	129.6	138.8	45.71	46.15	45.51	44.80	8,502
Industrial composite	78	110.8	121.8	119.7	133.9	79.97	80.49	74.75	73.93	232,904

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	60.18	62.99	52.92	53.35	3,277
Food and beverages	106.5	100.1	109.5	109.4	58.20	58.37	48.46	49.55	1,489
Construction	517.4	428.2	347.6	369.8	59.91	56.50	59.97	59.20	2,406
Trade	121.0	119.7	116.9	119.8	52.15	51.46	50.75	50.13	4,584
Retail	128.4	128.0	118.2	124.0	45.48	44.63	44.68	43.45	2,956
Industrial composite	144.0	137.3	133.4	131.9	53.82	53.22	50.62	50.47	14,093
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	120.2	124.5	126.2	129.5	68.45	68.98	64.32	62.68	8,568
Food and beverages	92.8	94.9	95.2	98.8	52.70	51.90	47.82	46.87	1,889
Transportation equipment	149.7	158.7	163.4	164.2	71.77	73.09	67.80	66.98	4,480
Construction	107.5	101.5	92.0	101.6	67.98	65.59	63.13	60.83	3,210
Transportation, storage, communication	105.2	99.0	94.1	100.4	56.22	55.25	52.60	51.45	5,320
Trade	117.2	118.2	114.8	119.0	53.72	53.32	52.10	47.40	8,337
Retail	122.1	123.9	118.7	122.6	47.69	47.40	45.85	42.71	6,036
Industrial composite	117.2	116.6	113.4	117.3	60.42	60.17	57.70	55.31	29,631
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	85.0	87.9	96.9	93.3	64.56	65.77	62.77	59.83	3,823
Construction	153.1	144.8	112.0	111.9	70.55	65.33	57.80	57.60	2,356
Transportation, storage, communication	71.6	68.3	67.8	89.2	57.96	58.46	56.21	49.48	2,761
Trade	111.4	111.4	104.1	103.9	49.15	48.46	44.31	44.45	3,627
Industrial composite	97.2	96.1	93.7	97.8	58.34	57.90	54.72	52.38	14,620
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.2	110.0	107.3	112.3	63.24	63.51	60.85	58.64	20,426
Leather products	75.6	76.4	71.5	76.1	41.20	41.60	40.27	40.55	2,857
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	91.0	89.9	94.4	40.02	40.09	38.33	38.27	2,469
Transportation equipment	197.3	185.5	196.8	191.4	74.79	73.80	68.27	68.43	2,878
Construction	101.8	97.7	107.8	105.0	66.26	62.11	66.02	61.70	5,475
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	123.2	116.4	125.0	72.83	66.21	65.61	66.02	3,359
Trade	117.4	117.6	114.4	115.2	54.47	55.16	52.35	50.13	7,503
Retail	115.9	116.5	113.8	112.5	46.41	47.10	44.97	43.48	4,923
Service	137.9	128.4	137.3	137.1	39.00	40.24	37.54	34.74	2,934
Industrial composite	114.0	112.9	112.4	115.1	61.48	60.84	59.09	56.88	42,722
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.1	98.3	93.5	106.0	59.61	60.24	58.75	56.16	7,501
Textile products (except clothing)	96.0	106.5	102.2	109.6	50.44	53.32	50.56	48.85	2,237
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.7	44.3	45.6	52.1	40.55	37.59	39.09	41.50	975
Iron and steel products	86.8	89.4	89.5	120.7	71.60	74.11	69.75	65.56	1,493
Industrial composite	98.6	101.0	97.2	107.6	58.98	59.30	57.76	55.92	11,036
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	119.2	119.9	114.8	123.6	70.84	72.09	67.95	67.50	10,612
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	108.1	110.2	123.8	96.38	100.79	92.39	92.92	3,637
Industrial composite	122.5	123.1	116.6	124.9	67.51	68.63	64.96	63.38	14,591
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.4	111.2	109.4	115.3	73.70	73.80	71.15	68.41	217,066
Food and beverages	121.2	120.1	119.9	115.9	72.64	73.29	68.59	66.40	26,276
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.4	95.3	95.1	100.5	78.87	76.52	80.30	71.59	5,468
Leather products	80.2	79.3	78.1	82.5	48.61	49.50	48.45	46.79	8,020
Textile products (except clothing)	90.8	91.9	84.3	89.8	62.15	62.30	61.06	58.42	9,859
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.2	99.7	95.8	97.3	48.07	47.27	47.77	45.99	38,568
Men's clothing	82.1	85.1	83.8	86.8	50.43	50.19	49.55	47.22	10,286
Women's clothing	92.4	94.7	91.6	92.1	48.48	46.37	48.44	46.55	14,638
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.5	120.2	115.2	115.9	84.45	83.93	81.71	77.64	10,704
Iron and steel products	105.4	105.8	103.5	117.2	84.90	86.15	80.89	78.23	24,910
Transportation equipment	112.1	111.9	117.8	136.1	88.40	88.01	80.33	77.00	27,071
Railway and rolling stock equipment	69.5	68.3	72.9	84.7	81.18	78.21	69.97	73.20	10,362
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.9	136.7	133.8	152.1	83.54	86.38	81.04	76.26	19,049
