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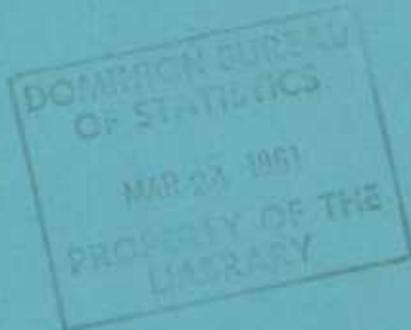
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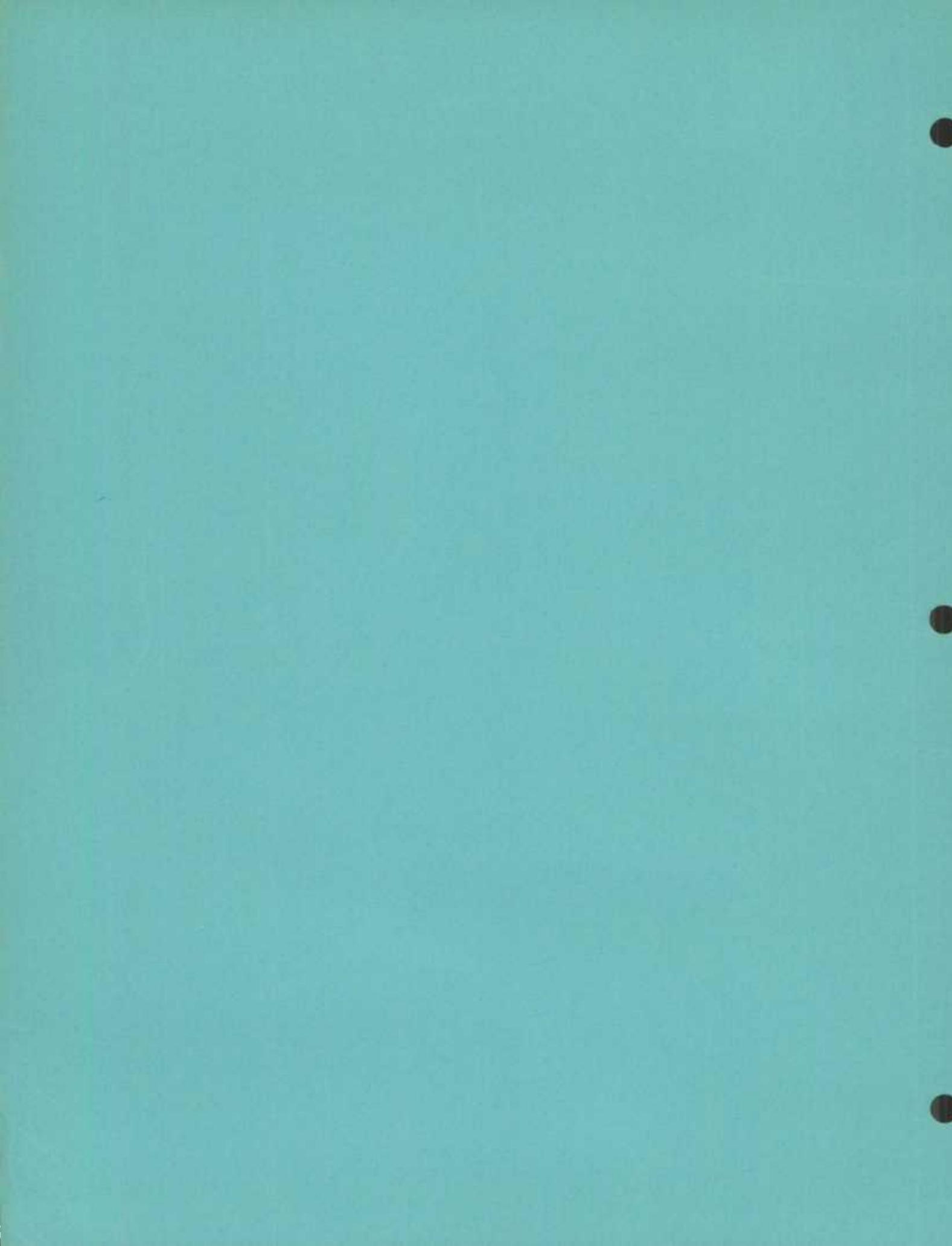


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1960

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- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

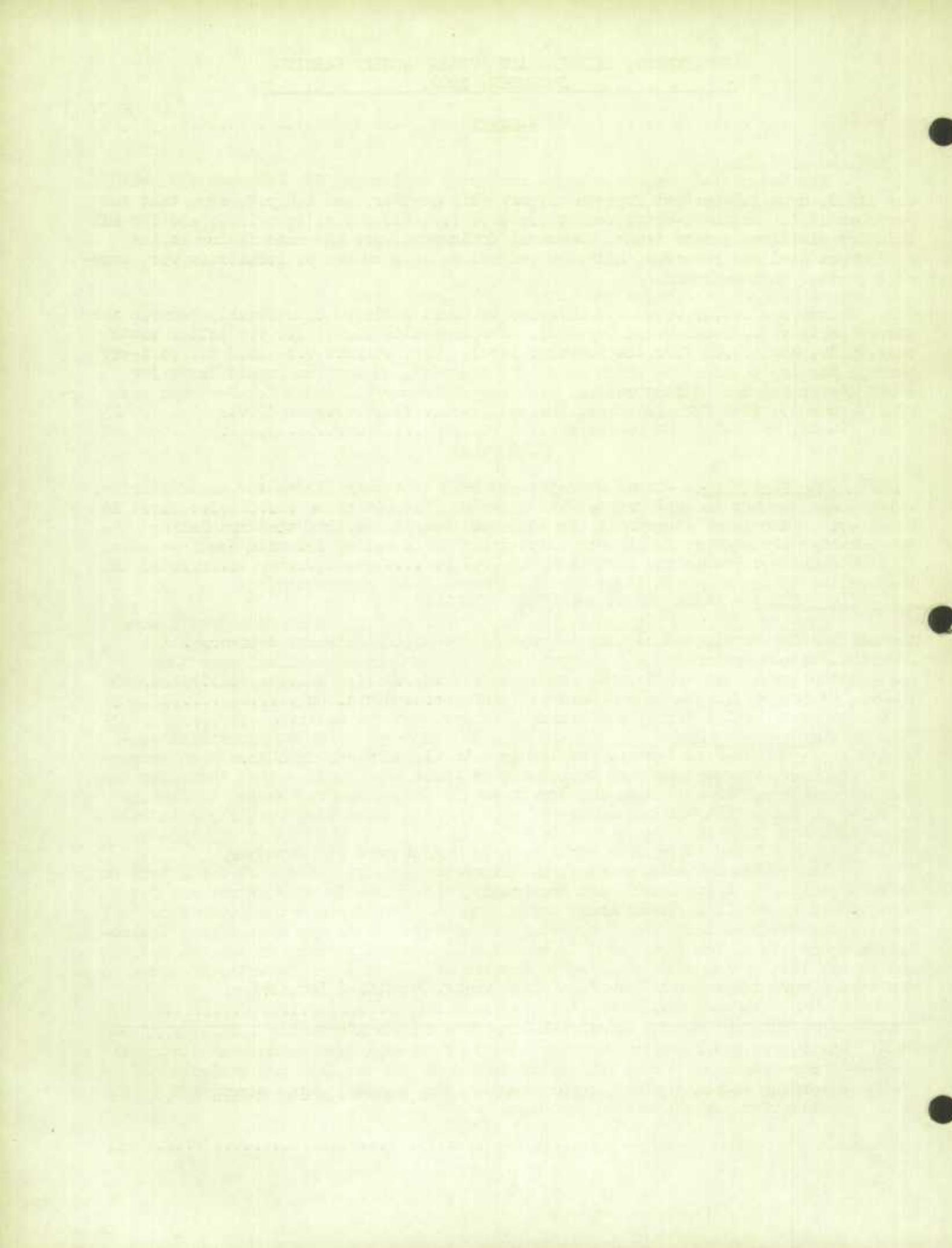
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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1960.

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for December (1949=100) was 115.0, down 3.9 percent from the figure for November, and 2.6 p.c. from that for December 1959. Month-to-month reductions were recorded for all provinces and for all industry divisions except trade. Seasonal influences were the main factor in the employment declines recorded, although reductions in a number of industries were somewhat greater than seasonal.

Average weekly wages and salaries as usual declined considerably between the survey periods in November and December. The composite figure for the latter month was \$75.19, down \$1.24 from the November level. Many workers were laid off part-way through the pay periods for which data were reported, or were on unpaid leave for some days during the holiday season. The composite payroll index for December was 202.7, down 5.5 p.c. from November, but up 1.4 p.c. from December 1959.

Employment

Manufacturing.-- The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing, which rose somewhat between October and November, dropped below the October level in December. Reductions occurred in the adjusted indexes for both the durables and the non-durables sectors of the industry division. In durables, the main declines were in iron and steel products. Layoffs in the rubber products industry contributed to the decline in the adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-- Layoffs in coal mines in Nova Scotia were the main factor in the decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for mining which occurred between November and December. Forestry employment declined more than seasonally between the two months. Changes in the remaining industry divisions were for the most part in line with normal seasonal movements.

Employment Indexes for Men and Women.-- In recent months, industrial composite index numbers for both men and women have tended to decline more than seasonally. However, employment reductions for women have been smaller than those for men, and in consequence the percentage of women in the work force has tended to rise. As shown in Table 10C, the percentage of women in the industrial work force in December 1960 was 24.4, up from 23.9 in December 1959.

