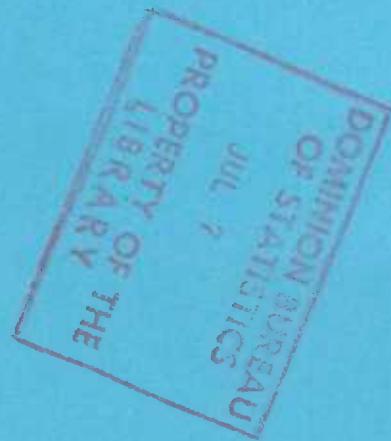


CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

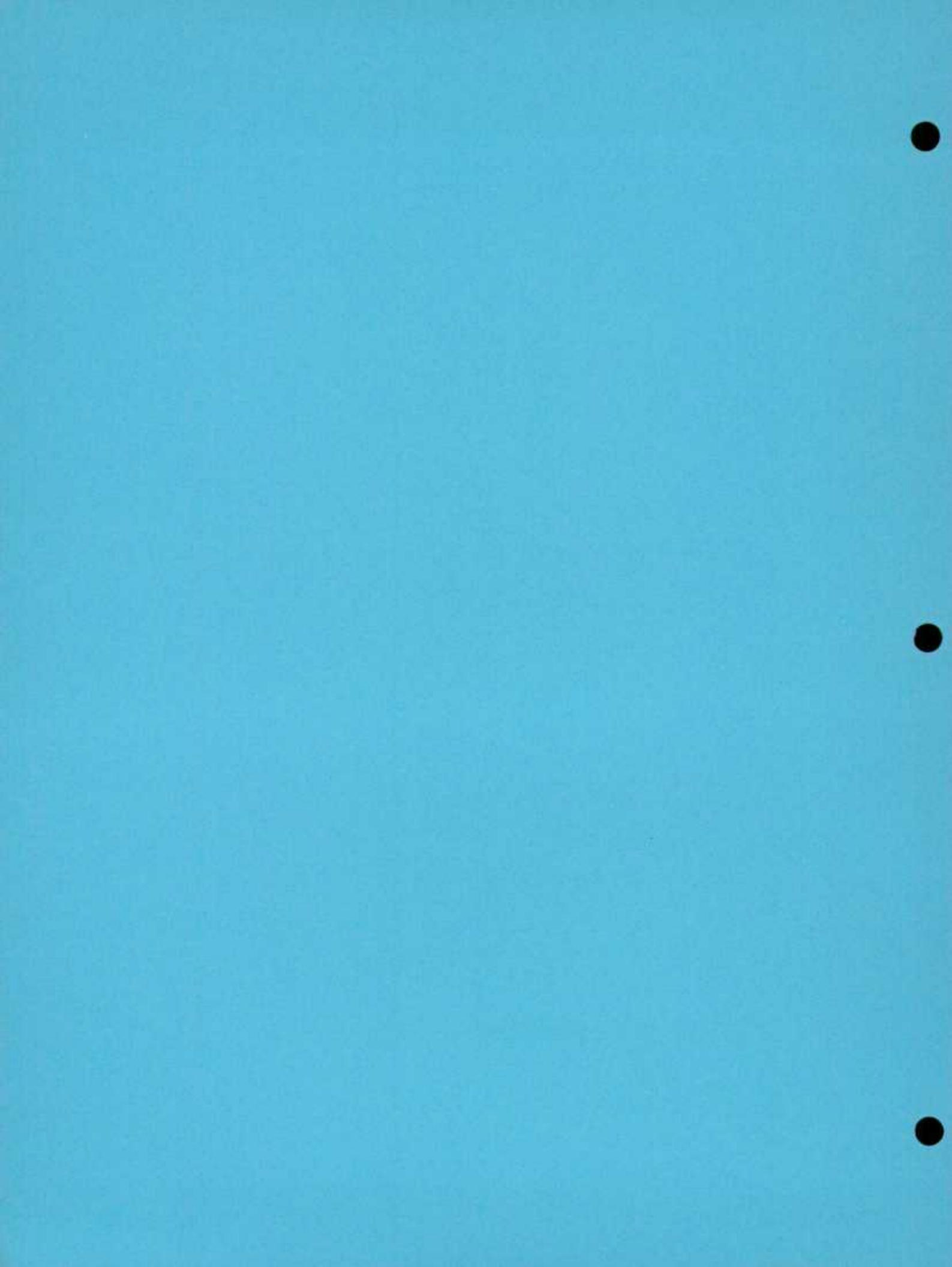
02



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1960

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1960

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-40

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 38, No. 4

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1960

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

72-006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

Page

COMMENTARY	3
-------------------------	----------

APRIL 1960 STATISTICS

1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1956-60	6

Employment and Average Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15

Sex Distribution of Employees:

6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20

HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1947-59; Monthly 1957-60

8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23

ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS

Published in this issue and also in reports for July, October and January, Index Numbers of Employment by Area:

10A. Canada and Provinces	24
11A. Urban Areas	26

Published in reports for May, August, November and February, Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

10B. Canada and Provinces
11B. Urban Areas

Published in reports for June, September, December and March, Special Canada Tables:

10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

CHARTS

Seasonally-adjusted index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1956-60	7
---	----------

Employment, Provinces	25
------------------------------------	-----------

METHODS

Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls ...	i
--	----------

FOOTNOTES	iii
------------------------	------------



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1960

Summary

Industrial employment increased slightly from March to April, with the composite index rising from 114.2 (1949=100) to 114.8 between the two months. The increase was less than seasonal, partly because weather conditions were unfavourable in some areas. Major layoffs in coal mining also tended to keep employment levels down.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$75.98, up 61 cents from the March average. Industrial payrolls rose by 1.3 p.c. over the month, with the composite index increasing from 201.5 in March to 204.1 in April.

Employment

Manufacturing.- Between March and April, the seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing as a whole declined by 0.8 p.c., with reductions of 1.2 p.c. and 0.5 p.c. in durable goods and non-durable goods respectively. Part of this decline reflects adverse weather conditions in April.

In the past two years, the seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing has remained fairly steady; employment in some industries within manufacturing has tended to rise, while in others the trend has been downwards.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing declined slightly from March to April. An increase normally occurs between the two months. Factors contributing to the decline included unfavourable weather conditions which hampered the flow of logs to sawmills and other wood products plants. In iron and steel products, little change occurred, (although normally seasonal factors bring minor increases), suggesting continuation of the downward movement in the industry which began last summer. The employment situation in transportation equipment remained dull, with some layoffs reported. Minor contractions also occurred in employment in non-ferrous metals and in electrical apparatus, while non-metallic mineral products showed a less-than-seasonal increase.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, there was little overall employment change between March and April. Any tendency to seasonal increase was offset by continued weakness in clothing and leather, and the dull situation in a number of other industries. However, conditions in printing and publishing remained firm, and the increases in food and beverages were a little greater than usual for the time of year.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Major layoffs in coal mining led to a decline of about 4.6 p.c. in the seasonally-adjusted mining index between March and April. Unfavourable weather hampered forestry operations in some areas, and employment in this industry declined more than seasonally. The increases in construction and in transportation, storage and communication were somewhat smaller than usual, perhaps partly owing to poor weather conditions. On the other hand, employment in trade advanced more than seasonally, as did employment in service.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported April, 1950	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959		
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	107.5	105.4	107.2	193.7	186.7	184.9	68.02	66.90	65.13	33,600	
Prince Edward Island	114.9	114.4	108.7	199.0	183.6	183.9	56.95	52.75	55.63	4,764	
Nova Scotia	87.4	92.8	94.0	146.2	155.8	150.0	62.74	62.97	59.88	77,015	
New Brunswick	90.0	96.3	91.2	150.5	162.2	144.8	63.05	63.51	60.05	55,556	
Quebec	113.5	112.3	113.7	203.1	199.4	195.0	73.35	72.77	70.55	757,366	
Ontario	117.5	116.9	118.5	209.0	206.1	203.3	78.67	77.99	75.98	1,143,167	
Manitoba	106.4	105.0	107.6	178.9	175.8	176.2	71.05	70.78	69.38	130,067	
Saskatchewan	119.8	115.6	124.0	205.1	198.1	205.7	71.34	71.39	69.22	64,533	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	145.7	146.0	146.2	252.5	254.4	246.5	76.96	77.42	75.00	151,513	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	114.6	113.0	114.5	209.3	203.3	200.7	83.24	81.96	80.02	247,416	
Canada	114.8	114.2	115.7	204.1	201.5	198.0	75.98	75.37	73.26	2,664,997	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	121.0	114.4	119.5	210.8	196.6	205.6	56.19	55.41	55.41	11,917	
Sydney	72.3	91.4	86.5	117.5	149.5	135.2	76.23	76.81	73.42	13,038	
Halifax	113.7	113.6	115.0	195.2	206.5	191.8	61.57	62.45	59.83	29,208	
Moncton	92.9	91.5	96.1	152.8	150.2	150.3	59.60	59.45	56.76	7,563	
Saint John	100.6	110.0	92.2	171.1	192.7	145.5	60.54	62.38	56.65	15,514	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.9	109.8	105.2	208.5	196.4	182.8	89.34	88.89	87.05	14,349	
Quebec	108.4	106.4	109.1	197.3	191.5	190.2	64.09	63.38	61.82	41,909	
Sherbrooke	97.3	98.0	99.9	171.0	170.5	163.6	63.68	62.99	59.41	11,080	
Shawinigan Falls	101.5	102.5	94.2	184.3	179.5	159.9	83.87	80.91	79.08	8,649	
Three Rivers	110.8	109.0	112.4	185.8	181.7	184.8	68.71	68.32	67.49	13,732	
Drummondville	74.0	74.8	76.1	120.8	121.2	119.0	61.45	60.95	60.67	6,166	
Montreal	122.4	120.2	122.6	218.5	213.0	210.0	74.65	74.11	71.65	428,330	
Ottawa - Hull	121.0	118.7	121.0	213.8	209.0	207.6	69.64	69.45	67.64	50,577	
Kingston	108.7	108.0	110.2	202.1	198.2	193.0	73.86	72.91	69.30	9,580	
Peterborough	97.3	96.5	100.2	183.8	180.9	183.1	84.07	83.38	81.29	11,146	
Oshawa	185.3	184.4	179.5	342.1	318.4	298.9	92.36	86.36	83.62	23,458	
Toronto	128.8	127.8	129.1	229.4	226.0	223.0	78.30	78.27	76.49	419,999	
Hamilton	112.4	112.1	110.5	204.6	202.6	192.8	84.53	83.94	81.12	83,115	
St. Catharines	109.2	109.5	110.8	191.8	191.4	189.1	85.88	85.44	83.39	33,280	
Niagara Falls	95.8	93.1	97.1	169.2	165.0	166.7	79.27	79.57	77.28	8,632	
Brantford	83.2	83.7	92.4	137.2	136.6	149.1	72.28	71.48	70.61	13,161	
Guelph	122.7	122.3	124.1	213.8	211.2	209.5	70.30	69.66	67.89	8,953	
Galt	113.9	115.1	111.6	196.1	202.9	187.3	67.13	68.76	65.69	11,348	
Kitchener	120.1	120.2	117.8	211.8	209.6	198.9	71.63	70.85	68.68	26,506	
Sudbury	143.2	142.4	136.1	244.0	239.9	224.5	89.32	88.82	87.04	23,475	
Timmins	91.8	92.6	91.7	132.9	136.4	129.6	68.29	69.49	66.31	7,681	
London	122.2	121.5	121.8	215.1	213.6	208.1	71.16	71.09	69.24	35,360	
Sarnia	125.9	120.5	107.3	266.7	243.4	211.6	101.90	97.20	94.91	12,079	
Windsor	78.0	78.2	80.7	134.5	134.0	132.9	36.69	36.23	32.95	34,083	
Sault Ste. Marie	148.3	147.2	138.0	276.2	272.9	245.5	94.44	93.97	90.13	13,545	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	103.2	96.9	109.9	175.9	161.3	175.9	76.17	74.38	71.51	12,866	
Winnipeg	108.3	106.4	108.2	186.2	182.7	181.5	68.02	67.91	66.53	39,783	
Regina	127.8	123.0	130.3	229.8	214.7	226.1	69.00	68.26	66.37	16,913	
Saskatoon	133.2	126.2	130.0	238.5	225.8	228.2	67.30	67.26	66.16	11,377	
Edmonton	179.7	175.1	180.4	313.4	309.3	311.3	72.36	72.26	70.43	47,447	
Calgary	165.2	162.4	163.3	283.5	273.2	271.4	72.45	72.30	70.12	41,734	
Vancouver	115.4	113.8	116.2	214.3	209.5	209.2	81.40	80.71	78.83	129,933	
Victoria	112.9	110.6	115.2	203.6	199.5	201.1	74.78	74.35	72.73	16,342	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	41.5	60.9	42.6	87.2	112.2	83.4	83.75	73.41	78.20	29,318	
Mining	113.5	121.8	120.6	207.9	223.2	212.7	94.29	94.35	90.70	100,024	
Manufacturing	108.8	109.0	109.5	196.3	195.5	189.9	78.48	78.04	75.69	1,152,141	
Durable goods (u)	114.6	115.0	114.9	206.2	205.5	199.2	84.35	83.74	81.32	556,783	
Non-durable goods (u)	103.9	103.8	104.8	186.5	185.7	180.8	72.98	72.69	70.41	595,358	
Construction	111.0	102.1	120.1	212.9	197.2	218.4	79.83	80.40	75.45	229,659	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.8	107.4	112.3	188.3	179.4	182.6	82.50	80.40	78.27	346,234	
Public utility operation	133.7	132.8	135.3	257.1	253.6	250.3	91.06	90.38	87.56	58,206	
Trade	134.7	132.6	131.5	233.3	229.1	221.0	65.09	64.94	63.20	456,714	
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.8	154.7	151.5	256.0	253.2	246.8	70.58	69.87	69.38	151,262	
Service (v)	140.2	138.1	134.5	250.4	243.3	229.1	53.46	52.73	50.34	140,731	
Industrial composite	114.8	114.2	115.7	204.1	201.5	198.0	75.98	75.37	73.26	2,664,997	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$75.37 in March to \$75.98 in April, an increase of 61 cents.

