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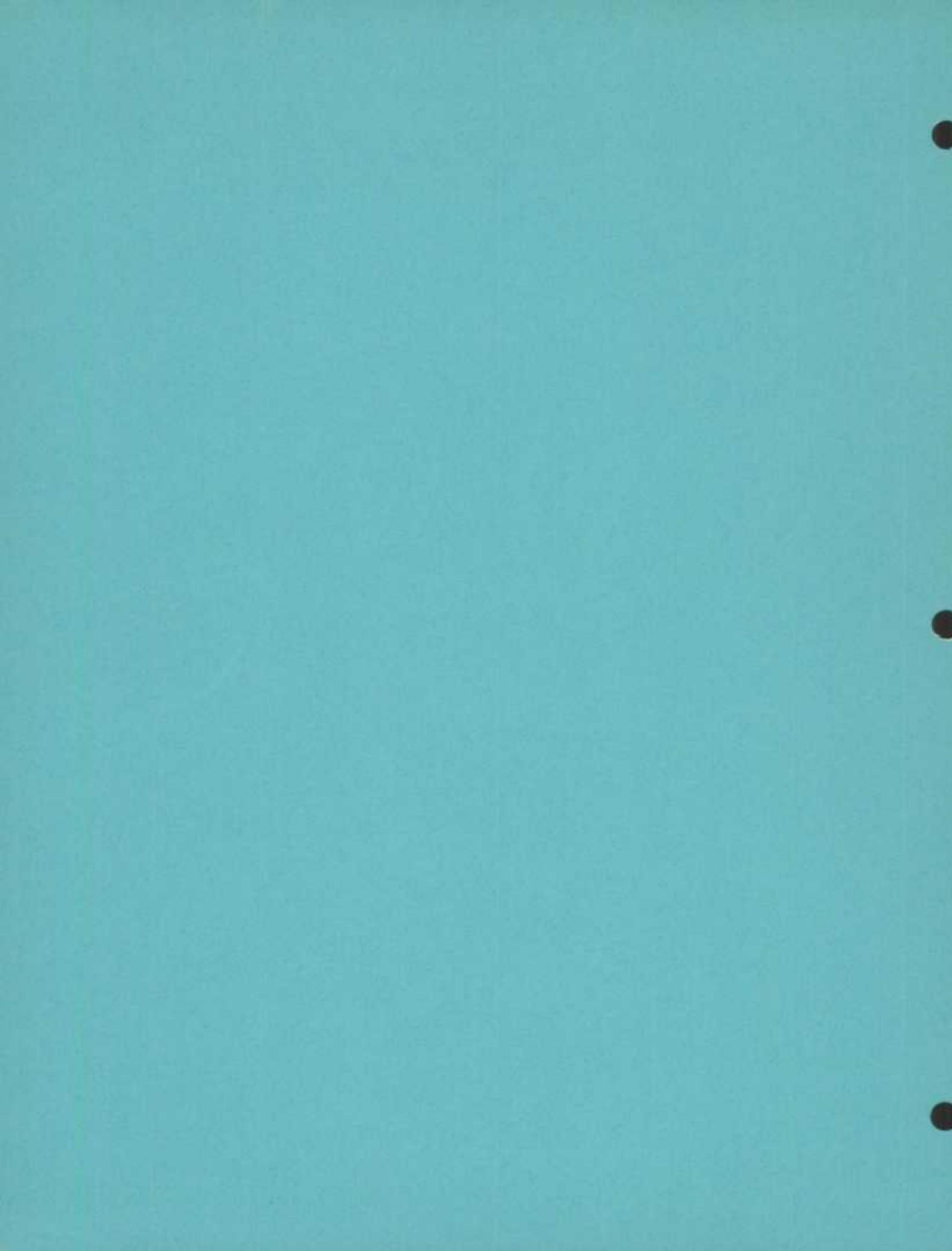
OCTOBER 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1960

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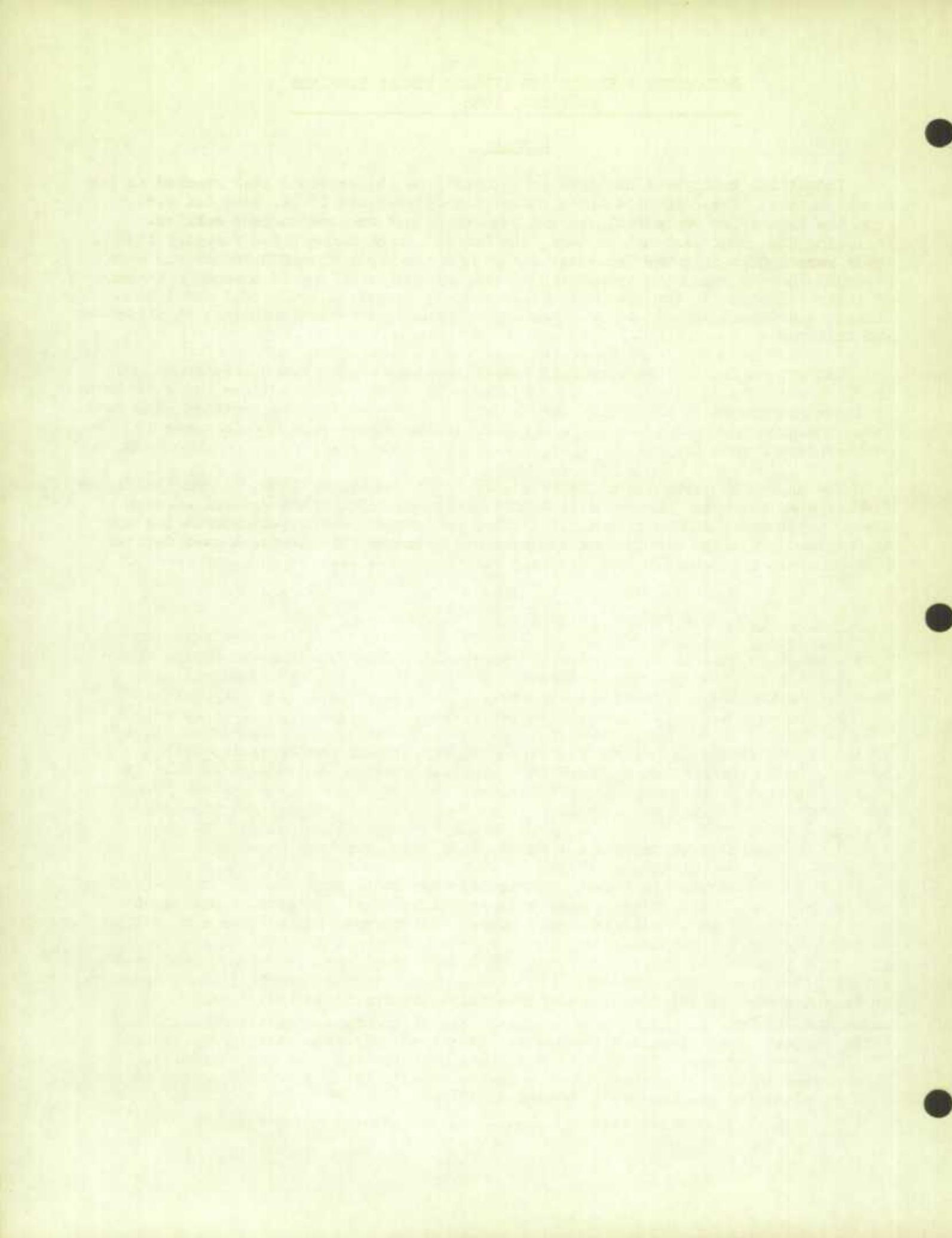
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EMPLOYMENT PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
OCTOBER, 1960

Summary

Industrial employment declined in October from the seasonal peak reached in the summer months. The composite index number for October was 121.4, down 1.4 p.c. from the figure for September, and 2.4 p.c. from that recorded a year earlier. Following the usual seasonal pattern, the October index numbers for forestry and trade were higher than the September figures, while month-to-month reductions were recorded for the remaining industry divisions, in spite of upward movements in some of their components. Employment declined more than seasonally in coal and iron mining, electrical apparatus and transportation equipment manufacturing, construction and railways.

Employment for both men and women was lower than at the end of September, but the loss among men was relatively much larger, the greatest reductions being recorded by industries normally employing high proportions of such workers, notably construction. On the other hand, most of the additional employees reported in trade in October were women.

The composite payroll index for October was 218.2, down 1.2 p.c. from the figure for September, but up 0.4 p.c. from that for October, 1959. The general average of weekly wages and salaries rose slightly from September, reaching \$76.65 at the end of October. This was the highest figure in the record. The increase over October, 1959 amounted to about \$2.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing continued to decline through October, the reduction from September amounting to 0.4 p.c., with a decline of 0.6 p.c. recorded for durable goods, and no significant overall change in the non-durables sector.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durables has steadily declined in recent months, with weakness apparent in each of the six major industry groups in the sector. Revisions have been made to the seasonally-adjusted indexes for July to date, to take into account late information on developments in the sector. These are incorporated in the figures given in Table 2 of this publication, with the changes carried through to the data for manufacturing as a whole, and for the industrial composite employment indexes.

From September to October, changes in iron and steel products and in non-ferrous metals were small, and in accordance with normal seasonal patterns. Declines in wood products, electric apparatus and non-metallic mineral products were more than seasonal, while the usual rise in transportation equipment did not occur. The situation in motor vehicles and parts, where employment has not reached last year's levels after the summer shutdown, has been a major factor in the declines recorded in recent months in the durables adjusted index numbers.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	148.1	151.4	141.5	275.5	278.4	241.1	70.24	69.41	64.34	46,498	
Prince Edward Island	138.5	144.8	139.1	233.8	239.9	233.5	54.77	53.73	55.20	5,904	
Nova Scotia	95.6	97.9	100.2	161.8	165.9	164.9	63.28	63.33	61.69	84,948	
New Brunswick	106.7	108.1	104.3	177.1	180.0	167.9	62.45	62.67	60.85	67,328	
Quebec	123.4	124.2	124.1	221.2	223.8	217.3	73.32	73.71	71.81	832,288	
Ontario	120.5	121.8	125.0	217.5	219.2	218.8	79.73	79.58	77.47	1,180,590	
Manitoba	114.4	115.9	116.4	196.5	199.9	195.7	72.49	72.76	71.06	141,167	
Saskatchewan	131.2	134.0	135.2	232.9	236.3	231.9	73.92	73.42	71.54	71,407	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.0	159.8	160.3	277.7	281.6	276.2	79.47	78.18	76.57	162,356	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.3	118.9	120.3	213.8	218.8	217.2	84.26	83.63	82.35	252,817	
Canada	121.4	123.1	124.4	218.1	220.7	217.3	76.65	76.55	74.66	2,845,303	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	140.2	143.8	144.8	244.7	247.4	237.4	55.93	55.12	52.81	13,678	
Sydney	90.3	96.0	93.1	148.9	157.8	149.7	76.95	76.71	75.52	16,479	
Halifax	118.5	117.9	115.9	205.4	204.6	195.2	62.18	62.28	60.46	30,577	
Moncton	104.6	101.9	105.0	172.1	169.7	167.6	59.67	60.41	57.91	8,700	
Saint John	103.7	107.0	100.1	179.3	191.4	161.6	61.54	63.72	57.84	16,168	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.9	120.7	117.2	218.1	231.9	209.2	93.65	95.62	88.67	14,825	
Quebec	111.4	112.6	113.6	203.1	208.8	203.1	64.09	65.20	63.28	43,788	
Sherbrooke	99.0	104.6	103.5	171.7	184.9	171.8	62.85	64.04	60.14	11,322	
Shawinigan Falls	105.7	109.9	105.6	191.1	199.0	186.1	83.02	83.12	81.40	9,147	
Three Rivers	113.0	113.2	122.7	198.3	201.2	204.8	71.76	72.69	68.41	13,786	
Drummondville	78.5	78.4	79.3	126.8	127.9	124.8	60.85	61.42	59.24	6,652	
Montreal	125.7	125.5	127.5	225.6	226.1	224.1	75.02	75.32	73.54	444,238	
Ottawa - Hull	126.1	127.0	129.8	230.0	232.1	226.0	71.82	71.93	68.65	53,128	
Kingston	114.6	112.9	111.5	221.0	213.1	199.9	76.52	74.92	71.37	10,171	
Peterborough	92.1	93.6	101.9	174.5	179.3	192.3	84.31	85.27	83.99	11,223	
Oshawa	170.4	165.4	178.7	300.8	297.8	303.7	88.38	90.14	85.18	21,640	
Toronto	131.8	131.4	135.0	237.8	237.7	235.5	79.84	80.08	77.22	433,716	
Hamilton	110.9	111.4	116.3	203.6	204.3	209.4	85.20	85.06	83.63	82,331	
St. Catharines	109.1	111.6	116.2	191.4	196.4	200.8	85.70	85.91	84.49	33,314	
Niagara Falls	101.4	113.3	101.8	178.6	192.9	174.1	79.01	76.38	76.83	9,171	
Brantford	80.4	79.3	90.4	133.7	129.9	145.7	72.73	71.68	70.54	12,771	
Guelph	121.7	122.7	129.1	211.6	216.8	223.5	70.16	71.35	69.60	8,901	
Galt	117.5	119.7	113.9	208.0	212.6	197.8	69.03	69.22	67.71	11,744	
Kitchener	124.6	124.5	127.1	224.9	220.8	223.4	73.31	72.01	71.38	27,655	
Sudbury	148.7	147.8	141.5	253.0	251.2	234.5	89.59	89.52	87.28	24,514	
Timmins	94.5	94.3	96.6	137.7	138.0	136.5	68.65	68.93	66.66	7,932	
London	126.6	126.4	127.7	229.4	230.1	223.3	73.22	73.54	70.77	36,586	
Sarnia	125.6	126.9	128.3	263.3	262.9	255.1	100.81	99.61	95.78	12,139	
Windsor	75.4	76.4	82.0	128.8	128.3	141.3	85.75	84.42	86.65	33,101	
Sault Ste. Marie	146.2	145.1	155.3	279.6	273.7	295.3	96.85	95.49	96.32	13,464	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.8	115.4	113.8	209.8	208.2	195.4	81.50	80.45	76.74	14,330	
Winnipeg	114.2	115.0	115.6	200.4	201.8	197.6	69.31	69.31	67.63	95,422	
Regina	134.9	135.6	134.9	251.1	251.5	238.4	71.49	71.23	67.75	18,111	
Saskatoon	144.3	147.1	145.5	265.7	269.1	260.9	69.24	68.76	67.63	12,560	
Edmonton	188.5	192.1	195.9	342.9	348.0	342.9	74.27	73.94	71.45	50,180	
Calgary	173.7	176.9	176.5	308.7	312.8	301.0	74.72	74.34	72.02	43,719	
Vancouver	112.3	115.0	119.3	210.9	214.7	219.3	82.03	81.53	80.47	127,884	
Victoria	109.7	113.0	115.8	199.2	202.8	202.2	75.33	74.45	72.49	15,972	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	107.7	101.3	102.6	210.2	194.9	191.0	77.26	76.12	74.12	77,016	
Mining	120.0	123.2	124.9	219.0	224.0	223.0	93.97	93.62	91.89	105,724	
Manufacturing	109.6	111.6	113.9	199.4	201.6	201.8	78.95	78.37	77.07	1,176,475	
Durable goods (u)	110.4	111.6	119.1	201.1	202.8	211.9	85.24	85.09	83.41	540,533	
Non-durable goods (u)	108.9	111.7	109.6	197.6	200.4	191.9	73.61	72.75	71.25	635,942	
Construction	138.9	144.3	146.5	277.2	292.3	279.1	83.00	84.27	79.20	288,913	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	114.5	116.1	193.9	196.8	197.1	82.88	82.67	81.69	355,049	
Public utility operation	138.8	140.8	140.4	272.3	274.3	265.0	92.83	92.16	89.38	60,507	
Trade	139.6	138.3	140.0	242.1	241.0	235.4	65.12	65.47	63.28	479,147	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.4	159.5	155.4	267.5	268.1	248.8	71.70	71.84	68.30	156,938	
Service (v)	143.5	147.6	141.5	257.6	261.5	243.6	53.98	53.29	51.32	145,534	
Industrial composite	121.4	123.1	124.4	218.1	220.7	217.3	76.65	76.55	74.66	2,845,303	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

