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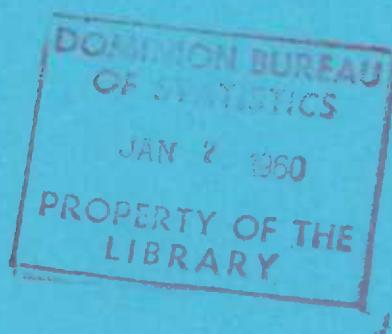
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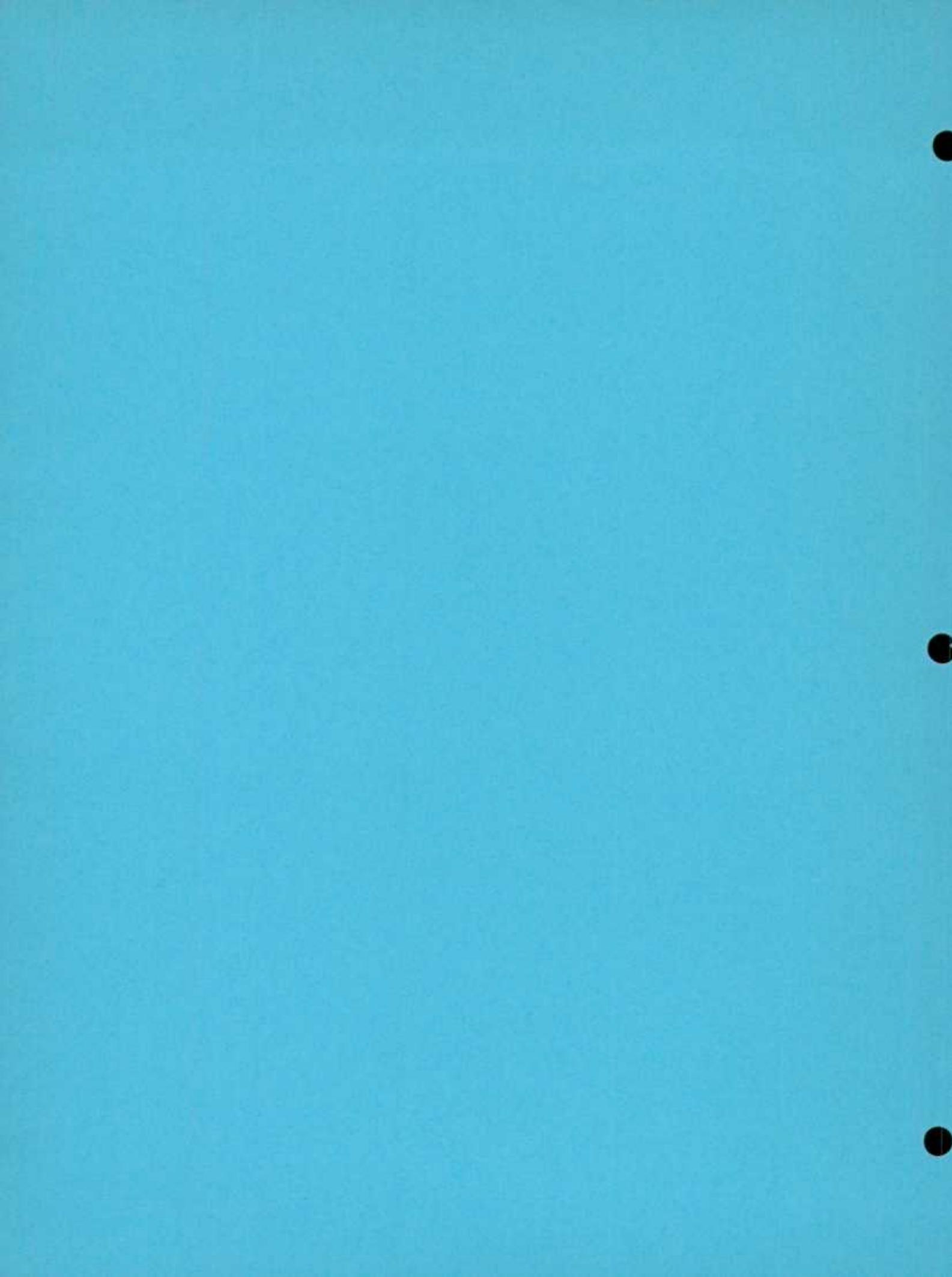


CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS SEPTEMBER 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1959

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Sept. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as October 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
September 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment rose from 124.2 in August to 125.3 in September, an increase of about 1 p.c. The increase in the seasonally-adjusted index was of the same order. Settlement of industrial disputes which had affected the lumber industry in British Columbia was a major factor in the rise.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for September was \$74.36, up 94 cents from the average for August. The payroll index rose from 213.3 in August to 217.9 in September, an increase of 2.2 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The September employment index for manufacturing was 115.2, up 1.5 p.c. from the figure for August. An increase of 4.4 p.c. in durables outweighed a decline of 0.9 p.c. in non-durables.

In durable goods, major increases occurred in wood products and transportation equipment. The increase in wood products reflected the termination of industrial disputes affecting the industry in British Columbia. Industries in the transportation equipment group showing large increases included motor vehicles and feeder industries, in which employees were recalled for work on 1960 models. There was little change in employment in iron and steel products, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus or non-metallic mineral products.

Activity in fruit and vegetable canneries fell off earlier in the fall than usual this year. This drop was the main factor in the decline of 4.7 p.c. in the index for the food and beverages group. Small increases were recorded for most other groups in the non-durables sector, partly owing to seasonal influences, but with strengthening of the employment situation probably also a factor. Although these increases partly offset the decline in food and beverages, both the seasonally-adjusted and the unadjusted indexes for non-durables declined by about 1 p.c.

The employment situation strengthened in most of the industry groups in the non-durables sector during the first nine months of 1959. Exceptions include leather products, textiles, chemicals and tobacco products. Employment in leather products, which had returned to pre-recession levels by the middle of this year, tended to decline during the third quarter of 1959. In textiles, weakness in the situation in cotton goods was apparent during the third quarter when a number of mills were closing down. Employment in chemicals showed little change during the first three quarters of 1959 except for a dip lasting from March to June that was occasioned by industrial disputes.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Forestry employment rose by 27.9 p.c. between August and September. Seasonal increases in Eastern Canada were responsible for part of the rise, but the settlement of industrial disputes which had affected loggers in British Columbia was a major factor. Mining employment increased, with the seasonally-adjusted index returning to the level recorded for July after dipping in August.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported Sept., 1959	
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958		
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958					
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	143.5	143.6	132.3	239.5	241.2	220.7	63.02	63.41	63.02	44,717	
Prince Edward Island	145.5	150.8	124.6	245.2	246.4	189.2	55.39	53.70	50.78	5,967	
Nova Scotia	99.6	101.0	99.7	163.0	162.1	156.1	61.35	60.20	58.65	87,305	
New Brunswick	106.2	106.4	102.7	171.9	171.0	160.0	61.17	60.75	58.84	64,905	
Quebec	124.7	124.0	120.8	216.4	212.7	200.2	71.22	70.38	68.18	822,530	
Ontario	125.3	124.7	122.2	219.8	215.5	202.8	77.68	76.52	73.41	1,206,757	
Manitoba	117.7	119.0	112.7	198.6	201.2	180.1	71.37	71.50	67.69	142,549	
Saskatchewan	138.1	140.0	135.9	235.4	238.0	225.6	71.15	70.94	69.29	73,883	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164.8	166.7	159.5	281.5	282.2	264.6	75.93	75.22	73.83	168,919	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	122.7	112.6	120.5	216.7	196.7	201.8	80.49	79.68	76.47	258,441	
Canada	125.3	124.2	121.9	217.9	213.3	201.8	74.36	73.42	70.85	2,875,973	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	152.7	149.1	135.2	248.0	244.0	212.3	52.34	52.76	50.60	14,923	
Sydney	92.6	91.5	92.6	148.1	141.7	147.9	75.13	72.70	74.84	16,659	
Halifax	115.5	115.5	114.2	193.1	194.0	183.5	59.96	60.27	57.58	29,190	
Moncton	103.7	102.8	102.1	166.4	163.0	157.7	58.14	57.45	56.05	8,525	
Saint John	100.2	99.5	92.6	164.5	160.2	142.8	58.87	57.71	55.44	15,065	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	116.0	116.0	..	201.7	200.9	..	86.41	86.03	..	14,806	
Quebec	114.8	115.5	107.7	202.2	201.9	180.4	62.36	61.93	59.47	43,081	
Sherbrooke	103.8	103.0	100.7	171.8	169.8	160.1	59.93	59.73	57.69	11,740	
Shawinigan Falls	105.9	104.3	100.9	185.1	180.2	167.8	80.68	79.81	77.51	9,031	
Three Rivers	124.9	123.2	116.3	209.1	205.5	187.1	68.68	68.41	66.04	14,900	
Drummondville	78.4	78.1	75.3	121.7	122.4	115.7	60.31	60.90	59.57	6,711	
Montreal	126.8	125.7	123.7	221.7	217.4	205.7	73.14	72.32	69.67	437,049	
Ottawa - Hull	128.0	128.3	125.9	224.8	223.8	208.8	69.23	68.80	65.40	52,677	
Kingston	111.4	113.0	113.4	200.2	197.6	194.2	71.56	69.59	68.47	9,735	
Peterborough	102.3	103.7	97.6	191.2	189.6	171.7	83.13	81.32	78.54	12,430	
Oshawa	177.3	136.7	163.3	306.2	229.7	279.2	86.59	84.25	86.05	22,375	
Toronto	133.5	133.0	132.5	234.3	230.8	222.9	77.69	76.85	74.51	429,503	
Hamilton	116.2	114.5	97.1	209.5	203.0	158.5	83.73	82.36	75.93	84,834	
St. Catharines	116.9	114.4	113.6	201.6	192.8	180.0	84.30	82.40	77.39	35,649	
Niagara Falls	112.3	112.9	117.9	186.5	185.0	196.2	74.75	73.76	75.39	10,169	
Brantford	91.4	91.8	88.0	146.0	145.7	135.1	69.96	69.47	67.25	14,430	
Guelph	129.8	128.8	122.5	225.5	218.3	206.9	69.88	68.12	68.10	9,302	
Galt	116.2	117.2	112.1	201.1	197.7	183.8	67.44	65.77	64.01	11,512	
Kitchener	126.5	126.8	117.9	221.8	219.7	193.7	71.31	70.47	66.84	27,621	
Sudbury	141.8	142.6	115.5	231.6	233.0	113.9	85.99	86.03	52.42	23,074	
Timmins	95.0	97.2	95.0	134.0	131.8	134.6	66.50	64.00	61.93	7,945	
London	125.8	125.2	122.2	220.6	216.6	202.9	71.03	70.06	67.36	35,625	
Sarnia	126.9	128.2	120.6	248.6	246.5	223.9	94.32	92.60	89.67	12,154	
Windsor	80.9	74.5	80.6	141.6	123.4	122.8	88.07	83.40	76.69	35,140	
Sault Ste. Marie	155.9	156.5	148.8	290.3	286.9	258.0	95.81	92.89	87.85	14,213	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.8	120.0	118.0	194.3	199.5	190.7	75.64	74.31	72.33	14,260	
Winnipeg	115.6	115.2	110.8	198.8	197.5	180.4	68.06	67.85	64.56	94,651	
Regina	135.3	137.4	127.2	239.9	242.3	216.5	67.93	67.57	65.15	17,786	
Saskatoon	145.1	146.3	138.7	257.5	259.4	242.5	66.89	66.83	65.92	12,241	
Edmonton	199.1	198.8	187.2	346.8	344.7	321.9	71.06	70.74	70.26	51,257	
Calgary	177.1	177.3	165.4	300.4	299.8	269.0	71.58	71.36	68.73	44,029	
Vancouver	120.2	112.8	117.6	217.5	203.1	201.6	79.14	78.74	74.97	130,832	
Victoria	120.5	109.2	117.6	205.8	188.1	192.6	71.05	71.64	68.20	16,887	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.2	76.0	84.9	175.4	130.7	152.7	71.98	68.57	71.82	67,912	
Mining	125.7	127.0	125.1	222.8	220.0	208.5	91.28	89.19	85.79	110,717	
Manufacturing	115.2	113.5	112.4	202.4	196.1	187.2	76.50	75.27	72.73	1,207,797	
Durable goods (u)	119.1	114.1	114.1	211.1	198.2	190.7	83.08	81.48	78.45	572,274	
Non-durable goods (u)	111.9	112.9	110.9	193.9	194.1	183.7	70.57	69.98	67.70	635,523	
Construction	151.4	154.4	144.2	290.3	290.0	265.0	79.59	77.92	76.25	310,130	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.0	119.2	118.3	198.6	199.4	186.3	81.01	80.51	75.57	370,357	
Public utility operation	142.3	145.6	140.5	267.1	268.6	250.6	88.93	87.38	84.72	61,517	
Trade	138.0	135.2	133.0	231.9	227.8	214.7	63.16	63.34	60.52	461,378	
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	155.7	150.9	252.4	251.2	237.1	68.97	68.78	66.91	148,465	
Service (v)	142.7	147.5	139.1	242.1	245.5	226.9	50.30	49.36	48.04	137,680	
Industrial composite	125.3	124.2	121.9	217.9	213.3	201.8	74.36	73.42	70.85	2,875,973	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Construction employment declined seasonally, with most of the decrease in highways, bridges and streets. Seasonal declines also occurred in all service producing industries except trade, where there was the usual fall increase.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 94 cents from August to September, and the figure for manufacturing increased by \$1.23 over the same period. During the 1952-1959 period, increases between August and September larger than those occurring in 1959 were recorded only in 1956. On the whole, average weekly earnings for individual industries showed normal changes for the time of year. However, changes in employment figures in some instances did not follow normal seasonal patterns. The large August to September increases in the broader average weekly wage and salary figures reflected these shifts in employment. Employment changes in effect involve changes in the weight of individual industry averages in cross-industry per capita earnings figures.

