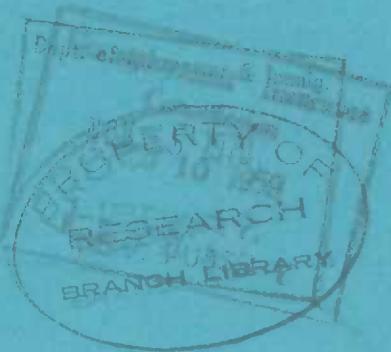


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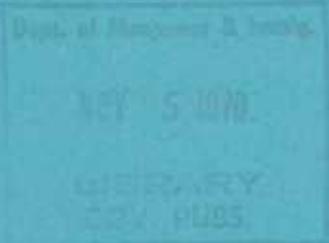
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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

### AUGUST 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

17/10/59



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

**AUGUST 1959**

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-89

Price \$3.00 per year  
30 cents per copy

Volume 37, No. 8

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY  
OTTAWA, 1959

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
SPECIAL NOTICES .....	2
COMMENTARY .....	3
 <u>AUGUST 1959 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59 .....	6
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada .....	8
4. Provinces .....	10
5. Urban Areas .....	15
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics .....	19
7. Canada, by Industries .....	20
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-58, Monthly, 1956-59:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions .....	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	23
 <u>NOTATION TABLES</u>	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Provinces, Industrial Composite .....	24
11B. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite .....	26
(For comparable statistics see Feb., May, Aug. and Nov. reports)	
 Tables listed below will be published in subsequent issues of this report:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Index Numbers of Employment, Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (see Mar., June, Sept. and Dec. reports)	
 Index Numbers of Employment; Provinces and Urban Areas:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
(see Jan., April, July and Oct. reports)	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-59 .....	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces .....	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> .....	iii

## SPECIAL NOTICES

### CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the August statistics in this issue would have been labelled as September 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

### Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,

August, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for August was 124.2, up 0.9 p.c. from the July figure. Seasonally-adjusted, the increase was 0.5 p.c. The seasonally-adjusted index remained below the June level, as industrial disputes affecting the lumber industry in British Columbia continued unsettled through August.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for August 1959 was \$73.46. Corresponding figures for July 1959 and August 1958 were \$73.76 and \$70.67. The composite payroll index for August 1959 was 213.3, up 0.4 p.c. from the figure for July 1959 and 6.1 p.c. from that for August 1958.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The August employment index for manufacturing was 113.4, up 1.1 p.c. from the index for July. An increase of 2.7 p.c. in non-durables outweighed a decline of 0.8 p.c. in durables.

Employment in five of the six industry groups in the durables sector showed little change between July and August. However, the index for the sector declined owing to a reduction of 6.1 p.c. in transportation equipment. The main reduction in this group was in the motor vehicles industry, where employment dropped by 25 p.c. between the two months. Declines of this order normally occur between July and August as plants shut down for re-tooling before starting production of new models. Motor vehicle parts and accessories showed an increase, indicating that workers were recalled after seasonal shut-downs somewhat earlier than usual. There was a seasonal decline in railroad and rolling stock equipment.

Employment in wood products remained well below June levels through August as industrial disputes continued to affect the industry in British Columbia. Conditions in iron and steel products remained firm. In agricultural implements, where major layoffs tend to occur between July and August when demand conditions are deteriorating, the decline between the two months was only 2.3 p.c. in 1959, as compared with 20 p.c. or more in 1954 and 1956. Employment rose seasonally in electrical apparatus and supplies, while there was little change in non-ferrous metals or in non-metallic mineral products.

Seasonal increases in food and beverages and in clothing were the main factors in the increase in the employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing, which rose from 109.8 in July to 112.8 in August. A number of cotton mills continued to lay off employees.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- In forestry, the employment situation continued to be affected by the industrial disputes in British Columbia. The Canada employment index for the industry showed little change between July and August. Construction employment was up 2.2 p.c. over the month. This was the largest July to August increase recorded since 1955. There was a small decline in employment in mining.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Wages & Salaries				
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland	143.4	143.9	138.1	240.9	245.6	225.0	63.43	64.44	61.57	44,728	
Prince Edward Island	148.6	146.5	126.3	242.7	234.8	189.3	53.71	52.66	50.14	6,091	
Nova Scotia	102.5	101.5	98.3	163.7	163.8	152.5	59.87	60.50	58.18	89,812	
New Brunswick	106.7	106.8	103.1	171.4	172.6	157.9	60.73	61.11	57.88	65,210	
Quebec	123.8	122.7	121.1	212.4	211.1	199.3	70.41	70.65	67.70	815,357	
Ontario	124.7	123.8	121.3	215.8	215.3	201.7	76.64	77.02	73.62	1,199,832	
Manitoba	118.8	117.9	113.2	200.6	198.1	181.7	71.46	71.08	67.96	143,645	
Saskatchewan	141.7	141.4	137.2	240.5	239.5	228.7	70.84	70.67	69.55	75,741	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	166.6	164.5	161.9	282.1	280.2	267.7	75.26	75.72	73.58	170,488	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	112.2	110.2	120.5	196.0	193.5	199.8	79.63	80.07	75.65	236,126	
<b>Canada</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>213.3</b>	<b>212.4</b>	<b>201.1</b>	<b>73.46</b>	<b>73.76</b>	<b>70.67</b>	<b>2,847,050</b>	
<b>Urban Areas</b>											
St. John's	148.2	144.4	133.9	242.5	241.2	213.8	52.75	53.87	51.46	14,500	
Sydney	91.5	93.3	91.5	141.7	150.1	141.5	72.70	75.51	72.76	16,465	
Halifax	115.7	117.3	112.7	193.9	196.5	181.2	60.13	60.09	57.59	29,237	
Moncton	102.6	102.0	99.4	162.5	163.9	149.6	57.40	58.23	54.67	8,434	
Saint John	99.5	97.3	93.0	160.2	158.4	138.9	57.71	58.35	53.76	14,963	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.3	114.7	..	199.7	198.1	..	86.03	85.78	..	14,725	
Quebec	115.3	114.3	109.2	202.1	198.6	181.1	62.01	61.47	58.90	43,316	
Sherbrooke	102.8	98.5	98.4	169.3	160.0	156.0	59.74	58.97	57.55	11,557	
Shawinigan Falls	103.4	103.4	106.1	179.7	175.9	173.7	80.31	78.60	76.30	8,811	
Three Rivers	123.2	122.5	117.6	205.4	201.6	185.6	68.41	67.54	64.76	14,678	
Drummondville	78.1	76.8	73.7	121.2	117.2	112.6	60.30	59.20	59.29	6,685	
Montreal	125.5	124.2	123.2	217.0	215.1	203.8	72.36	72.46	69.27	432,224	
Ottawa - Hull	127.8	126.7	124.8	222.8	220.6	206.7	68.74	68.65	65.33	52,558	
Kingston	113.3	113.5	115.0	198.7	200.6	194.8	69.80	70.36	67.72	9,908	
Peterborough	103.7	103.6	98.2	187.3	191.6	170.3	81.21	82.35	77.45	12,600	
Oshawa	136.7	176.8	137.9	229.7	299.6	222.8	84.25	84.96	81.27	17,213	
Toronto	133.0	132.2	132.4	231.7	230.9	223.0	77.14	77.32	74.61	427,248	
Hamilton	114.7	114.5	98.6	203.5	203.9	160.3	82.48	82.76	75.57	83,723	
St. Catharines	114.5	106.3	111.7	192.9	182.1	180.6	82.37	83.72	79.01	34,814	
Niagara Falls	112.9	108.0	116.4	185.0	179.6	183.8	73.76	74.79	71.54	10,222	
Brantford	92.0	94.3	85.5	145.6	151.6	127.8	69.29	70.36	65.50	14,526	
Guelph	128.8	126.0	119.3	218.3	217.0	198.2	68.12	69.26	67.01	9,237	
Galt	117.2	116.5	112.0	197.7	199.0	181.2	65.82	66.66	63.19	11,565	
Kitchener	126.8	123.5	115.2	219.7	213.9	188.0	70.47	70.43	66.40	27,686	
Sudbury	142.6	142.0	133.4	233.0	232.3	191.5	86.12	86.21	76.25	23,007	
Timmins	97.2	96.2	90.7	131.8	135.4	131.4	64.00	66.39	63.32	8,122	
London	124.7	124.7	118.2	215.3	214.9	194.8	69.94	69.82	66.90	35,272	
Sarnia	129.1	127.9	130.1	249.0	250.0	255.0	92.91	94.13	94.70	12,360	
Windsor	74.6	78.9	67.2	123.4	131.5	103.5	83.28	83.88	77.48	32,381	
Sault Ste. Marie	156.5	155.5	149.6	286.8	281.8	263.4	92.89	91.81	89.23	14,263	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	119.8	122.0	120.2	199.3	207.4	195.4	74.37	76.01	72.78	14,878	
Winnipeg	115.0	113.9	110.0	197.0	195.7	179.5	67.84	68.03	64.72	93,984	
Regina	143.7	142.2	127.6	250.9	251.1	216.8	66.84	67.61	65.04	18,832	
Saskatoon	146.1	143.3	139.9	260.6	253.8	242.5	67.23	66.75	65.36	12,323	
Edmonton	198.2	195.5	188.4	344.6	343.6	320.2	70.98	71.77	69.44	51,207	
Calgary	177.5	177.1	163.0	299.2	296.0	267.0	71.14	70.55	69.25	43,952	
Vancouver	112.5	110.2	118.3	202.5	199.4	201.6	78.73	79.11	74.54	122,508	
Victoria	111.2	109.6	116.0	190.8	191.3	190.6	71.50	72.70	68.44	15,697	
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.1	78.1	76.4	129.6	136.6	134.6	67.90	69.78	70.31	53,185	
Mining	127.2	127.8	127.1	220.4	223.9	212.3	89.14	90.08	85.93	112,714	
Manufacturing	113.4	112.2	111.5	196.2	194.6	184.9	75.37	75.56	72.40	1,187,237	
Durable goods (u)	114.1	115.0	113.0	198.8	200.2	187.9	81.59	82.56	78.05	548,381	
Non-durable goods (u)	112.8	109.8	110.2	193.8	189.1	181.9	70.03	70.23	67.44	638,856	
Construction	154.1	150.7	148.8	289.8	285.1	273.1	78.04	78.47	76.13	314,895	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.6	119.7	120.4	199.7	200.2	189.3	80.36	80.47	75.44	375,509	
Public utility operation	145.2	145.0	142.9	268.1	265.9	253.3	87.56	86.93	84.20	62,014	
Trade	135.0	133.8	129.8	227.5	227.2	210.1	63.37	63.83	60.72	450,762	
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.7	152.8	150.5	251.3	248.9	235.6	68.82	69.47	66.65	148,669	
Service (v)	147.4	147.2	144.0	245.4	244.8	231.4	49.36	49.29	47.35	142,065	
Industrial composite	124.2	123.1	121.8	213.3	212.4	201.1	73.46	73.76	70.67	2,847,050	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ...not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Service-producing industries in which employment increased from July to August included steam railways, trade, and finance, insurance and real estate. In each case, the increase appeared to be more than seasonal. The August 1959 employment index for trade was 135.0, up 4.0 p.c. from the index number for August 1958. The year-over-year rise for finance, insurance and real estate amounted to 3.5 p.c., but employment in steam railways was lower in August 1959 than in the corresponding month in 1958.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$73.76 in July to \$73.46 in August. An increase of 63 cents was recorded for public utility operations, while in other industry divisions there was either no significant change, or a decline. The largest reductions were in forestry and mining. The per capita figure for mining declined from \$90.08 in July to \$89.14 in August, mainly owing to short time in metal and coal mines. The forestry figure was down \$1.88, with seasonal reductions in Quebec the principal factor.

