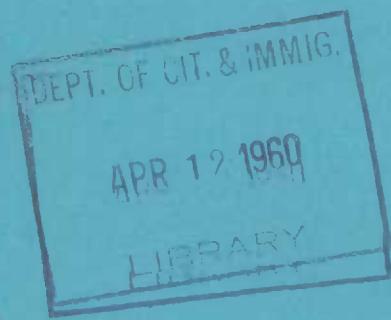


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MONTHLY

22



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS JANUARY 1960

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



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Labour Division  
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1960

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- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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**EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JANUARY, 1960.**

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Summary

Industrial employment declined seasonally by 2.5 p.c. from December to January. The composite index for January was 115.2 (1949=100). Reductions in trade following the end of the Christmas holiday season accounted for half of the employment decline.

Industrial employment in recent months has shown little variation except for movements which may be assigned to normal seasonal factors or to irregular occurrences. This is in contrast to the situation in the winter of 1958-59, when the underlying trend of employment was moderately upwards, and termination of a number of major industrial disputes also led to improvements in the labour situation. Comparisons of statistics for January 1960 with those for January 1959 indicate a rise of 1.3 p.c. in the industrial composite over the year. Forestry, service, trade, finance and durable goods manufacturing showed decided increases. Employment in construction, public utility operation, mining and non-durable goods manufacturing was up marginally, or unchanged. The only industry division in which employment was lower in January 1960 than in January 1959 was transportation, storage and communication.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose in January to exceed \$75 for the first time. The \$70 level was first surpassed in February 1958. The composite payroll index for January was 202.2, up 1.1 p.c. over the month and 5.2 p.c. over the year.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The January index number of employment for manufacturing showed little change over the month, standing at 108.5 compared with 108.4 in December. The index number was 0.9 p.c. higher than that for January 1959. The non-durable goods manufacturing index was unchanged from the previous month, but a small rise occurred in employment in the durable goods sector. As seasonal influences normally tend to reduce employment in this sector in the period, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables rose from 116.1 in December to 116.4 in January. Non-seasonal increases in non-ferrous metals and in transportation equipment brought the rise, outweighing seasonal declines in wood products, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products. The increase in transportation equipment took place in the motor vehicles industries and in shipbuilding. The employment index for the iron and steel industry group remained unchanged, although an increase is usually shown in this industry in January.

Employment in the non-durable goods sector of manufacturing showed no net change from December to January, although gains are usually recorded between the two months. As a result, the seasonally-adjusted index was 0.5 p.c. below that for December. Seasonal increases occurred in a number of industries, particularly in clothing and leather products, but were offset by more-than-seasonal declines in food and beverages and in paper products. The greatest declines in the food and beverage group were in the confectionery and meat products industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- From December to January, seasonal factors brought substantial declines in employment in trade, forestry, construction, public utility

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported no.					
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959						
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959									
1949 = 100															
<b>Provinces</b>															
Newfoundland .....	111.8	118.8	111.6	192.3	196.1	179.4	64.94	62.31	60.73	34,378					
Prince Edward Island .....	105.4	120.2	101.8	184.4	199.3	166.8	57.49	54.52	54.62	4,325					
Nova Scotia .....	92.1	97.0	93.9	154.1	150.7	148.5	62.73	58.22	59.26	81,151					
New Brunswick .....	102.9	105.6	98.3	170.2	168.3	154.5	62.52	60.20	59.47	62,975					
Quebec .....	113.9	116.5	111.8	200.3	198.2	189.4	72.30	69.76	69.65	755,661					
Ontario .....	118.0	120.0	116.6	207.7	203.5	198.3	77.37	75.07	75.46	1,143,562					
Manitoba .....	106.3	109.6	105.9	178.0	178.9	170.1	70.75	68.97	68.01	129,463					
Saskatchewan .....	117.4	123.9	118.5	198.8	209.7	194.1	70.62	70.62	63.34	63,741					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	146.9	151.2	144.1	256.1	253.6	242.2	77.42	74.51	74.78	151,849					
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	109.4	113.9	108.0	196.2	198.2	184.3	81.71	79.30	77.90	233,194					
<b>Canada</b> .....	115.2	118.1	113.7	202.2	200.0	192.2	75.05	72.41	72.34	2,660,099					
<b>Urban Areas</b>															
St. John's .....	118.4	131.3	129.3	198.3	208.7	199.4	53.96	51.19	49.72	11,603					
Sydney .....	91.8	93.6	86.9	151.7	133.7	133.5	77.52	67.03	71.89	16,543					
Halifax .....	118.7	119.0	116.9	201.4	195.0	192.1	60.91	58.32	58.90	30,159					
Moncton .....	96.7	101.6	93.8	155.6	161.1	147.4	58.34	57.48	56.99	7,945					
Saint John .....	110.3	108.1	106.6	185.7	167.3	160.6	60.34	55.45	54.16	16,603					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	112.2	108.9	105.1	198.0	193.1	179.0	87.67	88.16	85.30	14,360					
Quebec .....	105.3	107.9	103.3	188.3	186.7	175.5	62.97	61.20	60.31	39,770					
Sherbrooke .....	98.6	98.8	97.1	168.8	154.1	157.2	61.99	56.43	58.78	11,219					
Shawinigan Falls .....	101.1	101.3	94.3	181.2	180.1	159.3	82.78	81.70	78.68	8,617					
Three Rivers .....	110.0	110.2	107.0	184.5	175.3	173.7	68.70	65.21	66.60	13,193					
Drummondville .....	76.5	76.7	77.6	123.3	120.5	123.4	60.88	59.12	61.74	6,390					
Montreal .....	120.2	121.9	118.2	211.8	206.4	200.4	73.71	70.80	71.07	413,444					
Ottawa - Hull .....	120.8	126.1	118.8	212.9	211.9	201.8	69.52	66.30	67.00	50,151					
Kingston .....	108.1	109.1	106.6	196.9	193.0	187.1	72.42	70.34	69.95	9,511					
Peterborough .....	97.8	99.2	98.4	186.7	183.1	181.4	84.96	82.13	82.07	11,304					
Oshawa .....	187.7	184.0	179.0	354.3	311.6	321.6	94.62	84.87	90.23	23,682					
Toronto .....	127.9	130.7	129.1	225.0	221.0	220.8	77.86	74.87	75.79	415,174					
Hamilton .....	110.3	111.2	105.8	199.4	192.4	182.2	83.90	80.29	80.11	81,189					
St. Catharines .....	111.9	112.2	106.8	197.1	185.2	181.9	86.11	80.68	83.22	34,786					
Niagara Falls .....	90.7	93.2	93.4	163.7	163.1	160.6	81.97	78.59	77.56	8,166					
Brantford .....	84.6	85.7	88.7	138.2	133.9	140.1	71.52	68.42	69.21	13,375					
Guelph .....	122.3	125.1	119.7	210.1	207.1	197.6	69.05	66.58	66.36	8,792					
Galt .....	113.6	112.2	108.2	199.0	185.6	181.3	63.29	64.49	65.40	11,293					
Kitchener .....	121.1	121.7	114.9	208.9	201.5	193.4	70.05	67.25	68.51	26,664					
Sudbury .....	141.0	142.5	126.0	240.1	246.2	201.6	85.74	91.06	84.58	22,791					
Timmins .....	92.0	94.3	92.4	131.6	130.1	128.7	67.45	65.96	65.83	7,701					
London .....	120.5	121.6	119.3	210.1	202.9	202.2	70.47	67.48	68.71	34,459					
Sarnia .....	121.0	123.2	121.2	238.0	238.1	238.0	94.65	92.93	94.56	11,605					
Windsor .....	78.7	79.2	72.6	131.3	125.3	115.7	83.89	79.58	80.24	24,335					
Sault Ste. Marie .....	145.8	148.5	135.0	271.6	276.1	243.5	94.39	94.18	91.38	13,298					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	96.2	103.9	105.3	162.2	170.3	170.9	75.39	73.26	72.53	11,977					
Winnipeg .....	107.6	111.1	106.1	184.3	186.6	175.0	67.72	66.38	65.38	88,306					
Regina .....	124.2	129.5	121.7	221.1	229.7	206.1	68.31	68.07	64.81	16,357					
Saskatoon .....	128.3	133.8	124.7	225.3	237.4	213.0	66.18	66.89	64.40	10,360					
Edmonton .....	176.8	183.6	168.9	309.2	310.0	285.6	71.45	68.98	69.12	46,259					
Calgary .....	163.1	169.2	158.4	280.1	283.6	261.7	72.50	70.75	69.83	40,925					
Vancouver .....	113.1	116.8	112.5	208.4	209.1	198.3	80.72	78.38	77.22	124,979					
Victoria .....	108.1	110.5	111.4	192.5	191.5	188.5	73.90	71.93	70.45	15,558					
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>															
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	88.0	97.5	77.5	154.2	172.8	128.1	69.70	70.58	65.93	61,839					
Mining .....	122.5	121.8	122.4	220.2	210.7	213.8	92.53	89.07	89.85	107,948					
Manufacturing .....	108.5	108.4	107.5	194.5	187.1	185.1	77.98	75.13	75.16	1,142,192					
Durable goods (u) .....	114.2	114.0	112.0	205.0	195.8	192.6	84.15	80.58	80.72	549,730					
Non-durable goods (u) .....	103.7	103.7	103.7	184.3	178.6	177.7	72.26	70.08	70.02	592,262					
Construction .....	105.4	113.3	105.0	200.8	190.1	191.3	79.22	69.78	75.62	217,157					
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.9	110.1	109.3	180.4	184.0	175.2	81.16	80.42	76.93	336,321					
Public utility operation .....	132.5	136.7	132.0	256.0	262.6	240.4	91.45	90.97	86.52	57,651					
Trade .....	133.4	143.4	129.6	228.7	239.8	215.5	64.48	62.87	62.44	449,731					
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	154.8	155.0	151.3	249.8	249.7	240.2	68.81	68.75	67.60	150,371					
Service (v) .....	137.1	137.3	131.6	239.4	236.2	221.3	52.22	51.45	49.63	136,376					
Industrial composite .....	115.2	118.1	113.7	202.2	200.0	192.2	75.05	72.41	72.34	2,660,099					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

operation, and transportation, storage and communication. Non-seasonal factors intensified the decrease in construction, especially in the building and general engineering component of the industry. On the other hand, the decreases in trade were smaller than in recent winters. A small seasonal rise was recorded for mining, while little change occurred in service or in finance, insurance and real estate.

In 1959, the Christmas shopping period apparently began earlier than in previous years, and seasonal employment in retail trade was spread over a longer period than usual. The decline from December to January was less pronounced than in some recent winters, possibly because the early start made it unnecessary to hire as many workers as usual for the last few weeks before the holidays. Nevertheless, declines in employment in trade as usual accounted for more than half the reduction in the industrial composite index from December to January.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for January was \$75.05, up \$2.64 from that for December. Weekly earnings normally rise substantially between the two months, following the decline which occurs in the last part of December each year.