The most marked increase was in forestry. In this industry, earnings normally reach a seasonal high in April, the month in which employment declines to the low for the year. However, the increase in forestry, although large in dollar terms, played little part in the overall rise in the composite, as the employment figure for the industry was little more than 1 p.c. of the industrial composite total during April.

The next largest increase in average weekly earnings occurred in transportation, storage and communication, where the figures recorded advanced from \$80.40 in March to \$82.50 in April. This rise of \$2.10 reflected a number of factors, including lay-off of seasonal railway workers employed in maintenance of ways and structures, and overtime in water transportation following the opening of St. Lawrence ports.

Month-to-month increases were reported for most other industry divisions, but these were less than \$1 in all cases. Construction was the only industry in which average weekly earnings declined significantly from March to April. Earnings figures for this industry are usually lower in the April-June period than in all other months except December.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

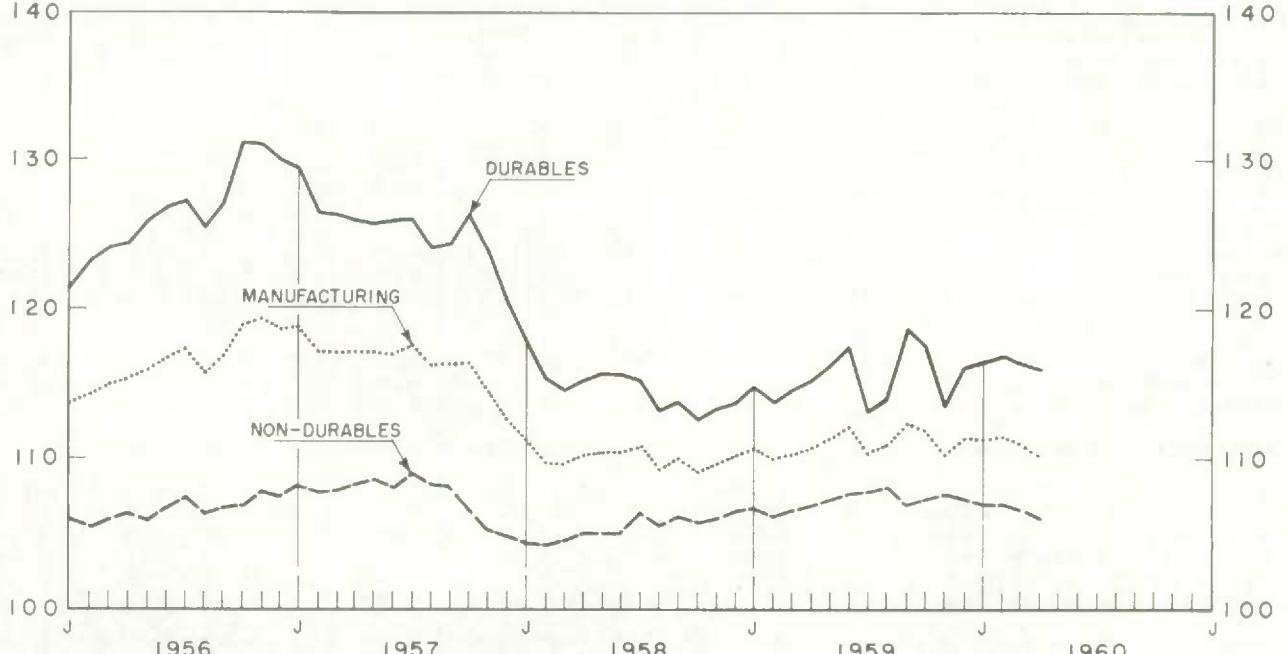
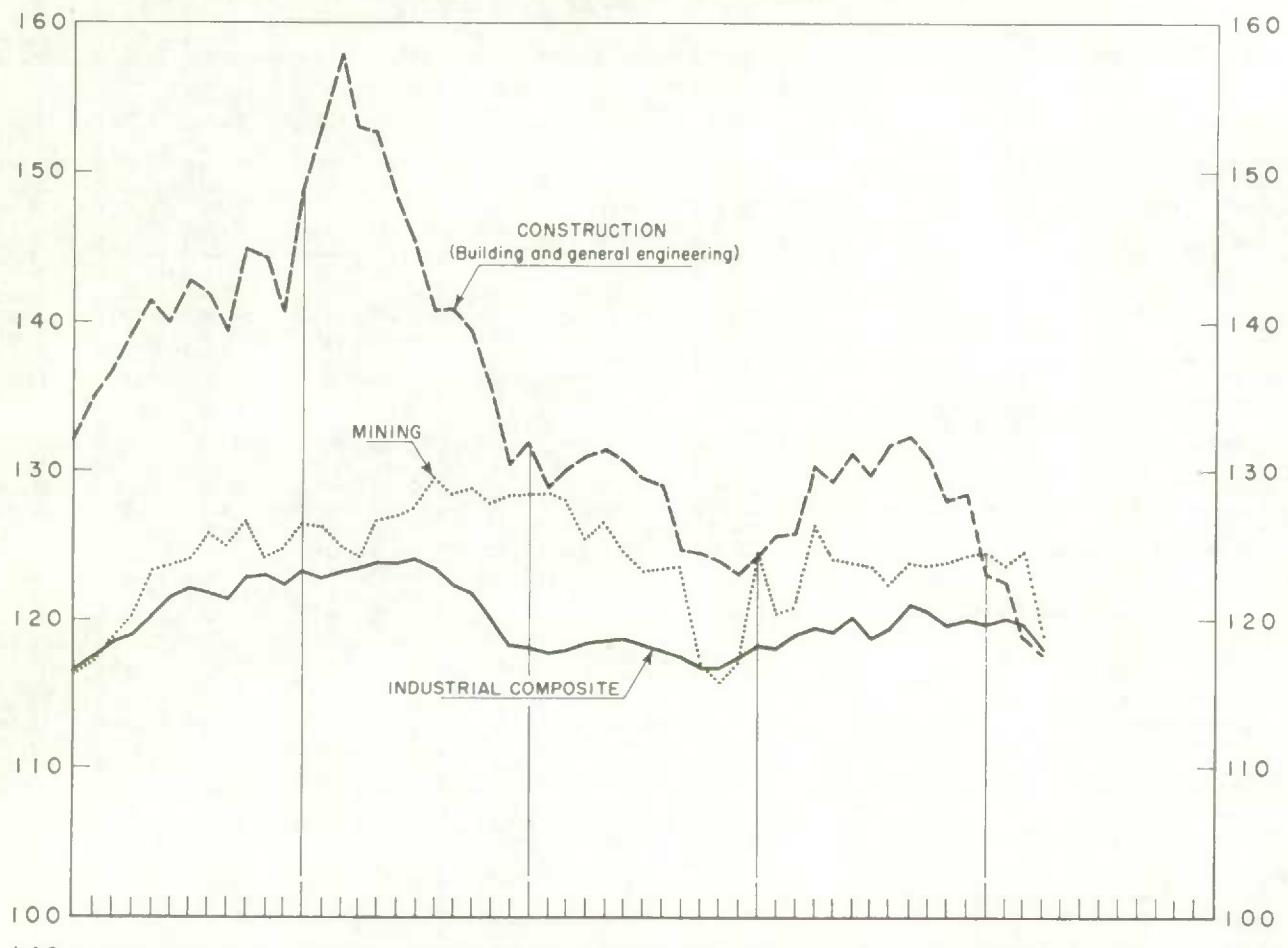


