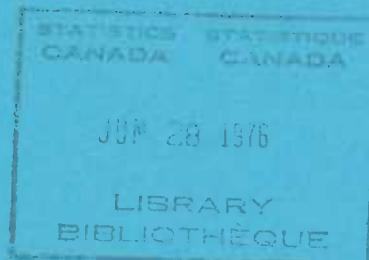


CATALOGUE No.

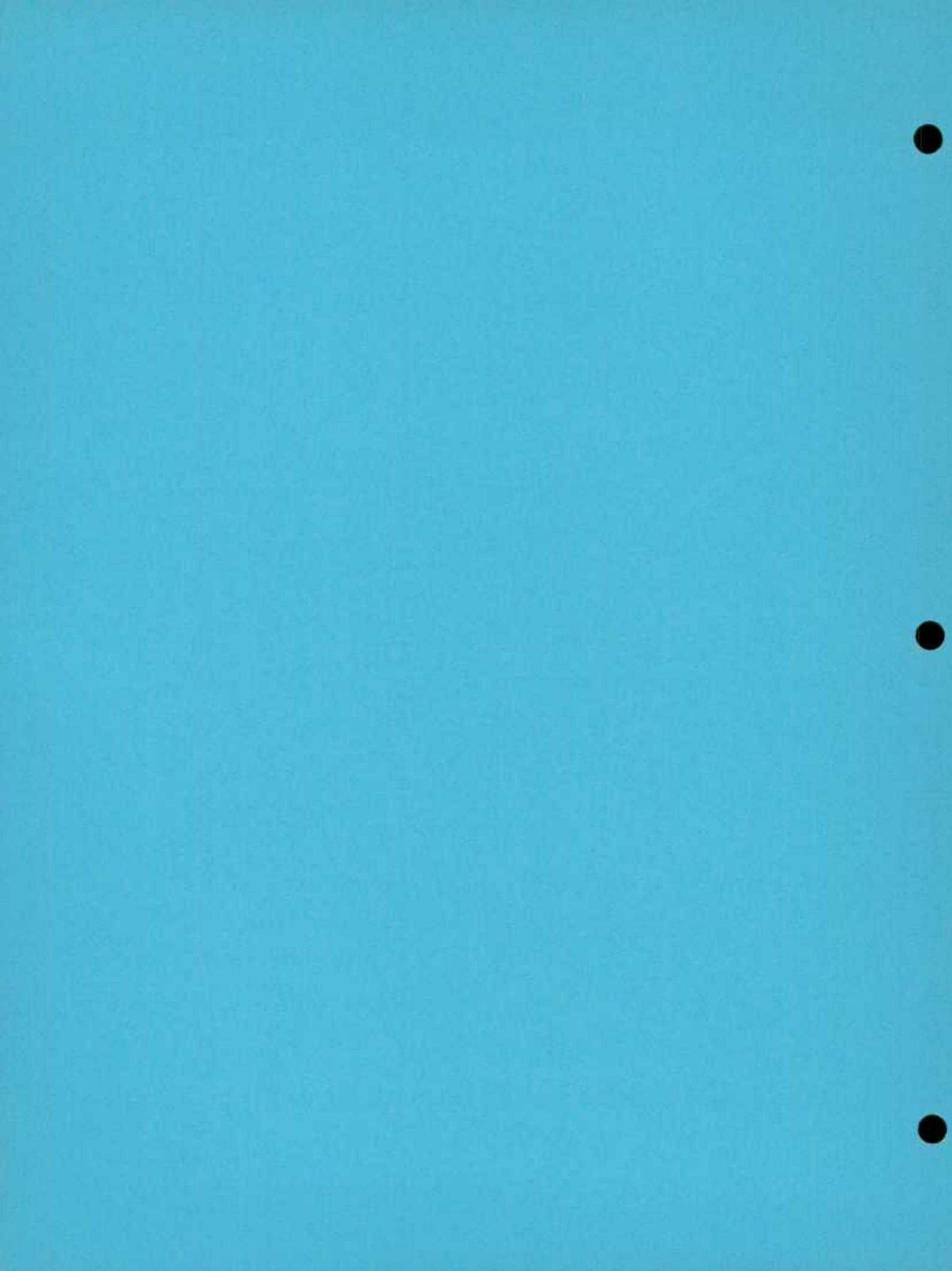
72-002 C.2

MONTHLY



**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
FEBRUARY 1960**

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1960

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-20

Price \$3.00 per year  
30 cents per copy

Volume 38, No. 2

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY  
OTTAWA, 1960

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 — Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

**72-006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries** — Semi-Annual — Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

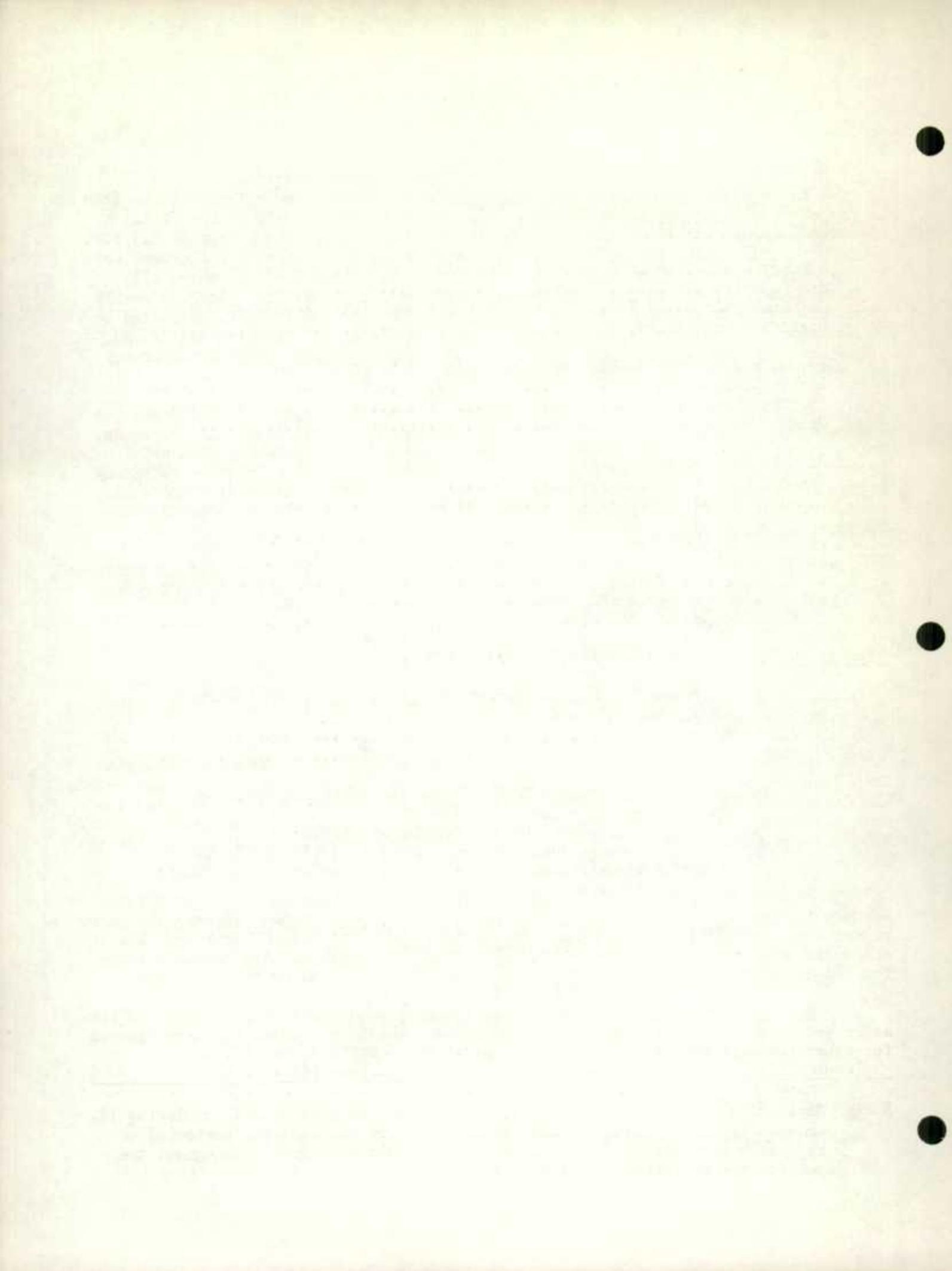
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

## CONTENTS

	Page
<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>3</b>
 <b><u>FEBRUARY 1960 STATISTICS</u></b>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1956-60 .....	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industries:	
3. Canada .....	8
4. Provinces .....	10
5. Urban Areas .....	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics .....	19
7. Canada, by Industries .....	20
 <b><u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u></b> Annual Averages, 1947-59; Monthly 1957-60:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions .....	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	23
 <b><u>ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS</u></b>	
Published in this issue and also in reports for May, August and November, Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces .....	24
11B. Urban Areas .....	26
Published in reports for March, June, September and December, Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Published in reports for April, July, October, and January, Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
 <b><u>CHARTS</u></b>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-60 .....	7
Employment in Provinces .....	25
 <b><u>METHODS</u></b>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls ..	i
<b><u>FOOTNOTES .....</u></b>	<b>iii</b>



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
FEBRUARY, 1960

---

Summary

Industrial employment in the latter part of February was slightly lower than in the corresponding period in January. The composite index declined from 115.1 (1949=100) at the end of January to 114.5 in February. There was a drop of 0.5 p.c. over the month, but an increase of 1.3 p.c. over the year. Seasonal influences were the main cause of variation in the month-to-month comparison, and the seasonally adjusted index did not change significantly between the two months. Average weekly wages and salaries showed a further increase from January to February, advancing by 25 cents over the month. The industrial composite figure for February was \$75.33, while that for February 1959 was \$73.11. The composite payroll index for February was 202.0, about the same as the January figure.

Employment index numbers declined from January to February in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and British Columbia. Seasonal decreases in forestry, trade and construction were mainly responsible for the declines in provinces in which reductions occurred. The increase in British Columbia reflected higher employment in construction, forestry and wood products manufacturing, while increased employment in construction, steam railways and water transportation contributed to the rise in Nova Scotia.

Employment was up over the month in 13 urban areas for which data are published, and down in 25 areas. Average weekly wages and salaries increased from January to February in 21 of the 38 urban areas.

Employment

Manufacturing. - The February employment index for manufacturing was 108.3, up slightly from the index number of 108.6 recorded for January. The February 1959 index was 107.5.

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing showed a small rise from January to February. Increases occurred in the wood products, non-ferrous metals and transportation equipment groups. In the transportation equipment group, an increase in shipbuilding offset reductions in employment in aircraft and parts, motor vehicles and railroad and rolling stock equipment, resulting in a normal rise for the group as a whole.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing also increased slightly from January to February. Declines in employment in food and beverages, tobacco and paper products were outweighed by increases in clothing and textile manufacturing. The increase in textiles reflected the settlement of labour disputes. The February index for non-durables as a whole was 104.0, the same as the figure for February 1959.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - The February employment index number for forestry was up from the 1958 and 1959 levels for the month, but below February figures for other post-war years.