The seasonally-adjusted employment index for non-durable goods manufacturing has shown little variation through 1960 to date, with upward tendencies in some industries offsetting downward trends in others.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-Layoffs in coal and iron mines were the main factors in the decrease in the seasonally-adjusted mining index between September and October. The adjusted index for building and general engineering also declined, the 3 p.c. reduction in the unadjusted index being larger than usual. In transportation, storage and communication, the most noteworthy change was a more-than-seasonal decline in railway employment, continuing a trend in the industry, which has been in evidence for some years. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries were generally in line with normal seasonal influences, with increases reported from retail trade preparatory to the Christmas season, seasonal declines in service and public utility operation, and no significant change in finance, insurance and real estate.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for October was \$76.65 up 10 cents from September, and establishing a new all time high. As usual, there were seasonal decreases of some magnitude in construction and trade. Average weekly earnings rose in the remaining industry divisions with the exception of finance, insurance and real estate, for which a small decline was recorded.

Increases in average weekly wages and salaries from October 1959 to October 1960 ranged from 1.5 p.c. for transportation, storage and communication to 5.2 p.c. for service. Increases of 4 p.c. or more were recorded for forestry, construction and finance, insurance and real estate as well as for service. The rise in the industrial composite figure amounted to 2.7 p.c. This was below the average year-to-year increase shown for October in the last decade.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods				
	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted									
1956													
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8	
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8	
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
1957													
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3	
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2	
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3	
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6	
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
1958													
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	137.6	
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.3	
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.3	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1	
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2	
1959													
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.3	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9	
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4	
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1	
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4	
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	140.1	
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2	
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0	
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3	
1960													
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8	
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8	
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9	
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6	
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9	
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3	
July *	117.8	121.9	119.2	123.3	108.5	110.2	110.5	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1	
August *	118.4	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.1	111.7	111.5	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7	
September *	118.1	123.1	121.3	123.1	108.1	111.6	109.6	111.6	106.8	111.7	123.7	139.5	
October	117.6	121.4	118.8	120.0	107.7	109.6	108.9	110.4	106.7	108.9	121.0	135.3	
November													
December													

* The Seasonal factors for durable goods manufacturing have been revised, as a result the seasonally-adjusted indexes for durable goods, all manufactures and the industrial composite have been adjusted from July, 1960 to date.

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

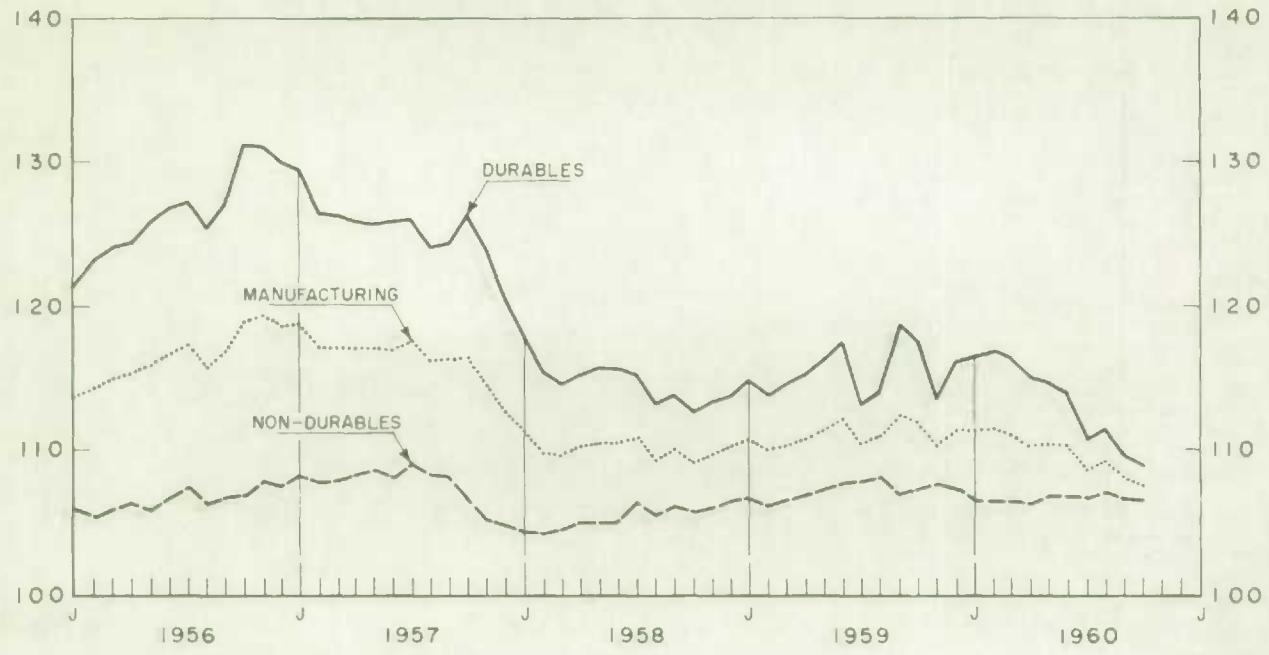
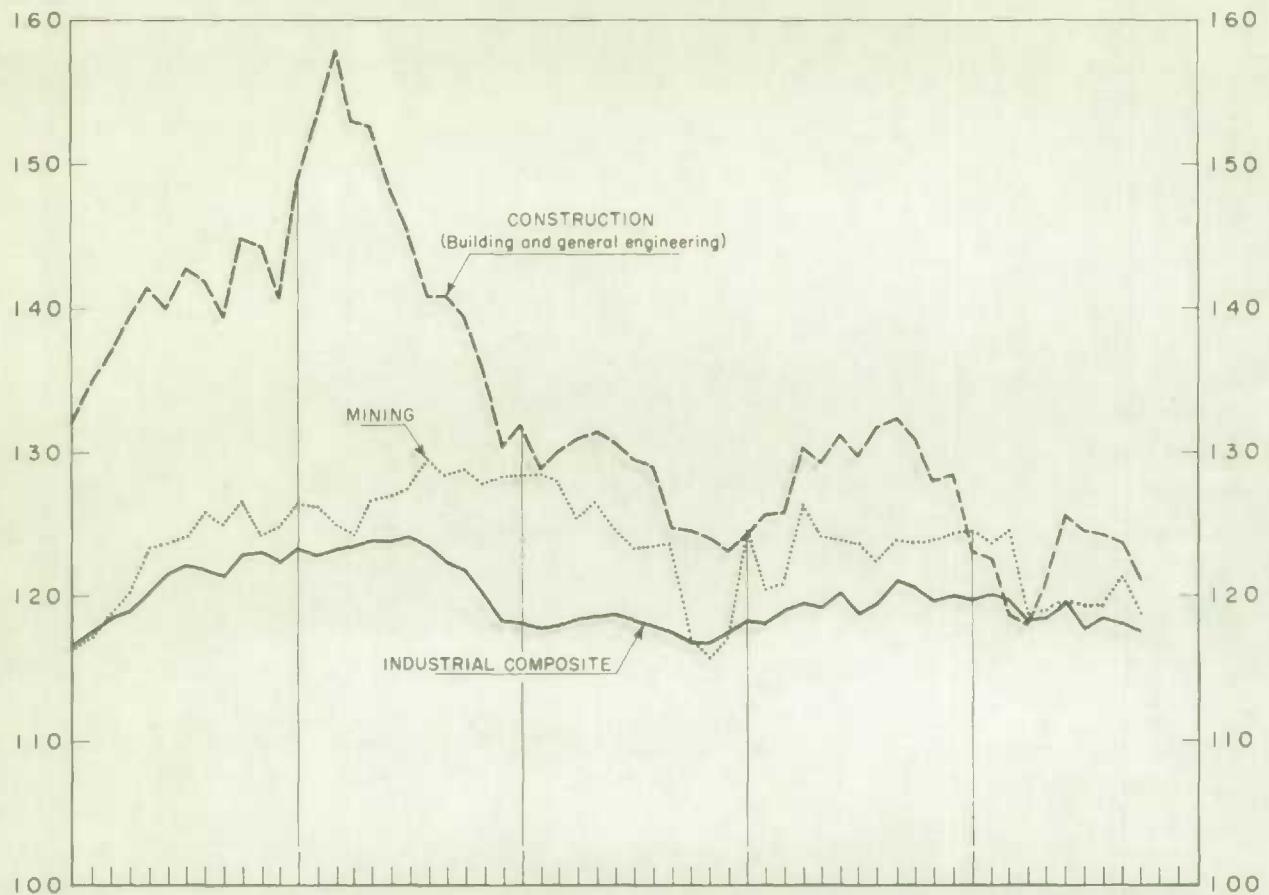