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	41.5	60.9	42.6	42.1	83.75	73.41	78.20	77.47	29,318
Mining	96	113.5	121.8	120.6	121.9	94.29	94.35	90.70	86.19	100,024
Metal mining		136.7	138.5	139.3	136.5	95.75	95.82	93.39	88.99	64,518
Gold (a)		72.6	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.44	76.44	74.18	73.51	16,535
Other metal (b)		190.4	199.9	201.5	194.5	102.75	102.39	99.84	94.51	47,983
Iron		266.2	258.9	229.6	220.3	108.39	105.01	100.77	96.79	8,689
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	111.34	112.26	108.11	97.63	9,970
Fuels		74.3	97.2	90.7	97.8	95.96	95.39	89.85	83.64	22,636
Coal		32.5	49.6	48.5	55.8	69.97	73.29	69.96	66.80	8,037
Oil and natural gas		254.2	302.1	256.7	262.4	110.27	111.01	105.38	97.65	14,599
Non-metal (c)		123.4	118.3	125.1	127.7	84.02	84.07	78.95	78.47	12,870
Asbestos		171.0	170.5	161.2	..	92.52	93.08	88.18	..	6,433
Manufacturing	92	108.8	109.0	109.5	108.8	78.48	78.04	75.69	72.92	1,152,141
Durable goods (u)		114.6	115.0	114.9	115.5	84.35	83.74	81.32	78.28	556,783
Non-durable goods (u)		103.9	103.8	104.8	103.0	72.98	72.69	70.41	67.77	595,358
Food and beverages		106.8	103.2	106.0	104.0	70.63	70.46	68.96	65.63	140,245
Meat products		132.5	130.0	134.7	123.4	78.72	78.85	78.29	73.56	29,152
Dairy products		122.2	116.3	122.3	117.9	65.07	63.93	61.11	58.48	13,799
Canned and cured fish		93.8	76.0	96.0	96.9	49.70	50.63	53.62	48.19	9,533
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		77.3	70.8	72.8	74.1	65.50	67.18	64.18	62.34	10,069
Grain mill products		102.0	100.7	103.4	103.8	75.90	74.13	70.83	71.44	8,580
Bread and other bakery products		108.9	108.5	106.9	106.9	66.72	65.71	66.28	62.58	19,141
Biscuits and crackers		87.6	84.0	87.7	89.2	58.75	59.16	55.73	52.81	6,570
Distilled and malt liquors		98.9	97.1	101.0	102.9	92.99	92.05	87.89	83.32	13,907
Other beverages (d)		138.1	132.7	130.2	125.3	71.22	69.10	69.23	67.64	8,932
Confectionery		82.0	85.9	81.8	82.9	57.97	56.55	54.28	53.17	7,992
Tobacco and tobacco products		77.7	89.2	99.7	109.2	77.71	71.76	69.97	63.81	7,917
Rubber products		103.7	105.0	103.3	97.1	79.95	79.71	79.15	73.06	20,533
Leather products		81.2	84.8	88.5	84.3	50.60	52.41	50.11	48.70	27,280
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.8	92.2	95.6	89.9	47.49	50.05	47.48	46.08	18,767
Other leather products (f)		69.6	71.8	75.6	74.2	57.47	57.70	56.16	54.46	8,513
Textile products (except clothing)		76.9	78.0	79.5	76.7	62.37	62.28	60.26	57.59	57,718
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.4	70.4	76.1	75.3	59.20	59.05	55.55	52.62	16,834
Woollen goods		60.5	62.0	57.5	58.1	57.88	58.18	57.81	54.50	9,287
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.4	84.8	81.7	78.6	68.87	68.69	66.62	64.05	14,013
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.6	91.3	92.4	90.0	48.58	49.19	47.07	46.05	95,310
Men's clothing		88.9	91.2	93.8	92.8	47.25	48.19	45.98	44.98	31,297
Women's clothing		96.1	99.0	97.1	95.8	50.35	50.70	49.38	48.26	26,234
Knit goods		70.8	73.3	78.9	75.8	47.96	48.50	46.22	44.89	17,994
Fur goods		64.0	65.4	67.4	66.0	65.93	68.84	63.26	60.55	3,018
Wood products		100.6	102.3	102.4	96.9	67.97	67.25	64.91	62.65	88,651
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.1	103.6	102.9	94.8	70.66	69.71	66.92	64.90	55,079
Furniture		108.6	110.0	110.5	107.6	64.64	64.51	62.52	60.34	23,818
Other wood products (h)		83.5	82.0	84.5	86.6	60.87	59.67	59.27	56.51	9,754
Paper products		120.7	119.8	120.5	118.5	90.11	89.69	86.85	84.35	89,555
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	120.0	121.3	118.7	96.86	96.61	92.88	90.10	63,601
Other paper products (i)		120.0	119.4	118.5	118.0	73.57	72.80	71.32	70.08	25,954
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.1	123.4	120.1	118.6	85.28	85.39	81.90	78.59	55,708
Iron and steel products		108.9	108.9	107.9	104.1	88.39	88.19	85.71	81.02	175,597
Agriculture implements		79.2	78.8	80.8	69.7	88.76	87.92	88.78	81.54	13,844
Boilers and plate work		114.3	116.1	116.2	112.8	86.24	86.95	83.86	81.34	6,853
Fabricated and structural steel		151.4	148.8	160.1	152.8	89.63	89.30	86.61	82.50	10,982
Hardware and tools		102.7	101.8	97.6	90.8	79.20	79.43	77.40	73.59	11,712
Heating and cooking appliances		97.5	100.3	102.0	96.2	75.30	76.19	73.44	71.08	8,544
Iron castings		93.6	95.2	98.6	97.4	84.51	83.62	81.92	76.72	18,089
Machinery (j)		107.8	107.1	105.3	108.3	84.81	84.83	81.62	78.05	34,116
Industrial machinery (r)		119.4	118.4	114.2	114.7	85.37	85.23	82.67	78.97	25,997
Primary iron and steel		125.3	126.0	115.1	109.3	100.81	100.31	97.71	92.34	37,991
Sheet metal products		106.6	104.3	109.7	101.0	86.43	86.59	83.91	78.69	16,429
Wire and wire products		118.5	119.2	117.9	111.1	89.42	89.51	86.61	80.76	8,908

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April 1, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		112.9	113.6	116.3	129.6	89.75	88.07	85.57	82.45	126,745
Aircraft and parts		239.2	240.0	262.0	368.1	94.23	93.80	88.32	88.75	27,615
Motor vehicles		115.6	117.7	111.2	106.6	99.65	95.57	94.08	89.20	32,333
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.3	110.6	115.0	102.4	88.61	87.28	84.61	81.02	19,638
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.6	63.6	69.5	80.3	80.13	78.93	78.15	73.32	23,412
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.1	140.3	138.1	154.2	82.39	81.40	81.37	76.67	20,871
Non-ferrous metal products		128.6	129.1	124.2	125.4	88.89	88.36	85.71	84.53	54,907
Aluminum products		141.7	140.1	133.9	124.9	84.30	83.93	82.20	80.63	8,675
Brass and copper products		102.9	105.6	111.4	101.7	84.19	84.05	79.57	75.61	8,316
Smelting and refining		151.0	150.8	138.5	152.5	96.43	96.20	94.38	92.33	30,216
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.8	135.9	132.8	135.0	84.07	84.23	81.41	78.20	74,469
Heavy electrical machinery		108.5	109.4	110.9	123.9	91.83	90.67	87.56	84.18	18,401
Telecommunication equipment		210.9	214.9	203.6	205.7	82.52	81.62	79.13	75.47	17,381
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.2	133.9	140.0	129.1	79.74	79.86	78.34	75.45	36,414
Clay products		92.7	91.5	101.9	98.4	74.78	75.35	72.66	70.59	5,112
Glass and glass products		148.9	146.7	144.4	133.2	76.71	76.63	75.69	71.70	9,243
Concrete products		241.4	224.0	272.9	..	78.35	78.67	77.04	..	8,380
Products of petroleum and coal		133.7	134.7	139.4	138.9	116.33	114.65	111.23	102.86	14,682
Petroleum refining		136.8	136.7	142.1	140.7	117.59	115.59	112.08	103.64	14,259
Chemical products		133.1	131.2	126.6	131.8	90.17	89.74	85.55	83.05	54,753
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.8	119.5	118.7	120.2	79.98	79.51	75.32	73.76	8,069
Acids, alkalis and salts		149.9	147.8	140.7	150.2	102.43	100.88	97.97	93.81	9,118
Other chemical products (l)		132.7	130.4	125.5	130.7	89.38	89.26	84.89	82.53	37,566
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.4	128.7	125.5	118.4	69.64	69.65	67.23	64.22	31,657
Construction	82	111.0	102.1	120.1	115.9	79.33	80.40	75.45	74.19	229,659
Building and general engineering (m)		109.2	101.9	120.0	119.1	87.49	87.76	82.81	81.41	140,295
Building		116.6	108.6	127.3	119.5	85.72	86.62	81.61	79.65	120,685
General engineering		78.6	73.7	89.3	117.2	98.41	94.70	90.08	88.94	19,610
Highways, bridges and streets		113.9	102.4	120.2	110.8	67.79	68.43	63.61	61.76	89,364
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.8	107.4	112.3	114.0	82.50	80.40	78.27	73.26	346,239
Transportation		100.0	97.3	101.9	103.4	83.80	81.55	80.13	75.09	252,771
Air transport and airports		207.8	205.6	190.0	184.1	104.24	102.05	..	102.75	16,229
Steam railways		86.7	88.3	92.9	94.7	83.94	81.34	79.93	74.86	142,447
Maintenance of equipment		80.6	81.7	89.9	96.5	82.32	78.78	77.44	72.67	17,381
Maintenance of ways and structures		73.4	78.3	82.4	82.3	70.58	65.61	68.19	63.38	28,961
Transportation - Steam railways		91.3	91.5	95.7	97.5	89.89	88.69	85.56	80.43	86,011
Telegraphs		115.5	115.8	118.5	117.8	74.02	70.85	72.13	65.62	9,594
Water transportation (n)		98.0	73.5	93.2	102.0	79.83	74.75	74.70	68.07	34,681
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.9	129.7	126.5	122.6	80.19	79.48	76.32	73.12	59,414
Urban and interurban transportation		81.2	80.8	81.9	84.6	84.81	83.43	79.35	75.17	23,169
Truck transportation		214.3	211.4	203.7	185.7	77.89	78.02	75.25	72.43	28,955
Storage		110.0	102.6	112.6	114.6	73.09	71.30	67.24	64.95	16,304
Grain elevators		100.0	94.2	101.2	104.1	71.42	70.18	66.49	65.13	11,360
Storage and warehouse		138.7	126.9	146.2	145.9	76.59	73.70	68.78	64.55	5,444
Communication		162.7	163.3	167.7	169.8	80.26	78.57	74.62	69.16	76,664
Radio broadcasting		336.4	336.3	321.1	303.1	84.69	83.26	79.17	76.25	13,188
Telephone		142.8	143.4	149.2	153.5	76.52	74.82	71.11	65.64	61,014
Public utility operation	72	133.7	132.8	135.8	136.3	91.06	90.38	87.56	83.76	58,209
Electric light and power		130.7	129.9	132.9	134.6	93.50	92.72	89.73	85.48	45,323
Other public utilities (q)		145.4	144.2	148.7	143.6	82.46	82.14	79.10	76.73	12,386
Trade	57	134.7	132.6	131.5	129.0	65.09	64.94	63.20	59.97	456,714
Wholesale		134.1	133.8	131.8	129.7	80.90	80.45	77.50	73.12	158,061
Retail		135.0	132.0	131.3	128.7	56.73	56.56	55.71	53.22	298,653
Food		187.4	186.6	175.0	169.1	52.85	52.18	51.59	49.39	73,524
Department stores		115.2	109.9	110.6	109.4	55.66	55.69	55.36	52.43	90,453
Variety stores		128.1	124.6	124.4	120.6	35.94	36.57	34.31	33.47	23,865
Automotive products		166.8	165.2	165.1	163.3	75.91	73.99	73.14	70.38	42,324
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	154.8	154.7	151.5	148.3	70.58	69.87	69.38	66.27	151,962
Banking, investment and loan		155.0	155.1	151.2	149.1	64.88	64.75	63.69	60.66	90,716
Insurance		151.3	150.8	149.0	144.2	79.26	77.66	78.03	75.24	59,105
Service (v)	45	140.2	138.1	134.5	130.6	53.46	52.73	50.34	48.86	140,731
Hotels and restaurants		126.2	124.4	123.0	119.6	41.22	40.98	39.97	38.90	68,758
Laundries and drycleaning plants		115.1	111.8	113.0	117.4	47.83	45.92	45.75	44.45	26,908
Business service		241.1	238.6	240.7	..	80.59	79.66	78.35	..	37,461
Industrial composite	79	114.8	114.2	115.7	114.6	75.98	75.37	73.26	70.35	2,664,997