Industries in which women form a large proportion of the work force tend to be more stable, both cyclically and seasonally, than those in which women are far outnumbered by men. In consequence, index numbers of employment for women show smaller fluctuations than those for men. Longer-term influences also affect the relative movements of the employment indexes for industrial workers of the two sexes and in the last decade have resulted on the whole in a rise in the ratio of women to men in the work force.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959		
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Newfoundland	122.3	139.5	118.8	220.3	256.7	196.1	67.96	69.45	62.31	38,439	
Prince Edward Island	117.0	133.0	120.2	196.7	228.0	199.3	54.56	55.62	54.52	4,986	
Nova Scotia	90.0	96.7	97.0	145.0	161.7	150.7	60.15	62.44	58.22	80,139	
New Brunswick	105.4	108.1	105.6	175.1	179.2	168.3	62.83	62.65	60.20	67,210	
Quebec	115.2	121.2	116.5	204.5	219.2	198.2	72.64	73.95	69.76	777,446	
Ontario	116.4	119.8	120.0	205.9	215.2	203.5	78.21	79.34	75.07	1,141,938	
Manitoba	107.7	111.7	109.6	180.8	190.3	178.9	70.80	71.84	68.97	133,116	
Saskatchewan	129.0	126.7	123.9	206.3	222.1	209.7	72.20	73.02	70.62	64,717	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	147.2	150.9	151.2	256.0	265.9	253.6	77.10	78.17	74.51	154,411	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.8	111.9	113.9	193.3	206.3	198.2	81.49	83.73	79.30	236,574	
Canada	115.0	119.7	118.1	202.7	214.5	200.0	75.19	76.43	72.41	2,699,026	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	124.9	136.5	131.3	214.0	238.0	206.7	54.92	55.87	51.19	12,185	
Sydney	72.3	90.8	93.6	112.9	143.9	133.7	72.84	73.82	67.03	13,220	
Halifax	119.7	120.5	119.0	204.7	208.7	195.0	61.38	62.13	58.82	30,872	
Moncton	100.0	108.0	101.6	159.8	173.3	161.1	57.90	58.14	57.48	8,379	
Saint John	113.2	102.9	108.1	186.9	176.5	167.3	58.69	61.01	55.45	17,706	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	105.5	110.2	108.9	199.1	211.4	193.1	93.92	95.43	88.16	13,499	
Quebec	107.4	109.9	107.9	194.3	202.8	186.7	63.57	64.88	61.20	42,266	
Sherbrooke	99.5	102.0	98.8	167.7	177.3	154.1	61.09	62.99	56.48	11,378	
Shawinigan Falls	102.3	103.7	101.8	188.2	191.8	180.1	84.49	84.85	81.70	8,852	
Three Rivers	103.2	111.5	110.2	177.1	199.7	175.3	70.13	73.21	65.21	12,598	
Drummondville	73.8	77.7	76.7	121.5	125.9	120.5	62.01	61.01	59.12	6,283	
Montreal	120.9	125.0	121.9	212.8	226.2	206.4	73.67	75.65	70.80	426,872	
Ottawa - Hull	122.2	126.2	126.1	218.0	229.4	211.9	70.23	71.61	66.30	51,522	
Kingston	114.8	114.9	109.1	211.9	216.0	193.0	73.21	74.63	70.34	10,195	
Peterborough	91.1	92.2	99.2	167.2	173.5	183.1	81.66	83.69	82.13	11,106	
Oshawa	173.9	172.7	184.0	305.7	310.0	311.6	88.00	89.88	84.87	22,121	
Toronto	129.4	132.3	130.7	228.8	237.3	221.0	78.30	79.41	74.87	426,148	
Hamilton	104.6	109.3	111.2	185.7	198.6	192.4	82.41	84.34	80.29	77,739	
St. Catharines	103.1	109.5	112.2	182.0	193.7	185.2	86.20	86.37	80.68	31,501	
Niagara Falls	90.2	95.6	93.2	166.6	172.5	163.1	82.71	80.84	78.59	8,180	
Brantford	79.1	79.8	85.7	127.7	133.1	133.9	70.61	72.93	68.42	12,557	
Guelph	118.1	119.0	125.1	197.8	209.1	207.1	67.58	70.90	66.58	8,639	
Galt	109.4	112.4	112.2	193.1	201.1	185.6	68.81	69.77	64.49	10,937	
Kitchener	117.6	122.5	121.7	202.3	219.5	201.5	69.83	72.73	67.25	26,137	
Sudbury	149.8	149.7	142.5	283.5	253.4	246.2	99.68	89.14	91.06	24,690	
Timmins	91.8	93.5	94.3	136.6	140.1	130.1	70.08	70.54	65.06	7,705	
London	121.5	123.9	121.6	212.2	224.2	202.9	70.56	73.10	67.48	35,186	
Sarnia	121.9	122.9	123.2	249.4	254.0	238.1	98.37	99.37	92.98	11,782	
Windsor	74.3	74.5	79.2	123.7	124.8	125.3	83.56	84.17	79.58	32,632	
Sault Ste. Marie	130.2	142.4	148.5	246.2	276.4	276.1	95.74	98.28	94.18	11,990	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.3	112.1	103.9	181.3	203.1	170.3	77.54	80.35	73.26	13,033	
Winnipeg	109.6	112.8	111.1	188.2	196.7	186.6	67.84	68.87	66.38	91,640	
Regina	129.2	133.8	129.5	236.9	246.5	229.7	70.61	70.90	68.07	17,126	
Saskatoon	134.9	139.6	133.8	244.3	253.2	237.4	68.05	68.18	66.89	11,782	
Edmonton	178.6	187.0	183.6	312.4	332.4	310.0	71.43	72.58	68.98	47,635	
Calgary	168.8	171.2	169.2	295.3	302.2	283.6	73.56	74.23	70.75	42,508	
Vancouver	108.6	110.8	116.8	200.7	208.0	209.1	80.70	81.91	78.38	123,733	
Victoria	109.9	109.1	110.5	198.3	195.2	191.5	74.83	74.21	71.93	16,008	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.8	100.5	97.5	168.0	194.1	172.8	74.56	76.98	70.58	64,307	
Mining	113.1	118.2	121.8	208.5	217.1	210.7	94.96	94.57	89.07	99,633	
Manufacturing	104.2	108.1	108.4	187.0	197.2	187.1	77.89	79.16	75.13	1,117,808	
Durable goods (u)	105.8	108.9	114.0	189.7	199.1	195.8	83.88	85.50	80.58	518,848	
Non-durable goods (u)	102.8	107.4	103.7	184.4	195.4	178.6	72.73	73.76	70.08	600,960	
Construction	108.9	129.9	113.3	193.9	254.5	190.1	74.02	81.46	69.78	226,649	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.3	110.3	110.1	183.3	190.1	184.0	82.95	82.92	80.42	335,266	
Public utility operation	134.7	137.2	136.7	267.3	270.4	262.6	93.92	93.29	90.97	58,717	
Trade	144.0	142.9	143.4	250.6	246.4	239.8	65.26	64.67	62.87	496,279	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.5	155.0	268.6	267.9	249.7	72.02	71.76	68.75	156,876	
Service (v)	138.7	141.2	137.3	250.0	255.3	236.2	54.20	54.34	51.45	141,491	
Industrial composite	115.0	119.7	118.1	202.7	214.5	200.0	75.19	76.43	72.41	2,699,026	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The December composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries was \$75.19, down \$1.24 or 1.6 percent from the average for November. The figure for December is usually lower than those for adjacent months, because many workers do not work their normal schedules during the holiday period. Workers employed by the same concern throughout the period in some cases are off work without pay for a few days either because of temporary shut-downs or because they individually take unpaid vacations during the holiday season. Although large proportions of workers were paid for the Christmas Day holiday, and some received additional days off with pay at Christmas time, there were numerous cases reported where workers were not paid for Christmas Day in 1960 because it fell on Sunday. Workers who move out of their jobs in the middle of pay periods for which data are reported are recorded as receiving less than a full week's pay. This effect may be particularly important in December, when seasonal employment reductions are heavy.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods				
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted									
1956													
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8	
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8	
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
1957													
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3	
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2	
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3	
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	130.3	116.1	
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
1958													
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6	
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8	
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1	
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2	
1959													
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9	
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4	
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1	
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4	
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1	
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2	
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0	
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3	
1960													
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8	
February	120.0	114.6	123.6	122.1	111.4	108.9	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.5	102.8	
March	119.6	114.2	124.5	121.8	111.0	109.0	116.3	115.0	106.5	103.8	118.8	101.9	
April	118.3	114.8	118.7	113.4	110.2	108.9	114.9	114.6	106.2	104.1	118.0	109.6	
May	118.5	118.9	118.8	118.0	110.4	110.6	114.6	116.1	106.9	106.0	121.7	123.9	
June	119.7	123.0	119.7	122.1	110.2	112.2	114.0	116.9	106.9	108.3	125.5	135.3	
July	117.8	121.9	119.2	123.3	108.5	110.2	110.5	111.9	106.8	108.8	124.4	140.1	
August	118.4	123.1	119.2	123.9	109.1	111.7	111.5	111.6	107.0	111.7	124.1	140.7	
September	118.1	123.1	121.3	123.1	108.1	111.6	109.6	111.6	106.8	111.7	123.7	139.5	
October	117.7	121.5	118.8	120.0	107.8	109.6	109.0	110.5	106.7	108.9	121.2	135.5	
November	117.6	119.7	118.3	118.2	108.5	108.1	109.5	108.9	107.6	107.4	119.5	125.1	
December	116.9	115.0	115.4	113.1	107.4	104.2	108.5	105.8	106.3	102.3	120.2	104.2	

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

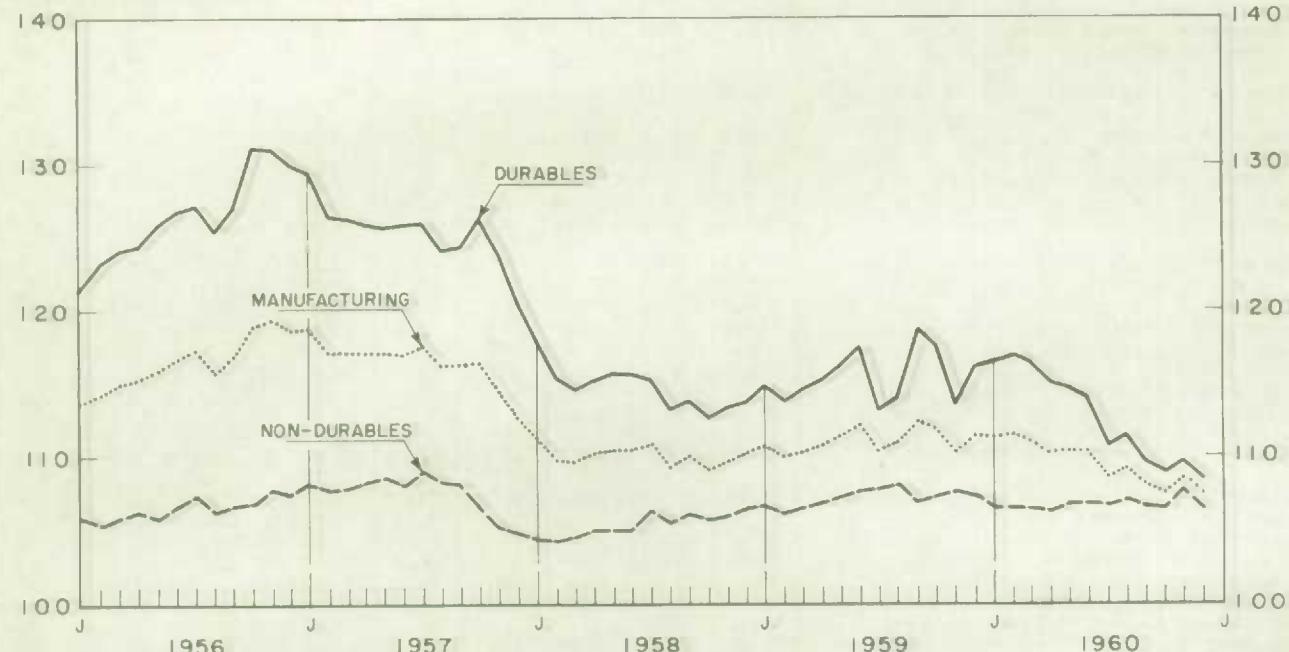
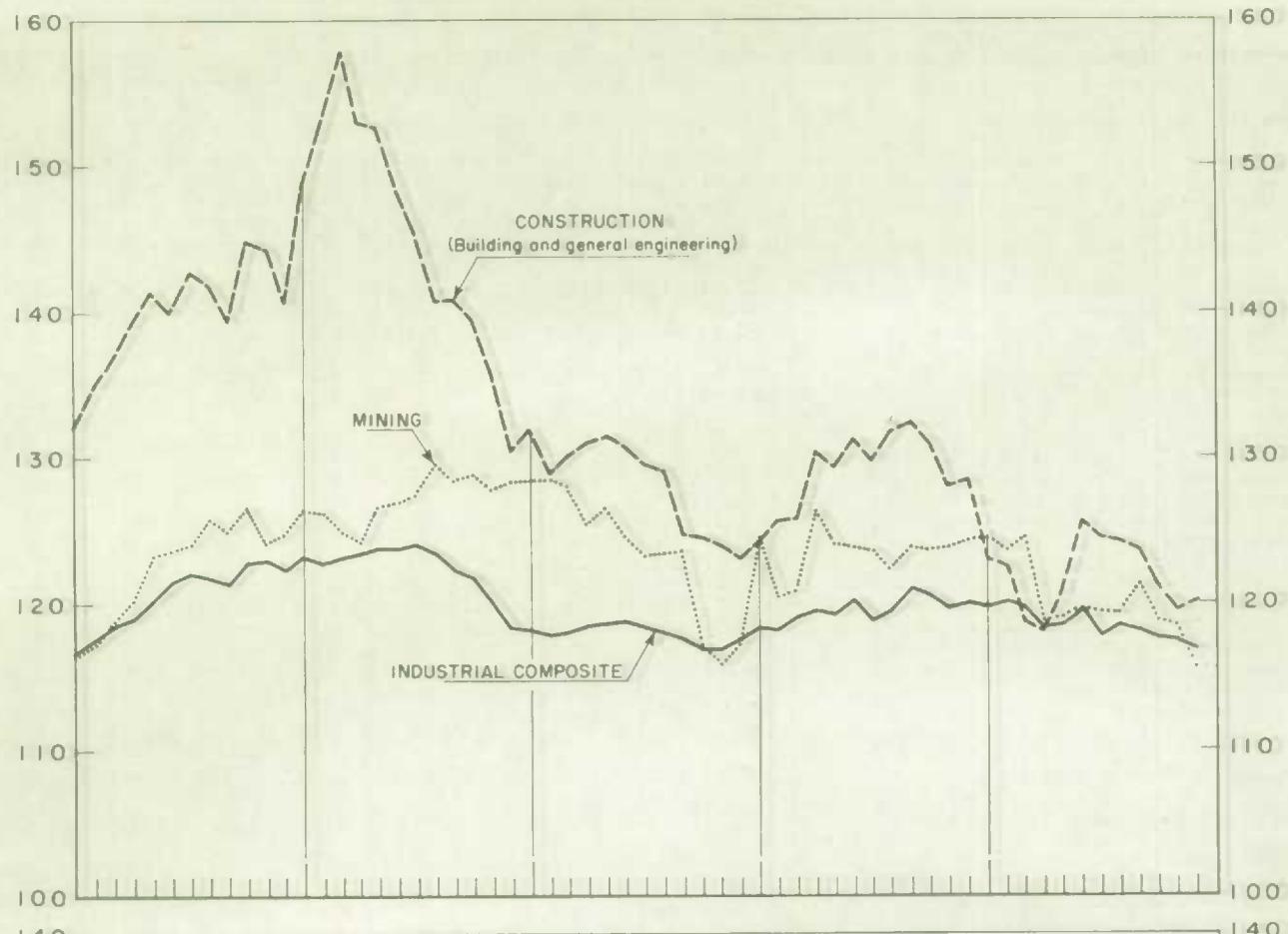


