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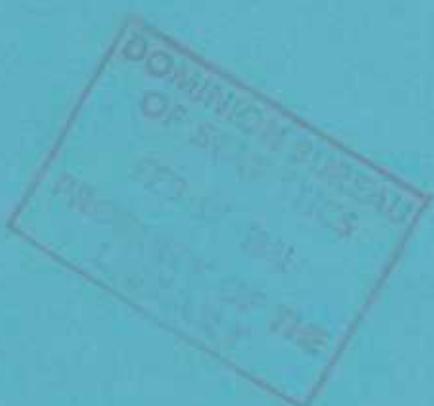
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MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

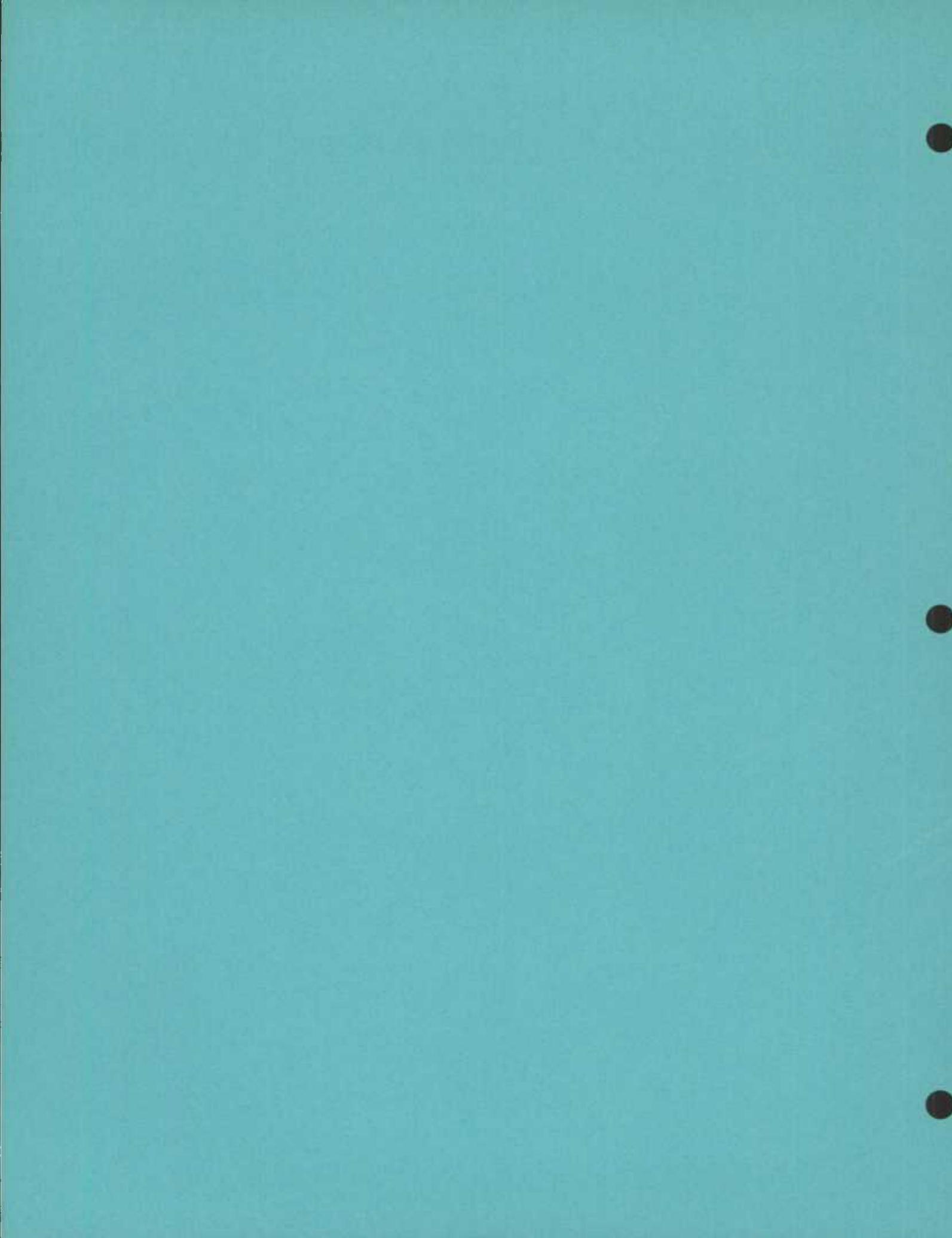
NOVEMBER 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1960

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

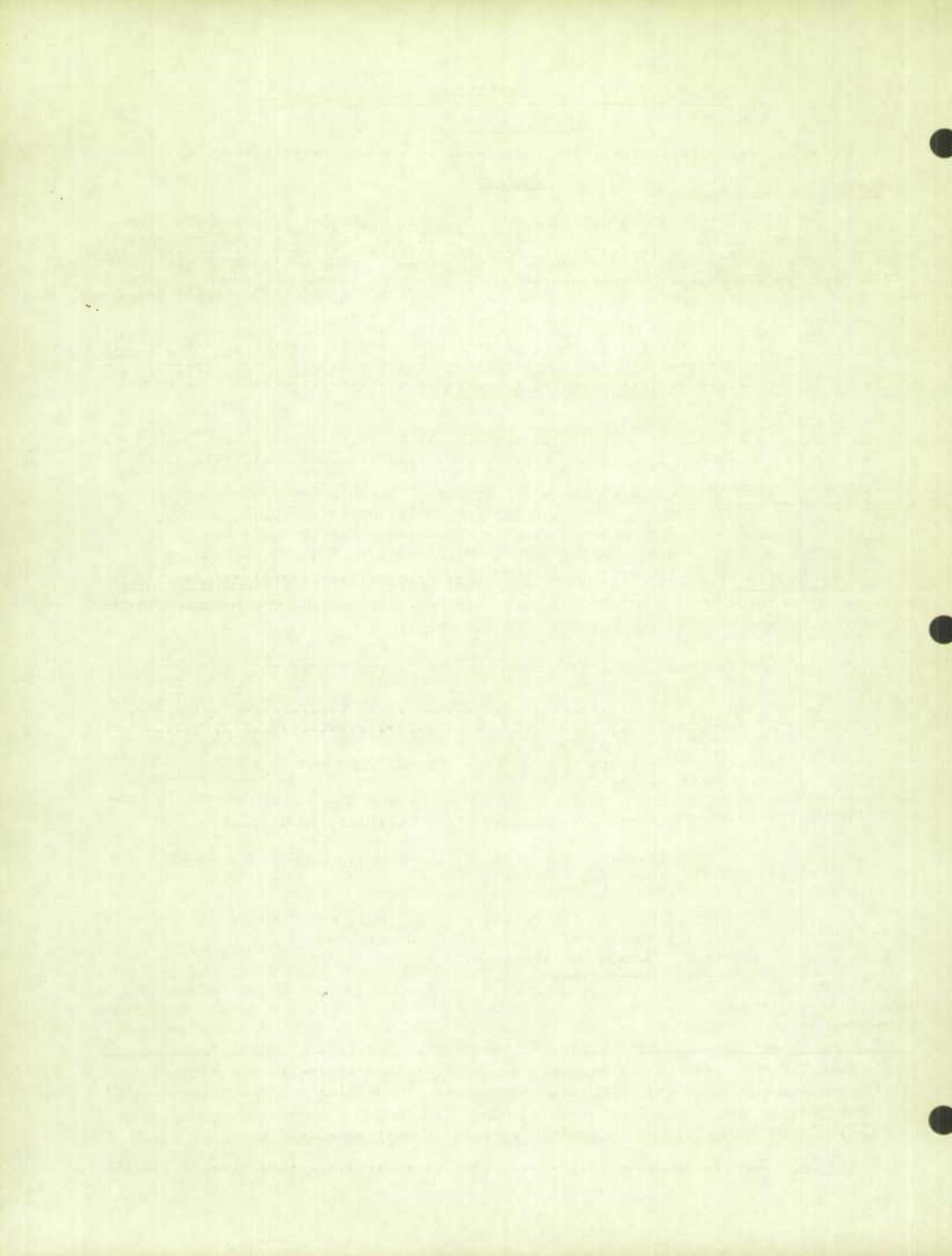
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	5
 <u>NOVEMBER 1960 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1956-60	8
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industries:	
3. Canada	10
4. Provinces	12
5. Urban Areas	17
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	21
7. Canada, by Industries	22
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-59; Monthly 1957-60;	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	24
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	25
 <u>ROTATION TABLES</u> - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS	
Published in this issue and also in reports for February, May and August	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces	26
11B. Urban Areas	28
 Published in reports for December, March, June and September	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
 Published in reports for January, April, July and October	
Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-60	9
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	27
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	1
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1960.

Summary

Industrial employment declined seasonally from October to November. The composite index number for November was 119.8 (1949=100), down 1.4 p.c. from that for October. Month-to-month reductions were recorded for all provinces except Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and for all industry divisions except trade and finance. Employment in trade as usual rose substantially as Christmas buying activity increased.

Employment amongst women was slightly higher in November than October with increases in trade outweighing declines in a number of other industries. The month-to-month percentage decline in employment amongst men was therefore slightly larger than the decline for both sexes, and amounted to 1.9 p.c.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$76.60 in October to \$76.43 in November, a reduction of 17 cents. Industrial payrolls decreased by 1.6 p.c. over the same period. From November 1959 to November 1960, the increase in average weekly wages and salaries was \$2.20, or 3.0 p.c., while the rise in the composite payroll index amounted to 1.4 p.c.

Employment

Manufacturing.-- The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing advanced from 107.8 in October to 108.6 in November. Increases were recorded in the adjusted indexes for both durables and non-durables.

In durables, employment in iron and steel and transportation equipment changed little from October to November, although seasonal factors tend to bring declines between the two months. The situation in iron and steel was affected by the return of workers previously engaged in industrial disputes, but the stability of transportation equipment employment may reflect strengthening of conditions in the industry. In the remaining durables groups, employment declined between October and November. The decreases in non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus and non-metallic mineral products were somewhat more than seasonal, suggesting continuation of downward trends previously established.

The rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durables was largely the result of an early start on the processing of the 1960 tobacco crop, which led plants in growing areas to hire substantial numbers of workers. The decline in paper products was less than seasonal, suggesting continuation of the strengthening of employment conditions in the industry apparent in recent months.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-- Forestry employment declined by 6.5 per cent from October to November, although normally a seasonal increase occurs between the two months. In mining, there was a small seasonal decline. Construction employment decreased by about 7 per cent, with the decline in highways, bridges and streets