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	107.7	101.3	102.6	92.1	77.26	76.12	74.12	72.42	77,016
Mining	96	120.0	123.2	124.9	118.2	93.97	93.62	91.89	87.95	105,724
Metal mining		135.1	138.0	141.7	126.0	95.17	95.85	93.53	90.87	63,781
Gold (a)		72.8	73.4	73.9	75.1	76.33	76.53	74.55	73.52	16,587
Other metal (b)		193.1	198.1	204.9	173.5	101.80	102.52	99.91	97.88	47,194
Iron		265.8	287.3	247.4	219.4	114.32	113.42	105.90	96.20	8,676
Uranium	110.63	112.07	106.47	106.37	7,387	
Fuels		83.8	91.9	94.7	101.3	95.71	93.48	92.40	86.98	27,048
Coal		43.1	50.9	51.8	57.5	74.62	73.95	74.50	70.98	11,898
Oil and natural gas		263.8	263.3	279.6	272.7	112.28	109.43	106.67	100.19	15,150
Non-metal (c)		142.6	147.8	137.6	132.7	85.65	84.45	83.19	77.58	14,895
Asbestos		180.7	179.5	169.3	..	96.97	95.54	95.69	..	6,798
Manufacturing	92	109.6	111.6	113.9	110.1	78.95	78.37	77.07	73.36	1,176,475
Durable goods (u)		110.4	111.6	119.1	112.4	85.24	85.09	83.41	78.87	540,533
Non-durable goods (u)		108.9	111.7	109.6	108.2	73.61	72.75	71.25	68.47	635,942
Food and beverages		120.0	129.9	121.0	119.5	68.72	66.57	67.62	64.71	164,548
Meat products		139.7	139.4	144.8	137.0	77.87	78.12	78.47	75.16	31,504
Dairy products		123.4	127.9	126.9	126.4	65.81	64.94	62.90	59.16	14,329
Canned and cured fish		114.0	136.5	113.9	126.1	42.20	42.97	45.72	42.68	12,630
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		129.8	207.9	125.2	119.9	54.92	52.17	53.07	52.08	17,835
Grain mill products		103.6	105.0	104.7	106.7	77.99	77.45	75.80	73.40	9,242
Bread and other bakery products		112.6	113.4	111.9	110.6	66.30	66.01	65.92	64.24	21,986
Biscuits and crackers		96.1	96.0	97.9	97.1	60.59	60.22	58.01	55.45	7,133
Distilled and malt liquors		106.5	105.3	113.5	112.6	96.19	93.28	89.60	84.46	14,919
Other beverages (d)		142.8	149.8	135.0	131.9	69.45	69.68	67.51	66.95	10,054
Confectionery		101.0	100.0	101.7	100.0	56.35	57.50	55.63	52.51	9,745
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.0	78.8	85.0	89.6	77.88	82.25	76.34	70.08	8,154
Rubber products		101.0	102.7	109.9	101.0	80.49	80.83	81.18	76.88	20,061
Leather products		84.0	85.8	87.4	86.4	52.64	52.90	51.45	49.70	28,157
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.8	93.5	92.4	90.9	49.16	50.41	48.98	46.37	19,407
Other leather products (f)		72.0	72.3	78.4	73.1	60.37	58.57	56.82	56.75	8,750
Textile products (except clothing)		77.4	77.4	78.1	79.2	63.16	63.02	62.00	59.53	58,183
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.7	67.7	65.5	76.2	59.06	59.30	58.70	54.14	16,893
Woolen goods		63.5	64.0	64.8	59.9	59.68	59.32	58.33	56.80	9,751
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.7	83.9	84.1	80.8	69.37	69.56	68.37	66.80	14,053
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.9	92.5	94.2	92.9	49.92	49.00	48.28	47.12	98,974
Men's clothing		91.4	92.2	94.5	93.3	48.18	47.31	47.23	45.65	32,187
Women's clothing		99.7	100.7	97.9	95.3	50.87	49.91	49.04	48.02	27,293
Knit goods		76.6	75.7	80.0	77.9	50.37	49.63	47.83	47.21	19,338
Fur goods		69.6	70.4	74.4	72.5	71.44	67.43	67.40	65.80	3,261
Wood products		102.3	106.0	108.7	106.3	69.45	69.07	67.75	64.51	92,915
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.3	107.3	109.8	109.1	71.72	71.01	69.99	66.41	57,536
Furniture		113.2	114.0	116.3	113.1	67.39	67.27	65.78	63.15	25,732
Other wood products (h)		81.2	84.6	88.8	84.5	61.38	62.09	59.58	56.52	9,647
Paper products		125.6	127.5	125.2	123.6	93.55	93.30	89.16	85.20	94,244
Pulp and paper mills		126.4	128.9	125.8	122.7	101.06	100.83	95.67	91.18	66,570
Other paper products (i)		123.7	124.1	123.7	125.7	75.48	74.89	72.64	70.90	27,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.1	124.5	124.0	119.6	85.36	85.75	83.70	79.67	60,750
Iron and steel products		102.9	102.7	113.6	98.8	89.59	89.68	83.57	82.89	166,969
Agriculture implements		56.7	53.5	78.8	60.7	89.69	89.04	84.68	81.84	9,868
Boilers and plate work		114.0	115.7	119.6	117.4	88.48	87.85	84.59	83.65	6,915
Fabricated and structural steel		146.2	136.3	162.2	161.0	86.34	89.99	87.42	84.47	10,687
Hardware and tools		98.3	98.5	102.9	94.3	79.83	80.05	79.19	75.02	11,347
Heating and cooking appliances		97.6	96.8	114.4	103.8	78.51	77.98	76.83	74.35	8,558
Iron castings		89.4	89.9	102.9	94.8	85.18	84.42	85.36	81.46	17,479
Machinery (j)		103.9	104.0	111.3	103.4	86.11	86.04	83.88	79.43	32,952
Industrial machinery (r)		112.8	113.6	120.7	108.1	86.83	86.66	84.54	79.68	24,686
Primary iron and steel		116.4	117.3	126.0	85.3	103.96	102.66	104.65	95.95	35,302
Sheet metal products		110.3	111.8	114.5	105.3	87.65	91.31	86.03	80.33	17,286
Wire and wire products		113.4	115.8	121.5	109.7	88.79	87.55	89.98	83.63	8,639

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.4	103.4	113.3	119.2	89.38	89.77	87.50	81.28	115,774
Aircraft and parts		248.3	244.7	250.3	360.2	94.80	94.73	92.41	88.37	28,658
Motor vehicles		99.8	98.2	112.7	102.0	99.53	100.73	96.85	86.10	27,937
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.2	100.6	109.6	100.1	85.74	86.62	84.59	78.66	17,903
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.0	60.3	71.1	69.0	80.76	79.89	79.50	72.61	21,155
Shipbuilding and repairing		116.9	119.8	124.3	122.9	80.48	82.34	80.59	74.20	17,838
Non-ferrous metal products		129.2	130.4	129.3	109.0	90.97	90.65	87.14	86.05	55,133
Aluminum products		147.0	146.7	149.8	135.1	88.19	87.23	83.98	82.22	8,998
Brass and copper products		102.6	102.3	110.0	106.6	84.77	85.56	80.64	80.80	8,246
Smelting and refining		150.6	153.5	144.7	107.7	98.60	98.15	95.44	96.56	30,143
Electrical apparatus and supplies		130.9	133.0	140.7	135.9	85.60	85.34	82.30	79.45	72,368
Heavy electrical machinery		101.9	103.9	114.4	117.8	92.98	93.59	88.82	84.77	17,287
Telecommunication equipment		215.3	217.2	221.0	219.4	84.44	84.01	79.16	77.31	17,746
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		141.7	144.3	149.6	140.1	83.08	82.65	80.77	78.44	37,374
Clay products		86.4	89.7	104.8	108.4	76.73	74.55	75.56	71.86	4,767
Glass and glass products		152.5	151.7	152.8	135.5	79.24	79.15	76.00	75.89	9,486
Concrete products		263.9	274.3	296.4	"	82.64	83.14	81.00	"	9,254
Products of petroleum and coal		138.0	140.0	136.3	138.2	117.90	116.24	111.10	104.62	15,148
Petroleum refining		141.1	143.1	138.1	139.8	118.30	117.09	112.03	105.48	14,704
Chemical products		131.9	133.4	131.6	130.5	91.84	91.46	88.09	84.54	54,549
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.6	116.6	121.3	118.9	81.52	81.03	77.56	75.27	7,900
Acids, alkalis and salts		156.8	160.7	148.7	144.5	103.09	102.10	99.61	95.29	9,653
Other chemical products (l)		130.2	131.6	130.4	130.4	91.11	90.85	87.58	84.10	36,996
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		134.6	132.8	131.5	124.6	71.05	69.87	67.98	65.41	33,174
Construction	82	138.9	144.3	146.5	137.5	83.00	84.27	79.20	75.20	288,913
Building and general engineering (m)		135.3	139.5	146.2	136.9	90.93	92.06	85.86	82.11	174,856
Building		141.3	145.6	155.3	142.6	89.13	90.71	84.58	80.54	147,403
General Engineering		110.2	113.8	108.4	114.3	100.60	99.32	93.41	90.33	27,453
Highways, bridges and streets		144.9	152.2	147.0	138.7	70.83	72.53	68.43	64.26	114,057
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	114.5	116.1	116.9	82.88	82.67	81.69	76.09	355,049
Transportation		103.2	105.4	106.9	106.6	84.00	83.78	83.37	77.60	261,284
Air transport and airports		215.1	214.0	194.4	187.1	108.53	105.80	104.61	101.42	16,963
Steam railways		89.6	92.8	96.2	97.1	83.10	83.22	82.97	75.91	147,231
Maintenance of equipment		74.5	75.2	84.2	87.4	80.89	83.08	81.32	75.53	16,527
Maintenance of ways and structures		90.1	95.3	98.3	97.0	72.60	70.16	70.09	64.80	35,569
Transportation - Steam railways		90.5	93.3	95.5	97.1	89.18	89.93	90.05	81.75	85,314
Telegraphs		118.3	121.7	124.9	123.1	72.08	73.68	72.30	66.11	9,821
Water transportation (n)		101.3	101.8	104.3	107.1	80.26	80.25	80.22	76.18	35,884
Electric and motor transportation (o)		134.4	135.1	132.7	127.1	81.54	81.20	79.12	75.36	61,206
Urban and interurban transportation		81.5	82.6	81.8	83.4	85.96	86.19	83.11	79.00	23,241
Truck transportation		223.1	222.7	221.6	202.5	79.64	79.08	77.91	73.53	30,350
Storage		110.8	111.5	117.4	117.7	74.63	72.89	70.72	67.03	16,934
Grain elevators		102.0	103.4	104.6	106.8	74.96	71.52	70.71	67.37	11,579
Storage and warehouse		136.4	135.0	154.2	150.2	73.91	75.93	70.75	66.30	5,355
Communication		163.0	164.5	165.0	171.0	80.89	81.01	78.38	73.10	76,831
Radio broadcasting		341.0	339.2	322.6	311.3	86.14	86.29	83.67	77.15	13,369
Telephone		142.9	144.2	146.2	153.6	77.29	77.33	74.64	69.73	61,039
Public utility operation	72	138.8	140.8	140.4	138.5	92.83	92.16	89.38	85.05	60,507
Electric light and power		136.0	138.0	135.8	136.6	95.28	94.62	91.32	87.19	47,234
Other public utilities (q)		149.7	151.8	158.4	147.0	84.12	83.38	82.74	76.39	13,273
Trade	57	139.6	138.3	140.0	134.3	65.12	65.47	63.28	60.43	479,147
Wholesale		138.5	138.7	138.7	134.6	81.14	80.96	78.52	73.87	166,445
Retail		140.2	138.0	140.6	134.2	56.59	57.08	55.34	53.48	312,702
Food		189.2	191.7	185.4	175.8	53.49	53.52	52.06	49.62	74,344
Department stores		125.1	119.5	124.2	116.3	54.97	55.79	54.32	53.21	99,737
Variety stores		133.8	128.2	134.4	130.5	35.86	36.21	34.23	33.18	25,007
Automotive products		165.2	166.8	167.3	159.2	74.69	74.55	72.49	69.79	41,946
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.4	159.5	155.4	151.4	71.70	71.84	68.30	67.06	156,938
Banking, investment and loan		161.0	161.1	156.9	151.3	66.94	67.02	63.09	61.72	94,229
Insurance		153.8	153.8	150.4	148.5	79.28	79.30	76.74	75.22	60,422
Service (v)	45	143.5	147.6	141.5	135.6	53.98	53.29	51.32	48.66	145,534
Hotels and restaurants		129.0	135.0	129.0	125.2	41.80	41.53	40.27	39.27	70,601
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.4	115.7	114.1	115.3	47.63	47.26	45.53	43.61	27,106
Business service		250.2	252.1	248.6	"	80.00	79.21	77.18	"	40,257
Industrial composite	79	121.4	123.1	124.4	120.1	76.65	76.55	74.66	71.13	2,845,303