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1950
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.8	100.5	97.5	89.5	74.56	76.98	70.53	70.52	64,307
Mining	96	113.1	118.2	121.8	115.4	94.96	94.57	89.07	84.13	99,633
Metal mining		130.3	132.8	138.2	123.3	98.00	97.14	92.20	87.40	61,493
Gold (a)		70.9	72.1	72.8	72.9	77.66	78.89	73.54	71.35	16,157
Other metal (b)		185.5	189.5	199.0	170.3	105.24	103.61	98.57	93.81	45,336
Iron		255.0	261.0	243.3	212.0	106.97	112.17	101.63	92.45	8,323
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.00	116.89	106.51	103.48	6,852
Fuels		83.3	89.9	98.5	102.7	94.13	92.62	87.26	82.62	25,385
Coal		37.2	48.5	51.8	55.5	62.10	68.83	60.41	58.59	9,202
Oil and natural gas		281.7	268.4	299.7	283.3	112.35	111.12	107.24	100.81	16,183
Non-metal (c)		122.1	134.5	115.6	117.2	81.94	86.89	76.66	72.43	12,755
Asbestos		172.1	179.5	158.4	165.8	90.82	96.48	84.21	77.79	6,475
Manufacturing	92	104.2	106.1	106.4	106.8	77.89	79.16	75.13	70.91	1,119,808
Durable goods (u)		105.8	108.9	114.0	111.4	83.88	85.50	80.58	75.82	518,243
Non-durable goods (u)		102.8	107.4	103.7	102.8	72.73	73.76	70.08	66.35	600,960
Food and beverages		104.3	115.0	107.4	104.6	70.25	69.31	68.83	65.25	143,597
Meat products		128.7	137.4	138.7	129.8	78.39	77.97	79.76	73.08	29,043
Dairy products		114.9	118.3	115.6	115.4	66.59	65.26	63.00	60.00	13,369
Canned and cured fish		72.8	97.2	79.8	76.5	42.53	44.63	43.53	43.41	8,101
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		75.4	113.7	80.6	74.1	59.29	56.66	58.84	59.38	10,450
Grain mill products		99.5	102.1	99.4	104.5	74.88	73.55	70.91	68.75	8,987
Bread and other bakery products		109.7	111.1	109.5	108.9	67.21	65.72	66.34	63.94	21,611
Biscuits and crackers		86.9	95.2	84.1	82.6	57.55	60.91	53.40	48.76	6,420
Distilled and malt liquors		97.7	104.6	103.1	102.9	97.57	94.88	91.55	85.58	13,691
Other beverages (d)		139.7	137.7	138.9	131.1	72.67	70.67	69.07	69.19	9,930
Confectionery		87.3	98.6	85.5	89.8	53.89	56.50	51.87	47.53	8,458
Tobacco and tobacco products		115.6	110.7	110.0	108.9	63.18	69.48	65.60	61.76	11,739
Rubber products		84.7	98.7	103.6	98.6	78.00	80.36	74.28	71.95	16,817
Leather products		83.7	84.3	82.3	84.7	50.51	53.85	47.49	44.69	28,103
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.3	91.0	89.7	90.4	47.46	50.78	44.64	41.48	19,505
Other leather products (f)		70.5	72.5	70.6	74.4	57.41	60.61	53.84	51.79	8,598
Textile products (except clothing)		76.0	77.2	75.9	78.2	61.25	63.51	59.21	56.43	57,097
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.7	68.9	63.5	75.6	57.42	59.87	54.77	51.77	16,902
Woollen goods		60.4	63.3	61.6	57.8	56.89	59.77	56.14	54.14	9,301
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.9	82.5	85.1	80.6	69.16	70.04	66.90	66.43	13,747
Clothing (textile and fur)		85.7	89.6	86.1	87.3	45.38	48.06	43.95	41.42	92,313
Men's clothing		85.9	89.9	85.1	87.6	44.43	47.04	43.43	39.94	30,292
Women's clothing		91.2	94.6	90.1	91.1	44.67	49.13	43.81	41.19	24,917
Knit goods		73.0	76.4	73.8	76.2	45.68	50.27	43.91	42.27	18,427
Fur goods		61.6	65.6	69.6	68.7	66.82	70.16	61.31	59.40	2,887
Wood products		93.9	97.7	101.0	97.4	65.45	68.87	62.90	58.09	85,818
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.2	96.7	101.5	97.4	67.45	71.01	65.23	59.77	52,964
Furniture		106.5	111.5	110.2	107.1	63.20	66.73	59.91	56.37	24,349
Other wood products (h)		72.3	75.8	81.2	79.1	59.42	61.85	56.97	52.80	8,505
Paper products		121.9	124.5	122.0	120.4	92.62	94.33	87.66	82.16	91,441
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	125.7	123.3	120.6	101.61	102.53	95.15	88.73	64,938
Other paper products (i)		118.4	121.5	119.0	119.9	70.61	74.39	68.33	65.97	26,503
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	124.8	122.3	118.4	83.90	85.64	82.26	77.55	59,911
Iron and steel products		98.7	102.9	109.2	102.4	87.50	89.60	84.48	79.11	160,122
Agriculture implements		60.3	60.0	76.4	65.5	90.53	90.73	85.00	82.18	10,493
Boilers and plate work		107.7	111.7	115.5	116.1	84.33	87.40	80.55	78.05	6,530
Fabricated and structural steel		153.6	160.7	152.0	151.7	88.39	91.09	85.46	78.24	11,227
Hardware and tools		95.7	98.2	102.0	95.9	78.14	80.15	75.62	71.42	11,073
Heating and cooking appliances		86.9	91.7	99.1	93.1	73.87	76.65	72.47	67.46	7,619
Iron casings		85.2	91.2	97.6	94.9	82.31	85.79	79.37	74.49	16,638
Machinery (j)		100.9	102.7	108.9	103.8	83.81	86.25	80.63	74.25	31,788
Industrial machinery (r)		109.7	111.7	118.6	109.3	84.21	86.94	81.62	78.88	23,777
Primary iron and steel		107.9	114.4	125.1	110.0	102.71	103.12	99.23	94.53	32,812
Sheet metal products		100.7	108.2	105.6	99.7	83.71	86.84	79.51	74.57	15,779
Wire and wire products		108.4	110.8	118.6	112.3	86.73	88.01	85.11	79.38	8,254

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		103.5	103.4	109.7	119.4	88.66	90.22	85.30	80.99	115,922
Aircraft and parts		255.5	252.2	243.4	355.7	93.41	95.92	92.25	86.24	29,428
Motor vehicles		105.6	101.4	116.9	109.0	98.00	101.35	91.85	87.76	29,581
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		99.9	99.6	107.1	106.9	86.92	87.15	80.92	76.21	17,839
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.9	57.4	63.0	64.5	78.40	79.03	78.42	74.82	19,694
Shipbuilding and repairing		111.3	115.8	117.9	118.2	80.36	81.35	78.40	73.11	16,996
Non-ferrous metal products		124.7	127.0	125.7	114.4	93.32	90.84	89.07	82.17	53,578
Aluminum products		138.8	146.3	140.4	130.1	85.03	88.01	79.62	77.61	8,495
Brass and copper products		99.0	101.4	104.8	107.1	81.21	85.68	79.92	77.30	7,959
Smelting and refining		145.3	145.9	144.1	120.9	105.63	98.66	100.95	92.19	29,093
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.2	128.8	136.4	131.6	84.49	86.16	80.72	76.47	69,829
Heavy electrical machinery		96.7	99.4	111.3	111.3	91.41	93.28	87.59	83.66	16,392
Telecommunication equipment		211.4	213.3	206.3	204.9	84.75	86.11	79.46	74.51	17,422
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		126.9	137.3	137.3	131.0	80.89	83.22	75.23	72.68	33,579
Clay products		78.7	85.2	95.3	98.6	74.02	75.36	73.75	68.89	4,341
Glass and glass products		144.3	151.8	152.9	142.6	79.95	79.43	71.63	70.46	8,972
Concrete products		200.2	239.8	224.4	171.2	75.35	82.81	68.40	72.39	7,138
Products of petroleum and coal		136.8	137.1	134.2	137.4	119.41	116.35	114.80	107.39	15,016
Petroleum refining		140.2	140.4	136.5	140.1	120.09	116.94	115.69	108.13	14,614
Chemical products		128.5	129.8	130.1	127.5	93.11	92.37	88.87	82.63	53,277
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		115.0	116.5	118.7	116.2	81.94	81.16	77.33	74.26	7,791
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.1	154.6	150.9	140.4	106.41	105.02	102.80	98.47	9,484
Other chemical products (l)		126.2	127.6	123.3	127.5	92.03	91.50	87.87	83.66	36,002
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		128.1	134.1	124.8	119.9	69.82	70.64	66.49	62.52	31,599
Construction	82	106.9	129.9	113.3	108.0	74.02	81.46	69.78	65.31	226,649
Building and general engineering (m)		104.2	125.1	111.3	108.2	79.48	90.04	73.34	68.02	134,737
Building		110.7	132.1	119.0	112.6	77.87	82.73	72.17	66.38	115,593
General engineering		76.8	95.8	79.6	89.5	89.23	97.64	80.52	76.73	19,144
Highways, bridges and streets		116.8	137.9	116.4	107.7	66.02	68.66	64.23	60.95	91,912
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.3	110.3	110.1	112.5	82.95	82.92	80.42	76.50	335,266
Transportation		96.2	101.0	100.0	101.8	83.78	84.06	81.87	77.87	243,454
Air transport and airports		213.0	214.2	192.3	185.4	108.24	107.72	102.65	100.33	16,796
Steam railways		83.5	86.2	89.6	93.0	82.97	82.46	82.22	78.51	137,132
Maintenance of equipment		74.0	74.1	82.6	88.1	79.55	79.17	79.38	76.04	16,425
Maintenance of ways and structures		73.5	82.4	78.2	82.7	67.76	68.64	68.43	66.24	29,005
Transportation - Steam railways		87.3	88.0	93.3	96.0	90.05	89.57	88.67	84.53	82,331
Telegraphs		112.3	116.3	119.8	121.2	73.86	73.59	72.86	69.19	9,371
Water transportation (n)		84.9	102.1	89.6	94.8	79.37	84.12	76.39	69.39	30,071
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.5	133.7	130.0	124.9	80.95	81.16	76.80	73.40	59,455
Urban and interurban transportation		80.9	81.3	81.2	82.2	89.04	85.48	84.61	80.51	23,070
Truck transportation		212.3	221.2	212.3	198.3	75.52	79.52	71.75	67.40	28,889
Storage		106.2	108.4	112.6	113.3	72.61	73.79	69.45	66.01	16,166
Grain elevators		100.7	101.7	104.3	105.4	72.12	73.75	69.73	66.57	11,471
Storage and warehouse		122.5	128.4	138.5	133.7	73.80	73.89	70.16	64.73	4,695
Communication		160.4	161.1	163.6	168.6	82.52	81.07	78.00	72.39	75,646
Radio broadcasting		346.8	344.0	333.5	317.3	87.09	86.51	82.76	77.63	13,594
Telephone		140.0	140.8	144.5	150.9	79.44	77.60	74.91	71.44	59,842
Public utility operation	72	134.7	137.2	136.7	134.7	93.92	93.29	90.97	85.54	58,717
Electric light and power		132.6	134.7	133.3	133.4	96.38	95.96	93.80	86.96	46,036
Other public utilities (q)		143.1	146.8	150.2	140.2	84.98	83.72	81.11	79.64	12,681
Trade	57	144.0	142.9	143.4	140.7	65.26	64.67	62.87	60.37	496,279
Wholesale		134.6	136.9	135.0	131.1	81.63	81.94	78.04	74.52	161,896
Retail		149.0	146.1	147.9	145.6	57.34	55.99	55.56	53.76	334,383
Food		192.6	193.1	181.1	175.5	55.83	53.50	54.64	52.66	75,686
Department stores		141.0	136.8	141.1	137.5	56.46	54.24	54.57	53.37	112,754
Variety stores		156.5	142.5	148.2	155.5	37.63	35.47	36.43	35.44	29,280
Automotive products		161.9	164.4	164.4	158.9	72.41	74.06	69.56	67.64	41,168
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.3	159.5	155.0	151.4	72.02	71.76	68.75	67.33	156,876
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	161.1	156.4	151.4	67.38	67.09	63.54	62.04	94,191
Insurance		153.7	153.9	150.0	148.3	79.29	79.10	76.89	75.54	60,374
Service (v)	45	138.7	141.2	137.3	131.8	54.20	54.34	51.45	48.68	141,491
Hotels and restaurants		122.4	125.6	124.2	122.0	41.95	42.23	40.51	39.77	67,363
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		112.0	113.7	110.9	110.7	46.10	47.28	43.99	40.80	26,357
Business service		247.4	249.1	239.6	233.2	80.17	80.05	77.54	77.87	40,285
Industrial composite	79	115.0	119.7	118.1	115.8	75.19	76.43	72.41	68.91	2,699,026