The decline in average weekly earnings in manufacturing amounted to 19 cents. There was a small increase in durables, and a reduction of 20 cents in non-durables. The drop in non-durables resulted from increased employment of workers by canning plants and clothing manufacturers. This increased the weight of these industries in the non-durables sector, leading to a decline in the per capita figure because averages for the industries concerned tend to be lower than averages for non-durables as a whole. Industries in the non-durables sector in which average weekly earnings declined by \$1 or more from July to August included fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, distilled and malt liquors, other beverages and tobacco and tobacco products. Increases of the same order were reported for leather products, textile products, clothing and furniture. In durables, industries in which average earnings increased markedly from July to August included several in the iron and steel group, motor vehicles and shipbuilding. Decreases of \$1 or more occurred in agricultural implements, iron castings, aluminum products, and heavy electrical machinery.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods				
	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted									
<b>1955</b>													
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2	
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1	
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3	
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1	
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4	
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9	
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8	
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6	
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9	
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9	
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7	
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3	
<b>1956</b>													
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.3	
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.3	108.3	144.4	153.8	
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
<b>1957</b>													
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3	
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.3	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	153.0	130.2	
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3	
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6	
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
<b>1958</b>													
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6	
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.3	
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1	
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	103.2	
<b>1959</b>													
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9	
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4	
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1	
August	119.5	124.2	122.4	127.2	110.8	113.4	114.1	114.1	108.0	112.8	131.0	143.5	
September													
October													
November													
December													

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100

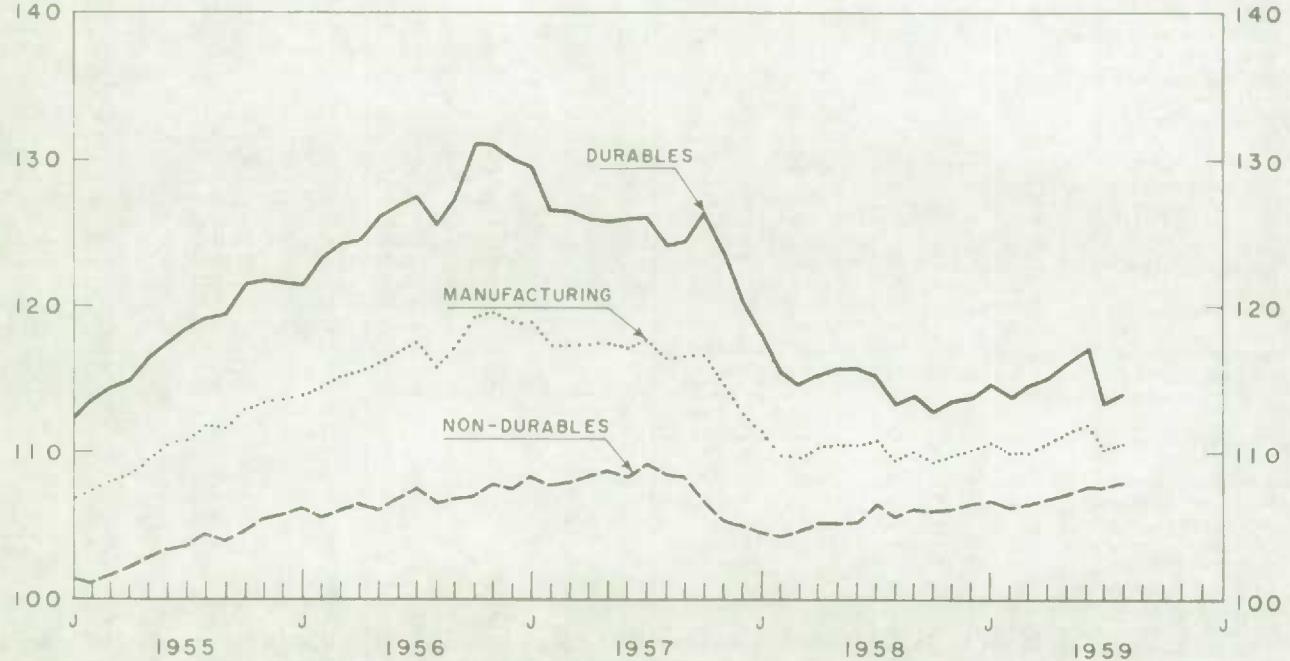
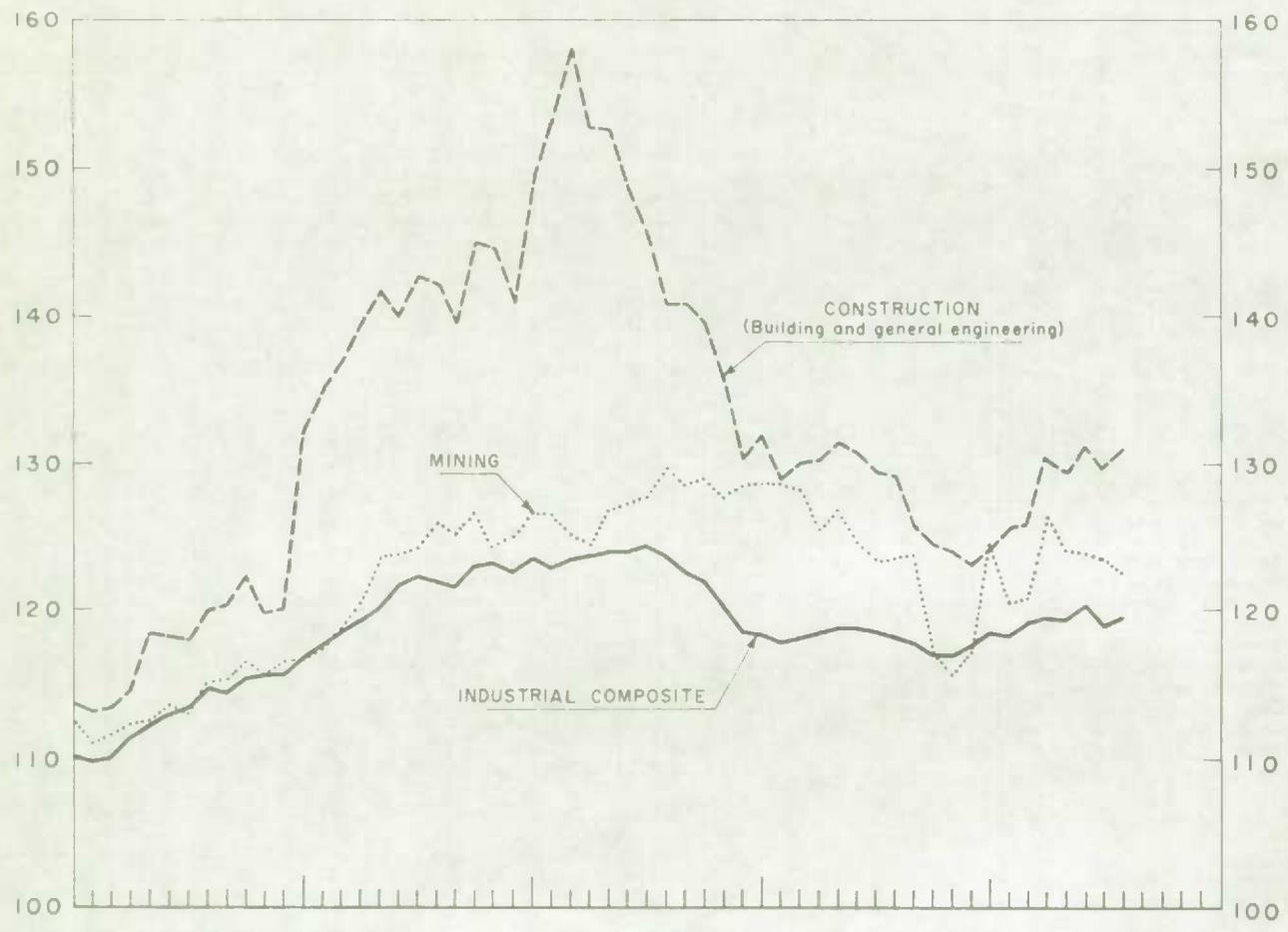


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	76.1	78.1	76.4	103.0	67.90	69.78	70.31	71.43	53,185
Mining .....	96	127.2	127.8	127.1	132.5	89.14	90.08	85.93	84.01	112,714
Metal mining .....		144.1	144.7	142.5	143.5	91.53	92.18	87.40	87.12	67,987
Gold (a) .....		74.8	75.1	76.3	79.2	72.27	74.28	71.86	70.37	17,024
Other metal (b) .....		208.7	209.6	204.1	203.4	97.97	98.17	92.82	93.20	50,963
Iron .....		243.6	243.1	227.8	245.2	105.98	105.49	88.71	105.72	7,922
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.57	104.31	105.57	98.56	13,303
Fuels .....		94.2	94.2	100.2	109.5	88.80	91.24	87.43	83.06	29,229
Coal .....		50.3	50.3	54.9	59.1	67.73	72.31	69.61	66.91	12,435
Oil and natural gas .....		267.0	266.7	277.2	293.1	104.41	105.28	101.26	94.94	16,794
Non-metal (c) .....		148.8	151.6	137.8	152.7	79.32	78.83	75.82	72.80	15,498
Asbestos .....		171.2	170.7	..	..	91.54	94.79	..	..	6,441
Manufacturing .....	92	113.4	112.2	111.5	118.5	75.37	75.56	72.40	69.77	1,187,237
Durable goods (u) .....		114.1	115.0	113.0	125.2	81.59	81.56	78.05	74.79	548,381
Non-durable goods (u) .....		112.8	109.8	110.2	112.7	70.03	70.23	67.44	65.00	638,856
Food and beverages .....		132.9	124.1	127.3	128.4	65.70	66.94	62.17	59.85	172,148
Meat products .....		146.3	146.2	137.5	130.0	76.85	76.95	71.95	71.17	31,401
Dairy products .....		135.2	137.5	133.1	124.6	62.13	61.96	59.73	56.43	15,148
Canned and cured fish .....		159.5	161.2	172.9	162.3	47.28	47.93	47.68	45.36	16,019
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		216.6	135.8	191.0	217.4	52.73	54.12	45.78	45.17	27,827
Grain mill products .....		105.8	106.1	105.1	105.1	74.85	73.96	71.71	67.70	8,781
Bread and other bakery products .....		112.4	112.5	111.7	111.7	65.68	66.38	64.31	62.02	19,266
Biscuits and crackers .....		92.8	92.0	95.3	98.5	56.73	56.19	54.64	52.50	6,960
Distilled and malt liquors .....		116.9	108.8	97.6	110.7	89.04	91.08	85.08	79.35	16,138
Other beverages (d) .....		152.6	153.8	142.6	133.2	68.57	70.83	67.69	65.03	9,454
Confectionery .....		86.3	85.7	91.8	94.7	53.39	54.34	52.06	49.60	8,157
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		83.2	83.4	90.5	87.0	75.06	77.63	71.53	67.59	8,471
Rubber products .....		107.9	108.2	99.3	109.1	78.69	78.13	75.69	69.68	21,371
Leather products .....		90.1	89.5	88.4	90.1	51.34	49.87	50.55	48.71	29,780
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		96.3	95.8	94.0	94.7	49.33	47.58	47.91	46.53	20,454
Other leather products (f) .....		79.1	78.1	78.3	81.7	55.74	54.93	56.32	53.27	9,326
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.4	78.8	77.8	83.8	60.63	59.59	58.48	56.61	59,659
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		72.3	72.6	76.5	83.1	56.31	54.20	54.00	52.69	17,806
Woollen goods .....		64.1	60.5	60.3	70.8	58.18	57.50	56.33	53.98	9,848
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		82.6	81.9	80.2	85.3	67.50	66.50	65.08	63.44	13,873
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		93.8	90.8	93.4	95.8	47.85	46.58	47.21	45.56	99,179
Men's clothing .....		94.1	92.5	95.2	101.1	47.18	45.72	45.89	44.36	32,230
Women's clothing .....		99.3	92.6	100.0	98.3	50.39	48.33	49.58	48.26	26,389
Knit goods .....		79.4	77.4	77.1	80.4	45.71	45.44	46.36	44.79	20,072
Fur goods .....		70.6	68.4	68.8	72.6	66.16	64.99	63.93	59.95	3,439
Wood products .....		94.9	94.4	100.0	112.3	63.08	62.43	63.63	61.23	81,557
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		87.5	87.6	113.8	114.1	63.11	62.97	65.24	62.64	46,613
Furniture .....		116.3	114.0	111.1	114.9	64.89	62.99	62.62	60.30	24,808
Other wood products (h) .....		89.5	89.4	90.1	98.7	58.50	58.63	56.52	55.65	10,136
Paper products .....		128.4	127.0	125.7	129.3	88.36	88.52	85.04	83.11	94,381
Pulp and paper mills .....		130.2	129.2	125.8	131.4	94.53	94.43	91.07	89.01	68,566
Other paper products (i) .....		123.8	121.6	125.3	124.2	71.97	72.68	70.10	67.59	25,815
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.3	121.1	117.9	119.3	82.29	82.57	78.60	74.79	54,123
Iron and steel products .....		113.1	112.6	99.0	112.7	86.94	86.89	82.02	79.29	178,775
Agriculture implements .....		81.5	83.4	60.0	43.5	87.15	89.12	83.52	73.19	14,389
Boilers and plate work .....		111.5	121.6	115.2	128.2	84.47	83.29	81.36	76.23	6,410
Fabricated and structural steel .....		171.8	171.9	164.8	182.9	87.55	86.53	84.40	80.06	12,342
Hardware and tools .....		101.4	99.7	86.0	96.8	77.92	78.26	74.69	72.35	10,687
Heating and cooking appliances .....		111.5	108.8	104.3	102.8	74.46	74.14	73.49	69.31	9,410
Iron castings .....		103.0	100.1	91.7	102.5	82.13	83.53	77.46	76.33	19,765
Machinery (j) .....		108.7	108.9	107.1	125.4	82.95	82.71	77.96	74.99	33,197
Industrial machinery (r) .....		120.5	119.0	113.2	135.8	83.96	84.14	78.35	76.13	24,954
Primary iron and steel .....		124.1	123.6	87.2	126.8	99.57	98.64	93.47	91.89	37,751
Sheet metal products .....		117.2	114.3	105.4	114.0	88.01	88.30	83.54	77.96	17,756
Wire and wire products .....		118.8	118.3	110.9	115.5	88.45	86.63	84.86	82.62	8,466