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	178.1	161.5	125.4	63.4	77.74	76.70	70.77	63.68	7,979
Mining	99	97.3	99.8	88.0	105.6	95.15	94.22	78.78	77.14	3,307
Manufacturing	75	114.6	122.9	116.8	114.3	69.39	67.14	64.92	60.73	9,911
Food and beverages		126.6	147.0	126.9	131.8	38.70	38.99	36.30	34.48	3,916
Canned and cured fish		129.2	157.5	129.5	137.4	30.61	32.26	28.25	27.36	2,767
Pulp and paper mills		97.7	99.4	101.0	96.0	110.09	109.71	99.62	95.26	3,272
Construction	33	588.8	599.9	547.7	530.2	76.73	80.06	65.92	67.49	6,548
Building and general engineering (m)		596.2	596.0	505.3	470.7	79.23	82.38	66.28	68.36	5,211
Transportation, storage and communication	71	139.3	149.9	153.4	146.1	72.49	70.08	71.03	67.83	8,473
Trade	55	116.5	118.5	118.5	113.0	49.49	49.28	47.47	46.78	7,257
Retail		130.1	132.3	132.9	124.1	45.04	44.88	42.69	42.52	4,839
Industrial composite	64	148.1	151.4	141.5	130.1	70.24	69.41	64.34	61.97	46,498
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	165.4	188.2	145.8	163.6	47.69	44.52	49.08	45.98	1,555
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.8	119.3	117.3	121.1	74.85	72.75	74.83	62.72	1,405
Trade	27	119.3	121.5	119.8	116.0	42.66	42.11	41.16	38.08	1,083
Industrial composite	42	138.5	144.8	139.1	129.4	54.77	53.73	55.20	50.41	5,904
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	64.1	69.5	70.4	78.7	72.22	72.94	73.16	70.11	9,115
Coal		60.5	67.4	66.7	75.9	73.47	73.31	74.13	71.08	8,008
Manufacturing	79	109.7	112.0	109.7	111.4	65.25	64.63	63.93	60.31	26,825
Food and beverages		130.5	139.9	131.8	131.3	45.99	45.30	44.85	42.01	7,058
Iron and steel products		88.8	90.5	83.5	84.2	90.27	89.13	86.89	81.61	5,864
Primary iron and steel		87.1	88.1	78.1	79.4	96.35	95.24	92.83	85.54	4,501
Transportation equipment		128.2	125.7	139.7	151.0	70.02	70.32	71.18	65.66	5,806
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.2	135.0	134.3	157.0	68.69	69.62	71.01	63.88	4,374
Construction	w	67.0	71.8	80.6	78.6	62.06	62.95	56.24	51.43	12,049
Building and general engineering (m)		121.3	125.5	119.0	106.9	66.76	67.56	61.65	58.00	5,958
Highways, bridges and streets		46.6	51.6	66.6	68.5	57.47	58.74	52.73	47.77	6,091
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.5	90.7	99.7	94.9	73.46	72.98	72.26	63.17	11,726
Steam railways		85.3	87.8	100.4	92.5	85.39	84.04	83.13	69.77	5,486
Water transportation (n)		65.6	55.3	66.0	64.4	54.53	53.23	53.89	49.22	2,286
Trade	44	135.5	133.4	132.9	129.3	51.80	52.32	51.09	48.75	15,596
Retail		143.4	140.6	139.2	135.8	45.87	46.35	45.03	43.18	11,491
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.3	136.9	135.3	133.3	66.06	66.54	63.05	62.57	3,643
Industrial composite	73	95.6	97.9	100.2	100.0	63.28	63.33	61.69	57.90	84,948
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	186.2	172.4	158.7	145.2	61.39	59.78	59.22	60.02	6,526
Manufacturing	73	102.0	106.3	94.0	91.8	64.80	64.62	63.29	61.14	19,877
Food and beverages		121.0	130.4	104.9	112.1	49.17	48.57	50.51	49.42	6,316
Saw and planing mills (g)		73.0	72.5	72.3	69.2	45.31	46.01	45.07	46.33	2,159
Pulp and paper mills		122.9	126.2	121.0	123.1	91.64	92.54	88.27	86.01	4,140
Transportation equipment		100.7	110.1	83.9	66.2	78.50	78.57	76.05	70.68	2,394
Construction	w	81.0	88.5	94.5	87.1	60.64	61.51	58.28	55.35	8,377
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	108.6	122.3	121.4	66.49	70.18	63.22	59.32	3,712
Highways, bridges and streets		71.5	76.8	79.0	68.3	55.99	54.30	54.01	51.48	4,665
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.3	84.4	86.5	85.9	75.10	76.42	74.00	68.86	11,898
Steam railways		91.6	91.8	94.4	91.8	80.56	80.07	79.40	73.11	8,234
Water transportation (n)		31.7	24.6	28.8	36.2	53.14	63.45	52.66	54.94	801
Trade	45	139.9	132.8	134.6	128.8	51.86	52.98	49.88	47.38	13,013
Wholesale		148.9	142.2	146.4	134.5	62.49	63.85	60.06	57.47	5,021
Retail		134.7	127.4	128.8	126.0	45.18	46.09	44.12	42.27	7,992
Industrial composite	68	106.7	108.1	104.3	100.3	62.45	62.67	60.85	58.37	67,328

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	124.4	111.2	119.0	112.2	63.10	61.52	59.48	61.68	36,247
Mining	96	151.5	153.6	145.4	137.7	90.03	91.41	88.52	83.70	23,107
Gold (a)		63.3	64.2	64.2	70.4	75.81	77.35	75.20	72.44	3,034
Other metal (b)		245.6	249.8	230.5	200.7	94.32	97.41	93.57	88.68	11,991
Non-metal (c)		144.8	146.1	139.5	139.4	89.03	87.75	86.48	82.26	8,072
Manufacturing	90	110.1	111.4	112.2	108.7	73.76	73.81	71.24	68.67	388,926
Food and beverages		131.5	136.0	135.6	129.4	69.93	68.41	69.44	65.80	40,372
Tobacco		79.6	78.0	83.1	87.9	77.74	82.17	75.37	69.26	6,695
Leather products		77.7	79.9	81.4	80.7	49.21	49.84	47.64	45.32	14,209
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.5	85.3	86.2	85.7	47.43	49.87	46.94	44.62	11,010
Textile products (except clothing)		82.0	81.5	79.8	80.5	61.01	60.86	59.39	57.15	34,578
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.7	73.5	67.0	77.0	59.84	60.28	59.13	54.39	12,174
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.8	73.0	72.8	69.2	60.76	61.03	59.54	58.53	9,038
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.7	101.5	102.7	101.4	48.79	47.72	46.83	45.68	60,574
Men's clothing		91.1	91.3	94.7	94.5	46.97	45.77	45.53	44.16	18,121
Women's clothing		106.5	108.5	105.1	103.2	49.33	48.43	47.54	46.71	19,214
Knit goods		98.4	97.1	99.4	97.2	50.19	49.17	47.19	46.20	9,932
Wood products		100.3	106.7	108.2	103.8	59.15	59.57	57.07	55.00	21,346
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.2	98.5	101.9	99.9	55.74	56.31	54.22	52.85	9,003
Furniture		126.4	128.8	127.0	118.2	64.35	64.72	62.06	59.24	9,321
Paper products		120.7	122.4	119.7	118.4	92.59	93.13	81.47	84.05	36,227
Pulp and paper mills		120.5	122.2	120.1	119.4	99.64	100.27	94.25	89.28	27,756
Other paper products (i)		121.3	121.2	118.2	114.8	69.47	69.27	67.32	64.26	8,471
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.0	127.9	124.6	117.3	84.02	83.94	83.67	78.97	15,909
Iron and steel products		99.0	96.6	106.6	100.9	82.19	83.74	82.89	78.14	34,965
Machinery mfg. (j)		94.1	95.1	99.5	97.4	80.67	80.93	78.79	74.05	8,654
Primary iron and steel		81.0	82.2	91.4	75.6	87.16	87.15	82.62	83.18	3,719
Transportation equipment		117.2	117.8	120.6	111.3	89.49	90.98	87.78	79.95	31,239
Aircraft and parts		251.3	249.9	248.5	239.0	99.14	99.73	96.93	88.97	15,241
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.8	59.0	65.6	62.8	80.38	81.08	79.25	72.44	8,769
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.1	132.8	127.7	102.3	82.92	87.83	82.83	70.99	5,775
Non-ferrous metal products		134.3	138.0	129.8	125.6	92.92	93.15	89.26	88.55	18,616
Smelting and refining		157.0	163.4	142.9	140.0	99.45	99.97	96.54	95.13	11,605
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.1	158.2	166.8	152.3	86.39	86.30	82.79	80.05	22,218
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.3	144.2	149.4	138.5	80.25	80.93	77.78	76.46	11,765
Chemical products		128.2	129.5	131.4	131.0	91.80	91.21	87.64	83.75	20,190
Construction	74	152.2	157.8	154.4	148.4	77.37	80.14	76.63	71.01	89,755
Building and general engineering (m)		134.4	139.1	143.0	141.2	86.79	90.22	84.20	77.61	52,857
Building		135.9	138.1	149.1	..	83.85	86.71	81.70	..	43,627
General engineering		127.9	143.4	116.8	..	100.66	105.25	98.03	..	9,230
Highways, bridges and streets		187.8	195.4	176.8	162.4	63.88	65.79	64.54	59.78	36,898
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.9	120.2	120.6	122.4	84.11	83.79	84.23	76.97	95,630
Steam railways		87.2	90.3	92.4	95.0	83.89	83.96	84.49	75.41	35,627
Water transportation (n)		135.6	133.4	142.0	138.9	79.94	80.15	82.00	74.22	14,319
Electric and motor transportation (o)		128.1	127.4	124.3	119.5	76.89	76.33	75.97	70.71	16,223
Communication		162.6	163.7	162.6	174.3	83.91	83.94	82.98	77.84	21,612
Public utility operation	68	137.9	140.3	138.3	133.4	83.77	82.77	80.67	77.18	11,998
Electric light and power		124.8	127.3	122.5	122.1	84.67	83.55	80.28	77.44	10,241
Trade	52	140.4	139.0	139.0	135.7	64.25	64.83	63.31	60.27	107,286
Wholesale		140.5	140.6	141.0	139.5	82.28	82.15	79.27	74.59	40,811
Retail		140.4	138.1	137.8	133.5	53.17	54.01	53.40	51.58	66,475
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.2	158.4	154.7	150.9	72.77	72.57	69.49	67.57	42,482
Insurance		153.7	154.3	149.9	148.8	78.35	77.92	76.74	73.80	16,304
Service (v)	42	145.2	148.5	142.3	136.4	54.14	53.79	51.04	48.05	36,857
Hotels and restaurants		134.8	136.8	132.3	128.9	42.45	42.87	40.90	39.03	18,063
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		98.8	100.1	100.7	100.6	49.17	48.97	46.14	43.43	6,623
Industrial composite	78	123.4	124.2	124.1	120.7	73.32	73.71	71.81	68.23	832,288

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960 no.
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	70.8	71.9	69.2	63.2	97.07	93.43	89.73	85.62	12,958
Mining	93	152.1	155.9	165.8	138.8	94.23	94.49	93.40	90.73	37,883
Gold (a)		81.7	82.2	82.0	81.2	74.15	73.82	72.21	71.22	11,743
Other metal (b)		262.0	270.8	306.6	228.9	105.14	105.61	103.72	103.80	22,656
Uranium		"	"	"	"	109.65	111.14	105.36	105.38	6,242
Manufacturing	97	107.1	108.9	113.1	108.6	83.05	82.37	81.04	76.98	560,756
Food and beverages		117.8	131.4	119.6	119.3	71.13	68.89	69.06	66.74	67,755
Meat products		146.8	148.1	150.7	143.7	77.49	78.43	76.90	75.36	11,865
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		123.2	213.4	124.8	128.7	59.11	56.03	57.34	55.51	10,750
Bread and other bakery products		104.3	104.2	105.7	105.0	66.29	65.63	65.43	63.55	9,912
Rubber products		98.7	99.8	111.4	103.8	85.22	85.65	85.96	80.56	14,078
Leather products		92.6	94.1	93.8	91.7	57.86	56.78	56.14	55.11	12,789
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		108.5	111.3	103.3	99.0	51.77	51.35	52.06	49.32	7,860
Textile products (except clothing)		73.4	74.1	78.4	79.6	67.44	67.21	66.40	63.52	21,232
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		56.9	56.2	65.1	77.8	58.20	57.82	59.05	54.43	4,004
Woollen goods		58.8	58.9	60.1	57.0	59.12	58.66	58.26	57.55	5,791
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.0	76.7	80.2	81.0	53.44	52.79	52.33	50.81	28,350
Men's clothing		86.7	87.5	90.4	90.1	52.09	51.78	52.74	49.66	9,188
Women's clothing		89.6	87.9	87.2	99.9	55.98	54.69	53.51	52.47	5,913
Knit goods		57.6	57.2	62.2	62.2	52.42	51.89	49.91	49.25	7,824
Wood products		101.4	102.3	106.1	104.6	66.70	66.12	65.23	62.32	28,193
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.0	104.2	106.7	105.8	64.13	63.51	63.06	60.64	10,921
Furniture		106.0	105.6	109.4	108.4	69.71	69.18	62.27	65.18	12,730
Paper products		122.7	124.4	123.2	121.8	91.97	90.93	87.55	84.82	35,782
Pulp and paper mills		126.1	128.9	124.8	121.3	101.00	99.60	95.61	93.32	21,241
Other paper products (i)		118.1	118.4	120.9	122.6	78.77	78.01	75.65	72.88	14,541
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	126.4	126.0	122.0	87.96	83.81	85.95	81.76	32,888
Iron and steel products		103.6	103.7	115.2	96.2	92.50	92.31	91.33	85.13	110,214
Agricultural implements		54.9	51.0	78.1	59.3	91.57	91.37	86.15	83.53	9,060
Iron castings		81.1	82.0	97.4	90.6	84.78	83.96	87.30	81.96	9,412
Machinery mfg. (j)		115.4	114.8	125.0	115.1	88.28	83.38	85.81	81.61	21,874
Primary iron and steel		133.5	134.4	144.3	86.6	107.25	106.32	109.40	101.48	26,258
Sheet metal products		110.2	112.1	113.6	101.7	90.08	95.04	86.99	81.26	10,072
Transportation equipment		95.6	94.7	107.7	122.5	93.47	93.90	91.01	84.69	59,384
Aircraft and parts		205.3	196.3	211.9	518.8	93.58	92.83	90.54	90.54	8,869
Motor vehicles		98.5	96.8	111.8	100.8	101.00	102.03	97.83	86.71	26,412
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.1	96.4	105.2	96.9	86.63	87.52	85.40	79.04	16,653
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.1	52.7	68.3	66.3	86.53	85.11	85.89	76.94	3,896
Non-ferrous metal products		119.6	119.4	122.7	88.1	87.51	87.03	84.10	81.69	28,024
Smelting and refining		140.6	140.5	139.6	47.4	95.18	94.55	92.99	102.55	11,684
Electrical apparatus and supplies		119.2	120.7	128.0	128.2	85.45	85.07	82.14	73.30	47,250
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.4	132.5	140.4	132.9	85.93	85.31	83.93	81.36	18,229
Chemical products		134.8	136.5	133.2	131.6	92.04	92.02	88.46	85.37	28,697
Construction	84	136.7	139.6	145.5	132.4	89.22	89.99	83.87	79.79	94,004
Building and general engineering (m)		125.7	128.2	135.4	120.9	96.54	97.31	90.64	85.76	62,636
Building		140.8	143.3	151.3	..	94.05	95.29	88.81	..	55,286
Engineering work		69.8	71.7	76.5	..	115.25	112.37	104.08	..	7,350
Highways, bridges and streets		165.4	169.7	171.9	162.3	74.61	75.47	69.91	68.17	31,368
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.3	114.8	116.8	118.1	83.79	83.55	82.06	76.87	111,573
Steam railways		89.0	91.8	94.6	96.6	83.21	83.52	83.10	75.67	42,555
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.0	143.0	143.8	133.9	84.56	84.11	82.15	79.32	27,361
Communication		143.6	144.8	147.3	154.2	79.59	79.47	76.34	72.26	27,727
Public utility operation	72	130.0	130.9	131.8	131.4	97.95	97.27	94.39	90.28	26,983
Electric light and power		124.2	125.1	126.8	128.9	103.31	103.01	99.78	95.47	19,383
Trade	62	146.5	144.5	147.6	140.1	67.01	67.51	64.64	61.76	200,595
Wholesale		151.9	151.6	150.4	144.2	85.84	85.85	83.29	77.88	65,376
Retail		144.1	141.2	146.3	138.4	57.91	58.48	56.03	54.47	135,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.5	161.1	156.7	152.5	73.75	73.90	70.11	69.14	72,798
Service (v)	50	148.1	150.5	147.8	140.4	57.06	56.53	54.16	51.71	63,040
Hotels and restaurants		124.2	126.9	128.4	124.2	40.81	40.43	39.29	38.27	27,429
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.9	126.0	122.0	121.6	47.46	46.78	45.56	43.82	11,561
Business service		262.8	264.5	260.3	..	84.56	84.18	81.03	..	20,911
Industrial composite	85	120.5	121.8	125.0	119.3	79.78	79.58	77.47	73.85	1,180,590