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	140.3	148.4	133.7	257.5	277.1	225.4	69.24	70.44	63.65	44,100	
Prince Edward Island	133.0	138.5	132.7	228.0	233.8	224.3	55.62	54.77	55.55	5,670	
Nova Scotia	95.6	95.6	99.7	161.2	162.0	161.8	62.96	63.24	60.84	85,092	
New Brunswick	103.7	106.5	104.8	180.4	177.0	167.6	62.26	62.33	60.44	69,082	
Quebec	121.5	123.5	122.4	219.5	221.3	214.6	73.91	73.29	71.92	819,692	
Ontario	119.9	120.6	122.3	215.3	217.5	212.2	79.35	79.69	76.78	1,175,953	
Manitoba	111.8	114.3	113.2	190.4	196.4	189.1	71.88	72.48	70.59	137,988	
Saskatchewan	127.0	131.3	129.4	222.6	232.5	218.5	72.98	73.72	70.42	69,165	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	150.8	155.0	155.1	265.9	277.9	266.7	78.20	79.50	76.43	158,055	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.9	115.3	117.3	206.0	213.7	210.1	83.68	84.23	81.70	245,353	
Canada	119.8	121.5	121.8	214.6	218.2	211.6	76.43	76.60	74.23	2,810,150	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	136.5	140.2	146.6	238.0	245.8	237.6	55.87	56.19	52.20	13,320	
Sydney	90.4	90.4	94.7	143.2	149.1	152.1	73.38	76.91	75.40	16,512	
Halifax	120.5	118.6	119.7	208.9	205.7	195.9	62.17	62.21	58.73	31,370	
Moncton	108.1	104.6	109.8	172.2	172.2	172.0	57.70	59.62	56.80	9,043	
Saint John	104.6	104.3	101.4	180.5	181.1	162.0	61.32	61.43	57.24	16,356	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.2	115.9	113.3	211.4	218.1	202.7	95.43	93.65	88.93	14,100	
Quebec	110.0	111.5	111.9	202.9	203.2	199.6	64.84	64.04	63.11	43,275	
Sherbrooke	102.0	99.0	100.7	177.3	171.7	166.5	62.99	62.85	59.88	11,665	
Shawinigan Falls	103.7	105.7	104.1	191.8	191.1	185.5	84.85	83.02	82.31	8,980	
Three Rivers	111.7	113.0	119.0	200.0	198.3	203.6	73.24	71.76	70.12	13,627	
Drummondville	77.7	78.6	78.7	125.9	127.0	125.2	61.01	60.36	59.89	6,619	
Montreal	125.2	125.3	126.9	226.5	225.7	222.5	75.63	75.01	73.34	442,687	
Ottawa - Hull	126.4	126.5	127.9	229.6	230.8	221.9	71.51	71.82	68.42	53,296	
Kingston	114.9	114.9	111.0	216.1	221.6	202.0	74.58	76.54	72.37	10,204	
Peterborough	92.2	92.1	101.6	173.5	174.5	190.0	83.69	84.31	83.27	11,243	
Oshawa	174.2	170.9	116.9	312.9	301.7	190.9	89.89	83.36	81.82	22,170	
Toronto	132.3	131.9	134.4	237.4	237.8	233.1	79.43	79.83	76.73	435,702	
Hamilton	109.4	111.1	113.8	198.7	203.9	201.4	84.30	85.13	82.15	31,379	
St. Catharines	109.6	109.2	107.5	193.9	192.0	182.8	86.40	85.84	83.14	33,484	
Niagara Falls	95.4	101.4	98.8	172.1	178.6	172.7	80.80	78.92	78.50	8,650	
Brantford	79.3	80.4	88.4	133.1	133.6	141.2	72.93	72.70	69.86	12,677	
Guelph	119.3	121.7	128.7	209.7	211.6	222.8	70.98	70.16	69.61	8,723	
Galt	112.9	116.1	115.6	201.7	206.4	196.9	69.63	69.31	66.43	11,289	
Kitchener	122.4	124.5	124.7	219.5	224.8	215.1	72.81	73.30	70.08	27,202	
Sudbury	149.7	148.7	142.3	253.4	253.0	235.8	89.14	89.58	87.23	24,680	
Timmins	93.5	94.5	93.9	140.1	137.7	136.3	70.54	68.65	68.53	7,853	
London	123.9	126.5	126.8	226.2	229.3	220.0	73.10	73.23	70.14	35,900	
Sarnia	122.3	125.1	126.0	253.3	261.1	251.5	99.58	100.31	96.00	11,823	
Windsor	74.5	75.4	78.1	124.8	127.7	124.3	84.20	85.04	80.01	32,672	
Sault Ste. Marie	142.5	146.2	155.5	276.7	279.6	291.0	98.31	96.35	94.81	13,123	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.1	115.0	108.3	203.2	210.0	184.8	80.83	81.47	76.26	13,992	
Winnipeg	112.8	114.4	113.7	196.8	201.0	194.0	68.91	69.40	67.49	94,265	
Regina	133.9	134.8	134.4	246.6	250.8	236.5	70.71	71.44	67.43	18,039	
Saskatoon	140.0	144.4	140.0	254.6	266.3	246.6	68.34	69.33	66.42	12,190	
Edmonton	127.1	129.1	129.3	322.8	344.2	331.7	72.60	74.32	71.52	49,881	
Calgary	170.9	174.1	173.6	301.8	309.4	295.3	74.23	74.73	71.82	43,034	
Vancouver	110.3	112.4	118.2	207.6	211.2	216.1	81.83	82.02	80.13	126,094	
Victoria	109.1	109.7	112.8	195.2	199.2	194.6	74.21	75.33	71.59	15,890	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.9	107.9	102.7	194.7	210.4	189.9	76.40	77.19	73.56	72,146	
Mining	118.2	120.0	123.7	216.9	218.9	224.0	94.48	93.90	93.24	104,161	
Manufacturing	108.2	109.6	110.6	197.3	199.4	195.3	79.14	78.95	76.36	1,162,631	
Durable goods (u)	109.1	110.5	114.4	199.3	201.3	202.0	85.49	85.25	82.79	534,550	
Non-durable goods (u)	107.5	108.9	107.4	195.4	197.6	188.8	73.73	73.60	71.53	628,081	
Construction	129.8	139.1	133.5	255.2	277.1	251.2	81.78	82.86	78.24	270,065	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.4	112.6	114.6	190.2	193.9	193.1	82.92	82.83	81.10	348,223	
Public utility operation	137.2	138.8	138.4	270.4	272.3	263.7	93.29	92.83	90.25	59,788	
Trade	142.9	139.6	143.1	246.5	242.2	238.2	64.65	65.01	62.60	492,126	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	159.4	155.3	267.8	267.2	249.0	71.76	71.60	68.41	156,985	
Service (v)	141.3	143.7	139.7	254.5	258.0	241.0	54.15	53.99	51.44	144,025	
Industrial composite	119.8	121.5	121.8	214.6	218.2	211.6	76.43	76.60	74.23	2,810,150	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

somewhat less than seasonal. Employment conditions in transportation, storage and communication continued to weaken, with the October to November change figures suggesting continuation of downward trends in several component industries, including steam railways, storage and telephone. Changes in the remaining service-producing industries followed seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries declined slightly between October and November, with the industrial composite figure decreasing by 17 cents to \$76.43 in the latter month. Seasonal decreases in construction, trade and forestry accounted for the decline. Month-to-month increases were recorded for the remaining industry divisions.

From November 1959 to November 1960, composite average weekly earnings figure increased by 3.0 p.c. The largest percentage increases were in service (5.3 p.c.), finance (4.9 p.c.), construction (4.5 p.c.), and forestry (3.9 p.c.) and the smallest were in mining (1.3 p.c.) and transportation, storage and communication (2.2 p.c.).

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

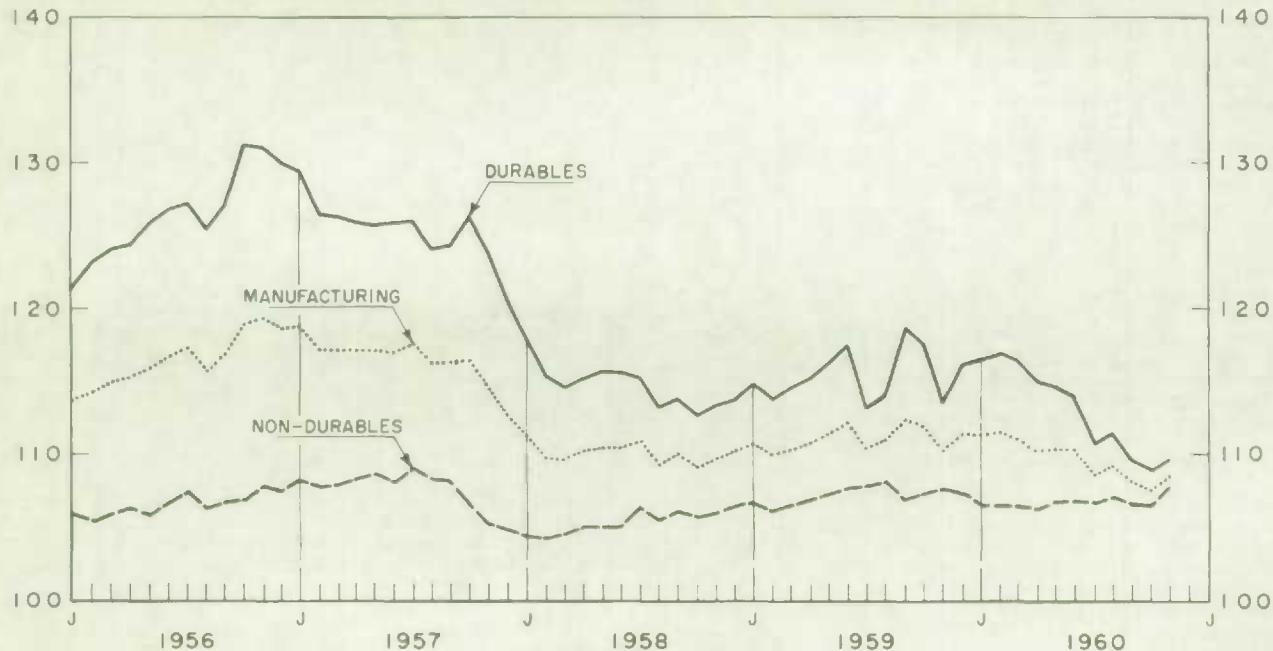
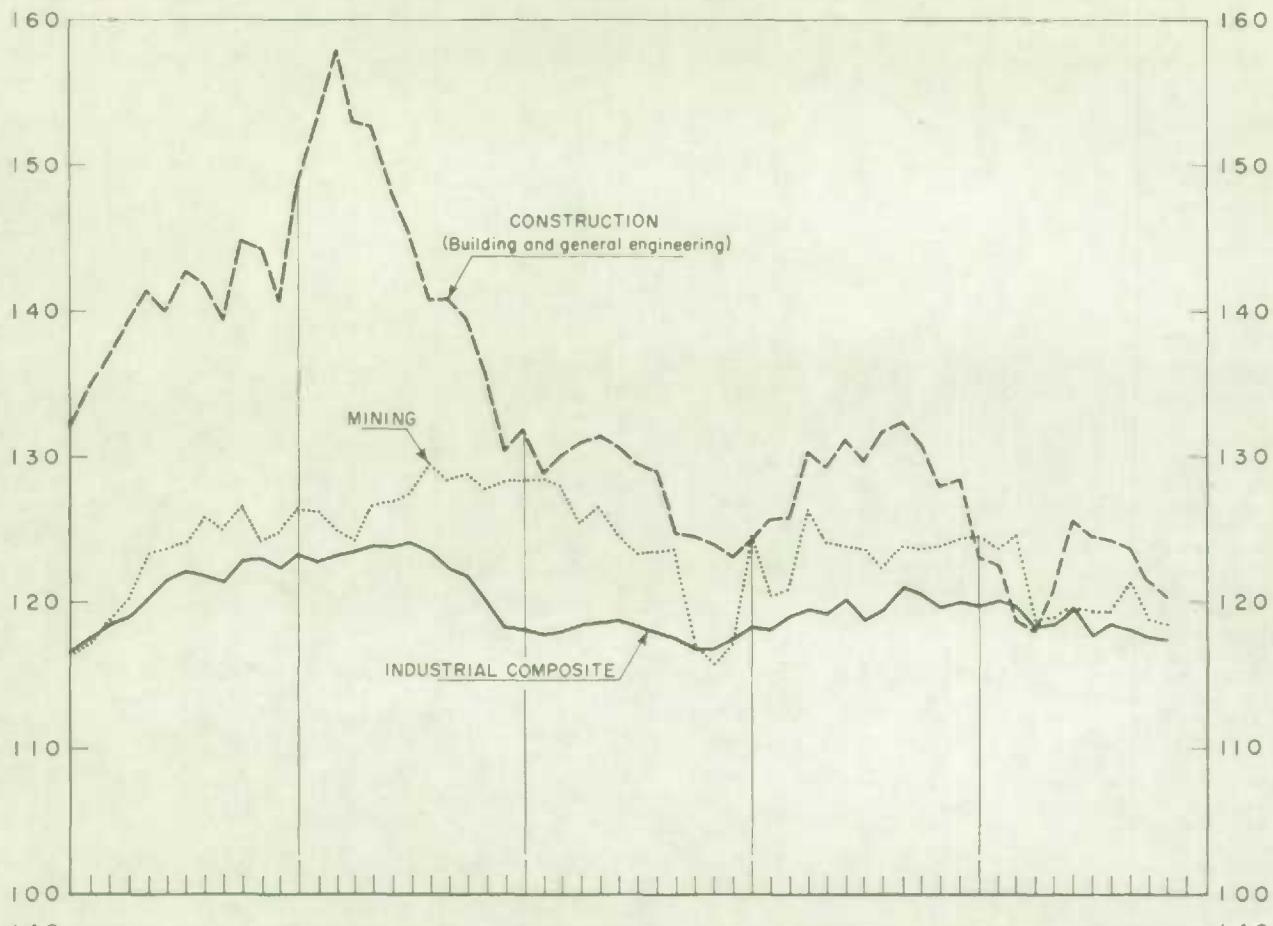