Average weekly earnings for January 1960 exceeded those for January 1959 in each industry division. Gains ranged between 1.8 p.c. and 5.7 p.c. The largest percentage increases were recorded for forestry (5.7 p.c.), public utility operation (5.7 p.c.), transportation, storage and communication (5.5 p.c.), and service (5.2 p.c.). Increases ranging between 3 p.c. and 5 p.c. occurred in construction, manufacturing, trade and mining. The rise for finance, insurance and real estate amounted to 1.8 p.c.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
1949 = 100

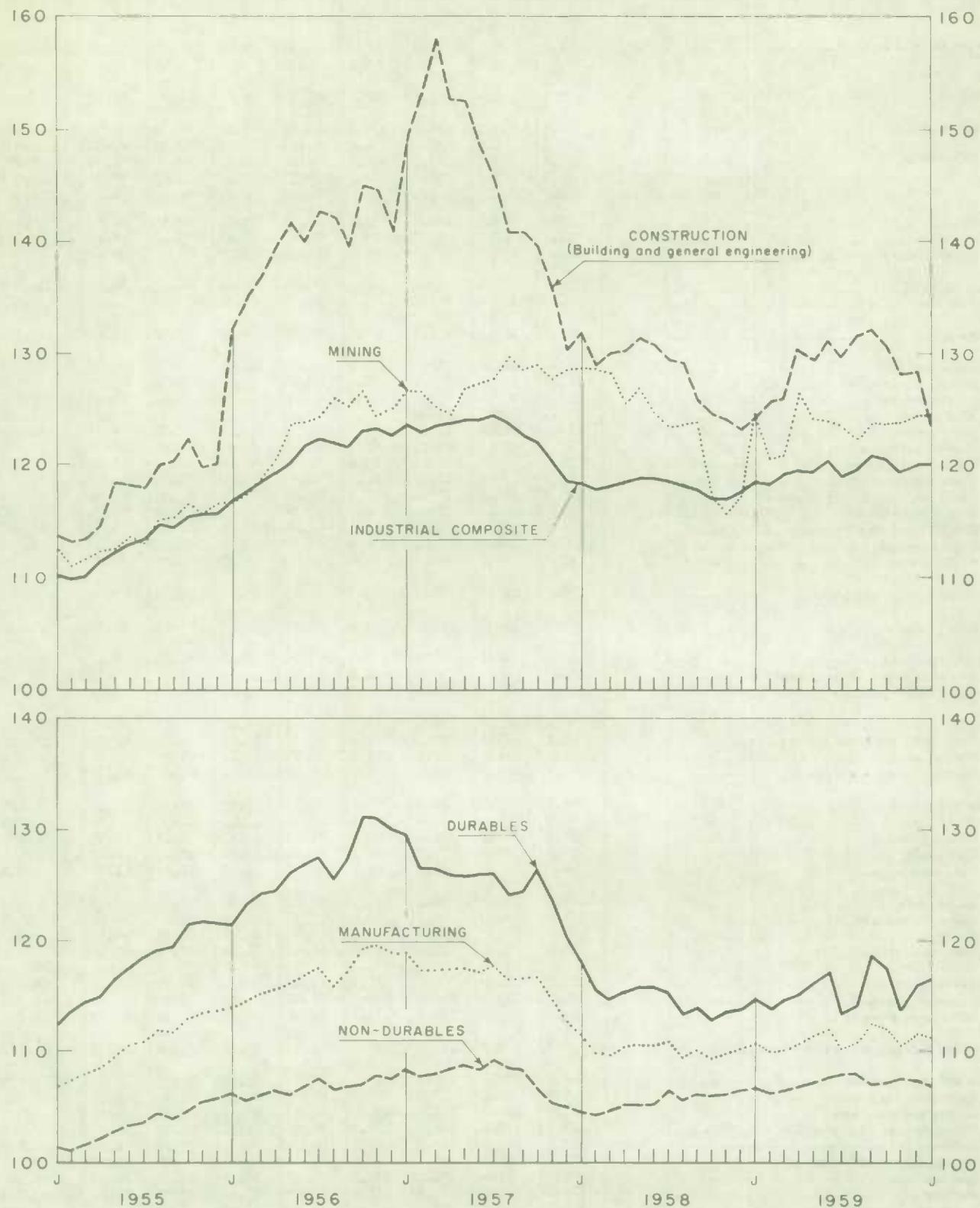


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	88.0	97.5	77.5	76.3	69.70	70.58	65.93	63.77	61,839
Mining .....	96	122.5	121.8	122.4	126.2	92.53	89.07	89.85	87.52	107,948
Metal mining .....		138.8	138.2	136.9	137.9	93.32	92.20	91.30	89.95	65,517
Gold (a) .....		73.1	72.8	72.6	74.6	73.19	73.54	73.39	72.97	16,656
Other metal (b) .....		200.0	199.0	197.0	197.0	100.18	98.57	97.45	95.96	48,861
Iron .....		246.9	243.3	218.8	221.7	106.12	101.68	94.03	99.75	8,058
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.78	106.51	106.86	..	11,897
Fuels .....		100.3	98.5	102.6	111.4	95.96	87.26	90.58	86.78	30,555
Coal .....		51.6	51.8	54.0	61.2	74.53	60.41	70.22	68.40	12,750
Oil and natural gas .....		310.0	299.7	293.7	294.6	111.31	107.24	105.30	100.73	17,805
Non-metal (c) .....		113.8	115.6	115.6	118.3	79.33	76.66	80.14	76.70	11,876
Asbestos .....		160.1	158.4	161.8	..	85.29	84.21	87.80	..	6,023
Manufacturing .....	92	108.5	108.4	107.5	107.9	77.98	75.13	75.16	71.61	1,142,192
Durable goods (u) .....		114.2	114.0	112.0	115.2	84.15	80.58	80.72	76.53	549,930
Non-durable goods (u) .....		103.7	103.7	103.7	101.7	72.26	70.08	70.02	66.85	592,262
Food and beverages .....		103.5	107.4	103.2	100.2	69.86	68.83	67.64	64.40	135,269
Meat products .....		132.1	138.7	130.0	123.1	77.47	79.76	75.84	72.48	29,006
Dairy products .....		113.5	115.6	115.2	106.7	64.47	63.00	60.75	58.08	12,662
Canned and cured fish .....		77.1	79.8	79.4	72.2	48.90	43.53	48.85	43.16	7,732
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		76.3	80.6	73.2	71.6	64.56	58.84	63.61	61.69	9,967
Grain mill products .....		99.2	99.4	102.7	100.8	74.89	70.91	71.83	68.61	8,300
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.8	109.5	107.4	106.9	65.85	66.34	64.51	61.21	18,829
Biscuits and crackers .....		85.3	84.1	87.2	88.9	57.34	53.40	57.01	53.74	6,402
Distilled and malt liquors .....		96.8	103.1	98.4	100.4	92.09	91.55	86.91	81.23	13,611
Other beverages (d) .....		131.9	138.9	124.1	118.1	68.17	69.07	67.05	65.22	8,531
Confectionery .....		86.1	85.5	90.1	86.5	56.03	51.87	52.02	51.04	8,165
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		109.5	110.0	116.2	104.7	68.13	65.60	65.31	63.80	11,166
Rubber products .....		104.7	103.6	102.1	100.8	80.92	74.28	78.08	72.11	20,712
Leather products .....		85.8	82.8	87.9	85.5	53.05	47.49	52.15	49.67	28,744
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.0	89.7	95.4	91.1	50.78	44.64	49.92	47.13	20,040
Other leather products (f) .....		71.4	70.6	74.2	75.3	58.29	53.84	57.34	55.24	8,704
Textile products (except clothing) .....		76.2	75.9	79.2	78.5	62.61	59.21	60.43	56.80	57,262
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		63.4	63.5	77.1	79.1	58.75	54.77	55.77	51.70	15,588
Woollen goods .....		61.7	61.6	57.5	59.4	58.90	56.14	57.93	54.78	9,474
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		85.5	85.1	81.7	81.3	69.08	66.90	67.26	63.90	14,350
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		90.9	86.1	92.3	90.6	49.01	43.95	48.38	46.11	97,525
Men's clothing .....		90.9	85.1	92.0	94.5	47.36	43.43	47.30	45.26	31,742
Women's clothing .....		97.8	90.1	101.0	95.8	51.82	43.81	50.47	48.35	26,678
Knit goods .....		73.5	73.8	77.9	75.4	47.90	43.91	47.28	44.91	18,676
Fur goods .....		66.0	69.6	66.2	63.3	66.74	61.31	67.57	61.38	3,108
Wood products .....		100.2	101.0	98.3	94.2	67.85	62.90	64.15	61.17	86,119
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		101.1	101.5	98.5	92.2	70.77	65.23	66.33	63.59	53,779
Furniture .....		108.8	110.2	108.3	106.4	63.90	59.91	61.70	58.37	23,335
Other wood products (h) .....		79.5	81.2	78.3	80.6	60.60	56.97	57.77	55.19	9,005
Paper products .....		120.0	122.0	118.1	111.5	89.42	87.66	86.77	83.44	88,404
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.2	123.3	118.2	109.2	95.99	95.15	93.20	90.15	63,704
Other paper products (i) .....		117.2	119.0	117.9	117.1	72.50	68.33	70.96	67.87	24,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.2	122.3	118.2	119.3	84.04	82.26	80.36	75.99	54,698
Iron and steel products .....		109.2	109.2	102.4	105.1	88.06	84.48	84.57	79.65	173,638
Agriculture implements .....		79.5	76.4	68.4	65.9	87.60	85.00	82.19	79.32	13,975
Boilers and plate work .....		113.9	115.5	114.9	116.7	85.93	80.55	82.29	79.64	6,711
Fabricated and structural steel .....		149.3	152.0	156.4	159.9	88.55	85.46	84.77	82.80	10,727
Hardware and tools .....		100.7	102.0	95.3	92.4	78.49	75.62	76.20	72.26	10,933
Heating and cooking appliances .....		101.6	99.1	95.4	94.2	75.84	72.47	73.10	68.77	8,857
Iron castings .....		98.0	97.6	94.2	100.1	84.45	79.37	81.27	76.09	18,420
Machinery (j) .....		108.0	108.9	101.7	111.8	83.89	80.63	80.91	76.43	33,769
Industrial machinery (r) .....		118.1	118.6	109.1	..	84.94	81.62	82.25	..	25,338
Primary iron and steel .....		125.5	125.1	109.7	109.1	101.06	99.23	97.71	91.09	38,038
Sheet metal products .....		103.1	105.6	100.6	98.5	85.05	79.51	82.80	76.88	15,674
Wire and wire products .....		120.0	118.6	114.0	108.1	91.01	85.11	86.23	80.06	8,554

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960.
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment .....		111.9	109.7	119.3	127.1	89.17	85.30	85.55	79.01	125,477
Aircraft and parts .....		242.8	243.4	353.8	371.1	93.95	92.25	90.23	85.96	28,035
Motor vehicles .....		118.5	116.9	102.2	97.3	99.64	91.85	95.13	80.97	32,824
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		112.4	107.1	108.9	100.0	87.48	80.92	84.82	78.16	20,338
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		62.6	63.0	66.0	84.0	79.38	78.42	75.91	72.75	22,674
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		125.4	117.9	123.5	144.6	79.73	78.40	76.50	73.73	18,809
Non-ferrous metal products .....		127.0	125.7	120.9	127.6	89.01	89.07	84.84	83.72	54,521
Aluminum products .....		136.1	140.4	127.3	124.5	84.70	79.62	81.71	79.30	8,291
Brass and copper products .....		102.9	104.8	109.6	97.9	83.30	79.92	78.52	74.20	8,755
Smelting and refining .....		147.9	144.1	133.7	158.2	97.17	100.95	93.81	91.66	29,602
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		135.9	136.4	131.0	140.1	83.78	80.72	80.28	77.02	75,027
Heavy electrical machinery .....		109.7	111.8	109.6	129.9	90.65	87.59	85.94	83.41	18,623
Telecommunication equipment .....		210.0	206.3	203.7	203.7	80.60	79.46	78.84	74.71	17,302
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		133.9	137.3	129.4	121.2	80.11	75.23	78.86	74.36	35,148
Clay products .....		93.8	95.3	93.3	90.0	75.28	73.75	72.25	70.33	5,091
Glass and glass products .....		147.3	152.9	140.5	130.4	79.64	71.63	77.67	71.94	9,124
Concrete products .....		213.1	224.4	168.8	..	77.09	68.40	79.94	..	7,396
Products of petroleum and coal .....		133.7	134.2	137.6	137.7	111.44	114.80	108.58	101.60	14,703
Petroleum refining .....		136.0	136.5	139.9	140.1	112.25	115.69	109.55	102.45	14,167
Chemical products .....		130.4	130.1	127.7	132.9	89.30	88.87	85.43	82.47	53,353
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		119.0	118.7	116.6	117.9	79.04	77.33	75.90	73.29	7,985
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		148.8	150.9	138.6	149.5	101.07	102.80	96.72	92.01	9,051
Other chemical products (l) .....		129.2	128.3	128.1	133.0	88.62	87.87	84.93	82.21	36,317
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		125.9	124.8	120.1	113.7	69.54	66.49	66.94	63.74	30,426
Construction .....	82	105.4	113.3	105.0	105.9	79.22	69.78	75.62	75.47	217,157
Building and general engineering (m) .....		106.1	111.3	106.3	112.9	86.82	73.34	81.36	82.25	135,431
Building .....		113.4	119.0	111.3	116.1	85.55	72.17	80.41	81.03	116,521
General engineering .....		76.0	79.6	85.3	99.6	94.58	80.52	86.55	88.18	18,910
Highways, bridges and streets .....		104.2	116.4	102.9	94.8	66.62	64.23	66.08	62.54	81,726
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	106.9	110.1	109.3	111.0	81.16	80.42	76.93	71.87	336,861
Transportation .....		96.6	100.0	98.8	99.9	82.37	81.87	78.41	73.58	244,074
Air transport and airports .....		192.3	192.3	186.2	190.4	109.45	109.84	109.45	102.80	15,013
Steam railways .....		88.1	89.6	93.2	95.9	82.38	82.22	77.77	72.86	144,726
Maintenance of equipment .....		83.3	82.6	89.3	99.3	81.03	79.38	78.14	72.15	18,413
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		74.8	78.2	84.9	79.7	69.13	68.43	64.99	61.84	29,409
Transportation — Steam railways .....		92.4	93.3	95.6	99.7	88.24	88.67	83.70	77.80	87,355
Telegraphs .....		115.0	119.8	115.8	120.1	72.18	72.86	66.16	62.84	9,549
Water transportation (n) .....		73.1	89.6	72.9	73.7	79.50	76.39	67.84	66.30	25,261
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		129.1	130.0	123.9	120.4	79.32	76.80	76.79	71.87	58,474
Urban and interurban transportation .....		80.8	81.2	81.6	84.7	83.48	84.61	80.49	75.16	23,052
Truck transportation .....		210.1	212.3	197.4	181.1	78.05	71.75	75.25	70.23	28,167
Storage .....		105.0	112.6	108.4	107.5	71.71	69.45	67.12	63.51	15,916
Grain elevators .....		94.2	104.3	97.8	98.1	71.24	69.73	66.98	63.36	10,588
Storage and warehouse .....		140.2	138.5	139.8	135.8	71.78	68.55	67.42	63.84	5,505
Communication .....		163.1	163.6	165.1	170.9	79.28	78.00	74.30	68.27	76,871
Radio broadcasting .....		333.1	333.5	287.5	300.0	82.86	82.76	78.23	74.03	13,059
Telephone .....		143.9	144.5	149.8	154.9	76.15	74.91	71.12	65.10	61,459
Public utility operation .....	72	132.5	136.7	132.0	132.3	91.45	90.97	86.52	81.80	57,664
Electric light and power .....		129.2	133.3	130.2	131.1	93.33	93.80	88.24	82.57	44,804
Other public utilities (q) .....		145.7	150.2	139.8	137.8	84.90	81.11	79.52	78.45	12,860
Trade .....	57	133.4	143.4	129.6	127.7	64.48	62.87	62.44	59.43	449,721
Wholesale .....		134.2	135.0	130.8	129.6	79.36	78.04	76.12	72.20	156,446
Retail .....		132.9	147.9	129.1	126.7	56.54	55.56	55.21	52.86	293,275
Food .....		177.7	181.1	170.3	165.3	53.22	54.64	51.06	49.10	74,102
Department stores .....		115.4	141.1	111.0	110.0	55.48	54.57	55.35	52.83	86,910
Variety stores .....		119.2	148.2	117.5	113.0	36.39	36.43	35.03	33.67	22,202
Automotive products .....		163.3	164.4	158.9	161.0	71.98	69.56	70.20	67.53	41,441
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	154.8	155.0	151.3	147.5	68.81	68.75	67.60	64.39	150,341
Banking, investment and loan .....		156.2	156.4	151.3	150.4	63.62	63.54	62.38	58.86	90,508
Insurance .....		149.8	150.0	148.3	140.6	77.07	76.89	75.85	73.56	57,763
Service (v) .....	45	137.1	137.3	131.6	128.3	52.22	51.45	49.63	47.14	136,376
Hotels and restaurants .....		123.6	124.2	120.0	118.8	40.79	40.51	39.84	38.43	66,952
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		109.8	110.9	111.3	111.5	45.28	43.99	43.12	41.84	25,610
Business service .....		242.1	239.6	237.4	..	78.52	77.54	78.23	..	36,340
Industrial composite .....	79	115.2	118.1	113.7	113.7	75.05	72.41	72.34	69.25	2,660,099