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960	
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958		
p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manitoba											
Mining	73	126.9	127.7	103.3	101.5	98.71	97.03	96.68	96.58	4,087	
Manufacturing	90	101.5	102.5	108.4	103.3	71.34	70.37	70.70	67.09	38,526	
Food and beverages		109.3	109.3	109.6	108.0	74.27	73.45	71.37	70.91	9,419	
Meat products		121.0	114.9	122.9	118.7	76.22	78.45	83.30	77.18	3,971	
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.4	92.1	83.0	85.9	48.28	47.45	46.68	44.51	5,483	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.4	107.2	109.5	105.6	72.03	71.39	69.41	66.71	3,208	
Iron and steel products		93.9	94.5	129.3	115.7	79.39	73.12	77.95	75.25	4,061	
Transportation equipment		79.1	79.7	87.1	88.6	77.10	76.04	76.43	70.56	6,326	
Construction	77	158.7	172.3	165.9	151.6	85.08	86.36	80.19	78.62	14,743	
Building and general engineering (m)		148.2	159.6	154.8	142.5	91.92	92.14	87.92	87.71	9,395	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	103.0	105.3	106.1	106.0	79.87	80.16	79.47	74.59	31,759	
Steam railways		86.7	90.4	92.6	93.6	83.90	84.19	83.83	78.84	17,498	
Storage		101.9	101.1	102.2	105.3	63.54	68.66	66.99	63.82	3,447	
Public utility operation	73	150.3	152.4	138.6	134.7	85.04	84.71	81.99	74.29	3,371	
Trade	62	115.4	113.4	116.2	108.6	65.15	65.69	63.31	60.79	31,373	
Wholesale		112.7	112.1	117.2	111.2	73.36	73.48	70.68	66.53	11,876	
Retail		117.1	114.2	115.6	106.9	60.16	60.85	58.71	57.02	19,497	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.6	133.6	131.2	132.2	67.50	67.89	65.52	63.00	8,398	
Service (v)	49	140.9	143.3	131.8	125.3	43.73	43.76	41.71	39.72	8,557	
Hotels and restaurants		141.1	145.3	132.4	126.1	39.28	39.27	37.98	37.13	4,734	
Industrial composite	82	114.4	115.9	116.4	111.8	72.49	72.76	71.06	67.88	141,167	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	197.1	202.1	298.1	296.4	105.34	104.38	103.06	102.65	2,903	
Manufacturing	75	126.7	129.8	130.0	126.1	75.91	74.47	74.55	69.98	10,756	
Food and beverages		112.4	113.1	116.9	117.3	71.58	70.29	70.85	65.53	5,567	
Meat products		124.9	123.3	134.5	121.3	75.30	75.54	78.99	72.22	1,902	
Dairy products		112.1	110.3	119.7	122.8	61.83	59.57	58.86	53.10	1,700	
Products of petroleum and coal		164.5	167.2	166.7	174.1	108.57	102.60	104.66	96.81	982	
Construction	86	192.2	203.0	183.6	182.1	77.87	77.50	72.70	71.89	12,579	
Building and general engineering (m)		224.3	231.3	216.9	211.4	81.79	79.90	72.27	78.90	6,972	
Highways, bridges and streets		163.1	177.4	152.9	155.2	73.00	74.90	73.26	63.06	5,607	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.1	103.4	107.3	105.7	79.03	78.39	76.11	72.00	17,222	
Steam railways		83.0	86.2	94.6	92.4	81.46	83.35	81.11	77.68	9,069	
Storage		93.7	97.2	100.3	100.7	72.59	67.39	63.69	60.34	3,512	
Public utility operation	62	350.7	359.8	331.8	322.8	98.79	96.24	94.04	85.01	3,163	
Trade	46	125.8	123.5	128.1	125.2	63.20	63.12	61.30	58.62	16,969	
Wholesale		105.7	106.2	114.0	112.7	75.74	74.83	71.64	69.19	5,664	
Retail		139.0	134.8	137.3	133.2	56.92	57.05	55.71	52.89	11,305	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	137.9	138.7	134.7	132.4	64.42	64.50	61.23	59.12	4,359	
Service (v)	33	115.1	119.3	114.5	113.9	43.24	42.65	40.94	39.98	3,416	
Industrial composite	64	131.2	134.0	135.2	132.3	73.92	73.42	71.54	68.57	71,407	
Alberta (a)											
Mining	98	118.2	119.6	122.9	125.7	108.67	106.16	105.35	98.27	17,111	
Coal		25.3	23.3	22.1	23.9	81.23	78.23	84.42	74.01	2,036	
Oil and Natural Gas		272.2	277.8	278.6	267.0	113.25	110.15	107.95	100.86	13,855	
Manufacturing	81	152.6	157.2	162.4	156.3	81.71	79.04	77.96	75.30	32,562	
Food and beverages		130.1	137.0	135.1	128.8	77.25	71.67	73.77	71.51	9,988	
Meat products		131.6	131.8	147.1	136.6	87.29	84.34	81.77	79.17	4,236	
Wood products		90.0	92.4	111.7	113.7	64.31	65.68	60.96	60.65	2,703	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.4	136.7	137.4	134.8	77.87	79.21	74.08	71.58	1,753	
Iron and steel products		184.8	182.5	230.6	201.6	85.73	85.10	81.96	80.30	3,433	
Transportation equipment		133.2	136.4	145.3	142.7	79.75	77.30	77.32	71.80	3,839	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		179.2	183.1	182.1	162.4	81.32	81.01	79.37	75.45	2,948	
Products of petroleum and coal		202.2	207.0	188.3	184.0	111.88	108.66	110.06	102.58	2,159	
Chemical products		356.3	362.7	298.4	297.0	101.20	97.62	99.96	93.66	2,234	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
		Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	214.8	223.3	236.1	214.6	86.97	86.00	81.27	83.40	24,931
Building and general engineering (m)		223.8	230.0	254.1	244.1	93.87	91.35	86.12	88.95	14,846
Highways, bridges and streets		202.3	214.3	212.0	176.3	76.81	78.33	73.53	73.45	10,085
Transportation, storage, communication		119.0	123.8	123.8	124.6	85.15	85.12	82.23	76.90	25,036
Steam railways		77.3	81.4	85.1	90.1	82.24	82.34	80.49	75.24	10,379
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.9	173.0	176.1	174.0	87.22	86.75	84.34	79.62	4,578
Storage		114.7	115.8	113.9	116.2	66.88	65.02	65.26	63.60	2,618
Public utility operation	92	155.5	160.6	165.6	161.6	91.28	90.49	88.88	82.44	4,876
Trade		171.9	173.9	173.2	166.7	65.56	65.33	62.94	60.29	36,884
Wholesale		160.7	161.6	161.2	156.3	77.16	78.16	74.45	71.49	12,991
Retail		178.7	181.3	180.1	172.3	59.25	58.41	57.11	54.77	23,893
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.7	196.6	189.3	184.8	66.65	67.85	63.37	63.57	8,795
Service (v)	37	182.4	201.0	170.1	163.7	49.59	47.00	47.23	46.41	11,437
Hotels and restaurants		150.7	180.9	145.1	139.7	44.34	41.66	42.74	42.74	6,217
Industrial composite	73	155.0	159.8	160.3	154.9	79.47	78.18	76.57	74.20	162,356
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	83.3	85.3	95.5	87.0	111.47	108.02	108.23	98.29	11,370
Mining	87	69.5	71.4	69.8	67.1	95.79	95.36	83.63	87.44	6,915
Gold (a)		41.7	42.6	49.7	57.4	86.06	87.24	77.34	83.55	821
Other metal (b)		83.4	85.9	79.3	70.9	102.59	102.04	97.67	95.98	3,959
Coal		31.8	31.4	42.6	46.5	68.85	71.04	60.51	66.91	750
Manufacturing	86	115.1	120.7	122.4	119.8	87.56	85.90	85.17	81.00	86,781
Food and beverages		97.6	112.8	99.5	93.0	73.30	69.84	72.81	70.77	13,099
Canned and cured fish		66.2	87.1	85.4	95.9	70.37	69.05	76.09	65.76	2,405
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		122.5	176.7	114.3	65.7	53.98	51.23	49.73	55.49	2,725
Wood products		109.6	114.6	117.7	117.2	83.13	81.95	81.24	75.78	32,452
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.1	118.3	121.2	121.6	83.69	82.36	81.81	76.23	30,139
Paper products		162.7	164.4	159.3	157.5	104.03	104.19	100.36	92.49	10,150
Pulp and paper mills		175.4	176.5	169.5	156.9	108.94	109.34	105.35	96.19	8,080
Printing, publishing and allied industries		114.5	114.3	121.2	118.9	97.12	96.80	96.18	92.17	3,715
Iron and steel		103.5	108.2	112.9	104.1	94.44	93.37	91.37	88.13	6,008
Transportation equipment		127.7	130.9	149.5	159.2	91.88	90.98	89.61	85.63	6,074
Shipbuilding and repairing		106.7	110.4	142.6	148.9	91.68	91.65	89.34	86.34	4,050
Non-ferrous metal products		154.1	154.2	149.3	151.9	103.04	101.74	96.94	95.49	6,400
Chemical products		92.2	94.0	94.9	95.1	90.86	91.49	87.44	84.67	2,267
Construction	93	109.5	114.1	119.5	117.9	97.57	98.71	94.22	87.21	24,897
Building and general engineering (m)		90.4	93.2	115.1	106.2	106.37	105.51	97.15	94.86	12,660
Highways, bridges and streets		140.3	147.7	126.6	135.5	88.47	91.81	89.97	78.19	12,237
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.5	123.9	123.8	127.0	87.51	87.56	86.42	82.45	40,327
Steam railways		113.9	118.4	120.0	119.5	85.20	84.97	86.09	80.16	13,661
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.7	107.1	101.1	105.3	91.53	92.63	86.88	83.11	5,594
Water transportation (n)		94.9	98.9	93.7	97.0	83.61	83.14	85.49	90.27	8,167
Communication		156.0	156.7	167.1	185.3	84.26	85.00	78.51	72.08	7,963
Public utility operation	w	121.9	123.8	127.9	137.0	108.09	108.39	102.66	96.22	5,429
Trade	61	123.3	124.5	124.7	121.7	70.16	69.57	68.68	65.44	49,091
Wholesale		124.1	127.3	122.8	123.5	82.58	80.18	80.74	75.86	18,032
Retail		122.8	122.8	125.8	120.6	62.95	63.25	61.79	59.20	31,059
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.8	168.2	162.7	69.95	70.30	66.16	65.52	12,519
Service (v)	47	124.6	128.0	123.5	121.1	58.72	58.48	56.67	51.71	15,488
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	128.5	122.7	121.3	47.21	48.00	45.96	45.39	8,270
Industrial composite	78	115.3	118.9	120.3	118.4	84.26	83.63	82.35	78.08	252,817