Chemical products	126.2	127.0	123.5	127.0	89.66	90.36	85.85	82.20	10,992
Construction	154.5	154.4	148.9	154.5	80.88	74.16	77.52	72.04	39,011
Building and general engineering (m)	155.4	151.5	147.0	153.8	82.35	74.27	79.32	74.11	29,775
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	142.2	146.8	150.3	81.47	80.44	76.89	74.22	39,290
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.9	118.5	115.1	114.5	77.81	76.42	74.02	70.06	11,843
Trade	131.9	133.6	130.1	131.6	65.90	66.00	62.34	57.90	70,972
Wholesale	141.1	140.3	138.5	138.2	79.31	79.47	75.49	70.61	29,610
Retail	126.0	129.3	125.0	127.7	56.29	56.66	53.42	49.84	41,362
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.5	146.5	143.2	73.03	72.84	69.99	66.31	29,581
Insurance	144.8	144.8	142.3	134.5	76.01	75.72	72.65	70.98	12,281
Service (v)	143.4	144.5	135.9	127.3	51.29	51.78	50.31	50.98	25,163
Hotels and restaurants	134.1	133.9	128.4	115.9	40.54	41.50	38.93	37.98	11,149
Industrial composite	124.3	124.9	122.6	126.1	72.50	71.83	69.63	66.64	427,075

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.1	106.1	106.0	113.3	78.03	77.58	74.56	71.44	15,701
Pulp and paper mills	115.6	116.5	111.9	123.7	86.83	87.46	85.16	84.28	4,597
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.2	109.7	113.8	115.3	81.29	80.39	80.80	73.90	2,476
Iron and steel products	56.2	56.3	57.7	57.0	77.20	76.29	73.40	68.92	1,091
Construction	169.7	165.1	154.9	154.2	71.96	71.47	67.58	64.33	8,608
Trade	123.4	127.2	120.1	119.3	57.37	56.10	53.62	51.60	11,620
Retail	115.0	119.0	112.1	111.6	50.61	49.61	48.64	47.20	8,456
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.2	120.9	119.2	114.8	69.58	70.02	67.37	65.64	5,321
Service (v)	130.1	130.4	126.2	105.6	48.68	48.82	47.90	40.38	5,291
Industrial composite	126.8	127.0	123.2	123.0	68.62	67.99	65.40	62.73	52,125
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.5	117.5	119.9	121.2	79.40	79.95	78.07	73.77	198,560
Food and beverages	117.5	117.2	113.1	109.4	74.25	74.95	72.89	67.52	25,255
Meat products	137.7	135.0	132.3	128.4	83.35	84.62	81.83	72.09	6,281
Rubber products	98.1	98.4	89.5	95.9	87.65	92.20	82.94	78.37	5,436
Textile products (except clothing)	85.0	87.8	84.2	84.4	63.50	64.78	61.60	58.95	4,641
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.1	85.1	86.3	54.78	54.96	52.88	51.39	16,743
Men's clothing	84.0	85.0	85.5	95.0	55.46	57.17	52.16	50.51	5,227
Women's clothing	85.2	81.9	93.5	86.8	58.05	56.62	55.79	55.90	4,761
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.6	126.6	124.2	119.9	75.27	75.39	72.60	69.24	8,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.6	123.2	121.5	123.2	91.44	91.44	85.97	83.10	18,861
Iron and steel products	130.2	131.2	122.8	125.3	87.92	88.51	82.73	77.91	34,218
Transportation equipment	130.3	134.4	239.3	247.6	85.30	86.11	90.39	84.51	13,930
Non-ferrous metal products	113.8	115.7	101.5	106.8	76.71	77.01	76.47	71.71	8,454
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.0	114.9	110.9	132.3	82.29	82.50	80.41	74.96	19,841
Chemical products	122.4	123.5	121.6	120.7	81.50	81.44	80.04	75.71	12,217
Construction	188.8	186.9	178.7	175.6	92.94	93.25	88.81	85.65	28,714
Building and general engineering (m)	178.2	176.7	169.5	167.7	95.29	95.57	90.57	87.77	23,464
Transportation, storage, communication	149.7	149.6	146.2	151.8	79.66	79.96	76.16	73.04	29,501
Electric and motor transportation (o)	131.6	135.8	127.9	133.4	81.03	82.90	78.34	77.07	12,610
Public utility operation	128.2	128.2	138.3	135.8	95.61	96.09	91.87	85.87	12,455
Trade	137.3	139.1	131.8	132.4	71.45	71.10	67.96	65.75	88,983
Wholesale	152.5	152.4	147.9	150.4	84.24	84.45	79.42	75.86	33,448
Retail	129.5	132.3	123.7	123.8	63.74	63.23	61.09	59.84	55,535
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.2	165.9	161.6	159.7	75.41	75.20	72.52	70.18	36,410
Insurance	159.1	158.7	155.5	150.2	79.20	78.97	76.70	74.26	16,603
Service (v)	153.8	153.5	145.0	145.5	57.33	57.49	54.81	51.91	29,359
Hotels and restaurants	120.4	123.7	118.5	123.0	42.62	43.02	40.78	39.44	11,635
Industrial composite	132.2	133.0	131.6	132.8	77.33	77.55	75.04	71.53	424,418
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.5	102.6	97.3	107.9	89.08	88.79	84.33	80.88	55,161