---

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported Feb., 1960					
	Employment			Payrolls			Feb., 1960	Jan., 1960	Feb., 1959						
	Feb., 1960	Jan., 1960	Feb., 1959	Feb., 1960	Jan., 1960	Feb., 1959									
1949 = 100															
<b>Provinces</b>															
Newfoundland	109.1	112.0	104.5	195.5	194.2	177.3	67.70	65.46	64.26	34,019					
Prince Edward Island	109.1	105.4	101.2	183.0	184.4	169.0	55.14	57.49	55.70	4,476					
Nova Scotia	93.9	92.2	87.1	152.1	154.3	139.9	63.14	62.73	60.27	82,732					
New Brunswick	101.0	103.2	97.5	169.4	171.1	156.1	63.27	62.52	60.55	62,274					
Quebec	112.9	113.7	111.2	199.3	200.5	187.9	72.53	72.31	70.21	750,303					
Ontario	117.0	117.7	116.0	206.1	207.4	193.9	77.93	77.93	75.83	1,135,333					
Manitoba	105.4	106.4	105.1	177.4	178.1	172.1	71.14	70.74	69.38	128,468					
Saskatchewan	116.3	117.4	118.3	193.7	193.8	196.2	71.23	70.61	69.24	62,470					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	146.3	147.3	145.0	256.2	256.4	250.1	77.77	77.32	76.71	151,503					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.0	109.7	109.5	201.4	197.3	189.5	82.69	82.01	79.02	231,125					
<b>Canada</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>202.0</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>193.1</b>	<b>75.38</b>	<b>75.13</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>2,649,723</b>					
<b>Urban Areas</b>															
St. John's	117.2	113.6	120.9	190.5	190.2	198.2	54.81	54.08	52.83	11,494					
Sydney	91.3	92.1	67.3	147.3	152.1	100.0	75.71	75.45	75.40	16,453					
Halifax	119.9	118.5	116.5	206.5	201.0	195.4	61.83	60.87	60.19	30,772					
Moncton	91.8	96.7	91.3	149.8	155.6	146.1	59.16	58.34	58.03	7,542					
Saint John	111.1	110.3	111.5	191.0	183.8	170.4	61.21	60.94	54.83	17,001					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.6	112.2	100.7	195.1	193.0	178.9	87.70	87.67	89.03	14,146					
Quebec	106.1	105.2	103.9	189.7	187.8	177.5	63.26	63.11	60.63	40,148					
Sherbrooke	98.4	98.6	97.6	169.0	168.3	153.4	62.17	61.99	58.39	11,199					
Shawinigan Falls	104.2	101.1	95.3	184.9	181.2	161.3	51.94	52.78	78.87	8,379					
Three Rivers	109.6	110.2	106.5	183.6	184.3	174.2	63.69	63.69	67.16	13,152					
Drummondville	75.4	76.5	78.0	123.7	123.8	122.6	61.77	60.38	60.99	6,205					
Montreal	119.5	120.1	118.2	211.6	212.0	201.1	74.02	73.30	71.30	416,453					
Ottawa - Hull	118.8	120.5	118.6	209.8	212.0	202.3	69.66	69.40	67.24	49,350					
Kingston	107.3	106.6	106.8	195.7	195.9	187.1	72.45	72.96	69.84	9,459					
Peterborough	96.5	97.3	97.7	182.4	186.7	179.9	84.07	84.96	81.99	11,752					
Oshawa	136.8	137.3	173.7	323.6	353.9	297.0	86.83	94.71	83.46	23,553					
Toronto	127.5	127.9	126.4	224.2	225.1	216.2	77.85	77.88	75.80	414,216					
Hamilton	111.2	110.4	106.2	199.7	199.2	183.8	83.41	83.79	80.48	81,912					
St. Catharines	111.9	112.3	103.0	194.3	197.4	184.5	85.04	85.90	83.44	34,110					
Niagara Falls	93.0	90.7	93.2	165.1	163.7	161.7	79.69	81.07	78.28	8,330					
Brantford	84.7	84.6	89.2	136.8	138.3	142.0	70.66	71.53	69.68	13,404					
Guelph	121.4	122.1	120.3	209.5	209.8	200.4	69.70	69.42	67.01	8,326					
Galt	114.6	113.6	109.0	198.9	199.0	184.8	67.63	68.29	66.18	11,306					
Kitchener	119.9	121.1	115.0	207.8	208.9	194.9	70.38	70.05	68.92	26,404					
Sudbury	141.3	140.7	120.7	239.7	230.3	214.0	89.40	89.70	87.22	23,167					
Timmins	92.5	92.0	91.8	134.2	131.6	130.2	68.39	67.45	67.04	7,744					
London	120.6	120.2	119.7	211.3	209.6	203.8	70.85	70.48	69.01	34,494					
Sarnia	120.5	120.7	121.1	239.7	237.4	234.4	95.67	94.64	93.25	11,562					
Windsor	78.8	79.1	73.4	133.2	130.1	129.0	85.05	82.77	82.77	34,301					
Sault Ste. Marie	145.0	145.3	132.4	275.4	271.6	238.3	96.25	94.39	91.19	13,223					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.6	96.2	102.8	161.1	162.2	168.2	75.34	75.39	73.16	11,003					
Winnipeg	106.6	107.7	105.7	183.4	184.6	176.8	68.01	67.75	66.34	88,074					
Regina	122.2	123.4	121.4	219.9	219.5	208.9	69.09	68.24	65.85	16,110					
Saskatoon	127.9	128.3	124.1	224.1	225.3	213.1	66.02	66.18	64.77	10,325					
Edmonton	175.4	176.9	171.4	308.2	309.4	298.7	71.78	71.44	71.14	46,111					
Calgary	161.4	162.9	158.0	276.8	279.9	262.9	72.38	72.49	70.20	40,596					
Vancouver	113.2	113.1	112.9	209.3	209.5	201.2	81.02	81.19	78.05	125,636					
Victoria	107.8	108.3	110.1	194.0	194.6	187.5	74.66	74.52	70.94	15,562					
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.0	87.7	70.1	149.5	153.4	124.5	73.52	69.68	70.30	57,147					
Mining	122.2	122.6	118.8	223.7	220.5	215.3	94.23	92.56	93.21	107,720					
Manufacturing	108.8	108.6	107.5	194.4	194.4	186.2	77.69	77.90	75.59	1,148,094					
Durable goods (u)	114.6	114.3	111.6	203.9	204.7	192.8	83.41	83.98	81.10	553,464					
Non-durable goods (u)	104.0	103.7	104.0	185.1	184.3	179.6	72.37	72.25	70.53	504,630					
Construction	101.6	103.9	104.0	196.0	201.1	191.4	80.27	80.49	76.38	209,349					
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	106.8	108.5	181.9	180.3	176.2	81.74	81.21	77.91	337,340					
Public utility operation	132.1	132.7	132.5	253.2	256.2	243.0	90.73	91.42	87.10	57,527					
Trade	131.5	133.4	129.0	227.4	228.7	216.1	65.01	64.43	62.93	44,075					
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.0	154.8	150.8	251.7	250.1	242.1	69.41	69.04	68.36	151,171					
Service (v)	137.1	137.1	131.7	241.1	239.2	223.7	52.59	52.20	50.14	137,340					
Industrial composite	114.5	115.1	113.0	202.0	202.2	193.1	75.38	75.13	73.11	2,649,723					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

The latest construction index number was 2.2 p.c. lower than that for January. A decline of this order normally occurs in the period. Employment in mining showed an insignificant decrease from January to February. However, the index at 122.2 was 2.9 p.c. higher than that for February 1959, when the mining figures were affected by temporary layoffs in coal mining in Nova Scotia. There was a seasonal decline in trade from January to February. The transportation, storage and communication division reported a small increase. A small decline is usually indicated in these industries at this date. Other non-manufacturing industries showed little change from January to February.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose to a new high of \$75.38 in the latter part of February. Over the month, average earnings increased by 25 cents. Most major industrial divisions reported increases, but there were declines in manufacturing, construction and public utilities.

Manufacturing. - There was a decline in average weekly wages and salaries from January to February in manufacturing. The decrease was small (21 cents). However, with the exception of 1951 it was the only decline in earnings recorded in February in the post-war period. The drop occurred in the durables sector, where a decrease in overtime in the automobile industry was a major factor. The January to February reduction in this industry amounted to \$3.61. There were also declines in employment and average weekly earnings in some of the higher-paid durable goods industries, notably aircraft and parts and electrical apparatus and supplies. There was virtually no change in average earnings in iron and steel and non-ferrous metal industries.

Although average earnings in the non-durables sector rose from January to February, the increase was smaller than usual. Among the components showing increases were food and beverages, paper products and printing and publishing. The below-normal increase in wages and salaries was partly attributable to increased employment in some of the components, (the additions to the staffs comprising lower paid workers).

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing					Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted									
<b>1956</b>												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.3	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.3	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
<b>1957</b>												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.3	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
<b>1958</b>												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	102.6
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.0	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
<b>1959</b>												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3
<b>1960</b>												
January	119.8	115.1	124.6	122.6	111.2	108.6	116.5	114.3	106.7	103.7	123.0	105.8
February	119.9	114.5	123.7	122.2	111.4	108.8	116.9	114.6	106.7	104.0	122.4	102.7
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

NOTE: These data incorporate revisions made to seasonal adjustment factors as of April 1960.

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

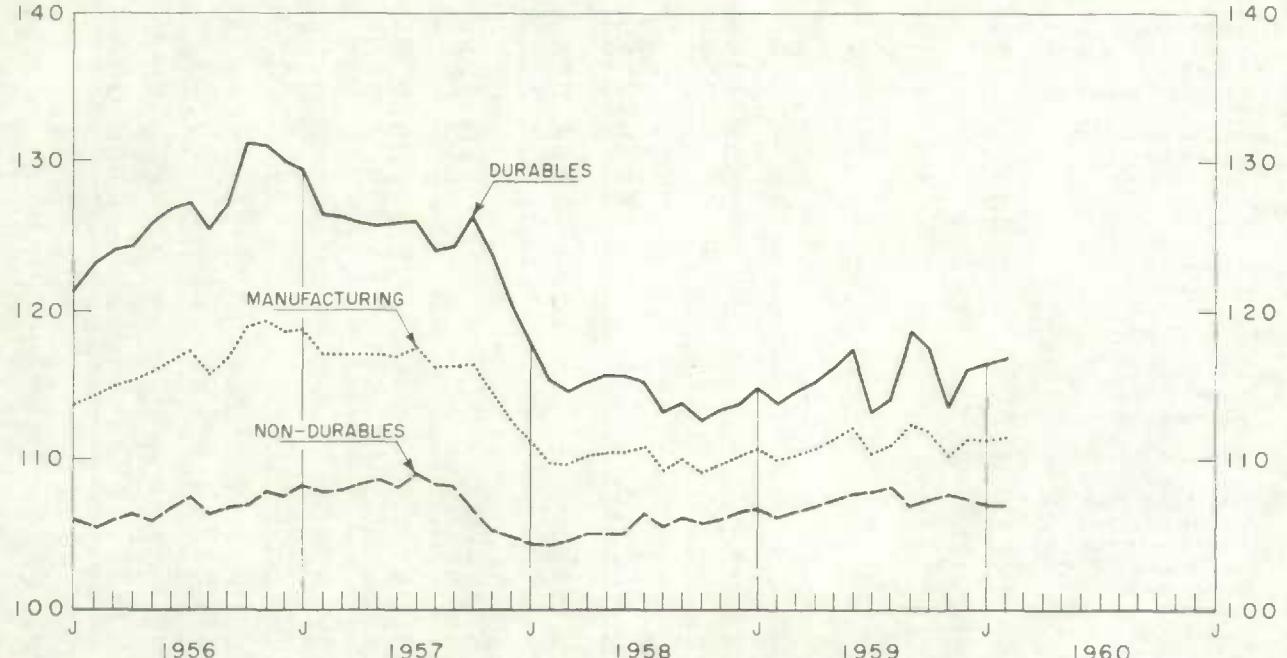
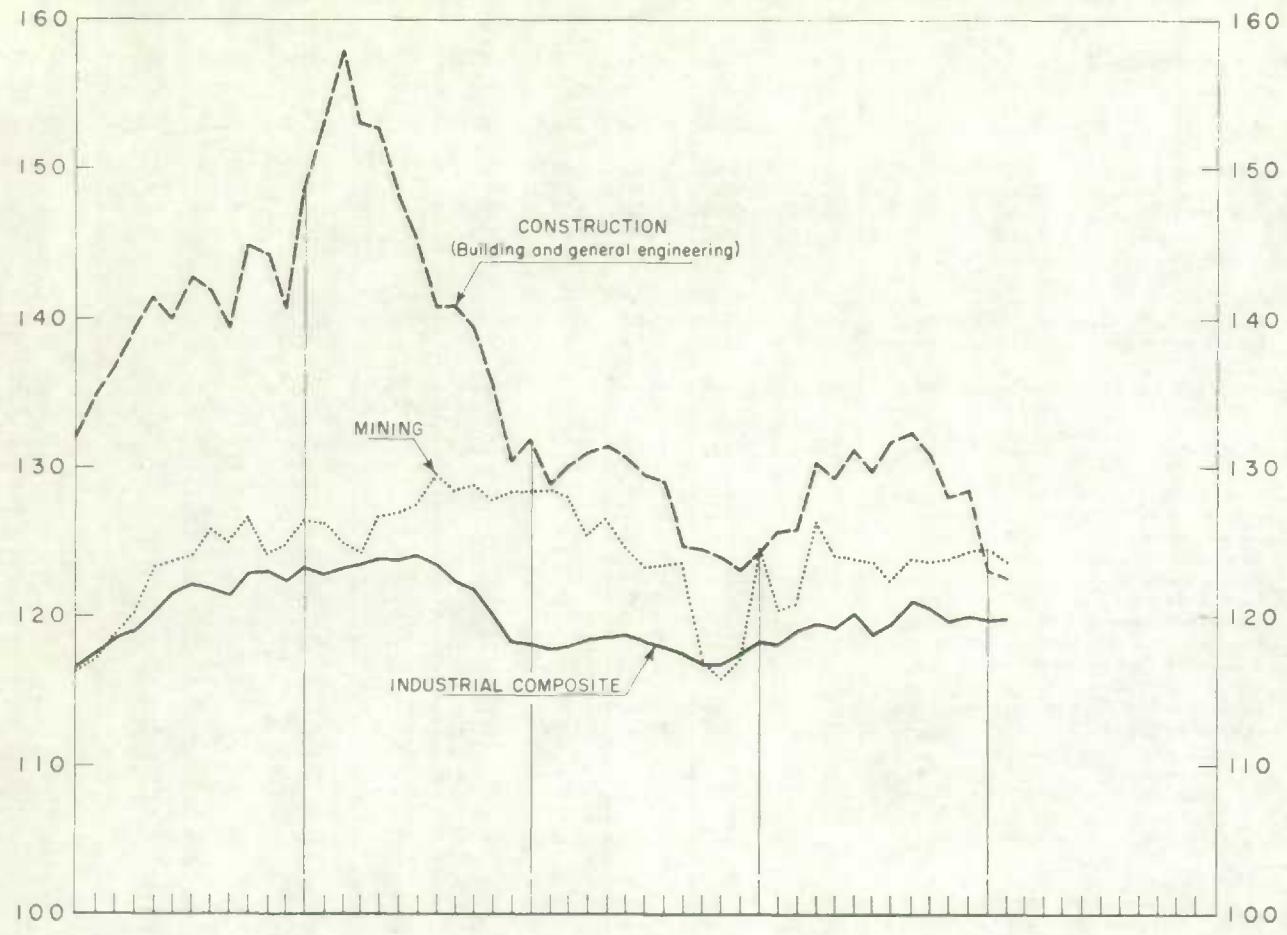