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	94.1	96.0	96.8	93.4	61.93	59.28	58.75	55.38	3,140
Food and beverages	92.5	95.7	96.3	97.2	57.09	55.15	52.66	52.44	1,288
Construction	571.2	550.6	602.4	391.1	58.16	62.29	53.52	53.28	2,696
Trade	120.9	121.9	123.5	119.1	51.82	52.40	50.96	50.83	4,401
Retail	127.2	128.9	130.2	123.2	45.84	46.79	44.15	44.95	2,884
Industrial composite	140.2	143.8	144.8	133.4	55.93	55.12	52.81	51.48	13,678
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.6	122.8	116.9	125.8	70.38	69.88	69.49	64.07	8,858
Food and beverages	96.8	95.9	90.7	91.8	54.18	52.03	49.39	44.51	2,029
Transportation equipment	154.0	154.1	145.0	165.9	72.26	72.63	74.30	67.66	4,609
Construction	93.5	102.5	100.8	92.1	69.29	69.03	66.94	64.11	2,372
Transportation, storage, communication	100.2	94.8	97.7	95.8	59.62	59.62	57.51	53.34	5,107
Trade	125.2	122.9	122.0	121.7	54.61	55.02	53.14	50.45	8,959
Retail	132.6	129.9	128.4	128.7	48.02	48.58	46.94	44.59	6,642
Industrial composite	118.5	117.9	115.9	115.8	62.18	62.28	60.46	57.22	30,577
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	114.9	119.8	92.3	84.7	73.28	72.99	65.52	63.69	5,252
Construction	117.8	149.9	164.1	133.8	67.88	73.96	66.22	65.49	1,846
Transportation, storage, communication	70.9	67.2	70.7	74.5	58.84	64.76	56.97	56.12	2,742
Trade	120.7	117.8	115.2	110.1	50.84	51.10	47.22	44.66	4,074
Industrial composite	103.7	107.0	100.1	95.0	61.54	63.72	57.84	55.91	16,168
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	100.8	102.5	108.9	106.4	66.73	67.75	65.41	59.38	19,314
Leather products	65.7	68.1	71.0	73.5	43.71	46.57	42.42	39.89	2,563
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.5	85.5	89.0	93.5	44.46	45.02	41.03	39.90	2,280
Transportation equipment	129.9	140.5	180.7	169.9	80.88	84.49	80.66	60.05	1,857
Construction	112.5	113.1	102.7	99.3	70.63	73.25	70.13	66.52	6,050
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	120.6	125.8	121.9	72.51	76.53	72.43	63.45	3,416
Trade	118.0	118.6	118.3	115.2	55.42	56.06	54.98	52.61	8,584
Retail	117.6	118.2	116.6	114.2	47.87	48.50	47.25	45.15	5,775
Service	134.5	140.4	129.1	132.2	43.56	43.07	44.30	38.10	2,997
Industrial composite	111.4	112.6	113.6	110.9	64.09	65.20	63.28	58.39	43,788
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.8	97.0	100.3	99.2	63.77	64.60	61.06	58.93	7,672
Textile products (except clothing)	99.5	101.1	109.7	108.6	55.41	55.61	54.35	53.79	2,318
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	40.8	45.6	52.6	46.79	45.99	41.68	44.21	923
Iron and steel products	101.5	105.0	89.7	91.7	74.90	76.45	74.40	66.27	1,746
Industrial composite	99.0	104.6	103.5	100.5	62.85	64.04	60.14	58.45	11,322
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.7	115.1	121.3	114.4	75.19	75.52	71.09	68.05	10,296
Pulp and paper mills	106.3	110.2	103.9	105.2	101.60	102.47	96.66	90.92	3,653
Industrial composite	113.0	113.2	122.7	116.8	71.76	72.69	68.41	66.08	13,786
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.2	111.0	113.6	109.9	76.75	76.76	74.93	71.62	225,088
Food and beverages	120.7	121.4	125.7	121.3	76.08	75.32	73.55	69.99	26,685
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	90.4	94.7	96.4	78.76	83.17	76.84	71.00	5,373
Leather products	75.5	76.8	78.3	79.2	51.20	52.80	51.16	49.39	7,752
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.0	92.2	89.6	66.27	64.82	63.33	62.10	9,909
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.7	102.6	103.2	102.0	52.39	50.85	50.58	48.99	42,184
Men's clothing	80.2	80.0	86.1	87.3	53.74	51.98	52.56	50.25	10,371
Women's clothing	98.6	100.7	99.4	98.8	52.46	51.32	50.16	48.90	16,454
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.3	127.3	125.1	118.2	88.20	88.89	87.87	82.40	12,521
Iron and steel products	97.2	93.6	107.3	102.7	85.62	87.71	87.00	81.50	23,529
Transportation equipment	111.8	112.3	112.7	104.8	91.39	92.76	89.59	82.62	26,893
Railway and rolling stock equipment	57.9	58.1	64.4	61.5	80.31	80.98	79.26	72.51	8,638
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.7	136.2	140.4	132.9	89.46	89.23	86.32	82.37	18,482
Chemical products	130.1	130.5	128.5	125.2	96.23	95.15	91.33	86.55	11,235
Construction	147.8	149.0	158.0	146.3	83.03	86.20	82.62	77.07	38,991
Building and general engineering (m)	141.5	141.1	157.5	144.7	84.80	88.30	84.75	78.61	28,660
Transportation, storage, communication	142.4	142.4	144.5	147.0	83.68	82.57	82.88	77.39	38,948
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.8	120.1	117.2	115.9	78.22	77.70	78.39	72.32	12,149
Trade	138.8	137.1	137.1	133.8	66.79	67.43	66.26	62.72	76,775
Wholesale	139.9	140.1	141.0	138.9	83.97	83.94	81.15	76.32	30,963
Retail	138.1	135.1	134.5	130.6	55.18	56.01	56.00	53.74	45,812
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	155.4	151.1	148.0	75.72	75.52	72.28	69.98	31,538
Insurance	149.7	150.1	145.0	144.7	77.01	76.65	75.46	71.87	12,929
Service (v)	145.3	146.0	146.9	139.6	56.77	56.98	53.32	49.85	26,922
Hotels and restaurants	127.8	127.2	131.9	131.4	42.90	44.26	41.68	39.57	10,934
Industrial composite	125.7	125.5	127.5	123.6	75.02	75.32	73.54	69.84	444,238

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.3	101.6	105.5	105.2	81.41	81.76	79.04	74.75	15,332
Pulp and paper mills	108.1	109.8	116.2	113.1	93.43	95.29	87.99	85.68	4,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.2	108.5	109.4	108.6	82.84	83.21	82.98	77.90	2,517
Iron and steel products	56.4	54.8	59.2	58.6	79.08	77.56	77.65	76.56	1,094
Construction	144.9	152.3	169.3	156.7	80.07	79.44	74.31	68.75	7,612
Trade	132.2	129.8	133.3	130.5	59.00	59.73	55.82	53.16	12,721
Retail	124.4	122.0	126.0	124.5	51.76	52.21	48.81	47.11	9,283
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.1	124.6	122.3	120.9	75.22	75.08	69.60	68.25	5,514
Service (v)	142.5	144.9	140.2	125.6	50.39	50.12	49.72	48.39	6,045
Industrial composite	126.1	127.0	129.8	125.4	71.82	71.93	68.65	65.55	53,128
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.9	112.5	117.8	122.2	82.20	82.10	79.65	77.98	197,241
Food and beverages	115.1	115.2	117.5	114.1	75.80	76.20	73.85	72.00	25,258
Meat products	127.2	128.6	134.7	128.6	84.48	85.45	82.34	81.90	5,879
Rubber products	74.0	75.9	95.8	89.2	89.26	90.59	88.82	84.95	4,103
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	81.7	86.7	85.8	65.94	64.83	65.03	61.95	4,446
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.8	84.2	87.4	88.2	55.31	54.13	54.76	53.11	16,938
Men's clothing	81.7	81.9	87.3	84.3	53.92	52.72	55.92	52.57	5,370
Women's clothing	87.3	85.7	85.6	98.1	58.47	56.93	55.93	55.24	4,985
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.8	127.8	127.3	128.9	79.66	78.56	75.77	73.18	8,806
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.7	126.8	126.0	121.5	93.06	94.24	90.86	86.11	21,220
Iron and steel products	114.8	113.0	128.8	121.7	90.31	90.10	86.95	83.29	31,190
Transportation equipment	118.1	115.3	118.0	240.5	91.00	91.11	87.78	88.78	12,601
Non-ferrous metal products	114.3	114.5	118.7	112.8	80.51	80.81	79.98	78.62	8,448
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.2	113.8	122.5	119.0	86.24	86.35	82.80	80.15	19,976
Chemical products	121.9	122.9	122.5	121.4	85.42	85.59	82.95	81.01	12,371
Construction	175.3	179.3	187.9	142.2	97.69	98.40	93.91	87.01	27,000
Building and general engineering (m)	161.0	166.1	178.6	129.3	100.77	101.16	96.44	89.63	21,514
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.6	148.2	145.6	84.85	84.60	82.15	78.02	28,932
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.7	137.9	138.4	128.9	85.46	85.00	83.41	80.92	13,382
Public utility operation	122.4	122.8	122.4	124.6	103.43	102.48	98.71	94.62	11,936
Trade	145.8	143.5	146.8	136.7	72.89	73.73	70.05	67.64	96,941
Wholesale	157.9	157.1	156.5	150.8	87.90	88.31	84.83	79.19	36,487
Retail	139.4	136.3	141.8	129.7	63.83	64.77	61.61	60.90	60,454
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.6	167.5	162.7	76.73	77.01	73.81	73.02	39,015
Insurance	161.1	161.3	158.4	156.2	79.71	79.84	77.04	76.39	17,699
Service (v)	160.8	160.3	159.3	149.8	60.85	61.15	58.46	54.94	31,972
Hotels and restaurants	121.8	120.3	125.2	121.1	44.21	43.97	43.34	41.28	11,997
Industrial composite	131.8	131.4	135.0	132.0	79.84	80.08	77.22	74.87	433,716
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	94.9	96.2	104.2	80.9	91.73	91.81	91.05	82.42	52,070
Textile products (except clothing)	56.9	55.3	59.1	75.1	60.45	59.54	60.03	54.10	1,572
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.6	26.4	28.2	32.2	48.26	51.27	46.85	45.35	1,229
Iron and steel products	115.9	117.9	127.1	71.9	102.90	101.62	103.32	95.62	25,738
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85.2	87.4	94.0	102.2	98.19	96.85	91.01	86.86	6,520
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	98.9	98.0	103.2	102.4	80.26	81.65	78.49	74.85	2,294
Construction	179.9	178.4	149.9	135.0	100.99	97.85	88.74	83.39	6,457
Transportation, storage, communication	138.3	136.8	135.4	124.6	80.19	81.16	80.13	74.36	3,698
Retail trade	151.7	146.0	152.4	147.4	55.73	55.93	55.33	53.19	8,420
Industrial composite	110.9	111.4	116.3	96.6	85.20	85.06	83.63	76.03	82,331
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.6	106.4	110.9	97.9	90.60	90.42	89.28	82.08	26,763
Pulp and paper mills	128.8	130.4	128.5	124.4	99.81	98.59	95.06	92.44	3,422
Iron and steel products	95.7	98.6	107.9	87.9	96.39	98.27	98.04	90.97	7,971
Transportation equipment	109.0	108.7	118.4	118.9	95.62	95.44	94.36	80.05	6,024
Construction	107.9	104.2	114.7	167.8	83.69	84.64	80.49	81.41	1,513
Industrial composite	109.1	111.6	116.2	106.1	85.70	85.91	84.49	78.30	33,314