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment		104.2	110.9	112.0	136.5	85.38	85.38	81.65	76.02	116,753
Aircraft and parts		257.9	256.9	368.6	398.6	89.34	89.92	87.93	81.34	29,751
Motor vehicles		78.5	104.5	75.7	108.4	97.48	94.92	88.11	77.83	21,751
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.3	95.0	91.0	106.2	82.07	82.50	80.06	72.43	17,933
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.6	71.7	70.1	89.0	78.81	78.62	71.20	70.06	24,842
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.6	131.1	118.9	153.5	79.38	78.02	77.74	75.51	19,779
Non-ferrous metal products		130.2	128.4	127.0	123.3	85.59	86.01	82.30	80.75	56,086
Aluminum products		145.3	141.2	134.3	139.5	81.07	82.61	81.03	75.87	8,849
Brass and copper products		112.1	111.8	104.7	109.2	80.66	80.19	79.09	75.68	9,611
Smelting and refining		146.5	145.8	150.9	139.0	94.10	94.47	87.52	88.66	29,322
Electrical apparatus and supplies		138.2	135.8	135.2	151.2	81.13	81.38	78.29	75.22	76,588
Heavy electrical machinery		112.3	111.0	122.0	138.5	88.25	89.59	84.92	80.46	19,381
Telecommunication equipment		217.1	210.6	218.9	243.6	77.29	78.00	75.96	72.83	17,771
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.8	142.8	142.1	79.53	78.87	77.70	73.74	38,622
Clay products		105.9	107.7	110.5	109.8	73.73	72.87	70.31	68.87	5,714
Glass and glass products		151.9	154.2	138.1	135.9	73.35	73.70	73.03	68.43	9,336
Concrete products		329.9	323.9	..	..	78.98	79.89	..	..	8,387
Products of petroleum and coal		140.2	141.6	141.7	145.9	110.01	110.34	105.05	102.58	15,418
Petroleum refining		142.1	143.8	143.5	..	110.87	111.21	105.87	..	14,810
Chemical products		132.3	131.4	132.5	136.0	86.81	86.61	83.15	79.50	54,480
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.0	118.3	120.0	118.0	76.75	76.51	75.07	70.37	8,193
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.1	148.3	148.6	146.2	97.36	96.99	92.06	88.67	9,010
Other chemical products (l)		131.8	130.9	132.1	138.0	86.47	86.29	82.84	79.33	37,277
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.9	126.8	123.2	114.0	67.14	67.31	64.61	60.72	29,833
<b>Construction</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>154.1</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>148.8</b>	<b>158.0</b>	<b>78.04</b>	<b>78.47</b>	<b>76.13</b>	<b>75.59</b>	<b>314,895</b>
Building and general engineering (m)		148.5	146.1	147.2	162.7	84.88	84.99	82.86	82.91	187,461
Building		156.3	153.1	148.1	163.2	83.45	83.63	80.56	80.66	159,654
General engineering		115.5	116.5	143.4	160.7	93.10	92.54	92.79	92.37	27,807
Highways, bridges and streets		163.1	158.2	151.5	150.6	67.99	68.75	65.63	62.96	127,434
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>80.36</b>	<b>80.47</b>	<b>75.44</b>	<b>72.27</b>	<b>375,509</b>
Transportation		110.5	110.3	110.5	119.0	82.31	82.37	76.97	74.57	278,223
Air transport and airports		198.2	199.2	191.0	197.4	113.03	115.23	106.12	93.50	15,327
Steam railways		102.0	101.3	103.1	111.7	82.22	82.00	76.29	73.97	167,488
Maintenance of equipment		86.9	87.3	91.1	105.7	78.23	81.89	72.70	71.22	19,206
Maintenance of ways and structures		109.6	109.4	108.5	121.9	72.57	69.00	64.88	62.33	43,075
Transportation - Steam railways		100.1	98.7	101.5	111.8	88.62	89.18	83.19	80.81	94,573
Telegraphs		128.0	129.1	127.6	130.9	71.59	71.92	67.11	65.99	10,634
Water transportation (n)		102.9	106.4	107.0	115.4	76.39	76.57	70.03	73.70	36,148
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.3	131.1	126.4	125.8	78.24	78.50	75.83	72.56	59,260
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		83.8	84.0	85.5	87.9	83.37	83.80	79.92	74.95	23,935
Truck transportation		217.2	215.8	194.6	194.0	75.89	76.34	73.35	71.82	28,112
Storage		117.7	118.6	118.1	119.9	68.96	69.77	66.63	63.72	17,666
Grain elevators		104.7	107.9	105.6	106.5	68.90	69.43	67.27	62.95	11,770
Storage and warehouse		156.6	150.3	155.0	159.8	69.07	70.50	65.33	65.23	5,896
Communication		169.0	170.4	173.5	172.9	76.06	76.25	72.20	65.81	79,620
Radio broadcasting		326.2	329.3	308.2	295.1	81.82	82.13	76.85	71.38	12,736
Telephone		149.8	151.1	156.6	162.6	71.87	72.23	68.80	64.76	63,985
<b>Public utility operation</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>145.2</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>142.0</b>	<b>87.56</b>	<b>86.93</b>	<b>84.20</b>	<b>78.74</b>	<b>62,014</b>
Electric light and power		142.2	141.9	141.7	142.2	89.67	89.24	86.34	80.23	49,300
Other public utilities (q)		158.4	158.6	148.3	140.8	79.35	77.98	75.26	71.80	12,714
<b>Trade</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>135.0</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>131.0</b>	<b>63.37</b>	<b>63.83</b>	<b>60.72</b>	<b>58.11</b>	<b>450,762</b>
Wholesale		137.4	136.2	133.1	136.3	77.13	77.83	73.16	69.59	157,752
Retail		133.7	132.5	128.1	128.3	55.97	56.29	54.04	52.04	293,010
Food		178.7	179.1	170.1	164.7	53.26	52.99	51.44	49.31	74,535
Department stores		112.5	110.6	108.4	108.4	55.00	55.36	53.15	50.89	84,579
Variety stores		125.3	123.4	120.2	119.3	35.43	36.05	34.48	32.68	23,332
Automotive products		166.8	165.3	160.1	167.6	71.68	72.68	69.46	67.72	41,900
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>147.7</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>69.47</b>	<b>66.65</b>	<b>63.78</b>	<b>148,669</b>
Banking, investment and loan		157.2	152.1	151.9	152.2	62.88	63.68	61.25	58.12	90,014
Insurance		150.5	150.6	145.2	137.5	78.13	78.29	75.28	73.21	56,641
<b>Service (v)</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>147.4</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>140.8</b>	<b>49.36</b>	<b>49.29</b>	<b>47.35</b>	<b>45.36</b>	<b>142,065</b>
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	140.1	135.5	137.2	39.00	39.03	37.81	37.19	75,758
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.0	114.0	115.8	115.3	44.26	44.05	42.96	42.23	26,241
Business service		258.7	258.9	..	..	77.43	77.36	..	..	32,172
<b>Industrial composite</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>73.46</b>	<b>73.76</b>	<b>70.67</b>	<b>68.48</b>	<b>2,847,050</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1957
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1958	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	99.8	109.2	105.7	118.9	68.84	69.98	62.35	57.76	4,470
Mining .....	99	89.1	90.4	110.4	118.8	77.02	76.51	72.35	75.77	3,028
Manufacturing .....	75	129.4	134.7	119.5	125.8	62.66	64.72	60.50	66.23	11,100
Food and beverages .....		154.8	181.2	142.2	134.0	37.35	42.89	36.44	37.21	4,774
Canned and cured fish .....		166.9	204.9	148.1	139.7	31.21	39.12	30.44	31.31	3,615
Pulp and paper mills .....		105.3	99.3	97.6	120.1	98.74	104.71	94.87	101.92	3,528
Construction .....	33	588.1	543.6	535.6	549.6	69.06	71.37	70.68	73.24	6,398
Building and general engineering (m) .....		530.1	479.8	483.4	573.0	68.37	71.75	72.58	76.54	4,506
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	156.3	153.3	146.6	150.0	69.92	70.40	66.60	64.05	9,508
Trade .....	55	118.2	116.2	111.9	115.4	46.93	47.91	46.25	44.94	7,315
Retail .....		130.0	130.8	122.2	123.5	43.40	42.95	41.76	40.65	4,854
Industrial composite .....	64	143.4	143.9	138.1	144.7	63.43	64.44	61.57	62.16	44,728
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing .....	30	170.0	171.6	186.6	156.3	46.09	44.79	41.75	38.94	1,391
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	131.8	129.2	114.1	127.4	70.86	68.47	66.34	67.93	1,613
Trade .....	27	114.8	113.6	96.1	109.0	40.65	41.02	38.25	35.55	1,022
Industrial composite .....	42	148.6	146.5	126.3	129.9	53.71	52.66	50.14	49.54	6,091
Nova Scotia										
Mining .....	93	70.3	71.9	76.5	79.5	68.70	72.66	70.78	67.84	10,000
Coal .....		66.4	67.8	74.6	74.9	69.15	73.65	71.31	69.59	8,791
Manufacturing .....	79	109.0	108.2	113.0	126.0	62.55	63.13	59.11	58.46	26,171
Food and beverages .....		138.5	129.8	147.5	151.5	43.88	47.00	39.83	39.81	6,891
Iron and steel products .....		81.0	80.2	85.7	105.4	84.84	86.00	81.40	79.95	5,308
Primary iron and steel .....		76.8	77.5	84.2	98.2	89.18	90.52	84.98	84.90	3,167
Transportation equipment .....		128.2	133.7	138.0	161.6	69.52	68.22	65.15	62.17	5,361
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		138.8	141.4	148.8	160.3	69.43	68.50	64.36	62.52	4,601
Construction .....	w	87.3	89.1	70.7	75.0	56.18	55.25	51.49	51.07	15,542
Building and general engineering (m) .....		131.5	128.9	106.7	98.6	61.45	61.71	56.17	57.29	6,171
Highways, bridges and streets .....		71.5	74.9	57.8	66.7	52.71	51.27	48.41	47.81	9,371
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	107.8	99.6	95.9	107.0	66.98	67.16	66.32	61.34	13,759
Steam railways .....		117.5	94.1	100.8	112.1	72.13	76.96	71.77	69.00	7,558
Water transportation (n) .....		59.1	71.1	49.5	72.4	53.87	48.54	59.07	46.07	2,022
Trade .....	44	129.0	127.5	123.4	123.2	50.86	51.90	49.06	47.01	14,717
Retail .....		133.4	133.0	128.3	126.3	45.11	45.66	42.85	40.99	10,502
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	136.0	131.3	130.8	131.2	63.94	64.48	62.29	59.26	3,563
Industrial composite .....	73	102.5	101.5	98.3	104.7	59.87	60.50	58.18	56.44	89,812
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	127.3	147.5	124.2	150.2	64.51	60.92	59.15	69.98	4,337
Manufacturing .....	73	100.2	98.4	96.9	96.6	62.36	63.05	58.62	57.79	18,738
Food and beverages .....		125.1	119.6	129.6	121.7	49.25	50.83	46.11	46.08	5,830
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		79.5	81.6	74.6	78.5	46.04	48.39	47.11	44.99	2,288
Pulp and paper mills .....		129.4	125.7	123.2	124.9	90.44	89.57	85.21	81.81	4,238
Transportation equipment .....		72.9	72.3	64.1	68.9	73.39	76.60	66.05	69.17	1,733
Construction .....	w	101.3	101.1	98.1	103.8	58.43	58.73	56.41	54.82	10,200
Building and general engineering (m) .....		120.4	115.3	111.4	140.2	64.74	64.18	60.01	60.50	4,341
Highways, bridges and streets .....		90.7	93.2	90.8	83.6	53.76	54.98	53.95	49.52	5,859
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	89.5	88.9	91.6	101.5	73.88	74.47	68.64	64.95	12,452
Steam railways .....		99.2	97.5	99.5	105.8	79.11	79.28	73.12	71.91	8,922
Water transportation (n) .....		26.8	30.7	38.6	63.0	54.60	57.01	57.82	40.77	676
Trade .....	45	129.8	128.5	121.9	120.1	50.29	51.02	47.39	47.34	11,531
Wholesale .....		137.9	136.6	130.1	127.9	60.15	61.13	56.69	56.51	4,070
Retail .....		125.9	124.5	118.0	116.2	44.94	45.53	42.46	42.33	7,511
Industrial composite .....	68	106.7	106.8	103.1	109.0	60.73	61.11	57.88	57.66	65,210