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	120.3	157.5	87.1	62.6	66.49	73.64	56.64	59.63	5,414
Mining	99	93.8	98.4	83.8	99.3	87.11	95.95	79.09	77.57	3,183
Manufacturing	75	94.0	108.4	101.9	94.4	80.29	71.44	68.23	66.72	8,995
Food and beverages		86.1	114.6	100.1	90.7	44.13	39.55	37.30	38.94	2,663
Canned and cured fish		73.2	113.7	93.0	80.6	34.06	30.54	26.59	29.35	1,568
Pulp and paper mills		96.3	96.4	97.3	92.7	122.08	112.74	104.38	99.59	3,225
Construction	33	343.6	473.2	321.4	301.3	65.26	79.45	57.28	42.99	3,376
Building and general engineering (m)		330.3	465.0	318.9	352.8	69.48	83.21	60.28	41.36	2,391
Transportation, storage and communication	71	126.3	138.9	132.2	130.3	70.57	69.40	71.35	70.19	7,713
Trade	55	116.0	118.4	115.9	113.0	50.82	49.65	47.18	47.34	7,301
Retail		132.6	134.6	132.0	126.5	47.04	45.10	41.80	42.57	4,964
Industrial composite	64	122.3	139.5	118.3	112.5	67.96	69.45	62.31	60.30	38,439
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	122.3	164.3	112.7	120.3	52.61	48.45	54.50	49.70	1,150
Transportation, storage, communication	74	111.3	110.7	113.7	122.1	66.33	74.78	69.15	62.54	1,362
Trade	27	114.9	123.7	124.9	116.7	43.68	42.53	40.00	39.05	1,043
Industrial composite	42	117.0	133.0	120.2	115.6	54.56	55.62	54.52	51.16	4,986
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.0	63.9	70.0	73.1	62.28	67.30	57.93	52.93	6,261
Coal		40.5	60.9	67.0	69.9	62.22	67.07	57.90	51.52	5,359
Manufacturing	79	103.4	108.6	102.0	103.2	65.09	65.86	63.57	59.46	25,341
Food and beverages		116.2	125.8	118.2	113.3	44.97	47.33	45.06	42.12	6,319
Iron and steel products		77.8	86.8	82.8	73.8	93.28	89.19	86.34	80.74	5,135
Primary iron and steel		76.3	85.9	79.5	76.3	100.73	95.14	93.21	87.63	3,969
Transportation equipment		134.6	136.6	123.6	144.7	69.17	70.55	63.31	64.77	6,099
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.3	142.1	129.7	150.3	68.91	69.00	69.21	65.20	4,572
Construction	w	58.2	70.4	73.0	57.0	52.23	60.69	48.68	45.72	10,466
Building and general engineering (m)		93.0	119.0	95.9	76.9	59.46	70.47	53.83	49.21	4,566
Highways, bridges and streets		45.1	52.1	64.6	49.3	46.63	52.29	45.36	43.80	5,900
Transportation, storage, communication	80	98.9	88.7	107.3	111.3	68.53	73.31	67.47	61.94	12,672
Steam railways		86.5	83.2	90.2	93.7	78.06	83.26	80.51	70.60	5,563
Water transportation (n)		91.3	60.0	115.3	124.5	51.77	56.50	52.34	50.13	3,197
Trade	44	137.8	144.7	130.8	131.2	51.33	50.94	51.66	49.27	16,099
Retail		147.1	157.0	138.7	139.3	45.44	44.78	46.28	44.18	12,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	137.1	137.1	135.6	133.2	66.69	66.52	63.12	62.43	3,636
Industrial composite	73	90.0	96.7	97.0	94.6	60.15	62.44	58.22	54.93	80,139
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	157.4	170.8	159.5	146.0	72.44	71.21	66.76	63.01	5,649
Manufacturing	73	89.0	95.2	87.7	85.5	67.09	66.32	63.92	62.49	17,507
Food and beverages		90.9	102.5	91.2	84.5	53.28	52.24	53.34	52.95	4,811
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.5	65.7	67.1	74.6	44.25	45.81	40.57	41.15	2,133
Pulp and paper mills		120.3	126.3	124.2	128.1	99.96	92.13	89.23	88.74	4,053
Transportation equipment		79.1	89.5	79.9	65.7	71.73	77.47	74.34	73.07	1,381
Construction	w	83.9	105.4	103.6	81.6	55.06	56.76	49.57	50.05	8,694
Building and general engineering (m)		78.4	96.5	95.9	93.8	56.15	65.34	53.29	50.59	3,014
Highways, bridges and streets		87.1	110.7	107.9	74.9	54.49	52.36	47.73	49.67	5,680
Transportation, storage, communication	91	101.5	83.6	93.9	100.2	71.87	74.43	73.10	69.39	14,166
Steam railways		92.7	88.6	90.6	95.9	80.11	80.16	81.48	76.29	8,333
Water transportation (n)		122.0	34.5	86.5	103.9	53.00	45.89	55.68	57.49	3,079
Trade	45	142.8	145.2	139.1	130.7	52.01	51.77	49.97	47.87	13,577
Wholesale		150.7	150.1	143.8	131.6	62.29	64.48	59.83	57.51	5,158
Retail		139.4	142.4	136.7	130.4	45.72	44.23	44.82	43.25	8,419
Industrial composite	68	105.4	108.1	105.6	100.5	62.83	62.65	60.20	58.88	67,210

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	105.7	116.4	113.0	112.9	67.15	64.62	62.87	67.99	30,797
Mining	96	141.4	146.6	135.2	123.3	89.88	91.27	85.06	79.48	21,561
Gold (a)		62.6	63.3	63.3	67.7	76.70	78.66	74.81	73.14	3,002
Other metal (b)		229.6	236.7	220.1	189.1	95.52	95.07	91.65	85.75	11,210
Non-metal (c)		131.8	139.3	122.3	128.4	86.63	90.53	79.33	74.35	7,347
Manufacturing	90	104.1	108.1	106.6	103.7	72.61	74.30	69.70	65.52	368,629
Food and beverages		119.2	127.5	121.9	117.2	70.20	70.44	67.33	63.80	30,767
Tobacco		73.3	79.0	82.9	86.5	76.72	73.67	75.82	70.36	6,533
Leather products		77.2	73.5	76.0	77.3	46.53	50.20	43.55	40.34	11,145
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.7	83.6	82.6	83.5	45.88	49.63	42.39	39.72	11,038
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	81.9	77.8	78.5	59.02	61.39	56.72	55.59	34,005
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.4	74.3	65.5	73.9	58.04	61.05	56.41	55.77	12,124
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.4	73.3	73.6	69.0	60.56	61.25	57.22	57.77	8,369
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.3	98.2	92.9	95.4	44.00	47.56	42.36	40.33	56,692
Men's clothing		85.9	88.4	84.7	83.3	42.24	45.09	41.71	39.65	17,102
Women's clothing		99.1	103.2	95.9	95.5	44.01	43.35	42.26	39.73	17,321
Knit goods		92.6	97.3	89.4	95.3	45.12	50.10	43.03	39.66	9,345
Wood products		89.6	95.7	98.2	95.0	56.70	59.70	52.50	48.38	19,376
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.9	81.5	89.0	83.1	53.73	56.90	49.22	45.93	8,023
Furniture		117.1	124.9	113.9	111.7	61.03	64.08	56.27	52.38	8,697
Paper products		115.2	119.5	115.5	114.1	91.10	93.50	86.91	80.26	34,551
Pulp and paper mills		115.0	119.7	116.5	116.2	99.04	100.75	93.23	85.34	26,493
Other paper products (i)		115.7	118.8	111.8	106.6	64.99	69.33	63.32	60.13	8,058
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	128.0	125.1	116.8	81.10	83.83	80.71	75.15	15,764
Iron and steel products		94.8	97.9	101.3	97.8	81.08	83.62	78.31	70.52	33,546
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.4	92.5	99.2	95.7	79.04	81.38	74.77	66.43	8,320
Primary iron and steel		71.3	77.5	88.6	77.5	34.93	36.60	34.07	75.76	3,272
Transportation equipment		113.2	116.4	117.2	105.4	89.06	91.14	87.12	81.12	30,186
Aircraft and parts		258.3	255.7	252.2	235.3	97.99	101.00	96.56	89.73	15,699
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		50.7	55.1	58.9	56.3	77.83	79.74	79.15	74.24	7,564
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.8	128.1	124.8	93.6	34.56	36.57	30.90	22.91	5,404
Non-ferrous metal products		126.2	127.9	128.3	121.4	96.38	93.53	90.30	87.30	17,525
Smelting and refining		146.3	146.0	144.5	136.8	106.62	100.09	100.57	96.43	10,817
Electrical apparatus and supplies		150.0	152.5	164.1	149.8	85.93	87.48	81.09	78.12	21,628
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		127.6	138.5	140.8	127.4	78.08	81.33	69.59	71.47	10,573
Chemical products		124.1	125.5	130.2	127.4	94.14	92.81	88.78	83.64	19,545
Construction	74	117.2	143.9	117.1	114.7	73.34	73.17	69.25	63.12	69,107
Building and general engineering (m)		105.3	126.2	111.6	112.3	73.24	86.92	71.19	64.02	41,436
Building		109.7	130.4	114.9	115.3	76.14	85.17	67.52	61.37	35,235
General engineering		85.9	107.6	97.0	99.5	90.15	96.39	90.10	74.61	6,201
Highways, bridges and streets		140.8	179.4	128.1	119.4	66.02	65.84	65.90	61.48	27,671
Transportation, storage, communication	88	108.1	117.6	111.3	114.4	86.47	85.64	83.62	78.20	36,902
Steam railways		81.5	84.4	87.8	93.3	86.90	83.88	84.68	78.65	33,297
Water transportation (n)		81.0	138.0	89.7	91.4	87.36	90.94	81.36	69.25	8,548
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.4	127.3	123.3	117.3	76.59	77.03	73.72	69.41	15,761
Communication		161.9	162.2	163.4	171.8	85.28	83.70	82.75	79.81	21,515
Public utility operation	68	133.3	135.2	135.5	129.1	85.48	84.18	82.29	78.90	11,599
Electric light and power		120.0	121.9	119.2	117.8	86.53	85.11	82.73	78.37	9,851
Trade	52	144.5	144.0	141.6	141.2	64.47	64.26	62.69	59.76	110,340
Wholesale		139.6	140.9	139.6	138.1	82.57	82.91	78.28	74.93	40,519
Retail		147.4	146.0	142.9	143.1	53.97	53.23	53.40	51.08	69,821
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	158.4	158.4	154.1	151.0	72.81	72.53	69.92	67.93	42,521
Insurance		153.9	153.8	148.9	148.3	78.24	77.89	76.90	74.19	16,319
Service	42	141.6	140.4	140.0	131.9	53.30	55.36	50.49	47.59	35,590
Hotels and restaurants		128.0	128.5	129.7	125.1	41.51	42.95	40.03	38.96	17,158
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		95.8	97.3	97.7	96.9	47.73	49.49	44.09	40.28	6,421
Industrial composite	78	115.1	121.2	116.5	114.4	72.64	73.95	69.76	66.10	777,446

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
	p.c.									no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	62.0	65.6	70.1	60.5	89.96	93.59	87.33	85.71	11,347
Mining	93	146.9	150.3	162.4	136.1	98.56	96.02	92.15	86.65	36,587
Gold (a)		80.6	81.0	81.8	80.7	75.30	76.73	71.38	68.96	11,583
Other metal (b)		255.2	260.3	300.1	232.2	113.16	107.42	102.71	98.38	22,064
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.22	116.34	105.40	102.31	5,711
Manufacturing	97	103.2	106.6	108.5	108.2	81.66	82.96	73.65	74.33	540,872
Food and beverages		104.3	115.1	106.7	105.1	72.15	79.92	70.57	67.65	60,140
Meat products		140.3	144.1	147.2	137.4	73.13	78.50	79.19	75.53	11,361
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.8	120.2	80.9	79.4	63.24	59.21	65.13	64.54	6,713
Bread and other bakery products		99.6	101.0	102.7	102.6	63.12	66.18	65.32	63.09	9,581
Rubber products		86.1	95.4	105.4	103.4	79.61	84.57	78.53	75.39	12,287
Leather products		93.0	92.2	90.1	91.9	55.29	58.32	52.35	49.56	12,833
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		109.3	107.0	102.2	101.0	49.95	52.60	48.05	44.18	7,920
Textile products (except clothing)		72.1	73.0	75.8	80.5	65.56	67.79	63.44	58.09	20,868
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.6	57.4	60.9	82.5	57.23	58.13	52.37	45.18	4,054
Woolen goods		55.8	58.1	57.0	54.8	56.05	58.93	55.59	53.50	5,497
Clothing (textile and fur)		72.0	75.1	75.0	75.9	49.02	52.65	43.19	45.05	26,511
Men's clothing		82.4	86.3	81.8	84.4	49.05	51.36	48.73	41.49	3,730
Women's clothing		81.2	82.3	83.7	91.7	47.35	52.59	49.43	45.76	5,360
Knit goods		54.9	57.4	58.3	59.9	47.66	52.26	45.91	46.32	7,464
Wood products		91.4	97.0	96.3	93.2	63.34	65.90	60.37	56.33	25,431
Saw and planing mills (g)		86.2	95.5	89.2	84.2	61.31	63.37	59.59	56.38	9,173
Furniture		100.0	103.7	104.5	103.2	65.01	68.56	61.39	53.42	12,047
Paper products		119.2	120.1	120.3	119.4	90.39	92.67	84.81	80.91	34,750
Pulp and paper mills		122.8	123.0	122.9	119.4	102.24	103.40	94.34	90.54	20,651
Other paper products (i)		114.2	116.2	117.7	119.4	73.02	77.20	69.31	67.24	14,092
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.9	127.6	123.3	120.7	86.60	83.40	84.66	79.70	32,426
Iron and steel products		99.2	103.5	111.6	103.7	90.12	92.23	86.91	82.26	105,464
Agricultural implements		53.3	52.2	75.4	64.2	92.69	92.76	86.60	84.37	9,611
Iron castings		77.1	85.4	93.2	93.6	83.61	86.19	79.42	74.72	8,919
Machinery mfg. (j)		112.7	114.6	121.4	116.6	85.91	83.31	82.39	77.12	21,119
Primary iron and steel		122.9	131.0	143.4	124.6	105.82	107.07	102.97	98.93	24,213
Sheet metal products		100.9	109.4	106.7	97.6	85.46	90.05	79.74	76.96	9,221
Transportation equipment		98.3	96.3	105.6	126.7	92.76	94.77	87.56	83.45	61,090
Aircraft and parts		213.8	211.5	186.7	509.0	91.33	93.15	90.84	86.23	9,233
Motor vehicles		104.3	99.9	116.2	107.9	99.25	102.92	92.83	83.57	27,968
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.4	95.9	102.5	103.9	87.82	83.11	81.99	76.85	16,707
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		46.7	47.1	56.1	62.0	86.59	86.24	82.37	81.11	3,778
Non-ferrous metal products		117.5	120.3	117.3	101.1	89.90	86.51	86.55	74.57	27,834
Smelting and refining		139.3	140.9	137.9	84.2	105.34	94.00	101.45	80.10	11,575
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.1	117.0	123.5	123.0	84.07	85.32	80.53	75.84	45,287
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		122.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	83.59	85.73	78.94	74.00	17,011
Chemical products		132.4	133.2	131.7	129.1	92.72	92.36	88.84	85.34	28,293
Construction	84	110.5	126.9	112.7	111.3	76.66	87.80	71.69	68.29	76,098
Building and general engineering (m)		99.5	117.2	102.8	102.0	82.23	95.01	76.11	70.74	49,608
Building		111.2	131.1	116.9	110.3	80.39	93.28	75.21	68.32	43,752
General engineering		55.6	65.3	50.5	68.6	95.94	107.99	83.77	86.54	5,856
Highways, bridges and streets		139.6	152.2	138.5	135.6	66.25	73.21	63.11	63.46	26,490
Transportation, storage, communication	87	107.2	111.9	111.5	113.0	83.51	83.41	80.53	77.20	105,540
Steam railways		84.2	86.6	90.2	91.9	82.82	82.82	82.41	78.39	40,240
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.4	142.4	139.5	131.9	82.36	83.80	77.03	74.33	26,480
Communication		141.1	141.2	146.0	152.0	81.47	79.77	76.87	73.26	27,279
Public utility operation	72	128.1	128.8	129.3	128.8	99.37	98.81	93.25	90.53	26,586
Electric light and power		122.5	123.3	124.4	126.8	104.90	104.73	105.06	94.68	19,116
Trade	62	153.0	150.5	152.3	148.3	67.50	66.22	64.12	61.67	210,861
Wholesale		149.4	151.1	148.9	142.7	86.15	86.58	82.09	78.15	64,368
Retail		154.6	150.3	153.8	150.7	59.30	56.91	56.34	54.86	146,493
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.0	161.1	156.2	152.4	74.22	73.97	70.62	69.46	72,741
Service (v)	50	142.7	147.0	141.7	137.4	57.55	56.94	54.24	51.60	61,300
Hotels and restaurants		118.3	121.8	122.5	122.6	41.03	41.11	39.49	38.77	26,280
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.2	124.1	118.8	115.0	44.96	46.74	43.52	39.89	11,183
Business service		255.6	265.1	248.0	243.1	85.97	82.96	81.86	81.81	20,765
Industrial composite	85	116.4	119.8	120.0	118.0	78.16	79.34	75.07	71.47	1,141,933