Textile products (except clothing)	60.1	75.0	83.3	99.7	57.05	56.40	55.83	53.34	1,650
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.9	28.7	42.1	47.5	46.15	46.65	43.55	43.26	1,287
Iron and steel products	125.0	122.8	106.3	119.9	99.23	98.00	94.88	91.20	27,734
Electrical apparatus and supplies	97.5	99.0	107.4	123.2	91.59	92.37	88.60	84.85	7,458
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	109.9	107.3	95.3	94.6	76.38	77.41	81.26	73.81	2,337
Construction	157.6	154.6	143.3	160.2	90.09	90.38	83.27	78.47	5,616
Transportation, storage, communication	133.9	134.0	131.3	137.5	79.96	79.20	74.90	69.42	3,580
Retail trade	144.0	148.3	144.6	147.5	56.72	56.49	55.88	51.80	8,028
Industrial composite	114.3	114.6	108.8	117.4	82.66	82.37	78.28	75.19	83,480
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	98.3	108.1	96.6	117.0	88.86	88.68	82.70	81.75	25,586
Pulp and paper mills	135.3	131.3	131.7	130.8	96.55	94.50	91.24	93.26	3,645
Iron and steel products	102.8	103.6	95.2	113.9	93.82	93.94	86.99	85.24	8,482
Transportation equipment	75.6	120.8	79.7	125.5	97.12	93.86	80.78	82.23	4,180
Construction	135.5	144.8	205.7	236.5	79.48	81.75	85.47	83.27	1,852
Industrial composite	106.0	114.4	106.7	125.2	83.71	84.10	79.22	78.60	32,228

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959 no.
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	88.8	88.1	77.4	82.6	73.75	73.46	68.57	66.10	11,573
Textile products (except clothing)	70.0	73.5	82.4	88.5	71.56	69.34	63.41	62.80	1,044
Iron and steel products	73.4	74.0	56.5	54.3	82.24	83.08	77.84	75.30	4,874
Industrial composite	93.6	92.9	83.7	87.9	70.88	70.66	66.13	64.18	14,783
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.6	108.9	105.4	109.1	71.08	71.79	66.57	64.75	18,389
Food and beverages	139.1	137.2	133.9	131.5	78.39	78.53	73.16	72.92	3,843
Rubber products	88.9	88.2	84.4	94.5	76.91	77.20	69.78	66.32	4,388
Leather products	71.5	71.6	67.4	67.0	60.80	62.15	60.74	59.37	1,238
Wood products	102.2	101.4	103.5	111.7	64.25	65.93	61.39	60.75	2,087
Electrical apparatus and supplies	254.8	255.0	279.0	240.6	64.87	63.62	57.75	57.94	1,870
Construction	250.9	228.9	176.3	164.0	81.48	79.62	77.74	73.62	2,466
Industrial composite	123.5	123.0	115.8	117.2	70.44	70.43	66.07	63.95	26,957
London:									
Manufacturing	118.9	120.6	115.1	115.7	73.00	73.23	71.00	67.21	18,346
Food and beverages	114.1	115.1	110.1	111.2	70.53	70.50	69.28	65.66	4,409
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	78.6	79.8	80.8	48.36	50.93	48.53	46.04	1,044
Paper products	96.3	97.9	91.0	101.9	83.05	81.77	77.60	70.07	947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	113.1	106.1	103.8	81.22	79.84	80.72	71.18	1,377
Iron and steel products	105.9	107.5	93.3	98.9	76.84	77.15	75.20	72.75	3,067
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.8	148.6	138.3	113.4	72.95	72.81	71.25	69.90	1,757
Construction	121.0	124.6	113.0	99.8	79.43	78.89	72.57	71.87	2,466
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	117.0	121.7	125.1	76.43	77.44	70.52	65.34	2,087
Retail trade	122.4	124.9	118.0	119.1	56.34	56.18	53.20	51.12	4,236
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.8	148.6	143.8	137.3	69.69	67.90	64.55	63.16	3,164
Industrial composite	124.6	126.8	120.9	119.9	70.33	70.16	67.25	64.23	35,253
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	69.4	76.3	69.1	91.1	91.28	92.40	84.45	78.74	23,051
Food and beverages	139.8	136.8	123.2	140.3	77.57	78.34	76.25	67.26	3,011
Iron and steel products	75.3	82.2	70.3	103.8	92.04	88.36	85.66	78.66	3,462
Transportation equipment	61.3	70.3	63.1	85.5	96.04	98.07	86.59	81.75	13,737
Trade	101.0	104.3	105.6	111.8	58.89	57.53	56.53	53.96	4,128
Industrial composite	79.5	84.6	78.0	97.0	83.77	84.91	77.99	74.20	34,489
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	115.0	112.1	124.4	123.3	81.40	81.59	76.77	78.22	5,942
Pulp and paper mills	126.9	120.5	129.6	129.7	88.68	89.00	83.24	88.81	2,632
Transportation equipment	125.5	123.9	157.6	147.2	76.87	77.32	72.79	72.21	1,599
Transportation, storage, communication	117.4	117.1	122.7	120.9	83.41	77.56	77.08	74.49	2,829
Trade	116.7	116.7	124.5	122.1	61.31	60.72	57.00	57.91	2,724
Industrial composite	123.0	118.9	125.6	129.0	76.19	74.66	70.98	72.64	15,276