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
1949 = 100										
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	104.4	87.1	60.6	63.4	59.71	56.64	59.27	56.37	4,680
Mining	99	84.0	83.8	97.9	105.9	82.44	79.09	72.62	79.30	2,856
Manufacturing	75	97.6	101.9	96.5	100.1	71.52	68.23	66.33	66.96	8,329
Food and beverages		91.8	100.1	96.4	95.2	45.39	37.30	40.00	38.60	2,825
Canned and cured fish		82.6	93.0	89.5	87.1	39.21	26.59	32.65	31.87	1,769
Pulp and paper mills		94.8	97.3	92.2	103.5	102.49	104.38	97.78	97.60	3,176
Construction	33	224.4	321.4	304.9	240.5	72.43	57.28	51.76	67.02	2,424
Building and general engineering (m)		259.6	318.9	347.9	282.0	72.69	60.28	49.99	67.73	2,186
Transportation, storage and communication	71	121.6	132.2	135.9	124.6	69.48	71.35	67.29	62.89	7,394
Trade	55	105.0	115.9	104.3	101.2	49.59	47.18	47.84	47.48	6,497
Retail		116.2	132.0	114.8	109.0	44.57	41.80	42.87	41.85	4,336
Industrial composite	64	111.8	118.8	111.6	108.4	64.94	62.31	60.73	61.67	34,878
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing	30	109.8	112.7	119.4	102.2	55.20	54.50	52.44	52.28	898
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.6	113.7	100.6	98.3	73.69	69.15	70.06	64.18	1,231
Trade	27	102.8	124.9	102.4	87.6	42.59	40.00	40.19	39.62	915
Industrial composite	42	105.4	120.2	101.8	94.2	57.49	54.52	54.62	52.71	4,325
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	93	69.3	70.0	70.6	76.9	74.44	57.93	69.63	74.87	9,848
Coal		66.8	67.0	67.6	77.0	75.52	57.90	69.92	75.58	8,849
Manufacturing	79	101.6	102.0	104.3	107.3	66.56	63.57	62.85	60.63	24,261
Food and beverages		113.1	118.2	117.2	113.3	49.82	45.06	46.31	42.37	5,642
Iron and steel products		85.4	82.8	76.9	92.0	87.58	86.34	83.86	78.75	5,612
Primary iron and steel		82.6	79.5	73.0	83.3	93.45	93.21	88.75	84.00	4,267
Transportation equipment		123.4	123.6	149.2	151.7	72.05	68.81	67.89	64.99	5,644
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.0	129.7	151.5	153.5	72.32	69.21	65.92	64.09	4,377
Construction	w	55.6	73.0	61.4	49.1	55.86	48.68	50.23	49.25	9,971
Building and general engineering (m)		86.2	95.9	75.4	66.6	63.43	53.83	61.38	57.92	4,161
Highways, bridges and streets		44.3	64.6	56.4	42.9	50.44	45.86	44.91	44.46	5,810
Transportation, storage, communication	80	107.2	107.8	106.3	106.1	67.96	67.47	64.73	60.67	13,759
Steam railways		85.1	90.2	95.7	91.8	81.30	80.51	69.83	67.92	5,477
Water transportation (n)		122.9	115.3	103.1	113.3	53.53	52.34	56.73	50.51	4,281
Trade	44	123.1	130.8	124.1	120.8	52.19	51.66	50.56	48.86	14,172
Retail		127.6	138.7	129.2	122.9	46.30	46.28	44.29	42.43	10,081
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	134.7	135.6	132.7	130.8	63.24	63.12	62.73	59.46	3,549
Industrial composite	73	92.1	97.0	93.9	92.3	62.73	58.22	59.26	58.44	81,151
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	150.5	159.5	109.7	95.3	58.89	66.76	49.87	54.44	5,126
Manufacturing	73	89.9	87.7	85.5	82.2	64.30	63.92	63.32	60.39	16,842
Food and beverages		95.3	91.2	84.1	80.7	51.05	53.34	53.06	52.15	4,443
Saw and planing mills (g)		68.1	67.1	83.4	75.3	44.42	40.57	44.94	42.47	1,984
Pulp and paper mills		119.3	124.2	117.2	116.8	91.04	89.23	88.33	81.55	3,908
Transportation equipment		95.1	79.9	76.3	76.2	74.00	74.34	73.41	69.76	2,262
Construction	w	77.1	103.6	73.5	60.5	57.64	49.57	54.40	54.33	7,765
Building and general engineering (m)		90.4	95.9	88.5	76.2	64.61	53.29	60.90	59.32	3,261
Highways, bridges and streets		69.7	107.9	65.2	51.8	52.59	47.73	49.52	50.24	4,504
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.4	93.9	110.1	109.9	75.13	73.10	69.08	64.50	14,972
Steam railways		105.5	90.6	105.2	104.2	80.75	81.48	77.63	71.69	9,482
Water transportation (n)		108.2	86.5	126.8	125.5	67.20	55.68	49.66	47.83	2,729
Trade	45	127.9	139.1	123.7	116.9	51.27	49.97	49.05	47.26	11,431
Wholesale		141.4	143.8	133.1	125.7	60.86	59.83	58.99	55.73	4,198
Retail		121.2	136.7	119.3	112.6	45.70	44.82	43.78	42.64	7,233
Industrial composite	68	102.9	105.6	98.3	93.8	62.52	60.20	59.47	57.63	62,975

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	96.9	113.0	92.2	94.5	58.96	62.87	56.64	56.62	27,702
Mining	96	136.2	135.2	130.8	131.5	87.37	85.06	85.97	83.33	20,755
Gold (a)		63.5	63.3	66.7	66.3	73.32	74.31	73.98	72.68	3,044
Other metal (b)		222.1	220.1	198.1	188.4	95.87	91.65	91.71	90.70	10,842
Non-metal (c)		122.3	122.3	126.4	137.5	80.09	79.33	83.47	78.95	6,805
Manufacturing	90	107.6	106.6	105.2	108.5	72.70	69.70	69.72	67.14	372,554
Food and beverages		117.4	121.9	117.3	112.9	69.40	67.83	67.46	64.06	33,774
Tobacco		80.4	82.9	87.1	87.4	76.33	75.82	71.60	69.78	6,755
Leather products		80.4	76.0	81.7	78.2	49.83	43.55	48.65	46.10	11,636
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	82.6	88.4	84.4	49.45	42.39	48.53	45.86	11,500
Textile products (except clothing)		78.1	77.8	80.4	79.4	60.25	56.72	58.64	54.69	32,933
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.8	65.5	76.1	78.5	59.36	56.41	56.84	51.95	10,713
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.8	73.6	70.9	71.2	60.19	57.22	59.63	55.55	9,036
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.2	92.9	101.2	97.6	47.97	42.36	47.53	44.92	59,273
Men's clothing		90.6	84.7	92.4	93.8	46.18	41.71	46.54	44.06	17,921
Women's clothing		104.1	95.9	105.8	100.6	50.24	42.26	49.17	46.93	18,707
Knit goods		91.3	89.4	98.0	88.8	48.19	43.03	47.18	44.08	9,238
Wood products		97.4	98.2	96.9	95.1	57.16	52.50	54.70	52.61	19,128
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.4	89.0	90.3	86.9	55.14	49.22	52.92	51.14	8,470
Furniture		117.8	118.9	114.0	115.0	60.34	56.27	57.61	54.67	7,867
Paper products		113.8	115.5	113.1	113.9	88.68	86.91	85.52	83.78	33,553
Pulp and paper mills		114.7	116.5	114.9	115.4	94.55	93.23	90.83	89.30	26,435
Other paper products (i)		110.6	111.8	106.6	108.1	66.38	63.32	64.71	61.65	7,118
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	125.1	117.3	119.3	83.58	80.71	78.97	74.43	13,748
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	96.5	106.3	82.57	78.31	77.82	75.50	34,687
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.7	99.2	94.3	113.7	80.20	74.77	74.45	71.53	8,856
Primary iron and steel		87.8	88.6	79.1	88.1	87.90	84.37	79.71	78.30	4,030
Transportation equipment		120.1	117.2	107.6	134.4	88.94	87.12	83.39	77.96	32,195
Aircraft and parts		254.8	252.2	231.2	257.3	99.15	96.56	92.50	84.96	15,455
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.4	58.9	58.4	78.4	80.12	79.15	75.16	72.70	8,711
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.7	124.8	106.1	164.1	81.23	80.90	76.57	74.39	6,264
Non-ferrous metal products		133.7	128.3	118.4	131.2	90.73	90.30	86.11	82.39	18,507
Smelting and refining		155.3	144.5	128.4	157.0	98.07	100.57	93.41	87.37	11,486
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.8	164.1	151.5	163.2	84.85	81.09	80.88	75.06	23,661
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.0	140.8	127.0	124.0	77.16	69.59	77.19	72.95	11,188
Chemical products		129.6	130.2	126.8	132.4	89.34	88.78	84.90	81.89	20,220
Construction	74	105.5	117.1	106.7	106.1	80.44	69.25	77.42	73.40	61,360
Building and general engineering (m)		107.0	111.6	111.4	113.7	85.12	71.19	79.34	77.96	41,337
Building		110.5	114.9	115.4	..	82.56	67.52	77.45	..	34,716
General engineering		91.6	97.0	94.7	..	98.54	90.10	89.16	..	6,621
Highways, bridges and streets		102.5	128.1	97.5	91.0	70.77	65.90	73.14	62.19	20,023
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.5	111.3	107.7	110.3	83.29	83.62	79.79	73.58	84,760
Steam railways		86.8	87.8	93.9	95.4	83.92	84.68	79.13	71.69	35,451
Water transportation (n)		49.5	89.7	50.5	50.7	77.73	81.36	72.50	73.00	5,228
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.4	123.3	117.4	115.0	75.20	73.72	73.96	68.65	15,576
Communication		163.8	163.4	162.0	176.5	81.67	82.75	78.51	73.30	21,770
Public utility operation	68	134.0	135.5	128.5	130.5	83.03	82.29	79.36	77.10	11,657
Electric light and power		117.3	119.2	116.5	114.9	83.12	82.73	79.53	74.85	9,628
Trade	52	134.7	141.6	132.2	129.7	64.17	62.69	61.84	58.27	100,807
Wholesale		138.3	139.6	137.6	135.2	79.91	78.28	76.54	72.12	39,187
Retail		132.5	142.9	129.0	126.6	54.16	53.40	52.52	49.87	61,620
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.9	154.1	150.7	145.3	70.15	69.92	68.41	64.50	40,776
Insurance		148.6	148.9	148.6	137.6	77.37	76.90	74.78	73.37	15,574
Service	42	140.8	140.0	133.4	128.3	51.40	50.49	49.14	49.50	35,290
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	129.7	126.4	116.5	40.61	40.03	39.62	37.98	17,583
Laundries and drycleaning plants		97.2	97.7	96.6	100.3	46.41	44.09	43.35	40.85	6,504
Industrial composite	78	113.9	116.5	111.8	113.2	72.30	69.76	69.65	66.64	755,661