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959.
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	95.2	96.1	82.0	102.2	55.01	60.44	62.08	64.18	27,001
Mining .....	96	148.2	149.4	142.0	152.5	85.40	87.31	80.67	82.59	22,560
Gold (a) .....		65.2	65.9	70.1	74.2	73.33	76.30	69.81	71.50	3,126
Other metal (b) .....		231.9	233.1	208.6	223.4	90.91	92.71	86.27	90.92	11,292
Non-metal (c) .....		145.5	147.1	144.7	157.9	82.25	84.13	78.02	76.76	8,094
Manufacturing .....	90	113.1	111.5	109.9	115.3	70.63	70.11	68.09	65.59	388,999
Food and beverages .....		137.1	137.1	132.0	128.5	66.81	66.79	64.19	61.30	38,887
Tobacco .....		82.7	83.3	89.4	92.2	74.49	77.83	71.06	67.71	6,955
Leather products .....		84.5	83.7	82.8	84.9	47.65	45.43	46.81	44.93	15,075
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		90.0	89.4	88.5	89.2	47.29	44.98	46.81	44.84	11,904
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.9	81.6	79.5	84.5	57.98	56.67	56.23	54.53	34,956
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		77.4	75.6	76.3	82.8	56.50	54.18	53.89	52.52	12,603
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		71.2	70.5	70.1	75.2	58.87	58.04	57.45	55.62	8,740
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		102.3	97.7	101.4	102.7	46.48	44.62	46.00	44.24	60,065
Men's clothing .....		95.1	91.7	95.3	101.6	45.85	43.76	44.93	42.89	18,613
Women's clothing .....		105.5	96.9	104.0	101.6	48.59	45.97	48.24	47.05	18,338
Knit goods .....		98.3	96.1	95.0	94.1	45.03	44.50	45.39	43.12	9,876
Wood products .....		114.6	114.7	110.6	112.2	55.90	54.93	54.82	53.45	22,574
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.8	115.5	112.1	113.0	52.66	52.51	52.35	51.81	10,853
Furniture .....		125.7	123.2	119.4	121.0	61.42	59.24	59.60	56.66	8,393
Paper products .....		122.0	121.1	120.3	126.5	87.73	87.33	84.21	81.16	35,834
Pulp and paper mills .....		123.7	123.6	122.4	129.3	93.45	92.56	89.56	86.06	28,544
Other paper products (i) .....		115.6	112.0	112.6	116.3	65.31	66.20	62.80	60.65	7,290
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.3	120.8	115.8	118.9	80.64	80.69	77.75	73.90	13,405
Iron and steel products .....		105.7	104.1	100.9	116.9	81.51	81.18	77.38	74.81	36,401
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		99.3	97.3	98.8	125.8	76.88	77.46	72.85	72.37	8,772
Primary iron and steel .....		86.6	83.3	75.3	104.6	86.01	84.10	81.80	76.91	4,062
Transportation equipment .....		121.3	122.6	111.8	146.6	85.86	85.95	80.15	76.56	32,520
Aircraft and parts .....		242.1	234.8	246.9	290.0	93.68	95.33	86.54	80.07	14,666
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		65.8	70.8	63.3	84.8	79.43	81.13	70.36	71.98	9,818
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		142.2	144.1	91.8	170.7	81.51	77.42	85.88	79.23	6,420
Non-ferrous metal products .....		128.1	125.1	130.3	95.3	88.91	89.56	84.29	79.04	17,713
Smelting and refining .....		143.3	141.5	152.7	83.2	95.38	95.50	87.60	83.68	10,598
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		162.8	159.1	155.3	171.5	81.86	80.48	79.29	75.02	23,903
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		150.9	148.5	141.5	141.9	76.89	75.61	75.25	72.62	12,056
Chemical products .....		130.5	129.8	131.8	135.3	86.52	86.39	81.97	78.56	20,647
Construction .....	74	155.4	152.1	157.6	163.7	74.53	75.45	70.58	69.03	89,867
Building and general engineering (m) .....		141.7	144.1	146.6	160.3	82.52	82.38	77.32	75.74	54,293
Building .....		147.3	148.3	..	79.74	80.04	..	..	..	45,792
General engineering .....		117.6	126.1	..	97.54	94.20	..	..	..	8,501
Highways, bridges and streets .....		182.4	167.7	179.1	170.5	62.32	63.74	59.79	56.65	35,574
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	122.4	123.6	124.5	128.9	81.89	82.69	76.43	73.68	98,240
Steam railways .....		96.6	97.8	97.8	108.6	82.96	83.64	76.82	74.11	39,456
Water transportation (n) .....		135.9	138.0	141.9	136.7	77.40	77.43	68.90	77.29	14,343
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		124.3	124.1	118.5	117.5	74.24	75.25	71.80	68.06	15,603
Communication .....		166.0	167.5	175.6	174.6	79.04	80.34	76.51	71.43	22,033
Public utility operation .....	68	141.4	141.3	138.4	134.4	79.33	78.20	75.78	71.97	12,251
Electric light and power .....		126.6	126.7	127.3	126.2	79.03	78.35	75.90	72.03	10,387
Trade .....	52	136.4	135.2	133.2	132.3	62.35	62.53	59.51	56.20	100,761
Wholesale .....		142.3	142.2	139.5	139.2	77.66	77.58	73.46	69.58	39,320
Retail .....		132.8	131.1	129.6	128.4	52.56	52.77	50.81	48.16	61,441
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	154.8	151.7	150.0	146.1	69.56	70.63	66.97	62.92	40,298
Insurance .....		149.5	149.1	145.2	136.1	77.27	77.39	73.62	70.69	15,445
Service .....	42	145.3	146.1	140.2	134.6	48.77	48.55	46.86	47.68	35,380
Hotels and restaurants .....		141.0	142.0	135.2	131.2	39.45	39.30	38.05	36.59	18,691
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		96.2	96.0	99.9	99.9	44.43	43.67	42.48	41.53	6,238
Industrial composite .....	78	123.8	122.7	121.1	125.5	70.41	70.65	67.70	65.62	815,357

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959	
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957		
p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	67.3	68.3	65.5	101.5	91.84	88.83	92.45	79.90	12,089	
Mining .....	93	168.8	169.5	165.9	153.2	91.55	91.74	87.04	85.09	42,023	
Gold (a).....		82.5	82.9	82.4	83.1	68.90	71.21	69.40	67.35	11,869	
Other metal (b).....		312.2	313.4	304.1	270.2	102.20	101.63	95.62	95.54	26,978	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.31	103.52	105.63	96.21	11,097	
Manufacturing .....	97	112.8	111.6	108.8	117.3	79.22	79.96	75.93	73.17	579,406	
Food and beverages .....		135.8	116.8	123.6	127.4	67.32	70.14	63.37	61.11	75,172	
Meat products .....		153.0	152.6	146.1	135.6	76.77	78.28	73.36	71.64	11,905	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		231.9	119.8	193.0	216.6	56.93	61.24	48.40	47.67	19,725	
Bread and other bakery products .....		106.1	106.5	105.6	102.2	64.66	65.27	63.40	62.21	9,243	
Rubber products .....		109.1	110.2	101.2	108.8	83.03	82.49	78.98	73.33	15,562	
Leather products .....		96.1	95.3	93.4	93.8	56.13	55.29	55.49	53.60	13,196	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		107.3	106.9	102.0	102.5	52.92	51.82	50.00	49.41	7,774	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		77.0	77.5	77.9	86.2	65.45	64.60	62.24	60.03	22,296	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		64.9	70.0	81.3	90.6	56.87	54.95	54.70	53.42	4,589	
Woollen goods .....		58.8	54.3	55.9	69.2	57.95	58.00	57.09	53.62	5,796	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		80.1	78.5	81.3	85.4	51.60	51.71	50.34	49.06	29,177	
Men's clothing .....		88.7	88.0	91.3	99.2	51.63	51.74	48.79	48.60	9,089	
Women's clothing .....		91.7	88.1	98.7	96.1	55.62	54.98	53.94	52.77	5,921	
Knit goods .....		62.0	60.4	63.1	69.4	47.79	48.16	48.30	47.18	8,375	
Wood products .....		111.0	109.7	104.8	110.3	64.15	63.56	62.04	59.45	29,389	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		118.9	118.3	110.2	112.4	62.35	62.43	60.61	57.08	12,162	
Furniture .....		109.4	107.6	104.3	111.7	67.16	65.23	64.94	62.49	12,758	
Paper products .....		126.1	125.1	123.8	126.2	86.39	87.11	83.82	82.64	36,970	
Pulp and paper mills .....		129.5	128.5	125.3	129.3	93.76	94.63	91.79	90.65	21,866	
Other paper products (i) .....		121.2	120.1	121.8	121.7	75.05	75.49	72.16	70.49	14,204	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.9	122.7	120.0	120.5	85.12	85.73	80.83	77.38	29,559	
Iron and steel products .....		114.4	114.4	96.3	108.5	89.68	89.65	84.03	81.81	118,965	
Agricultural implements .....		80.4	82.1	58.3	39.6	88.92	91.14	85.56	75.68	13,417	
Iron castings .....		97.7	94.2	86.4	95.5	82.05	84.69	77.46	78.05	11,267	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		121.2	122.7	118.2	125.4	85.18	84.58	79.80	76.28	22,395	
Primary iron and steel .....		143.5	143.7	88.3	139.4	103.56	102.23	98.22	96.50	28,232	
Sheet metal products .....		115.0	111.9	102.4	112.1	90.45	89.60	83.47	78.99	10,244	
Transportation equipment .....		91.4	102.6	109.8	132.2	88.93	88.54	85.83	78.28	56,559	
Aircraft and parts .....		241.9	250.1	527.5	538.6	87.44	87.24	91.61	85.37	10,514	
Motor vehicles .....		76.6	103.9	73.3	107.0	98.87	95.37	89.35	78.36	20,374	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		94.7	90.1	87.2	103.6	82.66	83.25	80.78	72.59	16,457	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		63.7	65.7	73.1	93.2	84.30	80.90	76.02	73.59	5,152	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.9	122.1	116.3	124.9	81.67	81.94	78.45	80.05	29,540	
Smelting and refining .....		141.6	140.2	136.1	153.8	91.56	91.85	83.36	91.57	11,763	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		125.8	124.2	126.5	142.5	81.05	82.05	78.90	75.70	49,679	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		139.6	140.7	134.6	135.1	82.42	82.11	81.04	75.68	18,711	
Chemical products .....		134.4	133.8	134.0	137.4	87.23	87.21	84.28	80.50	28,274	
Construction .....	84	151.3	148.7	151.8	157.2	84.53	83.87	82.11	80.61	102,939	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		138.4	136.6	144.8	151.7	90.88	89.97	88.41	87.10	68,256	
Building .....		152.3	149.4	..	..	89.00	88.22	..	..	60,305	
General engineering .....		81.8	84.3	..	..	105.11	102.59	..	..	7,951	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		185.1	180.6	170.1	171.1	72.04	71.74	68.13	65.73	34,683	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	119.5	119.6	120.5	128.4	80.45	80.51	76.25	73.42	116,966	
Steam railways .....		98.9	98.7	101.7	112.5	81.69	81.76	75.76	73.73	47,285	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		140.4	137.7	131.3	139.8	80.78	80.91	78.64	75.79	26,358	
Communication .....		149.7	152.0	155.3	163.4	73.59	74.10	71.44	66.43	28,895	
Public utility operation .....	72	137.0	137.4	136.4	133.1	92.67	92.01	88.75	83.58	28,323	
Electric light and power .....		132.8	133.3	135.0	133.2	98.33	97.64	93.71	87.12	20,720	
Trade .....	62	139.8	139.7	134.3	136.4	65.27	65.75	62.38	59.65	188,078	
Wholesale .....		147.9	147.2	141.5	145.8	81.33	82.37	77.29	73.29	61,107	
Retail .....		136.3	136.4	131.2	132.5	57.54	57.80	55.37	53.45	126,971	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	157.3	154.9	151.5	148.4	70.76	71.50	68.69	66.62	68,711	
Service (v) .....	50	150.3	149.5	145.4	142.8	52.51	52.71	50.18	46.49	61,317	
Hotels and restaurants .....		133.6	132.3	129.7	135.2	38.40	38.63	36.58	36.25	29,157	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		122.6	122.0	122.6	122.8	44.15	44.12	43.08	43.50	11,031	
Business service .....		265.5	266.7	..	..	81.32	81.59	..	..	17,572	
Industrial composite .....	85	124.7	123.8	121.3	127.3	76.64	77.02	73.62	71.04	1,199,852	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated avg- age (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	110.4	110.0	108.0	115.7	92.07	92.57	92.59	86.70	3,550
Manufacturing	90	109.1	108.5	103.9	107.6	69.48	69.27	66.55	62.79	40,481
Food and beverages		110.2	111.4	104.2	102.0	71.74	72.45	69.98	68.46	9,114
Meat products		122.5	123.1	113.7	108.2	77.02	77.95	73.41	74.76	3,831
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.3	88.5	91.0	91.7	46.76	44.80	45.06	42.46	5,247
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.8	105.6	103.6	102.7	70.04	69.19	66.05	64.94	2,953
Iron and steel products		129.0	125.8	114.6	114.6	73.99	74.83	74.97	66.93	5,493
Transportation equipment		87.9	87.9	90.5	103.7	76.51	75.77	69.51	65.09	7,026
Construction	77	180.2	174.2	153.0	144.4	81.86	82.60	80.86	76.27	16,275
Building and general engineering (m)		164.0	156.9	145.6	135.3	86.63	88.75	88.28	82.35	9,984
Transportation, storage, communication	w	112.6	112.9	111.3	121.7	80.74	79.07	74.23	72.58	34,519
Steam railways		101.8	102.5	101.6	118.2	85.79	83.27	77.05	76.40	20,545
Storage		102.2	101.6	104.3	104.0	65.48	64.26	65.25	61.76	3,299
Public utility operation	73	149.1	141.5	138.0	137.7	77.76	78.37	83.93	68.56	3,333
Trade	62	111.9	112.0	107.4	106.1	63.66	63.70	61.06	58.44	29,614
Wholesale		115.4	115.6	111.5	110.7	69.57	69.18	65.59	63.03	11,624
Retail		109.8	109.8	104.8	103.3	59.85	60.14	58.03	55.55	17,990
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.2	130.1	131.6	127.2	66.60	66.28	63.04	61.08	8,112
Service (v)	49	132.8	130.7	125.1	119.1	40.84	40.82	39.66	38.69	7,647
Hotels and restaurants		137.3	135.2	124.4	116.8	37.30	37.78	36.79	35.11	4,522
Industrial composite	82	118.8	117.9	113.2	115.9	71.46	71.08	67.96	65.43	143,645
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	299.6	297.6	305.9	..	96.53	96.94	98.11	..	3,940
Manufacturing	75	133.5	136.3	126.7	124.6	73.17	71.69	69.97	66.31	10,934
Food and beverages		117.5	119.1	113.4	112.2	69.75	68.22	66.62	62.23	5,399
Meat products		131.5	134.0	114.5	105.5	75.73	74.98	71.74	73.62	1,793
Dairy products		116.2	116.8	110.6	113.1	57.80	56.46	56.63	50.65	1,747
Products of petroleum and coal		178.7	180.7	187.7	195.5	97.12	98.68	91.70	89.15	1,165
Construction	86	222.6	219.2	203.9	197.6	70.37	69.10	76.97	73.01	14,314
Building and general engineering (m)		226.7	218.8	230.6	214.9	75.91	74.80	81.95	75.25	6,992
Highways, bridges and streets		218.8	219.6	179.2	181.7	65.07	63.88	71.08	70.57	7,322
Transportation, storage, communication	83	109.7	110.8	112.5	118.9	76.93	77.52	71.55	67.83	18,854
Steam railways		98.4	98.6	103.2	112.7	83.14	82.06	76.64	73.12	10,757
Storage		97.5	102.1	96.0	102.7	60.58	66.22	60.47	55.59	3,655
Public utility operation	62	353.2	354.7	325.4	302.2	93.51	90.16	91.47	81.05	3,186
Trade	46	126.9	124.9	120.9	119.5	61.19	62.07	60.21	58.02	16,861
Wholesale		116.6	115.3	115.2	119.3	70.76	70.81	68.52	66.01	6,099
Retail		133.6	131.2	124.5	119.6	55.77	57.09	55.29	53.00	10,762
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.1	132.5	131.4	129.1	61.52	61.44	58.65	56.10	4,195
Service (v)	33	118.8	119.1	121.2	121.2	40.34	40.51	39.64	38.51	3,403
Industrial composite	64	141.7	141.4	137.2	137.0	70.84	70.67	69.55	66.15	75,741
<b>Alberta (a)</b>										
Mining	98	121.4	119.4	125.4	143.1	103.30	104.35	99.33	92.74	18,553
Coal		18.4	16.2	20.4	27.9	79.55	82.07	68.94	61.46	1,484
Oil		264.1	264.2	271.1	299.7	105.62	106.56	102.21	96.11	15,603
Manufacturing	81	169.5	168.5	161.0	163.5	76.51	76.11	73.14	70.51	34,108
Food and beverages		135.9	134.3	135.1	134.3	73.32	74.18	67.51	66.47	9,985
Meat products		153.0	153.1	141.4	138.3	82.46	81.14	74.02	74.47	4,836
Wood products		126.2	129.2	119.3	121.9	60.02	59.20	58.33	57.00	3,425
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.1	134.7	135.2	128.5	74.34	73.11	70.26	66.44	1,508
Iron and steel products		242.9	236.4	192.2	203.6	80.28	79.71	79.28	73.55	4,006
Transportation equipment		149.8	148.6	146.4	167.7	75.21	74.17	71.33	68.20	4,365
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		197.7	202.9	172.1	164.5	75.86	75.86	72.72	69.97	3,118
Products of petroleum and coal		200.4	200.6	197.1	207.5	104.25	106.19	99.53	95.93	2,030
Chemical products		311.8	302.4	305.1	328.1	96.20	93.89	91.47	89.11	1,955