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	106.0	105.6	102.5	105.4	69.76	70.44	65.42	62.29	35,613
Food and beverages	101.5	99.8	99.1	100.3	77.11	77.48	72.02	68.78	7,607
Meat products	117.3	115.8	112.4	108.1	81.76	83.78	74.57	72.89	3,504
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.2	91.6	89.0	90.7	45.71	46.47	44.26	42.14	4,921
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.4	104.5	101.4	69.05	70.69	65.33	64.70	2,892
Iron and steel products	127.5	126.5	113.7	113.1	74.63	77.05	71.31	66.74	4,403
Transportation equipment	87.9	89.6	92.2	104.3	75.83	75.89	69.66	67.39	7,017
Construction	146.4	147.7	125.1	133.3	81.18	77.73	73.12	71.49	7,067
Building and general engineering (m)	135.7	141.2	116.2	128.1	82.04	79.34	76.43	72.46	5,042
Transportation, storage, communication	126.8	125.0	124.4	120.7	77.42	76.13	70.69	67.91	9,746
Trade	107.5	107.1	104.3	103.1	64.40	64.02	61.02	58.79	25,280
Wholesale	116.5	115.1	111.1	111.2	68.36	68.48	65.26	62.67	9,899
Retail	102.5	102.6	100.5	98.9	61.85	61.18	58.40	56.47	15,381
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.1	130.8	130.4	124.7	68.37	68.37	65.13	63.61	6,575
Service (v)	122.3	119.9	119.9	114.9	41.37	42.28	39.80	38.44	6,354
Industrial composite	113.8	113.1	109.7	110.2	68.19	68.03	63.67	61.21	92,932

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July 1959 no.
	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	July 1959	June 1959	July 1958	July 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	162.3	161.9	155.0	143.7	78.20	78.72	73.91	71.48	3,579
Construction	217.7	208.5	150.6	184.0	66.77	66.43	74.71	82.87	3,209
Wholesale trade	111.2	110.5	112.3	116.3	70.71	70.65	67.47	65.52	2,513
Retail trade	107.5	111.9	97.7	94.4	57.97	56.05	57.48	53.92	3,978
Industrial composite	141.5	141.2	125.7	127.7	67.51	66.49	65.34	65.23	18,513
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.7	141.3	136.7	127.0	71.39	72.59	69.37	66.21	3,070
Food and beverages	133.3	133.5	128.6	125.8	70.73	73.05	69.27	66.97	1,888
Construction	194.8	178.8	210.0	197.2	75.46	76.82	75.44	70.85	2,182
Wholesale trade	123.3	122.4	116.4	118.6	67.05	66.71	68.11	62.29	1,868
Retail trade	138.8	140.2	132.6	131.1	59.37	58.69	54.98	53.38	2,108
Industrial composite	142.8	140.4	140.8	135.6	66.77	66.79	64.57	60.91	12,046
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	197.8	195.2	182.3	190.1	77.12	77.15	73.33	70.73	14,949
Food and beverages	147.6	145.6	139.8	139.0	77.27	76.12	72.03	68.44	4,510
Meat products	153.9	151.7	141.4	141.6	80.83	79.77	74.25	69.97	3,126
Construction	221.3	219.1	220.7	217.8	83.85	83.59	83.58	77.49	8,912
Building and general engineering (m)	200.7	204.0	199.0	208.7	86.64	87.34	85.21	79.33	5,819
Wholesale trade	187.8	185.7	185.3	191.7	72.65	73.78	70.08	66.12	4,974
Retail trade	171.7	172.8	169.4	163.5	58.80	58.86	55.80	55.21	9,920
Service (v)	216.4	215.2	204.9	191.0	45.35	44.80	44.12	42.67	3,911
Industrial composite	195.2	193.7	187.8	188.4	71.63	71.60	69.01	66.21	50,376
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	150.4	149.9	139.5	141.3	78.55	80.95	74.17	71.19	12,834
Food and beverages	132.6	132.2	126.6	131.0	78.81	81.62	72.74	71.04	3,302
Transportation equipment	135.9	136.4	135.0	138.3	74.48	77.50	69.68	70.43	2,436
Construction	296.1	275.9	260.6	241.0	78.23	75.06	77.53	71.00	6,364
Wholesale trade	146.9	146.8	136.2	143.1	74.03	74.37	69.73	66.38	5,022
Retail trade	172.6	172.1	160.2	160.0	57.96	58.88	58.21	56.62	8,641
Industrial composite	176.9	174.4	166.6	168.6	70.59	70.98	68.02	65.57	43,741
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	90.7	116.4	114.6	122.5	82.44	81.35	77.06	73.21	36,454
Food and beverages	106.8	99.4	115.6	114.2	76.25	77.19	70.47	69.37	8,519
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	125.6	116.0	123.3	96.97	96.13	91.36	81.49	2,759
Wood products	33.3	103.9	98.8	98.8	82.15	76.15	72.18	69.38	5,087
Saw and planing mills (g)	25.6	105.8	101.0	100.4	87.69	76.47	72.30	70.52	3,368
Iron and steel products	121.6	122.3	113.3	157.6	90.68	91.75	87.16	82.43	6,060
Transportation equipment	147.4	150.3	143.6	164.8	87.90	90.74	88.80	82.11	4,174
Construction	117.6	117.1	86.9	133.4	93.08	92.78	89.88	90.93	13,014