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	72.8	70.1	60.5	71.4	89.00	87.33	86.92	81.79	13,125
Mining .....	93	162.6	162.4	160.4	156.6	92.78	92.15	91.74	89.29	40,498
Gold (a) .....		82.4	81.8	80.6	81.7	71.23	71.38	71.02	70.99	11,853
Other metal (b) .....		302.5	300.1	299.4	287.7	103.09	102.71	101.90	99.41	26,142
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	103.77	105.40	106.35	..	10,017
Manufacturing .....	97	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.4	81.86	78.65	79.08	75.11	560,334
Food and beverages .....		103.5	106.7	103.0	99.3	71.67	70.57	69.53	66.69	57,704
Meat products .....		142.0	147.2	138.8	129.9	77.78	79.19	75.03	71.47	11,215
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		79.0	80.9	78.1	75.7	69.74	65.13	63.87	66.55	6,722
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.5	102.7	102.0	99.9	65.05	65.32	64.15	61.43	9,930
Rubber products .....		106.9	105.4	104.1	100.1	85.04	78.53	81.92	75.43	15,216
Leather products .....		91.9	90.1	94.0	93.0	57.40	52.05	56.76	54.26	12,748
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		108.2	102.2	106.3	101.4	53.28	48.05	52.53	49.52	7,839
Textile products (except clothing) .....		75.9	75.8	80.3	80.7	66.85	63.44	63.75	60.18	21,918
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		59.3	60.9	82.7	86.1	58.72	52.37	54.91	51.53	4,178
Woollen goods .....		57.3	57.0	53.7	57.2	57.72	55.59	57.90	54.24	5,644
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		76.6	75.0	78.9	79.8	52.63	48.19	51.63	49.39	28,284
Men's clothing .....		86.2	81.8	89.3	93.8	51.83	48.73	51.52	48.82	9,082
Women's clothing .....		88.0	83.7	98.3	90.4	57.79	49.43	54.68	53.58	5,774
Knit goods .....		56.5	53.3	60.4	64.1	49.23	45.91	48.93	46.77	7,634
Wood products .....		94.8	96.3	93.2	91.4	64.57	60.37	62.26	58.76	25,548
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		88.1	89.2	83.6	81.0	63.49	59.59	61.20	58.42	8,988
Furniture .....		102.5	104.5	104.1	102.0	66.13	61.89	64.10	60.22	12,054
Paper products .....		119.1	120.8	117.2	116.9	87.75	84.81	85.32	82.76	34,080
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.8	122.9	117.6	118.1	96.38	94.84	94.09	91.44	20,357
Other paper products (i) .....		116.7	117.7	116.7	115.2	74.94	69.81	72.80	70.05	13,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		123.1	123.3	119.9	120.6	86.64	84.66	82.94	78.69	29,789
Iron and steel products .....		111.7	111.6	104.2	104.0	90.44	86.91	87.37	81.60	117,067
Agricultural implements .....		78.6	75.4	67.4	65.0	88.93	86.60	83.63	80.64	13,911
Iron castings .....		93.6	93.2	94.0	98.4	85.99	79.42	81.77	75.93	10,571
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		120.9	121.4	113.7	115.2	85.49	82.89	83.51	78.57	22,071
Primary iron and steel .....		142.9	143.4	124.9	120.0	104.69	102.97	102.25	95.11	28,117
Sheet metal products .....		103.2	106.7	99.2	98.5	86.31	79.74	83.81	76.39	9,210
Transportation equipment .....		107.8	105.6	124.0	124.6	93.39	87.56	89.88	82.21	66,792
Aircraft and parts .....		182.9	186.7	507.5	515.7	91.52	90.84	91.50	89.71	7,947
Motor vehicles .....		118.0	116.2	101.2	95.7	100.71	92.83	96.14	81.55	31,363
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		107.9	102.5	105.8	98.1	88.68	81.99	85.54	78.55	18,769
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		55.0	56.1	60.2	94.5	85.25	82.37	81.66	77.44	4,455
Non-ferrous metal products .....		116.5	117.3	113.8	116.2	86.12	86.55	81.35	81.78	27,624
Smelting and refining .....		137.5	137.9	122.4	145.2	95.04	101.45	91.59	93.67	11,423
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		122.7	123.5	121.7	130.2	83.46	80.53	80.16	78.29	48,560
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		128.7	130.1	127.9	120.7	82.11	78.94	81.21	76.61	17,821
Chemical products .....		132.7	131.7	129.7	135.1	89.82	88.84	86.19	83.37	27,899
Construction .....	84	112.3	112.7	110.4	119.4	80.25	71.69	79.39	79.79	76,874
Building and general engineering (m) .....		99.1	102.8	99.7	116.4	90.77	76.11	85.90	86.66	49,093
Building .....		112.4	116.9	109.0	..	89.29	75.21	84.01	..	43,841
General engineering .....		49.9	50.5	61.6	..	103.14	83.77	99.51	..	5,252
Highways, bridges and streets .....		146.8	138.5	138.5	127.2	61.64	63.11	67.10	63.47	27,781
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	107.6	111.5	108.9	111.8	82.35	80.53	77.64	72.70	105,642
Steam railways .....		88.4	90.2	90.7	95.6	83.25	82.41	77.96	73.49	42,254
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		138.5	139.5	131.9	129.5	82.54	77.03	79.79	74.41	26,328
Communication .....		144.5	146.0	151.9	156.2	78.73	76.87	72.62	67.29	27,891
Public utility operation .....	72	126.6	129.3	128.2	125.9	97.42	98.25	91.44	87.56	26,281
Electric light and power .....		121.9	124.4	125.6	125.3	102.64	105.06	95.73	90.79	19,016
Trade .....	62	141.4	152.3	136.1	135.6	65.74	64.12	63.96	60.63	191,873
Wholesale .....		149.0	148.9	142.4	141.3	83.22	82.09	80.19	76.11	62,502
Retail .....		138.0	153.8	133.3	133.3	57.29	56.34	56.34	53.77	129,371
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	156.2	156.2	152.5	148.9	70.65	70.62	69.67	66.86	69,413
Service (v) .....	50	141.6	141.7	137.3	132.9	55.52	54.24	52.43	48.01	59,330
Hotels and restaurants .....		120.0	122.5	119.9	121.3	40.26	39.49	38.68	37.27	26,246
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		117.8	118.8	118.0	118.2	44.98	43.52	42.69	42.82	10,717
Business service .....		255.4	248.0	246.4	..	82.58	81.86	82.22	..	19,405
Industrial composite .....	85	118.0	120.0	116.6	117.0	77.87	75.07	75.46	72.08	1,143,562