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	100.9	107.9	102.7	93.3	76.40	77.19	73.56	75.40	72,146
Mining	96	118.2	120.0	123.7	115.7	94.48	93.90	93.24	89.65	104,161
Metal mining		132.8	135.1	140.8	124.0	97.00	95.17	95.10	90.98	62,711
Gold (a)		72.1	72.8	73.4	74.3	78.89	76.33	75.48	73.60	16,414
Other metal (b)		189.5	193.1	203.5	170.3	103.42	101.80	101.69	98.04	46,297
Iron		261.0	265.8	251.1	210.5	112.17	114.32	107.36	93.81	8,519
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.63	110.63	109.94	106.55	7,086
Fuels		89.9	88.9	96.3	100.6	92.62	95.67	93.18	90.72	27,403
Coal		48.5	48.2	52.1	55.4	68.83	74.59	74.76	76.04	11,987
Oil and natural gas		268.4	263.8	286.5	278.3	111.12	112.28	107.61	102.21	15,416
Non-metal (c)		134.5	142.6	126.6	123.2	86.89	85.25	84.04	81.00	14,047
Asbestos		179.5	180.7	164.0	..	96.48	96.09	96.50	..	6,755
Manufacturing	92	108.2	109.6	110.6	109.6	79.14	78.95	76.86	74.11	1,162,631
Durable goods (u)		109.1	110.5	114.4	113.2	85.49	85.25	82.79	79.45	534,550
Non-durable goods (u)		107.5	108.9	107.4	106.5	73.73	73.60	71.53	69.26	628,081
Food and beverages		115.2	119.7	115.9	115.2	69.29	68.63	68.23	66.55	158,469
Meat products		137.2	140.0	144.4	137.2	77.94	77.94	77.80	75.57	30,971
Dairy products		118.7	123.7	121.1	123.2	65.32	65.87	62.99	59.97	13,827
Canned and cured fish		98.0	110.8	95.6	96.8	44.96	41.85	45.59	48.22	10,866
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		114.8	127.8	110.6	109.2	56.44	52.91	53.87	54.12	15,894
Grain mill products		102.0	103.5	102.7	105.8	78.60	77.97	75.23	75.19	9,174
Bread and other bakery products		110.9	111.6	110.8	110.7	65.72	66.45	66.43	64.75	21,705
Biscuits and crackers		95.2	98.7	93.1	92.1	61.20	60.59	57.61	55.35	7,031
Distilled and malt liquors		104.6	106.6	107.6	115.3	94.88	94.68	89.97	86.62	14,647
Other beverages (d)		137.7	142.6	135.0	128.3	70.67	68.21	68.80	67.23	9,783
Confectionery		98.6	101.6	100.0	97.1	56.50	56.66	55.04	52.13	9,550
Tobacco and tobacco products		110.8	80.0	94.2	91.4	69.52	77.88	71.17	69.91	11,293
Rubber products		98.7	102.4	106.0	99.7	80.36	80.58	80.81	74.90	19,589
Leather products		84.4	83.8	87.0	86.6	53.82	52.86	51.80	50.90	28,333
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.2	90.3	92.8	91.4	50.73	49.31	49.40	47.72	19,493
Other leather products (f)		72.5	72.3	76.5	78.0	60.61	60.62	57.00	57.68	8,840
Textile products (except clothing)		77.2	77.7	77.0	79.5	63.48	63.12	62.07	59.97	58,001
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.9	68.7	64.7	76.7	59.87	59.06	58.43	55.55	16,952
Woollen goods		63.0	63.5	63.9	58.9	59.76	59.68	58.32	56.99	9,684
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		82.5	84.0	84.7	81.2	70.04	69.35	68.88	67.02	13,856
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.7	91.9	90.9	90.9	48.92	49.94	47.63	46.51	96,556
Men's clothing		89.9	91.3	92.2	91.4	47.11	48.28	46.21	45.24	31,692
Women's clothing		94.3	99.7	91.2	95.0	49.23	50.81	48.07	46.72	25,778
Knit goods		76.8	76.6	78.9	79.3	50.28	50.39	48.32	47.00	19,398
Fur goods		65.8	68.1	73.1	71.8	70.56	72.03	66.67	65.04	3,082
Wood products		98.1	102.1	104.6	103.3	68.92	69.47	66.88	64.33	89,397
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.3	102.0	104.7	104.9	71.01	71.73	68.67	65.90	54,938
Furniture		111.6	113.2	115.0	110.9	66.92	67.47	65.39	63.34	25,476
Other wood products (h)		75.9	80.8	84.5	81.7	61.80	61.25	60.35	57.47	8,983
Paper products		124.4	125.5	123.7	121.3	94.31	93.56	89.91	87.05	93,329
Pulp and paper mills		125.7	126.4	124.2	120.9	102.49	101.07	96.92	93.72	66,159
Other paper products (i)		121.4	123.2	122.6	122.2	74.40	75.43	72.19	70.88	27,170
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	125.1	124.3	120.4	85.58	85.43	83.35	79.57	60,521
Iron and steel products		102.9	103.0	111.7	103.7	89.63	89.66	87.70	82.49	167,160
Agriculture implements		60.0	56.9	78.3	63.2	90.73	90.14	86.36	82.06	10,436
Boilers and plate work		112.4	113.5	118.9	116.4	87.42	88.59	85.53	84.54	6,815
Fabricated and structural steel		160.5	147.6	156.4	158.6	91.12	86.87	87.46	84.51	11,731
Hardware and tools		98.3	98.3	102.1	94.9	80.27	79.82	79.29	76.08	11,373
Heating and cooking appliances		92.9	97.5	110.0	100.8	76.87	78.50	75.90	72.67	8,143
Iron castings		90.4	89.4	100.7	97.2	85.87	85.12	83.81	80.38	17,750
Machinery (j)		102.8	103.9	109.7	104.3	86.39	86.12	83.76	80.05	32,608
Industrial machinery (r)		111.6	112.9	119.1	109.6	87.13	86.85	82.40	80.56	24,444
Primary iron and steel		114.6	116.5	126.3	110.3	103.00	103.96	100.83	92.06	34,780
Sheet metal products		108.5	110.6	111.2	103.1	86.88	87.78	84.90	78.36	17,004
Wire and wire products		110.8	113.4	116.8	113.3	88.01	88.79	90.92	83.17	8,434

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.5	103.3	101.1	119.9	90.17	89.39	86.49	83.93	115,990
Aircraft and parts		252.2	248.5	246.7	357.5	95.92	94.86	92.50	88.28	29,055
Motor vehicles		100.8	100.0	88.3	108.4	101.42	99.56	94.07	91.33	28,218
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.6	100.2	86.6	105.9	87.11	85.76	83.11	81.84	17,799
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.4	58.7	67.0	65.4	79.03	80.77	80.08	74.95	20,595
Shipbuilding and repairing		118.0	117.1	119.1	120.1	81.22	80.48	80.32	78.09	18,004
Non-ferrous metal products		126.9	129.6	128.0	107.7	90.88	90.26	87.88	85.08	54,197
Aluminum products		146.8	147.0	147.8	136.2	88.01	88.19	83.28	81.87	8,987
Brass and copper products		100.8	102.6	109.0	107.8	85.96	84.77	80.45	79.98	8,101
Smelting and refining		145.7	150.6	143.9	103.9	98.69	98.60	96.95	96.01	29,174
Electrical apparatus and supplies		129.1	131.3	139.9	134.4	86.13	85.54	82.60	79.63	71,430
Heavy electrical machinery		100.0	102.1	113.8	114.8	93.05	92.91	89.44	84.08	16,956
Telecommunication equipment		213.3	215.0	215.5	214.6	86.11	84.49	79.12	77.40	17,578
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.6	141.5	144.3	139.1	82.93	83.11	79.54	78.41	36,376
Clay products		84.9	86.4	102.3	106.8	75.44	76.73	76.54	72.68	4,684
Glass and glass products		152.1	152.5	150.8	141.3	79.38	79.24	75.76	77.84	9,458
Concrete products		242.9	261.4	264.1	..	81.93	82.70	78.15	..	8,614
Products of petroleum and coal		137.1	138.0	134.7	138.7	116.35	117.80	113.74	105.46	15,047
Petroleum refining		140.4	141.1	137.0	141.0	116.94	118.70	114.56	106.21	14,626
Chemical products		129.6	131.7	131.2	129.0	92.45	91.85	88.07	84.83	53,719
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.5	116.6	120.6	117.8	81.16	81.52	77.14	74.99	7,896
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.6	156.8	149.9	143.3	105.02	103.09	99.77	96.29	9,518
Other chemical products (l)		127.3	129.8	129.8	128.7	91.61	91.13	87.56	84.33	36,305
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		134.7	134.9	129.6	124.3	70.46	70.92	68.40	66.35	33,219
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	129.8	139.1	133.5	129.5	81.78	82.86	78.24	74.66	270,065
Building		125.8	135.5	134.0	130.9	90.12	90.70	84.84	81.30	162,698
General engineering		132.9	141.4	142.8	137.0	88.76	88.94	83.27	80.06	138,822
Highways, bridges and streets		95.9	110.6	97.6	105.2	98.05	100.15	94.35	88.11	23,876
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	89	110.4	112.6	114.6	114.5	82.92	82.83	81.10	77.26	348,223
Air transport and airports		101.0	103.3	105.0	103.8	84.06	84.00	82.77	78.25	255,528
Steam railways		214.2	215.1	193.8	186.5	107.72	108.53	103.53	100.62	16,889
Maintenance of equipment		86.2	89.6	92.7	93.1	82.46	83.10	82.18	77.10	141,618
Maintenance of ways and structures		74.1	74.5	83.2	87.6	79.17	80.89	77.42	75.17	16,452
Transportation - Steam railways		82.4	90.1	87.8	84.4	68.64	72.60	71.22	66.60	32,538
Telegraphs		88.0	90.5	94.3	95.4	89.57	89.18	88.55	82.55	82,969
Water transportation (n)		116.3	118.3	122.4	122.8	73.59	72.08	72.19	67.17	9,659
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.1	101.3	107.4	107.2	84.12	80.26	80.00	79.15	36,153
Urban and interurban transportation		133.6	134.8	132.8	126.2	81.17	81.54	78.95	75.98	60,868
Truck transportation		81.3	81.5	81.3	82.4	85.48	85.96	83.36	79.44	23,205
Storage		221.1	224.6	222.4	202.1	79.53	79.67	77.52	74.52	30,075
Grain elevators		109.1	110.8	118.9	118.7	74.00	73.75	70.61	68.50	16,675
Storage and warehouse		101.6	102.0	107.2	109.4	73.64	74.96	70.84	68.95	11,537
Communication		130.9	136.4	152.5	146.2	74.82	73.91	70.13	67.49	5,138
Radio broadcasting		161.2	163.0	164.4	169.9	81.04	80.87	77.83	74.07	76,020
Telephone		344.0	341.0	327.0	315.6	86.51	86.14	83.38	77.75	13,485
140.9	142.9	145.5	152.1	77.56	77.26	74.22	70.86	60,242		
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	72	137.2	138.8	138.4	137.0	93.29	92.83	90.25	86.36	59,788
Other public utilities (q)		134.7	136.0	134.3	135.2	95.96	95.28	92.42	87.93	46,776
Wholesale	57	142.9	139.6	143.1	138.3	64.65	65.01	62.60	60.17	492,126
Retail		137.0	138.5	137.9	133.6	81.84	81.19	78.49	74.37	164,471
Food		146.1	140.2	145.8	140.7	56.02	56.46	54.67	53.20	327,655
Department stores		193.0	189.1	186.6	179.4	53.52	53.48	52.10	50.23	75,797
Variety stores		136.9	125.3	134.8	128.7	54.28	54.88	53.58	52.59	109,388
Automotive products		142.5	133.8	144.7	142.1	35.48	35.86	33.36	32.13	26,640
164.5	165.0	166.4	159.0	74.21	74.66	72.07	69.98	41,847		
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	81	159.5	159.4	155.3	151.5	71.76	71.60	68.41	67.12	156,985
Insurance		161.0	161.0	156.7	151.4	67.09	66.87	63.23	61.76	94,254
Service (v)	45	141.3	143.7	139.7	133.3	54.15	53.99	51.44	49.20	144,025
Hotels and restaurants		125.8	129.0	126.6	122.4	42.19	41.73	40.72	39.68	69,239
Laundries and drycleaning plants		113.8	115.4	112.5	114.1	47.28	47.63	45.17	43.99	26,727
Business service		248.9	250.6	245.7	..	79.63	79.92	76.49	..	40,445
Industrial composite	79	119.8	121.5	121.8	119.2	76.43	76.60	74.23	71.60	2,810,150