In durable goods manufacturing, earnings were up \$1.60 over the month, again the largest increase for recent years other than that recorded in 1956. There was a rise of \$3.57 in wood products resulting mainly from the ending of industrial disputes in British Columbia. Average weekly earnings in transportation equipment rose by \$2.12 from August to September, largely owing to the increased weight of figures for motor vehicles in the total arising from the recall of automobile workers to work on 1960 models. Substantial increases were recorded for the remaining major industry groups in durables, with seasonal increases in average weekly hours a factor in each case.

In non-durables, the increase from August to September was 59 cents, a normal change for recent years. The declines in employment in fruit and vegetable canneries, in which earnings are below the non-durables average, contributed to the rise.

Earnings in forestry decreased by \$3.41 from August to September. Loggers in British Columbia returning to work following termination of industrial disputes drew pay for only part of the pay periods for which data were received. Average weekly wages and salaries in trade showed a small seasonal decline. There were increases between August and September in all other industry divisions, with seasonal influences a factor in each case.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods	
	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted
1955										
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3
1956										
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3
1957										
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.7
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8
1958										
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3
1959										
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9
September	120.7	125.3	123.7	125.7	112.3	115.2	118.5	119.1	107.0	111.9
October										
November										
December										

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

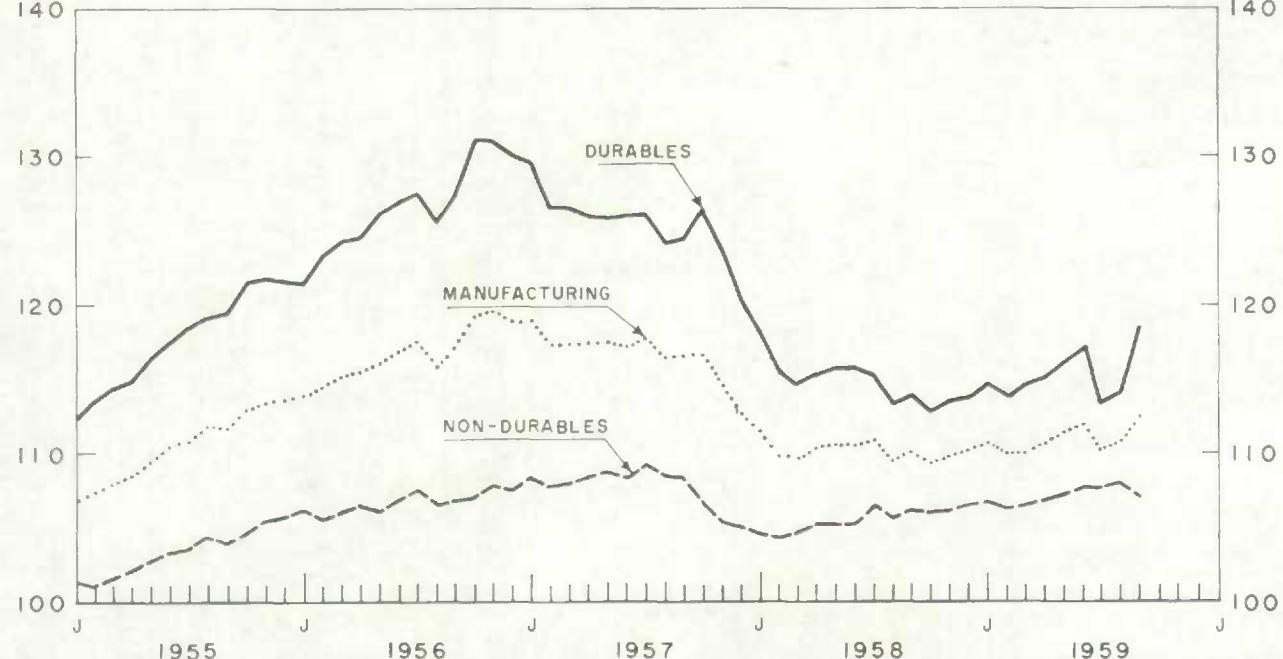
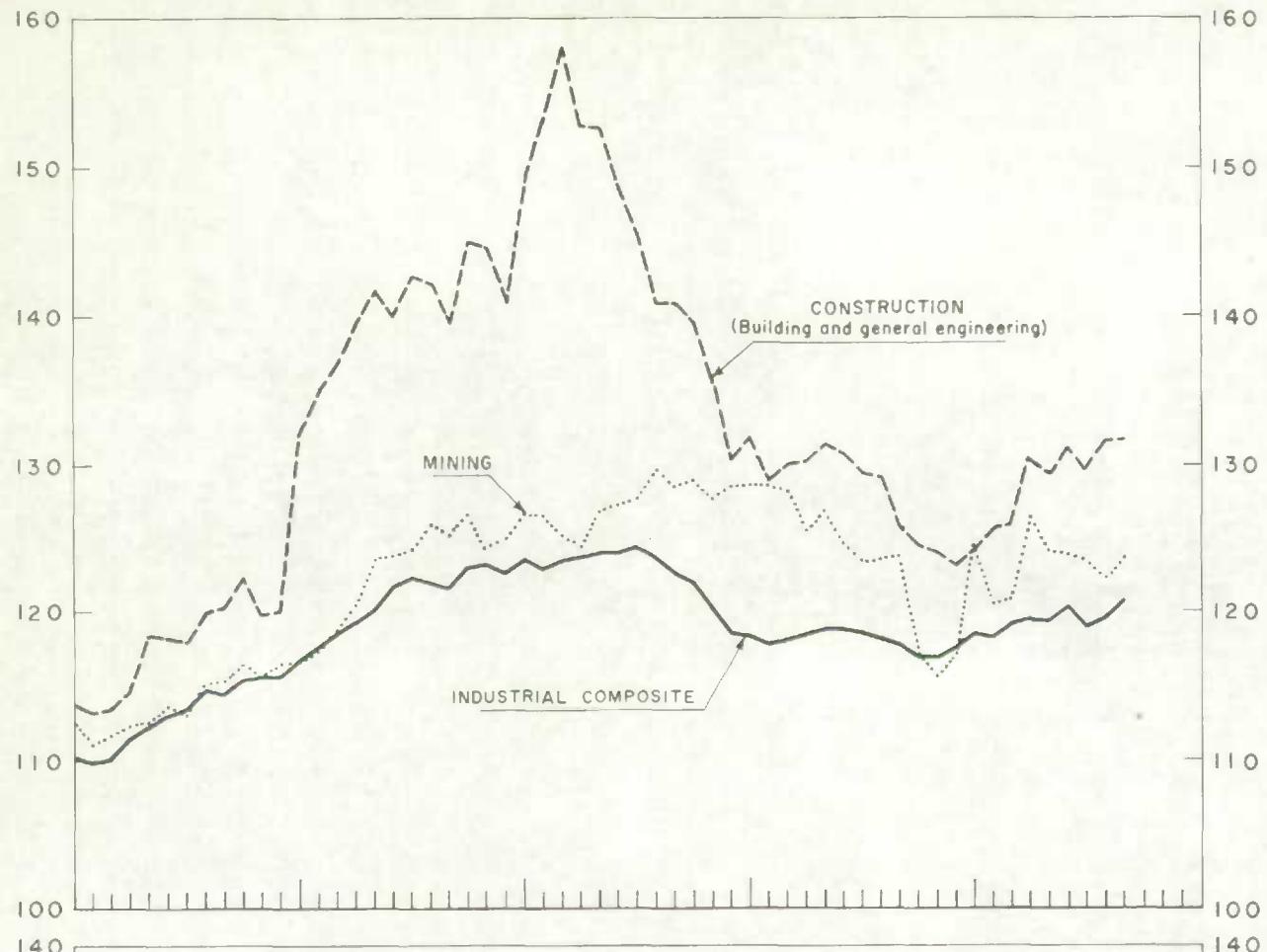


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	97.2	76.0	84.9	109.6	71.98	68.57	71.82	70.06	67,912
Mining	96	125.7	127.0	125.1	130.0	91.28	89.19	85.79	85.39	110,717
Metal mining		142.5	144.1	138.7	139.1	93.39	91.42	85.99	88.21	67,270
Gold (a)		74.0	74.9	76.1	77.5	74.46	71.89	72.43	71.68	16,860
Other metal (b)		206.4	208.7	197.1	196.7	99.72	97.97	90.37	94.28	50,410
Iron		246.9	243.6	223.4	242.0	107.29	105.08	97.48	105.04	8,029
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	106.32	105.57	106.22	99.37	13,118
Fuels		93.6	93.0	101.2	111.0	91.98	89.19	88.74	84.15	28,516
Coal		51.1	50.3	56.9	60.8	72.81	67.73	74.20	68.29	12,638
Oil and natural gas		276.4	276.7	274.4	294.0	107.23	105.99	100.54	96.10	15,378
Non-metal (c)		143.3	149.1	134.4	146.1	80.42	79.37	78.22	76.09	14,931
Asbestos		169.6	171.2	..	..	91.58	91.54	..	..	6,381
Manufacturing	92	115.2	113.5	112.4	118.1	76.50	75.27	72.73	70.29	1,207,797
Durable goods (u)		119.1	114.1	114.1	124.5	83.08	81.48	78.45	75.87	572,274
Non-durable goods (u)		111.9	112.9	110.9	112.6	70.57	69.98	67.70	65.01	635,523
Food and beverages		127.2	133.5	128.4	127.9	65.62	65.62	63.08	60.08	164,827
Meat products		144.4	146.6	135.1	128.2	79.10	76.48	73.55	71.26	31,007
Dairy products		130.3	135.2	128.2	118.9	62.71	62.28	59.49	57.47	14,602
Canned and cured fish		146.0	146.3	144.3	139.6	45.37	48.30	43.85	43.03	14,564
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		174.2	218.1	207.2	223.4	48.33	52.20	53.22	47.91	22,376
Grain mill products		106.0	105.8	107.1	105.5	73.61	74.85	71.34	68.44	8,797
Bread and other bakery products		110.8	112.2	110.9	110.4	66.18	65.68	63.62	61.32	18,980
Biscuits and crackers		95.9	92.9	98.4	102.5	57.53	56.79	55.59	53.26	7,196
Distilled and malt liquors		110.5	117.1	109.6	111.4	87.85	89.00	82.75	79.59	15,371
Other beverages (d)		145.9	153.5	137.0	130.1	67.94	68.55	67.48	64.01	9,343
Confectionery		93.0	85.7	98.5	103.1	54.99	53.87	52.53	49.71	8,502
Tobacco and tobacco products		84.4	83.2	90.3	88.0	75.61	75.06	70.24	66.61	8,565
Rubber products		110.5	108.4	101.1	109.6	80.73	78.68	76.40	72.06	21,876
Leather products		89.1	90.1	88.2	89.2	51.38	51.18	50.44	48.32	29,498
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.6	96.3	93.6	93.0	49.19	49.19	47.71	45.67	20,101
Other leather products (f)		79.1	78.9	78.3	82.4	56.06	55.52	56.36	53.73	9,397
Textile products (except clothing)		80.0	79.3	78.7	83.3	61.61	60.58	59.40	56.82	60,178
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.6	72.3	76.4	82.5	57.74	56.26	54.69	52.97	17,870
Woollen goods		64.8	64.1	59.6	69.3	57.93	58.30	57.13	53.33	9,960
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.2	82.6	80.9	84.0	68.00	67.43	66.19	63.57	14,007
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.6	94.4	94.1	96.3	49.04	48.01	45.96	43.61	101,496
Men's clothing		95.6	94.1	95.1	101.1	48.25	47.20	44.72	42.36	32,997
Women's clothing		102.3	101.1	101.6	98.0	50.90	50.54	46.44	43.55	27,457
Knit goods		80.2	79.5	78.0	82.1	47.11	46.06	46.22	44.94	20,301
Fur goods		73.8	70.6	72.0	72.5	68.44	66.03	62.89	59.25	3,556
Wood products		110.7	94.8	109.2	110.1	66.73	63.16	63.98	62.24	95,219
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.0	87.3	112.4	110.9	68.58	63.20	65.55	64.00	60,186
Furniture		116.2	116.4	112.7	115.5	65.55	64.95	62.75	60.90	24,905
Other wood products (h)		89.5	89.1	87.6	96.0	58.64	58.52	57.51	55.77	10,134
Paper products		127.1	128.4	125.0	127.6	88.40	88.47	85.19	83.56	93,512
Pulp and paper mills		127.9	130.2	124.4	128.6	94.47	94.70	91.13	89.79	67,360
Other paper products (i)		125.0	124.0	126.5	125.1	72.75	72.00	70.91	67.62	26,152
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	121.1	120.1	120.6	83.77	82.27	79.42	75.60	55,112
Iron and steel products		112.7	112.9	99.1	112.4	88.15	86.42	82.89	79.74	178,106
Agriculture implements		75.6	76.9	59.3	50.4	85.69	80.09	81.06	77.48	13,336
Boilers and plate work		116.3	116.3	116.3	129.9	84.38	84.11	83.45	78.04	6,686
Fabricated and structural steel		168.0	171.8	169.1	183.2	87.10	86.63	85.11	81.86	12,067
Hardware and tools		102.7	101.6	94.2	96.4	79.67	77.93	74.83	72.81	10,784
Heating and cooking appliances		115.4	112.6	104.5	103.7	77.51	74.74	74.01	70.40	9,704
Iron castings		101.5	103.1	92.7	103.7	85.17	81.96	80.55	77.09	19,442
Machinery (j)		108.5	108.6	103.9	123.8	83.80	83.05	79.01	76.08	33,124
Industrial machinery (r)		120.1	120.3	108.9	133.7	84.27	84.09	79.32	77.26	24,874
Primary iron and steel		125.1	124.2	85.5	122.7	101.32	99.61	95.30	91.61	38,042
Sheet metal products		117.0	117.8	106.5	111.8	88.93	88.82	84.48	76.67	17,683
Wire and wire products		121.0	118.8	113.0	117.0	89.21	88.45	83.61	81.61	8,623