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	81.0	87.7	70.1	71.4	73.52	69.68	70.30	73.55	57,147
Mining .....	96	122.2	122.6	118.8	126.8	94.23	92.56	93.21	88.26	107,720
Metal mining .....		138.9	138.8	136.9	138.4	95.38	93.40	94.06	90.20	65,554
Gold (a) .....		72.7	73.1	72.3	74.4	76.07	73.19	74.97	74.02	16,549
Other metal (b) .....		200.5	200.0	107.2	198.0	101.91	100.29	100.58	95.87	49,005
Iron .....		254.7	246.9	216.4	225.9	103.74	106.12	96.36	97.39	8,315
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	111.31	104.73	110.22	101.44	11,373
Fuels .....		99.7	100.6	91.6	111.8	96.18	95.39	96.65	88.92	30,395
Coal .....		49.8	51.8	39.5	59.3	71.96	74.39	71.98	70.34	12,326
Oil and natural gas .....		314.6	310.6	296.5	303.6	112.71	111.33	109.53	101.32	18,069
Non-metal (c) .....		112.8	113.8	117.3	119.4	82.72	79.33	80.76	76.18	11,771
Asbestos .....		154.2	160.1	163.7	..	93.59	85.29	87.06	..	5,801
Manufacturing .....	92	108.8	108.6	107.5	108.2	77.69	77.90	75.59	72.08	1,148,094
Durable goods (u) .....		114.6	114.3	111.6	115.1	83.41	83.98	81.10	77.11	553,464
Non-durable goods (u) .....		104.0	103.7	104.0	102.2	72.37	72.25	70.53	67.22	594,630
Food and beverages .....		103.2	103.7	101.7	99.3	70.40	69.77	68.33	64.83	135,150
Meat products .....		131.3	132.1	127.4	119.4	77.11	77.31	77.28	73.28	28,933
Dairy products .....		114.0	113.7	115.7	105.3	64.78	64.53	61.75	58.60	12,842
Canned and cured fish .....		78.5	77.1	70.8	72.4	52.04	48.90	49.48	45.14	7,871
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		70.9	76.3	70.7	69.9	68.04	64.56	65.15	62.02	9,264
Grain mill products .....		100.5	100.7	102.7	100.7	74.91	74.89	71.55	69.12	8,294
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.7	107.9	107.1	106.4	65.59	65.67	64.30	61.27	18,934
Biscuits and crackers .....		84.1	85.3	87.8	88.9	58.89	57.34	55.77	53.09	6,310
Distilled and malt liquors .....		97.3	96.3	97.7	100.2	92.12	92.09	87.67	81.31	13,673
Other beverages (d) .....		131.5	132.1	123.7	117.5	69.15	68.15	67.51	65.19	8,516
Confectionery .....		86.1	86.1	88.6	88.3	56.60	56.98	52.20	51.33	8,221
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		107.6	109.5	114.3	115.3	67.99	68.13	65.78	63.21	10,968
Rubber products .....		104.7	104.7	103.5	99.0	80.48	80.64	79.33	72.54	20,706
Leather products .....		85.7	85.4	89.0	86.0	53.03	53.20	52.13	49.58	28,772
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		93.4	93.4	96.8	92.1	50.73	51.06	49.95	47.38	19,952
Other leather products (f) .....		72.4	71.4	74.9	75.0	58.12	58.10	57.24	54.49	8,320
Textile products (except clothing) .....		77.0	76.0	79.1	77.6	62.21	62.61	60.32	56.86	57,792
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		66.0	63.4	77.4	77.4	59.19	58.75	55.69	50.35	16,241
Woollen goods .....		61.9	61.5	56.5	59.3	57.37	58.92	57.65	54.87	9,503
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		84.8	85.5	81.7	80.0	68.52	69.08	66.51	64.28	14,247
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.2	91.0	94.1	91.3	48.98	49.14	48.72	46.34	99,051
Men's clothing .....		91.9	90.7	94.1	94.8	47.63	47.72	48.05	45.64	32,293
Women's clothing .....		99.7	98.2	103.0	98.0	51.31	51.38	50.57	48.47	27,191
Knit goods .....		75.0	73.5	79.1	76.1	47.89	47.90	47.30	45.77	19,052
Fur goods .....		65.7	66.0	64.4	64.5	67.03	66.74	66.58	60.84	3,095
Wood products .....		101.3	100.6	100.4	95.4	67.70	68.15	64.88	62.95	87,762
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		102.7	101.6	101.7	93.9	70.40	71.26	66.30	65.79	55,201
Furniture .....		109.0	109.1	108.9	106.9	63.91	63.90	62.82	59.84	23,436
Other wood products (h) .....		80.0	79.6	78.5	80.3	61.06	60.42	58.70	55.21	9,125
Paper products .....		119.8	120.2	118.2	117.6	90.13	89.41	88.04	83.95	88,353
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.8	121.2	118.2	117.8	96.80	96.05	94.92	90.24	63,529
Other paper products (i) .....		117.2	117.7	118.3	117.1	73.06	72.44	71.16	68.30	24,824
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.2	122.2	119.3	118.8	84.42	83.97	80.68	76.95	54,811
Iron and steel products .....		109.1	109.1	104.3	103.8	88.01	88.00	85.35	80.06	174,204
Agriculture implements .....		82.5	79.4	76.2	68.2	88.20	87.33	87.68	79.44	14,400
Boilers and plate work .....		113.0	113.9	114.7	112.7	86.37	85.93	82.73	80.30	6,658
Fabricated and structural steel .....		151.7	149.3	158.0	154.4	87.35	88.55	85.54	81.39	10,902
Hardware and tools .....		103.7	103.2	94.5	91.0	78.31	78.72	77.02	72.71	11,644
Heating and cooking appliances .....		99.9	100.0	98.3	96.3	75.06	75.74	74.48	70.04	8,607
Iron castings .....		97.1	97.8	97.5	97.6	84.75	84.35	81.25	76.77	18,303
Machinery (j) .....		106.8	107.7	102.0	109.2	83.94	83.84	81.47	77.27	33,639
Industrial machinery (r) .....		117.8	117.6	109.6	115.7	84.41	84.86	82.69	78.16	25,538
Primary iron and steel .....		125.3	125.1	109.7	109.3	100.86	100.94	98.20	90.91	37,974
Sheet metal products .....		102.7	102.7	102.5	97.6	85.83	85.15	83.97	77.55	15,630
Wire and wire products .....		120.0	120.0	114.8	106.0	90.46	91.55	86.71	81.43	8,552

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		112.8	112.2	112.4	129.0	86.37	83.38	85.90	79.42	126,591
Aircraft and parts .....		239.3	240.5	254.1	369.2	91.90	93.99	91.13	85.51	27,634
Motor vehicles .....		118.2	119.2	111.5	109.1	92.80	96.41	94.61	81.64	33,058
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		114.9	114.3	109.9	99.4	85.20	87.67	83.83	79.30	20,651
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		61.4	62.6	66.1	81.5	79.29	79.38	77.83	73.54	22,261
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		134.3	125.4	129.6	146.0	79.03	79.73	78.91	73.90	20,147
Non-ferrous metal products .....		127.3	127.0	121.6	127.0	89.01	89.02	85.37	84.05	54,339
Aluminum products .....		135.9	136.1	129.7	123.3	84.36	84.70	81.19	79.48	8,276
Brass and copper products .....		105.2	104.9	110.7	98.1	84.26	83.30	78.57	74.95	8,775
Smelting and refining .....		149.7	147.9	133.8	156.9	96.71	97.17	94.14	92.09	29,958
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		135.8	136.2	131.7	138.6	83.61	83.84	80.29	77.69	74,935
Heavy electrical machinery .....		119.2	108.9	110.3	127.9	89.95	90.63	85.30	83.64	13,796
Telecommunication equipment .....		212.9	214.7	204.1	202.9	81.02	80.78	78.77	75.31	17,545
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		133.4	134.2	130.1	120.2	80.04	79.99	79.31	74.44	35,033
Clay products .....		89.6	92.2	94.1	87.3	75.47	74.95	72.33	69.00	4,941
Glass and glass products .....		146.0	148.3	138.9	128.1	77.54	78.14	77.89	72.18	9,060
Concrete products .....		218.3	213.3	171.5	153.4	76.30	77.38	80.25	75.47	7,576
Products of petroleum and coal .....		133.1	133.6	137.6	137.7	111.72	111.34	110.77	103.25	14,645
Petroleum refining .....		135.1	135.6	140.2	140.1	112.64	112.23	111.59	103.93	14,074
Chemical products .....		130.8	130.7	128.5	130.7	89.38	89.31	85.69	82.31	53,550
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		120.0	119.0	118.1	119.1	78.34	79.04	75.50	73.55	8,048
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		147.3	149.0	139.9	150.6	101.36	101.93	96.71	92.45	8,995
Other chemical products (l) .....		129.7	129.5	128.5	129.4	88.75	88.65	85.30	81.80	36,507
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		127.2	125.5	122.1	113.7	68.75	69.40	67.24	63.99	30,332
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>80.27</b>	<b>80.49</b>	<b>76.38</b>	<b>75.09</b>	<b>209,349</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....		102.7	105.8	105.0	107.6	86.76	87.11	82.31	80.76	131,143
Building .....		109.9	113.2	110.7	109.3	85.19	85.89	80.75	79.47	113,010
General engineering .....		72.7	75.3	80.8	98.2	96.56	94.66	91.27	86.76	18,133
Highways, bridges and streets .....		99.3	100.9	102.4	92.4	69.40	69.17	66.59	64.55	78,206
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>81.74</b>	<b>81.21</b>	<b>77.91</b>	<b>73.25</b>	<b>337,340</b>
Transportation .....		96.3	96.5	98.1	99.9	83.22	82.44	79.66	75.30	244,679
Air transport and airports .....		207.4	200.0	186.3	123.3	102.99	104.15	..	101.99	16,193
Steam railways .....		88.5	88.1	92.0	96.7	83.43	82.48	79.52	74.31	145,414
Maintenance of equipment .....		82.9	84.0	89.7	96.7	78.62	81.12	75.25	70.33	18,393
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		78.3	75.3	82.5	87.3	68.39	69.36	68.11	62.79	30,930
Transportation - Steam railways .....		91.7	92.1	94.4	98.5	90.59	88.40	85.57	81.23	86,479
Telegraphs .....		115.7	115.0	115.3	119.1	72.07	72.18	71.21	67.27	9,612
Water transportation (n) .....		69.6	70.9	73.7	71.5	77.37	75.55	69.77	68.47	24,607
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		129.1	129.0	124.0	119.1	79.69	76.48	76.84	72.94	58,465
Urban and interurban transportation .....		80.6	80.3	81.5	84.4	84.58	83.48	80.54	75.93	22,985
Truck transportation .....		211.7	210.6	197.3	178.1	77.38	78.17	75.43	71.39	23,335
Storage .....		104.4	104.0	105.4	105.6	71.64	71.69	67.41	64.44	15,953
Grain elevators .....		94.7	93.2	95.1	95.9	70.71	71.24	66.95	64.30	10,756
*Storage and warehouse .....		132.4	135.0	135.9	134.7	73.55	72.59	68.37	62.72	5,197
Communication .....		162.7	163.1	164.6	169.4	79.39	79.23	74.55	68.63	76,708
Radio broadcasting .....		336.2	333.1	291.6	299.9	83.35	82.86	77.51	74.30	13,179
Telephone .....		142.9	143.9	143.7	153.3	75.58	76.15	71.50	65.20	61,036
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>90.73</b>	<b>91.42</b>	<b>87.10</b>	<b>83.35</b>	<b>57,527</b>
Electric light and power .....		129.0	129.4	130.6	130.4	92.94	93.32	88.87	84.29	44,734
Other public utilities (q) .....		144.3	145.6	140.3	138.2	83.00	84.32	79.91	79.25	12,793
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>64.43</b>	<b>62.93</b>	<b>59.74</b>	<b>444,075</b>
Wholesale .....		134.0	134.6	130.7	129.7	80.01	79.47	77.19	72.06	156,389
Retail .....		130.2	132.7	128.2	124.3	56.32	56.40	55.40	53.30	287,136
Food .....		182.7	182.7	172.5	167.1	53.12	52.91	51.34	49.14	71,719
Department stores .....		109.2	114.7	108.0	105.1	56.33	55.37	55.20	53.76	85,172
Variety stores .....		117.7	119.2	117.5	112.6	36.32	36.39	34.91	34.35	21,920
Automotive products .....		164.0	163.1	159.5	160.3	72.58	71.94	70.73	68.24	41,485
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>155.0</b>	<b>154.8</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>69.41</b>	<b>69.04</b>	<b>68.36</b>	<b>65.42</b>	<b>151,171</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....		155.9	156.2	150.3	149.0	64.13	63.62	63.51	60.52	90,505
Insurance .....		150.5	149.8	148.5	141.2	77.75	77.62	76.00	73.63	58,595
<b>Service (v) .....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>52.59</b>	<b>52.20</b>	<b>50.14</b>	<b>48.40</b>	<b>137,300</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....		124.0	123.6	120.1	117.6	41.42	40.76	40.48	39.31	67,410
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		109.5	110.2	110.8	112.1	45.69	45.52	43.35	42.16	25,598
Business service .....		238.3	239.2	238.0	..	78.30	78.14	78.74	..	36,738
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>75.38</b>	<b>75.13</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>70.02</b>	<b>2,649,723</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii \* Revised Dec. 1959 = 133.7. .. not available