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960		
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$ \$ \$ \$												
no.												
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	163.5	182.1	106.2	43.6	72.08	78.59	64.03	70.22	7,326		
Mining	99	98.4	97.3	86.7	103.1	95.95	95.15	80.92	78.57	3,345		
Manufacturing	75	107.9	114.6	110.7	101.6	71.52	69.39	67.87	64.27	9,296		
Food and beverages		113.4	125.9	113.8	101.2	39.42	38.53	40.04	39.71	3,508		
Canned and cured fish		112.0	128.2	111.7	94.4	30.21	30.31	32.07	32.02	2,398		
Pulp and paper mills		96.4	97.7	97.9	94.4	112.74	110.99	102.50	92.85	3,228		
Construction	33	473.2	584.5	477.3	503.2	79.45	76.61	66.71	58.97	5,262		
Building and general engineering (m)		465.0	590.7	460.3	474.65	83.21	79.10	66.24	56.47	4,764		
Transportation, storage and communication	71	138.9	139.3	149.2	139.3	69.40	72.49	68.55	69.50	8,450		
Trade	55	119.0	116.2	119.5	112.9	49.81	49.96	47.16	46.75	7,489		
Retail		134.7	130.2	134.5	125.4	45.32	45.70	42.70	42.28	5,043		
Industrial composite	64	140.3	148.4	133.7	121.1	69.24	70.44	63.65	62.24	44,100		
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	30	164.3	165.4	130.7	161.3	48.45	47.69	52.15	46.14	1,544		
Transportation, storage, communication	74	110.7	114.8	118.7	133.8	74.78	74.85	73.94	58.91	1,355		
Trade	27	123.7	119.3	123.6	124.1	42.53	42.66	39.72	36.78	1,123		
Industrial composite	42	133.0	138.5	132.7	134.4	55.62	54.77	55.55	48.78	5,670		
Nova Scotia												
Mining	93	63.9	64.3	70.3	73.2	67.30	72.19	72.49	75.46	9,079		
Coal		60.9	60.7	66.6	71.2	67.07	73.43	73.46	76.26	8,072		
Manufacturing	79	108.9	109.6	108.0	108.4	65.92	65.20	63.33	61.29	26,671		
Food and beverages		125.5	130.4	127.0	130.5	47.68	45.84	43.79	44.03	6,825		
Iron and steel products		86.8	88.4	84.5	82.6	89.19	90.53	86.92	82.66	5,732		
Primary iron and steel		85.9	87.1	79.3	79.6	95.14	96.35	92.27	86.41	4,441		
Transportation equipment		137.6	128.2	136.3	142.4	70.43	70.02	68.80	66.37	6,233		
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.5	135.2	129.1	152.8	68.86	68.69	68.13	65.46	4,644		
Construction	w	64.9	66.8	77.5	67.8	64.06	62.03	55.02	52.27	11,678		
Building and general engineering (m)		119.5	120.8	114.9	101.3	70.53	66.72	61.38	59.82	5,869		
Highways, bridges and streets		44.4	46.6	64.0	55.9	57.52	57.47	50.87	47.39	5,809		
Transportation, storage, communication	80	88.7	91.5	100.6	93.1	73.31	73.46	70.38	64.87	11,369		
Steam railways		83.2	85.3	93.0	91.6	83.26	85.39	82.66	70.88	5,351		
Water transportation (n)		60.0	65.6	82.8	61.0	56.50	54.53	51.28	51.95	2,091		
Trade	44	144.6	135.7	137.7	136.2	50.94	51.77	49.98	48.25	16,793		
Retail		156.9	144.0	148.1	145.9	44.80	45.92	43.85	42.69	12,726		
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.1	137.3	135.9	133.1	66.52	66.06	63.00	62.49	3,638		
Industrial composite	73	95.6	95.6	99.7	96.5	62.96	63.24	60.84	59.15	85,092		
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	172.2	186.3	164.9	146.6	66.41	61.37	61.50	62.27	6,049		
Manufacturing	73	96.8	100.3	90.0	88.7	66.59	65.06	64.95	62.49	18,955		
Food and beverages		102.5	114.9	99.6	97.2	52.36	49.41	51.96	50.53	5,375		
Saw and planing mills (g)		66.5	73.0	63.3	75.2	44.63	45.36	44.17	45.02	2,013		
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	122.9	120.9	120.2	92.13	91.64	92.89	89.86	4,255		
Transportation equipment		101.5	100.7	82.5	66.1	77.49	78.50	75.90	73.97	2,413		
Construction	w	105.6	83.0	98.5	99.9	56.58	60.40	55.31	53.60	10,942		
Building and general engineering (m)		97.0	102.6	113.4	121.1	64.75	65.61	63.70	59.49	3,725		
Highways, bridges and streets		110.7	71.5	90.1	88.3	52.36	55.99	49.42	49.15	7,217		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.6	85.3	85.3	82.0	74.43	75.10	72.37	68.93	11,665		
Steam railways		88.6	91.6	91.6	87.6	80.16	80.56	78.19	74.39	7,964		
Water transportation (n)		34.5	31.7	33.1	32.2	45.89	53.14	50.14	56.76	870		
Trade	45	145.1	139.6	144.0	137.9	51.68	51.85	49.11	47.16	13,731		
Wholesale		150.0	148.8	144.7	137.6	64.13	62.79	61.76	58.14	5,111		
Retail		142.4	134.3	143.7	138.0	44.30	45.02	42.77	41.95	8,620		
Industrial composite	68	108.7	106.5	104.8	101.3	62.26	62.33	60.44	58.47	69,082		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	116.2	125.0	119.1	122.2	64.43	62.88	59.36	67.19	33,872
Mining	96	146.6	151.5	142.8	131.6	91.27	90.03	90.32	85.19	22,350
Gold (a)		63.3	63.3	64.0	69.0	78.66	75.81	76.45	74.51	3,031
Other metal (b)		236.7	245.6	229.5	191.0	95.07	94.32	95.18	89.28	11,555
Non-metal (c)		139.3	144.8	133.3	132.8	90.53	89.03	88.67	84.73	7,762
Manufacturing	90	108.3	110.2	110.0	107.1	74.26	73.75	72.06	69.14	383,096
Food and beverages		128.3	131.5	129.3	127.5	70.18	69.88	68.84	66.54	39,565
Tobacco		79.1	79.6	82.6	88.1	78.71	77.74	76.27	70.49	6,653
Leather products		78.9	77.7	81.3	81.0	50.11	48.61	48.77	46.47	14,461
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		84.0	82.2	86.2	86.2	49.57	47.67	48.17	46.12	11,219
Textile products (except clothing)		81.9	82.5	79.0	80.6	61.34	60.96	59.50	57.99	34,570
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.8	74.7	65.9	76.5	61.05	59.84	58.84	56.12	12,182
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.3	74.2	73.9	69.9	61.25	60.78	59.79	59.35	8,975
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.3	100.7	98.5	99.2	47.63	48.83	46.12	45.15	59,131
Men's clothing		88.4	90.9	91.1	90.8	45.17	47.04	44.11	43.76	17,592
Women's clothing		102.7	106.4	98.6	101.4	48.46	49.38	47.07	45.72	18,478
Knit goods		98.9	98.6	97.5	98.9	50.16	50.23	48.14	46.26	9,977
Wood products		96.4	100.2	102.3	101.5	59.85	59.18	57.33	55.61	20,618
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.4	88.5	92.0	97.0	57.25	55.95	53.99	52.81	8,512
Furniture		125.2	126.4	125.3	117.7	64.11	64.32	62.28	60.03	9,265
Paper products		119.4	120.5	118.2	115.7	93.52	92.60	89.45	86.19	35,812
Pulp and paper mills		119.7	120.5	118.5	117.6	100.75	99.64	95.47	91.84	27,570
Other paper products (i)		118.4	120.5	117.3	108.9	69.34	69.31	67.58	64.00	8,242
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.0	129.1	124.8	117.4	83.89	83.97	82.44	79.48	15,829
Iron and steel products		97.9	98.9	104.3	98.7	83.66	82.34	82.18	77.73	34,626
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.4	94.1	98.2	97.2	81.58	80.72	79.99	74.25	8,500
Primary iron and steel		77.5	81.0	91.1	76.7	86.60	87.16	87.55	81.82	3,556
Transportation equipment		116.4	117.2	118.7	108.6	91.14	89.48	88.58	82.72	31,034
Aircraft and parts		255.7	251.6	250.5	235.4	101.00	99.12	96.86	90.87	15,506
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.1	58.1	62.2	58.6	79.74	80.41	80.72	73.95	8,225
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.1	128.1	124.4	104.7	86.57	82.92	84.42	78.93	5,778
Non-ferrous metal products		127.9	134.1	128.7	123.6	93.53	92.91	90.72	87.51	17,758
Smelting and refining		146.0	157.0	142.6	137.7	100.08	99.45	98.42	94.19	10,795
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.5	155.3	167.2	150.9	87.48	86.26	83.46	80.86	21,979
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.2	142.3	148.5	137.1	80.92	80.19	75.70	76.04	11,539
Chemical products		125.5	128.2	130.6	129.2	92.81	91.75	88.21	83.92	19,758
Construction	74	145.0	152.3	144.2	140.9	78.29	77.30	76.86	71.40	85,552
Building and general engineering (m)		127.9	134.6	134.9	135.1	87.01	86.65	83.81	77.94	50,312
Building		132.5	136.1	140.0	..	85.31	83.68	80.28	..	42,546
General engineering		107.4	127.7	112.6	..	96.34	100.72	102.80	..	7,756
Highways, bridges and streets		179.4	187.8	162.6	152.4	65.84	63.88	65.49	60.07	35,250
Transportation, storage, communication	88	117.7	118.9	120.7	122.3	85.66	84.11	84.51	79.22	94,678
Steam railways		84.4	87.2	90.5	92.7	83.28	83.89	84.28	77.93	34,489
Water transportation (n)		138.0	135.6	145.1	143.1	90.94	79.94	85.50	78.99	14,566
Electric and motor transportation (o)		127.3	131.3	126.4	119.3	77.03	76.89	76.95	72.08	16,123
Communication		162.2	162.6	163.9	173.2	83.70	83.91	82.32	78.80	21,559
Public utility operation	68	135.2	137.9	137.1	132.3	84.18	83.77	82.61	78.05	11,761
Electric light and power		121.9	124.8	120.9	117.8	85.11	84.67	81.90	77.27	10,003
Trade	52	144.0	140.4	142.1	139.1	64.19	64.26	62.90	59.69	109,952
Wholesale		140.7	140.5	141.4	139.3	82.75	82.37	79.99	74.84	40,854
Retail		146.0	140.4	142.5	139.0	53.21	53.15	53.13	50.85	69,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.4	158.3	154.6	151.2	72.53	72.47	69.66	67.65	42,538
Insurance		153.8	153.6	149.3	149.1	77.89	77.93	76.87	74.01	16,311
Service (v)	42	141.3	145.4	142.1	133.4	54.90	54.20	51.07	48.80	35,893
Hotels and restaurants		129.7	134.8	131.1	125.4	42.73	42.45	40.65	39.43	17,386
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.3	98.8	99.7	99.1	49.49	49.17	45.85	43.84	6,521
Industrial composite	78	121.5	123.5	122.4	119.7	73.91	73.29	71.92	68.96	319,692

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	65.6	70.0	70.2	59.3	93.59	97.38	93.26	91.09	12,019
Mining	93	150.3	152.1	164.1	137.4	95.78	94.07	95.22	90.96	37,439
Gold (a)		81.0	81.7	81.6	81.0	76.73	74.15	73.53	71.27	11,652
Other metal (b)		260.3	262.0	304.3	226.7	107.02	105.14	105.87	103.73	22,504
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.83	109.65	109.19	105.45	5,961
Manufacturing	97	106.6	107.2	109.2	109.9	82.94	83.03	80.43	77.67	558,628
Food and beverages		115.1	118.1	116.3	116.5	70.89	70.80	69.37	67.75	66,327
Meat products		144.1	147.6	151.2	144.0	78.32	77.67	76.86	75.06	11,671
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		120.2	123.2	117.9	119.4	59.21	59.07	56.62	57.18	10,505
Bread and other bakery products		101.0	102.6	104.3	105.0	66.20	66.73	66.04	63.86	9,668
Rubber products		95.4	99.0	108.6	103.4	84.57	85.20	84.82	79.80	13,606
Leather products		92.1	92.1	93.0	92.6	58.36	57.93	55.69	56.43	12,717
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		106.8	107.5	104.7	100.4	52.65	51.82	51.51	50.57	7,741
Textile products (except clothing)		73.0	73.4	76.8	80.3	67.79	67.44	66.55	63.40	21,121
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.4	56.9	64.2	80.4	58.13	58.20	58.95	55.21	4,044
Woollen goods		58.1	58.8	59.4	55.9	58.93	59.12	57.87	57.03	5,717
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.2	76.8	78.5	79.4	52.65	53.45	52.00	50.09	27,695
Men's clothing		88.8	86.7	89.2	90.2	51.86	52.27	52.22	49.31	9,194
Women's clothing		83.0	90.0	82.1	91.9	52.66	55.50	51.61	50.32	5,477
Knit goods		57.4	57.6	61.4	63.1	52.20	52.42	50.33	49.02	7,795
Wood products		97.2	101.6	101.5	99.5	66.00	66.73	64.60	62.85	27,080
Saw and planing mills (g)		96.3	103.6	97.1	95.7	63.31	64.10	62.07	61.58	10,223
Furniture		103.9	106.0	108.6	106.1	68.86	69.80	67.27	65.31	12,515
Paper products		120.1	122.5	122.1	120.1	92.59	91.98	88.04	86.07	35,022
Pulp and paper mills		123.0	126.2	123.3	119.4	103.28	101.04	97.26	95.34	20,677
Other paper products (i)		116.2	117.5	120.3	121.1	77.20	78.73	74.50	73.13	14,345
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.5	127.2	126.4	123.2	88.25	88.06	85.74	81.48	32,827
Iron and steel products		103.6	103.7	113.6	104.5	92.31	92.54	90.28	84.49	110,286
Agricultural implements		58.2	55.1	77.3	61.9	92.76	92.05	88.03	83.72	9,602
Iron castings		84.1	81.1	95.0	94.9	86.30	84.78	85.30	79.97	9,765
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.7	115.4	123.0	116.7	88.42	88.28	85.62	82.38	21,733
Primary iron and steel		131.0	133.5	144.7	124.6	107.07	107.85	104.68	94.80	25,812
Sheet metal products		109.8	111.3	111.4	101.4	90.04	90.07	86.64	78.80	10,040
Transportation equipment		96.0	95.7	87.7	126.4	94.76	93.47	89.36	87.30	59,691
Aircraft and parts		211.5	205.5	198.8	515.6	93.15	93.61	90.71	89.11	9,136
Motor vehicles		99.3	98.5	86.3	107.3	103.00	101.00	95.29	92.12	26,616
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		95.9	96.1	81.1	102.8	88.07	86.65	84.00	82.38	16,622
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.1	48.1	58.5	63.2	86.24	86.53	86.75	80.52	3,813
Non-ferrous metal products		120.1	120.5	121.1	87.2	86.54	87.28	83.76	80.99	28,150
Smelting and refining		140.5	140.6	138.8	41.6	94.07	95.18	93.20	106.44	11,675
Electrical apparatus and supplies		117.3	119.2	126.8	126.6	85.78	85.45	82.35	79.30	46,555
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.2	131.0	134.2	135.5	85.56	86.06	83.18	81.47	18,112
Chemical products		133.0	134.4	133.2	130.4	92.37	92.11	88.14	85.96	28,425
Construction	84	127.1	136.8	132.9	129.1	88.10	89.11	82.22	79.65	87,531
Building and general engineering (m)		117.7	126.0	123.7	120.4	95.41	96.35	88.53	85.63	58,701
Building		131.7	141.3	139.2	..	93.42	93.90	86.76	..	51,821
General engineering		65.3	68.8	66.2	..	110.40	115.16	102.30	..	6,880
Highways, bridges and streets		152.0	165.4	157.0	152.1	73.21	74.61	69.22	67.26	28,830
Transportation, storage, communication	87	112.0	113.4	115.9	115.8	83.40	83.77	81.28	78.08	110,314
Steam railways		86.6	89.0	92.6	92.6	82.82	83.21	82.15	76.30	41,404
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.4	143.6	142.6	133.6	83.80	84.53	80.74	79.15	27,235
Communication		141.5	143.7	146.5	153.1	79.70	79.52	76.34	72.62	27,353
Public utility operation	72	128.8	130.0	130.2	130.4	98.81	97.95	95.74	91.36	26,743
Electric light and power		123.3	124.2	125.4	128.1	104.73	103.31	101.36	95.92	19,248
Trade	62	150.6	146.5	151.1	144.4	66.22	66.74	63.60	61.60	207,488
Wholesale		151.4	151.7	150.5	143.8	86.49	85.90	82.87	78.63	65,110
Retail		150.3	144.1	151.3	144.6	56.94	57.58	55.03	54.20	142,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.1	161.1	156.6	152.5	73.97	73.71	70.18	69.21	72,777
Service (v)	50	147.0	148.3	145.5	138.5	56.94	57.09	54.20	52.08	63,014
Hotels and restaurants		121.6	124.4	125.4	122.0	41.13	40.76	40.15	38.60	27,025
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		124.3	126.9	120.5	120.1	46.74	47.45	44.95	44.04	11,329
Business service		265.8	262.0	257.7	..	83.08	84.47	79.74	..	21,507
Industrial composite	85	119.9	120.6	122.3	120.0	79.35	79.69	76.73	74.31	1,175,953