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1958		
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	61.0	75.5	50.2	66.7	62.62	64.68	62.63	68.97	2,732		
Mining	99	88.0	82.2	96.1	105.2	85.76	81.48	77.73	78.72	2,992		
Manufacturing	75	104.1	99.9	101.9	104.9	72.37	70.19	67.16	67.37	8,912		
Food and beverages		104.8	100.0	100.5	98.9	45.58	42.59	42.06	43.12	3,207		
Canned and cured fish		100.1	94.7	94.7	91.8	40.92	35.29	35.42	38.53	2,145		
Pulp and paper mills		96.2	93.8	97.8	107.0	106.94	104.51	94.67	94.31	3,223		
Construction	33	221.6	194.7	253.2	246.6	86.31	82.77	67.51	64.62	2,420		
Building and general engineering (m)		224.6	215.6	229.1	240.9	91.33	85.95	68.77	68.13	1,918		
Transportation, storage and communication	71	120.7	116.7	122.6	125.0	71.68	72.67	75.31	65.44	7,344		
Trade	55	136.5	103.1	104.1	103.4	50.49	50.77	49.33	47.77	6,596		
Retail		121.2	115.2	116.9	113.2	45.95	45.56	44.52	42.72	4,469		
Industrial composite	64	107.5	105.4	107.2	111.3	68.02	66.90	65.13	63.29	33,600		
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	30	141.2	111.4	128.6	130.2	52.14	56.97	49.62	47.56	1,190		
Transportation, storage, communication	74	104.9	134.4	109.0	106.0	77.35	56.48	75.21	69.25	1,284		
Trade	27	108.7	106.1	108.4	94.1	41.33	42.03	38.89	37.37	967		
Industrial composite	42	114.9	114.4	108.7	102.7	56.95	52.75	55.63	52.72	4,764		
Nova Scotia												
Mining	93	41.2	68.4	67.6	76.1	70.81	73.60	69.74	69.10	5,853		
Coal		37.0	66.2	64.5	75.5	71.99	74.56	70.14	69.86	4,905		
Manufacturing	79	106.3	102.7	104.1	104.9	66.00	67.04	65.01	62.07	25,455		
Food and beverages		115.7	108.8	115.1	120.2	50.31	51.51	52.84	48.06	5,834		
Iron and steel products		89.7	86.8	79.7	80.9	85.28	86.37	84.27	79.88	5,925		
Primary iron and steel		88.2	84.2	75.9	78.2	90.32	91.66	89.22	83.38	4,557		
Transportation equipment		137.8	136.2	145.1	149.6	69.90	71.19	69.38	66.63	6,301		
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.6	147.7	160.2	155.7	69.17	71.21	69.19	66.10	4,862		
Construction	w	58.8	56.2	70.4	54.9	57.46	54.21	50.22	49.23	10,532		
Building and general engineering (m)		96.3	77.2	94.4	71.5	61.96	63.44	57.92	57.84	4,647		
Highways, bridges and streets		45.0	48.4	61.8	48.9	53.90	48.77	46.00	44.75	5,885		
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.8	111.6	98.4	97.6	73.03	68.62	65.07	61.55	11,759		
Steam railways		85.4	97.9	94.3	94.5	86.47	76.84	71.82	68.60	5,491		
Water transportation (n)		66.6	117.2	73.1	76.4	52.60	58.27	51.96	46.01	2,319		
Trade	44	125.1	122.7	124.8	121.2	53.15	53.24	51.14	49.41	14,401		
Retail		132.0	128.4	131.4	126.3	46.62	47.00	45.13	42.91	10,429		
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.5	132.6	131.1	129.0	65.39	64.52	64.69	62.30	3,536		
Industrial composite	73	87.4	92.8	94.0	91.3	62.74	62.97	59.88	58.38	77,015		
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	30.8	59.7	42.7	33.9	61.99	51.27	58.41	55.13	1,068		
Manufacturing	73	89.7	89.2	86.3	83.1	67.53	67.46	64.90	59.82	16,893		
Food and beverages		93.4	84.7	86.6	89.5	51.32	56.14	53.30	49.29	4,413		
Saw and planing mills (g)		61.0	70.8	69.7	58.5	43.17	43.22	45.59	43.74	1,775		
Pulp and paper mills		119.7	120.7	121.6	114.2	94.87	93.01	92.02	77.76	3,920		
Transportation equipment		93.3	93.8	79.0	80.8	79.18	77.58	73.71	69.61	2,218		
Construction	w	71.9	65.2	76.3	75.1	58.70	63.16	54.12	53.07	7,236		
Building and general engineering (m)		87.9	85.3	93.5	73.8	68.36	69.22	64.06	58.66	3,170		
Highways, bridges and streets		62.9	53.9	66.8	75.9	51.17	57.82	46.49	50.05	4,066		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	84.3	111.2	88.2	88.3	74.26	72.72	69.62	65.74	11,769		
Steam railways		90.9	115.4	101.3	95.1	79.46	75.28	72.32	70.17	8,172		
Water transportation (n)		30.0	93.3	20.7	39.2	59.13	70.35	66.54	50.21	753		
Trade	45	129.1	125.8	125.2	118.6	51.78	51.84	49.49	47.44	11,542		
Wholesale		137.7	136.6	129.6	126.1	62.00	61.85	59.88	56.89	4,133		
Retail		124.8	120.4	123.1	114.9	46.07	46.11	44.26	42.33	7,409		
Industrial composite	68	90.0	96.3	91.2	87.9	63.05	63.51	60.05	57.25	55,556		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	21.8	51.0	29.2	26.9	68.29	60.46	62.79	63.45	6,240
Mining	96	139.4	138.5	132.6	132.1	90.03	90.56	86.61	84.04	21,236
Gold (a)		61.4	62.1	62.8	65.2	76.85	77.95	76.17	73.37	2,943
Other metal (b)		230.3	229.3	205.7	191.3	95.36	95.34	93.43	89.50	11,242
Non-metal (c)		126.0	124.1	127.7	137.7	86.97	87.37	81.41	81.71	7,009
Manufacturing	90	108.4	108.9	107.8	108.2	73.09	72.99	70.36	68.12	377,343
Food and beverages		120.5	118.0	119.8	116.4	70.89	70.29	69.20	65.53	34,676
Tobacco		76.8	77.7	82.9	89.0	78.13	76.61	73.70	70.07	6,452
Leather products		76.5	79.3	82.3	76.9	46.79	48.55	45.76	44.35	13,993
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		81.4	84.6	88.6	82.1	45.47	48.21	45.13	43.80	10,866
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	82.3	80.9	77.2	60.31	60.29	58.03	55.41	33,814
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.3	77.3	75.9	74.0	60.53	59.99	56.66	52.21	12,109
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.6	73.1	70.4	69.0	59.65	60.07	58.64	56.31	8,653
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	99.6	101.1	97.7	47.48	48.33	46.02	45.00	57,944
Men's clothing		86.6	89.6	92.8	92.0	45.82	47.06	44.76	43.62	17,351
Women's clothing		104.1	106.5	105.0	102.2	49.17	49.81	48.62	47.26	12,740
Knit goods		86.7	90.7	98.6	91.2	47.49	48.36	45.29	44.22	8,773
Wood products		100.6	100.2	102.6	97.5	57.89	57.91	55.44	53.80	20,234
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.4	92.3	94.8	90.5	55.10	55.64	52.43	51.13	8,945
Furniture		119.5	120.0	121.3	114.8	62.47	62.27	59.56	58.17	8,291
Paper products		114.6	112.9	115.5	113.5	89.33	88.25	86.32	83.44	34,079
Pulp and paper mills		114.2	112.2	117.2	115.9	95.62	94.61	91.22	88.36	26,316
Other paper products (i)		115.9	115.0	109.1	105.0	68.00	66.93	65.85	63.50	7,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.5	126.9	117.7	117.0	85.27	85.35	80.67	77.33	14,109
Iron and steel products		100.4	100.8	101.2	102.9	83.07	83.22	79.97	76.01	35,102
Machinery mfg. (j)		96.8	96.5	96.7	106.8	80.90	81.03	74.99	73.98	8,911
Primary iron and steel		88.4	90.0	80.4	86.0	89.15	89.04	84.06	79.32	4,058
Transportation equipment		124.7	124.6	116.6	136.1	89.79	89.21	84.92	81.10	33,442
Aircraft and parts		247.1	250.7	230.6	252.5	99.19	98.41	91.24	90.33	14,986
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.2	61.1	65.6	75.8	79.65	81.20	78.07	72.68	9,277
Shipbuilding and repairing		165.8	163.8	140.8	187.6	87.49	83.98	85.83	78.73	7,486
Non-ferrous metal products		137.2	137.5	119.4	129.7	89.96	90.13	88.20	84.45	19,025
Smelting and refining		161.9	161.0	131.9	153.8	95.56	96.31	94.84	88.82	11,971
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.1	165.5	156.9	160.3	83.90	85.19	81.96	77.90	23,798
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.0	136.1	137.5	129.9	75.27	76.86	75.79	74.20	11,479
Chemical products		130.9	129.5	128.9	131.2	90.44	89.83	85.76	82.50	20,499
Construction	74	111.6	99.3	122.4	121.3	78.13	80.82	74.65	72.59	65,426
Building and general engineering (m)		104.4	99.1	122.5	125.9	85.60	86.29	81.18	78.29	40,822
Building		106.6	101.2	128.3	..	82.90	83.90	79.50	..	33,920
General engineering		94.9	89.9	97.3	..	98.87	98.07	90.73	..	6,902
Highways, bridges and streets		125.9	99.5	122.2	112.4	65.73	69.91	61.78	60.07	24,604
Transportation, storage, communication	88	117.9	106.7	119.2	118.5	84.45	82.05	80.05	75.15	94,698
Steam railways		87.1	87.1	91.7	92.9	85.22	82.78	81.12	75.52	35,597
Water transportation (n)		132.7	52.5	127.3	121.3	81.87	72.81	75.56	72.56	14,011
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.7	122.6	120.9	116.3	75.68	75.22	72.29	68.74	15,756
Communication		163.5	164.4	170.9	174.2	84.93	82.13	78.84	73.83	21,722
Public utility operation	68	136.1	134.2	130.6	131.4	82.19	82.00	79.72	78.64	11,840
Electric light and power		119.0	117.4	117.5	115.4	83.12	83.08	79.78	75.90	9,766
Trade	52	136.9	135.4	134.5	132.2	64.56	64.29	62.36	58.87	103,568
Wholesale		140.0	139.3	139.3	136.5	81.39	80.73	77.58	72.75	39,935
Retail		135.1	133.0	131.6	129.8	54.00	53.86	52.76	50.52	63,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.7	153.3	150.8	147.5	71.86	71.22	70.39	67.26	41,135
Insurance		150.0	149.6	148.1	143.9	78.91	77.62	76.97	73.79	15,772
Service (v)	42	142.3	140.5	134.9	126.9	53.21	52.46	50.11	49.39	35,880
Hotels and restaurants		131.8	130.7	125.6	113.4	41.82	41.75	40.29	38.71	17,647
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		100.3	97.5	98.1	103.3	49.99	47.96	46.98	44.56	6,706
Industrial composite	78	113.5	112.3	113.7	112.8	73.35	72.77	70.55	67.98	757,366