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employers Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	100.3	104.4	50.5	80.6	72.84	63.17	60.78	60.39	4,494
Mining .....	99	84.4	84.0	96.2	105.0	82.47	82.44	73.42	79.63	2,869
Manufacturing .....	75	99.0	97.6	94.0	99.4	69.63	71.52	74.06	66.29	3,450
Food and beverages .....		100.5	91.3	87.6	95.6	45.03	45.39	40.23	37.83	3,093
Canned and cured fish .....		94.9	82.6	77.5	88.5	38.85	39.21	31.58	30.61	2,032
Pulp and paper mills .....		89.1	94.8	92.4	101.8	103.34	102.49	113.53	95.42	2,983
Construction .....	33	201.7	229.1	235.5	216.9	77.21	73.26	58.48	67.79	2,203
Building and general engineering (m) .....		231.0	265.1	258.2	241.2	77.84	73.60	56.97	69.36	1,973
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	114.1	121.6	124.2	121.9	74.10	69.48	69.89	66.58	6,938
Trade .....	55	104.0	105.0	104.4	100.0	49.98	49.47	48.56	47.59	6,426
Retail .....		117.5	116.2	116.1	109.1	44.52	44.38	43.75	42.04	4,373
Industrial composite .....	64	109.1	112.0	104.5	109.3	67.70	65.46	64.26	62.77	34,019
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	109.0	109.8	118.0	104.0	54.84	55.20	52.85	51.57	892
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	113.8	100.6	100.2	124.0	63.95	73.69	72.90	55.49	1,393
Trade .....	27	103.1	102.8	103.6	86.0	42.57	42.59	39.84	37.50	918
Industrial composite .....	42	109.1	105.4	101.2	100.2	55.14	57.49	55.70	50.23	4,476
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	68.7	69.3	46.4	76.7	71.32	74.44	73.61	72.75	9,774
Coal .....		65.9	66.8	41.8	76.5	72.40	75.52	74.47	72.95	8,732
Manufacturing .....	79	102.3	101.7	101.7	106.8	67.51	66.54	64.46	62.02	24,521
Food and beverages .....		110.7	113.5	106.6	114.4	53.72	50.07	44.79	44.73	5,600
Iron and steel products .....		85.6	85.4	78.0	91.8	87.05	87.47	84.07	78.88	5,654
Primary iron and steel .....		83.4	82.6	73.8	86.3	92.08	93.45	89.12	82.67	4,328
Transportation equipment .....		129.6	123.4	115.6	151.8	70.24	72.05	73.59	67.07	5,927
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		140.2	132.0	149.4	153.8	70.34	72.32	73.07	67.92	4,648
Construction .....	w	58.8	55.7	53.4	45.0	55.66	55.67	51.25	51.80	10,531
Building and general engineering (m) .....		83.7	86.1	73.8	60.7	64.93	63.00	59.77	62.75	4,040
Highways, bridges and streets .....		49.6	44.4	46.1	39.3	49.89	50.44	46.37	45.78	6,491
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	114.6	107.2	105.5	105.0	70.15	68.05	65.25	61.99	14,708
Steam railways .....		96.3	85.1	91.0	95.7	81.90	81.30	72.86	68.23	6,193
Water transportation (n) .....		131.4	122.9	109.0	102.2	57.54	53.53	54.59	52.30	4,575
Trade .....	44	122.2	123.2	121.6	119.3	52.55	52.15	51.12	48.96	14,004
Retail .....		127.2	127.6	126.2	121.9	46.45	46.30	45.40	42.80	10,045
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	134.6	134.7	131.6	128.2	63.43	63.24	63.94	60.97	3,545
Industrial composite .....	73	93.9	92.2	87.1	90.8	63.14	62.73	60.27	59.44	82,732
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	109.9	147.8	89.9	71.6	57.74	57.72	58.31	57.81	3,791
Manufacturing .....	73	89.1	91.1	83.5	82.2	65.82	64.08	64.16	61.90	16,708
Food and beverages .....		90.2	95.5	81.1	80.3	53.07	51.10	53.97	51.72	4,224
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		74.3	73.7	77.6	76.9	44.05	43.64	45.74	46.49	2,163
Pulp and paper mills .....		118.3	119.3	115.8	116.1	93.20	91.04	88.99	83.66	3,874
Transportation equipment .....		93.7	95.1	74.9	75.1	76.72	74.00	75.53	70.99	2,229
Construction .....	w	70.8	77.1	68.9	60.7	61.13	59.56	56.26	57.09	7,128
Building and general engineering (m) .....		89.5	90.4	85.0	74.9	68.77	69.19	60.80	60.11	3,227
Highways, bridges and streets .....		60.4	69.7	60.0	52.9	54.81	52.59	52.71	54.70	3,901
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	115.5	107.4	117.4	121.4	73.75	75.13	67.93	66.22	16,096
Steam railways .....		117.2	105.5	106.2	119.0	78.40	80.75	76.81	71.82	10,533
Water transportation (n) .....		110.9	108.2	103.1	135.8	67.73	67.20	54.03	57.94	2,798
Trade .....	45	125.3	127.9	122.1	116.1	51.79	51.27	49.72	47.67	11,198
Wholesale .....		137.2	141.0	130.9	126.8	61.53	61.12	59.58	56.51	4,112
Retail .....		119.3	121.3	117.9	110.9	46.14	45.48	44.50	42.73	7,088
Industrial composite .....	68	101.0	103.2	97.5	94.8	63.27	62.52	60.55	59.35	62,204

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960	
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958		
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	79.7	96.8	75.2	77.3	55.74	58.92	57.12	65.35	22,822	
Mining .....	96	136.0	136.2	131.5	132.7	89.59	87.37	87.55	83.48	20,717	
Gold (a) .....	63.3	63.5	64.4	66.0	76.07	73.32	76.00	74.40	3,034		
Other metal (b) .....	228.0	222.1	199.6	192.3	95.21	95.87	94.51	90.37	11,132		
Non-metal (c) .....	116.8	122.3	128.8	138.0	86.22	80.09	82.99	78.82	6,496		
Manufacturing .....	90	108.1	107.5	106.1	108.3	72.66	72.75	70.19	67.24	374,566	
Food and beverages .....	117.8	117.5	117.2	113.0	70.23	69.39	67.62	63.92	33,879		
Tobacco .....	79.6	80.4	84.7	87.7	73.56	76.38	72.54	68.11	6,690		
Leather products .....	79.8	79.8	83.1	78.5	49.52	50.22	48.71	45.89	14,575		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	85.5	85.6	89.8	84.9	49.12	49.94	48.53	45.77	11,411		
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.8	77.9	80.6	77.9	60.26	60.28	58.23	54.12	33,618		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	70.2	65.8	76.4	76.0	60.06	59.36	56.53	49.57	11,431		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	73.1	73.8	70.5	69.8	59.90	60.19	58.56	55.75	8,950		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.5	99.2	103.1	98.6	48.16	48.18	47.77	45.07	60,344		
Men's clothing .....	90.5	89.9	94.1	93.7	46.33	46.62	47.29	44.35	18,072		
Women's clothing .....	106.5	104.7	108.3	102.8	50.21	50.32	49.28	47.22	19,136		
Knit goods .....	93.9	91.3	99.6	91.0	48.25	48.19	46.80	45.35	9,493		
Wood products .....	98.9	97.1	98.6	95.6	56.82	57.19	55.91	53.71	19,401		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.4	88.1	91.3	88.1	54.86	55.19	53.44	52.43	8,641		
Furniture .....	118.9	118.8	117.7	114.5	60.06	60.29	59.74	56.41	7,937		
Paper products .....	113.7	114.1	113.1	112.4	88.66	88.70	87.08	82.87	33,537		
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.6	114.7	114.6	113.8	94.42	94.70	92.88	88.11	26,405		
Other paper products (i) .....	110.5	111.6	107.4	107.1	67.33	66.71	64.58	62.14	7,132		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	125.2	124.4	117.8	119.6	84.13	83.33	79.67	75.90	13,834		
Iron and steel products .....	99.1	100.7	97.3	104.1	83.77	82.54	78.90	75.72	34,241		
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	95.6	97.1	94.2	111.1	81.53	80.06	75.38	73.17	8,778		
Primary iron and steel .....	85.5	87.8	76.8	86.8	91.56	87.90	82.16	78.48	3,924		
Transportation equipment .....	121.4	120.0	111.0	134.6	87.44	83.94	83.93	78.04	32,550		
Aircraft and parts .....	252.5	254.8	232.4	254.7	96.17	99.15	92.78	84.23	15,312		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	57.5	58.4	58.7	78.0	81.07	80.12	78.09	74.03	8,578		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	153.9	138.7	124.6	169.2	80.12	81.28	75.20	74.22	6,943		
Non-ferrous metal products .....	135.7	133.7	116.0	131.0	91.09	90.73	86.98	83.60	18,781		
Smelting and refining .....	158.9	155.3	124.4	155.3	97.76	98.07	94.96	88.53	11,746		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	164.2	164.7	152.7	164.4	84.82	84.85	81.01	76.78	23,580		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	133.4	136.7	126.0	124.3	76.79	77.53	77.77	73.13	10,915		
Chemical products .....	129.1	129.6	127.9	133.1	89.69	89.38	84.99	81.81	20,135		
Construction .....	74	102.7	105.1	104.7	104.6	79.81	80.82	76.69	73.30	59,747	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	103.3	106.7	109.7	111.3	84.26	85.73	79.97	76.73	39,014		
Building .....	105.9	110.1	114.3	..	81.05	83.11	78.10	..	33,232		
General engineering .....	91.9	91.8	89.8	..	100.22	99.26	90.16	..	6,682		
Highways, bridges and streets .....	101.5	101.9	94.9	91.5	70.86	70.65	69.27	65.14	10,833		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	105.7	104.8	106.8	111.7	84.18	82.84	80.65	75.20	84,901	
Steam railways .....	88.0	86.8	92.5	98.6	86.13	83.92	80.54	74.47	35,935		
Water transportation (n) .....	49.0	41.6	49.1	51.2	77.72	77.11	77.43	73.44	4,218		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	124.0	123.4	117.4	114.7	77.15	75.20	73.57	70.99	15,642		
Communication .....	164.1	163.8	162.3	175.1	82.00	81.67	79.07	73.10	21,812		
Public utility operation .....	68	134.0	133.6	129.1	129.3	82.57	83.39	79.25	79.34	11,656	
Electric light and power .....	117.3	116.9	117.0	113.6	83.27	83.56	79.10	76.29	9,626		
Trade .....	52	133.5	134.4	132.1	128.8	64.67	64.22	62.23	58.69	100,246	
Wholesale .....	138.9	138.8	138.1	135.0	80.50	80.12	77.16	72.13	39,575		
Retail .....	130.2	131.6	128.3	125.2	54.30	53.93	52.62	50.46	60,471		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	153.3	153.9	150.1	145.4	70.80	70.14	69.51	66.94	40,683	
Insurance .....	149.2	143.6	148.5	139.3	77.65	77.34	74.82	73.53	15,697		
Service .....	42	140.1	141.0	131.8	125.7	52.59	51.43	49.94	48.50	35,165	
Hotels and restaurants .....	131.3	132.5	123.4	114.9	42.03	40.54	40.89	38.45	17,477		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	96.9	98.1	95.8	98.6	47.13	46.93	43.52	40.92	6,480		
Industrial composite .....	78	112.9	113.7	111.2	112.3	72.53	72.31	70.21	67.42	750,303	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii     .. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	66.7	71.8	56.0	69.3	93.23	88.48	90.27	89.52	12,038
Mining .....	93	161.3	162.7	160.1	158.4	94.88	92.91	94.04	89.02	40,172
Gold (a) .....		82.1	82.4	80.8	81.5	73.54	71.23	72.59	71.71	11,805
Other metal (b) .....		300.0	302.5	298.1	293.5	105.54	103.28	104.75	98.81	25,936
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.90	103.77	109.78	98.84	9,545
Manufacturing .....	97	108.5	108.5	107.6	108.1	81.27	81.66	79.35	75.44	561,283
Food and beverages .....		102.6	103.8	101.5	98.3	71.90	71.54	70.30	67.31	57,200
Meat products .....		140.3	141.9	135.6	125.7	76.57	77.68	77.24	73.86	11,182
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		73.5	79.0	74.9	74.8	73.67	69.74	70.46	66.77	6,250
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.8	101.7	101.4	100.4	64.25	64.76	64.05	61.37	9,059
Rubber products .....		106.7	107.0	104.9	97.5	84.41	84.65	83.39	75.52	15,176
Leather products .....		93.0	91.9	95.1	93.9	57.37	57.27	56.59	54.17	12,906
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		109.4	108.2	108.4	103.5	53.37	53.28	52.43	50.07	7,924
Textile products (except clothing) .....		75.5	75.8	80.0	80.5	65.98	66.84	64.19	60.98	21,832
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		58.5	59.3	83.7	86.2	58.39	58.72	55.24	53.55	4,120
Woollen goods .....		56.9	57.1	52.0	56.7	57.58	57.74	57.84	54.15	5,600
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		77.6	76.7	80.3	80.1	51.99	52.64	51.35	49.59	28,595
Men's clothing .....		89.0	87.0	91.1	94.4	52.12	52.22	51.66	49.34	9,369
Women's clothing .....		89.0	87.9	93.7	92.6	55.55	57.34	54.73	52.43	5,838
Knit goods .....		57.4	56.5	61.6	63.8	43.98	49.23	49.40	47.15	7,795
Wood products .....		94.1	94.8	92.9	89.9	64.72	64.58	62.74	60.01	25,389
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		85.5	88.1	83.5	77.2	63.10	63.66	61.37	59.74	8,672
Furniture .....		103.1	102.5	103.1	102.3	66.38	66.15	64.73	61.64	12,141
Paper products .....		118.5	119.1	117.2	116.3	88.65	87.74	86.28	83.31	33,920
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.3	120.3	117.6	117.6	97.42	96.38	95.78	92.39	20,271
Other paper products (i) .....		116.0	116.5	116.7	115.6	75.63	74.92	72.71	70.14	13,649
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.5	123.1	121.4	119.7	86.99	86.60	82.33	79.53	29,716
Iron and steel products .....		111.9	111.5	106.4	102.9	90.03	90.43	88.02	81.96	117,477
Agricultural implements .....		81.3	78.3	75.5	67.4	89.78	88.77	89.32	80.78	13,425
Iron castings .....		92.9	93.1	97.3	95.5	85.49	85.97	81.52	76.82	10,334
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		119.4	120.2	113.9	112.6	85.01	85.54	83.34	79.90	22,472
Primary iron and steel .....		143.4	124.3	125.3	119.6	103.99	104.44	102.36	95.21	28,212
Sheet metal products .....		103.3	102.8	102.0	97.0	86.69	86.47	83.69	76.92	9,232
Transportation equipment .....		108.5	108.3	110.4	128.7	89.10	91.38	89.56	82.25	67,392
Aircraft and parts .....		177.6	176.7	212.1	516.2	90.44	91.59	94.64	89.14	7,717
Motor vehicles .....		117.7	118.6	110.8	107.3	93.50	97.36	95.52	82.12	31,523
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		110.8	110.0	106.5	97.4	86.05	88.82	84.48	79.67	19,242
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		56.0	55.0	59.9	85.3	84.70	85.25	81.07	77.20	4,535
Non-ferrous metal products .....		116.7	116.4	116.0	116.0	85.70	86.15	82.08	82.14	27,663
Smelting and refining .....		137.9	137.5	126.2	145.5	94.10	95.04	92.88	94.16	11,662
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		122.7	123.0	121.9	128.0	83.13	83.47	80.20	78.43	48,588
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		128.7	129.1	129.2	118.8	83.04	82.33	81.73	75.75	17,372
Chemical products .....		133.8	133.1	130.4	130.0	89.60	89.79	86.57	83.31	28,146
Construction .....	84	105.2	107.7	110.5	112.9	83.18	83.42	78.36	78.18	71,998
Building and general engineering (m) .....		96.2	98.5	98.0	108.4	90.13	90.75	84.64	84.36	47,647
Building .....		109.7	112.0	107.5	..	88.41	89.35	82.92	..	42,782
General engineering .....		46.2	48.4	59.6	..	105.23	102.73	97.22	..	4,865
Highways, bridges and streets .....		128.7	131.9	143.2	124.5	69.59	69.11	67.39	64.21	24,351
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	106.6	107.6	108.6	110.3	82.19	82.29	78.65	73.97	104,835
Steam railways .....		87.2	88.4	91.3	94.3	83.99	83.25	80.06	75.88	41,694
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		138.2	138.0	132.7	127.9	81.61	82.85	79.83	75.46	26,298
Communication .....		144.2	144.5	151.0	154.9	77.87	78.73	72.82	67.58	27,828
Public utility operation .....	72	126.1	126.8	128.2	126.1	95.53	97.27	92.37	88.12	26,176
Electric light and power .....		121.4	122.1	125.3	124.9	100.84	102.42	96.95	92.04	18,947
Trade .....	62	139.0	141.5	135.9	135.1	66.44	65.72	64.42	60.68	188,822
Wholesale .....		149.2	149.5	142.6	142.7	83.92	83.39	81.20	75.31	62,813
Retail .....		134.5	137.9	132.9	131.8	57.73	57.12	56.44	54.04	126,009
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	156.7	156.2	152.4	148.9	71.45	71.14	70.18	67.07	70,334
Service (v) .....	50	141.6	141.4	138.3	134.5	55.38	55.43	52.85	50.94	59,632
Hotels and restaurants .....		121.0	119.7	121.2	119.0	40.22	40.18	39.06	38.17	26,616
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		117.3	118.2	118.0	121.2	45.32	45.17	43.12	43.43	10,794
Business service .....		253.5	255.4	247.8	..	82.65	82.49	82.95	..	19,264
Industrial composite .....	85	117.0	117.7	116.0	116.3	77.98	77.98	75.83	72.43	1,135,333