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba										
Mining	73	122.0	126.9	100.6	98.3	101.53	98.71	97.75	95.15	3,930
Manufacturing	90	99.7	101.5	105.6	101.3	71.03	71.36	70.27	67.56	37,906
Food and beverages		106.3	110.6	108.0	106.5	74.37	74.15	73.92	72.63	9,205
Meat products		114.4	121.0	126.3	118.9	77.43	76.22	79.75	78.44	3,757
Clothing (textile and fur)		86.5	91.4	83.8	79.9	47.27	48.28	45.69	43.38	5,137
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.3	105.4	107.9	104.9	74.12	72.58	79.83	66.25	3,176
Iron and steel products		102.4	93.9	124.7	114.3	76.54	79.39	76.37	73.73	4,427
Transportation equipment		76.9	78.3	86.3	88.3	75.86	77.13	76.02	71.38	6,145
Construction	77	136.3	157.8	140.9	130.6	84.08	84.86	80.79	76.14	12,661
Building and general engineering (m)		127.5	146.9	135.5	132.3	91.50	91.65	88.52	82.41	8,084
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.0	103.3	102.3	102.3	79.32	79.90	78.55	76.40	30,331
Steam railways		82.9	86.7	87.6	88.7	83.06	83.39	83.53	83.50	16,724
Storage		100.6	101.9	103.3	106.5	68.71	68.54	66.95	64.26	3,403
Public utility operation	73	148.3	150.3	133.5	132.4	86.42	85.04	83.82	75.32	3,317
Trade	62	117.5	115.0	118.5	112.6	64.54	65.14	63.15	60.60	31,942
Wholesale		110.6	112.1	116.1	109.3	73.75	73.45	70.38	66.39	11,655
Retail		121.9	116.9	119.9	114.4	59.25	60.10	58.34	56.79	20,287
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.8	133.6	131.3	132.3	67.61	67.50	65.85	63.13	8,407
Service (v)	49	139.0	140.9	130.0	124.0	43.72	43.73	42.92	40.27	8,442
Hotels and restaurants		140.5	141.1	130.7	123.5	39.54	39.28	39.93	37.30	4,715
Industrial composite	82	111.8	114.3	113.2	109.3	71.83	72.48	70.59	67.92	137,988
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	200.5	197.1	271.3	305.6	105.79	105.34	103.80	103.53	2,954
Manufacturing	75	123.1	126.3	126.7	124.2	75.89	75.33	73.98	71.54	10,447
Food and beverages		106.3	112.6	113.3	115.5	72.05	71.78	70.48	68.62	5,288
Meat products		121.9	124.9	130.7	125.9	75.97	75.30	77.39	74.95	1,857
Dairy products		101.0	112.1	114.3	119.3	61.94	61.33	59.64	58.06	1,531
Products of petroleum and coal		161.3	164.5	160.0	173.2	107.66	107.07	104.51	96.58	963
Construction	86	164.8	192.5	155.2	162.7	75.10	77.32	72.97	69.75	10,353
Building and general engineering (m)		195.0	224.7	190.1	191.2	79.46	81.65	71.64	75.52	6,137
Highways, bridges and streets		137.2	161.1	123.2	136.4	69.42	73.00	72.63	62.27	4,716
Transportation, storage, communication	83	97.2	100.1	102.8	101.9	77.91	78.16	74.50	71.28	16,721
Steam railways		78.6	83.0	87.2	86.0	81.65	81.46	79.10	77.43	8,586
Storage		95.1	93.7	101.7	103.1	67.90	63.33	62.96	59.03	3,563
Public utility operation	62	349.3	350.7	330.0	325.3	97.98	98.79	90.31	86.35	3,151
Trade	46	128.2	125.8	129.0	128.9	63.07	63.28	60.72	58.18	17,290
Wholesale		105.2	105.7	111.4	111.3	75.18	75.74	71.56	68.54	5,636
Retail		143.3	139.0	140.4	139.3	57.22	57.04	55.14	52.36	11,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.1	137.9	134.7	132.2	64.06	64.42	61.28	59.13	4,366
Service (v)	33	112.7	115.1	113.1	112.4	43.44	43.24	41.03	40.03	3,345
Industrial composite	64	127.0	131.3	129.4	130.1	72.93	73.72	70.42	68.24	69,165
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	119.9	118.2	125.1	128.1	107.67	108.67	106.25	100.68	17,364
Coal		25.2	25.3	23.0	25.0	78.84	81.23	84.61	80.15	2,034
Oil and natural gas		278.3	272.2	284.7	274.3	112.14	113.25	108.77	102.31	14,191
Manufacturing	81	150.2	152.5	157.1	154.2	81.25	82.06	78.62	76.20	32,076
Food and beverages		122.9	127.0	127.3	125.1	73.92	77.86	77.60	74.94	9,436
Meat products		135.3	131.6	142.5	136.6	84.24	87.29	86.74	82.93	4,373
Wood products		88.6	87.1	109.5	110.1	64.12	64.56	58.98	57.34	2,661
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	136.4	138.3	134.5	77.28	77.37	74.69	71.40	1,751
Iron and steel products		197.4	188.7	225.4	204.4	86.17	85.30	82.12	80.23	3,694
Transportation equipment		128.3	133.2	140.5	140.3	76.43	79.75	77.45	73.90	3,693
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		168.9	179.2	173.1	159.3	79.29	81.32	78.07	73.02	2,770
Products of petroleum and coal		200.3	202.2	186.3	199.1	107.50	111.33	107.37	102.34	2,139
Chemical products		341.9	356.3	301.3	293.4	102.74	101.20	97.93	92.63	3,144

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
		Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	185.3	214.6	203.6	183.2	82.60	86.64	80.30	80.50	21,511
Building and general engineering (m)		199.7	223.3	234.5	201.8	89.74	93.33	85.01	85.80	13,247
Highways, bridges and streets		166.2	203.1	162.5	158.3	71.17	76.32	71.24	71.64	8,264
Transportation, storage, communication		113.4	119.0	117.2	119.0	84.91	85.15	82.26	77.69	23,855
Steam railways		71.9	77.3	78.5	84.6	81.86	82.24	81.26	75.44	9,659
Electric and motor transportation (o)		171.5	172.9	173.7	168.2	85.95	87.22	84.58	80.02	4,642
Storage		112.0	114.7	113.3	116.7	66.96	66.38	64.71	63.12	2,555
Public utility operation	92	151.5	155.5	159.9	155.1	90.39	91.28	86.88	84.53	4,748
Trade		175.2	172.2	175.2	171.4	64.71	65.60	63.00	60.20	37,616
Wholesale		159.0	160.8	160.9	157.3	77.41	77.14	74.81	71.47	12,877
Retail		185.0	179.1	183.3	179.0	58.10	59.33	57.15	54.83	24,739
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.7	196.7	189.3	184.7	66.88	66.65	63.69	63.34	8,796
Service (v)	37	178.7	182.8	168.5	161.8	50.03	49.81	47.46	47.12	11,228
Hotels and restaurants		146.3	150.7	143.1	137.6	44.85	44.34	42.83	43.32	6,037
Industrial composite	73	150.8	155.0	155.1	151.1	78.20	79.50	76.43	74.21	158,055
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	78.3	82.5	95.5	82.5	106.58	111.41	103.97	96.01	10,696
Mining	87	65.3	69.6	70.7	66.0	96.29	95.78	88.77	85.57	6,495
Gold (a)		37.5	41.7	48.4	53.8	86.95	86.06	71.66	78.42	739
Other metal (b)		79.5	83.4	81.1	71.1	104.80	102.59	99.69	94.30	3,776
Coal		31.8	31.8	42.9	46.5	56.13	68.85	71.59	67.73	751
Manufacturing	86	111.2	114.9	117.6	115.5	87.76	87.58	85.26	82.18	84,012
Food and beverages		88.4	97.5	84.5	82.5	75.98	73.21	76.93	76.39	11,908
Canned and cured fish		64.4	65.0	56.8	64.5	72.70	70.11	80.25	81.85	2,324
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		75.3	122.5	67.1	52.6	59.37	53.98	57.74	62.18	1,686
Wood products		105.3	109.1	115.4	113.2	81.56	83.21	78.37	75.11	31,265
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.9	112.6	119.0	117.3	81.31	83.74	79.17	75.40	29,115
Paper products		164.0	162.3	157.7	155.3	104.98	104.10	99.02	95.80	10,231
Pulp and paper mills		179.4	175.3	168.1	156.8	110.10	108.96	103.21	100.62	8,262
Printing, publishing and allied industries		112.0	114.5	121.6	120.3	97.69	97.39	95.49	91.44	3,633
Iron and steel		102.4	103.6	111.7	103.6	94.37	94.44	92.17	87.42	5,954
Transportation equipment		127.9	127.7	150.0	152.1	90.02	91.38	90.41	89.14	6,083
Shipbuilding and repairing		107.6	106.7	130.4	120.4	89.85	91.68	90.18	90.51	4,083
Non-ferrous metal products		150.6	154.1	147.7	150.3	104.67	103.04	100.64	93.14	6,254
Chemical products		91.5	92.2	93.2	93.3	90.95	90.86	87.13	84.40	2,263
Construction	93	102.4	109.7	105.1	107.7	93.88	97.48	93.50	88.58	23,251
Building and general engineering (m)		85.9	90.3	98.9	99.9	103.48	106.38	97.64	96.15	12,004
Highways, bridges and streets		128.9	140.7	115.0	119.4	83.63	88.32	87.79	79.06	11,247
Transportation, storage, communication	91	116.5	120.5	123.2	123.6	87.21	87.51	85.57	81.61	38,985
Steam railways		109.0	113.9	116.9	114.1	83.06	85.20	83.70	78.78	13,073
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.2	103.7	102.7	102.9	92.16	91.53	89.15	84.02	5,563
Water transportation (n)		90.6	94.9	95.5	94.1	84.99	83.61	83.72	86.14	7,803
Communication		151.7	156.0	166.0	183.8	85.20	84.26	78.75	73.22	7,746
Public utility operation	w	121.8	121.9	126.3	134.0	108.06	108.09	103.81	99.29	5,427
Trade	61	122.4	123.6	126.7	124.2	70.78	70.17	68.35	65.63	48,702
Wholesale		114.8	125.1	118.6	118.2	84.70	82.58	81.79	76.78	16,560
Retail		126.7	122.7	131.5	127.7	63.61	62.97	61.25	59.57	32,142
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.6	168.2	162.5	70.07	69.95	66.06	65.66	12,516
Service (v)	47	122.7	125.1	120.4	118.8	58.82	58.58	56.62	52.46	15,269
Hotels and restaurants		122.2	124.2	119.4	117.9	48.48	47.22	46.03	46.01	8,128
Industrial composite	78	111.9	115.3	117.3	115.3	83.68	84.23	81.70	78.26	245,353