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	33.0	49.2	29.6	37.7	79.50	80.98	79.29	82.56	5,948
Mining	93	157.8	160.6	164.6	159.4	95.13	95.46	93.42	88.38	39,298
Gold (a)		81.4	82.3	80.6	80.8	72.92	74.38	71.83	71.75	11,697
Other metal (b)		288.6	297.0	308.2	292.1	106.45	106.17	104.03	96.91	24,951
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	109.75	110.84	107.65	95.72	8,294
Manufacturing	97	107.7	108.0	109.1	108.9	82.48	81.84	79.42	76.49	559,084
Food and beverages		105.9	103.2	104.3	102.8	72.84	72.23	70.20	67.93	59,143
Meat products		141.5	139.6	140.9	132.7	78.93	78.73	77.32	73.13	11,296
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		80.9	73.5	79.3	80.9	70.54	73.05	68.25	66.47	6,878
Bread and other bakery products		102.0	102.0	100.5	101.2	66.15	64.45	65.66	62.04	9,087
Rubber products		105.2	107.2	106.3	96.4	83.75	83.07	82.95	76.36	14,966
Leather products		86.7	91.7	94.8	91.9	55.36	57.17	55.16	53.76	12,050
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.1	107.8	107.0	102.0	50.44	52.86	51.01	49.54	7,323
Textile products (except clothing)		74.6	74.6	80.2	79.0	66.43	66.29	64.21	61.09	21,564
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		57.4	57.2	80.7	83.5	56.81	57.64	54.34	53.65	4,045
Woollen goods		55.0	57.1	52.3	54.6	57.22	57.75	58.27	54.65	5,414
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.1	76.8	78.8	79.4	52.40	52.65	50.54	49.20	27,642
Men's clothing		86.1	87.7	90.6	92.6	52.37	52.81	50.29	49.06	9,073
Women's clothing		85.8	88.1	89.6	90.4	55.41	55.32	52.98	52.46	5,627
Knit goods		54.9	56.6	61.1	63.6	50.07	50.20	48.69	46.53	7,464
Wood products		95.8	95.0	97.1	93.5	64.01	64.69	62.44	60.16	26,229
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.5	86.2	92.1	84.0	61.90	63.38	60.63	59.14	9,277
Furniture		107.8	104.2	104.0	102.3	66.10	66.28	64.49	61.54	12,227
Paper products		118.2	118.5	118.6	116.9	88.25	87.62	85.47	83.29	34,029
Pulp and paper mills		119.3	119.8	119.42	117.1	96.41	95.77	93.84	91.13	20,103
Other paper products (i)		116.5	116.7	117.8	116.7	76.49	75.83	73.28	72.06	13,926
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.0	123.9	122.4	120.4	87.81	88.17	84.70	81.25	30,345
Iron and steel products		110.9	110.9	109.5	104.0	90.90	90.54	88.17	83.26	117,537
Agricultural implements		77.3	76.8	79.5	68.6	90.81	89.80	90.63	83.05	12,759
Iron castings		89.8	90.4	95.9	95.0	85.11	84.39	82.26	76.79	10,370
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.3	119.4	117.6	113.3	86.46	86.49	84.25	79.54	22,707
Primary iron and steel		142.1	143.5	131.7	121.8	104.71	103.82	101.17	96.55	27,958
Sheet metal products		105.5	102.6	106.6	99.0	88.42	88.17	84.30	78.78	9,572
Transportation equipment		106.9	107.7	114.2	129.4	93.94	91.36	89.06	86.29	66,432
Aircraft and parts		187.6	183.1	267.9	517.6	91.71	91.86	89.18	90.84	8,153
Motor vehicles		114.8	117.0	111.2	105.3	100.72	96.35	94.91	90.08	30,747
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		104.8	106.5	111.5	100.2	89.63	88.22	85.32	81.50	18,207
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.3	58.7	66.5	87.5	85.60	82.74	82.15	77.98	4,883
Non-ferrous metal products		117.2	117.6	118.7	114.1	85.87	84.79	82.06	82.14	27,496
Smelting and refining		138.6	138.2	132.6	137.9	94.82	93.43	91.99	93.85	11,515
Electrical apparatus and supplies		120.9	122.2	121.4	124.7	84.30	83.99	81.28	78.67	47,885
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.9	128.3	133.9	127.6	83.49	82.39	81.15	77.21	18,195
Chemical products		134.8	133.1	124.3	132.5	90.28	90.22	85.77	84.12	28,524
Construction	84	115.1	109.1	125.7	129.2	83.81	82.71	79.81	68.31	78,995
Building and general engineering (m)		105.1	98.3	113.4	121.2	91.87	91.08	86.90	84.94	52,203
Building		118.6	111.2	124.0	..	89.19	89.58	85.07	..	46,402
General engineering		55.1	50.7	70.4	..	113.34	103.35	100.07	..	5,801
Highways, bridges and streets		141.4	137.2	157.8	150.2	68.10	66.98	66.39	64.40	26,792
Transportation, storage, communication	87	110.7	107.2	113.1	116.7	82.65	81.01	78.52	73.63	108,891
Steam railways		85.8	86.4	91.5	94.1	84.03	82.23	80.69	74.99	41,034
Electric and motor transportation (o)		140.3	139.5	135.6	131.0	83.74	82.26	79.46	76.97	26,745
Communication		143.5	144.4	151.2	155.7	77.67	76.64	73.32	68.07	27,701
Public utility operation	72	126.3	126.4	131.4	132.8	96.37	95.32	92.69	88.26	26,208
Electric light and power		122.3	121.9	127.6	132.5	101.59	100.71	97.88	93.05	19,092
Trade	62	142.1	140.7	138.0	137.0	66.78	66.42	64.65	60.90	193,019
Wholesale		149.4	149.2	143.4	142.2	84.96	84.63	81.54	76.50	62,976
Retail		138.0	136.9	135.6	134.8	57.97	57.49	56.74	53.90	130,043
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.7	156.8	153.5	149.2	72.43	71.55	71.28	68.08	70,616
Service (v)	50	145.0	142.2	140.5	136.7	56.58	55.63	53.06	51.48	61,108
Hotels and restaurants		122.5	120.8	123.6	121.8	40.04	39.84	38.60	37.63	26,966
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		125.2	121.5	120.6	128.1	47.37	45.31	45.40	45.67	11,432
Business service		255.4	251.0	248.3	..	86.01	84.54	82.80	..	19,407
Industrial composite	85	117.5	116.9	118.5	118.5	78.67	77.99	75.98	72.94	1,143,167