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	73.8	72.5	84.9	84.8	75.45	74.18	73.44	71.76	9,643
Textile products (except clothing)	80.5	83.7	75.0	82.2	69.34	68.96	67.73	64.99	1,163
Iron and steel products	52.9	44.1	70.8	65.0	87.48	87.87	82.16	83.20	3,525
Industrial composite	80.4	79.3	90.4	89.5	72.73	71.68	70.54	68.99	12,771
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	109.5	109.6	112.5	106.1	73.72	72.50	72.66	68.91	18,878
Food and beverages	144.3	143.8	142.7	137.3	76.72	75.37	77.34	71.19	4,103
Rubber products	82.4	90.5	94.0	84.6	80.79	79.27	79.27	75.34	4,366
Leather products	65.0	65.3	69.7	62.5	62.90	63.26	64.43	62.69	1,148
Wood products	105.4	102.5	103.2	104.6	69.85	67.79	67.12	64.24	2,180
Electrical apparatus and supplies	250.3	250.0	256.7	261.7	68.01	67.12	65.53	70.07	1,837
Construction	220.4	218.4	243.8	204.7	85.81	84.64	83.06	78.21	2,222
Industrial composite	124.6	124.5	127.1	118.7	73.31	72.01	71.38	67.84	27,655
London:									
Manufacturing	115.1	114.3	116.8	115.8	77.14	77.20	74.71	72.11	18,103
Food and beverages	111.4	109.3	111.1	113.2	73.52	75.26	71.33	68.20	4,342
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.2	84.3	84.6	81.9	55.61	54.95	54.10	52.48	1,182
Paper products	99.8	99.3	96.2	93.4	83.40	83.32	81.69	78.81	998
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	110.6	112.8	109.3	88.84	88.18	85.69	82.18	1,482
Iron and steel products	84.1	86.5	95.6	88.0	81.24	80.56	78.91	75.98	2,496
Electrical apparatus and supplies	213.8	208.8	148.1	135.1	78.28	76.39	73.55	71.53	2,594
Construction	123.2	129.7	130.4	115.8	87.01	87.53	84.17	75.80	2,554
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	127.7	128.1	120.0	79.37	81.11	76.24	72.15	2,376
Retail trade	134.2	132.2	134.8	126.2	54.93	55.76	54.13	50.60	4,691
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	160.9	152.8	149.6	71.58	71.95	66.89	66.04	3,504
Industrial composite	126.6	126.4	127.7	123.3	73.22	73.54	70.77	68.04	36,586
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	66.4	68.0	73.6	69.1	93.64	90.96	94.64	85.47	22,229
Food and beverages	123.0	147.8	130.4	130.6	96.58	75.61	79.19	76.13	2,716
Iron and steel products	73.5	75.2	78.0	79.7	89.21	87.30	87.23	80.93	3,290
Transportation equipment	59.8	59.7	68.4	61.5	96.27	97.29	101.18	89.59	13,414
Trade	104.1	100.9	103.5	104.8	58.66	59.18	57.93	54.77	4,274
Industrial composite	75.4	76.4	82.0	78.2	85.75	84.42	86.65	78.58	33,101
Pt. William — Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	100.0	101.6	99.0	108.0	90.60	89.69	84.70	80.70	5,096
Pulp and paper mills	129.2	134.3	119.4	122.5	99.22	97.95	91.17	88.18	2,680
Transportation equipment	64.5	57.9	79.1	111.2	88.45	83.35	84.97	78.31	822
Transportation, storage, communication	106.8	107.8	110.6	112.7	88.56	83.48	84.35	78.45	2,743
Trade	114.9	112.8	119.5	120.5	61.63	61.38	58.67	58.00	2,629
Industrial composite	114.8	115.4	113.8	115.1	81.50	80.45	76.74	72.73	14,330
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.3	101.3	106.5	102.3	71.70	70.71	70.47	66.78	34,532
Food and beverages	101.2	101.6	104.5	101.7	77.69	76.51	77.22	73.34	7,816
Meat products	109.3	106.6	116.6	112.9	82.76	83.79	86.30	79.37	3,319
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.1	90.8	88.3	87.2	49.28	48.38	47.41	45.03	5,171
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.9	105.7	108.2	104.3	72.48	71.73	69.50	66.62	3,042
Iron and steel products	106.1	107.2	126.1	116.3	79.12	77.81	75.78	73.91	3,714
Transportation equipment	79.7	79.7	87.0	88.5	77.15	76.08	76.49	70.61	6,316
Construction	147.9	160.4	151.5	137.2	82.19	83.86	76.28	75.38	7,480
Building and general engineering (m)	140.1	151.3	144.6	137.9	84.31	84.23	79.36	77.84	5,527
Transportation, storage, communication	129.1	128.0	127.3	124.3	77.04	76.66	74.63	71.42	10,144
Trade	112.6	110.9	111.2	105.6	64.87	65.34	63.68	61.44	26,706
Wholesale	112.7	112.7	115.3	110.7	72.24	72.19	69.91	67.01	9,658
Retail	112.6	109.8	108.8	102.6	60.69	61.36	59.95	58.06	17,048
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.0	134.0	132.0	132.0	69.16	69.62	67.47	65.26	6,844
Service (v)	132.6	134.8	124.1	120.1	44.42	44.35	42.11	39.93	7,294
Industrial composite	114.2	115.0	115.6	110.7	69.31	69.31	67.63	64.77	95,422

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1960
	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1960	Sept. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1958	
1949 = 100								\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	155.0	156.0	159.6	150.0	82.11	81.58	79.48	76.68	3,489
Construction	139.2	150.6	146.8	147.1	77.61	79.34	73.95	74.41	2,184
Wholesale trade	106.6	108.1	108.6	108.7	77.98	76.28	72.00	68.88	2,544
Retail trade	118.1	111.9	120.1	116.9	57.56	57.41	55.05	52.41	4,395
Industrial composite	134.9	135.6	134.9	128.7	71.49	71.23	67.75	64.59	18,111
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	134.2	136.3	141.9	129.8	76.37	75.45	75.04	70.39	3,104
Food and beverages	121.0	122.1	131.1	122.5	75.56	76.19	75.76	69.11	1,859
Construction	189.5	204.5	203.9	191.2	79.21	79.43	76.89	85.01	2,122
Wholesale trade	122.4	121.0	126.1	118.5	72.96	72.34	67.61	66.03	1,905
Retail trade	157.3	158.2	144.2	138.9	58.20	58.10	58.17	52.71	2,419
Industrial composite	144.3	147.1	145.5	138.1	69.24	68.76	67.63	65.59	12,560
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	169.8	172.3	188.8	176.2	83.20	81.37	78.96	75.81	13,758
Food and beverages	126.5	128.4	138.4	131.5	81.84	78.30	77.23	74.32	4,072
Meat products	127.7	127.4	143.9	135.3	87.68	83.38	81.54	77.67	2,623
Construction	184.5	201.7	218.1	218.8	93.10	92.48	83.04	83.68	7,438
Building and general engineering (m)	176.6	187.8	201.2	207.5	95.62	96.24	85.35	86.62	5,129
Wholesale trade	198.6	199.2	192.6	188.6	74.17	75.61	73.32	70.93	5,258
Retail trade	188.4	190.0	184.2	175.7	58.62	57.60	57.67	55.23	11,078
Service (v)	234.6	232.1	218.1	210.4	48.72	48.05	45.71	43.35	4,701
Industrial composite	188.5	192.1	195.9	187.6	74.27	73.94	71.45	69.51	50,180
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.7	141.3	146.6	139.1	83.95	83.22	80.65	77.25	10,675
Food and beverages	123.3	124.1	132.9	125.3	82.41	81.80	77.58	75.55	3,083
Transportation equipment	116.9	120.6	130.2	131.0	81.71	80.11	78.62	74.47	2,139
Construction	263.1	280.6	296.6	262.5	83.80	84.55	81.96	78.71	5,838
Wholesale trade	138.4	141.2	143.0	132.9	78.34	78.45	75.46	71.24	4,894
Retail trade	176.2	180.1	177.3	171.8	60.78	60.28	58.72	55.64	8,630
Industrial composite	173.7	176.9	176.5	165.3	74.72	74.34	72.02	68.47	43,719
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	103.1	107.1	114.2	110.8	86.34	84.42	84.38	79.82	43,325
Food and beverages	100.6	108.5	101.9	102.1	79.58	74.95	78.07	73.87	8,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.0	112.5	120.1	117.3	101.57	101.26	100.67	96.08	2,779
Wood products	86.0	88.9	98.9	98.3	85.73	83.81	84.40	76.94	13,822
Saw and planing mills (g)	86.5	89.1	99.7	100.9	87.20	84.85	85.83	78.05	11,803
Iron and steel products	105.5	110.4	115.5	106.0	95.13	94.07	91.61	88.17	5,612
Transportation equipment	110.2	113.3	145.4	139.6	92.08	90.88	91.24	87.55	3,131
Construction	91.3	96.5	107.1	103.0	99.59	100.57	96.71	92.97	10,690
Building and general engineering (m)	81.2	86.1	101.8	97.7	103.99	104.91	99.58	96.18	7,559
Transportation, storage, communication	117.7	119.5	121.0	129.4	85.90	86.27	84.60	80.26	17,922
Water transportation (n)	98.9	102.1	97.1	101.7	79.50	77.45	87.15	90.05	4,888
Communication	153.1	153.5	165.0	187.0	84.70	85.52	78.97	72.07	7,029
Public utility operation	131.0	132.2	136.4	141.2	112.90	114.05	107.72	101.39	3,304
Trade	117.6	118.2	120.5	116.3	73.87	73.70	72.47	70.01	33,458
Wholesale	119.2	122.2	123.7	120.2	90.07	87.34	86.28	82.54	12,680
Retail	116.6	115.8	118.6	113.8	63.99	65.11	63.54	61.77	20,778
Service (v)	121.6	125.0	123.2	118.8	63.87	63.10	61.17	54.36	10,787
Industrial composite	112.3	115.0	119.3	117.3	82.03	81.53	80.47	76.72	127,884
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	125.6	128.2	134.6	87.74	86.22	85.27	80.77	6,015
Wood products	120.7	125.4	101.5	105.3	82.78	78.76	80.16	72.62	1,610
Transportation equipment	162.3	166.0	190.9	201.1	91.47	90.92	87.51	83.47	2,822
Trade	103.8	110.7	115.0	115.8	65.58	61.06	60.20	55.29	4,076
Industrial composite	109.7	113.0	115.8	117.9	75.33	74.45	72.49	69.66	15,972

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	October, 1960.					September, 1960		October, 1959	
	Both Sexes ^a	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	46,498	41,214	5,284	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.3	11.7
Prince Edward Island	5,904	4,356	1,548	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0
Nova Scotia	84,948	69,132	15,816	81.4	18.6	81.9	18.1	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick	67,328	54,677	12,651	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7
Quebec	832,288	635,504	196,784	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,180,590	882,036	298,554	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9
Manitoba	141,167	106,026	35,141	75.1	24.9	75.7	24.3	75.5	24.5
Saskatchewan	71,407	56,784	14,623	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	162,356	127,564	34,792	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,817	199,416	53,401	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5
Canada	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,678	10,611	3,067	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	78.8	21.2
Sydney	16,479	15,274	1,205	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Halifax	30,577	22,029	8,548	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9
Moncton	8,700	5,930	2,770	68.2	31.8	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.8
Saint John	16,168	11,785	4,383	72.9	27.1	73.7	26.3	72.0	28.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,825	13,484	1,341	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Quebec	43,788	31,845	11,943	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4
Sherbrooke	11,322	8,298	3,024	73.3	26.7	74.4	25.6	72.3	27.7
Shawinigan Falls	9,147	7,329	1,818	80.1	19.9	80.6	19.4	79.6	20.4
Three Rivers	13,786	10,477	3,309	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	74.7	25.3
Drummondville	6,652	4,863	1,789	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2	71.9	28.1
Montreal	444,238	312,268	131,970	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	53,128	38,153	14,975	71.8	28.2	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9
Kingston	10,171	7,879	2,292	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9
Peterborough	11,223	8,538	2,685	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	21,640	19,068	3,572	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1
Toronto	433,716	293,613	140,103	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	82,331	63,459	18,872	77.1	22.9	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines	33,314	27,500	5,814	82.5	17.5	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
Niagara Falls	9,171	6,705	2,466	73.1	26.9	69.3	30.7	72.5	27.5
Brantford	12,771	9,208	3,563	72.1	27.9	70.5	29.5	74.5	25.5
Guelph	8,901	6,289	2,612	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	72.6	27.4
Galt	11,744	8,210	3,534	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	27,655	18,906	8,749	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	24,514	22,054	2,460	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.5	89.8	10.2
Timmins	7,932	7,263	669	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6
London	36,586	24,566	12,020	67.1	32.9	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sarnia	12,139	10,177	1,962	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Windsor	33,101	26,571	6,530	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie	13,464	11,980	1,484	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,330	11,719	2,611	81.8	18.2	82.2	17.8	81.5	18.5
Winnipeg	95,422	65,894	29,528	69.1	30.9	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Regina	18,111	12,367	5,744	68.3	31.7	69.7	30.3	67.6	32.4
Saskatoon	12,560	9,329	3,231	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Edmonton	50,180	36,800	13,380	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	74.1	25.9
Calgary	43,719	32,110	11,609	73.4	26.6	74.0	26.0	73.9	26.1
Vancouver	127,884	92,609	35,275	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,972	11,979	3,993	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,016	75,921	1,095	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	105,724	101,694	4,030	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,176,475	901,877	274,598	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	540,533	477,366	63,167	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	635,942	424,511	211,431	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6
Construction	288,913	281,151	7,762	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	355,049	300,224	54,825	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation	60,507	52,510	7,997	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Trade	479,147	302,617	176,530	63.2	36.8	63.8	36.2	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,938	79,542	77,396	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	145,534	81,173	64,361	55.8	44.2	55.7	44.3	54.5	45.5
Industrial composite	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Canada