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	91.5	94.5	98.1	91.4	60.46	61.87	59.29	55.28	3,012
Food and beverages	88.7	92.5	99.3	93.9	55.46	57.09	54.79	51.17	1,235
Construction	433.5	571.2	561.7	488.3	62.79	58.16	52.14	43.69	2,046
Trade	123.6	120.2	124.6	121.6	52.28	52.69	50.46	50.55	4,546
Retail	132.5	127.2	132.2	128.7	46.66	47.05	43.88	44.17	3,705
Industrial composite	136.5	140.2	146.6	135.9	55.87	56.19	52.20	49.77	13,320
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.0	122.9	114.5	123.3	70.54	70.28	67.17	65.28	9,077
Food and beverages	94.9	96.3	89.6	92.7	53.82	54.18	48.65	47.34	1,990
Transportation equipment	163.7	154.0	139.8	159.3	72.13	72.26	70.76	69.54	4,899
Construction	90.0	92.7	98.5	89.2	71.17	69.17	66.16	64.07	2,766
Transportation, storage, communication	96.1	100.2	108.7	92.8	61.38	59.62	56.09	55.47	4,997
Trade	133.7	125.7	131.3	129.9	53.43	54.76	51.33	50.05	9,557
Retail	145.1	133.3	142.4	140.9	46.68	48.29	45.22	44.38	7,270
Industrial composite	120.5	118.6	119.7	116.3	62.17	62.21	58.73	57.69	31,370
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	116.4	114.9	92.6	84.8	73.50	73.28	65.48	62.34	5,319
Construction	113.4	128.9	156.1	132.6	68.43	66.05	67.09	62.94	1,777
Transportation, storage, communication	72.5	70.9	73.6	70.9	57.99	58.84	55.07	52.81	2,806
Trade	122.1	120.4	121.2	116.6	50.39	51.15	46.78	44.97	4,176
Industrial composite	104.6	104.3	101.4	95.0	61.32	61.43	57.24	54.55	16,356
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	99.3	100.6	107.2	105.6	67.58	66.58	64.98	61.75	19,131
Leather products	64.7	64.8	71.6	73.1	44.39	42.74	45.08	40.51	2,525
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	84.5	88.3	90.3	44.50	44.46	40.02	39.53	2,285
Transportation equipment	128.3	129.9	173.3	168.3	85.06	80.88	81.17	75.40	1,842
Construction	107.8	115.1	95.4	95.7	70.90	70.45	68.46	65.18	5,795
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.1	127.5	124.1	76.73	72.51	76.33	67.30	3,410
Trade	119.4	117.6	120.2	117.8	55.75	55.42	54.53	52.08	8,618
Retail	120.4	117.6	119.5	118.5	48.33	47.87	46.26	44.15	5,911
Service	130.3	134.5	125.5	127.2	43.91	43.56	41.05	38.16	2,904
Industrial composite	119.0	111.5	111.9	110.4	64.84	64.04	63.11	59.57	43,275
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.2	94.8	96.8	100.3	64.21	63.77	61.08	58.84	7,541
Textile products (except clothing)	99.1	99.5	100.6	108.4	56.34	55.41	52.10	51.76	2,309
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.4	40.8	46.2	52.9	46.51	46.79	43.65	44.73	914
Iron and steel products	98.4	101.5	89.4	92.7	75.32	74.90	76.54	64.69	1,694
Industrial composite	102.0	99.0	100.7	100.9	62.99	62.85	59.88	58.34	11,665
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.3	112.7	117.5	114.1	76.47	75.19	72.60	69.07	10,252
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	106.3	103.2	104.0	103.50	101.60	100.90	95.50	3,640
Industrial composite	111.7	113.0	119.0	116.8	73.24	71.76	70.12	67.11	13,627
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.9	111.3	111.7	108.5	77.16	76.77	74.93	71.34	222,667
Food and beverages	119.2	120.7	122.3	121.9	76.08	75.97	72.93	70.36	26,503
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.2	92.7	93.3	97.2	79.71	78.76	77.81	72.33	5,282
Leather products	77.1	76.0	77.7	78.3	53.61	52.17	52.13	50.19	7,948
Textile products (except clothing)	89.0	91.0	91.0	89.8	65.64	65.99	63.34	62.14	9,851
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.3	101.6	99.0	99.4	51.05	52.46	49.51	48.23	41,160
Men's clothing	78.6	80.2	83.2	83.4	52.06	53.80	50.69	49.54	10,166
Women's clothing	95.1	98.1	94.1	97.1	51.52	52.61	49.25	47.31	15,828
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.1	129.3	125.0	117.9	87.96	88.12	86.06	82.91	12,452
Iron and steel products	96.7	97.1	105.0	100.6	87.53	85.80	85.96	81.60	23,425
Transportation equipment	110.1	111.5	111.3	102.6	93.00	91.43	90.47	84.22	26,479
Railway and rolling stock equipment	54.3	57.3	61.0	58.3	79.63	80.33	80.78	73.85	8,293
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.7	134.7	140.4	130.9	90.43	89.46	87.46	83.33	18,344
Chemical products	128.5	130.1	127.1	124.4	96.95	96.14	92.33	86.56	11,099
Construction	143.2	148.0	154.3	146.2	85.93	83.09	81.32	76.57	37,755
Building and general engineering (m)	136.8	141.8	152.7	144.3	87.87	84.88	82.80	78.29	27,698
Transportation, storage, communication	144.3	142.4	145.9	148.9	86.24	83.67	83.72	78.85	39,457
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.1	120.8	117.9	115.3	78.65	78.21	79.34	74.03	11,983
Trade	142.4	138.3	140.9	137.5	66.41	66.80	65.63	62.04	78,839
Wholesale	140.3	139.9	141.9	138.3	84.43	84.03	80.69	76.27	31,991
Retail	143.9	138.1	140.2	136.7	54.67	55.15	55.60	53.03	47,748
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	155.3	151.0	148.4	75.44	75.36	72.41	70.15	31,594
Insurance	149.3	149.6	144.4	145.2	76.54	76.55	75.53	72.19	12,937
Service (v)	143.2	145.6	146.3	136.9	57.70	56.85	53.26	50.82	26,557
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	127.8	133.0	128.5	43.81	42.90	41.40	40.16	10,775
Industrial composite	125.2	125.8	126.9	123.3	75.63	75.01	73.34	69.99	442,687

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.5	101.3	103.3	104.4	81.54	81.41	80.11	75.55	15,212
Pulp and paper mills	106.9	108.1	110.8	109.4	94.57	93.43	91.56	87.97	4,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	108.2	110.3	110.0	83.78	82.84	83.09	79.49	2,479
Iron and steel products	56.4	56.4	58.7	57.7	77.71	79.08	79.08	76.57	1,094
Construction	143.2	145.7	155.8	149.2	79.07	79.92	74.66	70.99	7,523
Trade	135.7	132.4	137.0	135.8	58.63	58.90	54.51	51.36	13,057
Retail	129.0	124.3	131.1	131.5	51.22	51.64	47.14	45.54	9,631
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.6	124.1	122.7	121.0	75.49	75.22	69.96	68.05	5,493
Service (v)	143.6	145.2	135.9	128.2	51.81	51.17	47.92	48.01	6,107
Industrial composite	126.4	126.5	127.9	125.9	71.51	71.82	68.42	65.56	53,296
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.1	112.9	116.0	121.4	82.19	82.24	79.67	77.88	195,864
Food and beverages	114.3	115.7	116.5	113.1	76.32	75.91	74.28	72.30	25,133
Meat products	126.1	128.8	133.1	129.1	84.84	84.78	83.35	81.00	5,853
Rubber products	70.6	74.9	91.4	89.0	83.57	89.16	88.66	85.61	3,917
Textile products (except clothing)	81.9	81.6	85.9	85.6	65.92	65.89	64.38	62.29	4,448
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	84.3	84.7	85.6	53.89	55.34	53.79	52.08	16,489
Men's clothing	82.6	81.7	84.9	85.0	54.29	54.21	55.50	52.10	5,430
Women's clothing	79.8	86.8	80.3	89.2	54.54	58.17	53.76	52.96	4,559
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.5	126.8	126.1	127.7	77.46	79.59	74.83	73.18	8,685
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.2	127.8	126.5	122.7	93.73	93.25	90.35	85.65	21,139
Iron and steel products	116.3	114.8	126.6	121.6	89.86	90.38	87.27	83.63	31,653
Transportation equipment	118.5	118.1	114.6	237.0	92.32	91.00	88.29	87.94	12,649
Non-ferrous metal products	113.6	114.3	116.9	114.3	81.12	80.51	78.73	77.67	8,396
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	113.3	121.0	118.7	86.56	86.23	83.02	79.68	19,811
Chemical products	119.6	121.8	121.9	119.6	85.52	85.36	82.74	80.29	12,133
Construction	164.9	175.7	179.2	167.0	96.93	97.77	90.61	85.65	25,453
Building and general engineering (m)	151.3	161.5	171.4	158.0	100.03	100.86	93.02	88.00	20,259
Transportation, storage, communication	149.3	146.3	150.7	146.3	84.41	84.84	81.20	77.86	29,624
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.5	138.1	137.6	129.6	84.75	85.44	81.87	80.42	13,364
Public utility operation	121.6	122.4	121.6	124.4	103.96	103.43	99.15	95.32	11,859
Trade	151.5	145.7	150.0	141.1	72.02	72.84	69.43	67.64	100,685
Wholesale	157.0	157.4	157.0	149.5	88.33	88.04	84.60	79.96	36,222
Retail	148.6	139.4	146.5	136.9	62.85	63.72	61.06	60.88	64,463
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	171.3	167.0	162.7	77.10	76.73	73.86	73.12	39,025
Insurance	161.4	161.1	158.3	156.1	79.80	79.71	76.83	76.47	17,732
Service (v)	161.7	160.5	160.3	148.7	60.56	60.70	58.70	55.39	32,595
Hotels and restaurants	123.0	122.5	127.4	121.2	44.70	44.06	43.77	41.75	12,279
Industrial composite	132.3	131.9	134.4	133.6	79.43	79.83	76.73	74.85	435,702
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	93.7	95.0	102.5	95.0	91.52	91.68	89.79	82.01	51,475
Textile products (except clothing)	56.1	56.9	59.9	80.2	59.47	60.45	60.65	55.34	1,550
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.1	27.8	26.7	31.9	49.71	47.55	46.89	46.96	1,296
Iron and steel products	114.8	115.9	127.3	105.8	102.69	102.90	99.93	89.83	25,475
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.3	85.2	92.2	100.3	96.94	98.19	92.31	88.16	6,376
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	100.0	98.6	100.6	98.0	80.49	80.37	79.22	74.79	2,361
Construction	162.4	180.1	119.7	127.0	97.41	101.00	85.46	83.37	5,907
Transportation, storage, communication	134.8	138.3	135.5	128.0	79.84	80.19	78.03	74.99	3,602
Retail trade	156.7	153.8	159.3	155.6	54.14	55.57	54.62	53.11	8,701
Industrial composite	109.4	111.1	113.8	107.1	84.30	85.13	82.15	76.26	81,309
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.8	102.8	101.0	98.9	91.07	90.76	88.36	84.12	27,076
Pulp and paper mills	126.5	128.8	129.6	123.1	101.24	99.81	96.33	94.37	3,360
Iron and steel products	97.4	96.2	107.7	91.7	98.67	96.89	96.56	91.44	8,124
Transportation equipment	110.0	109.0	68.5	121.6	96.57	95.62	96.08	87.21	6,080
Construction	109.1	107.9	108.0	147.0	87.90	83.69	78.36	83.06	1,529
Industrial composite	109.6	109.2	107.5	106.5	86.40	85.84	83.14	79.81	33,484