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.5	103.9	117.6	131.4	87.79	85.67	83.04	78.42	126,087
Aircraft and parts		252.6	257.8	366.3	400.0	89.92	89.33	88.40	82.41	29,164
Motor vehicles		109.1	78.4	97.9	92.2	100.87	97.48	89.91	82.68	30,209
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.8	99.4	101.4	102.8	85.23	81.99	81.39	76.35	19,830
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		69.6	68.8	68.2	87.6	79.44	79.19	72.90	72.89	25,213
Shipbuilding and repairing		127.1	129.2	114.2	150.9	79.85	80.67	77.30	76.39	19,061
Non-ferrous metal products		130.5	130.1	124.2	136.1	86.52	85.59	78.70	80.23	56,253
Aluminum products		148.7	145.3	176.8	139.8	83.18	81.07	81.23	77.14	9,058
Brass and copper products		111.5	111.8	106.9	109.2	83.23	80.73	79.59	76.24	9,564
Smelting and refining		145.1	146.5	140.6	165.6	94.54	94.10	80.92	86.10	29,047
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.0	138.0	136.6	151.7	82.46	81.11	79.26	76.02	77,686
Heavy electrical machinery		113.7	111.7	119.9	139.8	89.56	88.41	85.28	82.53	19,614
Telecommunication equipment		222.4	217.1	220.0	237.1	78.19	77.29	76.93	71.39	18,203
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.5	151.6	142.7	138.3	80.87	79.44	77.39	74.53	38,923
Clay products		105.4	105.9	109.8	108.7	74.83	73.73	71.36	69.70	5,689
Glass and glass products		153.9	151.5	140.8	129.8	75.91	73.33	75.52	69.79	9,490
Concrete products		300.9	300.9	..	..	81.76	79.10	..	..	8,813
Products of petroleum and coal		138.3	140.2	140.3	141.6	110.73	110.01	104.02	102.70	15,217
Petroleum refining		140.3	142.1	142.0	..	111.66	110.87	104.74	..	14,617
Chemical products		132.2	131.8	131.6	136.4	87.67	86.75	83.89	80.52	54,463
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.0	118.4	119.9	118.6	77.50	76.31	74.68	71.29	8,057
Acids, alkalis and salts		151.8	148.1	148.2	153.1	98.73	97.36	93.50	91.33	9,236
Other chemical products (l)		131.5	131.6	131.0	137.1	87.13	86.45	83.66	79.95	37,170
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		131.8	130.1	125.0	116.5	67.47	66.91	65.49	60.73	30,738
Construction	82	151.4	154.4	144.2	153.5	79.59	77.92	76.25	76.87	310,150
Building and general engineering (m)		148.7	149.4	142.2	160.6	86.59	84.82	83.09	83.87	188,091
Building		157.8	158.4	145.0	161.0	85.19	83.31	80.87	81.52	160,369
general engineering		111.4	112.7	130.6	158.8	94.70	93.49	93.41	93.78	27,722
Highways, bridges and streets		155.7	162.6	147.3	142.2	68.80	67.69	65.67	64.26	122,059
Transportation, storage and communication	89	118.0	119.2	118.3	124.4	81.01	80.51	75.57	72.32	370,357
Transportation		108.9	109.9	108.2	116.1	82.66	82.51	76.90	74.46	274,122
Air transport and airports		197.5	198.2	189.1	195.7	110.16	113.03	105.75	100.24	15,276
Steam railways		99.1	101.2	100.5	111.9	83.15	82.54	76.05	73.68	162,781
Maintenance of equipment		85.1	86.2	89.6	104.8	82.63	78.24	75.69	71.72	18,813
Maintenance of ways and structures		106.1	109.6	105.2	118.1	70.76	72.71	64.50	63.22	41,713
Transportation — Steam railways		97.0	98.7	99.0	108.9	90.04	89.22	82.25	79.71	91,708
Telegraphs		127.0	128.0	125.3	134.3	73.12	71.59	67.43	66.29	10,547
Water transportation (n)		104.3	102.9	103.1	108.2	75.53	76.47	70.71	72.91	36,636
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.9	132.4	126.4	125.4	78.67	78.21	75.70	71.80	59,429
Urban and interurban transportation		82.6	83.8	84.1	86.6	82.98	83.37	79.03	73.68	23,584
Truck transportation		224.5	218.0	198.8	194.8	76.93	75.83	74.05	71.57	28,881
Storage		118.0	117.7	117.2	116.5	70.08	69.12	65.96	65.00	17,704
Grain elevators		105.5	104.7	105.5	103.8	70.00	69.14	66.57	64.89	11,859
Storage and warehouse		155.2	156.6	151.9	154.5	70.25	69.07	64.72	65.20	5,845
Communication		166.7	169.0	171.8	171.0	77.71	76.06	73.23	66.22	78,531
Radio broadcasting		326.0	326.2	307.2	299.9	81.09	81.82	77.31	71.45	12,726
Telephone		147.6	149.8	154.8	160.1	74.16	71.87	69.86	65.19	63,033
Public utility operation	72	142.3	145.6	140.5	139.3	88.93	87.38	84.72	79.61	61,517
Electric light and power		138.4	142.2	138.4	139.0	90.86	89.67	86.85	81.16	47,987
Other public utilities (q)		158.1	159.5	149.5	140.8	82.10	79.10	76.14	72.53	13,530
Trade	57	138.0	135.2	133.0	133.3	63.16	63.34	60.52	57.91	461,378
Wholesale		138.3	137.6	134.5	136.4	77.71	77.07	73.74	70.11	159,594
Retail		137.6	133.9	132.3	131.8	55.47	55.95	53.59	51.62	301,784
Food		186.0	178.9	175.0	167.2	51.73	53.18	50.26	48.09	77,596
Department stores		116.4	112.8	113.5	114.4	55.24	54.96	53.66	51.20	87,481
Variety stores		131.4	125.3	126.7	126.2	34.19	35.43	33.22	31.36	24,464
Automotive products		167.7	167.2	158.9	167.3	71.74	71.71	69.60	67.94	42,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.5	155.7	150.9	148.6	68.97	68.78	66.91	63.69	148,465
Banking, investment and loan		156.9	157.2	151.4	151.8	62.97	62.88	61.58	58.31	89,860
Insurance		150.5	150.5	147.0	140.5	78.30	78.01	75.04	72.66	56,677
Service (v)	45	142.7	147.5	139.1	136.3	50.30	49.36	48.04	46.15	137,680
Hotels and restaurants		134.3	140.3	130.0	130.7	39.85	38.98	38.51	37.88	72,526
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.8	114.1	116.2	115.8	45.27	44.27	43.07	42.58	26,487
Business service		250.1	258.7	..	..	78.86	77.47	..	..	31,142
Industrial composite	79	125.3	124.2	121.9	126.9	74.36	73.42	70.85	68.84	2,875,973

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees reported Sept., 1959	
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957		
		p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	113.1	99.8	64.4	117.2	67.79	68.84	71.23	59.98	5,069	
Mining	99	89.5	89.1	105.9	118.7	78.05	77.02	81.15	76.48	3,044	
Manufacturing	75	122.9	129.4	116.9	124.7	62.85	62.67	60.32	69.42	10,498	
Food and beverages		142.7	154.0	137.2	128.9	36.61	37.18	35.10	39.76	4,400	
Canned and cured fish		150.8	165.8	143.8	133.2	29.93	30.95	28.77	34.47	3,267	
Pulp and paper mills		100.7	105.3	97.5	116.0	97.75	98.74	93.71	101.30	3,371	
Construction	33	566.3	594.1	547.9	507.6	68.65	68.90	69.37	71.08	6,161	
Building and general engineering (m)		515.8	537.9	484.5	539.3	68.58	68.15	70.97	73.12	4,384	
Transportation, storage and communication	71	158.6	156.3	149.0	147.0	67.66	69.92	67.61	60.40	9,646	
Trade	55	119.4	118.2	113.2	115.7	47.34	46.93	47.23	45.23	7,391	
Retail		132.7	130.0	125.5	124.8	43.41	43.40	42.59	41.07	4,952	
Industrial composite	64	143.5	143.6	132.3	142.2	63.02	63.41	63.02	62.12	44,717	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	155.5	174.6	168.3	142.1	48.57	45.58	43.38	40.91	1,272	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	124.3	131.8	112.0	130.8	73.38	70.86	66.01	72.00	1,521	
Trade	27	113.6	114.8	105.2	100.6	40.59	40.65	37.82	35.97	1,011	
Industrial composite	42	145.5	150.8	124.6	127.4	55.39	53.70	50.78	52.24	5,967	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	70.9	70.3	78.2	79.6	72.04	68.70	73.59	66.59	10,087	
Coal		67.0	66.4	76.0	75.6	72.82	69.15	74.38	67.72	8,879	
Manufacturing	79	108.4	108.8	113.0	124.4	62.34	62.76	60.51	60.14	25,981	
Food and beverages		137.8	137.4	139.9	143.7	44.23	44.38	40.57	39.01	6,858	
Iron and steel products		82.7	81.0	88.0	106.2	85.94	84.84	82.28	81.54	5,419	
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.8	84.1	99.8	91.36	89.18	85.84	86.73	4,006	
Transportation equipment		126.7	128.2	144.5	163.9	67.74	69.52	67.13	65.87	5,792	
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.3	138.8	150.6	160.5	66.98	69.43	66.12	66.27	4,354	
Construction	w	80.4	86.8	75.4	67.9	58.11	56.11	52.29	51.48	14,344	
Building and general engineering (m)		124.5	129.6	108.3	100.5	64.62	61.33	57.47	59.06	5,872	
Highways, bridges and streets		64.6	71.5	63.6	56.3	53.60	52.71	49.14	46.68	8,472	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.8	98.4	96.1	100.9	70.73	69.58	64.31	63.26	12,866	
Steam railways		99.7	99.0	97.6	110.2	82.21	78.23	71.66	69.37	6,412	
Water transportation (n)		70.2	59.1	57.7	53.1	50.99	53.87	48.92	52.71	2,403	
Trade	44	130.7	129.0	126.3	127.1	51.47	50.86	48.68	46.88	14,907	
Retail		136.2	133.4	131.5	130.5	45.22	45.11	43.19	40.85	10,723	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.6	136.0	133.4	130.5	63.50	63.94	62.30	59.17	3,552	
Industrial composite	73	99.6	101.0	99.7	102.0	61.35	60.20	58.65	57.27	87,305	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	137.5	127.3	154.8	177.2	62.57	64.51	60.75	63.06	4,682	
Manufacturing	73	96.8	99.7	94.4	91.7	62.59	62.26	60.61	59.36	18,109	
Food and beverages		114.6	123.8	117.1	109.2	47.45	48.57	49.42	47.78	5,343	
Saw and planing mills (g)		71.9	78.0	74.6	74.0	46.30	46.29	47.78	44.83	2,068	
Pulp and paper mills		126.7	129.4	123.5	123.5	89.75	90.44	84.47	81.82	4,149	
Transportation equipment		80.6	72.9	66.4	68.2	74.93	73.39	70.55	71.76	1,916	
Construction	w	101.1	100.1	94.9	97.9	59.57	58.87	57.97	56.46	10,179	
Building and general engineering (m)		125.2	117.0	121.6	140.2	66.71	65.96	61.01	61.31	4,514	
Highways, bridges and streets		87.7	90.7	80.2	74.4	53.88	53.76	55.43	51.37	5,665	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	88.8	89.6	86.5	95.7	74.73	73.89	68.99	65.62	12,360	
Steam railways		98.7	99.2	96.1	103.7	79.64	79.11	72.71	70.65	8,869	
Water transportation (n)		24.8	26.8	24.5	42.0	58.85	54.60	60.08	49.76	626	
Trade	45	131.8	129.8	123.7	121.8	50.42	50.18	48.04	46.82	11,752	
Wholesale		142.1	138.7	132.1	127.8	60.53	59.80	58.52	55.82	4,195	
Retail		126.6	125.5	119.7	118.7	44.81	44.93	42.52	42.01	7,557	
Industrial composite	68	106.2	106.4	102.7	106.1	61.17	60.75	58.84	57.99	64,905	