Building and general engineering (m)	106.9	109.7	72.1	116.2	95.85	94.93	94.86	96.19	9,267
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	90.1	95.6	100.4	102.8	83.60	88.98	76.09	72.94	4,297
Communication	168.5	169.7	194.5	185.5	78.28	77.51	70.14	63.55	7,734
Public utility operation	127.8	127.0	143.3	151.4	104.89	105.62	98.40	89.92	3,584
Trade	114.6	116.1	112.2	117.6	74.13	74.72	70.20	66.74	30,489
Wholesale	125.5	126.0	121.3	130.7	85.62	85.62	80.82	75.87	12,814
Retail	107.8	110.0	106.6	109.6	65.80	66.95	62.74	60.13	17,675
Service (v)	127.0	123.3	124.5	127.2	56.87	57.31	53.54	50.43	10,429
Industrial composite	110.4	120.1	116.9	126.0	78.90	79.38	74.38	71.60	120,007
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	120.8	132.9	131.9	148.1	86.60	83.89	80.79	77.12	5,788
Wood products	49.0	107.5	106.9	114.4	72.48	72.60	68.12	64.49	641
Transportation equipment	206.4	196.5	190.7	231.1	89.55	88.23	86.00	82.73	3,590
Trade	110.3	109.4	115.2	119.8	58.69	60.48	55.69	51.78	4,243
Industrial composite	112.6	116.7	117.2	124.6	72.49	72.43	68.72	64.97	15,892

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,678	39,100	5,578	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Prince Edward Island	5,832	4,360	1,472	74.8	25.2	75.4	24.6	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	88,865	73,937	14,928	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4	83.5	16.5
New Brunswick	65,194	53,572	11,622	82.2	17.8	81.5	18.5	82.2	17.8
Quebec	805,965	620,082	185,883	76.9	23.1	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1
Ontario	1,189,822	903,596	286,226	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3	76.1	23.9
Manitoba	142,277	105,673	33,604	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8
Saskatchewan	75,432	60,968	14,464	80.8	19.2	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	168,042	133,198	34,844	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	232,904	182,573	50,331	78.4	21.6	80.8	19.2	79.1	20.9
Canada	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,093	11,115	2,978	78.9	21.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Sydney	16,790	15,694	1,096	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	94.6	5.4
Halifax	29,631	21,547	8,084	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0
Moncton	8,198	5,765	2,433	70.3	29.7	68.9	31.1	70.9	29.1
Saint John	14,620	10,352	4,268	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	69.4	30.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,240	13,027	1,213	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec	42,722	31,314	11,408	73.3	26.7	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	11,036	8,078	2,958	73.2	26.8	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0
Shawinigan Falls	8,623	7,072	1,551	82.0	18.0	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	14,591	10,910	3,681	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7
Drummondville	6,602	4,905	1,697	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0
Montreal	427,075	305,013	122,062	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull	52,125	37,833	14,292	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Kingston	9,681	7,697	1,984	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	81.3	18.7
Peterborough	12,552	9,637	2,915	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.4
Oshawa	22,091	18,923	3,168	85.7	14.3	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2
Toronto	424,418	292,216	132,202	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	83,480	65,367	18,113	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	32,228	26,988	5,240	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls	9,750	7,113	2,637	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1	71.5	28.5
Brantford	14,783	11,122	3,661	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	73.6	26.4
Guelph	8,873	6,458	2,415	72.8	27.2	71.9	28.1	74.1	25.9
Galt	11,493	8,143	3,350	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
Kitchener	26,957	18,692	8,265	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	22,847	20,492	2,355	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	90.4	9.6
Timmins	7,960	7,329	631	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	..	..