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1958	
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958		
1949 = 100										
\$ \$ \$ \$ \$										
Brantford:									no.	
Manufacturing	72.7	73.7	82.2	85.6	75.98	75.42	72.30	70.63	9,502	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.3	80.5	72.6	80.2	70.23	69.34	69.22	65.40	1,293	
Iron and steel products	53.9	52.9	66.3	68.0	87.11	87.48	82.32	78.31	3,586	
Industrial composite	79.8	80.4	88.4	90.3	72.93	72.70	69.36	68.34	12,677	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	107.1	109.5	109.3	106.6	73.31	73.71	71.72	69.20	13,491	
Food and beverages	140.0	144.3	142.5	138.3	78.29	76.72	74.92	75.13	3,979	
Rubber products	85.0	88.4	91.5	83.3	80.13	81.79	77.72	71.76	4,194	
Leather products	65.3	65.0	69.6	69.0	65.17	62.90	63.90	62.37	1,154	
Wood products	100.3	105.4	103.0	102.3	69.58	69.33	66.57	63.38	2,096	
Electric apparatus and supplies	241.1	250.3	247.0	255.0	67.06	68.01	66.44	63.88	1,770	
Construction	209.9	220.4	223.3	186.8	83.29	85.31	79.44	77.10	2,116	
Industrial composite	122.4	124.5	124.7	118.7	72.31	73.30	70.08	67.71	27,202	
London:										
Manufacturing	112.0	115.1	114.2	114.7	77.41	77.15	73.94	72.52	17,678	
Food and beverages	128.1	111.4	106.3	109.1	73.93	73.52	71.61	69.72	4,213	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.7	88.2	84.4	82.1	56.49	55.61	54.61	52.51	1,161	
Paper products	97.4	99.3	96.3	90.3	83.97	83.40	80.03	79.51	974	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	112.4	112.2	111.0	89.18	83.34	87.16	82.73	1,437	
Iron and steel products	80.7	84.1	95.0	86.7	80.14	81.24	79.05	76.04	2,393	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	204.0	213.8	147.3	138.1	78.95	78.28	67.07	72.38	2,474	
Construction	108.1	123.3	129.5	112.2	88.99	87.01	84.29	75.31	2,240	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.5	127.2	126.9	120.5	78.87	79.37	76.28	72.84	2,344	
Retail trade	138.1	134.2	140.7	129.9	54.24	54.93	53.41	50.75	4,829	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	160.3	152.6	149.7	72.14	71.58	67.15	66.38	3,498	
Industrial composite	123.9	126.5	126.3	123.0	73.10	73.23	70.14	68.23	35,900	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	65.6	66.3	69.2	73.5	91.90	92.60	85.73	86.39	21,987	
Food and beverages	128.6	123.0	121.4	131.3	82.62	87.91	80.04	76.36	2,840	
Iron and steel products	76.4	73.5	75.3	82.3	37.43	89.21	86.39	81.20	3,413	
Transportation equipment	57.9	59.3	64.2	67.0	97.06	96.27	87.14	90.39	12,989	
Trade	103.1	104.1	103.6	104.7	58.10	58.66	57.02	54.19	4,235	
Industrial composite	74.5	75.4	73.1	81.3	34.20	85.04	80.01	79.34	32,672	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	94.9	100.0	91.6	106.2	94.66	90.60	85.39	70.00	4,333	
Pulp and paper mills	123.4	129.2	118.0	116.1	108.67	99.22	92.19	86.36	2,559	
Transportation equipment	62.6	64.5	61.1	115.6	83.29	83.45	84.45	76.23	797	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	107.6	111.6	119.2	84.79	88.36	85.71	83.04	2,792	
Trade	118.9	114.9	122.5	121.9	58.31	61.63	57.13	57.31	2,721	
Industrial composite	112.1	115.0	108.3	117.1	80.33	81.47	76.26	73.16	13,992	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.3	100.3	103.7	100.0	71.47	71.73	70.12	67.22	33,009	
Food and beverages	99.2	102.2	103.0	100.7	77.79	77.49	77.01	75.36	7,695	
Meat products	104.7	109.3	118.3	112.5	83.97	82.76	84.43	81.25	3,180	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.0	90.1	83.7	80.3	48.30	49.28	46.41	44.05	4,879	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	103.9	106.3	103.6	74.66	73.07	71.03	66.25	3,009	
Iron and steel products	113.1	106.1	121.2	115.0	77.24	79.12	74.46	72.49	3,958	
Transportation equipment	76.3	78.3	86.3	88.2	75.90	77.22	76.08	71.04	6,135	
Construction	129.0	150.7	129.3	128.7	81.06	82.53	77.44	70.03	6,525	
Building and general engineering (m)	126.1	143.8	124.6	129.1	83.31	84.71	80.28	71.13	4,972	
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	130.4	126.5	123.9	77.53	77.17	74.93	73.64	10,133	
Trade	115.4	112.2	114.0	109.3	64.21	64.36	63.49	61.30	27,309	
Wholesale	110.7	112.0	113.3	109.3	72.73	72.40	69.71	67.30	9,383	
Retail	118.4	112.4	114.1	110.1	59.73	60.62	59.98	57.95	17,926	
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	134.0	132.0	132.2	69.31	69.16	67.38	65.30	6,852	
Service (v)	130.6	132.6	123.0	119.3	44.41	44.42	42.56	40.19	7,181	
Industrial composite	112.8	114.4	113.7	110.4	68.01	69.40	67.49	64.64	94,265	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Nov. 1960 no.
	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1960	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	152.0	155.0	153.8	144.6	81.62	81.68	80.45	78.01	3,421
Construction	118.3	138.5	138.9	136.9	77.44	77.76	73.25	72.86	1,201
Wholesale trade	107.1	106.6	107.3	106.9	77.63	77.98	71.57	67.90	2,556
Retail trade	125.8	118.1	125.4	126.4	56.75	57.56	54.34	51.67	4,680
Industrial composite	133.9	134.8	134.4	128.7	70.71	71.44	67.48	63.99	18,039
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	132.6	134.5	138.5	131.9	75.76	76.73	73.45	71.40	3,066
Food and beverages	119.7	121.5	127.9	125.3	75.07	76.16	73.51	71.42	1,839
Construction	157.8	189.5	165.9	171.9	77.74	79.21	75.76	76.38	1,767
Wholesale trade	122.8	122.4	125.3	118.9	71.16	72.96	68.16	66.45	1,911
Retail trade	158.6	157.3	147.2	144.8	59.55	58.20	57.60	53.43	2,440
Industrial composite	140.0	141.4	140.0	137.4	68.34	69.33	66.42	64.20	12,190
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.9	170.8	182.3	174.8	81.22	83.23	79.42	76.49	14,188
Food and beverages	129.7	126.5	131.2	130.6	78.91	81.84	80.44	77.94	4,176
Meat products	133.8	127.7	137.8	133.6	82.78	87.68	85.02	82.46	2,749
Construction	157.7	185.0	136.7	177.3	89.14	93.07	84.90	81.57	6,355
Building and general engineering (m)	159.7	177.3	181.0	165.6	91.10	95.56	88.34	83.98	4,637
Wholesale trade	196.8	198.7	189.2	190.0	74.87	74.14	74.25	70.38	5,242
Retail trade	196.1	189.3	186.3	179.1	57.49	58.78	57.89	56.14	11,532
Service (v)	231.7	235.0	218.5	206.4	43.96	48.91	46.08	44.15	4,655
Industrial composite	187.1	189.1	189.3	180.8	72.60	74.32	71.52	69.13	19,281
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.5	140.1	142.2	140.0	83.52	84.00	81.62	77.61	10,445
Food and beverages	122.4	123.3	131.8	127.2	82.98	82.41	82.29	77.51	3,061
Transportation equipment	110.9	116.9	121.8	125.3	79.76	81.71	78.98	75.22	2,029
Construction	243.6	261.7	269.3	227.6	83.16	83.51	81.17	80.55	5,405
Wholesale trade	135.9	138.4	143.2	134.8	79.05	78.34	75.98	71.65	4,805
Retail trade	181.9	176.2	183.4	176.0	59.63	60.78	58.56	55.27	8,910
Industrial composite	170.9	174.1	173.6	163.5	74.23	74.73	71.82	68.80	43,034
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	100.0	103.1	110.9	107.6	86.24	86.40	84.57	81.06	42,031
Food and beverages	96.8	100.9	93.3	94.3	79.84	79.52	80.40	76.42	8,144
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	112.0	120.3	118.8	102.29	101.93	99.59	95.09	2,703
Wood products	81.5	85.9	98.2	96.3	84.85	85.88	82.40	77.64	13,087
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.0	86.3	99.4	98.6	85.78	87.28	83.35	78.62	11,174
Iron and steel products	104.3	105.6	114.3	105.2	95.03	95.13	92.43	87.50	5,560
Transportation equipment	113.1	110.2	138.3	135.7	91.76	92.08	92.94	90.86	3,213
Construction	88.8	91.3	97.6	100.3	96.40	99.59	95.47	93.26	10,388
Building and general engineering (m)	77.3	81.2	92.5	95.8	101.06	103.99	98.24	96.98	7,193
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	117.7	123.2	127.0	86.75	85.90	83.92	80.98	17,366
Water transportation (n)	94.6	98.9	104.2	96.6	82.84	79.50	85.01	90.81	4,675
Communication	148.5	153.1	163.7	185.2	85.80	84.70	78.83	73.26	6,816
Public utility operation	130.4	131.0	134.9	139.8	113.35	112.90	109.68	105.15	3,288
Trade	119.3	117.9	124.5	121.4	74.34	73.87	72.28	69.84	33,860
Wholesale	118.7	120.4	122.5	119.4	80.93	90.07	87.33	83.27	12,504
Retail	119.7	116.5	125.7	122.7	65.21	63.98	63.18	61.70	21,356
Service (v)	121.4	122.3	121.2	117.3	63.26	63.63	61.02	54.95	10,789
Industrial composite	110.8	112.4	118.2	116.7	81.83	82.02	80.10	77.25	126,094
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	121.2	122.8	122.8	129.9	85.76	87.74	85.20	83.01	5,938
Wood products	121.4	120.7	101.4	104.8	82.02	82.78	81.17	74.24	1,619
Transportation equipment	157.6	162.3	176.4	188.3	88.00	91.47	87.17	87.15	2,740
Trade	108.4	103.8	119.4	119.5	64.84	65.58	59.37	57.04	4,255
Industrial composite	109.1	109.7	112.8	116.0	74.21	75.33	71.59	70.57	15,890