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	112.2	95.0	95.2	122.0	56.11	54.87	59.37	59.86	31,810
Mining	96	146.3	148.2	139.1	144.9	87.76	85.40	83.86	85.85	22,279
Gold (a)		64.9	65.2	70.4	72.6	75.94	73.33	72.00	73.96	3,108
Other metal (b)		230.4	231.9	204.8	207.1	94.19	90.91	89.62	94.32	11,220
Non-metal (c)		142.0	145.5	139.7	152.6	83.29	82.25	81.70	80.66	7,897
Manufacturing	90	113.2	113.2	109.4	116.4	71.38	70.55	68.45	65.76	390,204
Food and beverages		132.9	137.8	130.4	130.2	68.08	66.61	65.42	61.46	37,699
Tobacco		83.2	82.7	88.0	91.9	75.40	74.49	69.63	67.03	6,993
Leather products		83.1	84.4	82.9	83.8	47.85	47.44	46.65	44.49	14,898
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.2	90.0	88.3	87.8	47.58	47.04	46.65	44.27	11,669
Textile products (except clothing)		83.1	82.8	80.6	83.6	58.67	57.93	57.01	54.74	35,125
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.9	77.4	77.0	81.2	57.27	56.50	54.98	52.67	12,688
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.7	71.2	70.2	74.8	59.21	58.78	58.26	55.95	8,828
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.5	102.9	102.5	103.2	47.77	46.67	44.49	41.98	61,675
Men's clothing		96.7	95.4	95.4	101.1	47.11	45.93	43.36	40.40	19,045
Women's clothing		108.5	106.5	105.9	101.6	49.29	48.61	45.04	42.18	19,058
Knit goods		100.3	98.3	95.8	97.4	46.47	45.74	45.04	43.79	10,102
Wood products		111.8	114.2	106.8	109.0	56.94	55.98	55.13	53.70	22,021
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.1	113.2	104.8	107.5	53.73	52.82	53.19	51.90	10,317
Furniture		127.4	126.0	119.4	120.2	62.45	61.37	58.83	57.54	8,507
Paper products		121.6	122.2	119.5	124.5	87.92	87.65	84.24	83.68	35,735
Pulp and paper mills		122.9	123.5	121.0	126.4	93.08	93.40	89.34	89.47	28,361
Other paper products (i)		116.9	117.1	113.7	117.1	68.05	65.43	64.51	60.17	7,374
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.0	121.3	116.1	120.1	82.32	80.64	79.43	74.94	13,698
Iron and steel products		105.4	105.6	101.3	115.8	82.16	81.47	77.91	75.15	36,284
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.5	99.3	97.5	124.7	77.70	76.88	73.48	73.20	8,794
Primary iron and steel		87.6	86.6	74.4	98.2	87.42	86.54	80.02	76.02	4,107
Transportation equipment		121.2	121.5	107.8	144.2	85.93	85.85	81.43	77.23	32,498
Aircraft and parts		244.4	242.1	244.0	291.4	93.13	93.76	87.64	81.20	14,824
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.5	65.8	61.0	82.9	79.64	79.43	73.19	73.69	9,763
Shipbuilding and repairing		137.4	142.2	79.3	160.4	82.60	81.51	84.30	76.57	6,203
Non-ferrous metal products		129.5	128.1	129.1	136.7	88.53	88.91	86.87	77.74	17,910
Smelting and refining		142.1	143.3	147.4	160.4	95.37	95.38	92.90	79.39	10,509
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.6	162.6	153.8	169.3	83.11	81.86	80.30	74.38	24,286
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		150.7	150.6	140.7	138.3	78.28	76.87	76.80	72.97	12,100
Chemical products		130.5	129.7	130.8	138.0	87.84	86.39	83.09	79.40	20,643
Construction	74	156.0	156.8	152.8	163.8	76.28	74.62	71.92	69.88	90,395
Building and general engineering (m)		143.9	143.8	142.3	162.9	83.87	82.56	78.77	75.78	55,269
Building		150.6	148.9	..	..	81.50	79.52	..	..	46,962
General engineering		114.9	121.4	..	..	97.30	98.63	..	..	8,307
Highways, bridges and streets		179.8	182.4	173.2	165.6	64.35	62.33	60.92	58.51	35,126
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.7	122.4	122.6	127.7	82.86	81.89	77.29	73.85	97,664
Steam railways		95.3	96.6	96.8	107.5	84.67	82.96	76.52	74.20	38,942
Water transportation (n)		138.0	135.9	135.3	135.9	76.44	77.40	73.19	73.03	14,572
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.9	124.3	118.5	117.3	74.94	74.24	71.63	67.98	15,562
Communication		163.2	166.0	173.8	166.7	81.58	79.04	78.21	71.72	21,668
Public utility operation	68	139.9	141.7	136.3	131.2	80.77	79.25	76.50	73.04	12,170
Electric light and power		124.5	126.6	124.7	122.8	80.24	79.03	76.57	73.08	10,217
Trade	52	138.9	136.7	135.0	134.2	62.96	62.31	59.90	56.42	102,699
Wholesale		143.2	142.5	140.1	138.8	78.39	77.68	73.92	70.34	39,607
Retail		136.3	133.2	132.1	131.6	53.28	52.48	51.28	48.29	63,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.9	154.7	150.0	147.7	69.55	69.57	67.63	63.13	40,383
Insurance		150.0	149.5	146.6	140.7	77.05	77.27	74.19	70.72	15,554
Service	42	143.4	145.4	138.4	133.6	49.87	48.88	47.72	48.94	34,926
Hotels and restaurants		136.5	141.0	132.1	124.3	40.86	39.47	38.79	37.82	18,087
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.7	96.2	101.5	102.7	45.33	44.43	42.79	41.69	6,468
Industrial composite	78	124.7	124.0	120.8	126.9	71.22	70.38	68.18	65.76	822,530

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	p.c.					1949 = 100	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	72.1	67.6	65.0	95.0	95.50	94.95	90.07	85.08	12,946
Mining	93	166.1	168.8	161.2	151.5	93.37	91.55	82.36	85.56	41,363
Gold (a)		81.3	82.5	82.0	81.6	71.79	68.90	69.51	68.47	11,696
Other metal (b)		307.5	312.2	292.2	267.1	103.50	102.20	88.29	95.86	26,573
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.88	105.31	105.05	97.43	10,904
Manufacturing	97	113.8	112.7	111.8	116.8	80.71	79.02	76.11	73.77	585,738
Food and beverages		127.2	135.9	134.9	131.0	66.87	67.12	64.42	61.30	70,404
Meat products		151.1	153.2	143.0	132.3	77.28	75.96	73.05	72.02	11,755
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		177.8	231.9	239.0	238.5	51.13	56.49	56.54	49.76	15,128
Bread and other bakery products		105.0	106.0	104.8	102.0	65.19	64.59	63.01	60.84	9,146
Rubber products		111.4	109.1	103.0	108.6	85.43	83.03	80.13	76.41	15,890
Leather products		95.2	95.9	93.4	93.3	55.91	56.04	55.23	53.22	13,078
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		105.7	107.3	102.1	100.1	51.93	52.92	49.59	48.10	7,661
Textile products (except clothing)		78.3	76.9	78.5	86.6	66.96	65.36	63.42	60.26	22,621
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.7	64.9	78.8	92.1	60.55	56.68	54.83	53.95	4,570
Woollen goods		60.0	58.8	55.1	67.9	57.73	57.88	57.30	52.82	5,912
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.1	80.4	81.8	85.9	52.85	51.76	49.57	47.40	29,620
Men's clothing		90.7	88.7	91.0	99.6	52.95	51.55	48.22	46.63	9,297
Women's clothing		93.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	55.63	56.32	51.20	43.38	6,136
Knit goods		61.7	62.0	63.8	70.3	49.27	47.78	48.16	46.76	8,345
Wood products		108.0	111.1	105.5	109.9	64.82	64.23	62.47	59.53	29,166
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.9	113.9	108.4	110.7	63.23	62.36	60.38	56.57	11,552
Furniture		108.7	109.6	107.4	113.0	67.49	67.31	64.97	62.06	12,753
Paper products		125.2	125.9	123.4	125.3	86.33	86.43	84.51	82.33	35,387
Pulp and paper mills		126.2	129.5	123.6	126.7	94.05	93.81	92.70	90.44	21,320
Other paper products (i)		123.6	123.3	123.1	123.3	75.04	75.07	72.85	70.45	14,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.4	122.6	123.3	122.6	86.91	85.08	81.50	78.11	30,240
Iron and steel products		113.7	113.9	96.3	108.7	90.98	88.94	85.15	81.97	118,206
Agricultural implements		74.7	75.9	57.3	47.4	87.34	81.36	82.31	79.54	12,461
Iron castings		95.1	97.8	86.4	98.0	87.00	82.08	80.78	77.72	10,966
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.6	120.9	115.9	124.0	86.27	85.24	81.19	77.42	22,276
Primary iron and steel		143.8	143.4	85.3	134.2	105.45	103.57	101.29	95.93	28,294
Sheet metal products		114.6	115.5	104.1	109.5	89.53	91.21	86.67	76.76	10,212
Transportation equipment		106.7	91.3	121.9	124.2	92.81	88.92	86.86	81.45	66,041
Aircraft and parts		224.0	241.9	527.9	541.5	89.90	87.44	91.18	86.48	9,733
Motor vehicles		108.4	76.6	96.3	90.2	102.02	98.87	90.33	83.43	23,316
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.4	94.6	98.1	100.3	86.13	82.66	82.07	76.78	18,301
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.1	64.3	68.4	91.5	86.12	84.14	76.23	76.44	5,350
Non-ferrous metal products		124.3	123.9	112.8	124.3	83.30	81.66	69.29	80.40	29,654
Smelting and refining		140.4	141.6	118.0	150.5	91.78	91.56	57.62	91.71	11,665
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.4	125.6	128.6	143.4	82.38	81.02	78.97	76.37	50,392
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		141.0	140.3	135.9	131.6	84.08	82.42	80.39	76.76	19,118
Chemical products		134.2	134.2	134.1	137.1	87.97	87.21	85.02	81.91	28,215
Construction	84	149.4	151.5	141.2	151.4	85.64	83.97	81.13	82.17	101,994
Building and general engineering (m)		138.1	138.3	131.2	146.5	92.75	90.77	87.34	89.29	68,153
Building		154.1	155.9	..	..	90.55	88.38	..	..	59,795
Engineering work		79.4	75.5	..	..	108.54	105.11	..	..	8,358
Highways, bridges and streets		178.8	184.3	167.6	164.0	71.31	70.67	68.42	65.72	33,341
Transportation, storage, communication	87	118.5	119.5	119.1	125.3	81.68	80.48	76.70	73.39	116,019
Steam railways		97.7	98.9	99.7	108.6	83.04	81.69	75.50	74.05	46,689
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.6	140.6	133.0	134.7	81.68	80.94	78.84	74.88	26,973
Communication		148.6	149.7	154.6	161.0	75.78	73.59	72.37	66.60	28,676
Public utility operation	72	132.9	137.1	133.3	130.2	94.50	92.70	90.23	84.78	27,397
Electric light and power		128.3	132.8	130.6	129.2	99.81	98.33	95.70	88.29	20,026
Trade	62	143.7	140.1	138.7	139.2	64.66	65.25	61.76	59.24	193,374
Wholesale		149.2	148.1	143.1	145.6	92.39	81.32	78.18	74.15	61,776
Retail		141.2	136.6	136.9	136.5	56.33	57.50	54.30	52.68	131,598
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.7	157.3	151.8	149.5	71.29	70.67	68.78	66.37	68,424
Service (v)	50	145.6	150.3	141.4	139.1	53.49	52.50	51.12	47.17	59,502
Hotels and restaurants		130.5	133.6	124.6	130.3	39.02	38.40	37.49	36.83	28,484
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.2	122.2	122.2	122.7	45.51	44.20	43.09	44.27	11,079
Business service		252.8	265.5	..	..	84.15	81.32	..	..	16,727
Industrial composite	85	125.3	124.7	122.2	126.3	77.68	76.52	73.41	71.47	1,206,757