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii    .. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960		
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining	73	97.9	96.2	95.8	101.6	96.44	94.56	96.62	92.17	3,151		
Manufacturing	90	100.7	100.6	100.2	99.5	70.28	69.93	68.02	64.45	37,512		
Food and beverages		94.5	98.7	96.4	94.3	74.56	77.06	72.42	68.54	7,850		
Meat products		107.3	115.2	107.4	101.3	79.21	84.07	79.09	75.43	3,455		
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.1	79.4	88.8	89.0	46.76	41.68	44.99	42.78	5,243		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	105.3	103.8	103.6	70.35	71.64	67.71	65.35	3,080		
Iron and steel products		121.2	120.0	112.5	102.0	78.27	74.04	75.47	70.65	5,129		
Transportation equipment		83.9	85.2	89.8	96.8	75.44	76.06	73.30	69.34	6,712		
Construction	77	111.2	114.3	110.4	91.6	83.00	71.15	73.16	72.89	10,128		
Building and general engineering (m)		112.0	112.5	109.8	94.3	90.43	73.40	78.35	78.74	6,398		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.4	98.7	100.4	103.1	78.50	78.44	75.88	71.04	29,707		
Steam railways		81.7	83.3	89.2	94.3	83.49	82.82	80.25	74.51	16,489		
Storage		95.3	101.3	98.3	99.3	67.77	66.21	64.32	62.24	3,224		
Public utility operation	73	130.3	138.5	124.4	127.7	83.01	78.11	77.10	69.19	2,913		
Trade	62	111.5	122.0	107.9	104.3	64.24	62.41	62.08	59.78	29,685		
Wholesale		112.5	113.5	110.0	107.8	71.47	71.12	67.54	65.15	11,405		
Retail		110.9	127.2	106.5	102.2	59.73	57.63	58.49	56.40	18,280		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.2	131.1	132.0	130.3	65.80	65.68	63.64	61.37	8,207		
Service (v)	49	125.5	128.6	119.0	114.3	42.60	42.58	40.30	39.53	7,489		
Hotels and restaurants		127.6	129.6	116.7	112.7	38.39	39.25	37.65	37.21	4,227		
Industrial composite	82	106.3	109.6	105.9	103.9	70.75	68.97	68.01	64.87	129,463		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining	95	262.8	267.0	303.5	275.7	100.81	101.80	101.27	99.50	3,456		
Manufacturing	75	114.3	119.8	112.3	111.8	74.07	75.91	72.74	68.95	9,372		
Food and beverages		98.4	104.1	99.0	97.8	71.96	75.41	69.75	64.96	4,540		
Meat products		108.4	121.4	107.4	104.0	79.89	90.06	79.26	74.39	1,478		
Dairy products		92.1	97.9	94.1	91.2	61.78	57.59	56.59	52.95	1,385		
Products of petroleum and coal		159.5	160.4	164.7	179.1	100.02	104.52	98.77	90.29	1,040		
Construction	86	118.9	128.9	122.3	105.5	72.86	71.26	65.29	72.50	7,648		
Building and general engineering (m)		143.0	157.2	132.2	119.7	74.76	70.61	73.73	71.52	4,410		
Highways, bridges and streets		96.7	102.8	113.0	92.4	70.26	72.19	56.18	73.66	3,238		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.2	99.8	97.0	97.2	75.76	74.32	72.37	69.32	16,203		
Steam railways		80.1	83.6	84.9	84.9	80.34	78.27	77.19	75.01	8,759		
Storage		84.2	98.4	86.6	90.7	62.85	63.96	60.96	56.44	3,156		
Public utility operation	62	303.7	334.6	284.1	253.0	83.95	90.12	82.72	74.49	2,739		
Trade	46	120.0	128.1	118.3	114.7	61.88	61.55	60.09	58.44	16,060		
Wholesale		110.9	109.8	106.9	110.0	72.11	71.36	69.75	67.59	5,841		
Retail		125.9	140.0	126.4	117.7	56.03	56.55	54.86	53.04	10,219		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.9	135.0	132.4	129.2	62.02	61.51	59.46	56.56	4,267		
Service (v)	33	110.9	110.4	110.1	113.7	40.77	41.31	40.87	39.25	3,216		
Industrial composite	64	117.4	123.9	118.5	114.4	70.62	70.62	68.34	66.48	63,041		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining	98	133.0	130.2	134.5	143.4	108.46	104.32	102.35	95.97	19,613		
Coal		20.9	21.8	25.7	29.1	75.49	70.80	72.29	49.21	1,684		
Oil		310.3	300.3	290.2	304.0	112.11	107.96	106.12	102.04	16,635		
Manufacturing	81	148.8	152.6	147.1	143.1	79.10	77.90	75.99	72.95	30,201		
Food and beverages		112.0	123.8	112.2	112.1	78.40	76.08	74.44	70.48	8,243		
Meat products		131.8	140.2	132.1	133.0	84.27	86.92	80.38	75.99	4,149		
Wood products		118.2	111.3	114.4	105.1	58.57	55.80	56.73	57.56	3,208		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.8	139.2	135.6	131.3	75.85	72.91	71.91	68.37	1,527		
Iron and steel products		204.9	212.0	192.3	174.4	82.76	79.93	79.45	77.29	3,449		
Transportation equipment		138.9	138.7	144.9	150.3	78.17	75.86	74.03	69.81	4,002		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.2	158.4	144.7	119.2	80.41	76.48	74.40	69.00	2,438		
Products of petroleum and coal		186.0	185.4	186.6	189.4	108.64	110.33	103.68	99.32	1,884		
Chemical products		301.0	301.3	291.5	304.3	96.04	101.30	93.47	89.92	1,887		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employers Reported Jan., 1960
		Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Alberta — concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	170.6	174.2	152.6	145.5	79.55	72.04	78.41	74.65	19,788
Building and general engineering (m) .....		186.9	199.8	156.2	148.8	83.86	71.84	82.57	79.43	12,386
Highways, bridges and streets .....		148.8	140.0	148.0	141.5	72.35	72.43	72.65	68.30	7,402
Transportation, storage, communication .....		110.4	113.4	115.0	115.6	83.43	81.26	78.89	73.74	23,153
Steam railways .....		71.1	75.4	80.7	84.1	81.17	79.34	75.51	73.75	9,549
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		167.7	167.8	166.8	168.5	84.77	86.36	81.87	77.22	4,427
Storage .....		107.8	112.6	114.4	112.4	66.39	64.70	62.44	61.38	2,460
Public utility operation .....	92	143.4	151.2	145.1	142.2	91.96	86.12	84.78	79.76	4,496
Trade .....		165.1	177.6	160.1	155.1	64.07	62.28	61.85	60.04	34,707
Wholesale .....		155.7	157.4	154.0	152.2	75.93	73.81	72.18	68.69	11,862
Retail .....		170.4	189.1	163.5	156.6	57.91	56.83	56.53	55.53	22,845
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	188.3	138.6	184.3	183.4	63.60	64.09	62.96	59.75	8,285
Service (v) .....	37	167.4	167.8	159.5	149.8	47.95	48.21	47.58	45.26	10,415
Hotels and restaurants .....		138.7	140.5	136.3	130.5	43.22	43.46	43.44	40.91	5,698
Industrial composite .....	73	146.9	151.2	144.1	142.2	77.42	74.51	74.78	71.56	151,849
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	64.0	86.2	58.0	36.6	91.87	85.12	84.36	76.00	8,537
Mining .....	87	67.0	67.1	65.9	81.1	89.53	85.34	85.29	83.66	6,598
Gold (a) .....		39.9	40.2	43.1	45.9	72.22	69.14	79.63	77.94	737
Other metal (b) .....		78.8	80.1	73.5	96.6	99.48	96.54	93.19	93.25	3,743
Coal .....		42.9	42.4	47.0	58.2	70.88	58.45	66.87	54.05	1,013
Manufacturing .....	86	113.7	114.6	111.6	103.2	86.16	83.29	82.96	77.76	81,839
Food and beverages .....		76.4	79.3	76.1	75.8	76.56	76.13	74.43	69.25	9,760
Canned and cured fish .....		46.6	49.3	61.2	51.0	76.09	70.34	73.12	62.30	1,614
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		54.3	54.0	45.1	52.2	64.15	58.42	60.31	59.20	1,183
Wood products .....		112.2	113.0	107.2	100.0	81.61	75.20	76.16	72.67	31,080
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.1	116.9	110.9	103.2	82.13	75.49	76.49	73.00	29,071
Paper products .....		154.9	157.2	149.8	60.5	98.39	99.42	96.78	86.93	9,408
Pulp and paper mills .....		167.3	168.9	152.9	27.5	102.10	103.76	101.17	102.58	7,704
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		117.7	119.0	116.9	120.1	94.55	93.78	93.17	83.57	3,471
Iron and steel .....		107.1	108.4	103.2	120.0	91.99	88.43	88.24	83.38	5,811
Transportation equipment .....		147.4	145.4	154.8	158.4	90.17	88.23	88.41	82.53	7,007
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		125.6	123.9	143.7	153.5	90.69	89.00	89.53	81.11	4,767
Non-ferrous metal products .....		148.9	149.0	152.9	167.9	99.40	99.21	96.96	94.98	6,182
Chemical products .....		91.1	90.7	93.7	92.3	87.14	90.01	85.51	82.81	2,204
Construction .....	93	91.7	95.3	92.2	110.7	92.43	86.26	84.79	84.55	20,734
Building and general engineering (m) .....		81.6	85.3	84.8	104.1	99.99	89.01	93.62	97.00	11,364
Highways, bridges and streets .....		107.8	111.2	103.3	120.8	83.26	82.88	73.87	68.34	9,370
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	119.8	120.4	121.8	122.6	85.54	85.67	79.84	74.77	40,040
Steam railways .....		109.3	111.9	108.3	116.0	82.18	83.78	79.57	75.89	13,118
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		99.6	102.9	99.7	93.4	88.64	90.94	82.95	78.69	5,357
Water transportation (n) .....		95.7	93.4	98.1	95.9	82.97	82.70	76.58	73.87	8,202
Communication .....		167.0	166.4	183.3	186.5	82.07	78.90	73.27	64.59	8,528
Public utility operation .....	w	119.7	123.2	128.3	139.1	105.04	103.32	98.28	88.25	5,332
Trade .....	61	114.4	126.7	112.6	111.9	71.25	68.89	68.85	64.84	43,574
Wholesale .....		107.3	108.9	107.9	109.5	85.07	83.38	80.77	75.87	15,092
Retail .....		118.6	137.1	115.4	113.3	63.92	62.15	62.27	58.68	28,482
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	167.3	167.9	162.6	159.2	66.33	66.45	65.96	62.33	12,034
Service (v) .....	47	119.4	119.5	113.5	120.7	56.85	57.45	53.12	50.25	14,506
Hotels and restaurants .....		117.7	117.0	110.5	120.5	46.54	47.48	46.63	45.18	7,805
Industrial composite .....	78	109.4	113.9	108.0	106.9	81.71	79.30	77.90	73.59	233,194

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960.
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
1949 = 100									
<b>St. John's:</b>					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing .....	89.4	93.5	87.6	89.2	59.07	56.30	55.36	53.36	2,929
Food and beverages .....	88.9	97.2	93.3	96.0	55.60	50.45	52.03	48.45	1,253
Construction .....	285.3	402.2	449.3	217.6	52.93	40.72	40.75	51.86	1,304
Trade .....	113.2	124.6	114.0	111.4	52.69	50.47	52.13	50.83	4,269
Retail .....	116.7	133.5	117.9	112.9	45.59	42.96	45.42	43.95	2,686
Industrial composite .....	118.4	131.3	129.3	115.6	53.96	51.19	49.72	50.79	11,603
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.1	114.0	126.5	127.3	70.91	69.05	65.38	63.10	8,327
Food and beverages .....	88.9	89.6	96.2	93.0	53.21	50.88	47.84	44.56	1,810
Transportation equipment .....	148.0	140.2	165.2	168.4	75.10	72.99	68.78	66.93	4,430
Construction .....	72.7	80.7	64.2	63.0	68.65	58.64	66.19	61.57	2,234
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.2	131.2	123.6	128.7	57.08	55.21	58.46	52.74	7,174
Trade .....	115.6	121.8	116.9	114.8	53.53	53.01	51.52	49.59	8,254
Retail .....	119.6	128.9	122.8	119.2	47.59	47.46	45.23	43.65	5,947
Industrial composite .....	118.7	119.0	116.9	116.5	60.91	58.82	58.90	55.87	30,459
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.6	89.6	86.6	83.2	66.33	64.54	62.40	59.12	4,256
Construction .....	140.9	146.8	99.4	68.5	66.58	54.14	63.82	60.06	2,168
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.6	107.1	131.7	129.3	64.09	56.45	52.74	50.55	4,654
Trade .....	111.2	120.9	110.1	101.1	49.00	47.42	44.39	44.91	3,638
Industrial composite .....	110.3	108.1	106.6	99.7	60.34	55.45	54.16	51.96	16,608
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.9	102.6	101.7	104.8	65.14	62.95	62.56	59.61	19,365
Leather products .....	69.4	68.2	71.5	66.8	45.74	41.01	44.20	41.07	2,672
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.1	82.3	89.1	90.6	40.93	37.60	40.23	38.64	2,350
Transportation equipment .....	189.2	170.5	159.0	190.4	79.95	78.73	73.61	68.33	2,760
Construction .....	83.5	84.0	84.0	81.5	68.21	62.52	64.75	63.50	4,492
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.6	134.3	98.1	95.6	68.78	72.45	67.92	65.09	3,044
Trade .....	113.0	118.9	112.0	107.1	56.87	54.76	53.87	52.27	7,319
Retail .....	110.4	118.8	108.5	105.2	48.89	46.97	46.34	45.07	4,777
Service .....	122.4	121.3	119.2	121.8	42.25	41.34	38.94	36.55	2,728
Industrial composite .....	105.8	107.9	103.3	103.5	62.97	61.20	60.31	57.86	39,970
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	96.8	93.9	97.1	99.5	63.60	56.92	59.28	56.69	7,832
Textile products (except clothing) .....	103.6	99.7	107.4	106.6	53.35	50.28	55.49	48.91	2,412
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	43.2	43.2	49.4	47.7	44.43	36.03	42.36	39.71	977
Iron and steel products .....	101.5	95.4	90.7	112.5	82.73	68.90	66.67	69.00	1,746
Industrial composite .....	98.6	98.8	97.1	99.0	61.99	56.48	58.78	56.30	11,219
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	114.3	113.0	108.8	113.7	71.04	67.68	68.93	67.29	10,227
Pulp and paper mills .....	95.3	96.4	96.6	104.8	98.01	94.87	93.55	94.61	3,274
Industrial composite .....	110.0	110.2	107.0	108.2	68.70	65.21	66.60	64.02	13,195
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.1	108.5	107.3	111.2	75.53	72.33	72.54	69.70	217,019
Food and beverages .....	113.3	117.2	114.8	110.6	73.04	70.97	70.42	66.63	24,562
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	90.0	93.1	94.2	92.8	78.00	77.79	74.02	72.76	5,214
Leather products .....	77.6	72.5	79.3	77.6	52.54	46.34	51.78	49.42	7,948
Textile products (except clothing) .....	88.0	87.6	88.4	85.1	63.96	60.22	62.95	60.41	9,774
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.9	95.4	102.7	99.6	51.41	45.08	50.85	48.24	41,506
Men's clothing .....	82.6	79.8	85.2	86.2	51.83	46.81	52.34	49.97	10,615
Women's clothing .....	99.5	92.1	102.1	99.1	52.84	44.09	51.32	48.82	16,569
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	124.5	124.9	117.3	119.3	87.77	84.89	82.44	78.08	11,055
Iron and steel products .....	101.2	101.6	99.6	106.9	85.92	82.61	81.54	79.05	23,959
Transportation equipment .....	110.3	109.6	101.2	124.2	91.42	89.35	85.29	79.91	26,669
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	57.2	57.6	58.2	77.2	80.25	79.29	75.10	72.72	8,528
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	137.7	138.9	130.5	143.3	89.37	84.98	83.56	77.08	18,842
Chemical products .....	126.7	125.8	121.8	126.9	93.45	92.82	88.64	84.96	10,750
Construction .....	132.5	135.1	133.5	119.0	82.56	71.59	80.46	72.52	33,716
Building and general engineering (m) .....	123.9	126.5	123.7	112.5	85.78	69.53	79.12	74.71	23,984
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.9	128.3	116.7	122.3	82.53	82.54	79.81	74.48	32,196
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	115.3	115.7	113.0	112.5	76.94	76.11	76.16	70.04	11,561
Trade .....	133.7	140.1	130.9	129.8	66.94	65.21	64.46	60.24	73,100
Wholesale .....	138.3	140.0	136.6	136.0	81.65	79.67	78.36	73.65	30,056
Retail .....	130.6	140.1	127.3	126.1	56.66	55.69	54.98	51.54	43,044
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	150.4	150.6	147.9	142.3	72.98	72.76	70.96	67.17	30,260
Insurance .....	143.7	144.1	144.7	133.7	76.31	75.75	72.98	72.68	12,284
Service (v) .....	142.9	143.5	137.1	129.4	53.81	52.80	51.34	52.62	26,129
Hotels and restaurants .....	130.3	129.9	129.3	113.3	41.47	41.28	40.64	39.11	10,999
Industrial composite .....	120.2	121.9	118.2	118.9	73.71	70.80	71.07	67.68	418,244