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industrial Divisions	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	44,100	38,359	5,241	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4	87.6	12.4
Prince Edward Island	5,670	4,130	1,540	72.3	27.2	73.3	26.2	76.1	23.9
Nova Scotia	85,092	68,525	16,567	80.5	19.5	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
New Brunswick	69,032	56,382	12,700	81.6	18.4	81.2	18.3	81.5	13.5
Quebec	319,692	623,809	195,383	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8
Ontario	1,175,953	373,537	302,416	74.3	25.7	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	137,993	102,346	35,642	74.2	25.3	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Saskatchewan	69,165	54,497	14,663	78.3	21.2	79.5	20.5	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	153,055	123,156	34,399	77.9	22.1	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	245,353	193,454	51,399	73.3	21.2	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7
Canada	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,320	10,236	3,084	76.3	23.2	77.6	22.4	78.5	21.5
Sydney	16,512	15,142	1,370	91.7	8.3	92.7	7.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax	31,070	22,177	3,393	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6
Moncton	7,043	5,985	3,053	66.2	33.8	68.2	31.8	65.0	35.0
Saint John	16,356	11,903	4,448	72.3	27.2	72.9	27.1	71.1	28.9
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	14,100	12,727	1,373	90.3	9.7	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.2
Quebec	43,275	31,230	11,995	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke	11,665	8,592	3,073	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	72.2	27.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,930	7,134	1,846	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9	80.7	19.3
Three Rivers	13,627	10,341	3,236	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	74.9	25.1
Drummondville	6,619	4,877	1,742	73.7	26.3	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Montreal	442,687	311,159	131,523	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7
Ottawa – Hull	53,296	36,030	15,216	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5
Kingston	10,204	7,373	2,331	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Peterborough	11,243	8,556	2,687	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	22,170	18,575	3,595	83.3	16.2	83.5	16.5	79.1	20.9
Toronto	435,702	293,936	141,766	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3	67.6	32.4
Hamilton	81,309	62,200	19,109	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
St. Catharines	33,484	27,583	5,921	82.4	17.6	82.5	17.5	81.3	18.7
Niagara Falls	8,650	6,382	2,263	73.3	26.2	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3
Brantford	12,677	9,220	3,457	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	73.3	26.2
Guelph	8,723	6,147	2,576	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	72.1	27.9
Galt	11,289	7,951	3,338	70.4	29.6	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	27,202	18,727	8,475	68.3	31.2	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.3
Sudbury	24,630	22,114	2,536	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.4	10.6
Timmins	7,853	7,172	681	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.3
London	35,900	23,903	11,997	66.6	33.4	67.1	32.9	68.0	32.0
Sarnia	11,823	9,843	1,975	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.2	83.7	16.3
Windsor	32,672	26,048	6,624	79.7	20.3	80.3	19.7	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,123	11,651	1,472	88.3	11.2	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	13,992	11,315	2,677	80.9	19.1	81.3	18.2	80.3	19.7
Winnipeg	94,265	64,199	30,066	68.1	31.9	69.1	30.9	68.5	31.5
Regina	18,039	12,141	5,898	67.3	32.7	68.3	31.7	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	12,190	8,910	3,280	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.3
Edmonton	49,381	36,146	13,735	72.5	27.5	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.3
Calgary	43,034	31,310	11,724	72.3	27.2	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	126,094	99,921	35,173	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.2
Victoria	15,890	11,358	4,032	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	74.2	25.3
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,146	71,124	1,022	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,161	100,146	4,015	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,162,631	893,013	269,613	76.3	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	534,550	471,768	62,782	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u)	628,381	421,245	206,336	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2	66.3	33.2
Construction	270,065	262,359	7,706	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communications	348,223	294,303	53,920	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	59,788	51,908	7,880	86.3	13.2	86.3	13.2	87.1	12.9
Trade	492,126	305,607	186,519	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.1	37.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,985	79,723	77,262	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	144,025	89,512	63,513	55.9	44.1	55.8	44.2	54.9	45.1
Industrial composite	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,146	71,124	1,022	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,161	100,146	4,015	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	62,711	61,184	1,527	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,414	16,150	264	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	46,297	45,934	1,263	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,519	8,100	419	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7
Uranium	7,086	6,935	151	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.2
Fuels	27,403	25,342	2,061	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.2
Coal	11,987	11,860	127	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,416	13,482	1,934	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.0	12.0
Non-metal (c)	14,047	13,620	427	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Asbestos	6,755	6,583	172	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,162,631	893,013	269,618	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	534,550	471,768	62,782	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	628,081	421,245	206,236	67.1	32.9	66.3	33.2	66.3	33.2
Food and beverages	158,469	115,661	42,808	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.3	73.4	26.6
Meat products	30,971	23,899	7,072	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	13,827	11,539	2,288	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	82.1	17.9
Canned and cured fish	10,866	7,927	2,939	73.0	27.0	69.7	30.3	76.3	23.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,894	8,528	7,366	53.7	46.3	53.9	46.1	52.9	47.1
Grain mill products	9,174	7,737	1,437	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	21,795	16,988	4,207	77.9	22.1	76.0	22.0	79.3	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,037	3,364	3,673	47.2	52.2	47.5	52.5	46.6	53.4
Distilled and malt liquors	14,647	12,224	2,423	83.5	16.5	81.3	18.2	82.4	17.6
Other beverages (d)	9,783	8,871	909	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,550	4,295	5,255	45.0	55.0	43.7	56.3	43.8	56.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,298	5,680	5,618	50.3	49.7	46.0	54.0	46.4	53.6
Rubber products	19,589	15,236	4,353	77.8	22.2	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Leather products	28,333	15,641	12,692	55.2	44.8	55.0	45.0	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,493	10,111	9,382	51.9	48.1	51.9	48.1	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	8,840	5,530	3,310	62.6	37.4	62.0	38.0	62.1	37.9
Textile products (except clothing)	58,001	39,079	18,922	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	65.9	34.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,952	11,653	5,299	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	66.5	33.5
Woollen goods	9,634	6,171	3,513	63.7	36.3	63.4	36.6	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,856	10,809	3,047	78.0	22.0	77.3	22.2	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,556	28,187	68,369	29.2	70.8	29.1	70.9	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	31,692	10,179	21,513	32.1	67.9	31.5	68.5	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	25,778	5,564	20,214	21.6	78.4	21.0	78.1	22.1	77.9
Knit goods	19,398	6,217	13,181	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	3,082	2,054	1,028	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	66.1	33.9
Wood products	89,397	81,620	7,777	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,938	51,688	3,250	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0
Furniture	25,476	22,405	3,071	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	8,983	7,527	1,456	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	93,329	80,957	12,372	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	66,159	62,445	3,714	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,170	18,512	8,658	68.1	31.9	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,521	43,822	16,699	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	167,160	150,963	16,197	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	10,436	9,630	806	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	6,815	6,326	489	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel	11,731	11,000	731	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	11,373	9,215	2,158	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0	81.3	18.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,143	7,249	894	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1
Iron castings	17,750	16,536	1,214	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,608	28,480	4,128	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	24,414	21,590	2,824	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	34,780	33,327	1,453	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	17,004	14,605	2,399	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9
Wire and wire products	8,434	7,304	1,130	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	88.3	11.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November, 1960					October, 1960		November, 1959	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,990	106,935	9,055	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,055	26,355	2,700	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	28,218	26,277	1,941	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,799	14,666	3,133	82.4	17.6	82.7	17.3	81.5	18.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,595	20,230	315	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,004	17,338	666	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	54,197	48,636	5,561	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	8,987	7,578	1,409	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	8,101	7,155	946	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.2
Smelting and refining	29,174	28,416	758	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	71,430	50,952	20,478	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.3	70.7	29.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,956	13,418	3,538	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment	17,578	11,215	6,363	63.8	36.2	62.5	37.5	61.3	38.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,376	32,662	3,724	39.8	10.2	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Clay products	4,684	4,271	413	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.2
Glass and glass products	9,458	7,619	1,839	80.6	19.4	82.5	17.5	80.7	19.3
Concrete products	3,614	8,290	324	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,047	13,469	1,578	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,626	13,090	1,536	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	53,719	42,163	11,556	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,896	4,363	3,533	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.3	54.2	45.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,518	8,285	633	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,305	28,915	7,390	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	33,219	21,350	11,869	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6	63.7	36.1
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	270,065	262,359	7,706	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.3
Building	162,698	157,712	4,986	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
General engineering	138,822	134,527	4,295	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	23,876	23,185	691	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
107,367	104,647	2,720	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	348,223	294,303	53,920	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Air transport and airports	255,528	239,568	15,960	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.2	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	18,889	13,385	3,504	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	78.7	21.3
Maintenance of equipment	141,618	134,993	7,525	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,452	16,276	176	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	32,538	32,362	176	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	82,969	77,617	5,352	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.2	94.0	6.0
Water transportation (n)	9,659	7,838	1,821	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,153	34,611	1,542	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	96.0	4.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	60,868	57,479	3,389	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	23,205	22,220	985	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
30,075	28,426	1,649	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	
Storage									
Grain elevators	16,675	15,038	1,637	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,537	10,513	1,024	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.3	91.4	8.6
Communication	5,138	4,525	613	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.3	88.4	11.6
Radio broadcasting	76,020	39,697	36,323	52.2	47.8	51.3	48.2	50.9	49.1
Telephone	13,485	9,925	3,560	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0
60,242	27,555	32,687	45.7	54.3	45.2	54.3	44.5	55.5	
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	59,788	51,908	7,880	86.8	13.2	86.3	13.2	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	46,776	40,195	6,581	85.9	14.1	85.3	14.2	86.1	13.9
13,012	11,713	1,299	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	
Trade									
Wholesale	492,126	305,607	186,519	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.3	62.1	37.9
Retail	164,471	127,418	37,053	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.1
Food	327,655	178,189	149,466	54.4	45.6	55.7	44.3	54.3	45.2
Department stores	75,797	51,632	24,165	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	67.3	32.7
Variety stores	109,388	39,034	70,354	35.7	64.3	36.3	63.7	35.0	65.0
Automotive products	26,640	3,958	22,682	14.9	85.1	15.3	84.7	14.3	85.2
41,847	37,827	4,020	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,985	79,723	77,262	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	50.7	50.7
Insurance	94,254	45,206	49,048	48.0	52.0	47.0	52.1	47.5	52.5
60,451	33,025	27,426	54.6	45.4	54.5	45.5	53.6	46.4	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	144,025	80,512	63,513	55.9	44.1	55.3	44.2	54.0	45.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	69,239	36,518	32,721	52.7	47.3	52.3	47.2	53.1	46.9
Business service	26,727	10,381	16,346	38.3	61.2	38.5	61.4	37.4	62.6
40,445	29,050	11,395	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.2	70.1	29.9	
Industrial composite	2,810,150	2,138,695	671,455	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	124.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	132.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.3	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	129.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
<u>1957</u>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	32.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	143.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<u>1958</u>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	103.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<u>1959</u>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
<u>1960</u>												
January	115.1	37.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.3	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.8	100.9	118.2	108.2	109.1	107.5	129.8	110.4	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.3

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	39.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.3	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.3	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	162.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.3	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.0	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.0	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.0	155.7	63.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.0	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	175.5	163.9	72.03
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.30
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	103.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.42	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.49
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.44	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.3	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.0	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.13
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	173.2	75.55	111.6	201.6	173.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.3	214.6	177.9	76.43	108.2	197.3	180.0	79.14

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ Saskatchewa n	British Columbia/ 1/
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.87	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	56.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.29	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.63	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.32	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.33	63.19	64.33	69.33	74.47
June	63.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	63.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.13	73.93
August	63.43	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.33
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.37	74.30
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.43	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.73	72.52	75.53
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.93	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.49
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.32	67.29	73.96	67.37	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.36	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.38	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.35	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.33	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.38	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.38	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.38	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.32	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.97
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.47	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.24	55.02	62.96	62.26	73.91	79.35	71.83	72.98	73.30	83.52
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

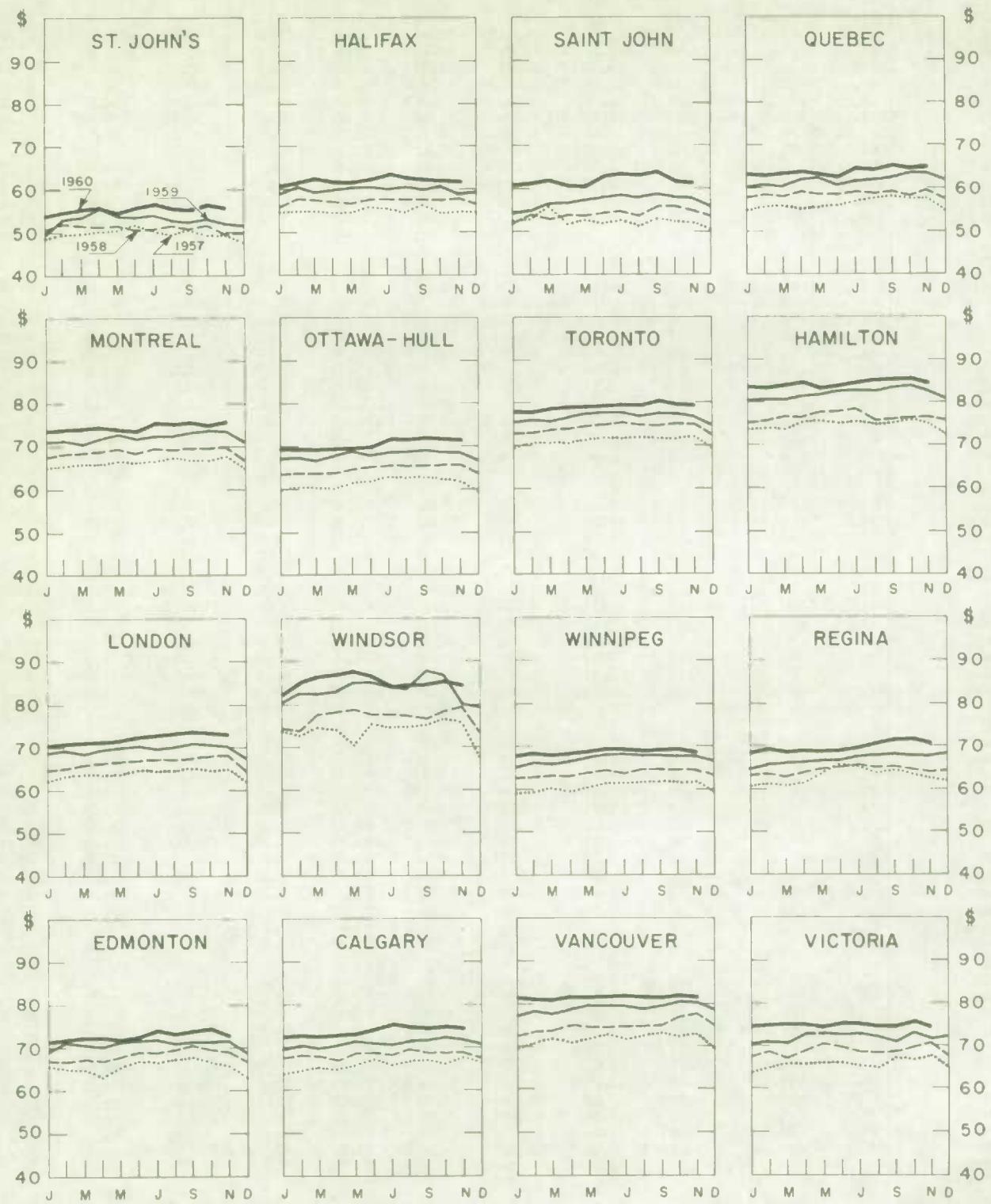


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.38	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.35	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	43.58	43.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.30
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.45	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.30	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.30	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.63	77.32	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.43	78.35	63.33
June	51.38	55.63	51.50	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.33	56.38	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.33	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.63	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.39	62.31	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.37	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.53	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	51.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.73	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.31	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.55	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.34	59.30	68.63	71.33	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.30	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.31	60.46	57.84	63.28	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.20	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.88	70.12	73.34	68.42	76.73	82.15	83.14	69.86
December	51.19	58.82	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.80	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.68	68.42
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.31	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.70	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.08	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.69
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.84	72.70
November	55.87	62.17	61.32	64.84	62.99	73.24	75.63	71.51	79.43	84.30	86.40	72.93

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William-Victoria											
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ¹	Victoria	
Averages												
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29	
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.35	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34	
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.31	
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93	
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03	
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77	
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90	
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06	
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84	
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53	
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37	
1958	65.04	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73	
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76	
1957												
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35	
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55	
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67	
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.32	65.47	
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61	
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.36	
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97	
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63	
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82	
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34	
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.30	
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15	
1958												
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24	
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.39	63.08	73.43	68.57	
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.53	73.53	66.95	
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.31	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89	
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38	
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63	
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72	
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44	
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	62.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20	
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66	
November	67.71	68.23	79.34	73.46	62.64	63.99	62.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57	
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53	
1959												
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45	
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94	
March	68.52	65.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55	
April	63.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73	
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95	
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43	
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70	
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64	
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72	
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49	
November	70.53	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.47	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59	
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	70.75	78.38	71.93		
1960												
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52	
February	70.38	70.72	85.76	75.34	68.02	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59	
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85	
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86	
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11	
June	72.46	72.67	86.18	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18	
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07	
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45	
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.07	74.34	81.53	74.45	
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33	
November	72.81	73.10	84.20	83.33	68.91	70.71	68.34	72.60	74.23	81.33	74.21	

¹/Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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