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960		
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	121.8	122.0	96.2	89.0	100.68	101.53	94.56	93.64	3,921		
Manufacturing	90	96.4	99.6	100.6	98.9	70.32	70.91	69.93	65.20	36,675		
Food and beverages		99.2	107.2	98.7	98.0	75.69	74.05	77.06	70.85	8,544		
Meat products		102.0	115.4	115.2	111.3	31.81	77.21	84.07	72.10	3,349		
Clothing (textile and fur)		32.7	36.3	79.4	79.3	43.66	47.10	41.68	38.28	4,963		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		101.5	104.3	105.8	101.9	74.26	74.12	71.64	67.23	3,091		
Iron and steel products		107.1	101.3	120.0	114.0	76.33	76.63	74.04	63.37	4,631		
Transportation equipment		76.2	76.9	85.2	88.6	74.93	75.86	76.06	71.71	6,095		
Construction	77	111.1	136.8	114.3	106.0	74.72	83.99	71.15	64.30	10,319		
Building and general engineering (m)		103.6	123.2	112.5	102.3	78.48	91.32	73.40	67.31	6,571		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	95.3	100.0	98.7	102.2	79.67	79.31	78.44	78.31	29,541		
Steam railways		78.5	82.9	83.3	89.2	83.41	83.06	82.32	84.48	15,854		
Storage		99.0	100.6	101.3	104.2	68.24	68.71	66.21	62.59	3,348		
Public utility operation	73	143.3	148.3	138.5	128.5	35.59	86.42	78.11	73.08	3,205		
Trade	62	113.9	117.4	122.0	119.1	64.41	64.53	62.41	60.01	32,387		
Wholesale		109.1	110.4	113.5	108.7	73.32	73.75	71.12	67.19	11,512		
Retail		125.2	121.7	127.2	125.7	59.49	59.24	57.63	56.08	20,375		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.4	133.8	131.1	132.0	67.46	67.63	65.63	63.27	8,407		
Service (v)	49	135.0	138.6	128.6	121.3	44.25	43.73	42.53	39.32	8,199		
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	140.5	129.6	121.2	40.56	39.54	39.25	38.14	4,600		
Industrial composite	82	107.7	111.7	109.6	107.9	70.80	71.84	68.97	66.24	133,116		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	191.8	200.5	267.0	305.2	103.51	105.79	101.80	101.67	2,825		
Manufacturing	75	112.3	122.6	119.3	113.8	77.67	75.84	75.91	70.98	9,576		
Food and beverages		94.7	106.0	104.1	101.0	75.40	72.22	75.41	67.83	4,688		
Meat products		98.5	121.9	121.4	106.0	83.29	75.97	90.06	73.75	1,500		
Dairy products		90.0	98.4	97.9	96.5	64.80	61.38	57.59	55.61	1,364		
Products of petroleum and coal		161.5	161.3	160.4	169.3	109.34	107.66	104.52	97.34	964		
Construction	86	118.7	162.8	128.9	125.9	73.13	75.04	71.26	66.03	7,817		
Building and general engineering (m)		144.6	190.3	157.2	145.5	76.61	79.46	70.61	72.99	4,550		
Highways, bridges and streets		95.1	137.2	102.8	107.7	63.28	69.42	72.19	57.48	3,267		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.2	97.2	99.3	100.3	76.33	77.91	74.32	72.79	16,206		
Steam railways		75.4	73.6	83.6	84.3	73.54	31.65	78.27	79.30	8,237		
Storage		93.2	95.1	98.4	100.5	66.39	67.90	63.90	59.35	3,194		
Public utility operation	62	345.0	349.3	334.3	321.1	95.12	97.93	90.12	85.55	3,112		
Trade	46	130.3	123.2	128.1	127.5	62.73	63.19	61.55	59.49	17,533		
Wholesale		105.7	105.2	109.3	108.1	74.37	75.32	71.36	69.66	5,679		
Retail		147.6	143.6	140.0	139.9	57.16	57.24	56.55	54.45	11,354		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	138.2	138.2	135.0	132.2	64.41	64.05	61.51	59.30	4,371		
Service (v)	33	108.7	112.7	110.4	109.3	43.53	43.44	41.31	40.65	3,226		
Industrial composite	64	119.0	126.7	123.9	123.1	72.20	73.02	70.62	63.25	64,717		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	124.8	119.9	130.2	132.7	106.46	107.67	104.32	96.70	18,365		
Coal		24.9	25.2	21.3	25.9	58.40	78.84	70.30	75.26	2,007		
Oil and natural gas		293.9	273.3	300.3	285.6	113.15	112.14	107.96	101.38	14,961		
Manufacturing	81	144.1	150.0	152.6	150.6	81.41	81.34	77.90	74.26	30,310		
Food and beverages		113.6	122.3	123.3	121.5	77.70	77.93	76.03	70.00	8,750		
Meat products		125.2	135.3	140.2	133.1	83.53	84.24	86.92	74.22	4,032		
Wood products		88.9	88.1	111.3	113.0	59.24	61.42	55.30	52.47	2,677		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.7	136.3	139.2	135.7	76.29	77.23	72.91	70.33	1,757		
Iron and steel products		187.5	195.2	212.0	195.0	83.97	37.22	79.93	76.07	3,508		
Transportation equipment		127.7	123.3	130.7	139.3	77.45	76.43	75.36	73.93	3,679		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.9	168.7	158.4	150.1	77.90	79.93	76.43	71.43	2,631		
Products of petroleum and coal		197.3	200.3	185.4	192.3	112.82	107.50	110.33	105.36	2,107		
Chemical products		333.3	347.3	301.3	290.9	103.73	101.00	101.30	99.61	2,090		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1950
		Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1953	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1953	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	162.7	186.4	174.2	152.9	73.38	82.43	72.04	70.53	13,386
Building and general engineering (m)		165.0	199.3	199.3	164.3	77.17	89.33	71.34	72.31	10,949
Highways, bridges and streets		159.6	168.4	149.0	137.9	69.35	70.70	72.43	67.75	7,937
Transportation, storage, communication		109.5	113.2	113.4	117.5	86.59	85.01	81.26	77.91	22,985
Steam railways		67.7	71.9	75.4	82.9	84.27	81.86	79.34	76.71	9,294
Electric and motor transportation (o)		168.1	171.3	167.3	170.0	90.10	86.47	86.36	80.33	4,462
Storage		112.4	112.0	112.6	114.1	66.12	66.96	64.70	63.97	2,564
Public utility operation	92	142.2	151.5	151.2	149.2	91.78	90.39	86.12	81.35	4,457
Trade		179.0	175.0	177.0	176.3	64.01	64.60	62.23	59.59	38,600
Wholesale		155.9	159.0	157.4	153.9	76.95	77.45	73.81	70.34	12,671
Retail		192.9	184.7	189.1	188.5	57.69	57.91	56.33	54.60	25,929
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.2	196.7	188.6	184.3	67.67	66.38	64.09	63.43	8,772
Service (v)	37	171.3	178.9	167.3	157.3	50.39	50.05	48.21	46.96	10,792
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	146.3	140.5	136.6	45.93	44.35	43.16	43.16	5,653
Industrial composite	73	147.2	150.9	151.2	148.4	77.10	78.17	74.51	71.99	154,411
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	65.1	78.0	86.2	70.1	90.50	106.27	85.12	74.30	8,304
Mining	87	61.0	65.3	67.1	62.6	93.51	96.29	85.34	82.11	6,070
Gold (a)		30.4	37.5	40.2	44.7	89.21	86.95	69.14	70.21	599
Other metal (b)		76.5	79.5	80.1	63.7	101.33	104.30	96.54	89.83	3,630
Coal		31.3	31.3	42.4	47.6	59.92	56.13	58.45	74.69	701
Manufacturing	86	107.4	111.1	114.6	110.4	85.22	87.73	83.29	78.29	81,153
Food and beverages		76.3	87.9	79.3	76.0	77.26	75.96	76.13	72.51	10,274
Canned and cured fish		46.8	62.0	49.3	54.4	64.34	72.56	70.34	64.35	1,639
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		43.3	75.3	54.0	41.7	65.60	59.37	58.42	61.53	964
Wood products		103.6	105.2	113.0	106.4	76.71	81.57	75.20	63.46	30,764
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.3	103.3	116.9	110.2	77.92	81.32	75.49	63.62	23,677
Paper products		164.1	164.0	157.2	152.4	93.95	104.93	99.42	99.34	10,237
Pulp and paper mills		131.6	179.4	168.9	155.6	102.35	110.10	103.76	92.33	8,364
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	112.0	119.0	116.3	96.91	97.66	93.73	91.64	3,551
Iron and steel		95.3	102.4	108.4	98.6	91.97	94.37	88.43	85.20	5,566
Transportation equipment		131.8	127.9	145.4	152.0	92.43	90.02	88.23	84.50	6,269
Shipbuilding and repairing		112.6	107.6	123.9	141.8	92.17	89.35	89.00	84.58	4,271
Non-ferrous metal products		149.2	150.6	149.0	143.4	102.13	104.67	99.21	97.24	6,195
Chemical products		89.6	91.5	90.7	92.1	90.24	90.95	90.01	83.33	2,216
Construction	93	91.5	102.9	95.3	96.3	87.78	94.29	86.26	76.65	20,765
Building and general engineering (m)		76.4	86.6	85.3	85.3	94.68	104.20	89.01	84.53	10,679
Highways, bridges and streets		115.6	123.9	111.2	113.9	80.47	83.63	82.33	67.77	10,086
Transportation, storage, communication	91	113.8	116.6	120.4	121.4	88.37	87.17	85.67	79.50	38,179
Steam railways		103.8	109.0	111.9	109.2	83.15	83.06	83.73	79.27	12,453
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.0	103.9	102.9	102.3	94.60	91.64	90.94	86.54	5,605
Water transportation (n)		87.9	90.6	93.4	94.2	85.42	84.99	82.70	73.46	7,571
Communication		151.7	151.7	166.4	183.3	85.43	85.20	78.90	72.33	7,746
Public utility operation	w	119.1	121.8	123.2	134.3	108.33	108.06	103.32	96.30	5,304
Trade	61	121.3	122.4	126.7	123.5	70.77	70.35	68.39	66.39	43,538
Wholesale		106.8	114.9	108.9	108.9	86.53	84.76	83.38	79.37	15,447
Retail		130.4	126.7	137.1	132.1	63.41	63.65	62.15	60.08	33,091
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.4	170.6	167.9	162.6	69.98	70.07	66.45	65.51	12,505
Service (v)	47	121.7	124.1	119.5	117.1	59.68	59.49	57.45	52.62	15,166
Hotels and restaurants		113.7	122.2	117.0	116.3	48.59	48.46	47.43	46.39	7,912
Industrial composite	78	107.8	111.9	113.9	110.9	81.49	83.73	79.30	74.35	236,574