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
1949 = 100								\$ \$ \$ \$	
Ottawa - Hull:									no.
Manufacturing .....	101.1	103.1	100.8	101.7	79.36	77.70	76.24	73.03	15,040
Pulp and paper mills .....	107.5	110.0	108.7	103.5	90.95	89.36	88.71	84.03	4,275
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.7	110.7	109.0	113.8	82.01	81.63	77.19	74.14	2,534
Iron and steel products .....	58.2	58.8	57.1	54.0	76.64	70.72	75.78	71.23	1,130
Construction .....	130.4	137.8	129.4	121.8	77.66	67.18	72.80	66.28	6,724
Trade .....	126.3	139.6	123.3	119.2	57.42	54.12	55.04	51.35	11,931
Retail .....	118.6	135.2	116.4	113.3	49.87	47.23	49.00	46.95	8,711
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	121.1	121.4	120.3	117.0	70.14	69.92	68.68	65.43	5,327
Service (v) .....	133.6	134.5	126.7	104.3	48.93	47.93	48.32	41.12	5,605
Industrial composite .....	120.8	126.1	118.8	114.4	69.52	66.30	67.00	63.20	50,151
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	111.7	112.0	118.0	117.1	80.49	77.31	78.57	75.82	192,006
Food and beverages .....	108.8	111.6	108.4	107.3	75.41	74.65	72.39	69.03	23,402
Meat products .....	125.2	130.3	125.8	122.1	85.36	87.13	80.78	75.19	5,737
Rubber products .....	89.0	88.1	90.2	86.1	87.72	78.33	84.88	80.31	4,906
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.0	84.6	85.4	81.3	63.72	60.33	62.72	59.84	4,620
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	83.6	81.8	85.4	84.6	55.55	50.01	54.64	52.50	16,765
Men's clothing .....	81.8	78.8	83.3	90.4	54.43	51.59	55.03	52.38	5,345
Women's clothing .....	86.7	82.1	94.5	88.3	60.96	51.71	58.22	56.93	4,901
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	122.9	123.1	122.7	116.8	75.22	70.36	72.96	70.72	8,119
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	122.8	122.1	118.7	121.6	91.89	89.79	88.01	83.12	19,104
Iron and steel products .....	122.5	122.6	118.8	122.4	87.28	83.54	84.30	79.99	32,619
Transportation equipment .....	111.2	110.3	229.7	235.8	88.65	86.86	89.77	88.40	11,919
Non-ferrous metal products .....	110.6	112.5	111.3	101.7	80.02	76.92	76.83	73.89	8,199
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	115.3	118.0	112.5	115.8	83.94	80.23	80.81	78.46	20,226
Chemical products .....	121.5	120.0	118.7	113.8	84.47	83.06	80.55	78.33	12,165
Construction .....	143.2	150.4	139.9	146.0	92.13	78.95	87.41	84.79	21,901
Building and general engineering (m) .....	137.7	145.7	133.9	143.8	94.60	79.38	83.81	86.44	18,260
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.6	142.5	140.9	143.9	84.16	81.15	78.97	73.97	27,905
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	134.3	135.6	128.0	128.6	83.38	78.79	80.68	76.18	13,051
Public utility operation .....	121.3	122.4	124.2	132.5	103.05	99.39	95.04	90.96	11,829
Trade .....	141.8	152.4	135.2	146.5	70.98	69.28	69.98	66.39	93,116
Wholesale .....	156.1	155.6	149.2	146.5	84.48	83.38	81.82	78.63	34,814
Retail .....	134.5	150.7	128.0	127.3	62.92	61.79	62.96	59.54	58,302
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	166.6	166.7	163.0	160.5	74.30	74.60	73.61	70.37	37,438
Insurance .....	157.2	157.8	156.2	153.5	77.38	77.71	76.82	73.81	17,081
Service (v) .....	156.1	155.8	149.6	148.2	60.15	58.76	55.80	52.94	30,550
Hotels and restaurants .....	121.9	125.1	121.4	123.3	43.37	42.37	41.55	40.45	11,781
Industrial composite .....	127.9	130.7	129.1	128.7	77.86	74.87	75.79	72.67	415,124
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	100.6	100.6	95.5	99.0	91.17	87.70	86.62	80.51	54,575
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.0	59.8	86.1	96.8	60.29	55.38	55.28	50.72	1,648
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	26.2	26.0	32.3	41.6	49.41	44.06	47.91	46.32	1,210
Iron and steel products .....	127.0	127.2	109.4	107.1	101.04	97.13	98.29	90.91	28,125
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.2	90.5	100.7	111.7	93.22	92.03	88.42	85.48	6,903
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	99.4	96.9	98.9	95.9	74.93	72.98	74.34	69.08	2,306
Construction .....	109.3	94.3	120.9	102.0	91.19	80.22	85.20	79.30	3,897
Transportation, storage, communication .....	126.3	128.8	121.5	128.0	80.26	75.57	76.88	71.54	3,377
Retail trade .....	147.9	165.4	141.2	143.9	55.98	55.82	54.88	52.95	8,282
Industrial composite .....	110.3	111.2	105.8	107.5	83.90	80.29	80.11	74.90	81,189
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	108.8	107.6	101.7	105.3	90.53	85.28	87.84	82.30	28,333
Pulp and paper mills .....	125.2	128.7	123.5	122.1	95.40	93.59	95.84	91.11	3,326
Iron and steel products .....	107.7	107.3	91.5	96.3	95.17	87.39	92.83	85.65	8,886
Transportation equipment .....	127.2	119.0	125.8	117.5	96.91	89.39	93.13	83.21	7,035
Construction .....	89.6	89.6	121.1	188.4	81.33	68.70	81.86	86.48	1,256
Industrial composite .....	111.9	112.2	106.8	112.4	86.11	80.68	83.22	79.12	34,086

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	79.6	79.0	84.7	81.1	74.53	71.82	71.56	68.31	10,354
Textile products (except clothing) .....	73.6	72.7	72.2	87.6	72.11	67.74	68.38	61.98	1,263
Iron and steel products .....	66.5	64.6	72.0	62.6	83.72	81.21	79.99	77.35	4,416
Industrial composite .....	84.6	85.7	88.7	86.0	71.52	68.42	69.21	65.48	13,375
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	108.0	104.4	101.0	71.14	68.95	70.37	65.08	18,577
Food and beverages .....	133.9	132.1	130.4	122.3	74.39	77.48	73.35	70.91	3,700
Rubber products .....	91.3	88.4	83.4	86.0	76.27	72.62	79.17	70.64	4,509
Leather products .....	68.3	67.6	69.1	67.7	65.35	59.42	64.10	58.03	1,206
Wood products .....	100.6	102.4	99.3	102.5	66.60	62.08	61.33	57.45	2,054
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	239.0	245.6	234.6	211.3	67.00	65.17	62.75	62.00	1,754
Construction .....	174.3	188.1	155.8	125.9	80.39	66.71	76.52	76.10	1,757
Industrial composite .....	121.1	121.7	114.9	109.6	70.05	67.25	68.51	63.99	26,664
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.6	108.1	111.8	111.8	73.98	70.85	72.99	68.59	16,858
Food and beverages .....	103.4	103.4	102.7	105.7	71.70	67.71	70.76	65.86	3,993
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	78.2	81.8	75.3	81.8	51.75	49.14	50.68	49.44	1,048
Paper products .....	92.7	94.4	92.6	90.7	81.41	75.60	75.60	73.88	911
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.0	111.5	110.5	101.9	82.85	83.08	82.77	74.96	1,332
Iron and steel products .....	87.2	80.1	89.1	86.4	78.91	75.18	77.12	72.92	2,524
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	158.8	151.9	143.4	144.3	69.94	72.37	73.97	67.50	1,926
Construction .....	99.9	113.5	96.4	81.3	82.61	70.54	75.56	74.00	2,036
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.1	126.6	118.2	123.6	77.60	72.72	72.62	64.44	2,393
Retail trade .....	128.9	134.6	122.3	121.1	55.76	54.48	52.86	50.10	4,460
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	155.6	152.3	149.6	139.9	67.75	67.15	66.86	64.09	3,401
Industrial composite .....	120.5	121.6	119.3	116.6	70.47	67.48	68.71	64.79	34,469
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.3	71.5	64.9	66.0	90.43	85.76	87.16	79.62	24,080
Food and beverages .....	106.4	114.8	108.6	103.4	82.60	80.31	80.11	76.96	2,291
Iron and steel products .....	78.0	75.8	77.7	94.1	89.60	79.12	83.66	79.48	3,471
Transportation equipment .....	69.4	68.5	57.6	54.9	93.02	89.69	90.06	81.41	15,548
Trade .....	97.7	104.8	95.9	100.0	58.42	56.66	56.96	52.83	4,021
Industrial composite .....	78.7	79.2	72.6	74.2	83.89	79.58	80.24	74.03	34,335
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	88.9	89.4	101.8	111.1	83.85	85.29	81.38	79.97	4,608
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.9	116.9	112.7	119.8	90.40	93.90	90.28	90.76	2,383
Transportation equipment .....	62.5	56.5	118.2	142.4	80.34	83.80	75.67	73.43	796
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80.2	102.9	86.6	80.5	83.41	76.85	75.14	69.55	1,933
Trade .....	110.5	125.2	113.1	119.3	59.12	56.92	58.34	57.68	2,593
Industrial composite .....	96.2	103.9	105.3	107.0	75.39	73.26	72.53	70.36	11,977
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.6	69.96	69.55	67.77	64.08	33,565
Food and beverages .....	89.8	93.7	91.6	89.3	77.60	80.36	75.44	71.03	6,729
Meat products .....	100.6	108.7	102.4	97.9	83.66	88.60	81.69	77.32	3,027
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.9	79.1	89.0	89.9	47.65	42.42	45.67	43.30	5,003
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	106.9	104.4	102.4	102.5	70.36	71.83	67.88	65.64	2,965
Iron and steel products .....	119.2	116.9	112.0	103.0	76.02	71.42	73.75	70.29	4,080
Transportation equipment .....	83.9	85.1	89.3	96.8	75.49	76.12	73.35	69.89	6,700
Construction .....	103.7	106.3	102.5	81.0	78.95	70.15	71.29	71.30	5,066
Building and general engineering (m) .....	107.4	111.3	102.9	85.5	80.17	68.56	73.92	72.40	4,052
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.7	125.1	120.3	117.3	74.94	75.67	73.32	68.73	9,702
Trade .....	106.8	118.0	104.7	101.7	64.59	62.41	62.73	60.33	25,202
Wholesale .....	109.6	110.6	109.4	105.7	70.83	70.07	67.84	65.68	9,329
Retail .....	105.2	122.2	102.0	99.5	60.92	58.49	59.63	57.31	15,873
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.9	131.9	131.9	127.6	67.72	67.54	65.79	63.65	6,699
Service (v) .....	119.2	122.0	115.0	111.4	43.12	43.23	41.08	39.73	6,445
Industrial composite .....	107.6	111.1	106.1	103.1	67.72	66.38	65.38	62.34	88,806