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees reported Aug., 1959		
		Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957			
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>												
Construction .....	90	252.0	241.1	244.5	228.1	76.08	80.43	80.36	74.10	29,011		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		251.3	244.2	244.4	230.3	81.48	84.02	84.91	77.67	16,541		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		253.0	237.0	244.6	224.8	68.92	75.51	74.48	69.74	12,470		
Transportation, storage, communication .....		134.0	134.6	134.9	135.4	84.33	82.86	78.51	71.74	28,000		
Steam railways .....		94.7	94.1	100.4	112.5	82.18	81.28	75.79	73.53	12,719		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		181.5	181.4	184.3	185.6	85.36	84.38	82.19	77.94	4,644		
Storage .....		114.1	118.4	117.2	114.8	65.39	62.85	63.30	62.62	2,603		
Public utility operation .....	92	165.2	166.0	162.8	158.4	85.56	86.64	82.42	76.80	4,276		
Trade .....		171.0	168.7	161.4	160.2	63.62	63.26	61.32	59.74	35,441		
Wholesale .....		165.1	162.6	156.8	159.1	74.18	73.31	71.47	67.36	12,292		
Retail .....		174.4	172.1	163.8	160.8	58.01	57.67	56.04	55.45	23,149		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	190.5	184.6	185.3	183.6	65.13	65.34	63.73	59.91	8,226		
Service (v) .....	37	204.1	206.6	194.6	186.6	43.47	43.71	42.87	41.81	12,111		
Hotels and restaurants .....		197.6	200.8	191.3	185.7	38.97	38.95	38.31	38.34	8,015		
Industrial composite .....	73	166.6	164.5	161.9	162.6	75.26	75.72	73.58	69.76	170,488		
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	26.4	24.2	56.4	90.7	93.51	95.70	76.55	89.52	3,515		
Mining .....	87	75.0	77.9	72.4	93.9	87.23	86.92	84.93	83.97	7,303		
Gold (a) .....		53.7	54.7	61.0	64.3	83.43	84.87	84.01	79.89	1,053		
Other metal (b) .....		82.5	83.5	76.0	106.2	98.05	99.18	94.50	93.87	3,919		
Coal .....		43.1	43.5	44.6	57.1	49.73	61.53	58.02	60.04	1,016		
Manufacturing .....	86	106.4	104.7	128.6	136.7	83.21	83.22	79.38	74.99	75,950		
Food and beverages .....		122.2	113.3	132.3	142.2	71.14	70.15	68.05	62.16	15,157		
Canned and cured fish .....		152.4	141.3	185.8	165.6	69.82	64.41	70.43	62.53	5,291		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		133.7	107.9	140.9	234.1	51.87	54.18	47.28	46.21	2,669		
Wood products .....		61.9	61.3	119.3	119.0	76.12	76.02	74.42	71.87	17,099		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		60.7	59.9	123.4	121.8	76.61	76.76	74.81	72.40	15,151		
Paper products .....		164.5	164.1	162.7	156.6	98.33	97.09	93.15	89.25	9,941		
Pulp and paper mills .....		173.9	174.0	161.4	158.6	102.92	100.99	98.18	93.80	8,009		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		121.3	121.3	116.5	124.2	92.90	92.98	90.05	80.28	3,578		
Iron and steel products .....		118.5	118.7	108.5	148.7	90.91	90.46	89.99	80.18	6,311		
Transportation equipment .....		166.4	166.9	157.5	183.8	87.33	88.75	85.55	81.33	7,910		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		152.3	152.1	148.0	182.0	87.22	89.57	86.45	82.47	5,780		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		153.3	155.3	158.5	191.0	95.84	96.77	92.80	87.15	6,454		
Chemical products .....		97.7	95.3	100.4	97.7	86.58	86.05	83.46	79.14	2,408		
Construction .....	93	132.5	128.2	117.2	177.2	91.00	91.63	85.82	94.39	29,114		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		117.2	109.2	95.3	182.4	94.50	96.07	92.40	105.34	15,615		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		155.9	157.5	149.4	169.4	86.96	86.90	79.46	76.54	13,499		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	125.9	126.3	130.7	138.8	84.17	84.51	78.45	75.22	41,598		
Steam railways .....		125.7	124.8	126.2	141.0	86.25	83.93	82.58	77.61	14,979		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		106.7	107.3	108.1	101.5	86.43	85.94	83.46	79.28	5,649		
Water transportation (n) .....		85.9	89.9	95.0	112.6	74.61	82.57	65.94	73.53	7,218		
Communication .....		172.2	170.6	191.2	187.5	77.88	77.34	69.99	63.62	8,791		
Public utility operation .....	w	135.4	136.7	142.0	162.7	100.41	100.24	97.98	85.04	5,850		
Trade .....	61	120.3	115.5	116.8	123.0	68.76	70.29	65.62	62.88	45,372		
Wholesale .....		117.1	113.9	119.7	130.4	81.14	82.92	74.82	71.93	16,454		
Retail .....		122.2	116.4	115.1	118.9	61.71	62.96	60.04	57.17	28,913		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	168.7	163.9	162.2	160.7	66.21	66.19	65.23	61.60	11,957		
Service (v) .....	47	131.4	130.5	142.6	142.2	55.84	55.04	51.68	48.81	15,369		
Hotels and restaurants .....		130.4	129.9	131.5	140.1	45.59	45.51	44.93	45.15	8,645		
Industrial composite .....	78	112.2	110.2	120.5	135.5	79.63	80.07	75.65	74.88	236,126		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	99.4	99.4	57.94	60.18	52.97	52.92	3,284
Food and beverages	101.2	106.5	110.4	105.8	53.84	58.20	49.72	51.09	1,415
Construction	591.8	524.5	408.7	301.9	54.04	60.29	57.48	53.99	2,752
Trade	124.5	121.0	116.5	120.2	50.56	52.15	50.42	50.12	4,717
Retail	129.6	128.4	118.0	121.2	45.02	45.48	44.52	43.96	2,983
Industrial composite	148.2	144.4	133.9	130.6	52.75	53.87	51.46	49.74	14,500
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.8	120.3	125.7	131.8	68.20	68.69	64.07	61.50	8,544
Food and beverages	93.8	93.1	93.2	100.7	48.65	53.82	44.83	46.57	1,909
Transportation equipment	149.2	149.7	163.3	171.3	72.17	71.77	67.99	64.35	4,465
Construction	109.3	107.5	93.8	99.2	66.86	67.98	60.02	60.07	3,363
Transportation, storage, communication	95.6	105.2	88.3	102.8	57.06	54.01	57.23	49.70	4,836
Trade	117.5	117.2	115.6	118.1	52.42	53.72	50.71	47.09	8,357
Retail	122.0	122.1	120.0	120.6	46.73	47.69	44.22	42.36	6,028
Industrial composite	115.7	117.3	112.7	118.2	60.13	60.09	57.59	54.52	29,237
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	90.9	85.3	87.2	91.9	63.46	64.59	59.37	57.27	4,090
Construction	162.0	153.1	117.0	119.6	68.95	70.55	60.76	59.53	2,493
Transportation, storage, communication	68.5	71.6	75.5	92.1	57.37	57.96	54.93	46.68	2,642
Trade	113.4	111.4	103.2	102.7	48.02	49.15	44.19	44.27	3,692
Industrial composite	99.5	97.3	93.0	98.5	57.71	58.35	53.76	51.19	14,963
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.9	110.7	99.5	113.0	64.87	63.02	60.78	59.61	20,647
Leather products	75.9	76.2	73.3	78.1	44.13	41.50	42.81	41.54	2,924
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	88.9	93.5	96.4	40.88	39.05	39.55	38.50	2,470
Transportation equipment	190.0	197.3	71.8	196.9	83.15	74.79	72.66	71.42	2,772
Construction	105.2	102.3	109.0	112.3	67.70	66.98	64.73	62.29	5,657
Transportation, storage, communication	122.5	122.0	122.1	124.3	67.93	72.68	66.40	67.22	3,373
Trade	119.7	117.4	114.5	115.6	54.09	54.47	52.42	49.89	7,648
Retail	118.3	115.9	114.0	114.0	46.21	46.41	45.19	43.31	5,027
Service	136.7	137.9	138.1	139.4	38.96	39.00	37.61	35.50	2,910
Industrial composite	115.3	114.3	109.2	116.7	62.01	61.47	58.90	57.51	43,316
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.7	94.1	94.6	103.2	60.72	59.60	58.26	55.05	7,982
Textile products (except clothing)	107.7	96.0	105.0	111.7	55.04	50.44	53.34	49.36	2,508
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.2	44.3	48.4	47.9	39.89	40.25	42.90	37.29	1,067
Iron and steel products	89.4	87.2	91.7	113.7	71.86	72.00	65.27	64.18	1,539
Industrial composite	102.8	98.5	98.4	105.0	59.74	58.97	57.55	54.85	11,557
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	121.0	119.2	116.4	124.2	71.40	70.84	67.96	65.67	10,780
Pulp and paper mills	106.6	105.8	111.4	123.1	97.25	96.38	90.46	89.79	3,663
Industrial composite	123.2	122.5	117.6	123.9	68.41	67.54	64.76	62.73	14,678
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.2	110.3	109.9	117.6	73.93	73.65	71.24	68.88	221,345
Food and beverages	122.6	121.7	119.1	118.2	72.73	72.59	69.32	65.55	26,578
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	94.4	94.7	99.6	75.17	78.87	73.87	69.56	5,369
Leather products	81.4	80.3	80.9	83.0	51.29	48.61	49.81	48.26	8,170
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	91.0	86.5	90.5	61.27	61.54	61.48	59.41	9,898
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.6	97.2	102.0	102.9	50.02	48.17	49.45	47.98	41,080
Men's clothing	85.9	82.1	87.3	91.9	52.02	50.51	51.07	49.44	10,853
Women's clothing	101.0	92.3	100.0	99.6	50.94	48.52	50.54	49.12	16,288
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.9	120.5	116.4	118.8	84.60	84.45	81.30	77.48	10,738
Iron and steel products	107.0	105.4	102.5	118.0	85.34	84.81	81.39	78.44	25,395
Transportation equipment	110.4	112.0	109.0	136.3	87.63	88.39	80.69	77.69	26,681
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.6	69.5	62.1	83.7	79.40	81.18	70.38	71.97	9,628
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.3	135.9	133.9	153.0	85.23	83.54	81.83	77.28	19,382
Chemical products	126.4	126.2	124.6	127.8	90.94	90.37	85.64	82.12	11,006
Construction	154.2	155.0	147.2	153.4	80.46	81.35	76.45	73.18	38,915
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	155.9	144.2	152.2	82.04	82.95	77.98	75.10	29,107
Transportation, storage, communication	144.0	144.2	149.3	149.4	80.42	81.22	75.55	74.60	39,241
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.9	118.9	115.3	115.4	76.44	77.81	73.66	69.69	11,846
Trade	132.6	131.5	130.3	131.2	65.24	65.64	62.00	57.83	71,430
Wholesale	140.7	140.7	138.6	139.0	79.62	79.36	75.28	70.87	29,638
Retail	127.4	125.5	125.2	126.6	55.05	55.77	52.90	49.45	41,792
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	148.8	147.4	144.6	72.28	73.12	69.62	65.84	30,098
Insurance	144.8	144.9	141.8	134.4	76.03	76.19	72.57	70.92	12,287
Service (v)	142.3	142.7	138.4	127.8	51.46	51.29	48.77	51.51	25,168
Hotels and restaurants	131.6	132.3	128.9	116.0	40.78	40.55	38.43	37.95	11,108
Industrial composite	125.5	124.2	123.2	127.4	72.36	72.46	69.27	67.00	432,224