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960		
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	105.6	104.4	97.9	99.6	99.17	99.83	97.25	92.15	3,396		
Manufacturing	90	99.2	100.0	103.0	99.8	70.60	70.17	69.12	65.16	37,134		
Food and beverages		92.6	91.8	98.6	94.4	74.52	74.19	73.47	69.23	7,739		
Meat products		102.6	101.0	111.9	99.2	78.31	79.25	81.36	75.37	3,356		
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.5	88.8	85.7	84.6	44.50	45.79	44.09	42.27	5,027		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.4	109.1	105.1	104.3	72.23	73.02	68.59	65.99	3,111		
Iron and steel products		122.6	121.7	120.1	106.1	77.05	78.36	76.18	70.84	5,296		
Transportation equipment		80.9	81.7	90.2	95.1	76.95	75.54	74.92	70.73	6,472		
Construction	77	121.6	106.8	130.6	110.8	75.61	82.30	74.70	70.90	11,200		
Building and general engineering (m)		117.3	107.5	125.8	110.9	84.44	89.00	84.11	76.79	7,341		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.4	95.1	99.6	102.6	79.72	77.97	76.90	72.34	29,704		
Steam railways		80.6	79.4	87.1	91.6	85.40	82.73	82.18	76.50	16,275		
Storage		96.7	96.4	98.0	101.4	67.20	66.68	64.12	61.95	3,270		
Public utility operation		134.5	131.8	129.0	125.6	83.13	82.42	77.69	70.01	3,007		
Trade	62	109.5	107.8	107.1	104.3	64.89	64.86	63.32	60.67	29,338		
Wholesale		111.3	112.3	110.2	108.4	73.20	72.16	68.90	66.13	11,458		
Retail		108.4	104.9	105.2	101.8	59.57	59.98	59.72	57.12	17,880		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	129.9	130.2	128.8	133.7	68.23	66.46	66.65	63.20	8,165		
Service (v)	49	130.7	130.1	119.9	118.6	43.58	42.52	41.11	39.54	7,813		
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	130.4	121.0	119.3	38.67	38.32	37.76	36.73	4,389		
Industrial composite	82	106.4	105.0	107.6	105.4	71.05	70.78	69.38	65.70	130,067		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	219.9	239.1	298.6	282.5	106.00	106.38	101.16	98.36	2,892		
Manufacturing	75	119.9	116.3	118.6	116.2	76.91	75.10	73.70	69.18	9,787		
Food and beverages		101.6	97.5	104.6	102.8	74.89	73.50	70.85	65.60	4,685		
Meat products		109.6	105.6	112.0	100.9	86.12	84.35	85.23	75.37	1,494		
Dairy products		100.4	93.1	106.7	102.8	63.31	59.83	55.96	53.47	1,509		
Products of petroleum and coal		162.7	158.1	169.0	181.9	105.84	101.87	98.51	89.32	1,061		
Construction	86	131.7	112.9	146.9	124.9	70.57	74.16	65.23	68.61	8,574		
Building and general engineering (m)		147.6	132.7	160.0	138.5	74.80	76.60	70.09	69.22	4,553		
Highways, bridges and streets		117.3	95.2	135.2	112.3	65.77	71.10	59.98	67.91	4,021		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.7	92.1	98.2	100.7	76.72	76.27	74.26	69.88	16,291		
Steam railways		78.1	77.3	83.6	86.3	82.51	81.31	79.79	74.99	8,539		
Storage		91.5	82.5	94.9	99.1	62.97	64.36	60.49	58.97	3,430		
Public utility operation		327.6	326.8	329.8	275.6	87.93	85.73	80.99	75.18	2,955		
Trade	46	120.8	117.8	120.9	116.8	62.69	62.30	61.24	59.58	16,234		
Wholesale		109.2	108.6	110.4	112.3	73.00	72.52	69.98	67.83	5,809		
Retail		128.4	123.9	127.6	119.7	56.95	56.43	56.32	54.64	10,425		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	135.8	134.3	131.1	128.4	61.69	62.10	61.09	58.30	4,294		
Service (v)	33	116.3	112.6	112.9	117.0	42.02	41.42	41.21	40.39	3,464		
Industrial composite	64	119.8	115.6	124.0	119.5	71.34	71.39	69.22	66.75	64,533		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	110.2	129.5	114.6	119.6	107.94	108.09	103.99	94.67	16,258		
Coal		15.4	17.5	15.1	19.2	72.68	69.60	75.62	62.81	1,238		
Oil and natural gas		255.1	304.7	252.8	259.5	111.25	111.82	106.49	98.51	13,676		
Manufacturing	81	148.5	148.8	152.9	141.5	79.94	78.88	77.24	74.25	30,459		
Food and beverages		115.8	111.8	116.7	112.5	77.81	77.92	75.75	71.48	8,580		
Meat products		132.4	128.2	139.6	130.1	84.89	85.75	83.10	77.61	4,181		
Wood products		96.1	116.0	99.8	97.9	60.78	61.39	58.59	57.27	2,679		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		141.1	140.7	134.9	135.2	76.21	74.79	72.85	69.51	1,541		
Iron and steel products		193.3	198.1	213.7	172.4	83.23	82.28	80.84	76.43	3,425		
Transportation equipment		137.8	137.9	144.9	139.3	79.25	77.34	75.43	72.70	3,971		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		170.1	152.8	176.9	134.5	75.07	76.75	74.40	72.80	2,798		
Products of petroleum and coal		177.8	179.3	199.0	192.6	117.85	110.63	106.80	98.49	1,801		
Chemical products		329.3	327.9	300.2	302.5	97.52	95.83	93.03	90.10	2,065		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees reported April, 1960
		Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	177.4	165.0	179.1	167.4	78.28	78.87	77.24	74.55	20,546
Building and general engineering (m)		191.5	177.2	196.1	174.8	82.72	85.34	79.73	80.46	12,661
Highways, bridges and streets		158.6	148.8	156.9	157.9	71.14	68.62	73.07	66.25	7,885
Transportation, storage, communication		115.2	112.4	119.3	119.3	84.02	84.02	78.55	74.58	24,225
Steam railways		73.2	69.8	83.1	87.6	81.08	81.65	77.90	74.70	9,831
Electric and motor transportation (o)		172.0	174.2	164.7	166.7	85.68	87.03	80.71	76.95	4,628
Storage		112.0	112.4	114.7	111.2	63.81	64.49	63.11	61.89	2,556
Public utility operation	92	144.4	139.3	152.5	146.6	89.82	91.01	85.08	79.79	4,527
Trade		168.2	164.6	161.6	156.2	64.45	64.54	62.76	60.13	35,873
Wholesale		155.9	154.9	158.4	149.8	76.22	76.08	73.03	70.24	12,364
Retail		175.5	170.4	166.5	159.6	58.26	58.32	57.29	55.04	23,509
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.5	189.0	182.7	180.1	66.47	66.02	65.88	62.82	8,403
Service (v)	37	172.0	169.6	164.4	157.7	48.69	48.19	48.52	45.97	10,736
Hotels and restaurants		145.9	141.5	142.0	137.5	43.61	43.07	43.61	42.02	5,994
Industrial composite	73	145.7	146.0	146.2	141.1	76.96	77.42	75.00	71.45	151,513
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	88.3	88.0	85.4	72.6	104.64	93.42	97.82	94.65	12,038
Mining	87	70.9	69.9	69.7	74.7	92.05	93.63	84.97	83.90	6,944
Gold (a)		47.5	37.9	53.8	57.9	79.56	78.56	76.16	74.12	2,741
Other metal (b)		79.5	79.9	75.0	78.8	103.33	100.75	97.50	92.29	3,735
Coal		43.0	42.5	45.5	49.6	58.62	75.91	54.34	64.43	1,014
Manufacturing	86	116.4	117.0	118.6	113.7	85.97	85.21	83.22	80.35	85,884
Food and beverages		86.4	79.7	85.2	82.4	74.78	75.37	75.15	70.21	11,260
Canned and cured fish		66.5	54.5	86.2	75.7	71.81	71.44	71.27	64.65	2,392
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		58.3	51.7	44.4	47.8	61.69	63.34	63.52	59.23	1,270
Wood products		112.7	116.3	114.9	106.2	81.39	78.72	76.51	74.11	32,509
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.9	120.7	118.9	109.0	81.79	79.33	76.77	74.61	30,451
Paper products		159.8	158.2	153.0	146.3	97.52	101.32	95.16	94.71	9,851
Pulp and paper mills		172.8	170.5	158.4	145.7	101.26	106.41	98.11	99.70	7,957
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.9	119.2	121.9	119.0	94.08	92.65	92.55	88.33	3,509
Iron and steel		108.9	109.7	112.5	118.0	92.91	92.69	90.52	86.07	6,205
Transportation equipment		150.3	154.3	161.6	155.8	90.32	89.59	89.14	84.37	7,146
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.3	132.7	148.9	148.7	90.99	90.66	90.56	85.79	4,866
Non-ferrous metal products		148.9	150.6	153.4	160.8	100.86	100.86	97.16	96.44	6,185
Chemical products		96.9	94.5	99.0	99.7	90.49	88.07	84.89	81.56	2,368
Construction	93	106.2	99.7	108.9	96.4	93.87	91.00	86.50	86.53	24,170
Building and general engineering (m)		89.4	83.4	98.8	87.2	101.31	98.15	94.10	99.68	12,569
Highways, bridges and streets		133.3	125.9	124.4	110.2	85.82	83.32	77.33	70.84	11,601
Transportation, storage, communication	91	120.4	119.7	121.5	124.6	88.26	86.05	83.37	76.62	40,274
Steam railways		112.9	109.9	115.0	118.9	86.36	83.80	82.75	78.53	13,545
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.1	101.6	100.9	99.4	88.92	88.01	84.44	79.71	5,487
Water transportation (n)		94.7	96.0	91.6	99.1	89.20	86.68	84.10	75.33	8,151
Communication		159.4	161.6	173.3	180.2	82.09	80.37	74.64	65.68	8,137
Public utility operation	w	122.4	122.4	128.3	141.7	105.37	104.75	102.40	96.14	5,452
Trade	61	117.5	113.0	114.2	111.4	70.47	71.12	70.10	66.55	45,176
Wholesale		105.7	105.3	106.8	106.1	86.52	86.26	83.96	79.02	15,187
Retail		124.5	117.6	118.5	114.4	62.34	63.03	62.76	59.82	29,989
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.5	167.5	162.4	157.5	67.61	67.69	66.45	63.99	12,286
Service (v)	47	124.3	122.9	117.5	121.5	59.15	58.94	53.85	51.04	15,212
Hotels and restaurants		122.7	120.7	114.5	122.2	47.47	47.06	46.31	45.20	8,137
Industrial composite	78	114.6	113.0	114.5	111.2	83.24	81.96	80.02	76.45	247,418

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									no.
Manufacturing	91.8	88.3	90.0	92.8	60.05	58.96	58.76	54.94	3,026
Food and beverages	89.0	86.0	91.8	99.2	55.44	56.36	52.18	50.84	1,239
Construction	255.1	223.6	274.9	194.3	65.49	59.14	61.77	56.30	1,166
Trade	117.8	113.5	114.9	114.0	53.46	54.03	53.13	51.51	1,163
Retail	125.4	118.4	121.4	118.2	47.44	46.91	47.11	45.91	2,844
Industrial composite	121.0	114.4	119.5	119.9	56.19	55.41	55.41	51.19	11,917
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	121.4	122.3	127.1	125.5	70.24	71.59	68.45	65.53	8,653
Food and beverages	89.9	89.6	94.8	94.4	55.55	54.96	52.72	50.74	1,884
Transportation equipment	157.8	161.0	168.0	165.0	72.11	71.77	72.30	68.66	4,722
Construction	79.1	66.8	77.1	69.5	66.00	67.80	65.00	60.03	2,431
Transportation, storage, communication	101.0	136.1	103.5	102.9	58.44	60.57	56.08	51.82	5,149
Trade	117.3	114.8	117.6	115.3	54.98	55.09	52.56	50.67	8,370
Retail	121.1	118.2	123.7	120.3	48.26	48.80	46.86	44.63	6,520
Industrial composite	113.7	118.6	115.0	111.8	61.57	62.45	59.83	57.09	29,208
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.7	88.2	87.8	70.51	69.54	62.13	62.13	4,705
Construction	138.7	136.4	125.6	81.8	70.62	72.78	68.84	57.71	2,134
Transportation, storage, communication	71.1	111.1	62.2	72.1	58.13	66.40	58.05	53.34	2,750
Trade	112.9	111.7	109.8	101.2	49.02	48.84	46.08	44.55	3,699
Industrial composite	100.6	110.0	92.2	87.3	60.54	62.38	56.65	53.87	15,514
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.6	106.4	108.8	107.0	66.05	66.01	63.19	61.79	19,790
Leather products	66.9	69.4	74.4	68.0	43.13	43.17	41.08	38.78	2,609
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.3	82.5	90.3	92.6	44.11	44.09	40.18	39.94	2,113
Transportation equipment	239.8	225.8	204.8	214.8	79.41	77.35	76.17	72.06	3,499
Construction	81.4	76.8	84.7	85.1	70.53	70.02	65.40	63.12	4,378
Transportation, storage, communication	126.7	108.5	122.4	117.0	77.69	68.80	75.25	64.70	3,489
Trade	116.5	114.8	115.3	110.6	55.25	55.53	54.57	52.00	8,273
Retail	115.8	113.2	112.5	109.0	48.16	48.16	46.58	45.18	5,687
Service (v)	125.4	121.4	115.1	119.4	43.86	44.05	40.45	37.82	2,795
Industrial composite	108.4	106.4	109.1	107.2	64.09	63.38	61.82	59.12	41,909
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.3	96.1	99.7	97.3	64.96	64.41	59.91	58.31	7,643
Textile products (except clothing)	96.8	105.3	106.7	102.7	55.58	53.87	55.21	51.03	2,255
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.1	38.1	50.5	50.2	43.87	43.66	42.75	44.33	839
Iron and steel products	110.7	107.4	89.0	105.9	80.80	82.31	69.38	66.64	1,906
Industrial composite	97.3	98.0	99.9	96.6	63.68	62.99	59.41	57.82	11,080
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	112.8	113.7	111.9	111.4	71.24	70.76	70.24	65.18	10,119
Pulp and paper mills	96.2	94.6	99.3	107.5	97.89	97.05	95.57	87.16	3,307
Industrial composite	110.8	109.0	112.4	110.8	68.71	68.32	67.49	62.67	13,333
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.2	109.9	109.3	110.3	76.31	76.24	73.56	71.09	218,700
Food and beverages	115.7	114.0	115.1	112.9	74.64	74.11	72.80	68.30	25,078
Tobacco and tobacco products	36.4	87.6	93.9	96.0	79.68	78.05	74.35	72.29	5,006
Leather products	72.8	74.9	79.6	75.3	51.83	52.96	49.48	48.25	7,474
Textile products (except clothing)	86.7	87.3	90.2	84.5	64.71	64.91	63.03	61.58	9,631
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.1	101.9	101.8	99.4	50.97	51.81	49.35	48.03	40,663
Men's clothing	77.3	81.6	84.7	85.9	52.29	53.24	50.54	49.19	10,107
Women's clothing	98.5	101.1	100.6	99.0	51.86	52.49	50.98	49.27	16,423
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.4	126.7	117.7	117.1	89.63	89.60	84.37	80.92	11,344
Iron and steel products	100.4	100.3	103.1	104.5	86.45	86.56	84.06	79.61	24,108
Transportation equipment	112.8	112.8	106.9	122.9	92.16	91.66	86.74	83.39	27,267
Railway and rolling stock equipment	61.0	59.9	65.1	74.6	79.69	81.25	78.10	72.71	9,095
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.4	138.0	134.7	139.3	88.35	89.76	85.07	80.27	18,851
Chemical products	130.5	128.3	125.1	124.4	94.78	94.57	90.07	86.83	11,159
Construction	128.6	123.8	143.7	126.5	82.20	82.84	77.92	73.62	33,230
Building and general engineering (m)	119.8	113.7	141.6	120.6	85.69	86.62	80.75	76.31	23,676
Transportation, storage, communication	143.1	119.7	144.8	142.1	84.67	81.94	78.26	75.01	39,074
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.2	114.6	116.5	114.1	77.45	76.88	74.04	69.95	11,848
Trade	135.4	134.2	132.1	131.2	67.30	66.31	64.78	61.00	74,250
Wholesale	139.9	139.3	137.7	136.7	82.97	82.29	79.27	74.49	30,594
Retail	132.4	130.8	128.5	127.8	56.31	55.87	54.89	52.27	43,656
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.4	149.8	148.2	145.2	74.65	73.79	72.81	69.74	30,436
Insurance	145.3	145.1	144.0	140.5	78.27	76.67	75.61	72.73	12,425
Service (v)	144.3	141.9	139.4	128.9	55.74	54.94	51.99	51.88	26,592
Hotels and restaurants	129.2	127.2	129.8	111.8	42.61	42.77	40.95	39.50	11,054
Industrial composite	122.4	120.2	122.6	120.9	74.65	74.11	71.65	68.94	428,330