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1960 no.
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	139.4	147.1	138.1	134.4	79.16	79.87	77.98	74.58	3,056
Construction .....	116.3	117.7	142.4	91.5	75.66	72.50	67.00	72.02	1,738
Wholesale trade .....	107.5	106.4	104.2	109.7	72.03	71.77	69.00	66.03	2,448
Retail trade .....	105.7	120.5	106.5	100.3	56.28	56.97	54.77	53.48	3,934
Industrial composite .....	124.2	129.5	121.7	114.9	68.31	68.07	64.81	62.95	16,357
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	127.2	135.5	123.5	117.3	72.83	75.49	71.72	67.72	2,765
Food and beverages .....	115.9	125.8	115.2	112.9	74.08	79.42	72.26	67.42	1,641
Construction .....	128.8	137.5	124.0	125.5	73.26	73.71	75.61	71.95	1,442
Wholesale trade .....	116.5	117.6	111.2	110.6	71.02	68.35	66.74	65.27	1,791
Retail trade .....	137.6	147.5	133.6	122.4	57.43	59.54	55.22	53.31	2,090
Industrial composite .....	128.3	133.8	124.7	120.6	66.18	66.89	64.40	61.63	10,860
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	175.6	176.6	171.7	168.6	78.78	78.93	76.72	73.65	13,368
Food and beverages .....	123.5	130.0	125.7	128.2	79.57	81.50	76.96	73.05	3,772
Meat products .....	124.7	136.5	130.0	132.7	83.96	85.34	80.04	75.99	2,518
Construction .....	142.8	157.8	135.8	142.2	85.95	73.65	78.65	78.78	5,766
Building and general engineering (m) .....	135.3	148.9	116.3	130.8	88.92	72.60	78.28	80.11	3,939
Wholesale trade .....	185.2	185.2	181.2	178.7	74.78	73.08	71.14	68.61	5,033
Retail trade .....	176.9	193.4	163.4	164.0	58.12	57.37	57.80	55.52	10,392
Service (v) .....	214.1	217.9	199.3	188.3	46.58	47.10	44.33	42.48	1,246
Industrial composite .....	176.8	183.6	168.9	168.1	71.45	68.98	69.12	66.73	13,409
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.5	137.0	134.1	128.0	81.86	81.94	77.98	73.04	10,613
Food and beverages .....	125.1	125.9	121.7	118.6	79.83	83.51	75.81	71.29	3,115
Transportation equipment .....	121.2	121.2	131.9	134.6	81.51	78.70	75.99	69.69	2,216
Construction .....	232.3	242.3	200.6	163.3	81.63	74.99	78.59	77.86	5,198
Wholesale trade .....	138.6	141.7	134.7	133.1	76.41	74.73	73.05	68.17	4,836
Retail trade .....	167.7	187.3	165.0	157.9	60.02	58.50	57.38	56.36	8,355
Industrial composite .....	163.1	169.2	158.4	151.6	72.50	70.75	69.83	67.21	40,925
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.3	107.1	104.9	102.7	84.91	81.65	81.34	76.08	42,922
Food and beverages .....	85.5	89.4	85.1	86.3	80.38	81.10	76.90	72.44	6,872
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.0	117.7	114.9	118.8	98.53	96.59	97.47	86.74	2,673
Wood products .....	94.9	94.9	95.0	85.5	83.52	77.04	77.75	72.32	14,608
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	96.5	96.5	96.9	87.1	84.73	77.68	78.54	72.87	12,776
Iron and steel products .....	109.5	110.8	105.0	123.5	92.34	88.62	88.46	83.42	5,570
Transportation equipment .....	134.6	132.5	140.8	133.4	91.44	88.71	90.56	82.03	3,823
Construction .....	87.9	91.1	90.5	89.6	96.10	89.97	91.43	89.05	10,324
Building and general engineering (m) .....	80.6	83.3	83.4	84.8	99.84	91.73	95.91	94.73	7,528
Transportation, storage, communication .....									
Water transportation (n) .....	122.1	122.0	129.2	127.2	84.68	83.44	76.87	70.95	18,578
Communication .....	102.4	101.8	106.5	100.6	81.44	80.01	76.40	74.03	5,057
Public utility operation .....	165.0	164.4	184.7	188.9	82.63	78.87	73.00	64.01	7,575
Trade .....	133.4	135.1	134.2	134.8	108.42	108.31	103.33	92.86	3,364
Wholesale .....	115.9	128.3	113.6	113.3	74.01	72.11	72.41	68.34	31,320
Retail .....	120.2	120.9	120.4	121.9	87.12	86.30	83.44	78.91	12,441
Service (v) .....	113.2	132.9	109.3	107.9	65.37	64.10	64.79	61.02	18,879
Industrial composite .....	120.4	120.8	113.2	119.2	60.97	61.68	55.50	51.76	10,445
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii	113.1	116.8	112.5	111.7	80.72	78.38	77.22	72.28	124,979
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	121.9	120.8	128.2	132.8	85.57	84.24	81.70	79.01	5,976
Wood products .....	104.2	102.0	103.3	94.2	79.61	74.27	72.54	70.15	1,374
Transportation equipment .....	174.9	172.9	186.4	208.6	88.40	87.68	85.68	83.00	3,042
Trade .....	102.6	117.0	109.7	111.0	65.33	61.55	58.47	54.44	3,957
Industrial composite .....	108.1	110.5	111.4	112.2	73.90	71.93	70.45	67.24	15,558

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industry	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland	34,878	30,242	4,636	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	4,325	3,216	1,109	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Nova Scotia	81,151	67,140	14,011	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick	62,975	52,161	10,814	82.8	17.2	82.1	17.9	82.8	17.2
Quebec	755,661	568,537	187,124	75.2	24.8	75.8	24.2	75.3	24.7
Ontario	1,143,562	857,119	286,443	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	129,463	96,067	33,396	74.2	25.8	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan	63,041	49,724	13,317	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,849	119,261	32,588	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	233,194	185,099	48,095	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,660,099</b>	<b>2,028,566</b>	<b>631,533</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's	11,603	8,819	2,784	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	78.6	21.4
Sydney	16,543	15,472	1,071	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3
Halifax	30,459	22,694	7,765	74.5	25.5	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9
Moncton	7,945	5,428	2,517	68.3	31.7	65.6	34.4	69.5	30.5
Saint John	16,608	12,432	4,176	74.9	25.1	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,360	13,069	1,291	91.0	9.0	90.2	9.8	91.8	8.2
Quebec	39,970	29,150	10,820	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	71.3	28.7
Sherbrooke	11,219	8,233	2,986	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan Falls	8,617	7,038	1,579	81.7	18.3	81.0	19.0	82.2	17.8
Three Rivers	13,195	9,692	3,503	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	6,380	4,669	1,711	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9
Montreal	418,244	291,861	126,383	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull	50,151	35,722	14,429	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6	71.0	29.0
Kingston	9,511	7,415	2,096	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	79.9	20.1
Peterborough	11,904	9,188	2,716	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0
Oshawa	23,662	20,145	3,517	85.1	14.9	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Toronto	415,124	280,833	134,291	67.7	32.3	67.2	32.8	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	81,189	62,734	18,455	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
St. Catharines	36,086	28,602	5,484	83.9	16.1	83.1	16.9	83.1	16.9
Niagara Falls	8,166	6,183	1,983	75.7	24.3	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8
Brantford	13,375	9,934	3,441	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	75.1	24.9
Guelph	8,792	6,323	2,469	71.9	28.1	71.9	28.1	72.3	27.7
Galt	11,293	7,945	3,348	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.8	70.3	29.7
Kitchener	26,664	18,289	8,375	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	68.1	31.9
Sudbury	22,991	20,741	2,250	90.2	9.8	88.8	11.2	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,701	7,067	634	91.8	8.2	90.9	9.1	92.5	7.5
London	34,469	23,299	11,170	67.6	32.4	68.2	31.8	68.7	31.3
Sarnia	11,605	9,698	1,907	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Windsor	34,335	28,096	6,239	81.8	18.2	81.4	18.6	79.3	20.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,298	11,841	1,457	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,977	9,509	2,468	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2	80.6	19.4
Winnipeg	88,806	60,618	28,188	68.3	31.7	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5
Regina	16,357	11,186	5,171	68.4	31.6	67.3	32.7	69.6	30.4
Saskatoon	10,860	7,975	2,885	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Edmonton	46,259	33,821	12,438	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0
Calgary	40,925	29,872	11,053	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7
Vancouver	124,979	91,444	33,535	73.2	26.8	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0
Victoria	15,558	11,846	3,712	76.1	23.9	73.4	26.6	75.2	24.8
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61,839	60,777	1,062	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	107,948	103,874	4,074	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,142,192	883,999	258,193	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	549,930	485,733	64,197	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	592,262	398,266	193,996	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4
Construction	217,157	209,678	7,479	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	336,861	282,539	54,322	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation	57,664	49,879	7,785	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Trade	449,721	286,983	162,738	63.8	36.2	61.6	38.4	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	150,341	75,249	75,092	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	136,376	75,588	60,788	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,660,099	2,028,566	631,533	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Forestry (chiefly logging)	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61,839	60,777	1,062	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	107,948	103,874	4,074	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,517	63,960	1,557	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,656	16,366	290	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,861	47,594	1,267	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,058	7,679	379	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.3	3.7
Uranium	11,897	11,626	271	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0
Fuels	30,555	28,424	2,131	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2
Coal	12,750	12,613	137	93.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,805	15,811	1,994	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	11,876	11,490	386	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,023	5,872	151	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,142,192	883,999	258,193	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	549,930	485,733	64,197	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-Durable goods (u)	592,262	398,266	193,996	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	135,269	101,640	33,629	75.1	24.9	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0
Meat products	29,006	22,566	6,440	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Dairy products	12,662	10,564	2,098	83.4	16.6	83.3	16.7	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	7,732	5,618	2,114	72.7	27.3	75.5	24.5	78.6	21.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,967	6,296	3,671	63.2	36.8	62.6	37.4	66.3	33.7
Grain mill products	8,300	6,884	1,416	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,829	15,143	3,686	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,402	3,171	3,231	49.5	50.5	49.8	50.2	50.4	49.6
Distilled and malt liquors	13,611	11,654	1,957	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d)	8,531	7,752	779	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,165	3,912	4,253	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7	47.1	52.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,166	5,537	5,629	49.6	50.4	48.6	51.4	48.2	51.8
Rubber products	20,712	16,257	4,455	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	78.5	21.5
Leather products	28,744	16,066	12,678	55.9	44.1	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,040	10,494	9,546	52.4	47.6	51.2	48.8	51.9	48.1
Other leather products (f)	8,704	5,572	3,132	64.0	36.0	64.6	35.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,262	38,186	19,076	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,588	10,429	5,099	67.3	32.7	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Woollen goods	9,474	5,938	3,536	62.7	37.3	62.5	37.5	61.5	38.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,350	11,110	3,240	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,525	28,912	68,613	29.6	70.4	30.5	69.5	29.9	70.1
Men's clothing	31,742	10,120	21,622	31.9	68.1	33.1	66.9	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	26,678	6,292	20,386	23.6	76.4	23.7	76.3	22.8	77.2
Knit goods	18,676	5,973	12,703	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7	33.0	67.0
Fur goods	3,108	2,125	983	68.4	31.6	67.4	32.6	68.4	31.6
Wood products	86,119	78,506	7,613	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,779	50,505	3,274	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Furniture	23,335	20,398	2,937	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,005	7,603	1,402	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Paper products	88,404	77,001	11,403	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,704	60,047	3,657	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	24,700	16,954	7,746	68.6	31.4	67.2	32.8	68.5	31.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,698	39,730	14,968	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	173,638	157,335	16,303	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	13,975	13,135	840	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,711	6,230	481	92.8	7.2	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	10,727	10,055	672	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	10,933	8,797	2,126	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,857	7,896	961	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,420	17,243	1,177	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,769	29,356	4,413	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	25,338	22,261	3,077	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	38,038	36,540	1,498	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	15,674	13,369	2,305	85.3	14.7	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1
Wire and wire products	8,554	7,545	1,009	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	January, 1960					December, 1959		January, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	125,477	115,810	9,667	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts .....	28,035	25,241	2,794	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles .....	32,824	30,760	2,064	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	92.7	7.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	20,338	16,930	3,408	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.4	83.0	17.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	22,674	22,324	350	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	18,809	18,099	710	96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	54,521	48,919	5,602	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6	88.7	11.3
Aluminum products .....	8,291	6,994	1,297	84.4	15.6	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products .....	8,755	7,706	1,049	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4
Smelting and refining .....	29,602	28,756	846	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	75,927	53,557	21,470	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,623	14,776	3,847	79.3	20.7	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment .....	17,302	10,772	6,530	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2	61.7	38.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	35,148	31,606	3,542	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Clay products .....	5,091	4,656	435	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products .....	9,124	7,487	1,637	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8
Lime and gypsum products .....	7,396	7,089	307	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,703	13,240	1,463	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Petroleum refining .....	14,167	12,747	1,420	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Chemical products .....	53,353	41,760	11,593	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	7,985	4,381	3,604	54.9	45.1	54.8	45.2	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,051	8,461	590	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,317	28,918	7,399	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	30,426	19,937	10,489	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	217,157	209,678	7,479	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Building .....	135,431	130,591	4,840	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
General engineering .....	116,521	112,328	4,193	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	18,910	18,263	647	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	336,861	282,539	54,322	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.5	16.5
Transportation .....	244,074	228,793	15,281	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports .....	15,013	11,788	3,225	78.5	21.5	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0
Steam railways .....	144,726	137,167	7,559	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	18,413	18,223	190	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	29,409	29,218	191	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways .....	87,355	82,044	5,311	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs .....	9,549	7,682	1,867	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6	79.3	20.7
Water transportation (n) .....	25,861	24,624	1,237	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	58,474	55,206	3,268	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,052	22,055	997	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	28,167	26,548	1,619	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Storage .....	15,916	14,293	1,623	89.8	10.2	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators .....	10,588	9,588	1,000	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8	90.5	9.5
Storage and warehouse .....	5,505	4,850	655	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7
Communication .....	76,871	39,461	37,410	51.3	48.7	51.1	48.9	49.6	50.4
Radio broadcasting .....	13,059	9,556	3,503	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	71.1	28.9
Telephone .....	61,459	27,637	33,822	45.0	55.0	44.9	55.1	44.0	56.0
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power .....	57,664	49,879	7,785	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	44,804	38,292	6,512	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1
Trade .....	449,721	286,983	162,738	63.8	36.2	61.6	38.4	63.9	36.1
Wholesale .....	156,446	121,275	35,171	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Retail .....	293,275	165,708	127,567	56.5	43.5	53.9	46.1	57.0	43.0
Food .....	74,102	50,234	23,868	67.3	32.2	67.4	32.6	68.9	31.1
Department stores .....	86,910	31,061	55,849	35.7	64.3	33.5	66.5	36.3	63.7
Variety stores .....	22,202	3,562	18,640	16.0	84.0	14.1	85.9	15.7	84.3
Automotive products .....	41,441	37,431	4,010	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Finance, Insurance and real estate .....	150,341	75,249	75,092	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Banking, investment and loan .....	90,508	43,023	47,485	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	47.1	52.9
Insurance .....	57,763	30,905	26,858	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.8	46.2
Service (v) .....	136,376	75,588	60,788	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	66,952	35,867	31,085	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25,610	9,786	15,824	38.2	61.8	37.0	63.0	36.6	63.4
Business service .....	36,340	25,412	10,928	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	67.9	32.1
Industrial composite .....	2,660,099	2,028,566	631,533	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	101.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
<b>1957</b>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.3
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.3
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.4
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	149.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
<b>1960</b>												
January	115.2	88.0	122.5	108.5	114.2	103.7	105.4	106.9	132.5	133.4	154.8	137.1
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1940=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ Saskatchewan	British Columbia
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
<b>1957</b>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<b>1958</b>											
January	113.7	103.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.3	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959</b>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<b>1960</b>											
January	115.2	111.8	105.4	92.1	102.9	113.9	118.0	106.3	117.4	146.9	109.4
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