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1957
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.3	106.0	105.9	112.5	77.96	78.03	73.71	70.55	15,732
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.7	115.6	113.3	120.3	87.34	86.83	86.13	82.46	4,679
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.0	109.2	108.8	113.9	81.58	81.29	76.22	74.40	2,470
Iron and steel products .....	57.8	56.2	58.2	59.5	78.10	77.20	74.70	68.41	1,122
Construction .....	173.4	168.2	162.6	147.3	73.44	72.32	68.49	66.65	8,798
Trade .....	124.5	123.4	123.2	116.2	56.94	57.37	53.91	50.49	11,716
Retail .....	115.9	115.0	116.1	114.7	50.16	50.61	48.15	45.88	3,529
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	122.4	122.2	119.6	114.9	69.35	69.58	66.84	65.97	5,327
Service (v) .....	130.3	130.1	125.1	107.2	49.32	48.68	48.26	40.38	5,297
Industrial composite .....	127.8	126.7	124.8	122.7	68.74	68.65	65.33	62.50	52,558
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.4	116.6	121.3	121.8	79.21	79.36	77.60	74.06	200,347
Food and beverages .....	119.4	118.0	112.7	112.6	73.77	74.24	70.52	68.09	25,646
Meat products .....	137.2	137.7	133.6	126.8	82.94	83.35	79.48	76.29	6,259
Rubber products .....	96.5	98.1	86.5	92.3	87.47	87.65	82.60	78.30	5,347
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.5	83.8	84.5	86.8	63.71	63.88	60.91	59.42	4,780
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.4	85.8	88.5	90.1	54.55	54.96	52.80	52.22	17,172
Men's clothing .....	84.0	83.7	87.2	97.2	54.71	55.56	50.87	51.46	5,249
Women's clothing .....	90.4	86.9	98.4	93.3	58.60	58.25	56.71	56.44	5,017
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	125.1	122.7	126.2	121.0	75.22	75.25	72.36	70.15	8,191
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	121.9	121.6	120.0	121.3	90.33	91.32	85.10	81.90	18,916
Iron and steel products .....	128.4	130.4	123.7	116.7	88.23	87.80	84.63	78.47	33,780
Transportation equipment .....	126.1	130.3	241.0	246.2	85.94	85.10	89.80	84.62	13,480
Non-ferrous metal products .....	116.1	113.8	105.2	108.3	76.94	76.71	76.34	72.72	8,628
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	117.6	114.0	114.3	133.6	81.93	82.18	79.24	75.91	20,573
Chemical products .....	123.0	122.3	121.8	123.3	81.64	81.50	79.54	76.02	12,312
Construction .....	192.0	189.5	179.7	168.3	94.15	92.98	87.05	84.15	29,199
Building and general engineering (m) .....	182.4	179.0	170.6	161.0	96.63	95.33	88.89	85.85	24,021
Transportation, storage, communication .....	149.6	149.7	144.8	150.7	79.88	79.66	76.25	73.15	29,484
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	136.1	131.6	126.7	131.9	81.91	81.03	78.94	77.32	13,037
Public utility operation .....	127.5	128.2	137.2	135.2	96.02	95.98	92.90	86.79	12,386
Trade .....	137.1	137.0	131.2	131.1	70.92	71.35	67.70	65.73	88,934
Wholesale .....	153.4	152.3	147.6	150.1	82.92	84.33	79.01	75.83	33,693
Retail .....	128.8	129.2	122.9	121.9	63.61	63.52	60.87	59.73	55,241
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	168.2	166.3	162.5	161.7	74.41	75.40	72.51	70.02	36,849
Insurance .....	158.6	159.1	155.4	149.8	78.78	79.20	76.41	74.37	16,553
Service (v) .....	155.0	153.9	148.4	147.6	57.01	57.39	53.83	52.21	29,613
Hotels and restaurants .....	122.3	120.4	117.1	122.3	42.27	42.62	40.13	40.03	11,819
Industrial composite .....	133.0	132.2	132.4	132.3	77.14	77.32	74.61	71.58	427,248
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.6	102.7	84.3	105.5	88.68	89.05	81.13	79.93	55,211
Textile products (except clothing) .....	57.2	61.9	78.6	101.1	58.82	58.24	53.88	53.14	1,570
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.4	27.9	41.0	48.7	45.56	46.15	46.70	47.07	1,310
Iron and steel products .....	125.8	125.0	74.6	116.2	99.06	99.25	92.72	91.37	27,898
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	96.7	97.5	107.8	122.9	90.05	91.59	88.07	81.90	7,402
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	108.1	109.9	104.9	100.8	77.38	76.38	73.59	71.19	2,299
Construction .....	155.2	159.5	138.8	157.2	93.45	90.74	83.36	78.91	5,533
Transportation, storage, communication .....	136.0	133.9	130.7	138.8	78.87	79.96	74.96	69.63	3,634
Retail trade .....	144.5	142.8	140.0	145.0	55.97	56.74	54.26	52.35	8,055
Industrial composite .....	114.7	114.5	98.6	115.5	82.48	82.76	75.57	74.55	83,723
<b>S. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.4	98.7	103.2	119.3	87.04	88.84	82.42	78.17	28,218
Pulp and paper mills .....	134.5	135.3	129.5	131.6	96.02	96.55	92.17	91.09	3,624
Iron and steel products .....	103.3	102.8	92.4	111.6	94.73	93.82	89.07	86.71	8,519
Transportation equipment .....	107.1	75.6	104.4	124.1	92.62	97.12	85.98	69.30	5,921
Construction .....	129.8	135.5	190.7	233.3	77.60	79.48	84.90	82.61	1,774
Industrial composite .....	114.5	106.3	111.7	127.0	82.37	83.72	79.01	75.63	34,814

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1959
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brentford</b>									
Manufacturing .....	87.1	89.7	79.8	78.8	71.86	73.06	67.59	64.96	11,355
Textile products (except clothing) .....	72.3	70.0	82.5	91.5	66.02	71.56	62.72	62.13	1,079
Iron and steel products .....	68.5	73.5	56.4	46.6	81.86	80.99	75.39	74.98	4,553
Industrial composite .....	92.0	94.3	85.5	85.0	69.29	70.36	65.50	63.07	14,526
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	112.1	108.6	103.8	110.0	71.18	71.08	67.11	65.02	18,981
Food and beverages .....	149.5	139.1	120.2	133.2	74.89	78.39	70.08	70.39	4,130
Rubber products .....	91.0	88.9	85.2	95.6	77.95	76.91	73.45	67.41	4,491
Leather products .....	71.0	71.5	68.8	67.0	61.55	60.80	60.67	60.56	1,230
Wood products .....	103.1	102.2	104.6	108.4	66.31	64.25	63.52	63.03	2,106
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	266.2	254.8	273.4	256.7	63.70	64.87	59.52	57.96	1,954
Construction .....	257.6	250.9	195.3	175.2	82.59	81.48	75.39	71.30	2,532
Industrial composite .....	126.8	123.5	115.2	118.6	70.47	70.43	66.40	63.96	27,686
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.7	119.0	110.0	114.5	72.88	72.02	70.37	67.04	18,002
Food and beverages .....	114.2	114.1	102.9	113.3	70.73	70.53	68.25	64.34	4,413
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.4	79.7	79.1	85.0	50.08	48.36	52.12	48.86	1,040
Paper products .....	99.5	96.3	89.8	102.1	81.38	83.05	75.86	75.61	978
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.4	112.8	106.5	103.4	83.64	83.47	81.65	71.45	1,373
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	105.9	92.7	98.0	76.24	73.87	75.13	73.60	3,019
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	121.3	144.8	107.3	76.8	69.21	72.95	67.72	65.47	1,471
Construction .....	125.5	121.0	116.9	97.1	81.36	79.43	74.69	75.86	2,558
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.7	111.7	120.3	127.4	74.68	76.43	71.28	67.00	2,254
Retail trade .....	122.6	122.4	118.8	121.9	55.50	56.34	51.07	49.86	4,243
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	151.0	148.8	143.9	137.6	67.57	69.69	64.99	63.54	3,211
Industrial composite .....	124.7	124.7	118.2	119.6	69.94	69.82	66.90	64.26	35,272
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	63.3	68.6	55.2	75.8	91.40	91.54	84.58	80.14	21,022
Food and beverages .....	153.1	125.3	136.8	142.9	76.00	77.43	69.78	68.68	3,298
Iron and steel products .....	81.1	78.8	71.5	96.5	86.88	92.46	84.29	80.26	3,567
Transportation equipment .....	51.1	61.3	41.2	64.5	99.60	96.64	90.15	83.94	11,441
Trade .....	101.5	101.0	100.4	111.1	57.77	58.89	55.92	53.39	4,147
Industrial composite .....	74.6	78.9	67.2	85.1	83.28	83.88	77.48	74.38	32,381
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110.7	112.5	118.3	123.2	79.85	81.05	80.24	79.41	5,724
Pulp and paper mills .....	128.7	126.9	129.0	133.5	86.64	88.68	86.91	88.91	2,669
Transportation equipment .....	109.3	115.5	140.4	143.2	73.39	75.11	75.57	73.05	1,392
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.0	117.4	112.3	113.4	80.77	83.41	77.43	71.55	2,771
Trade .....	115.3	116.7	119.5	125.5	60.31	61.31	59.02	55.30	2,692
Industrial composite .....	119.8	122.0	120.2	130.4	74.37	76.01	72.78	72.77	14,878
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.7	106.2	102.1	105.8	69.70	69.34	66.10	62.33	35,973
Food and beverages .....	102.3	103.1	97.5	96.5	75.26	76.19	72.75	71.02	7,644
Meat products .....	116.9	118.2	110.3	104.9	79.73	80.39	74.99	76.43	3,491
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.7	88.9	91.9	92.4	47.44	45.40	45.67	43.12	5,039
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.6	104.3	102.3	101.7	70.15	69.05	65.89	65.20	2,846
Iron and steel products .....	127.7	126.4	115.6	117.1	73.73	73.76	73.04	66.56	4,408
Transportation equipment .....	87.8	87.9	90.4	103.7	76.59	75.83	69.55	65.12	7,010
Construction .....	152.7	146.4	133.7	134.0	78.22	81.18	76.09	71.68	7,372
Building and general engineering (m) .....	144.9	135.7	97.5	129.2	79.56	82.04	72.75	72.35	5,384
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.7	126.8	123.7	121.3	76.17	77.16	72.42	68.08	9,821
Trade .....	107.9	107.6	104.0	103.0	64.32	64.42	61.86	58.75	25,303
Wholesale .....	116.4	116.6	110.3	109.2	69.09	68.42	66.27	62.95	9,833
Retail .....	103.1	102.5	100.4	99.7	61.29	61.85	59.15	56.35	15,470
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.8	131.1	131.2	127.1	68.48	68.37	65.36	63.43	6,610
Service (v) .....	123.9	121.8	120.5	116.5	41.36	41.24	39.96	38.92	6,437
Industrial composite .....	115.0	113.9	110.0	110.6	67.84	68.03	64.72	61.35	93,984