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining .....	73	99.5	97.9	98.9	98.1	100.17	96.44	99.00	94.77	3,202
Manufacturing .....	90	100.3	100.6	100.5	99.1	70.13	70.37	68.71	64.90	37,465
Food and beverages .....		93.7	94.6	94.4	92.3	74.18	74.29	72.85	68.91	7,817
Meat products .....		104.1	107.3	102.8	97.0	78.90	78.53	80.29	75.39	3,389
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		89.1	88.1	90.3	89.4	47.12	46.76	46.49	44.01	5,302
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		107.7	108.3	103.9	104.5	71.77	70.35	68.04	65.13	3,063
Iron and steel products .....		122.4	121.3	114.1	103.8	77.34	78.08	76.57	71.25	5,287
Transportation equipment .....		81.8	83.9	90.9	95.7	74.70	75.44	74.33	70.47	6,544
Construction .....	77	106.8	111.2	113.1	91.4	84.43	83.00	79.10	72.20	9,728
Building and general engineering (m) .....		107.3	112.0	110.7	96.6	90.74	90.48	86.95	76.66	6,609
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	95.8	96.4	98.1	100.8	78.51	78.50	76.91	72.62	29,505
Steam railways .....		79.9	81.7	86.0	91.7	83.71	83.49	81.73	76.67	16,132
Storage .....		97.0	95.3	98.8	98.2	67.17	67.77	64.21	63.31	3,282
Public utility operation .....	73	130.1	130.3	126.2	125.5	82.61	83.01	75.74	71.26	2,909
Trade .....	62	108.8	111.7	105.6	102.5	64.84	64.11	62.93	60.20	28,983
Wholesale .....		113.3	113.0	109.0	108.5	71.60	71.43	69.00	64.96	11,485
Retail .....		106.1	110.9	103.4	98.9	60.40	59.52	58.99	57.08	17,498
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	131.3	131.2	130.5	127.4	66.07	65.80	64.52	62.32	8,212
Service (v) .....	49	127.8	126.7	118.8	116.0	43.04	42.78	41.44	39.84	7,644
Hotels and restaurants .....		126.4	127.6	116.9	114.5	39.41	38.39	38.53	37.88	4,187
Industrial composite .....	82	105.4	106.4	105.1	102.7	71.14	70.74	69.38	65.73	128,468
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	95	261.2	262.8	302.0	..	105.49	100.81	104.08	..	3,435
Manufacturing .....	75	114.6	114.7	113.6	111.6	74.69	73.97	73.12	69.40	9,401
Food and beverages .....		98.4	98.4	99.4	97.2	72.21	71.96	70.44	65.22	4,538
Meat products .....		107.6	108.4	107.1	99.0	80.08	79.89	80.70	73.95	1,466
Dairy products .....		91.8	92.1	94.9	91.1	62.63	61.78	58.36	54.26	1,380
Products of petroleum and coal .....		159.4	159.5	162.6	180.4	98.83	100.02	98.60	89.35	1,039
Construction .....	86	112.3	118.3	119.3	99.6	72.53	72.83	66.48	71.78	7,224
Building and general engineering (m) .....		132.1	141.6	124.3	110.4	76.66	74.74	73.45	70.79	4,074
Highways, bridges and streets .....		94.1	96.7	114.7	89.7	67.18	70.26	59.50	72.91	3,150
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	93.0	94.2	96.0	96.3	75.95	75.76	73.27	70.31	15,990
Steam railways .....		78.0	80.1	83.1	83.6	80.49	80.34	78.86	76.95	8,527
Storage .....		84.4	84.2	87.9	90.4	63.99	62.85	60.92	57.68	3,161
Public utility operation .....	62	317.1	303.7	312.0	266.6	85.75	83.95	82.53	81.45	2,860
Trade .....	46	119.2	120.0	118.2	112.8	62.40	61.87	60.67	59.06	15,954
Wholesale .....		111.3	110.5	107.0	109.2	72.46	72.12	70.92	67.87	5,862
Retail .....		124.3	126.1	125.3	115.0	56.56	56.05	55.07	53.77	10,092
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	134.8	134.9	130.1	127.6	61.93	62.02	60.65	57.30	4,261
Service (v) .....	33	111.5	110.9	110.7	113.9	41.90	40.97	41.10	40.45	3,250
Industrial composite .....	64	116.3	117.4	118.3	113.1	71.23	70.61	69.24	67.49	62,470
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining .....	98	132.3	133.7	134.8	144.8	109.91	108.27	106.22	99.09	19,509
Coal .....		17.1	21.7	23.3	27.0	67.90	74.40	68.61	62.68	1,378
Oil .....		313.6	311.0	294.3	313.2	113.55	112.13	110.41	103.55	16,812
Manufacturing .....	81	149.0	148.9	148.9	142.0	78.60	78.57	77.32	73.85	30,406
Food and beverages .....		111.9	112.1	112.0	110.1	78.16	78.28	74.91	70.47	8,289
Meat products .....		131.6	131.8	129.9	130.3	84.20	84.10	82.07	75.15	4,156
Wood products .....		117.9	118.2	118.9	111.9	60.15	58.57	60.78	59.17	3,199
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		142.3	139.8	135.9	135.3	75.89	75.85	72.79	70.17	1,554
Iron and steel products .....		202.9	201.3	193.6	168.2	82.30	82.37	80.69	78.34	3,546
Transportation equipment .....		137.3	138.9	144.8	145.4	77.16	78.17	75.97	72.59	3,958
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		155.5	154.3	147.6	114.6	75.29	75.43	73.66	70.19	2,558
Products of petroleum and coal .....		180.9	182.2	191.3	189.0	107.52	108.42	107.34	100.78	1,833
Chemical products .....		302.2	301.0	289.6	303.2	96.46	96.04	94.91	89.96	1,895