London	35,253	24,515	10,738	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	12,246	10,482	1,764	85.6	14.4	83.1	16.9	85.2	14.8
Windsor	34,489	28,028	6,461	81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1	80.8	19.2
Sault Ste. Marie	14,176	12,665	1,511	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	15,276	12,615	2,661	82.6	17.4	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	92,932	64,904	28,028	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7
Regina	18,513	13,035	5,478	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2
Saskatoon	12,046	9,045	3,001	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	50,376	37,882	12,494	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Calgary	43,741	32,367	11,374	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	120,007	86,162	33,845	71.8	28.2	74.2	25.8	72.2	27.8
Victoria	15,892	11,677	4,215	73.5	26.5	75.0	25.0	74.3	25.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	54,603	53,583	1,020	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	113,289	108,874	4,415	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,172,976	910,531	262,445	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	552,773	489,824	62,949	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Non-durable goods (u)	620,203	420,707	199,496	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	67.8	32.2
Construction	307,163	299,359	7,804	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	375,021	316,960	58,061	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	61,862	53,901	7,961	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade	447,350	288,638	158,712	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,714	73,250	72,464	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.5	50.5
Service (v)	141,033	74,963	66,070	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	54,603	53,583	1,020	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	113,289	108,874	4,415	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	68,250	66,685	1,565	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,111	16,321	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	51,139	49,864	1,275	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Iron	7,907	7,552	355	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,619	13,337	282	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2
Fuels	29,295	27,074	2,221	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8
Coal	12,446	12,311	135	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,849	14,763	2,086	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	86.9	13.1
Non-metal (c)	15,744	15,115	629	96.0	4.0	97.1	2.9	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,424	6,265	159	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,172,976	910,531	262,445	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Durable goods (u)	552,773	489,824	62,949	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2
Non-Durable goods (u)	620,203	420,707	199,496	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	160,437	119,081	41,356	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Meat products	31,511	24,145	7,166	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	15,373	12,596	3,777	81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	16,192	11,395	4,797	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	68.3	31.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,491	10,995	6,496	62.9	37.1	61.1	38.9	60.3	39.7
Grain mill products	8,775	7,262	1,513	82.8	17.2	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	19,280	15,445	3,835	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,942	3,363	3,579	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,252	13,055	2,197	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	9,765	8,985	780	92.0	8.0	91.7	8.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	7,913	3,783	4,130	47.8	52.2	47.9	52.1	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,505	3,829	4,676	45.0	55.0	45.6	54.4	42.7	57.3
Rubber products	21,485	16,715	4,770	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,369	16,487	12,882	56.1	43.9	55.5	44.5	56.6	43.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,294	10,763	9,531	53.0	47.0	52.0	48.0	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	9,075	5,724	3,351	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6	65.3	34.7
Textile products (except clothing)	59,059	39,645	19,414	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,831	12,052	5,779	67.6	32.4	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5
Woollen goods	9,336	5,892	3,444	63.1	36.9	63.3	36.7	62.6	37.4
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,753	10,629	3,124	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,350	28,992	66,358	30.4	69.6	29.3	70.7	30.4	69.6
Men's clothing	31,350	10,245	21,105	32.7	67.3	31.1	68.9	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	24,245	6,004	18,241	24.8	75.2	22.2	77.8	24.3	75.7