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Aug., 1957	
	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957	Aug. 1959	July 1959	Aug. 1958	Aug. 1957		
1949 = 100										
\$ \$ \$ \$										
<b>Regina:</b>									no.	
Manufacturing .....	163.4	166.6	151.4	152.3	73.64	78.28	74.33	72.51	3,602	
Construction .....	221.8	216.3	156.5	176.3	66.69	66.82	74.19	72.71	3,316	
Wholesale trade .....	110.2	111.2	111.7	115.1	71.01	71.05	68.30	65.81	2,491	
Retail trade .....	112.2	107.5	103.6	97.8	55.79	57.97	56.79	53.52	4,151	
Industrial composite .....	143.7	142.2	127.6	129.3	66.34	67.61	65.04	63.31	18,832	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	142.8	141.7	132.7	125.8	73.19	71.39	69.67	64.55	3,794	
Food and beverages .....	133.3	133.3	127.3	121.4	74.17	70.73	69.66	64.37	1,887	
Construction .....	205.7	193.5	206.7	197.0	76.94	75.19	80.15	69.31	2,304	
Wholesale trade .....	127.5	123.3	119.5	120.7	67.59	67.05	65.69	62.69	1,932	
Retail trade .....	143.4	138.8	131.8	133.5	57.02	59.37	55.34	52.67	2,179	
Industrial composite .....	146.1	143.3	139.9	136.6	67.23	66.75	65.36	60.15	12,323	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	198.0	198.4	182.4	185.6	77.32	77.30	73.36	71.44	14,965	
Food and beverages .....	145.4	147.6	138.2	137.7	76.18	77.27	71.64	70.80	4,442	
Meat products .....	151.0	153.9	141.8	138.0	80.09	80.83	73.14	73.74	3,067	
Construction .....	227.1	222.6	221.4	219.8	80.28	84.26	83.32	79.33	9,173	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	204.7	202.5	202.4	208.6	84.43	87.24	86.61	82.51	5,962	
Wholesale trade .....	192.3	187.0	186.9	189.8	73.36	72.62	71.81	67.47	5,112	
Retail trade .....	177.2	171.7	170.6	170.9	58.72	58.80	55.74	55.38	10,239	
Service (v) .....	216.4	216.4	206.0	191.4	44.55	45.35	43.66	42.06	3,911	
Industrial composite .....	198.2	195.5	188.4	189.7	70.98	71.77	69.44	66.91	51,207	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	153.3	150.9	140.1	143.4	79.49	78.31	75.52	72.14	11,221	
Food and beverages .....	135.3	134.0	128.0	131.8	80.22	77.99	72.92	72.28	3,370	
Transportation equipment .....	136.7	135.9	132.5	144.8	74.50	74.43	74.87	69.07	2,500	
Construction .....	297.7	296.0	261.2	236.7	77.39	73.28	79.92	70.63	6,466	
Wholesale trade .....	147.2	146.9	135.3	140.9	74.02	74.05	70.97	67.14	5,042	
Retail trade .....	170.9	172.6	160.1	158.2	59.13	57.96	57.77	56.74	8,557	
Industrial composite .....	177.5	177.1	163.0	165.2	71.14	70.55	69.25	66.24	43,952	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	91.7	90.1	114.0	124.1	83.00	82.79	79.29	74.50	36,721	
Food and beverages .....	116.3	107.1	114.7	123.5	76.96	76.19	72.53	70.90	9,202	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.4	119.7	114.3	123.3	96.93	96.97	93.70	82.26	2,752	
Wood products .....	30.1	31.0	98.9	100.6	84.45	83.97	77.30	73.66	4,602	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	22.2	23.2	101.1	102.3	90.51	90.68	78.35	74.76	2,916	
Iron and steel products .....	121.1	121.4	110.9	153.7	91.18	90.55	90.07	80.32	6,037	
Transportation equipment .....	144.4	148.8	142.2	162.2	87.97	87.86	86.43	83.11	4,100	
Construction .....	116.4	114.6	87.8	132.2	94.13	93.36	88.61	93.72	12,995	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.4	103.2	74.1	114.1	97.15	96.31	92.36	99.27	9,330	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	121.2	121.5	130.3	133.6	80.36	82.06	73.63	72.42	18,200	
Water transportation (n) .....	87.4	90.1	96.4	112.1	74.09	83.60	65.05	77.62	4,167	
Communication .....	169.7	168.5	193.3	187.3	78.22	77.80	69.89	62.81	7,789	
Public utility operation .....	142.9	143.6	143.7	148.3	106.24	104.89	101.55	92.14	3,567	
Trade .....	119.1	114.4	113.1	118.9	72.42	74.00	69.82	66.74	31,864	
Wholesale .....	124.2	124.8	121.2	132.1	85.40	85.57	80.99	76.32	12,359	
Retail .....	115.9	107.8	108.1	110.9	63.63	65.54	62.05	59.82	19,005	
Service (v) .....	129.4	127.8	143.6	137.3	60.41	59.36	53.99	49.63	11,021	
Industrial composite .....	112.5	110.2	118.3	128.1	78.73	79.11	74.54	72.34	122,508	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	114.4	112.0	132.9	147.6	86.23	88.33	79.00	75.81	5,422	
Wood products .....	17.7	16.8	109.2	108.6	89.10	87.78	65.08	64.05	221	
Transportation equipment .....	212.4	206.4	191.8	233.4	86.41	89.55	84.40	79.53	3,694	
Trade .....	112.8	110.3	112.8	120.9	58.43	53.69	56.82	52.41	4,326	
Industrial composite .....	111.2	109.6	116.0	125.5	71.50	72.70	68.44	64.63	15,637	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	44,728	39,277	5,451	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Prince Edward Island .....	6,091	4,623	1,468	75.9	24.1	74.8	25.2	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia .....	89,812	74,382	15,430	82.8	17.2	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick .....	65,210	53,342	11,868	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0
Quebec .....	815,357	625,100	190,257	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	76.6	23.4
Ontario .....	1,199,852	1,034,424	206,428	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1	75.3	24.7
Manitoba .....	143,645	109,231	33,814	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8
Saskatchewan .....	75,741	61,478	14,263	81.2	18.8	80.8	19.2	81.1	18.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	170,488	135,140	35,348	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	236,126	183,883	52,243	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,847,050</b>	<b>2,190,480</b>	<b>656,570</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	14,500	11,530	2,970	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1	77.8	22.2
Sydney .....	16,465	15,351	1,114	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	94.3	5.7
Halifax .....	29,237	21,126	8,111	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	71.8	28.2
Moncton .....	8,434	5,881	2,553	69.7	30.3	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4
Saint John .....	14,963	10,515	4,448	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2	68.8	31.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	14,725	13,391	1,334	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	..	..
Quebec .....	43,316	31,780	11,536	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke .....	11,557	8,345	3,212	72.2	27.8	73.2	26.8	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls .....	8,811	7,154	1,657	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers .....	14,678	10,251	3,827	73.9	26.1	74.8	25.2	74.6	25.4
Drammondville .....	6,685	4,929	1,756	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Montreal .....	432,224	307,272	124,952	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull .....	52,558	38,137	14,421	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Kingston .....	9,908	7,781	2,127	78.5	21.5	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Peterborough .....	12,600	9,636	2,964	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	75.8	24.2
Oshawa .....	17,213	13,867	3,346	80.6	19.4	85.7	14.3	82.4	17.6
Toronto .....	427,248	293,666	133,582	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Hamilton .....	83,723	65,093	18,630	77.7	22.3	78.3	21.7	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines .....	34,814	28,594	6,220	82.1	17.9	83.7	16.3	81.9	18.1
Niagara Falls .....	10,222	7,074	3,148	69.2	30.8	73.0	27.0	69.9	30.1
Brantford .....	14,526	10,806	3,720	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8	72.7	27.3
Guelph .....	9,237	6,706	2,531	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2
Galt .....	11,565	8,148	3,417	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1	71.0	29.0
Kitchener .....	27,686	19,020	8,666	68.7	31.3	69.3	30.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury .....	23,007	20,690	2,317	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	90.4	9.6
Timmins .....	8,122	7,410	682	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9	..	..
London .....	35,272	24,258	11,014	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5	68.7	31.3
Sarnia .....	12,360	10,477	1,883	84.8	15.2	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9
Windsor .....	32,381	25,568	6,813	79.0	21.0	81.3	18.7	76.1	23.9
Sault Ste. Marie .....	14,263	12,742	1,521	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	14,878	12,225	2,653	82.2	17.8	82.6	17.4	81.9	18.1
Winnipeg .....	93,984	65,799	28,185	70.0	30.0	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4
Regina .....	18,832	13,233	5,599	70.3	29.7	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon .....	12,323	9,224	3,099	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0
Edmonton .....	51,207	38,380	12,827	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	74.7	25.3
Calgary .....	43,952	32,629	11,323	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2
Vancouver .....	122,508	87,464	35,044	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	72.3	27.7
Victoria .....	15,697	11,506	4,191	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	74.2	25.8
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	53,185	52,151	1,034	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	112,714	108,430	4,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing .....	1,187,237	909,998	277,239	76.6	23.4	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u) .....	548,381	483,631	64,750	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u) .....	638,856	426,367	212,489	66.7	33.3	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Construction .....	314,895	307,128	7,767	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	375,509	318,172	57,337	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation .....	62,014	54,091	7,923	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Trade .....	450,762	290,332	160,430	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148,669	74,616	74,053	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.9	50.1
Service (v) .....	142,065	75,562	66,503	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite .....	2,847,050	2,190,480	656,570	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,185	52,151	1,034	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Mining	112,714	108,430	4,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	67,987	66,403	1,584	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,024	16,728	296	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	50,963	49,675	1,288	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Iron	7,922	7,555	367	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,303	13,021	282	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Fuels	29,229	27,021	2,208	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9
Coal	12,435	12,296	139	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,794	14,725	2,069	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	86.8	13.2
Non-metal (c)	15,498	15,006	492	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,441	6,292	149	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	..	..
Manufacturing	1,187,237	909,998	277,239	76.6	23.4	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	548,381	483,631	64,750	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	638,856	426,367	212,489	66.7	33.3	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	172,148	122,212	49,936	71.0	29.0	74.2	25.8	71.1	28.9
Meat products	31,401	24,253	7,148	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5
Dairy products	15,148	12,435	2,713	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	16,019	11,010	5,209	68.7	31.3	70.4	29.6	68.1	31.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27,827	14,088	13,739	50.6	49.4	62.9	37.1	50.3	49.7
Grain mill products	8,781	7,303	1,478	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	19,266	15,371	3,895	79.8	20.2	80.1	19.9	79.5	20.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,960	3,324	3,636	47.8	52.2	48.4	51.6	46.3	53.7
Distilled and malt liquors	16,438	13,402	3,036	81.5	18.5	85.6	14.4	83.4	16.6
Other beverages (d)	9,684	8,897	787	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,167	3,713	4,454	45.5	54.5	47.8	52.2	45.8	54.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,478	3,908	4,570	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0	42.8	57.2
Rubber products	21,377	16,594	4,783	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Leather products	29,730	16,737	13,043	56.2	43.8	56.1	43.9	56.4	43.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,454	10,749	9,705	52.6	47.4	53.0	47.0	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	9,326	5,938	3,338	64.2	35.8	63.1	36.9	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing)	59,659	39,791	19,868	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9	66.6	33.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,806	11,984	5,822	67.3	32.7	67.6	32.4	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	9,848	6,168	3,680	62.6	37.4	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,873	10,715	3,158	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,179	29,740	69,439	30.0	70.0	30.4	69.6	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	32,230	10,351	21,879	32.1	67.9	32.7	67.3	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	26,339	6,329	20,060	24.0	76.0	24.8	75.2	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	20,072	6,232	13,840	31.0	69.0	31.3	68.7	31.9	68.1
Fur goods	3,439	2,307	1,132	67.1	32.9	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6
Wood products	81,557	74,247	7,310	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	46,613	43,817	2,796	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,808	21,836	2,972	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	10,136	8,594	1,542	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0
Paper products	94,381	82,271	12,110	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	68,566	64,781	3,785	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,815	17,490	8,325	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,123	39,311	14,812	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	178,775	162,752	16,023	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	14,389	13,583	806	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,410	5,991	419	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,342	11,671	671	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	10,687	8,669	2,018	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances	9,410	8,473	937	90.0	10.0	89.4	10.6	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	19,765	18,534	1,231	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,197	28,968	4,229	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2
Industrial machinery (r)	24,954	22,054	2,900	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,751	36,262	1,489	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.2	4.9
Sheet metal products	17,726	15,320	2,406	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	8,466	7,507	959	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	August 1959					July 1959		August 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment	116,753	107,369	9,384	92.0	8.0	92.9	7.1	91.7	8.3
Aircraft and parts	29,751	26,757	2,994	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	21,751	19,827	1,924	91.2	8.8	93.9	6.1	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,933	15,003	2,930	83.7	16.3	85.3	14.7	84.1	15.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,842	24,420	422	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,779	19,050	729	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.4	4.6
Non-ferrous metal products	56,086	50,018	6,068	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,349	7,434	1,415	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	9,611	8,396	1,215	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	29,322	28,451	871	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,588	54,356	22,232	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	19,381	15,486	3,895	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	17,771	10,735	7,036	60.4	39.6	61.6	38.4	59.9	40.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,622	34,889	3,733	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Clay products	5,714	5,257	457	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	89.8	10.2
Glass and glass products	9,336	7,555	1,781	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Concrete products	8,387	8,108	279	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,418	13,914	1,504	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,310	13,349	1,461	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,480	42,586	11,894	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,193	4,415	3,778	53.9	46.1	54.2	45.8	55.9	44.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,010	8,461	549	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,277	29,710	7,567	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	29,833	19,303	10,530	64.7	35.3	65.3	34.7	64.1	35.9
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m)	314,895	307,128	7,767	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	187,461	182,651	4,810	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
General engineering	159,654	155,566	4,088	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	27,807	27,085	722	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2
127,434	124,477	2,957	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation	375,509	318,172	57,337	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9
Air transport and airports	278,223	261,803	16,420	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	15,327	12,149	3,178	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3
Maintenance of equipment	167,488	159,392	8,096	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,206	19,005	201	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	43,075	42,869	206	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Telegraphs	94,573	88,934	5,639	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Water transportation (n)	10,634	8,584	2,050	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	79.8	20.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,148	34,303	1,845	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,260	55,959	3,301	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,935	22,822	1,113	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
28,112	26,576	1,536	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	
Storage	17,666	15,975	1,691	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	11,770	10,708	1,062	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	5,396	5,267	629	89.3	10.7	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Communication	79,620	40,394	39,226	50.7	49.3	50.0	50.0	49.7	50.3
Radio broadcasting	12,736	9,332	3,404	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	71.8	28.2
Telephone	63,985	28,246	35,739	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7	43.9	56.1
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power	62,014	54,091	7,923	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	49,300	42,548	6,752	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6
12,714	11,543	1,171	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	
Trade	450,762	290,332	160,430	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	157,752	122,484	35,268	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0
Retail	293,010	167,848	125,162	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7
Food	74,585	50,992	23,593	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Department stores	84,579	30,764	53,815	36.4	63.6	36.2	63.8	37.3	62.7
Variety stores	23,332	3,502	19,830	15.0	85.0	14.9	85.1	15.1	84.9
Automotive products	41,900	37,971	3,929	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,669	74,616	74,053	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan	90,014	42,524	47,490	47.2	52.8	47.4	52.8	47.1	52.9
Insurance	56,641	30,819	25,822	54.4	45.6	54.3	45.7	53.8	46.2
Service (v)	142,065	75,562	66,503	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	75,758	39,658	36,100	52.3	47.7	52.6	47.4	51.7	48.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,241	9,683	16,558	36.9	63.1	36.6	63.4	37.3	62.7
Business service	32,172	21,583	10,589	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3	69.5	30.5
Industrial composite	2,847,050	2,190,480	656,570	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	83.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	113.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<b>1956</b>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	113.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	123.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<b>1957</b>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.5
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	113.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	151.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	79.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.3	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.1	127.2	113.4	114.1	112.3	154.1	119.8	145.2	135.0	155.7	147.4
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<u>1956</u>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<u>1957</u>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<u>1958</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	171.0	73.46	113.4	196.2	171.4	75.37
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.-- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta <sup>1</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2</sup>
Averages	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.30
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1956											
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.99
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.34
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.38
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.35	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.32	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.46	63.43	53.71	59.87	60.73	70.41	76.64	71.46	70.84	75.26	79.63
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