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE IN DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba										
Mining	73	106.3	110.4	102.4	110.3	94.67	92.07	93.68	88.51	3,421
Manufacturing	90	109.4	109.2	104.1	107.5	70.37	69.51	66.51	63.06	40,711
Food and beverages		109.9	110.2	106.5	106.2	74.35	71.94	69.24	66.63	9,089
Meat products		118.2	122.5	110.6	106.8	84.80	77.02	77.13	74.72	3,698
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.8	90.5	91.3	92.2	47.28	46.80	43.01	40.38	5,439
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.9	103.8	105.5	104.3	70.52	70.04	66.58	63.88	3,012
Iron and steel products		131.6	129.9	115.1	112.9	76.59	75.13	76.04	68.82	5,568
Transportation equipment		87.9	87.3	87.4	101.3	75.64	76.12	71.91	67.93	7,025
Construction	77	178.6	182.4	155.9	145.5	82.18	81.71	78.85	75.76	16,185
Building and general engineering (m)		161.0	167.5	147.2	136.0	87.82	86.27	85.43	80.95	9,846
Transportation, storage, communication	w	108.1	112.6	108.0	119.5	79.42	80.83	74.26	71.25	33,117
Steam railways		95.7	101.8	96.7	115.2	84.04	85.79	77.85	74.20	19,308
Storage		102.2	102.0	104.6	101.3	66.98	66.34	63.96	63.21	3,299
Public utility operation	73	147.5	149.1	137.1	138.7	79.29	77.76	72.94	68.36	3,297
Trade	62	113.1	112.2	107.8	107.3	63.59	63.75	61.03	58.69	29,938
Wholesale		115.5	115.4	110.7	110.2	69.95	69.57	66.14	64.00	11,639
Retail		111.7	110.3	106.1	105.5	59.55	60.02	57.67	55.41	18,299
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.2	132.2	128.0	66.07	66.60	63.10	60.91	8,123
Service (v)	49	131.4	132.8	126.3	116.5	41.23	40.84	39.55	39.03	7,563
Hotels and restaurants		135.8	137.3	126.5	114.1	37.46	37.30	36.72	35.74	4,473
Industrial composite	82	117.7	119.0	112.7	115.4	71.37	71.50	67.69	65.14	142,549
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	298.9	299.6	303.7	..	99.17	96.52	102.47	..	3,931
Manufacturing	75	131.4	133.6	125.4	122.5	72.30	73.14	69.85	66.04	10,766
Food and beverages		117.4	118.0	114.2	112.0	67.98	69.70	65.60	60.98	5,396
Meat products		130.7	131.5	117.9	106.1	76.04	75.73	72.98	71.21	1,782
Dairy products		120.2	116.2	112.3	111.8	55.13	57.80	54.55	50.89	1,806
Products of petroleum and coal		174.5	178.7	179.1	186.3	98.68	97.12	95.70	91.76	1,138
Construction	86	195.1	208.2	198.6	185.3	71.47	71.25	74.77	73.68	12,550
Building and general engineering (m)		222.2	224.0	225.7	212.4	75.21	75.51	84.11	76.00	6,854
Highways, bridges and streets		170.2	193.7	173.7	160.3	66.97	66.71	63.60	70.84	5,696
Transportation, storage, communication	83	111.3	109.8	110.6	116.7	76.57	76.66	71.62	68.26	19,120
Steam railways		100.4	98.4	99.6	110.7	81.24	83.14	76.30	72.21	10,971
Storage		100.7	97.5	99.9	101.2	65.05	60.58	61.68	59.48	3,775
Public utility operation	62	341.6	353.2	326.1	305.9	94.85	93.51	84.80	81.97	3,081
Trade	46	126.8	126.9	122.2	120.2	61.56	61.28	59.46	57.84	16,887
Wholesale		114.8	116.7	113.6	117.4	71.67	70.92	68.21	66.12	6,050
Retail		134.6	133.6	127.8	121.9	55.91	55.77	54.48	52.83	10,837
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.3	135.1	132.5	129.6	61.71	61.52	59.00	55.98	4,172
Service (v)	33	116.4	118.8	116.5	119.3	41.26	40.34	40.09	38.86	3,334
Industrial composite	64	138.1	140.0	135.9	134.7	71.15	70.94	69.29	66.31	73,883
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.2	119.8	125.7	144.1	105.60	104.66	99.07	94.62	17,866
Coal		20.2	18.4	22.9	31.2	84.07	79.55	76.13	70.82	1,631
Oil		275.4	274.2	268.6	300.4	108.30	107.41	101.36	97.63	14,764
Manufacturing	81	168.8	170.4	157.4	161.3	75.93	76.50	73.45	70.07	34,085
Food and beverages		140.9	136.1	132.5	137.8	70.66	73.36	67.56	64.39	10,369
Meat products		148.7	153.0	136.2	137.1	82.76	82.46	78.06	72.97	4,701
Wood products		117.4	126.2	114.2	115.8	61.46	60.02	59.54	57.55	3,187
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	138.1	134.9	128.4	74.22	74.34	70.43	66.90	1,488
Iron and steel products		247.4	254.6	194.6	195.0	80.53	78.53	80.86	75.47	4,079
Transportation equipment		145.9	149.6	142.3	162.9	76.14	77.24	72.01	70.37	4,251
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		193.2	198.5	167.5	159.8	76.38	75.61	72.89	70.07	3,057
Products of petroleum and coal		195.8	200.4	190.8	201.1	107.19	104.25	99.67	92.78	1,983
Chemical products		310.4	311.8	279.8	314.4	94.74	96.20	90.28	87.14	1,946