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	98.2	97.5	101.7	101.7	79.92	79.29	77.31	73.84	14,758
Pulp and paper mills	99.7	99.6	111.1	106.5	90.85	90.90	89.25	85.30	3,965
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.7	109.9	109.6	112.7	83.71	82.40	79.14	76.16	2,511
Iron and steel products	56.0	54.6	56.0	57.0	77.23	77.57	73.43	70.80	1,087
Construction	135.0	123.6	143.4	136.5	75.08	76.24	70.37	63.93	6,991
Trade	127.7	126.1	124.4	121.1	57.85	57.52	55.41	52.12	12,113
Retail	120.7	119.0	118.0	115.9	50.69	50.23	47.33	47.17	3,911
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.5	121.2	120.5	115.9	72.04	73.72	69.90	67.28	5,313
Service (v)	137.8	133.8	123.4	112.8	49.55	50.36	50.20	44.07	5,779
Industrial composite	121.0	118.7	121.0	117.6	69.64	69.45	67.64	63.76	50,577
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.0	112.0	114.6	118.1	81.07	80.83	78.73	76.94	193,468
Food and beverages	110.4	109.4	109.9	107.9	76.41	75.37	73.96	70.58	23,782
Meat products	123.7	123.3	128.9	122.9	86.38	85.56	83.30	77.94	5,720
Rubber products	86.1	88.5	92.5	86.3	87.74	87.80	86.38	81.21	4,744
Textile products (except clothing)	82.3	82.9	85.3	83.6	63.25	63.13	63.49	60.71	4,471
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.0	83.9	84.6	85.5	54.59	54.71	53.26	52.43	16,369
Men's clothing	81.1	83.1	84.8	91.1	54.82	55.26	53.37	52.75	5,300
Women's clothing	83.1	85.6	82.9	87.8	58.33	58.17	56.85	55.63	4,694
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.5	124.8	122.8	120.3	77.22	76.28	73.78	72.78	8,307
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.0	123.5	121.5	120.5	93.06	94.09	90.20	85.89	19,511
Iron and steel products	121.1	120.5	126.4	122.9	88.44	88.31	85.83	81.73	32,751
Transportation equipment	115.5	113.6	134.6	236.1	89.55	89.52	87.34	89.45	12,375
Non-ferrous metal products	111.1	112.8	112.6	100.0	78.32	77.70	76.69	75.34	8,235
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	113.7	112.7	111.2	85.02	84.30	81.18	78.50	19,737
Chemical products	123.1	121.0	121.3	119.4	84.43	84.77	81.76	79.69	12,415
Construction	151.0	143.2	166.9	159.0	92.83	92.16	89.09	84.77	21,156
Building and general engineering (m)	144.7	138.0	157.9	151.4	95.21	94.28	91.29	86.80	19,230
Transportation, storage, communication	145.2	140.1	142.7	145.6	83.55	83.31	79.55	74.51	28,822
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.3	135.0	132.5	126.9	85.46	83.37	79.33	77.41	13,248
Public utility operation	119.7	120.9	126.2	135.1	101.34	99.81	96.38	92.26	11,673
Trade	141.5	140.2	135.3	133.9	72.84	72.22	70.95	66.96	93,184
Wholesale	157.2	157.2	149.5	149.9	86.81	86.25	83.09	78.55	35,322
Retail	133.4	131.4	128.0	125.9	64.31	63.52	63.66	60.10	57,862
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	168.2	165.1	160.5	76.05	75.27	75.18	71.57	38,079
Insurance	160.3	159.2	158.1	155.4	79.69	78.39	78.73	76.13	17,428
Service (v)	158.2	156.0	152.2	145.6	61.84	60.52	56.63	54.70	31,208
Hotels and restaurants	122.7	123.5	124.9	121.3	43.63	43.06	41.80	40.68	12,038
Industrial composite	128.8	127.8	129.1	129.9	78.80	78.27	76.49	73.70	419,989
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	100.6	100.9	99.8	98.8	91.93	90.73	87.80	82.52	54,825
Textile products (except clothing)	57.7	57.0	84.1	92.8	56.76	57.85	55.03	55.75	1,585
Clothing (textile and fur)	24.8	26.4	29.6	43.5	49.74	51.33	47.42	44.84	1,143
Iron and steel products	128.4	128.4	116.5	108.3	101.45	99.97	98.59	92.61	28,450
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88.4	89.9	99.7	108.2	95.79	95.85	89.82	87.33	6,767
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	102.5	101.1	101.8	101.2	80.72	77.96	75.54	69.97	2,376
Construction	147.1	142.6	135.4	121.7	89.46	92.64	85.62	82.78	5,282
Transportation, storage, communication	131.9	127.8	128.0	132.4	80.86	80.68	77.23	73.54	3,525
Retail trade	147.2	145.8	144.9	144.8	56.00	56.85	55.07	52.73	8,243
Industrial composite	112.4	112.1	110.5	108.8	84.53	83.94	81.12	76.59	83,115
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.1	106.4	105.1	102.6	90.74	90.08	88.04	84.49	27,379
Pulp and paper mills	124.7	124.8	124.5	123.9	97.41	94.92	95.57	93.14	3,311
Iron and steel products	102.6	105.3	96.2	93.8	94.49	95.03	94.17	87.84	8,478
Transportation equipment	118.2	121.4	126.8	116.7	97.10	95.15	92.45	88.22	6,538
Construction	86.7	79.6	130.8	170.0	79.52	82.52	81.67	86.50	1,215
Industrial composite	109.2	109.5	110.8	109.9	85.88	85.44	83.39	80.63	33,280

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	77.2	77.6	88.5	81.9	75.47	74.81	73.54	70.06	10,047
Textile products (except clothing)	73.6	76.0	73.4	82.1	70.50	68.31	69.43	63.81	1,136
Iron and steel products	62.0	62.9	76.9	65.7	85.39	84.70	82.81	79.52	4,131
Industrial composite	83.2	83.7	92.4	86.7	72.23	71.48	70.61	67.12	13,161
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	107.1	108.2	105.1	98.6	73.01	71.91	69.38	65.94	18,327
Food and beverages	135.6	136.6	125.7	122.7	79.24	76.98	77.06	71.94	3,746
Rubber products	90.0	89.7	85.7	76.8	77.77	77.25	73.55	68.19	4,444
Leather products	66.0	67.2	70.8	67.8	64.96	64.87	62.12	61.09	1,166
Wood products	100.7	100.4	98.0	98.4	66.47	65.20	65.15	60.01	2,082
Electrical apparatus and supplies	221.5	242.0	247.4	225.6	69.26	66.68	63.52	61.21	1,626
Construction	179.3	163.8	192.5	155.0	82.56	83.29	78.53	70.19	1,807
Industrial composite	120.1	120.2	117.8	109.7	71.63	70.35	68.68	64.59	26,506
London:									
Manufacturing	110.9	111.0	113.9	112.3	75.12	75.25	73.35	70.29	17,262
Food and beverages	102.1	103.0	103.7	104.0	73.19	72.90	69.87	67.73	3,945
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.1	78.5	79.6	79.2	53.10	53.40	51.20	52.29	1,046
Paper products	97.5	95.9	91.3	88.7	82.75	81.76	79.21	76.26	958
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.7	107.0	111.3	103.2	85.84	84.61	81.03	79.36	1,304
Iron and steel products	85.5	88.8	92.7	86.3	79.97	78.60	78.03	73.41	2,511
Electrical apparatus and supplies	170.7	167.5	139.6	142.2	71.92	72.36	75.21	69.48	2,071
Construction	106.5	96.3	107.8	91.4	32.08	32.69	76.90	73.01	2,206
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	127.0	118.2	124.6	75.56	76.29	72.55	68.81	2,357
Retail trade	129.0	129.0	124.4	121.3	56.25	56.68	54.47	51.57	4,466
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.2	153.7	147.9	142.5	69.27	68.14	67.32	64.40	3,350
Industrial composite	122.2	121.5	121.8	118.3	71.16	71.09	69.24	66.30	35,260
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	70.4	71.9	72.8	72.7	94.77	93.93	90.58	84.68	23,493
Food and beverages	109.2	109.0	113.4	114.1	83.73	84.37	78.47	76.65	2,353
Iron and steel products	80.9	79.6	80.9	83.5	90.11	90.74	86.36	82.56	3,623
Transportation equipment	66.5	63.9	68.7	67.0	99.18	97.69	95.06	88.00	14,890
Trade	102.0	97.4	100.8	102.5	59.35	58.88	56.38	55.17	4,176
Industrial composite	78.0	78.2	80.7	80.3	86.69	86.23	82.95	78.22	34,083
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.1	91.2	106.3	114.4	84.87	82.38	80.95	79.28	4,615
Pulp and paper mills	113.5	116.7	111.2	109.2	89.84	86.40	85.88	88.29	2,355
Transportation equipment	54.4	58.2	133.9	171.0	86.53	81.34	76.46	74.51	693
Transportation, storage, communication	103.3	78.0	99.2	110.1	84.33	81.42	67.80	72.72	2,622
Trade	112.4	110.3	113.8	118.5	60.38	59.90	59.94	57.21	2,636
Industrial composite	103.2	96.9	109.9	114.4	76.17	74.38	71.51	70.42	12,866
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.0	98.6	101.7	98.6	70.67	70.14	69.99	64.99	33,279
Food and beverages	88.0	87.2	93.1	88.7	78.01	77.65	76.62	71.90	6,611
Meat products	96.7	94.5	107.1	95.5	84.00	85.12	83.97	77.24	2,922
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.3	88.4	86.0	85.7	45.30	46.01	44.77	42.73	4,799
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.9	107.7	103.8	102.9	72.37	72.26	68.55	66.04	2,991
Iron and steel products	124.9	121.6	121.3	106.5	76.28	77.42	74.85	70.96	4,364
Transportation equipment	80.9	81.6	90.1	95.0	77.00	75.60	74.99	70.77	6,460
Construction	125.5	131.7	122.8	100.9	71.16	79.52	69.88	66.67	6,361
Building and general engineering (m)	114.8	132.8	111.7	93.3	78.17	81.06	77.24	70.32	4,449
Transportation, storage, communication	125.4	124.1	122.2	123.3	75.03	74.49	73.24	69.14	9,845
Trade	104.6	102.9	103.7	101.4	65.09	65.10	63.88	61.34	24,863
Wholesale	108.7	109.6	110.4	106.8	72.27	71.31	68.29	66.74	9,420
Retail	102.3	99.1	100.0	98.4	60.70	61.16	61.13	58.14	15,443
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	131.3	129.5	134.7	70.69	68.42	68.81	65.43	6,673
Service (v)	123.2	123.3	114.0	114.0	44.42	43.14	41.61	40.02	6,662
Industrial composite	108.3	106.4	108.2	105.0	68.02	67.91	66.53	62.97	89,788