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1958	
		Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958		
p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>											
Construction .....	90	163.6	171.0	163.1	140.2	79.97	79.74	81.90	74.35	18,996	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		178.0	187.4	167.5	143.3	85.09	84.01	87.57	78.70	11,816	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		144.4	149.2	157.4	136.2	71.53	72.58	73.97	69.72	7,130	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		110.9	110.3	113.6	112.5	84.56	83.44	80.13	76.34	23,268	
Steam railways .....		70.0	71.1	78.9	81.3	82.53	81.17	78.58	76.35	9,395	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		165.6	167.0	165.5	162.9	85.70	84.79	80.75	77.36	4,373	
Storage .....		112.7	107.8	112.3	108.0	64.58	66.39	63.02	63.06	2,571	
Public utility operation .....	92	139.6	143.4	145.2	140.1	91.71	91.96	83.34	80.36	4,378	
Trade .....		164.3	165.2	159.1	151.6	64.50	64.11	62.96	60.75	34,752	
Wholesale .....		155.3	155.9	154.1	151.1	76.11	75.77	73.21	69.52	12,024	
Retail .....		169.5	170.5	161.9	151.8	58.36	57.96	57.49	56.06	22,728	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	189.3	188.3	182.8	179.3	63.57	63.60	64.45	60.98	8,328	
Service (v) .....	37	168.2	168.2	158.6	152.9	48.28	48.11	48.02	46.31	10,500	
Hotels and restaurants .....		139.7	139.7	136.7	133.6	43.90	43.29	43.99	42.86	5,739	
Industrial composite .....	73	146.3	147.3	145.0	140.2	77.77	77.32	76.71	73.07	151,593	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	80.2	63.9	71.1	51.1	98.89	91.49	91.05	90.52	10,324	
Mining .....	87	69.0	67.0	66.4	78.3	94.08	39.53	90.12	86.75	6,744	
Gold (a) .....		37.5	39.9	42.7	47.9	85.99	72.22	82.61	81.09	744	
Other metal (b) .....		79.3	78.3	75.6	93.4	98.90	99.48	101.32	92.38	3,744	
Coal .....		43.3	42.9	46.9	50.3	77.32	70.33	63.29	70.72	1,022	
Manufacturing .....	86	115.8	113.8	114.3	111.1	35.98	36.30	32.38	30.11	34,402	
Food and beverages .....		73.1	76.5	75.3	73.7	77.14	76.39	76.37	71.65	10,030	
Canned and cured fish .....		49.7	46.6	53.1	46.6	75.86	76.09	77.11	69.35	1,720	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		52.0	54.3	45.0	46.6	65.43	64.15	62.42	59.36	1,132	
Wood products .....		114.6	112.7	112.7	103.7	80.65	82.23	75.86	74.95	32,439	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		118.7	116.6	117.0	107.1	81.09	82.78	76.09	75.48	30,452	
Paper products .....		157.6	154.4	150.6	144.9	100.12	98.10	94.02	90.90	9,714	
Pulp and paper mills .....		171.0	167.3	153.4	144.9	104.47	102.10	96.37	94.67	7,875	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		119.5	117.7	119.9	119.1	93.36	94.50	94.44	83.09	3,556	
Iron and steel .....		109.6	107.3	107.4	116.0	92.32	91.63	89.32	85.51	6,113	
Transportation equipment .....		150.3	147.4	152.6	155.3	89.34	90.17	91.62	83.20	7,149	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		128.3	125.6	140.0	148.9	91.12	90.69	93.62	83.85	4,368	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		149.6	148.9	154.0	154.4	99.48	99.40	94.39	94.63	6,212	
Chemical products .....		90.8	91.7	94.2	94.9	87.71	86.93	84.72	81.15	2,221	
Construction .....	93	94.0	92.7	94.4	105.3	91.92	92.21	86.49	85.53	21,337	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		82.1	81.4	86.3	99.6	99.43	99.98	94.50	95.28	11,504	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		113.2	110.9	106.0	113.9	83.14	83.01	76.61	72.67	9,833	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	118.8	120.3	120.3	120.3	87.88	87.02	81.59	75.56	39,706	
Steam railways .....		108.6	109.3	108.4	115.3	84.83	83.30	81.20	76.78	13,036	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		102.0	100.7	99.2	93.5	89.08	88.78	84.36	78.55	5,485	
Water transportation (n) .....		94.4	96.0	94.2	91.1	90.60	89.63	79.46	75.78	8,089	
Communication .....		160.4	167.0	180.7	182.2	80.76	82.07	74.56	64.84	8,190	
Public utility operation .....	w	119.6	119.7	128.1	138.5	105.12	105.04	99.91	89.16	5,326	
Trade .....	61	112.4	114.4	111.0	109.9	71.26	71.22	69.41	65.68	42,972	
Wholesale .....		105.2	107.4	106.4	107.7	85.85	84.90	83.15	76.40	14,903	
Retail .....		116.7	118.5	113.8	111.2	63.51	63.93	61.85	59.67	28,069	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	167.7	167.3	161.1	156.7	66.61	66.33	66.26	62.88	12,068	
Service (v) .....	47	120.2	119.9	114.2	119.1	57.56	56.97	52.93	50.81	14,611	
Hotels and restaurants .....		119.1	118.4	111.8	119.5	47.24	46.20	46.26	45.73	7,942	
Industrial composite .....	78	111.0	109.7	109.5	108.9	82.69	82.01	79.02	75.52	238,115	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960.
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	90.5	89.4	85.6	89.3	58.84	59.07	57.56	55.16	2,963
Food and beverages .....	88.9	88.9	86.9	93.2	56.46	55.60	51.14	49.05	1,252
Construction .....	235.4	291.0	300.2	149.2	56.01	54.04	46.98	60.97	1,076
Trade .....	114.5	113.2	112.5	110.5	52.49	52.69	53.60	50.77	4,318
Retail .....	120.2	116.7	116.5	113.7	45.24	45.59	47.39	43.81	2,767
Industrial composite .....	117.2	118.6	120.9	111.8	54.81	54.08	52.83	51.93	11,494
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	119.5	116.9	125.9	127.3	70.49	70.86	68.86	65.48	8,574
Food and beverages .....	89.3	89.1	97.0	92.8	54.64	53.50	46.12	46.13	1,872
Transportation equipment .....	154.4	148.0	163.3	168.9	73.14	75.10	75.98	70.45	4,620
Construction .....	70.2	70.9	61.5	61.3	69.36	68.01	66.69	64.57	2,158
Transportation, storage, communication .....	144.9	140.2	127.0	121.5	59.86	57.08	57.28	54.14	7,418
Trade .....	114.8	115.7	114.6	113.0	54.03	53.47	52.59	50.23	8,128
Retail .....	118.4	119.6	119.5	117.3	47.74	47.59	47.08	44.41	5,888
Industrial composite .....	119.9	118.5	116.5	114.3	61.83	60.87	60.19	57.64	30,772
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.2	96.0	85.0	81.7	68.43	66.60	62.25	60.10	4,415
Construction .....	139.7	140.9	97.9	65.9	73.07	73.48	66.14	61.52	2,150
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.2	120.6	155.5	136.7	63.20	64.09	53.41	54.80	4,716
Trade .....	110.5	111.2	107.6	101.1	48.88	49.90	46.10	44.33	3,616
Industrial composite .....	111.1	110.3	111.5	100.5	61.21	60.94	54.83	53.72	17,081
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.7	103.3	104.1	103.6	65.04	65.29	62.43	60.17	19,727
Leather products .....	70.0	69.4	73.4	66.9	45.12	45.70	44.62	40.73	2,712
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	82.8	83.4	91.6	84.4	41.80	41.35	40.42	39.98	2,235
Transportation equipment .....	205.3	189.2	183.5	189.8	77.10	79.95	70.71	68.85	2,996
Construction .....	81.9	81.5	82.0	85.0	68.46	63.91	64.76	64.11	4,406
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.6	110.6	100.4	95.7	69.94	60.78	67.24	64.74	2,961
Trade .....	111.3	113.0	110.2	106.5	57.24	56.87	55.02	52.49	7,207
Retail .....	107.7	110.4	106.3	104.2	48.85	48.89	46.83	45.54	4,660
Service .....	124.9	122.4	115.6	121.8	43.34	42.25	39.99	36.55	2,784
Industrial composite .....	106.1	105.2	103.9	103.2	63.26	63.11	60.63	58.41	40,148
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.0	96.8	98.1	98.1	63.41	63.60	59.24	56.11	7,855
Textile products (except clothing) .....	103.4	103.6	105.9	103.5	52.37	53.35	52.50	47.29	2,408
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	43.1	43.2	49.0	49.5	44.65	44.43	44.52	42.15	975
Iron and steel products .....	103.5	101.5	91.6	109.9	82.58	82.73	68.29	68.26	1,782
Industrial composite .....	98.4	98.6	97.6	97.5	62.17	61.99	58.89	55.89	11,199
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	114.4	114.5	109.7	113.5	71.08	71.03	69.43	65.09	10,236
Pulp and paper mills .....	94.9	95.3	96.7	104.0	96.77	98.01	94.86	89.29	3,262
Industrial composite .....	109.6	110.2	106.5	107.8	68.60	68.69	67.16	62.56	13,150
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.0	109.0	108.0	111.2	75.71	75.59	73.10	69.95	217,363
Food and beverages .....	113.3	113.3	114.8	111.7	74.18	73.04	70.42	66.13	24,577
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.9	90.0	91.8	93.4	75.52	78.00	74.69	69.89	5,094
Leather products .....	76.1	76.6	80.1	77.5	52.91	53.30	51.63	49.09	7,815
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.7	87.6	88.9	84.1	65.05	64.07	63.25	59.99	9,733
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102.7	101.0	104.7	101.1	51.85	51.69	51.22	48.17	42,498
Men's clothing .....	82.6	82.1	86.5	87.6	52.67	52.51	53.39	50.45	10,771
Women's clothing .....	101.8	100.2	104.4	101.2	52.93	52.91	51.64	49.11	16,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	125.4	124.5	118.0	119.6	88.27	87.47	83.29	79.49	11,137
Iron and steel products .....	98.8	101.3	99.1	105.1	87.37	85.87	82.77	79.38	23,468
Transportation equipment .....	110.7	110.2	102.2	123.8	89.86	91.42	86.53	80.08	26,769
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	56.9	57.2	58.4	76.9	80.91	80.25	78.04	74.09	8,493
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	137.6	137.6	132.1	143.9	89.43	89.37	83.71	79.13	18,828
Chemical products .....	127.0	126.6	123.0	127.2	94.18	93.54	88.88	85.09	10,774
Construction .....	128.6	132.6	132.1	118.8	81.81	83.10	77.88	72.85	32,801
Building and general engineering (m) .....	119.8	124.1	124.6	110.0	84.06	86.51	78.48	74.23	23,267
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.5	117.9	115.7	121.4	83.61	82.53	80.10	75.53	32,103
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	115.3	115.3	113.2	112.2	79.06	76.94	75.62	72.55	11,612
Trade .....	132.4	133.2	130.7	128.0	67.31	67.01	64.55	60.83	72,537
Wholesale .....	138.8	138.7	136.6	135.2	81.90	81.81	78.77	73.79	30,382
Retail .....	128.1	129.5	127.0	123.7	56.79	56.47	54.80	52.32	42,155
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.6	150.4	147.5	142.9	73.85	72.98	71.73	69.58	30,105
Insurance .....	144.7	143.7	144.6	135.8	76.66	76.31	73.01	72.90	12,368
Service (v) .....	141.1	142.9	134.9	126.3	55.13	53.77	52.24	51.19	25,847
Hotels and restaurants .....	127.7	130.3	124.7	111.5	43.11	41.44	42.22	39.59	10,834
Industrial composite .....	119.5	120.1	118.2	118.4	74.02	73.80	71.30	68.22	416,638

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing .....	99.4	100.9	101.1	100.2	79.00	79.15	76.64	72.67	14,787
Pulp and paper mills .....	107.9	107.5	109.4	104.4	90.75	90.95	89.63	85.67	4,288
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.8	110.7	109.1	114.1	79.86	82.01	77.35	74.31	2,515
Iron and steel products .....	55.4	58.2	56.8	53.4	77.27	76.64	75.57	70.74	1,074
Construction .....	121.3	127.6	127.6	118.3	78.93	77.33	72.23	66.08	6,253
Trade .....	124.8	126.4	122.8	118.0	57.68	57.46	55.29	51.25	11,200
Retail .....	116.7	118.6	116.1	112.2	50.40	49.87	48.67	47.40	8,579
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	121.1	121.2	121.4	116.3	70.41	70.14	63.75	65.76	5,364
Service (v) .....	133.9	134.1	125.5	111.9	49.18	49.05	49.01	43.73	5,617
Industrial composite .....	118.8	120.5	118.6	113.8	69.66	69.40	67.24	63.30	49,360
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	112.3	111.8	112.5	116.8	80.08	80.49	78.50	76.24	193,215
Food and beverages .....	109.1	108.9	107.2	106.0	74.80	75.26	73.08	70.24	23,500
Meat products .....	124.9	125.2	123.5	115.6	83.62	85.33	82.78	80.26	5,773
Rubber products .....	88.9	89.0	91.4	86.2	87.03	87.72	84.91	79.70	4,897
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.2	62.07	63.72	62.95	59.11	4,657
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.3	83.3	86.8	85.5	54.42	55.58	54.79	52.82	17,026
Men's clothing .....	85.1	83.0	85.4	91.3	54.52	54.97	55.07	53.47	5,563
Women's clothing .....	87.2	86.6	94.5	90.9	58.64	61.03	58.23	55.59	4,929
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	122.8	122.9	122.8	117.4	76.14	75.22	72.89	71.57	8,112
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	121.9	122.3	120.7	119.7	92.60	91.86	87.76	84.04	19,015
Iron and steel products .....	123.9	121.9	123.3	121.9	87.14	87.43	85.54	80.39	33,000
Transportation equipment .....	112.1	111.7	122.3	230.0	87.89	88.63	91.72	88.52	12,009
Non-ferrous metal products .....	110.5	110.2	113.2	101.1	80.25	80.09	76.75	74.17	8,191
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	114.9	116.1	113.2	112.7	83.18	83.94	80.94	78.64	20,215
Chemical products .....	122.5	121.6	118.9	117.6	84.56	84.33	81.51	79.45	12,260
Construction .....	138.8	142.9	141.4	139.4	91.13	92.13	85.29	83.53	21,201
Building and general engineering (m) .....	133.6	137.4	134.9	137.0	93.37	94.60	86.12	84.93	17,687
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.6	140.6	141.6	142.3	83.84	84.16	79.11	74.21	27,712
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	133.3	134.3	128.8	126.0	83.35	83.33	81.08	77.07	12,999
Public utility operation .....	121.0	121.3	124.5	134.0	100.06	103.05	96.34	91.06	11,794
Trade .....	139.0	142.0	133.3	133.2	72.09	70.92	73.67	66.26	91,470
Wholesale .....	156.0	156.3	149.4	150.0	85.37	84.76	82.53	76.78	34,992
Retail .....	130.2	134.5	127.0	125.0	63.86	62.60	63.25	60.13	56,478
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	167.6	166.6	163.7	160.5	75.24	74.73	74.02	70.30	37,733
Insurance .....	158.8	157.2	156.6	153.9	78.42	78.39	77.22	73.92	17,265
Service (v) .....	155.6	155.6	151.8	147.6	60.23	60.17	56.22	53.71	30,710
Hotels and restaurants .....	123.0	121.3	124.2	121.7	43.70	43.78	42.02	41.05	12,072
Industrial composite .....	127.5	127.9	126.4	128.0	77.85	77.88	75.80	72.82	414,226
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	100.8	100.6	96.1	97.5	90.32	91.11	87.40	81.68	54,746
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.1	60.0	87.6	97.0	60.22	60.29	55.40	55.67	1,650
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	26.1	20.2	31.6	42.7	49.01	49.41	49.24	45.21	1,206
Iron and steel products .....	128.1	127.2	111.0	106.6	99.56	94.16	98.59	92.39	23,191
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	89.9	90.2	100.7	112.2	94.16	100.77	87.71	85.79	6,882
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	97.4	98.8	98.3	91.3	76.95	77.31	74.22	72.65	2,258
Construction .....	131.3	109.0	116.5	93.6	91.59	90.46	84.56	79.19	4,678
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.8	126.3	122.6	126.8	78.31	80.26	76.34	71.54	3,444
Retail trade .....	142.1	147.9	143.0	143.4	56.03	55.98	53.58	52.67	7,957
Industrial composite .....	111.2	110.4	106.2	105.6	83.41	83.79	80.48	75.68	81,912
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	109.4	103.1	103.2	89.62	90.26	88.10	82.14	28,300
Pulp and paper mills .....	125.3	125.2	123.7	122.0	97.12	95.47	100.21	92.84	3,221
Iron and steel products .....	107.2	107.7	93.5	91.2	94.94	95.17	93.08	83.69	8,541
Transportation equipment .....	129.0	129.6	126.5	116.6	92.61	96.53	91.38	82.38	7,123
Construction .....	38.2	39.6	120.6	174.8	80.70	81.33	81.89	87.08	1,236
Industrial composite .....	111.9	112.3	108.0	110.0	85.04	85.90	83.44	78.90	34,110