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959		
		Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
Alberta - concluded												
Construction	90	246.3	250.9	234.4	217.3	80.05	76.20	82.71	78.48	28,495		
Building and general engineering (m)		252.7	248.8	250.0	228.8	84.77	81.52	87.97	81.59	16,720		
Highways, bridges and streets		237.3	253.7	214.6	202.9	73.34	69.24	74.79	74.04	11,775		
Transportation, storage, communication		129.2	133.8	130.6	133.1	83.96	84.11	77.71	71.12	26,998		
Steam railways		89.0	94.4	96.0	110.3	82.37	81.68	75.13	72.52	11,949		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		176.9	181.5	176.2	176.2	84.61	85.36	81.89	77.56	4,524		
Storage		115.7	114.1	116.5	113.5	65.68	65.39	63.96	63.20	2,640		
Public utility operation	92	166.4	165.1	163.0	156.3	85.73	83.99	82.60	77.39	5,218		
Trade		174.0	171.0	165.6	163.1	62.95	63.62	60.81	59.40	36,102		
Wholesale		165.9	165.8	157.0	157.8	74.32	74.25	71.73	68.30	12,351		
Retail		178.5	174.0	170.3	165.9	57.04	57.95	55.34	54.88	23,751		
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.7	190.5	185.7	183.1	64.46	65.13	64.21	60.22	8,192		
Service (v)	37	183.7	204.8	183.9	177.0	45.21	43.42	43.29	41.89	11,229		
Hotels and restaurants		174.4	197.8	173.2	170.7	40.50	38.90	39.00	38.09	7,076		
Industrial composite	73	164.8	166.7	159.5	160.6	75.93	75.22	73.83	70.48	168,919		
British Columbia (s)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	87.5	26.2	79.6	86.5	97.58	93.67	92.63	90.56	11,663		
Mining	87	71.7	75.3	69.5	88.5	88.99	86.36	89.65	86.28	7,067		
Gold (a)		54.2	55.7	59.7	61.8	78.35	77.10	84.04	82.09	1,068		
Other metal (b)		81.4	82.5	72.1	101.2	99.42	98.05	97.53	93.24	3,364		
Coal		42.6	43.1	46.3	58.2	59.88	49.73	74.00	67.75	1,002		
Manufacturing	86	126.6	106.6	124.2	131.8	83.60	83.66	79.65	76.35	90,433		
Food and beverages		116.1	126.3	107.5	122.7	59.81	71.34	68.39	63.75	14,459		
Canned and cured fish		134.2	167.4	124.1	127.0	68.61	70.95	65.94	60.39	4,657		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		142.1	133.7	101.0	188.9	51.17	51.87	52.48	50.65	2,837		
Wood products		118.3	61.8	120.5	117.3	78.74	76.17	74.21	74.05	32,697		
Saw and planing mills (g)		122.0	60.6	124.9	120.0	79.40	76.67	74.48	74.67	30,460		
Paper products		160.3	165.0	160.2	153.5	99.39	99.48	93.51	85.60	9,718		
Pulp and paper mills		170.4	174.5	158.2	154.6	103.92	104.34	98.01	88.29	7,848		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.5	121.3	120.7	122.2	92.62	92.90	88.81	81.96	3,613		
Iron and steel		118.2	117.1	105.7	145.3	94.01	91.13	87.56	82.16	6,295		
Transportation equipment		163.7	160.4	156.5	186.2	89.95	91.03	85.48	83.69	7,782		
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	144.4	146.3	184.8	90.70	92.18	86.26	85.42	5,600		
Non-ferrous metal products		150.7	152.7	155.7	187.8	97.97	95.99	94.34	86.65	6,348		
Chemical products		99.0	97.7	97.4	93.0	87.69	86.58	83.60	79.06	2,440		
Construction	93	129.4	135.4	122.0	171.9	91.35	90.15	86.74	95.36	28,538		
Building and general engineering (m)		117.2	119.4	106.4	176.6	96.12	93.96	93.20	106.26	15,667		
Highways, bridges and streets		148.2	159.9	145.6	164.7	85.55	85.78	79.65	77.72	12,871		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.3	125.1	127.8	134.5	84.68	84.47	77.11	76.19	41,046		
Steam railways		121.0	123.9	123.9	135.1	86.47	86.91	80.51	78.76	14,521		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.9	105.3	105.8	101.0	85.92	86.53	83.05	76.46	5,418		
Water transportation (n)		89.4	86.0	92.2	106.1	75.61	74.98	61.68	74.24	7,512		
Communication		169.9	172.2	188.1	186.9	79.72	77.88	71.90	65.56	8,674		
Public utility operation	w	130.2	135.4	138.2	158.1	102.23	100.41	95.40	86.14	5,625		
Trade	61	125.4	120.5	121.3	126.4	67.72	68.56	65.86	62.26	47,317		
Wholesale		123.3	117.4	126.0	134.0	79.15	80.55	75.24	71.11	17,241		
Retail		126.6	122.4	118.5	122.1	61.17	61.78	60.03	56.68	30,076		
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.1	168.7	162.7	160.5	66.07	66.21	65.18	61.39	11,913		
Service (v)	47	126.9	131.4	128.5	132.0	55.66	55.84	51.88	49.61	14,837		
Hotels and restaurants		125.2	130.4	126.9	135.2	45.50	45.59	45.13	45.62	8,306		
Industrial composite	78	122.7	112.6	120.5	132.1	80.49	79.68	76.47	75.62	258,441		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									no.
Manufacturing	99.1	100.6	95.8	99.7	59.66	57.94	53.75	56.66	3,233
Food and beverages	98.6	101.2	102.1	104.5	56.10	53.84	49.24	52.73	1,378
Construction	629.2	606.0	397.5	320.4	54.50	54.32	54.05	53.26	2,926
Trade	124.9	124.5	117.9	120.8	50.85	50.56	51.39	50.27	4,731
Retail	132.0	129.6	122.1	124.1	44.71	45.02	45.27	43.72	3,039
Industrial composite	152.7	149.1	135.2	132.5	52.34	52.76	50.60	50.54	14,923
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	115.1	119.1	126.5	131.2	66.76	68.75	65.34	63.79	8,209
Food and beverages	93.0	91.3	94.2	97.6	49.62	50.63	46.41	44.87	1,893
Transportation equipment	140.1	149.2	164.9	171.2	69.75	72.17	69.74	68.44	4,194
Construction	104.8	109.3	92.5	99.5	70.32	66.86	62.63	62.92	3,128
Transportation, storage, communication	101.2	95.6	91.3	88.9	55.75	57.06	53.32	52.55	5,118
Trade	120.1	117.5	118.3	122.3	53.38	52.42	50.42	46.98	8,539
Retail	125.9	122.0	123.9	126.4	47.32	46.73	44.34	42.49	6,224
Industrial composite	115.5	115.5	114.2	116.3	59.96	60.27	57.58	56.01	29,190
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	89.8	90.9	86.0	87.1	65.18	63.46	62.16	59.80	4,039
Construction	172.6	162.0	130.1	113.9	70.43	68.95	67.91	61.77	2,656
Transportation, storage, communication	68.0	68.5	66.3	78.3	58.75	57.37	55.97	49.92	2,622
Trade	115.0	113.4	107.3	104.5	47.84	48.02	45.16	44.60	3,746
Industrial composite	100.2	99.5	92.6	92.9	58.87	57.71	55.44	52.38	15,065
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	110.1	111.2	99.9	111.9	64.76	64.71	61.23	60.12	20,454
Leather products	74.1	75.9	74.1	75.2	43.62	43.10	43.17	40.39	2,353
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.5	90.7	94.7	94.7	42.31	40.63	41.02	39.33	2,455
Transportation equipment	180.3	190.0	72.1	204.9	78.45	83.15	79.24	73.77	2,631
Construction	105.0	105.2	101.8	110.6	68.84	67.70	65.30	62.29	5,644
Transportation, storage, communication	123.8	122.5	122.3	127.7	69.39	67.93	67.91	69.08	3,409
Trade	119.7	119.7	113.3	114.5	54.68	54.09	52.50	50.43	7,645
Retail	117.3	118.3	112.2	113.1	46.52	46.24	44.84	43.80	4,986
Service	134.2	136.7	131.2	135.1	38.71	38.96	38.10	37.02	2,355
Industrial composite	114.8	115.5	107.7	115.8	62.36	61.93	59.47	58.16	43,081
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	97.9	104.7	61.25	60.70	58.38	56.74	8,069
Textile products (except clothing)	109.4	107.7	108.2	110.1	54.84	55.43	54.53	49.64	2,547
Clothing (textile and fur)	44.9	47.2	50.1	52.5	40.84	39.89	44.17	42.50	1,016
Iron and steel products	89.0	89.4	91.7	114.9	73.29	71.86	64.13	65.74	1,532
Industrial composite	103.8	103.0	100.7	105.9	59.93	59.73	57.69	56.00	11,740
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	122.0	121.0	115.7	121.0	71.14	71.40	68.75	67.42	10,862
Pulp and paper mills	107.7	106.6	108.2	118.9	94.88	97.25	90.71	93.41	3,702
Industrial composite	124.9	123.2	116.3	121.6	68.68	68.41	66.04	64.05	14,900
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.1	112.3	110.2	117.0	74.82	73.84	71.17	68.30	223,806
Food and beverages	121.7	122.6	118.7	119.5	73.22	72.73	70.37	65.74	26,371
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.4	92.7	93.6	99.4	76.31	75.17	71.80	69.33	5,408
Leather products	79.8	81.4	80.9	82.7	51.44	51.23	49.78	48.11	8,090
Textile products (except clothing)	90.9	90.5	89.8	90.9	62.84	60.96	60.93	60.18	10,012
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.4	103.0	103.2	103.1	51.65	50.25	47.18	44.33	42,169
Men's clothing	86.8	85.7	87.9	91.7	54.16	52.29	48.37	45.50	11,075
Women's clothing	102.9	102.2	101.6	99.0	51.88	50.94	47.03	43.67	16,750
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.9	120.9	118.1	120.1	86.29	84.60	81.94	78.76	11,005
Iron and steel products	106.6	107.1	103.3	116.9	86.10	85.18	81.72	78.64	25,265
Transportation equipment	111.6	110.4	105.4	133.3	87.69	87.68	82.19	78.51	26,991
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.2	64.6	59.8	81.8	79.54	79.40	73.30	73.67	9,579
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.7	138.1	134.1	148.9	86.76	85.24	82.89	75.47	19,549
Chemical products	125.3	125.5	124.5	128.8	91.92	90.74	86.50	82.76	10,909
Construction	156.5	155.7	147.8	154.6	82.52	80.51	77.93	73.44	39,531
Building and general engineering (m)	155.4	153.9	144.8	154.8	84.45	82.08	79.83	74.38	29,791
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	144.1	146.6	148.3	80.29	80.42	77.26	73.54	39,294
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.6	118.9	115.5	115.2	77.31	76.44	73.41	69.66	11,715
Trade	136.2	132.8	132.9	134.3	65.94	65.18	62.61	58.23	73,481
Wholesale	141.5	140.8	139.1	139.3	80.26	79.64	75.73	71.66	29,885
Retail	132.8	127.7	129.1	131.3	56.12	54.93	53.85	49.89	43,596
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	151.2	147.0	145.8	72.12	72.29	70.14	65.94	30,140
Insurance	145.0	144.8	142.2	138.1	75.40	76.03	72.48	70.63	12,352
Service (v)	143.4	142.3	140.2	131.5	52.41	51.57	49.62	52.21	25,369
Hotels and restaurants	132.0	131.6	132.7	116.6	42.50	40.80	39.52	38.66	11,142
Industrial composite	126.8	125.7	123.7	127.8	73.14	72.32	69.67	66.68	437,649

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.4	106.6	105.8	110.8	79.31	77.95	73.94	71.82	15,748
Pulp and paper mills	116.4	117.7	112.8	118.7	38.76	87.34	85.94	83.15	4,627
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.6	109.0	109.2	115.3	86.18	81.58	76.92	75.03	2,461
Iron and steel products	59.0	57.8	58.9	58.1	78.21	78.10	74.82	70.87	1,144
Construction	170.0	175.2	161.5	144.7	74.30	73.50	69.76	66.97	8,648
Trade	128.0	125.0	127.6	124.5	56.60	57.10	53.20	49.89	12,030
Retail	119.6	116.6	119.7	119.4	49.68	50.41	47.70	45.08	8,784
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.1	122.4	121.2	114.9	69.91	69.35	67.83	65.10	5,317
Service (v)	129.5	130.3	127.0	105.6	49.06	49.32	47.71	40.57	5,265
Industrial composite	128.0	128.3	125.9	122.2	69.23	68.80	65.40	62.71	52,657
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.8	117.2	123.0	123.4	79.67	78.67	77.54	74.26	201,338
Food and beverages	118.4	119.5	117.5	113.9	73.17	73.44	69.51	67.51	25,452
Meat products	135.9	137.5	129.1	123.1	80.90	81.17	78.56	76.84	6,199
Rubber products	97.2	96.5	87.9	93.3	88.48	87.47	84.08	81.42	5,383
Textile products (except clothing)	87.0	86.5	84.9	87.5	64.24	63.37	62.32	59.87	4,708
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.9	88.2	88.5	90.8	55.74	54.85	51.39	48.93	17,519
Men's clothing	87.2	84.4	85.1	98.0	55.91	54.65	49.67	48.07	5,451
Women's clothing	92.7	93.2	99.0	92.8	58.53	59.30	53.82	51.42	5,214
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.2	125.0	128.2	123.4	75.12	75.20	73.24	70.42	8,483
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.5	121.9	123.9	124.2	91.85	90.19	86.10	82.44	19,493
Iron and steel products	124.9	126.4	123.1	120.6	87.77	85.52	83.96	79.07	32,849
Transportation equipment	121.8	126.1	240.9	246.7	87.33	85.94	89.53	85.49	13,026
Non-ferrous metal products	119.5	116.1	110.7	109.8	78.75	76.92	76.84	73.91	8,893
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.9	117.8	117.6	134.8	83.21	81.74	79.56	76.80	21,251
Chemical products	123.4	123.0	123.0	122.8	82.54	81.64	80.49	76.27	12,352
Construction	192.2	192.2	153.5	154.6	94.49	94.02	84.80	85.25	29,261
Building and general engineering (m)	183.2	182.7	142.3	145.6	97.24	96.45	86.18	87.24	24,163
Transportation, storage, communication	148.7	149.6	145.1	150.1	81.49	79.88	77.46	73.62	29,295
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.2	136.1	128.8	132.4	82.44	81.91	79.52	76.79	13,242
Public utility operation	123.4	127.5	125.9	132.1	98.40	96.02	93.85	88.75	11,983
Trade	140.3	137.6	134.6	134.9	70.81	70.84	67.78	64.91	91,183
Wholesale	155.5	153.9	148.3	150.1	83.87	82.93	80.00	76.16	34,258
Retail	132.6	129.3	127.8	127.5	62.96	63.45	60.67	58.55	56,925
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.1	168.3	162.4	162.4	75.59	74.28	72.44	69.67	36,320
Insurance	159.5	158.3	156.1	152.4	80.82	78.49	75.48	73.37	16,645
Service (v)	152.6	155.0	143.1	150.5	58.15	57.00	54.36	52.10	29,191
Hotels and restaurants	124.1	122.3	119.4	127.3	43.05	42.27	40.70	39.97	12,001
Industrial composite	133.5	133.0	132.5	133.4	77.69	76.85	74.51	71.51	429,503
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.3	102.5	82.2	105.4	90.06	88.54	81.98	80.61	56,105
Textile products (except clothing)	57.9	57.2	70.4	101.5	59.26	58.82	55.75	53.24	1,590
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.1	28.4	40.9	49.0	48.15	45.56	44.73	46.59	1,296
Iron and steel products	127.4	125.8	72.3	116.1	100.74	99.08	94.68	90.93	28,207
Electrical apparatus and supplies	95.8	96.7	105.2	113.0	91.56	90.05	87.73	87.14	7,329
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	104.7	108.1	103.7	99.5	78.42	77.38	74.07	71.58	2,227
Construction	158.0	153.5	133.5	149.4	97.06	93.32	83.67	79.83	5,632
Transportation, storage, communication	137.2	136.0	129.8	136.2	78.61	78.87	73.88	69.60	3,667
Retail trade	147.7	144.5	142.2	150.4	55.89	55.97	53.84	51.92	8,233
Industrial composite	116.2	114.5	97.1	115.4	83.73	82.36	75.93	75.00	84,834
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	111.8	108.5	106.5	117.7	89.09	87.08	80.27	80.91	29,147
Pulp and paper mills	130.2	134.5	125.2	129.1	93.85	96.02	92.09	90.81	3,510
Iron and steel products	105.8	103.3	91.0	107.8	98.54	94.73	90.39	87.42	8,724
Transportation equipment	118.1	107.1	118.4	123.0	95.49	92.62	88.24	81.51	6,530
Construction	117.3	126.5	179.5	228.3	79.42	77.60	82.72	84.22	1,645
Industrial composite	116.9	114.4	113.6	125.4	84.30	82.40	77.39	77.96	35,649