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
1949 = 100								\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	86.0	92.5	93.5	82.7	59.97	60.34	56.30	56.27	2,336
Food and beverages	90.9	91.5	97.2	80.1	54.81	55.34	50.45	53.13	1,265
Construction	310.3	433.5	402.2	401.5	53.03	62.79	40.72	35.26	1,467
Trade	122.0	122.6	124.6	122.4	54.25	52.29	50.47	51.55	4,486
Retail	132.2	132.5	133.5	130.4	50.00	46.66	42.96	45.18	2,993
Industrial composite	124.9	136.5	131.3	125.7	54.92	55.87	51.19	49.34	12,135
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.4	126.0	114.0	121.8	69.33	70.54	69.25	63.96	9,105
Food and beverages	90.5	94.9	89.6	89.0	52.45	53.32	50.88	43.90	1,396
Transportation equipment	167.0	163.7	149.2	158.7	71.16	72.13	72.99	68.97	4,998
Construction	71.9	70.0	80.7	67.0	63.35	70.62	58.04	54.37	2,211
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	90.1	131.2	138.0	58.49	61.38	55.21	53.01	6,023
Trade	122.7	133.6	121.3	120.9	54.60	53.29	53.01	51.40	8,300
Retail	130.2	145.1	128.9	127.9	47.97	46.68	47.46	46.25	6,521
Industrial composite	119.7	120.5	119.0	119.3	61.38	62.13	58.32	56.28	30,372
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	103.6	110.2	89.6	81.5	69.63	73.27	64.54	60.19	4,734
Construction	90.2	113.4	114.3	106.2	53.63	68.43	54.14	53.00	1,508
Transportation, storage, communication	129.4	72.5	107.1	117.2	57.42	57.99	56.45	56.21	5,003
Trade	121.5	122.3	120.9	113.7	51.27	50.35	47.42	45.05	4,166
Industrial composite	113.2	102.9	108.1	102.9	53.39	61.01	55.45	53.63	17,706
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	95.3	99.2	102.6	99.3	68.37	67.56	62.95	60.36	13,451
Leather products	61.4	64.3	58.2	68.9	42.29	44.10	41.01	36.41	2,395
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	84.7	82.3	88.4	42.27	44.50	37.60	33.57	2,271
Transportation equipment	114.2	120.8	170.5	141.1	79.61	85.06	78.73	73.91	1,633
Construction	94.4	107.0	84.0	79.3	65.14	70.72	62.52	55.97	5,076
Transportation, storage, communication	134.1	123.9	134.3	112.9	81.33	76.73	72.45	66.11	3,691
Trade	127.6	119.6	113.7	120.1	55.34	56.17	54.76	51.28	8,352
Retail	125.0	120.4	111.3	121.2	47.54	48.33	46.97	43.37	6,137
Service	126.1	130.3	121.3	121.4	43.76	43.91	41.34	37.79	2,810
Industrial composite	107.4	109.9	107.9	104.3	63.57	64.33	61.20	57.25	42,266
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.0	93.2	93.9	96.1	62.13	64.21	56.92	53.68	7,526
Textile products (except clothing)	99.6	79.1	99.7	107.2	55.43	56.34	50.28	50.94	2,319
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.9	40.4	43.2	42.1	40.24	46.51	36.03	33.37	858
Iron and steel products	101.0	98.4	95.4	89.4	72.99	75.32	68.90	57.36	1,739
Industrial composite	99.5	102.0	98.3	97.9	61.99	62.99	56.43	54.18	11,373
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	106.6	112.0	113.0	106.1	73.08	76.43	67.63	60.39	9,731
Pulp and paper mills	94.3	105.9	96.4	96.4	104.09	103.50	94.87	75.73	3,241
Industrial composite	103.2	111.5	110.2	104.1	70.13	73.21	65.21	58.70	12,598
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	106.3	109.9	108.5	105.3	74.95	77.20	72.33	67.95	215,347
Food and beverages	113.4	119.3	117.2	113.6	74.32	76.06	70.97	66.50	25,232
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.9	90.9	93.1	93.9	73.53	79.67	77.79	72.70	5,090
Leather products	76.1	77.1	72.5	75.7	43.92	53.61	46.34	42.95	7,846
Textile products (except clothing)	87.4	89.1	87.6	87.5	63.38	65.53	60.22	57.92	9,695
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.4	99.2	95.4	95.3	47.19	50.97	45.38	42.52	39,561
Men's clothing	76.1	73.7	79.3	81.1	48.56	51.92	46.31	44.59	9,341
Women's clothing	92.3	95.4	92.1	92.6	46.76	51.47	44.29	41.29	15,364
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.1	120.1	124.9	116.3	85.20	87.93	84.39	78.97	12,369
Iron and steel products	93.8	96.3	101.6	100.6	35.05	37.46	32.61	74.15	22,711
Transportation equipment	107.5	110.1	109.6	106.6	90.35	93.00	89.35	82.79	25,851
Railway and rolling stock equipment	49.3	54.3	57.6	55.3	77.75	79.53	79.29	74.16	7,431
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.9	133.7	138.9	129.7	88.51	90.43	84.98	80.64	17,962
Chemical products	126.3	123.5	125.3	122.9	97.49	96.95	92.32	86.30	10,951
Construction	127.4	120.9	135.1	132.2	77.04	85.75	71.59	64.37	33,611
Building and general engineering (m)	116.1	133.9	126.5	124.0	73.14	87.66	69.53	62.57	23,494
Transportation, storage, communication	123.2	111.1	128.3	134.7	86.31	86.20	82.54	77.43	34,992
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.4	119.1	115.7	113.1	79.19	78.65	76.11	71.68	11,716
Trade	142.4	142.5	140.1	139.2	67.08	66.47	65.21	62.39	76,338
Wholesale	139.2	140.4	140.0	137.0	34.25	34.52	29.57	26.42	30,874
Retail	144.5	143.9	140.1	140.5	56.03	54.70	55.69	53.69	47,964
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.5	150.6	142.1	75.73	75.44	72.76	70.44	31,552
Insurance	149.7	149.3	144.1	144.5	76.04	76.54	75.75	72.39	12,932
Service (v)	144.4	142.7	143.5	134.4	56.08	58.10	52.80	49.79	26,795
Hotels and restaurants	124.9	125.6	129.9	126.0	42.94	43.74	41.28	40.18	10,685
Industrial composite	120.9	125.0	121.9	119.5	73.67	75.65	70.30	66.76	426,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960	
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958		
1949 = 100										
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	99.0	100.5	103.1	102.4	80.01	81.71	77.70	72.36	14,980	
Pulp and paper mills	102.0	106.9	110.0	108.2	90.99	95.13	89.36	86.94	4,054	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.4	106.5	110.7	110.1	79.76	83.73	81.63	72.61	2,569	
Iron and steel products	53.4	56.4	58.8	57.7	76.98	77.71	70.72	67.97	1,036	
Construction	124.3	143.4	137.8	131.2	70.51	79.16	67.18	62.54	6,529	
Trade	132.5	134.9	139.6	139.4	59.59	53.76	54.12	52.03	12,747	
Retail	125.2	123.1	135.2	135.9	52.84	51.33	47.23	46.35	9,347	
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.9	123.6	121.4	120.3	75.46	75.49	69.92	68.23	5,504	
Service (v)	139.4	142.3	137.5	127.1	51.73	51.55	47.93	48.07	5,928	
Industrial composite	122.2	126.2	126.1	123.7	70.23	71.61	66.30	63.24	51,522	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	108.7	112.0	112.0	112.7	80.47	82.17	77.31	74.54	190,057	
Food and beverages	110.1	114.3	111.6	110.4	76.60	76.38	74.65	71.73	24,282	
Meat products	123.4	126.1	130.3	125.6	85.32	85.21	87.13	84.00	5,731	
Rubber products	52.6	70.6	83.1	89.2	82.45	88.57	78.33	79.20	2,915	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.6	81.9	84.6	85.9	62.60	65.92	60.33	57.12	4,331	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.0	82.4	81.3	82.2	50.82	53.33	50.01	46.95	15,733	
Men's clothing	79.1	82.6	78.8	80.2	52.47	54.29	51.59	45.18	5,202	
Women's clothing	77.3	79.6	82.1	88.1	49.97	54.47	51.71	48.81	4,417	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.3	125.5	123.1	125.7	73.91	77.46	70.36	68.05	8,533	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.2	128.3	122.1	119.3	91.75	93.68	89.79	84.94	20,354	
Iron and steel products	113.2	116.1	122.6	120.2	87.22	89.79	83.54	79.89	30,584	
Transportation equipment	119.5	113.5	110.3	235.2	90.87	92.33	86.36	84.32	12,744	
Non-ferrous metal products	110.6	113.2	112.5	113.6	79.32	81.49	76.92	73.31	8,445	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.6	111.8	113.0	114.3	85.69	86.51	80.23	75.08	19,208	
Chemical products	119.3	120.1	120.0	117.3	85.67	85.51	83.06	79.32	12,108	
Construction	114.0	164.6	150.4	144.0	84.61	96.69	78.95	73.94	22,225	
Building and general engineering (m)	133.6	150.7	145.7	138.0	86.75	99.79	79.88	73.74	17,894	
Transportation, storage, communication	140.0	149.3	142.5	142.6	85.52	84.39	81.15	77.11	27,717	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.7	137.5	135.6	128.7	84.62	84.75	78.79	76.76	12,989	
Public utility operation	122.1	121.6	122.4	123.7	103.35	103.96	99.39	93.81	11,905	
Trade	154.8	151.6	152.4	145.7	73.27	72.06	69.28	67.24	103,014	
Wholesale	156.5	157.4	155.6	148.0	87.95	88.40	83.38	79.15	36,193	
Retail	154.0	148.5	150.7	144.6	65.31	62.83	61.79	61.07	66,821	
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.1	171.4	166.7	162.9	77.60	77.10	74.60	73.38	38,973	
Insurance	161.1	161.4	157.8	156.4	80.20	79.80	77.71	76.52	17,699	
Service (v)	157.3	162.0	155.3	143.3	61.56	60.60	58.76	54.71	31,713	
Hotels and restaurants	120.5	123.0	125.1	124.1	44.45	44.70	42.37	41.30	12,032	
Industrial composite	129.4	132.3	130.7	131.3	78.30	79.41	74.87	72.25	426,148	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	89.6	93.7	100.6	94.6	90.09	91.63	87.70	83.14	49,199	
Textile products (except clothing)	56.2	56.1	59.3	83.6	58.27	59.47	55.38	45.35	1,553	
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.9	28.1	26.0	31.1	47.22	49.71	44.06	40.26	1,196	
Iron and steel products	108.9	114.8	127.2	108.1	100.28	102.69	97.13	94.95	24,172	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.4	83.3	90.5	100.4	97.23	96.94	92.03	87.60	6,308	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	94.7	99.0	96.9	100.6	73.16	80.33	72.98	67.49	2,236	
Construction	128.7	160.5	94.3	112.2	80.10	97.72	80.22	67.27	4,680	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	134.8	128.8	124.1	80.56	79.84	75.57	71.14	3,373	
Retail trade	162.5	156.7	165.4	164.8	58.15	53.86	55.82	53.58	9,020	
Industrial composite	104.6	109.3	111.2	106.6	82.41	84.34	80.29	75.81	77,739	
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	96.7	103.7	107.6	97.4	91.97	91.03	85.28	78.86	25,221	
Pulp and paper mills	126.0	126.5	128.7	125.3	101.81	101.24	93.59	86.79	3,346	
Iron and steel products	87.6	97.3	107.3	87.8	97.04	98.53	87.39	82.20	7,309	
Transportation equipment	112.8	110.0	119.0	124.2	96.50	96.57	89.39	85.03	6,235	
Construction	97.3	109.1	89.6	122.0	73.06	87.90	68.70	68.17	1,364	
Industrial composite	103.1	109.5	112.2	104.1	86.20	86.37	80.68	74.63	31,501	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	72.0	72.7	79.0	82.5	73.28	75.98	71.82	66.85	9,409
Textile products (except clothing)	81.6	83.3	72.7	81.7	70.30	70.23	67.74	58.82	1,179
Iron and steel products	53.4	53.9	64.6	67.6	85.69	87.11	81.21	74.36	3,554
Industrial composite	79.1	79.3	85.7	83.1	70.61	72.93	68.42	64.64	12,557
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.3	107.1	108.0	104.7	70.72	73.80	63.95	63.14	17,831
Food and beverages	132.7	140.0	132.1	132.1	73.65	73.29	71.48	69.72	3,772
Rubber products	82.9	85.0	83.4	83.4	74.65	80.13	72.62	66.09	4,093
Leather products	62.9	65.3	67.6	66.9	59.01	65.17	59.42	60.12	1,110
Wood products	98.2	101.2	102.4	100.4	65.80	69.01	62.03	55.19	2,011
Electrical apparatus and supplies	227.8	241.1	245.6	242.8	63.43	67.06	65.17	58.78	1,672
Construction	179.1	213.1	188.1	162.4	71.79	82.99	66.71	63.51	1,805
Industrial composite	117.6	122.5	121.7	116.1	69.83	72.73	67.25	62.40	26,137
London:									
Manufacturing	111.1	112.0	108.1	109.3	73.52	77.41	70.85	67.82	17,542
Food and beverages	108.5	108.1	103.4	101.8	74.79	73.93	67.71	64.95	4,232
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.9	86.6	81.8	79.2	50.66	56.49	49.14	46.78	1,178
Paper products	91.1	97.4	94.4	91.3	77.48	83.97	75.60	68.63	911
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.7	112.7	111.5	110.1	87.01	89.18	83.08	76.50	1,460
Iron and steel products	80.1	80.7	80.1	75.8	76.83	80.14	75.18	70.39	2,378
Electrical apparatus and supplies	216.4	204.0	151.9	138.4	65.33	78.95	72.37	64.95	2,625
Construction	83.3	103.1	113.5	96.7	77.51	83.99	70.54	59.69	1,330
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	125.5	126.6	119.0	30.06	78.87	72.72	72.90	2,317
Retail trade	136.2	133.1	134.6	129.7	54.85	54.24	54.48	51.31	4,763
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.3	160.0	152.3	149.3	72.19	72.14	67.15	66.54	3,504
Industrial composite	121.5	123.9	121.6	118.8	70.56	73.10	67.48	64.76	35,186
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	65.7	65.6	71.5	71.9	91.90	91.90	85.76	78.42	21,994
Food and beverages	105.8	128.6	114.8	112.5	85.12	82.62	80.31	77.57	2,337
Iron and steel products	74.8	76.4	75.3	81.4	89.62	87.43	79.12	73.29	3,347
Transportation equipment	60.8	57.9	68.5	67.5	95.34	97.06	89.69	80.31	13,635
Trade	107.3	103.1	104.8	103.6	57.26	53.10	56.66	54.62	4,406
Industrial composite	74.3	74.5	79.2	79.1	83.56	84.17	79.58	73.37	32,632
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	93.3	94.9	89.4	103.6	90.78	94.66	85.29	79.51	4,757
Pulp and paper mills	125.9	123.4	116.9	114.8	101.86	108.67	93.90	90.29	2,611
Transportation equipment	55.3	62.6	56.5	116.5	81.61	83.29	83.80	70.28	705
Transportation, storage, communication	87.3	108.7	102.9	98.3	81.11	84.79	76.85	78.62	2,243
Trade	123.6	118.9	125.2	129.6	60.81	53.81	56.92	55.93	2,827
Industrial composite	104.3	112.1	103.9	111.8	77.54	80.85	73.26	70.65	13,033
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.0	98.1	98.7	97.5	70.33	71.36	69.55	64.79	32,463
Food and beverages	92.1	99.1	93.7	93.8	79.00	77.53	80.36	73.13	7,147
Meat products	94.3	104.7	108.7	106.4	88.07	83.97	83.60	74.35	2,864
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	84.8	79.1	79.3	44.54	48.12	42.42	39.06	4,657
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.0	102.7	104.4	100.6	74.63	74.66	71.83	67.45	2,929
Iron and steel products	108.2	112.3	116.9	113.9	75.40	77.34	71.42	67.45	3,707
Transportation equipment	76.2	76.8	85.1	88.5	74.98	75.90	76.12	71.76	6,085
Construction	104.1	129.3	106.3	105.4	72.78	80.91	70.15	63.46	5,266
Building and general engineering (m)	102.9	127.1	111.3	101.3	73.26	83.09	63.56	63.64	4,063
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	129.2	125.1	122.9	77.92	77.50	75.67	73.53	9,992
Trade	116.9	115.3	118.0	117.0	64.29	64.22	62.41	60.52	27,684
Wholesale	108.1	110.0	110.6	107.9	72.40	72.78	70.07	67.65	9,228
Retail	121.9	118.3	122.2	122.1	60.24	59.74	58.49	57.06	18,456
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.8	134.2	131.9	131.8	69.12	69.34	67.54	65.37	6,851
Service (v)	128.7	131.3	122.0	117.8	45.01	44.48	43.23	39.56	7,079
Industrial composite	109.6	112.8	111.1	109.8	67.84	68.87	66.38	62.95	91,640