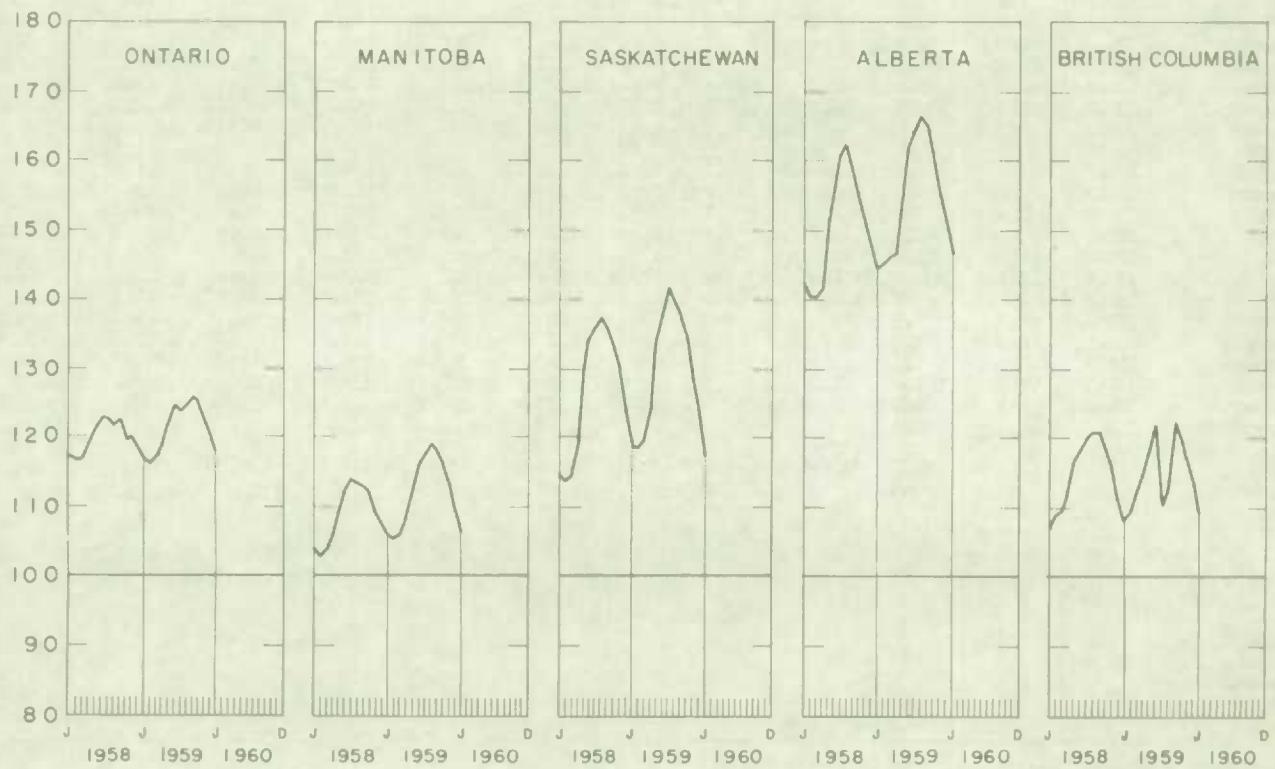
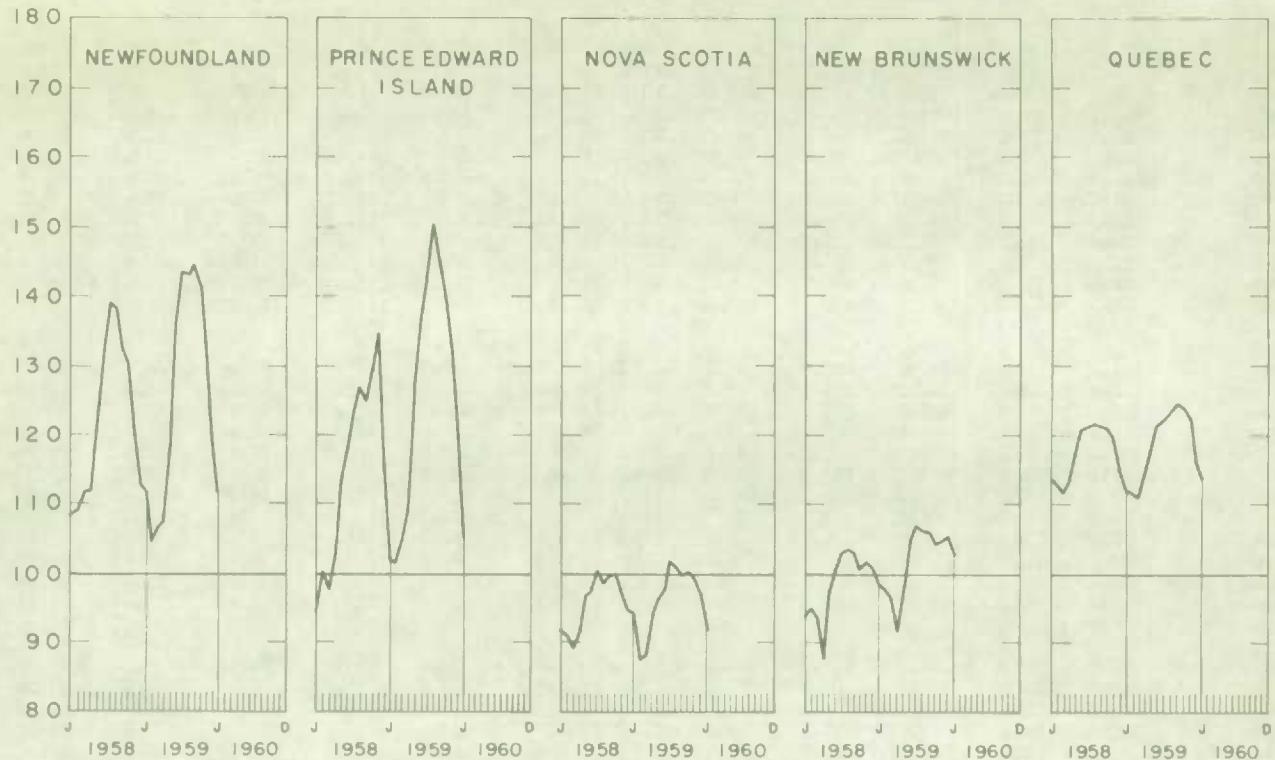


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1/</sup>	Victoria
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
<u>1957</u>											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<u>1958</u>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	106.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<u>1959</u>											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<u>1960</u>											
January	121.1	120.5	78.7	96.2	107.6	124.2	128.3	176.8	163.1	113.1	108.1
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid to employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

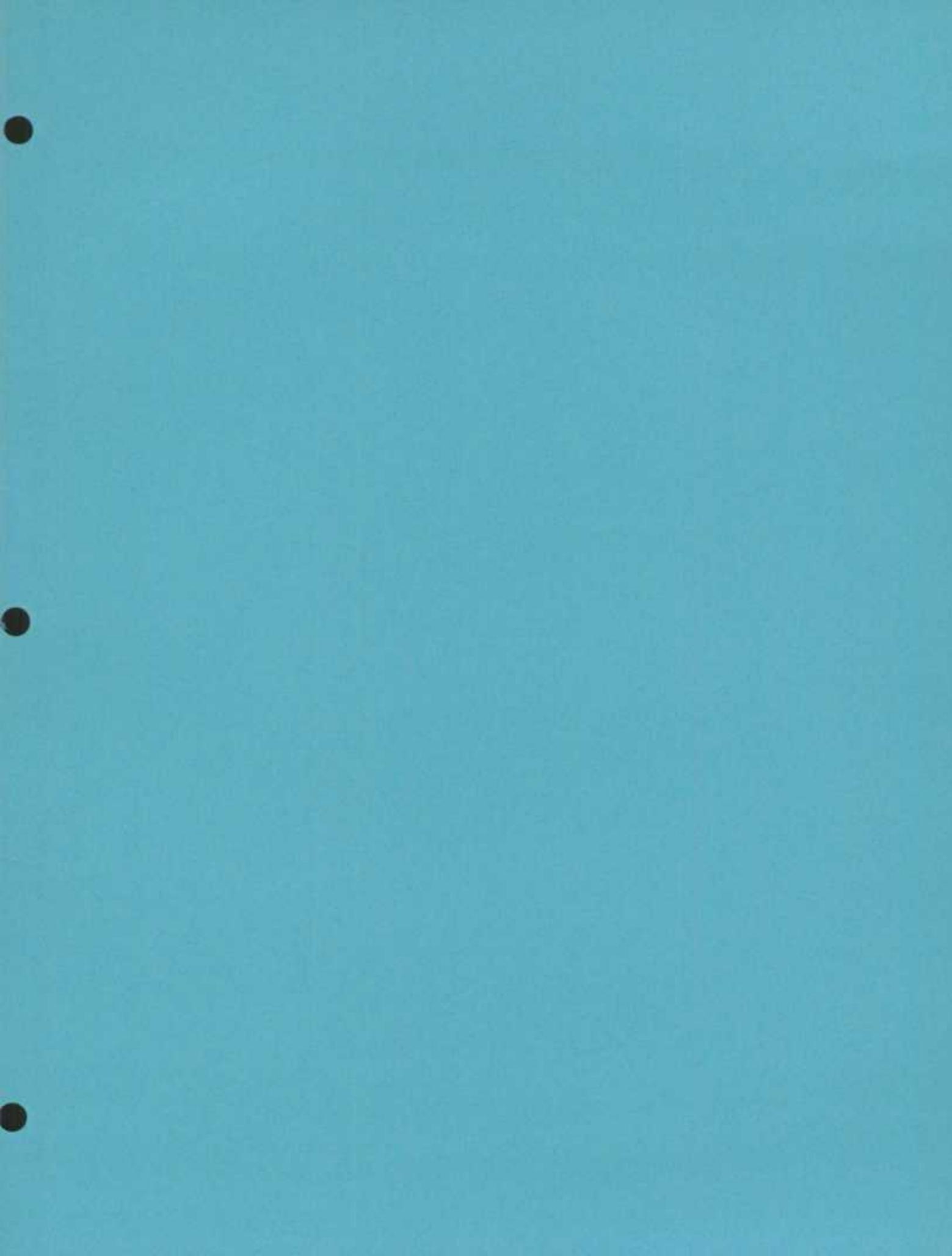
**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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