Knit goods	19,707	6,171	13,536	31.3	68.7	31.7	68.3	32.3	67.7
Fur goods	3,313	2,265	1,048	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Wood products	82,054	74,757	7,297	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	47,783	44,952	2,831	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,201	21,242	2,959	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	10,070	8,563	1,507	85.0	15.0	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Paper products	93,265	81,426	11,839	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	67,957	64,129	3,828	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,308	17,297	8,011	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,037	39,254	14,783	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	177,542	161,700	15,842	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	14,725	13,920	805	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work	6,985	6,503	482	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	12,306	11,653	653	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,506	8,531	1,975	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	9,186	8,216	970	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1	88.5	11.5
Iron castings	19,192	18,006	1,186	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,216	29,091	4,125	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	24,606	21,835	2,771	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,332	35,866	1,466	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	17,138	14,756	2,382	86.1	13.9	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,438	7,491	947	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	July 1959					June 1959		July 1958	
	Both Sexes No.	Men		Women		Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
		No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	124,214	115,429	8,785	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	29,800	26,811	2,989	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	28,953	27,177	1,776	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,075	14,565	2,510	85.3	14.7	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,965	25,543	422	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,622	18,888	734	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	55,281	49,320	5,961	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,534	7,174	1,360	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2
Brass and copper products	9,478	8,267	1,211	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	29,187	28,299	888	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,971	53,695	21,276	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Heavy electrical machinery	19,147	15,297	3,850	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	80.7	19.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,101	10,526	6,575	61.6	38.4	61.0	39.0	60.4	39.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,711	34,923	3,788	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,838	5,380	458	92.2	7.8	91.8	8.2	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	9,529	7,660	1,869	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	82.2	17.8
Concrete products	8,232	7,962	270	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,579	14,012	1,567	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,986	13,459	1,527	89.8	10.2	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	53,999	42,238	11,761	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,086	4,383	3,703	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,913	8,366	547	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,000	29,489	7,511	79.7	20.3	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,118	19,028	10,090	65.3	34.7	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3
Construction	307,163	299,359	7,804	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	183,825	179,034	4,791	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	155,735	151,694	4,041	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
General engineering	28,090	27,340	750	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	123,338	120,325	3,013	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	375,021	316,960	58,061	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9
Transportation	277,030	260,809	16,221	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	15,404	12,208	3,196	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8
Steam railways	166,164	158,138	8,026	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	19,296	19,134	162	99.2	0.8	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,005	42,795	210	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	93,138	87,495	5,643	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	10,725	8,714	2,011	81.2	18.8	80.7	19.3	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n)	37,065	35,244	1,821	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	58,397	55,219	3,178	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,952	22,858	1,094	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	27,756	26,236	1,520	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,779	16,076	1,703	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,128	11,058	1,070	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,651	5,018	633	88.8	11.2	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5