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December, 1960	
	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958	Dec. 1960	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1958		
1949 = 100										
\$ \$ \$ \$										
Regina:										
Manufacturing	142.6	152.0	147.1	136.6	82.33	81.62	79.87	77.51	3,209	
Construction	96.8	114.7	117.7	113.3	74.01	77.26	72.50	67.92	1,556	
Wholesale trade	106.8	107.4	100.4	105.2	76.51	78.17	71.77	68.05	2,525	
Retail trade	126.7	126.2	120.5	119.1	57.36	56.73	56.97	54.18	4,481	
Industrial composite	129.2	133.8	129.5	122.0	70.61	70.90	63.07	64.06	17,126	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	124.6	132.4	135.5	124.3	76.15	75.52	75.49	70.59	2,883	
Food and beverages	112.4	119.7	125.8	118.4	77.63	75.07	79.42	71.57	1,726	
Construction	132.1	155.1	137.5	133.4	76.12	77.38	73.71	70.86	1,430	
Wholesale trade	121.8	122.8	117.6	112.6	71.65	71.16	68.35	68.42	1,895	
Retail trade	165.4	158.0	147.5	148.7	58.57	59.56	59.54	55.03	2,588	
Industrial composite	134.9	139.6	133.8	129.3	63.05	63.18	66.39	63.55	11,782	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	164.2	174.4	176.6	171.2	82.13	81.49	78.93	74.50	13,333	
Food and beverages	117.3	129.7	130.0	126.6	79.93	78.91	81.50	70.66	3,776	
Meat products	119.5	133.8	130.5	129.3	82.63	82.78	85.34	71.89	2,455	
Construction	132.5	157.3	157.8	143.0	79.75	89.14	73.65	70.72	5,341	
Building and general engineering (m)	126.6	159.2	148.9	125.2	80.00	91.10	72.60	68.69	3,677	
Wholesale trade	190.3	196.8	185.2	181.5	74.49	74.91	73.03	69.85	5,090	
Retail trade	198.4	196.1	193.4	189.1	57.31	57.09	57.37	56.22	11,670	
Service (v)	221.9	231.7	217.9	203.4	49.29	48.96	47.10	43.87	4,457	
Industrial composite	173.6	187.0	183.6	177.4	71.43	72.58	63.98	66.40	47,639	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	131.8	135.9	137.0	135.8	83.14	83.39	81.94	76.76	10,142	
Food and beverages	112.7	122.4	125.9	123.5	83.02	82.98	83.51	75.28	2,963	
Transportation equipment	110.0	110.9	121.2	125.8	81.19	79.76	78.70	75.80	2,012	
Construction	221.7	245.0	242.3	206.1	76.98	83.21	74.99	71.34	4,919	
Wholesale trade	134.8	135.9	141.7	134.2	79.24	79.11	74.73	70.98	4,787	
Retail trade	193.3	181.9	187.3	188.1	59.32	59.63	58.50	55.00	9,467	
Industrial composite	168.8	171.2	169.2	164.9	73.56	74.23	70.75	67.11	42,508	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	95.9	99.9	107.1	103.5	83.50	86.25	81.65	77.01	40,310	
Food and beverages	80.5	96.0	89.4	87.7	82.29	79.84	81.10	76.09	7,279	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	109.0	117.7	114.1	100.89	102.21	96.59	95.64	2,630	
Wood products	81.4	81.5	94.9	94.5	76.69	84.85	77.04	67.95	13,071	
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.3	82.0	96.5	96.7	77.16	85.78	77.68	68.17	11,213	
Iron and steel products	97.6	104.3	110.8	100.1	91.83	95.03	88.62	85.93	5,200	
Transportation equipment	115.5	113.1	132.5	134.6	94.69	91.76	88.71	87.21	3,281	
Construction	81.9	88.6	91.1	88.6	91.74	96.47	89.27	86.76	9,589	
Building and general engineering (m)	71.1	77.1	83.3	82.9	94.41	101.18	91.73	88.50	6,614	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	114.1	122.0	127.1	88.81	86.79	83.44	76.63	17,377	
Water transportation (n)	94.7	94.6	101.8	98.6	81.28	82.84	80.01	71.44	4,680	
Communication	148.4	148.5	164.4	184.5	86.07	85.80	78.87	72.83	6,812	
Public utility operation	130.3	130.4	135.1	139.2	112.93	113.35	108.31	103.26	3,237	
Trade	120.0	119.4	128.3	121.5	74.08	74.41	72.11	70.61	34,098	
Wholesale	117.6	118.7	120.9	119.2	89.54	89.97	86.30	82.98	12,429	
Retail	121.5	119.7	132.9	122.9	65.20	65.27	64.10	63.11	21,669	
Service (v)	120.7	123.4	120.8	115.8	64.49	64.13	61.68	55.06	10,738	
Industrial composite	108.6	110.8	116.8	113.9	80.70	81.91	78.38	74.64	123,733	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	122.7	121.2	120.8	128.7	86.75	85.76	84.24	78.51	6,012	
Wood products	120.8	121.4	102.0	100.2	81.55	82.02	74.27	67.51	1,611	
Transportation equipment	164.4	157.6	172.9	189.5	90.00	88.00	87.68	81.38	2,859	
Trade	113.5	108.4	117.0	130.6	64.16	64.84	61.55	55.57	4,456	
Industrial composite	109.9	109.1	110.5	118.1	74.83	74.21	71.93	67.53	16,008	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,439	33,543	4,896	87.3	12.7	88.1	11.9	86.5	13.5
Prince Edward Island	4,986	3,678	1,308	73.8	26.2	72.8	27.2	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	80,189	64,028	16,161	79.8	20.2	80.5	19.5	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	67,210	54,867	12,343	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4	82.1	17.9
Quebec	777,446	587,161	190,285	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.2
Ontario	1,141,938	844,503	297,435	74.0	26.0	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5
Manitoba	133,116	97,571	35,545	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	73.3	26.2
Saskatchewan	64,717	50,119	14,298	77.9	22.1	78.8	21.2	78.3	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154,411	119,434	34,977	77.3	22.7	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
British Columbia (including Yukon)	236,574	186,298	50,276	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1
Canada	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,185	9,273	2,912	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.2	76.1	23.9
Sydney	13,220	11,859	1,361	89.7	10.3	91.7	8.3	93.2	6.8
Halifax	30,372	22,589	8,283	73.2	26.8	71.4	28.6	73.1	26.9
Moncton	8,379	5,582	2,797	66.6	33.4	66.2	33.8	65.6	34.4
Saint John	17,706	13,213	4,493	74.6	25.4	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,499	12,174	1,325	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Quebec	42,266	30,495	11,771	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	11,378	8,396	2,982	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan Falls	8,852	7,062	1,790	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	81.0	19.0
Three Rivers	12,598	9,390	3,208	74.5	25.5	75.9	24.1	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,283	4,702	1,581	74.8	25.2	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6
Montreal	426,372	298,664	128,208	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull	51,522	36,455	15,067	70.8	29.2	71.5	28.5	70.4	29.6
Kingston	10,195	7,820	2,375	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Peterborough	11,106	8,449	2,657	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	22,121	18,440	3,681	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Toronto	426,143	285,452	140,696	67.0	33.0	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8
Hamilton	77,739	59,070	18,669	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8
St. Catharines	31,501	26,217	5,284	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6	83.1	16.9
Niagara Falls	8,180	6,093	2,087	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2	74.4	25.6
Brantford	12,557	9,021	3,536	71.8	28.2	72.7	27.3	74.3	25.7
Guelph	8,639	6,075	2,564	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	71.9	28.1
Galt	10,937	7,736	3,201	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	69.2	30.3
Kitchener	26,137	18,014	8,123	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.2	63.3	31.2
Sudbury	24,690	22,009	2,681	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3	88.3	11.2
Timmins	7,705	7,009	696	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1
London	35,186	23,291	11,895	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4	63.2	31.8
Sarnia	11,782	9,772	2,010	82.9	17.1	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5
Windsor	32,632	26,275	6,357	80.5	19.5	79.7	20.3	81.4	18.6
Sault Ste. Marie	11,990	10,500	1,490	87.6	12.4	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,033	10,265	2,768	73.8	21.2	80.9	19.1	73.8	21.2
Winnipeg	91,640	61,626	30,014	67.2	32.8	68.1	31.9	67.7	32.3
Regina	17,126	11,472	5,654	67.0	33.0	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	11,782	8,519	3,263	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	47,635	34,189	13,446	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Calgary	42,508	30,591	11,917	72.0	28.0	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Vancouver	123,733	89,168	34,565	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8
Victoria	16,008	11,884	4,124	74.2	25.8	74.6	25.4	73.4	26.6
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,307	63,307	1,000	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Mining	99,633	95,612	4,021	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,119,808	866,899	252,909	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	518,848	457,850	60,998	83.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	600,960	409,049	191,911	68.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.2
Construction	226,649	218,879	7,770	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication	335,266	281,955	53,311	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation	58,717	50,815	7,902	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Trade	496,279	304,893	191,386	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	61.6	38.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	156,876	79,672	77,204	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	141,491	79,470	62,021	56.2	43.8	55.9	44.1	55.0	45.0
Industrial composite	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,307	63,307	1,000	93.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Mining	99,633	95,612	4,021	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,493	59,970	1,523	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,157	15,891	266	93.4	1.6	93.4	1.6	93.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,336	44,079	1,257	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Iron	8,323	7,899	424	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Uranium	6,852	6,705	147	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Fuels	25,365	23,307	2,078	91.8	8.2	92.5	7.5	92.9	7.1
Coal	9,202	9,077	125	96.6	1.4	98.9	1.1	93.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,183	14,230	1,953	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,755	12,335	420	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,475	6,305	170	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,119,808	866,899	252,909	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	518,848	457,850	60,998	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	600,960	409,049	191,911	63.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages	143,597	108,354	35,243	75.5	24.5	73.0	27.0	75.8	24.2
Meat products	29,043	22,622	6,421	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8	78.5	21.5
Dairy products	13,369	11,219	2,150	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7
Canned and cured fish	3,101	6,002	2,099	74.1	25.9	73.0	27.0	75.5	24.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,450	6,657	3,793	63.7	36.3	53.7	46.3	62.6	37.4
Grain mill products	3,937	7,518	1,469	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	21,611	16,936	4,675	78.4	21.6	77.9	22.1	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,420	3,228	3,192	50.3	49.7	47.8	52.2	49.8	50.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,691	11,953	1,738	87.3	12.7	83.5	16.5	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	9,930	9,055	875	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.3	8.7
Confectionery	8,453	3,972	4,486	47.0	53.0	45.0	55.0	47.3	52.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,789	6,180	5,609	52.4	47.6	50.3	49.7	43.6	51.4
Rubber products	16,817	13,209	3,608	78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
Leather products	23,103	15,615	12,488	55.6	44.4	55.2	44.8	55.3	44.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,505	10,091	9,414	51.7	48.3	51.9	48.1	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f)	8,598	5,524	3,074	64.2	35.8	62.6	37.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,097	38,684	18,413	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6	66.6	33.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,902	11,649	5,253	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	66.7	33.3
Woollen goods	9,301	5,951	3,350	64.0	36.0	63.7	36.3	62.5	37.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,747	10,720	3,027	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,313	27,841	64,472	30.2	69.8	29.2	70.8	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	30,292	9,919	20,373	32.7	67.3	32.1	67.9	33.1	66.9
Women's clothing	24,917	5,722	19,195	23.0	77.0	21.6	78.4	23.7	76.3
Knit goods	18,427	6,026	12,401	32.7	67.3	32.0	68.0	32.3	67.7
Fur goods	2,887	1,943	944	67.3	32.7	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6
Wood products	85,813	73,283	7,535	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	52,964	49,828	3,136	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Furniture	24,349	21,312	3,037	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	8,505	7,143	1,362	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Paper products	91,441	79,313	12,128	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	64,938	61,209	3,729	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	26,503	18,104	8,399	68.3	31.7	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,911	43,515	16,396	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	160,122	144,440	15,682	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	10,493	9,717	776	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7	93.8	6.2
Boilers and plate work	6,530	6,053	477	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,227	10,500	727	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools	11,078	8,984	2,094	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0	81.4	18.6
Heating and cooking appliances	7,619	6,746	873	88.5	11.5	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8
Iron castings	16,688	15,544	1,144	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,788	27,752	4,036	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0
Industrial machinery (r)	23,777	21,062	2,715	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	32,812	31,404	1,408	95.7	4.3	95.3	4.2	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,779	13,513	2,266	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,254	7,135	1,119	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	87.9	12.1