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	86.3	87.1	83.0	79.3	72.45	71.88	69.50	66.17	11,206
Textile products (except clothing)	74.6	72.9	82.9	89.9	68.39	66.20	65.63	60.78	1,078
Iron and steel products	67.5	68.5	59.4	49.2	81.30	81.86	79.24	75.01	4,485
Industrial composite	91.4	91.8	88.0	85.5	69.96	69.47	67.25	64.11	14,430
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	111.8	112.1	106.5	109.1	72.37	71.18	67.82	66.28	18,934
Food and beverages	140.1	149.5	136.2	129.9	77.03	74.89	68.70	69.77	3,872
Rubber products	93.4	91.0	84.6	93.5	78.96	77.95	74.33	72.39	4,612
Leather products	69.9	71.0	69.2	67.3	62.43	61.55	61.49	60.92	1,211
Wood products	102.3	103.1	104.5	111.0	67.30	66.31	64.35	62.69	2,089
Electric apparatus and supplies	265.4	266.2	265.0	251.9	64.32	63.70	61.03	57.45	1,948
Construction	248.5	257.6	193.6	167.7	83.67	82.59	75.03	72.80	2,443
Industrial composite	126.5	126.8	117.9	118.0	71.31	70.47	66.84	64.94	27,621
London:									
Manufacturing	116.0	116.4	115.6	117.7	74.27	72.82	70.80	68.35	17,951
Food and beverages	112.9	114.2	111.6	114.1	70.81	70.73	65.87	64.62	4,360
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.7	79.1	80.6	84.6	52.66	49.96	52.25	48.04	1,121
Paper products	97.6	99.5	91.1	101.7	80.65	81.38	77.82	74.91	959
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	112.4	107.0	104.2	84.43	83.64	81.36	72.80	1,372
Iron and steel products	102.5	103.6	89.7	99.1	79.77	76.30	74.91	73.79	2,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.8	121.3	137.3	114.3	70.72	69.21	70.86	67.81	1,392
Construction	130.9	132.4	117.9	98.1	85.21	82.24	75.37	74.78	2,667
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	122.3	118.0	126.8	78.03	75.23	72.84	69.34	2,359
Retail trade	128.5	122.6	124.5	124.5	54.50	55.50	51.44	50.24	4,447
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.6	151.0	144.9	140.6	67.19	67.57	65.26	63.71	3,203
Industrial composite	125.8	125.2	122.2	121.9	71.03	70.06	67.36	65.00	35,625
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.4	63.3	72.0	79.1	96.60	91.55	82.61	80.27	24,070
Food and beverages	130.5	153.1	154.4	142.4	77.77	76.00	69.47	69.67	2,811
Iron and steel products	79.7	81.9	83.2	98.7	90.95	87.09	82.67	80.73	3,504
Transportation equipment	66.2	51.1	61.1	68.9	103.95	99.83	86.79	83.63	14,836
Trade	101.4	101.9	105.9	108.9	57.85	57.74	54.82	53.63	4,113
Industrial composite	80.9	74.5	80.6	87.2	88.07	83.40	76.69	75.03	35,140
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	101.7	111.2	114.4	119.5	81.64	79.67	80.57	78.73	5,256
Pulp and paper mills	121.9	128.7	126.3	129.6	86.50	86.64	89.22	87.33	2,529
Transportation equipment	87.0	109.3	128.6	142.2	80.61	73.39	73.96	73.91	1,109
Transportation, storage, communication	110.4	115.0	107.1	107.3	82.38	80.77	75.02	71.69	2,659
Trade	115.0	115.3	119.6	124.9	60.26	60.31	57.72	55.81	2,685
Industrial composite	114.8	120.0	118.0	126.0	75.64	74.31	72.33	72.10	14,260
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	107.5	106.9	102.3	105.9	70.24	69.66	66.10	62.57	36,324
Food and beverages	104.5	102.3	100.1	100.7	77.20	75.50	71.67	69.00	7,808
Meat products	112.5	116.9	106.9	103.2	87.74	79.73	78.83	76.33	3,359
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.3	90.9	92.3	93.0	47.92	47.47	43.52	40.88	5,234
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	102.6	104.2	103.2	70.66	70.15	66.60	64.14	2,897
Iron and steel products	129.0	128.8	115.0	114.5	75.20	74.51	74.98	68.23	4,417
Transportation equipment	87.8	87.2	87.3	101.2	75.70	76.19	71.96	67.97	7,011
Construction	153.5	154.8	138.6	134.3	79.06	78.07	76.12	73.08	7,456
Building and general engineering (m)	142.2	147.7	136.7	130.6	79.60	79.33	76.33	73.81	5,321
Transportation, storage, communication	127.4	127.7	124.1	122.3	75.24	76.17	71.65	68.23	9,796
Trade	109.3	108.2	105.0	104.5	64.18	64.42	61.70	59.14	25,629
Wholesale	116.3	116.4	110.2	108.7	69.62	69.09	66.47	64.30	9,828
Retail	105.3	103.6	102.0	102.3	60.80	61.47	58.79	56.26	15,801
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	131.8	131.8	128.1	68.10	68.48	65.39	63.12	6,624
Service (v)	122.3	123.9	121.7	113.6	41.78	41.36	39.82	39.35	6,358
Industrial composite	115.6	115.2	110.8	111.0	68.06	67.85	64.56	61.69	94,651

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Sept., 1959 no.
	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	Sept. 1959	Aug. 1959	Sept. 1958	Sept. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	161.6	164.4	151.1	147.5	78.06	78.52	75.39	73.48	3,563
Construction	154.0	165.6	149.0	168.2	73.48	72.55	76.47	77.58	2,303
Wholesale trade	109.8	110.4	109.2	113.5	71.42	71.41	67.69	66.08	2,524
Retail trade	116.0	112.2	109.0	103.3	55.83	55.79	54.52	53.54	4,279
Industrial composite	135.3	137.4	127.2	129.1	67.93	67.57	65.15	64.05	17,786
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.2	142.8	130.7	124.3	71.83	73.19	70.22	65.84	3,059
Food and beverages	130.1	133.3	122.9	120.1	72.12	74.17	69.43	65.23	1,842
Construction	206.2	205.7	198.7	211.1	73.41	76.94	82.45	72.43	2,309
Wholesale trade	125.5	127.5	119.5	119.3	67.37	67.59	65.48	61.75	1,902
Retail trade	141.7	143.4	134.1	125.5	57.48	57.02	55.98	52.82	2,152
Industrial composite	145.1	146.3	138.7	136.2	66.39	66.83	65.92	61.40	12,241
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	193.7	199.7	175.3	121.1	77.85	76.92	75.35	71.75	14,688
Food and beverages	139.2	145.4	132.4	135.3	76.57	76.18	73.97	69.38	4,253
Meat products	144.9	151.0	135.6	137.4	80.70	80.09	77.27	71.92	2,943
Construction	232.6	226.1	223.3	216.8	81.72	80.20	84.76	83.97	9,395
Building and general engineering (m)	208.1	203.4	207.7	204.3	85.97	84.33	88.54	87.52	6,061
Wholesale trade	194.9	192.3	188.7	189.5	73.29	73.36	71.20	68.30	5,182
Retail trade	181.7	176.3	171.6	176.0	57.01	58.53	56.52	54.41	10,534
Service (v)	218.0	220.4	208.4	193.5	45.42	44.39	42.99	41.61	3,975
Industrial composite	199.1	198.8	187.2	188.7	71.06	70.74	70.26	67.37	51,257
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	150.5	153.8	139.2	139.7	79.41	80.03	75.56	72.32	11,115
Food and beverages	133.9	135.3	125.9	128.4	79.78	80.22	73.63	72.37	3,333
Transportation equipment	131.1	136.2	127.0	140.2	77.65	78.05	73.64	69.86	2,398
Construction	291.6	291.7	265.8	231.0	82.10	77.78	82.31	72.57	6,500
Wholesale trade	145.8	147.2	134.2	138.8	74.17	74.02	71.68	67.80	4,992
Retail trade	176.7	170.9	174.7	163.9	58.58	59.18	55.52	56.43	8,863
Industrial composite	177.1	177.3	165.4	164.3	71.58	71.36	68.73	66.52	44,029
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.4	92.1	113.2	119.3	82.99	83.45	78.53	75.72	45,857
Food and beverages	107.5	119.8	106.9	112.8	76.16	76.46	71.33	70.76	8,550
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.8	119.4	120.2	120.0	95.92	96.93	92.02	84.75	2,808
Wood products	94.0	29.9	99.8	99.7	80.97	84.40	75.30	74.50	14,393
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.3	22.0	102.2	101.2	82.65	90.47	76.50	75.43	12,402
Iron and steel products	121.1	120.3	107.3	150.4	94.48	91.52	87.73	82.30	6,036
Transportation equipment	143.3	141.4	138.9	157.3	89.60	92.97	87.13	81.98	4,084
Construction	111.3	118.1	100.1	126.8	93.89	93.28	92.28	95.29	12,479
Building and general engineering (m)	105.0	108.6	92.5	111.3	96.06	95.91	95.67	101.47	9,256
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	120.7	120.7	126.1	130.1	82.29	80.50	72.54	72.31	17,969
Communication	90.5	87.4	89.0	104.9	75.95	74.09	58.08	74.32	4,313
Public utility operation	167.4	169.7	190.0	187.0	80.30	78.22	71.91	64.64	7,685
Trade	137.8	142.9	141.1	148.3	106.98	106.24	99.49	89.95	3,440
Wholesale	121.1	119.3	114.8	119.4	72.15	72.08	70.56	66.48	32,435
Retail	124.0	124.6	120.4	128.8	85.20	84.66	81.95	76.43	12,768
Service (v)	119.3	115.9	111.3	113.8	63.68	63.65	62.93	59.65	19,667
Industrial composite	125.9	129.4	125.6	124.9	69.99	60.41	54.49	50.50	10,727
	120.2	112.8	117.6	124.4	79.14	78.74	74.97	72.95	130,832
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	134.3	110.4	133.5	150.8	86.33	87.52	79.72	80.94	6,450
Wood products	104.9	17.7	108.8	108.3	77.91	89.10	69.60	71.19	1,373
Transportation equipment	204.4	201.0	194.7	243.9	90.12	88.70	83.36	85.69	3,554
Trade	124.0	112.8	117.0	127.7	55.87	58.43	55.65	51.12	4,769
Industrial composite	120.5	109.2	117.6	127.2	71.05	71.64	68.20	66.82	16,887