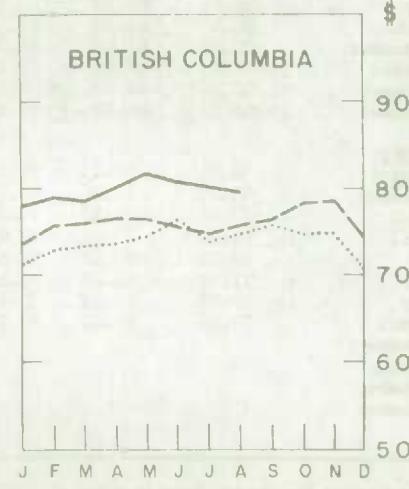
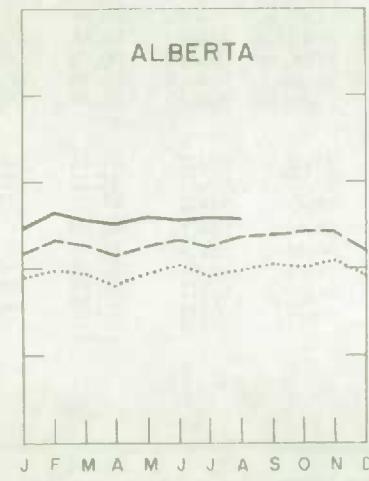
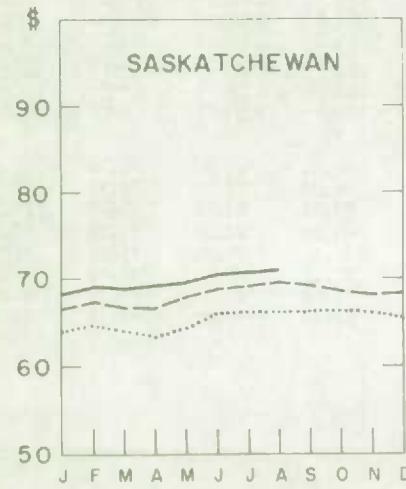
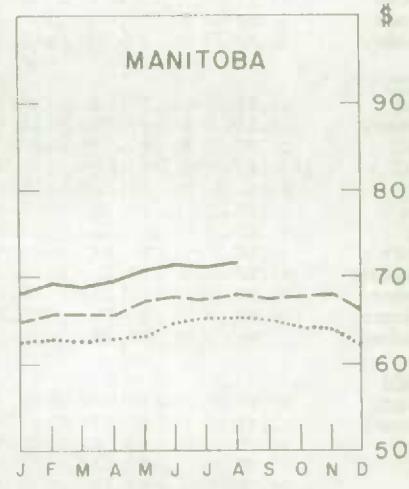
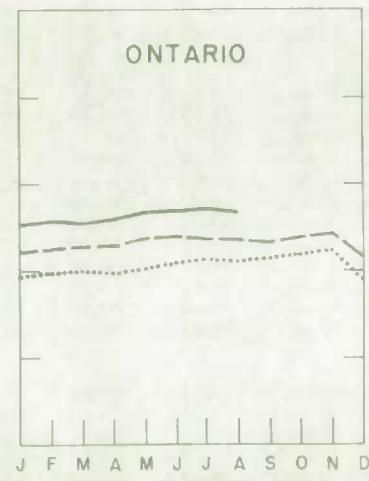
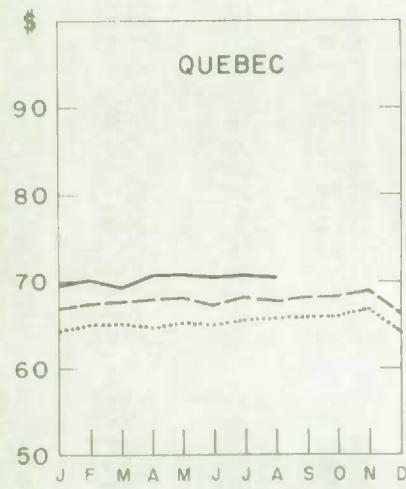
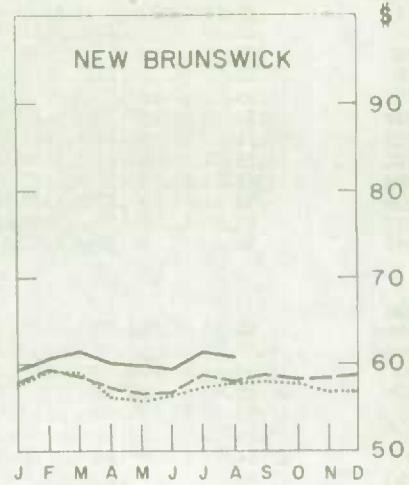
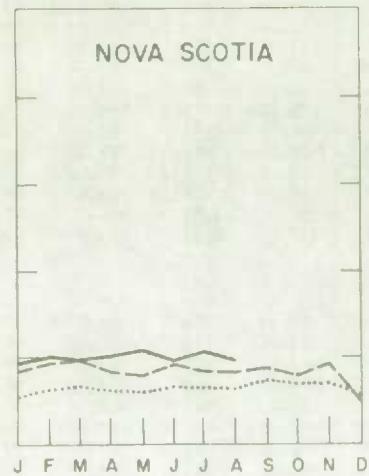
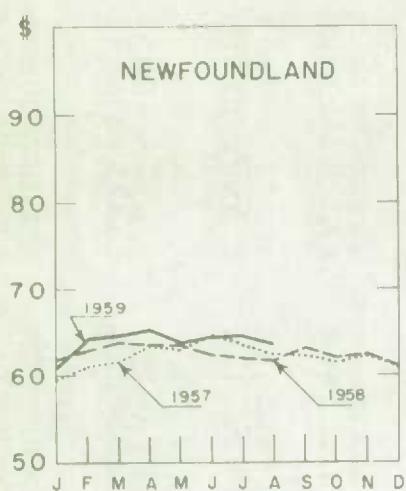


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Catharines	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Averages</b>													
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95	
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77	
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69	
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67	
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01	
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58	
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70	
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80	
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00	
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76	
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63	
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68	
<b>1956</b>													
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19	
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71	
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03	
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31	
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41	
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01	
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85	
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85	
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15	
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29	
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17	
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20	
<b>1957</b>													
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69	
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60	
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38	
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59	
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33	
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75	
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18	
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07	
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11	
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32	
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11	
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46	
<b>1958</b>													
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48	
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70	
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04	
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12	
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35	
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98	
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13	
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50	
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25	
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99	
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04	
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64	
<b>1959</b>													
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21	
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68	
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72	
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61	
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.53	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55	
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66	
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36	
August	52.75	60.13	57.71	62.01	59.74	68.41	72.36	68.74	77.14	82.48	82.37	69.29	
September													
October													
November													
December													

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William -										
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1</sup>	Victoria
Averages	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73
1959											
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	68.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.43
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.70
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	69.94	83.28	74.37	67.84	66.84	67.23	70.98	71.14	78.73	71.50
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid to employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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