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960 no.
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	79.5	79.7	85.9	81.6	73.55	74.54	72.32	68.54	10,343
Textile products (except clothing) .....	73.5	73.6	66.7	83.0	68.13	72.11	68.00	63.63	1,062
Iron and steel products .....	65.2	66.6	76.1	65.0	63.12	63.70	81.07	76.62	4,343
Industrial composite .....	84.7	84.6	89.2	86.1	70.66	71.53	69.68	65.70	13,404
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.8	108.9	103.7	99.6	71.78	71.14	70.91	65.29	18,379
Food and beverages .....	130.1	133.9	128.7	120.3	76.87	74.39	74.94	70.90	3,594
Rubber products .....	90.6	91.3	83.3	82.7	76.67	76.27	79.30	69.20	4,473
Leather products .....	67.3	68.3	69.7	63.6	63.38	65.35	63.75	58.20	1,197
Wood products .....	100.0	100.6	97.9	101.2	66.42	66.60	64.14	61.23	2,042
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	242.0	239.0	236.2	215.3	66.15	67.00	63.39	61.78	1,776
Construction .....	171.6	174.3	163.0	109.7	78.22	80.39	75.23	71.90	1,730
Industrial composite .....	119.9	121.1	115.0	108.0	70.38	70.05	68.92	64.09	26,404
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110.2	108.7	113.5	110.0	74.40	73.98	72.73	68.29	17,105
Food and beverages .....	103.0	103.4	103.7	104.1	71.83	71.70	69.05	66.16	3,979
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.0	78.2	79.7	81.1	51.74	51.75	52.78	49.64	1,059
Paper products .....	93.9	92.7	88.2	88.8	83.13	81.41	78.17	74.12	923
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.9	109.0	108.3	102.7	85.42	82.85	81.02	76.41	1,319
Iron and steel products .....	87.4	87.2	89.4	86.1	78.65	78.91	77.53	71.35	2,531
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	161.1	158.8	148.1	144.8	72.74	69.94	74.97	66.09	1,954
Construction .....	93.8	99.9	93.0	80.1	34.22	82.61	77.27	73.43	1,912
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.9	128.1	116.4	123.3	77.13	77.60	73.02	68.61	2,380
Retail trade .....	129.1	128.9	121.3	120.3	56.67	55.76	54.18	50.80	4,460
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	153.1	155.6	148.8	141.6	67.85	67.75	67.15	64.06	3,347
Industrial composite .....	120.6	120.2	119.7	115.6	70.85	70.48	69.01	65.00	34,494
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.7	72.8	71.9	75.3	92.42	89.08	90.60	78.25	24,237
Food and beverages .....	112.9	106.4	107.9	102.6	82.23	82.60	79.33	76.29	2,431
Iron and steel products .....	77.8	78.2	81.0	88.2	87.94	89.57	86.29	81.55	3,481
Transportation equipment .....	69.6	70.1	68.0	70.1	95.99	90.92	94.02	78.56	15,582
Trade .....	96.3	97.7	95.1	98.2	58.38	58.39	56.48	54.52	3,961
Industrial composite .....	78.8	79.1	78.4	80.9	85.05	82.77	82.77	73.87	34,391
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	91.5	91.0	104.1	112.0	83.72	83.85	80.76	79.08	4,636
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.5	114.9	110.8	116.8	90.06	90.40	92.58	91.34	2,396
Transportation equipment .....	62.6	62.5	131.0	152.1	78.91	80.34	71.67	70.12	798
Transportation, storage, communication .....	76.7	76.5	73.5	76.3	82.45	83.41	75.73	69.71	1,938
Trade .....	108.6	110.5	109.4	114.0	59.95	59.12	60.31	58.21	2,543
Industrial composite .....	95.6	96.2	102.8	105.0	75.34	75.39	73.16	70.36	11,903
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.6	99.1	99.2	98.2	70.02	70.14	68.38	64.65	33,431
Food and beverages .....	88.8	89.8	89.5	87.1	77.58	77.60	75.61	71.27	6,658
Meat products .....	96.8	100.6	97.4	93.4	84.71	83.66	82.74	77.14	2,913
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.0	87.9	90.7	90.1	47.85	47.65	47.10	44.60	5,063
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	106.3	106.9	102.7	103.4	71.84	70.36	68.17	65.35	2,948
Iron and steel products .....	121.0	119.3	114.2	104.5	75.68	75.97	75.25	71.64	4,225
Transportation equipment .....	81.8	83.9	90.8	95.7	74.75	75.49	74.39	70.51	6,531
Construction .....	99.8	103.7	104.6	76.6	80.77	78.95	76.97	70.40	4,879
Building and general engineering (m) .....	100.6	107.4	103.3	81.1	82.62	80.17	79.44	70.71	3,795
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.2	123.7	120.0	115.3	74.83	74.94	73.72	69.21	9,819
Trade .....	104.0	107.0	102.5	99.7	65.25	64.51	63.58	60.82	24,546
Wholesale .....	110.2	110.3	109.0	106.8	70.97	70.78	68.67	65.44	9,383
Retail .....	100.5	105.2	98.9	95.9	61.71	60.80	60.41	58.09	15,163
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.1	131.9	131.5	127.0	68.06	67.72	66.59	64.45	6,708
Service (v) .....	121.4	120.5	114.0	112.8	43.24	43.24	41.64	40.04	6,566
Industrial composite .....	106.6	107.7	105.7	101.9	68.01	67.75	66.34	62.75	88,074

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Feb., 1960
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	139.0	139.4	136.7	133.6	80.55	79.16	79.44	75.40	3,046
Construction .....	103.6	109.8	137.2	86.2	76.79	75.29	70.16	69.51	1,549
Wholesale trade .....	106.1	107.5	105.2	103.0	72.91	72.03	70.08	66.87	2,417
Retail trade .....	103.5	105.7	106.9	97.0	57.35	56.28	55.25	53.86	3,350
Industrial composite .....	122.2	123.4	121.4	112.8	69.09	66.24	65.35	63.18	16,110
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	129.1	127.2	124.8	116.9	73.12	72.83	72.72	68.21	2,807
Food and beverages .....	117.6	115.9	116.5	112.6	73.06	74.08	73.48	67.14	1,665
Construction .....	116.3	125.8	115.0	115.3	73.51	73.26	75.09	71.76	1,302
Wholesale trade .....	119.5	116.5	112.3	110.8	70.16	71.02	68.58	65.40	1,836
Retail trade .....	139.2	137.6	133.9	120.3	57.11	57.43	55.26	54.10	2,114
Industrial composite .....	127.9	128.3	124.1	118.8	66.02	66.13	64.77	61.97	10,825
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	174.8	175.1	173.2	167.4	79.10	78.73	77.98	73.39	13,374
Food and beverages .....	124.0	123.5	123.4	125.8	79.79	79.46	76.74	72.19	3,837
Meat products .....	125.7	124.7	126.6	129.3	84.34	83.96	80.55	75.06	2,533
Construction .....	137.1	142.7	153.2	134.3	88.09	85.89	83.63	77.69	5,555
Building and general engineering (m) .....	130.7	135.3	138.9	122.1	90.54	88.82	85.04	79.53	3,823
Wholesale trade .....	183.6	185.2	179.8	178.2	75.09	74.63	72.32	69.12	5,081
Retail trade .....	174.4	177.2	161.1	156.8	58.72	58.23	59.52	56.16	10,245
Service (v) .....	219.2	216.2	200.8	192.0	46.98	46.99	44.71	42.69	4,394
Industrial composite .....	175.4	176.9	171.4	164.3	71.78	71.44	71.14	66.89	16,111
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	133.0	134.0	134.1	126.2	80.96	81.55	79.59	74.85	10,009
Food and beverages .....	123.3	125.2	121.6	116.0	79.68	79.62	78.11	71.69	3,083
Transportation equipment .....	121.9	121.2	130.9	131.4	79.55	81.51	77.35	72.07	2,230
Construction .....	224.6	232.5	196.3	157.1	81.03	81.75	79.42	75.04	4,983
Wholesale trade .....	139.3	138.6	138.0	130.6	76.40	76.41	72.90	69.43	4,963
Retail trade .....	167.4	167.7	163.9	154.5	60.10	60.02	57.68	56.99	8,342
Industrial composite .....	161.4	162.9	158.0	149.1	72.38	72.49	70.20	68.08	40,596
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.3	106.3	106.7	103.5	84.23	85.25	82.21	78.08	44,043
Food and beverages .....	87.9	85.7	84.5	85.2	80.45	80.20	78.06	74.00	7,105
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.4	116.0	118.6	116.6	96.80	98.42	99.04	85.58	2,761
Wood products .....	95.4	94.9	96.3	88.6	82.60	84.69	77.76	76.01	14,800
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	97.0	96.5	98.2	90.6	83.74	86.07	73.45	77.33	12,952
Iron and steel products .....	112.3	109.6	109.5	119.2	93.44	92.29	89.58	85.65	5,792
Transportation equipment .....	136.9	134.6	141.1	133.8	89.44	91.44	94.14	83.56	3,888
Construction .....	88.4	87.6	94.2	89.9	96.38	96.14	91.39	89.88	10,399
Building and general engineering (m) .....	81.3	80.2	86.0	86.2	101.61	99.90	95.31	94.96	7,610
Transportation, storage, communication .....									
Water transportation (n) .....	120.3	122.0	126.0	122.3	86.59	87.07	78.60	71.35	18,307
Communication .....	103.1	102.3	100.6	90.4	90.28	90.21	78.22	75.85	5,094
Public utility operation .....	158.1	165.0	181.8	184.2	80.96	82.63	74.35	64.42	7,256
Trade .....	134.1	133.4	135.6	134.3	109.54	108.42	105.75	101.39	3,382
Wholesale .....	114.0	115.9	112.5	111.1	74.13	73.98	72.79	69.13	30,907
Retail .....	119.0	120.3	121.2	121.2	87.42	86.92	84.20	78.93	12,412
Service (v) .....	110.9	113.2	107.1	105.0	65.20	65.37	64.72	62.19	18,495
Industrial composite .....	120.8	120.8	113.8	116.8	61.64	61.13	55.41	52.25	10,506
	113.2	113.1	112.9	110.5	81.02	81.19	78.05	73.48	125,636
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.5	121.6	125.5	130.1	86.37	85.41	83.54	79.92	6,009
Wood products .....	106.1	104.2	104.4	95.7	79.24	79.58	73.67	73.87	1,415
Transportation equipment .....	179.2	174.9	179.6	199.1	90.02	88.40	88.47	82.79	3,117
Trade .....	101.9	102.6	108.5	106.0	64.28	65.33	58.08	56.89	3,933
Industrial composite .....	107.8	108.3	110.1	110.1	74.66	74.52	70.94	68.57	15,562