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1960.					September 1960		October 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,016	75,921	1,095	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	105,724	101,694	4,030	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	63,781	62,256	1,525	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,587	16,319	268	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	47,194	45,937	1,257	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,676	8,268	408	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Uranium	7,387	7,230	157	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Fuels	27,043	24,999	2,049	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Coal	11,898	11,777	121	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,150	13,222	1,928	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Non-metal (c)	14,895	14,439	456	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,798	6,623	175	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,176,475	901,877	274,598	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	540,533	477,366	63,167	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	635,942	424,511	211,431	66.3	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6
Food and beverages	164,543	118,754	45,794	72.2	27.8	70.4	29.6	72.3	27.7
Meat products	31,504	24,088	7,416	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	77.1	22.9
Dairy products	14,329	11,904	2,425	83.1	16.9	82.7	17.3	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	12,630	8,806	3,824	69.7	30.3	69.1	30.9	74.4	25.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,835	9,507	8,228	53.9	46.1	47.5	52.5	53.7	46.3
Grain mill products	9,242	7,730	1,512	83.6	16.4	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	21,986	17,155	4,831	78.0	22.0	79.2	20.8	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,133	3,391	3,742	47.5	52.5	48.3	51.7	46.5	53.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,919	12,197	2,722	81.8	18.2	83.1	16.9	78.0	21.5
Other beverages (d)	10,054	9,151	903	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	9,745	4,258	5,437	43.7	56.3	44.1	55.9	43.3	56.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,154	3,749	4,405	46.0	54.0	46.7	53.3	46.2	53.8
Rubber products	20,061	15,354	4,707	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Leather products	28,157	15,500	12,657	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	55.3	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,407	10,076	9,331	51.9	48.1	51.8	48.2	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,750	5,424	3,326	62.0	38.0	61.9	38.1	62.5	37.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,183	39,155	19,028	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	66.0	34.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,893	11,596	5,297	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	66.8	33.2
Woollen goods	9,751	6,178	3,573	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,053	10,928	3,125	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,974	28,838	70,136	29.1	70.9	29.5	70.5	29.0	71.0
Men's clothing	32,187	10,136	22,051	31.5	68.5	31.6	68.4	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	27,293	5,968	21,325	21.9	78.1	22.8	77.2	21.8	78.2
Knit goods	19,338	6,187	13,151	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0	30.8	69.2
Fur goods	3,261	2,197	1,064	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1	66.3	33.7
Wood products	92,915	85,062	7,853	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,536	54,243	3,238	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Furniture	25,732	22,551	3,081	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Other wood products (h)	9,647	8,163	1,484	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2
Paper products	94,244	81,549	12,695	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	66,570	62,843	3,727	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,674	18,706	8,968	67.6	32.4	67.8	32.2	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,750	43,906	16,844	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	166,969	150,667	16,302	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	9,368	9,091	777	92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,915	6,432	483	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	10,687	9,985	702	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,347	9,191	2,156	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,558	7,648	910	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Iron castings	17,479	16,268	1,211	93.1	6.9	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,952	28,757	4,185	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8
Industrial machinery (r)	24,686	21,926	2,360	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	35,302	33,852	1,450	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	17,286	14,811	2,475	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,639	7,507	1,132	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	October 1960					September 1960		October 1959	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,774	106,723	9,051	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	28,658	25,948	2,710	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	27,937	26,026	1,911	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,903	14,806	3,097	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,155	20,829	326	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,838	17,159	679	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	55,133	49,603	5,530	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,998	7,587	1,411	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	8,246	7,284	962	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	30,143	29,378	765	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,368	51,513	20,855	71.2	28.8	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7
Heavy electrical machinery	17,287	13,733	3,554	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2	78.6	21.4
Telecommunication equipment	17,746	11,093	6,653	62.5	37.5	62.1	37.9	60.3	39.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,374	33,798	3,576	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Clay products	4,767	4,348	419	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	9,486	7,329	1,657	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	9,254	8,923	331	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,148	13,569	1,579	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,704	13,167	1,537	89.5	10.5	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,549	42,787	11,762	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	77.9	22.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,900	4,357	3,543	55.2	44.8	55.0	45.0	53.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,653	9,018	635	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,996	29,412	7,584	79.5	20.5	80.0	20.0	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,174	21,350	11,824	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	288,913	281,151	7,762	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building	174,856	169,866	4,990	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
General engineering	147,403	143,126	4,277	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	27,453	26,740	713	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	355,049	300,224	54,825	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Transportation	261,284	245,163	16,121	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	16,963	13,413	3,550	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2
Steam railways	147,231	139,666	7,565	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	16,527	16,341	186	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.1	0.9
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,569	35,387	182	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	85,314	80,042	5,272	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	9,821	7,896	1,925	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.6	80.6	19.4
Water transportation (n)	35,884	34,301	1,583	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9	95.7	4.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	61,206	57,783	3,423	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,241	22,253	988	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	30,350	28,659	1,691	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Storage	16,934	15,285	1,649	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,579	10,564	1,015	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,355	4,721	634	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9
Communication	76,831	39,776	37,055	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	50.9	49.1
Radio broadcasting	13,369	9,835	3,534	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.0
Telephone	61,039	27,599	33,440	45.2	54.8	45.2	54.8	44.5	55.5
Public utility operation	60,507	52,510	7,997	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	47,234	40,526	6,708	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	13,273	11,984	1,289	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Trade	479,147	302,617	176,530	63.2	36.8	63.8	36.2	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	166,445	128,328	38,117	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Retail	312,702	174,289	138,413	55.7	44.3	56.5	43.5	56.1	43.9
Food	74,344	50,838	23,506	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.7	32.3
Department stores	99,737	36,175	63,562	36.3	63.7	36.6	63.4	36.0	64.0
Variety stores	25,007	3,830	21,177	15.3	84.7	15.5	84.5	14.3	85.7
Automotive products	41,946	37,945	4,001	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,938	79,542	77,396	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Banking, investment and loan	94,229	45,151	49,078	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0	47.5	52.5
Insurance	60,422	32,906	27,516	54.5	45.5	54.5	45.5	53.6	46.4
Service (v)	145,534	81,173	64,361	55.3	44.2	55.7	44.3	54.5	45.5
Hotels and restaurants	70,601	37,264	33,337	52.3	47.2	52.6	47.4	52.8	47.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,106	10,457	16,649	38.6	61.4	38.8	61.2	37.4	62.6
Business service	40,257	28,903	11,354	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	70.0	30.0
Industrial composite	2,845,303	2,176,709	668,594	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	38.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	124.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	105.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.4	107.7	120.0	109.6	110.4	108.9	138.9	112.5	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.5
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	116.3	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.3	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	133.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	103.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	103.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.3	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.2	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.13
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	173.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	173.2	78.37
October	121.4	218.1	178.4	76.65	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ Saskatchewan	British Columbia
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	123.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.3	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.3
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.5
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.8
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.4	148.1	138.5	95.6	106.7	123.4	120.5	114.4	131.2	155.0	115.3
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

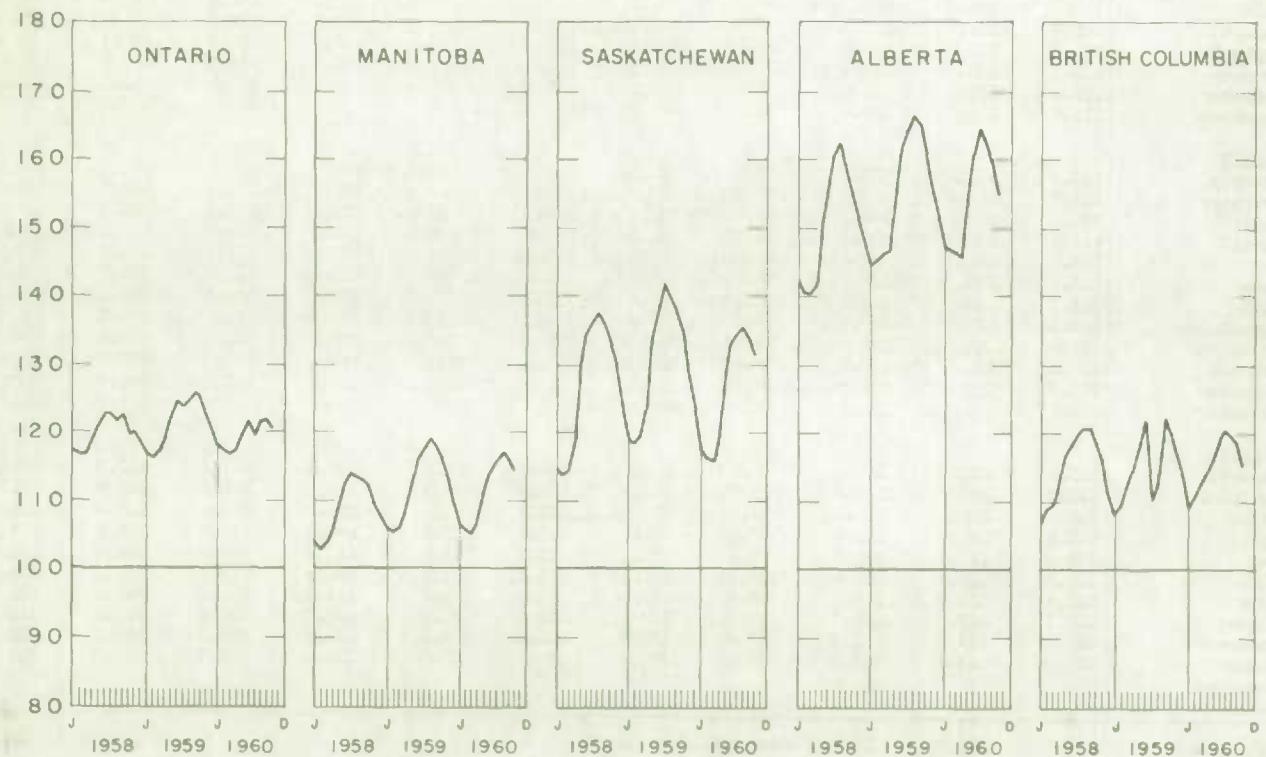
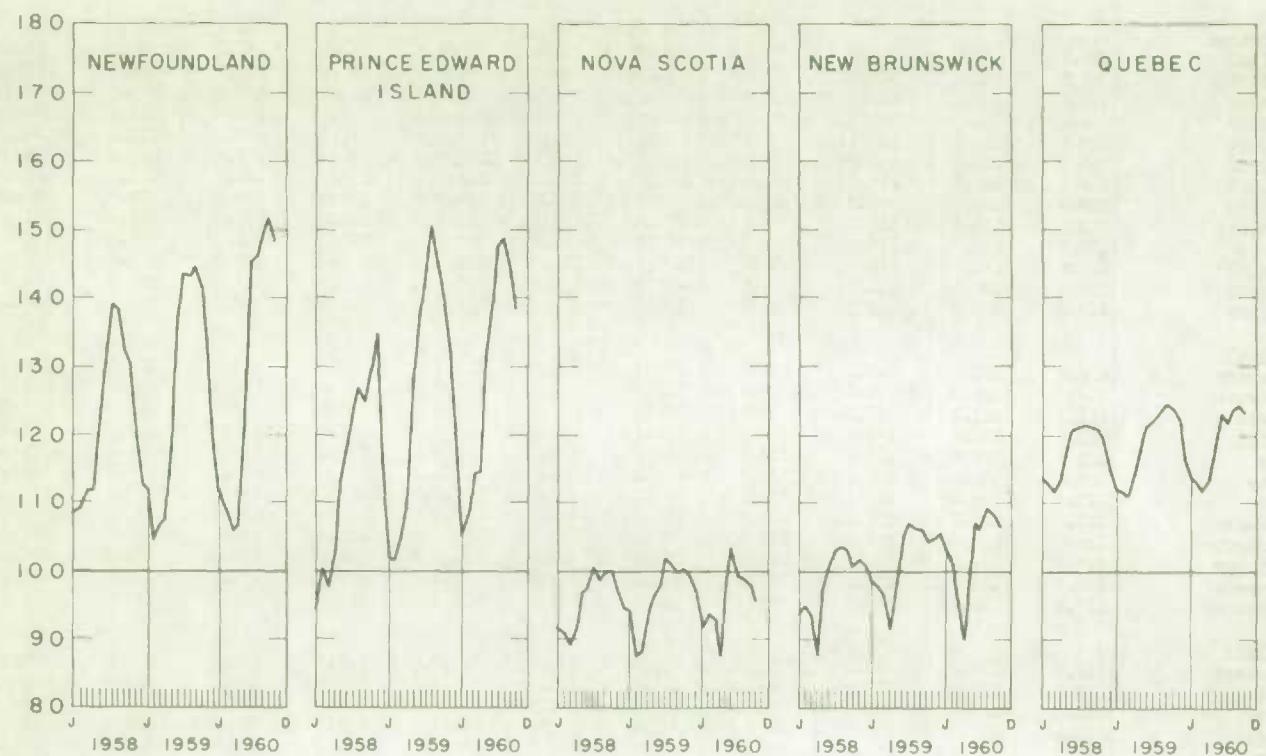


Table 114.- Index Numbers of Employment ($1949=100$), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur-Winnipeg-Regina-Saskatoon-Edmonton-Calgary-Vancouver/ ¹ / Victoria							
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	132.7	136.3	136.6	169.5	116.0	113.4	
<u>1957</u>											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<u>1958</u>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<u>1959</u>											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<u>1960</u>											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.8	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.6	126.6	75.4	114.8	114.2	134.9	144.3	188.5	173.7	112.3	109.7
November											
December											

1/ Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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