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,717	39,397	5,320	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Prince Edward Island	5,967	4,598	1,369	77.1	22.9	75.9	24.1	76.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	87,305	72,013	15,292	82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick	64,905	53,245	11,660	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8
Quebec	822,530	629,343	193,187	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,206,757	908,650	298,107	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Manitoba	142,549	108,305	34,244	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	75.6	24.4
Saskatchewan	73,883	59,616	14,267	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	168,919	133,850	35,069	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	258,441	204,852	53,589	79.3	20.7	77.9	22.1	79.3	20.7
Canada	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,923	11,914	3,009	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5	78.0	22.0
Sydney	16,659	15,564	1,095	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	94.1	5.9
Halifax	29,190	21,026	8,164	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	71.5	28.5
Moncton	8,525	5,980	2,545	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	71.2	28.8
Saint John	15,065	10,765	4,300	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	14,806	13,480	1,326	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	..	..
Quebec	43,081	31,584	11,497	73.3	26.7	73.4	26.6	71.5	28.5
Sherbrooke	11,740	8,509	3,231	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.3	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	9,031	7,195	1,836	79.7	20.3	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Three Rivers	14,900	11,173	3,727	75.0	25.0	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,711	4,886	1,825	72.3	27.2	73.7	26.3	73.5	26.5
Montreal	437,649	309,441	128,208	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Ottawa – Hull	52,657	37,987	14,670	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	71.4	28.6
Kingston	9,735	7,587	2,148	77.9	22.1	78.5	21.5	80.6	19.4
Peterborough	12,430	9,470	2,960	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5	76.0	24.0
Oshawa	22,325	18,859	3,466	84.5	15.5	80.6	19.4	84.0	16.0
Toronto	429,503	293,989	135,514	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	84,834	65,990	18,844	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	73.2	26.8
St. Catharines	35,649	29,322	6,327	82.3	17.7	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2
Niagara Falls	10,169	7,228	2,941	71.1	28.9	69.2	30.8	71.5	28.5
Brantford	14,430	10,672	3,758	74.0	26.0	74.4	25.6	72.8	27.2
Guelph	9,302	6,750	2,552	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.8	26.2
Galt	11,512	8,047	3,465	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	27,621	18,877	8,744	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	23,974	20,714	2,360	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.2	10.8
Timmins	7,945	7,277	668	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	..	..
London	35,625	24,443	11,182	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6
Sarnia	12,154	10,182	1,972	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.2	83.9	16.1
Windsor	35,140	28,450	6,690	81.0	19.0	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3
Sault Ste. Marie	14,213	12,636	1,527	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	14,260	11,687	2,573	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.3	81.4	18.6
Winnipeg	94,651	65,867	28,784	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	69.1	30.9
Regina	17,786	12,171	5,615	68.4	31.6	70.3	29.7	69.4	30.6
Saskatoon	12,241	9,150	3,091	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	51,257	38,363	12,894	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5
Calgary	44,929	32,505	11,524	73.8	26.2	74.2	25.8	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	130,832	95,484	35,348	73.0	27.0	71.4	28.6	72.4	27.6
Victoria	16,887	12,442	4,445	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	74.0	26.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,912	66,882	1,030	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining	110,717	106,605	4,112	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,207,797	927,198	280,599	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	572,274	505,624	66,650	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods	635,523	421,574	213,949	66.3	33.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Construction	310,150	302,373	7,777	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	370,357	313,897	56,460	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	61,517	53,715	7,802	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.3	87.3	12.7
Trade	461,378	294,863	166,515	63.9	36.1	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	148,465	74,346	74,119	50.1	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,680	73,990	63,690	53.7	46.3	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,912	66,882	1,030	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Mining	110,717	106,605	4,112	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	67,270	65,683	1,587	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Gold (a)	16,860	16,562	298	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	50,410	49,121	1,289	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.8	2.2
Iron	8,029	7,658	371	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	96.8	3.2
Uranium	13,118	12,838	280	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Fuels	28,516	26,384	2,132	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Coal	12,638	12,497	141	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,378	13,887	1,991	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c)	14,931	14,538	393	97.4	2.6	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,381	6,228	153	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	..	..
Manufacturing	1,207,797	927,198	280,599	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	572,274	505,624	66,650	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods	635,523	421,574	213,949	66.3	33.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Food and beverages	164,827	117,239	47,588	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1
Meat products	31,007	23,996	7,011	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9
Dairy products	14,602	11,935	2,667	81.7	18.3	82.1	17.9	81.5	18.5
Canned and cured fish	14,664	10,286	4,378	70.1	29.9	68.7	31.3	71.3	28.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	22,376	10,966	11,410	49.0	51.0	50.6	49.4	49.6	50.4
Grain mill products	8,797	7,232	1,565	82.2	17.8	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	18,980	15,141	3,839	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,196	3,362	3,834	46.7	53.3	47.8	52.2	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,527	12,641	2,886	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
Other beverages (d)	9,343	8,576	767	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,802	3,858	4,944	43.8	56.2	45.5	54.5	45.1	54.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,606	4,000	4,606	46.5	53.5	46.1	53.9	44.2	55.8
Rubber products	21,876	16,792	5,084	76.8	23.2	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
Leather products	29,498	16,493	13,005	55.9	44.1	56.2	43.8	56.0	44.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,101	10,636	9,465	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	9,397	5,857	3,540	62.3	37.7	62.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Textile products (except clothing)	60,178	40,044	20,134	66.5	33.5	66.7	33.3	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,870	12,069	5,801	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods	9,960	6,233	3,727	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,007	10,864	3,143	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,496	30,033	71,463	29.6	70.4	30.0	70.0	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,997	10,555	22,442	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	27,457	6,311	21,146	23.0	77.0	24.0	76.0	23.1	76.9
Knit goods	20,301	6,286	14,015	31.0	69.0	31.0	69.0	31.7	68.3
Fur goods	3,556	2,404	1,152	67.6	32.4	67.1	32.9	66.9	33.1
Wood products	95,219	87,202	8,017	91.6	8.4	91.0	9.0	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,180	56,705	3,475	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	24,905	21,853	3,052	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	10,134	8,644	1,490	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1
Paper products	93,512	81,210	12,302	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	67,360	63,599	3,761	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,152	17,611	8,541	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,112	39,793	15,319	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	178,106	161,933	16,173	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	13,336	12,542	794	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	6,686	6,229	457	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,067	11,407	660	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Hardware and tools	10,789	8,734	2,055	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	9,702	8,721	981	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.1
Iron castings	19,442	18,199	1,243	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,128	28,943	4,185	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.2
Industrial machinery (r)	24,874	21,997	2,877	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel	38,036	36,570	1,466	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.2	4.8
Sheet metal products	17,688	15,213	2,475	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,623	7,623	1,000	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	September, 1959					August, 1959		September, 1958	
	Both Sexes No.	Men No.		Women No.		Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
		Men No.	Women No.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,087	116,355	9,732	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	29,164	26,190	2,974	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	30,209	28,191	2,018	93.3	6.7	91.2	8.8	92.6	7.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,330	16,543	3,287	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,213	24,853	360	98.6	1.4	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,061	18,326	735	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	95.1	4.9
Non-ferrous metal products	56,253	50,973	6,180	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	9,958	7,610	1,448	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.0	17.0
Brass and copper products	9,564	8,368	1,196	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9
Smelting and refining	29,047	28,192	855	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,686	54,853	22,833	70.6	29.4	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	19,614	15,625	3,989	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	18,203	10,947	7,256	60.1	39.9	60.4	39.6	60.0	40.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,923	35,298	3,715	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,689	5,216	473	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0	89.7	10.3
Concrete products	9,490	7,744	1,746	81.6	18.4	80.9	19.1	82.3	17.7
Lime and gypsum products	8,813	8,536	277	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	15,217	13,712	1,505	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,617	13,153	1,464	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,463	42,581	11,382	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,057	4,339	3,718	53.9	46.1	53.9	46.1	56.3	43.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,236	8,674	562	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	37,170	29,568	7,602	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	78.8	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	30,738	19,677	11,061	64.0	36.0	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	310,150	302,373	7,777	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	183,991	183,138	4,953	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
General engineering	160,369	156,138	4,231	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	27,722	27,000	722	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	370,357	313,897	56,460	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	84.1	15.9
Air transport and airports	274,122	257,981	16,141	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	15,276	12,061	3,215	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	80.3	19.7
Maintenance of equipment	162,781	154,900	7,881	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,813	18,614	199	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	41,713	41,508	205	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	91,708	86,254	5,454	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n)	10,547	8,524	2,023	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	79.0	21.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,636	34,844	1,792	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,429	56,176	3,253	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,584	22,528	1,056	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Storage	28,881	27,326	1,555	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Communication	17,704	16,008	1,696	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Radio broadcasting	11,859	10,798	1,061	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8
Telephone	5,845	5,210	635	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	61,517	53,715	7,802	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	47,987	41,417	6,570	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
15,530	12,298	1,232	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	
Trade									
Wholesale	461,378	294,863	166,515	63.9	36.1	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Retail	159,594	123,333	36,261	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	76.6	23.4
Food	301,784	171,530	130,254	56.8	43.2	57.3	42.7	56.5	43.5
Department stores	77,596	52,550	25,046	67.7	32.3	68.4	31.6	68.9	31.1
Variety stores	87,481	31,770	55,711	36.3	63.7	36.4	63.6	35.6	64.4
Automotive products	24,464	3,569	20,895	14.6	85.4	15.0	85.0	14.3	85.7
42,134	38,173	3,961	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	148,465	74,346	74,119	50.1	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.9	50.1
Insurance	89,860	42,547	47,313	47.3	52.7	47.2	52.8	47.1	52.9
56,677	30,585	26,092	54.0	46.0	54.4	45.6	54.0	46.0	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	137,680	73,990	63,690	53.7	46.3	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	72,526	38,199	34,327	52.7	47.3	52.3	47.7	52.3	47.7
Business service	26,487	9,840	16,647	37.2	62.8	36.9	63.1	37.5	62.5
31,142	21,401	9,741	68.7	31.3	67.1	32.9	68.1	31.9	
Industrial composite	2,875,973	2,213,869	662,104	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	113.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.2
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.6	141.3
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.3
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.3	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.3	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.3	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.3	97.2	125.7	115.2	119.1	111.9	151.4	118.0	142.3	138.0	155.5	142.7
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries			
Averages										
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29		
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15		
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43		
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71		
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94		
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67		
1956										
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
1957										
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87		
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86		
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
1958										
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73		
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36		
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11		
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91		
1959										
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16		
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59		
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22		
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69		
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20		
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96		
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56		
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27		
September	125.3	217.9	173.1	74.36	115.2	202.4	174.0	76.50		

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite					Manufacturing				
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women			
Averages										
1950	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4		
1951	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7		
1952	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
1956										
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4		
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2		
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1		
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0		
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7		
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7		
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7		
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5		
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8		
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7		
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5		
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8		
1957										
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1		
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2		
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1		
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0		
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8		
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0		
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9		
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8		
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0		
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6		
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5		
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9		
1958										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
1959										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3		
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4		
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4		
September	125.3	124.7	127.6	23.0	115.2	116.4	111.5	23.2		

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

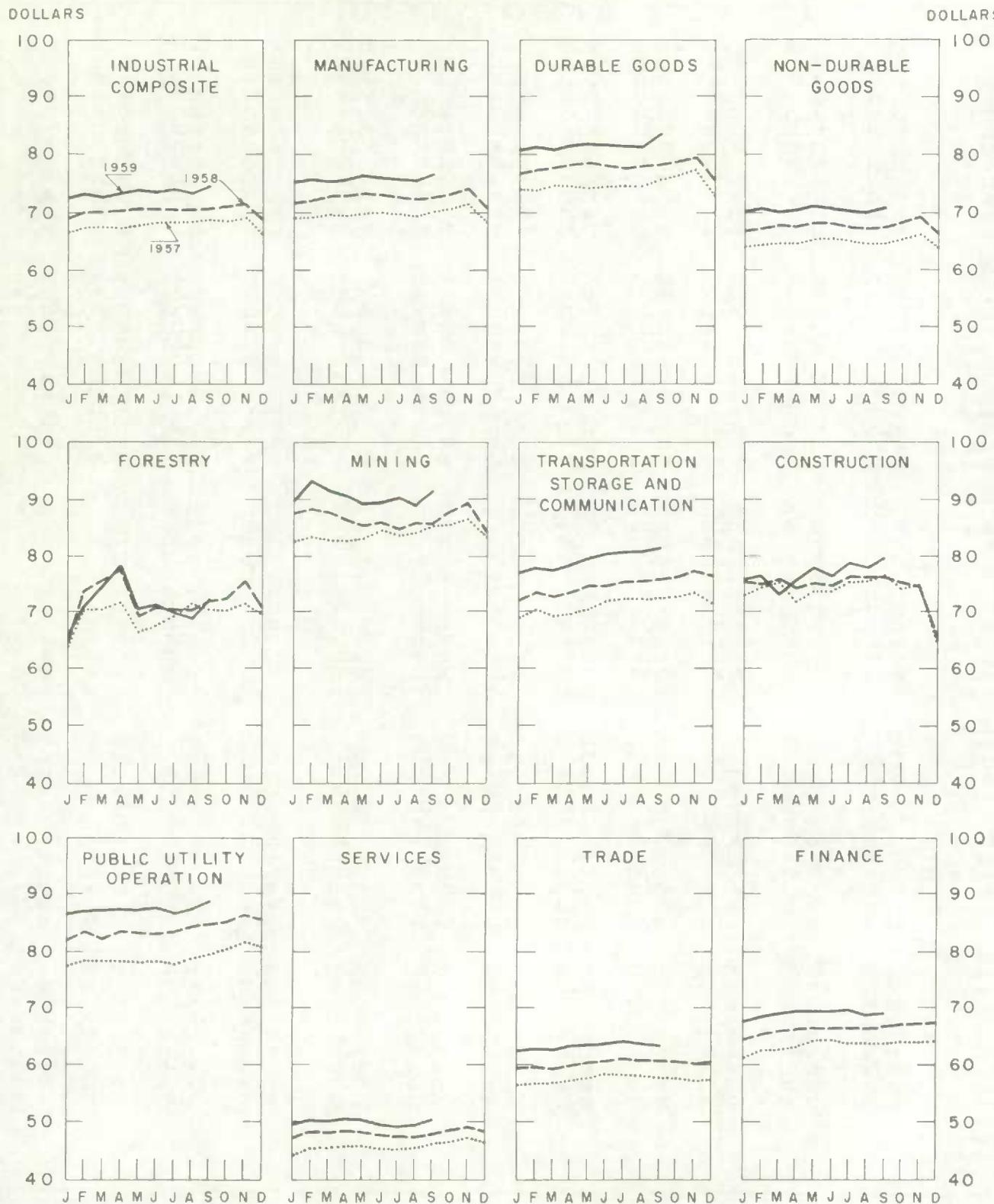


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other Business Services
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.43
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	73.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1956												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.30	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.73	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.37	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.59	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.36	71.98	91.28	76.50	83.08	70.57	79.59	81.01	88.93	63.16	68.97	50.30
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages and Salaries		
	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries		\$	\$	
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	41.41	
1950	44.03	46.21	47.74	49.49	40.57	43.28	52.46	53.95	44.37	
1951	49.29	51.25	53.38	54.85	45.03	47.75	58.06	59.82	46.33	
1952	53.83	56.11	58.49	60.35	48.65	51.86	63.20	65.35	51.68	
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	59.86	
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.37	67.14	70.67	65.84	
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	66.60	
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	74.18	
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	80.00	
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	80.90	
1956										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.34	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	72.81	
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	73.01	
June	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	74.56	
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	
October	64.36	68.52	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	78.14	
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	
1957										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	81.00	
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	80.48	
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.37	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	80.97	
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	82.16	
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	81.41	
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	81.19	
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	83.49	
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.11	
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	83.09	
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	82.11	
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	82.31	
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	78.34	
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	84.94	
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	
August	69.57	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.66	69.98	83.15	89.19	84.99	
September	71.14	76.50	78.38	83.08	64.31	70.57	85.49	91.28	84.75	
October										
November										
December										

1/For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.
FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid to employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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