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	February, 1960					January 1960		February 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	34,919	29,338	4,681	86.2	13.8	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island .....	4,476	3,356	1,120	75.0	25.0	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia .....	82,732	68,845	13,887	83.2	16.8	82.7	17.3	82.2	17.3
New Brunswick .....	62,204	51,553	10,651	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1
Quebec .....	750,303	562,759	187,544	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0
Ontario .....	1,135,333	851,269	284,064	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Manitoba .....	123,463	95,553	32,915	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Saskatchewan .....	62,470	49,272	13,198	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	151,593	119,108	32,425	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	233,125	190,363	47,762	79.9	20.1	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,649,723</b>	<b>2,021,416</b>	<b>628,307</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	11,494	8,637	2,807	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	77.9	22.1
Sydney .....	16,458	15,324	1,074	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	92.7	7.3
Halifax .....	30,772	23,077	7,695	75.0	25.0	74.5	25.5	73.4	26.6
Moncton .....	7,542	5,119	2,423	67.9	32.1	68.3	31.7	69.7	30.3
Saint John .....	17,081	12,944	4,137	75.8	24.2	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	14,146	12,860	1,286	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.7	8.3
Quebec .....	40,143	29,370	10,778	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke .....	11,199	8,193	3,006	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	71.9	28.1
Shawinigan Falls .....	8,279	7,111	1,768	80.1	19.9	81.7	18.3	82.0	18.0
Three Rivers .....	13,150	9,681	3,469	73.6	26.4	73.5	26.5	72.6	27.4
Drummondville .....	6,285	4,629	1,656	73.7	26.3	73.2	26.8	74.2	25.8
Montreal .....	416,638	290,211	126,427	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull .....	40,360	35,084	14,276	71.1	28.9	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0
Kingston .....	9,459	7,366	2,093	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
Peterborough .....	11,752	9,005	2,747	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2
Oshawa .....	23,553	20,062	3,491	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1
Toronto .....	414,226	280,421	133,805	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Hamilton .....	81,912	63,819	18,093	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4
St. Catharines .....	34,110	25,686	5,424	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Niagara Falls .....	8,380	6,306	2,074	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4
Brantford .....	13,404	9,939	3,465	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	76.4	23.6
Guelph .....	8,286	6,371	2,515	71.7	28.3	71.9	28.1	72.2	27.8
Galt .....	11,396	8,040	3,356	70.6	29.4	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Kitchener .....	26,404	18,218	3,186	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3
Sudbury .....	23,167	20,992	2,265	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Timmins .....	7,744	7,099	645	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	92.5	7.5
London .....	34,494	23,392	11,102	67.2	32.2	67.6	32.4	68.9	31.1
Sarnia .....	11,562	9,640	1,922	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3
Windsor .....	34,391	28,207	6,184	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie .....	13,223	11,897	1,416	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	11,903	9,466	2,437	79.5	20.5	79.4	20.6	80.8	19.2
Winnipeg .....	83,374	60,390	27,634	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0
Regina .....	16,110	11,045	5,062	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	69.2	30.8
Saskatoon .....	10,825	7,924	2,901	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Edmonton .....	46,111	33,826	12,285	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2
Calgary .....	40,596	29,601	10,995	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8
Vancouver .....	125,636	92,401	33,235	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.2	26.8
Victoria .....	15,562	11,846	3,716	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	75.1	24.9
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	57,147	56,086	1,061	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	107,720	103,602	4,113	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,148,094	889,327	253,767	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u) .....	553,464	439,209	64,259	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (u) .....	596,630	400,118	194,512	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Construction .....	209,349	202,001	7,348	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	337,340	283,211	54,129	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Public utility operation .....	57,527	49,696	7,831	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3
Trade .....	444,075	285,550	158,525	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	151,171	75,652	75,519	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9
Service (v) .....	137,300	76,291	61,009	55.6	44.4	55.4	44.6	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite .....	<b>2,649,723</b>	<b>2,021,416</b>	<b>628,307</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1960					January, 1960.		February, 1959.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,147	56,086	1,061	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	107,720	103,602	4,118	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,554	63,966	1,588	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,549	16,264	285	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,005	47,702	1,303	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Iron	8,315	7,931	384	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	96.1	3.9
Uranium	11,373	11,113	260	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	30,395	28,250	2,145	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1
Coal	12,326	12,185	141	93.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Oil and natural gas	18,069	16,065	2,004	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	11,771	11,386	385	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.2	3.8
Asbestos	5,801	5,644	157	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,148,094	889,327	258,767	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u)	553,464	489,209	64,255	80.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	594,630	400,113	194,512	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	135,150	102,187	32,063	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9	75.9	24.1
Meat products	28,983	22,601	6,382	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	79.1	20.9
Dairy products	12,342	10,722	2,120	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6	81.9	18.1
Canned and cured fish	7,871	5,756	2,115	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3	76.4	23.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,264	6,085	3,179	65.7	34.3	63.2	36.8	66.6	33.4
Grain mill products	8,294	6,897	1,397	83.2	16.8	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	18,884	15,166	3,718	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	81.1	18.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,310	3,103	3,207	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5	48.6	51.4
Distilled and malt liquors	13,673	11,718	1,955	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	8,516	7,752	764	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	8,221	4,066	4,155	49.5	50.5	47.9	52.1	46.7	53.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,968	5,707	5,261	52.0	48.0	49.6	50.4	49.9	50.1
Rubber products	20,706	16,270	4,436	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.2
Leather products	28,772	16,019	12,753	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.5	44.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,952	10,401	9,551	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.6	51.7	48.3
Other leather products (f)	8,220	5,618	3,202	63.7	36.3	64.0	36.0	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	57,792	38,677	19,115	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,241	11,062	5,179	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7	66.1	33.9
Woollen goods	9,503	5,911	3,592	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3	61.9	38.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,247	11,048	3,199	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,051	29,308	69,743	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,298	10,355	21,943	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	27,191	6,377	20,814	23.5	76.5	23.6	76.4	22.7	77.3
Knit goods	19,052	6,007	13,045	31.5	68.5	32.0	68.0	32.4	67.6
Fur goods	3,095	2,160	935	69.8	30.2	68.4	31.6	70.0	30.0
Wood products	87,762	80,029	7,733	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,201	51,922	3,279	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Furniture	23,436	20,445	2,991	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	9,125	7,662	1,463	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9
Paper products	88,353	76,868	11,485	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,529	59,813	3,716	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	24,824	17,055	7,769	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,811	39,949	14,862	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	174,204	157,822	16,382	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	14,400	13,571	829	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.7	5.3
Boilers and plate work	6,658	6,165	493	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	10,900	10,221	679	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,644	9,372	2,272	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,697	7,677	1,020	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	18,305	17,132	1,173	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,639	29,326	4,313	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Industrial machinery (r)	25,539	22,516	3,023	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	37,979	36,518	1,461	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,639	13,309	2,330	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	8,552	7,539	1,013	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February, 1960					January, 1960		February, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	126,591	116,984	9,607	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts .....	27,634	24,908	2,726	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles .....	33,058	31,046	2,012	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	20,651	17,200	3,451	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	22,261	21,904	357	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,147	19,440	707	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	54,839	49,193	5,646	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	88.8	11.2
Aluminum products .....	8,276	6,984	1,292	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Brass and copper products .....	8,775	7,721	1,054	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining .....	29,958	29,104	854	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	74,085	53,606	21,379	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,706	14,824	3,882	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	17,545	10,902	6,643	62.1	37.9	62.3	37.7	62.2	37.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	35,083	31,575	3,508	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7
Clay products .....	4,941	4,490	451	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	89.1	10.9
Glass and glass products .....	9,060	7,469	1,591	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9	81.2	18.8
Concrete products .....	7,576	7,281	295	96.1	3.9	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,645	13,185	1,460	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.2	10.2
Petroleum refining .....	14,074	12,664	1,410	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Chemical products .....	53,550	41,880	11,670	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,048	4,422	3,626	54.9	45.1	54.9	45.1	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,995	8,404	591	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,507	29,504	7,453	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	30,832	20,068	10,764	65.1	34.9	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering(m) .....	209,349	202,001	7,348	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building .....	131,143	126,291	4,852	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
General engineering .....	113,010	108,797	4,213	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	18,133	17,494	639	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
78,206	75,710	2,496	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation .....	337,340	283,211	54,129	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Air transport and airports .....	244,679	229,347	15,332	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1
Steam railways .....	16,193	12,870	3,323	79.5	20.5	78.5	21.5	80.4	19.6
Maintenance of equipment .....	145,414	137,870	7,544	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	18,393	18,202	191	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways .....	30,930	30,738	192	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs .....	86,479	81,197	5,282	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n) .....	9,612	7,733	1,879	80.5	19.5	80.4	19.6	79.6	20.4
24,607	23,426	1,181	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	58,465	55,181	3,284	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	22,985	21,999	986	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	28,385	26,749	1,636	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Storage .....	15,953	14,335	1,618	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators .....	10,756	9,748	1,008	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse .....	5,197	4,587	610	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Communication .....	76,708	39,529	37,179	51.5	48.5	51.3	48.7	49.8	50.2
Radio broadcasting .....	13,179	9,642	3,537	73.2	26.8	73.2	26.8	71.3	28.7
Telephone .....	61,036	27,482	33,554	45.0	55.0	45.0	55.0	44.1	55.9
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power .....	57,527	49,696	7,831	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	44,734	38,191	6,543	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	85.8	14.2
12,793	11,505	1,288	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale .....	444,075	285,550	158,525	64.3	35.7	63.8	36.2	64.3	35.7
Retail .....	156,889	121,641	35,248	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Food .....	287,186	163,909	123,277	57.1	42.9	56.5	43.5	57.2	42.8
Department stores .....	71,719	49,346	22,373	68.8	31.2	67.8	32.2	68.8	31.2
Variety stores .....	85,172	30,650	54,522	36.0	64.0	35.7	64.3	36.2	63.8
Automotive products .....	21,920	3,528	18,392	16.1	83.9	16.0	84.0	15.5	84.5
41,485	37,443	4,042	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>									
Banking, investment and loan .....	151,171	75,652	75,519	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.9
Insurance .....	90,505	42,869	47,636	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7
58,595	31,443	27,152	53.7	46.3	53.5	46.5	54.0	46.0	
<b>Service (v)</b>									
Hotels and restaurants .....	137,300	76,291	61,009	55.6	44.4	55.4	44.6	53.7	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	67,410	35,787	31,623	53.1	46.9	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5
Business service .....	25,598	9,883	15,715	38.6	61.4	38.2	61.8	37.2	62.8
36,738	26,036	10,702	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	67.6	32.4	
<b>Industrial composite</b>									
2,649,723	2,021,416	628,307	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services <sup>1</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
<b>1957</b>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	130.6	143.4	132.1
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	144.1	137.3
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.9	140.8
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.3
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.3
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.5
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
<b>1960</b>												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.5	81.0	122.2	108.8	114.6	104.0	101.6	107.1	132.1	131.5	155.0	137.1
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ 1/	British Columbia/ 2/
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.38
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
<b>1957</b>											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.73	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.13	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.30	69.33	74.47
June	63.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	63.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.13	73.93
August	63.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.33
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
<b>1958</b>											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.37	66.43	71.56	73.39
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.32
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.93	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.13
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.32	67.29	73.96	67.37	68.99	73.32	75.31
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.59
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.33	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.83	68.57	74.20	73.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
<b>1959</b>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.38	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.32	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.29	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<b>1960</b>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.38	67.70	55.14	63.14	63.27	72.53	77.98	71.14	71.23	77.77	82.69
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

CHART - 16

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

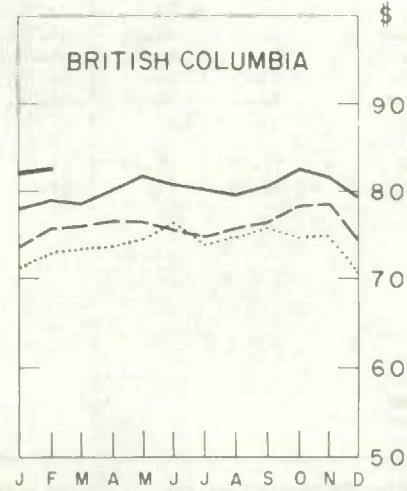
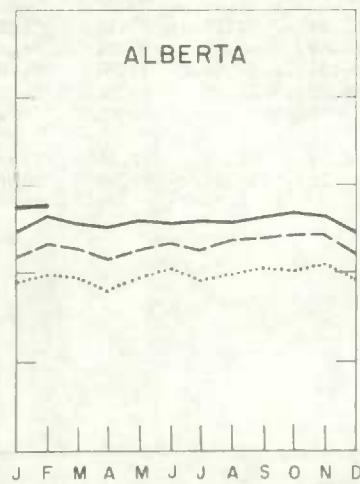
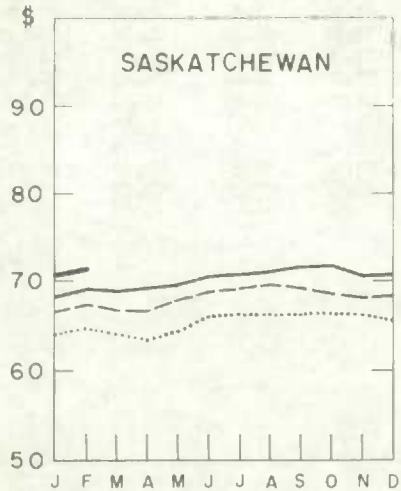
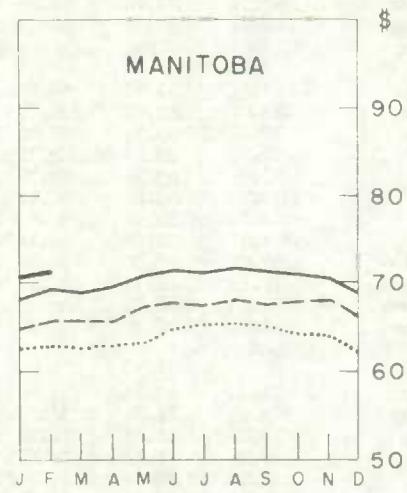
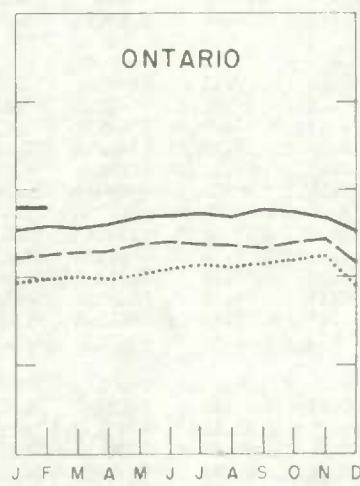
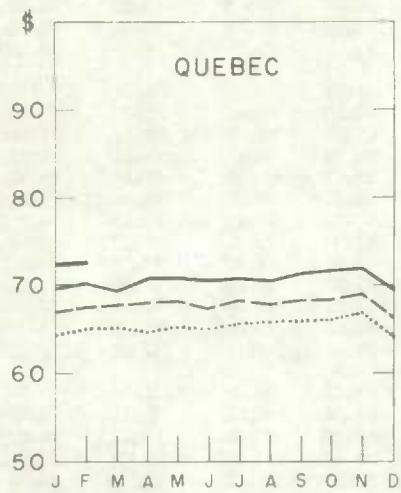
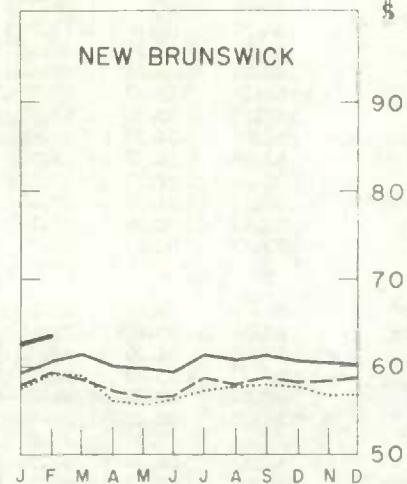
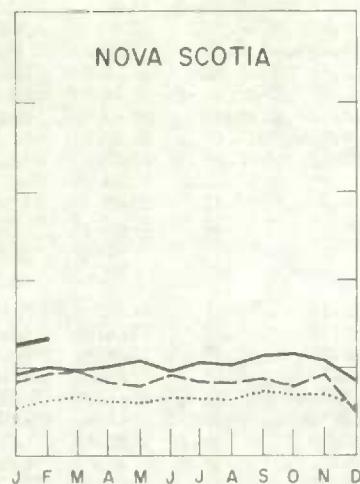
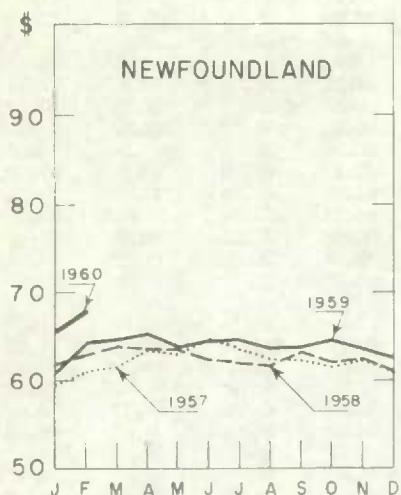


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 113.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William - Pt. Arthur - Winnipeg - Regina - Saskatoon - Edmonton - Calgary - Vancouver / Victoria										
	Kitchener	London	Windsor								
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.53	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.04	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	43.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.55	56.34	63.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	58.80	63.19	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
<b>1957</b>											
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	64.32	64.36	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
<b>1958</b>											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.34	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<b>1959</b>											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.31	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
<b>1960</b>											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.85	85.05	75.34	68.01	69.09	66.02	71.78	72.38	81.02	74.66
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514372

EMPLOYMENT & PAYROLLS - FEBRUARY 1960