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December, 1960					November, 1960		December, 1959	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	115,922	106,765	9,157	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	29,428	26,691	2,737	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	29,531	27,554	2,027	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,839	14,690	3,149	82.3	17.7	82.4	17.6	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,694	19,404	290	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	16,996	16,343	653	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	53,578	48,142	5,436	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Aluminum products	8,495	7,184	1,311	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Brass and copper products	7,959	7,029	930	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.6	12.4
Smelting and refining	29,093	23,339	754	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,329	50,147	19,632	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	16,392	12,993	3,399	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	17,422	11,278	6,144	64.7	35.3	63.8	36.2	62.8	37.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,579	30,073	3,506	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2
Clay products	4,341	3,948	393	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	8,972	7,304	1,668	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	81.8	18.2
Concrete products	7,138	6,325	313	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	15,016	13,424	1,592	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,614	13,062	1,552	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,277	41,919	11,358	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,791	4,350	3,441	55.3	44.2	55.3	44.7	54.8	45.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,424	8,855	629	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	36,002	28,714	7,288	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,599	20,995	10,604	66.4	33.6	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	226,649	218,279	7,770	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Building	134,737	129,876	4,861	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
General engineering	115,593	111,390	4,203	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	91,912	89,003	2,909	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	335,266	281,955	53,311	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8
Air transport and airports	243,154	227,748	15,706	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Steam railways	16,796	13,314	3,482	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	78.7	21.3
Maintenance of equipment	137,132	129,725	7,407	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,425	16,250	175	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	29,005	28,829	176	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.3	0.7
Telegraphs	82,331	77,062	5,269	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	9,371	7,584	1,787	80.9	19.1	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	30,071	28,614	1,457	95.2	4.8	95.7	4.3	95.3	4.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,455	56,095	3,360	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,070	22,087	983	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Storage	28,889	27,225	1,664	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Grain elevators	16,166	14,570	1,596	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,471	10,412	1,059	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Communication	4,695	4,158	537	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9	88.6	11.4
Radio broadcasting	75,646	39,637	36,009	52.4	47.6	52.2	47.8	51.1	48.9
Telephone	13,594	10,106	3,483	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0
59,842	27,397	32,445	45.8	54.2	45.7	54.3	44.9	55.1	
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	58,717	50,815	7,902	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	46,036	39,432	6,604	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
12,681	11,383	1,298	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	
Trade									
Wholesale	196,279	304,893	191,386	61.4	38.6	62.1	37.9	61.6	38.4
Retail	161,896	126,003	35,893	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5
Food	334,383	178,890	155,493	53.5	46.5	54.4	45.6	53.9	46.1
Department stores	75,686	51,796	23,890	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	67.4	32.6
Variety stores	112,754	38,396	74,358	34.1	65.9	35.7	64.3	33.5	66.5
Automotive products	29,280	4,115	25,165	14.1	85.9	14.9	85.1	14.1	85.9
41,168	37,227	3,941	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	156,876	79,672	77,204	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.0	50.0
Insurance	94,191	45,133	49,058	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0	47.4	52.6
60,374	33,024	27,350	54.7	45.3	54.6	45.4	53.7	46.3	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	141,491	79,470	62,021	56.2	43.8	55.9	44.1	55.0	45.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	67,363	35,917	31,446	53.3	46.7	52.7	47.3	53.3	46.7
Business service	26,357	10,248	16,109	38.9	61.1	38.8	61.2	37.0	63.0
40,285	28,883	11,402	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	70.1	29.9	
Industrial composite	2,699,026	2,041,502	657,524	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ¹
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	129.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	143.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.3
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.1
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.1
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.1
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.4
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	105.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.1
December	115.0	89.8	113.1	104.2	105.8	102.8	103.9	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.7

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Empl- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries			
Averages										
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49		
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68		
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36		
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29		
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15		
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48		
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71		
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94		
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67		
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84		
1957										
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37		
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86		
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
1958										
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73		
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36		
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11		
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91		
1959										
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16		
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59		
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22		
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69		
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20		
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96		
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56		
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27		
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43		
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07		
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86		
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13		
1960										
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90		
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68		
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04		
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40		
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80		
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23		
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18		
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62		
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37		
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95		
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16		
December	115.0	202.7	175.0	75.19	104.2	187.0	177.1	77.89		

Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite					Manufacturing				
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women			
<u>Averages</u>										
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4		
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6		
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7		
<u>1957</u>										
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1		
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2		
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1		
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0		
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8		
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0		
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9		
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8		
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0		
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6		
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5		
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9		
<u>1958</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
<u>1959</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3		
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4		
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4		
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2		
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1		
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1		
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3		
<u>1960</u>										
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6		
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5		
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4		
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3		
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1		
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2		
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3		
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2		
September	123.1	122.0	126.3	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5		
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3		
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2		
December	115.0	112.5	123.4	24.4	104.2	106.1	98.0	23.6		

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN
1949=100

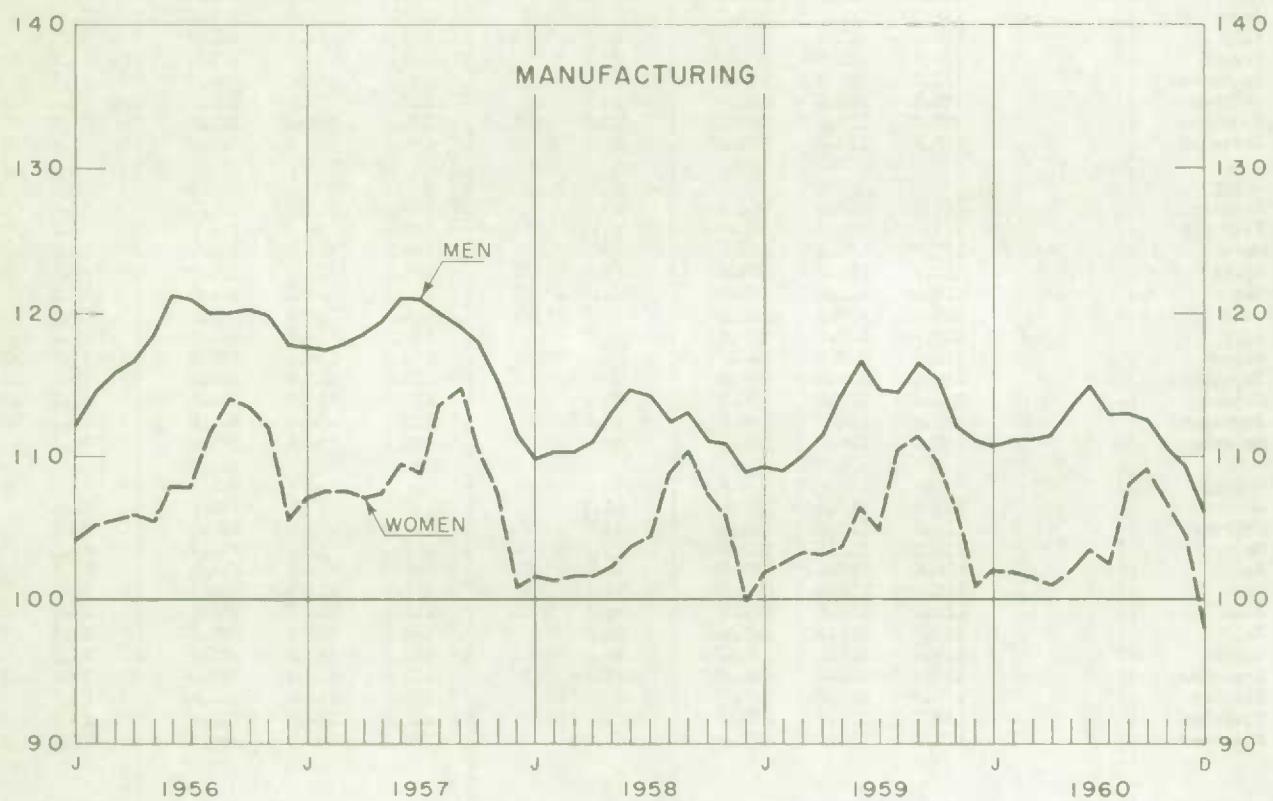
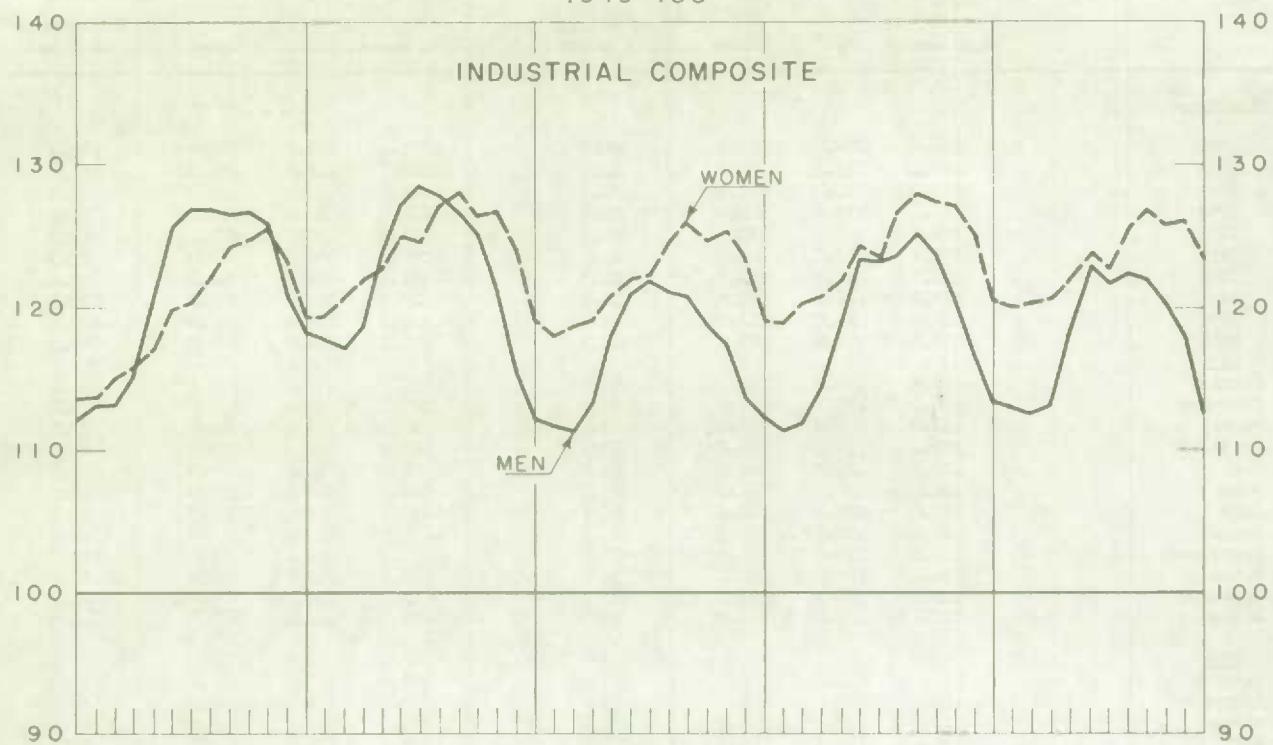


Table 11C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage, Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	49.49	43.28	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	54.85	47.75	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	60.35	51.86	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1957												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	73.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.30	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.36	82.32	92.33	65.01	71.60	53.79
November	76.43	76.23	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.75	54.34
December	76.19	74.56	94.26	77.39	83.83	72.73	74.02	82.95	93.52	65.25	72.02	54.20

Table 12C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages and Salaries		
	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries		Wages/ Salaries	Wages/ Salaries	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
January	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
February	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
March										
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	61.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	62.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	62.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.66	77.39	77.51	83.38	64.48	72.73	87.52	94.96	73.39	79.43

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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