Communication	80,212	40,075	40,137	50.0	50.0	50.2	49.8	49.3	50.7
Radio broadcasting	12,802	9,354	3,448	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	71.9	28.1
Telephone	64,518	27,915	36,603	43.3	56.7	44.0	56.0	43.4	56.6
Public utility operation	61,862	53,901	7,961	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	49,135	42,347	6,788	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	12,727	11,554	1,173	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Trade	447,350	288,638	158,712	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Wholesale	156,250	121,523	34,727	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9
Retail	291,100	167,115	123,985	57.4	42.6	57.0	43.0	57.5	42.5
Food	75,216	51,515	23,701	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Department stores	83,167	30,078	53,089	36.2	63.8	36.1	63.9	36.9	63.1
Variety stores	22,989	3,421	19,568	14.9	85.1	14.6	85.4	15.2	84.8
Automotive products	41,540	37,650	3,890	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	145,714	73,250	72,464	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.5	50.5
Banking, investment and loan	87,040	41,221	45,819	47.4	52.6	47.3	52.7	46.5	53.5
Insurance	56,631	30,729	25,902	54.3	45.7	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	141,033	74,963	66,070	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	75,329	39,644	35,685	52.6	47.4	53.1	46.9	52.1	47.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,186	9,594	16,592	36.6	63.4	36.8	63.2	37.0	63.0
Business service	31,689	21,126	10,563	66.7	33.3	68.3	31.7	70.5	29.5
Industrial composite	2,819,011	2,180,059	638,952	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.3	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	103.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<u>1956</u>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.0
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.0
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.3
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.3	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.2	109.6	150.4	119.5	143.7	134.1	152.7	147.3
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.3	171.7	73.78	112.2	194.7	172.0	75.62
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ 1/	British Columbia/ 2/
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	109.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1956											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.3	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.3	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.4	142.2	101.5	106.7	122.6	123.7	117.7	141.2	164.4	110.8
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

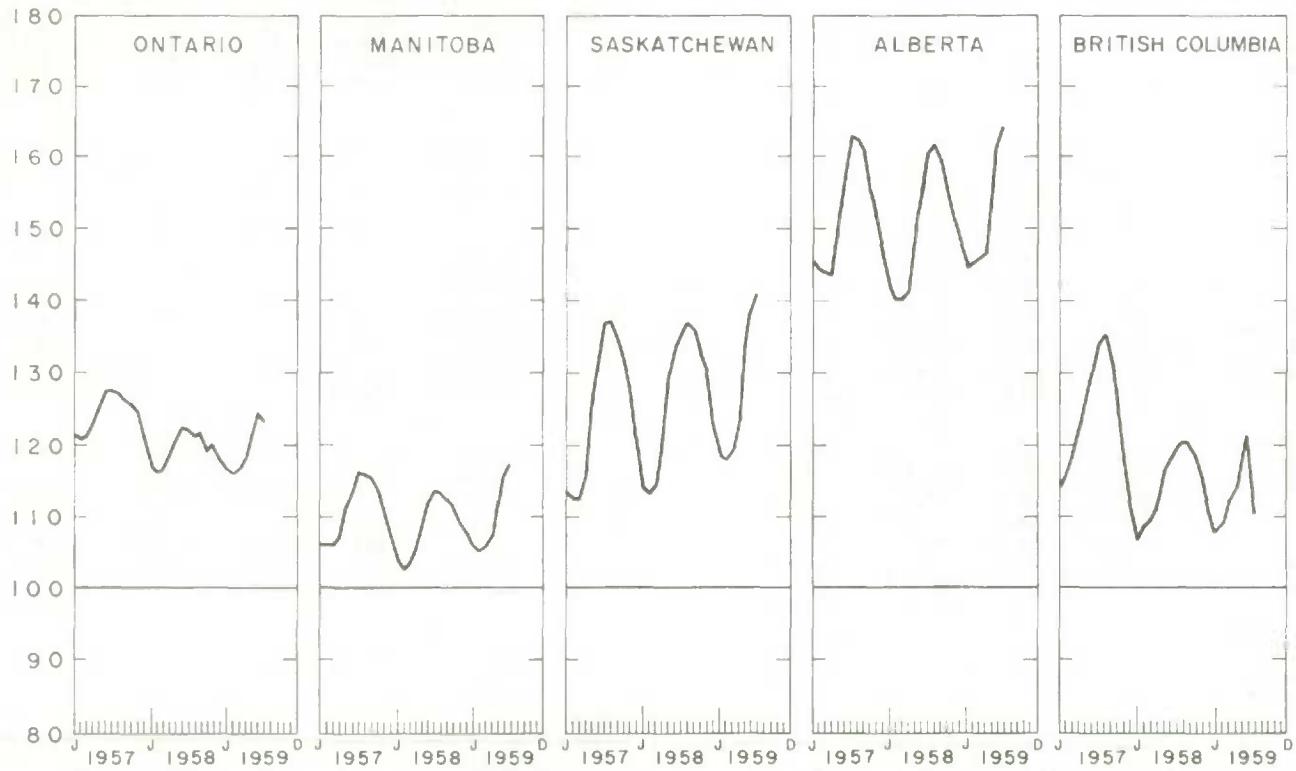
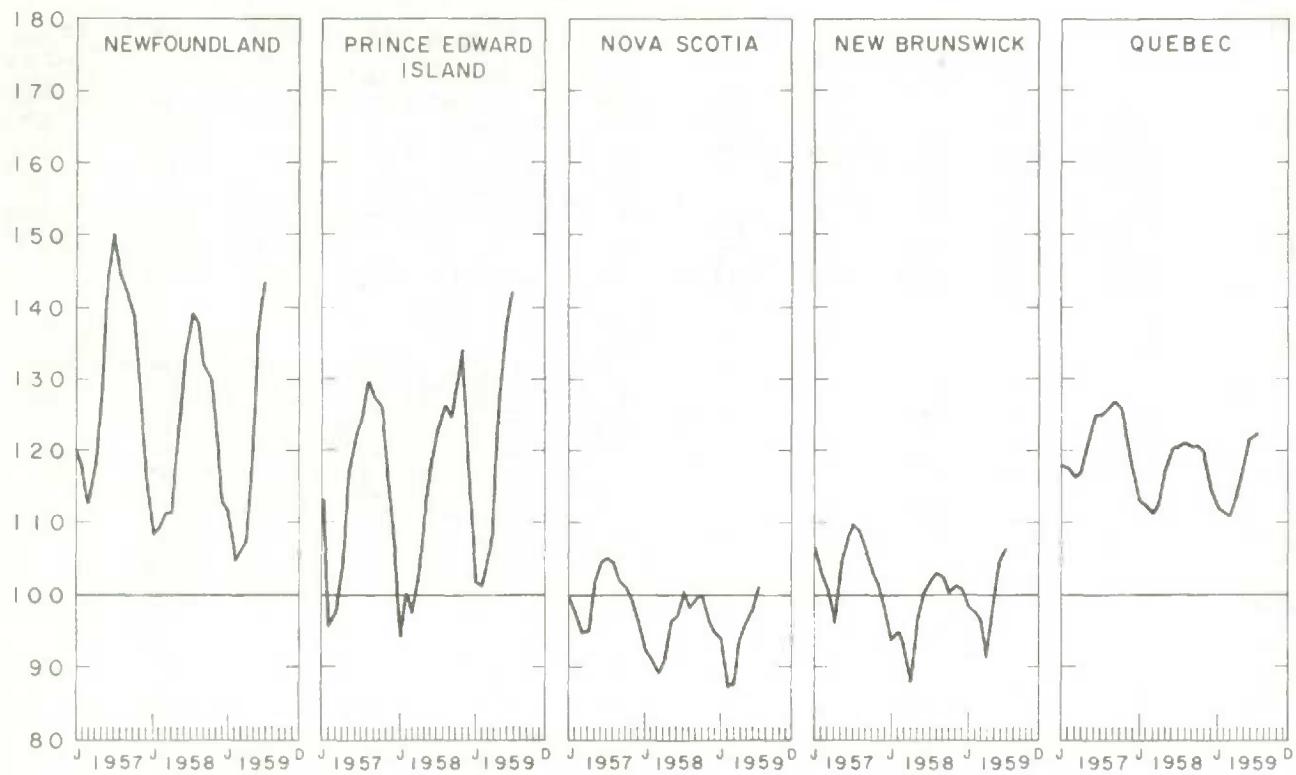


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.3	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.3
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.3	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.3	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.3	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1956												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.3
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.3	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.3	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.3	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.3	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.3	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.1	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.3	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.0	117.2	97.2	114.0	98.6	122.5	124.3	126.8	132.2	114.3	106.0	93.6
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver/ Vancouver/ Victoria	
Averages										
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8
1956										
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0
1957										
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2
1958										
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.3	110.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7
December	116.1	118.3	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9
1959										
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1
July	123.5	124.6	79.5	123.0	113.8	141.5	142.8	195.2	176.9	110.4
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

1/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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