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1960 no.
	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	Apr. 1960	Mar. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	151.0	145.1	142.4	143.3	81.91	79.10	79.10	74.92	3,250
Construction	113.8	99.6	169.5	113.0	72.15	76.54	65.57	67.65	1,757
Wholesale trade	109.6	107.1	108.1	113.0	73.22	71.86	70.10	67.18	2,535
Retail trade	107.6	103.5	106.9	99.2	57.57	56.50	55.66	55.27	4,003
Industrial composite	127.8	123.0	130.3	118.5	69.00	68.26	66.37	63.31	16,913
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.9	127.3	130.4	121.8	76.52	75.54	75.33	69.36	2,845
Food and beverages	119.9	116.9	120.7	116.5	77.76	76.06	75.97	68.99	1,698
Construction	134.1	113.5	140.6	140.2	74.91	77.49	71.41	69.84	1,502
Wholesale trade	123.2	117.0	117.4	116.2	69.04	70.53	67.16	65.34	1,909
Retail trade	145.0	137.5	134.6	129.6	58.28	58.44	58.76	55.37	2,203
Industrial composite	133.2	126.2	130.0	126.6	67.30	67.26	66.16	62.59	11,377
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.8	172.6	182.5	166.4	81.16	79.37	77.57	74.50	13,494
Food and beverages	126.7	122.3	132.4	126.3	80.51	80.08	77.92	73.76	3,921
Meat products	129.0	123.7	138.2	128.7	84.67	85.13	82.14	77.01	2,605
Construction	151.6	134.7	174.7	164.7	84.02	87.89	81.44	77.56	6,100
Building and general engineering (m)	144.3	131.6	166.0	152.1	86.84	88.68	83.12	80.81	4,179
Wholesale trade	182.4	182.2	184.4	177.3	74.80	74.79	71.07	69.52	5,183
Retail trade	181.5	177.1	169.1	171.1	58.63	58.90	58.32	53.89	10,662
Service (v)	224.3	221.5	209.8	204.0	47.58	46.82	45.60	43.96	4,494
Industrial composite	179.7	175.1	180.4	172.2	72.36	72.26	70.43	66.89	17,447
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.1	134.2	140.6	127.6	81.69	80.96	79.45	74.23	10,700
Food and beverages	123.6	121.4	123.9	117.0	80.30	80.90	78.56	74.00	3,901
Transportation equipment	123.5	129.7	131.1	130.9	80.34	78.92	77.67	72.67	2,259
Construction	243.1	226.7	227.0	189.2	78.95	82.05	76.22	74.41	5,394
Wholesale trade	139.7	138.5	142.7	129.6	77.90	76.68	73.78	70.15	4,997
Retail trade	171.5	165.6	163.6	154.5	59.75	59.83	58.00	57.20	8,524
Industrial composite	165.2	162.4	163.3	149.5	72.45	72.30	70.12	66.96	41,734
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	108.9	108.6	111.1	107.5	84.78	83.60	82.37	78.71	44,814
Food and beverages	95.3	88.8	91.2	90.2	78.11	79.27	78.78	74.31	7,800
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.0	117.9	120.8	116.8	97.17	95.91	95.79	91.71	2,704
Wood products	96.2	96.8	99.7	95.2	84.00	80.98	79.51	76.16	15,142
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.8	98.9	101.7	97.4	84.95	82.55	80.34	77.31	13,319
Iron and steel products	111.0	112.1	114.8	121.5	93.59	93.45	90.71	86.11	5,833
Transportation equipment	130.7	137.7	142.6	135.0	91.05	88.78	88.90	84.93	3,711
Construction	92.1	90.2	103.0	85.7	98.71	95.66	92.38	96.79	10,829
Building and general engineering (m)	82.7	81.2	96.5	81.5	101.72	100.07	96.14	104.94	7,740
Transportation, storage, communication	119.4	119.8	122.7	125.6	87.98	85.36	80.21	72.76	18,172
Water transportation (n)	98.6	100.5	96.0	99.8	90.32	85.39	81.49	76.47	4,873
Communication	156.8	159.0	173.6	181.9	82.50	80.70	74.42	65.44	7,197
Public utility operation	134.6	134.5	136.0	136.2	108.49	108.88	107.63	104.39	3,394
Trade	119.8	114.4	116.3	113.1	72.85	73.85	73.51	69.52	32,728
Wholesale	119.4	118.8	121.9	120.6	88.05	87.73	85.26	80.34	12,662
Retail	120.1	111.6	112.8	108.4	63.25	64.47	65.59	62.09	20,066
Service (v)	123.9	123.4	117.3	119.6	63.93	63.75	56.41	52.90	10,854
Industrial composite	115.4	113.8	116.2	112.8	81.40	80.71	78.83	74.95	129,033
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.5	127.4	134.2	132.7	87.22	86.21	84.75	80.27	6,278
Wood products	107.8	107.3	105.6	102.9	84.41	78.47	73.58	72.93	1,438
Transportation equipment	189.5	188.6	201.7	198.1	89.12	90.25	89.09	83.70	3,345
Trade	105.4	100.0	112.0	107.9	63.85	65.57	58.07	57.06	4,085
Industrial composite	112.9	110.6	115.2	113.4	74.78	74.85	72.73	68.89	16,342

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,600	28,750	4,850	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9
Prince Edward Island	4,764	3,537	1,227	74.2	25.8	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6
Nova Scotia	77,015	62,717	14,298	81.4	18.6	82.9	17.1	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	55,556	44,748	10,808	80.5	19.5	82.3	17.7	80.3	19.2
Quebec	757,366	568,701	188,665	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	75.3	24.7
Ontario	1,143,167	858,054	285,113	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.6
Manitoba	130,367	97,417	32,650	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	75.4	24.6
Saskatchewan	64,533	50,920	13,613	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151,513	117,928	33,585	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	247,416	197,380	49,536	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Canada	2,664,997	2,030,652	634,345	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,917	9,012	2,905	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3
Sydney	13,338	11,929	1,109	91.5	8.5	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,208	21,264	7,944	72.3	27.2	74.4	25.6	72.3	27.7
Moncton	7,663	5,214	2,449	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.5	31.5
Saint John	15,514	11,321	4,193	73.0	27.0	75.0	25.0	69.3	30.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,849	13,535	1,314	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1	92.3	7.7
Quebec	41,909	30,688	11,221	73.2	26.8	72.3	27.2	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke	11,380	8,197	2,883	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	71.3	28.2
Shawinigan Falls	8,649	6,999	1,650	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6	83.0	17.0
Three Rivers	13,333	9,882	3,451	74.1	25.9	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Drummondville	6,169	4,539	1,630	73.6	26.4	73.5	26.5	74.3	25.7
Montreal	428,330	301,597	126,733	70.4	29.6	67.7	30.3	70.6	29.4
Ottawa - Hull	50,577	36,997	14,480	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9
Kingston	9,580	7,465	2,115	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
Peterborough	11,846	9,929	2,817	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	23,458	19,922	3,536	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0
Toronto	419,989	285,841	134,148	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.2	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	83,115	64,963	18,152	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines	33,280	28,004	5,276	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.2
Niagara Falls	8,632	6,429	2,203	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.0	74.7	25.3
Brantford	13,161	9,712	3,449	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	75.9	24.1
Guelph	8,953	6,433	2,520	71.9	28.1	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5
Galt	11,348	7,994	3,354	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	26,506	18,315	8,191	69.1	30.9	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5
Sudbury	23,475	21,132	2,343	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Timmins	7,681	7,003	678	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	92.1	7.9
London	35,360	23,376	11,184	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	12,079	10,185	1,894	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2	81.2	18.3
Windsor	34,083	27,701	6,132	81.9	18.1	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,545	12,079	1,466	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,866	10,287	2,579	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg	89,788	62,416	27,372	69.5	30.5	68.3	31.2	69.6	30.4
Regina	16,913	11,659	5,254	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4
Saskatoon	11,377	8,310	3,067	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7
Edmonton	47,447	34,349	13,098	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	73.7	26.3
Calgary	41,734	30,520	11,214	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1
Vancouver	129,933	94,229	34,804	73.0	27.0	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Victoria	16,342	12,454	3,988	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	75.3	24.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,318	28,546	772	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,924	95,981	4,043	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.3
Manufacturing	1,152,141	895,769	256,372	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	556,783	493,042	63,741	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	595,358	402,727	192,631	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5
Construction	229,659	222,108	7,551	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	346,239	291,476	54,763	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	58,209	50,351	7,858	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Trade	456,714	291,684	165,930	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	151,962	77,122	74,840	50.8	49.2	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7
Service (v)	140,731	77,615	63,116	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	53.6	46.4
Industrial composite	2,664,997	2,030,652	634,345	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,313	28,546	772	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,024	95,981	4,043	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	64,518	62,931	1,587	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,535	16,266	269	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,983	46,665	1,318	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	8,689	8,279	410	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.7	4.3
Uranium	9,970	9,739	231	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.2	98.0	2.0
Fuels	22,636	20,552	2,084	90.8	9.2	92.8	7.2	92.1	7.9
Coal	8,037	7,903	134	98.3	1.7	98.9	1.1	98.3	1.2
Oil and natural gas	14,599	12,649	1,950	86.6	13.4	83.5	11.5	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c)	12,870	12,498	372	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,433	6,275	158	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,152,141	895,769	256,372	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	556,783	493,942	63,741	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods	595,358	402,727	192,631	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	140,245	105,846	34,399	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1
Meat products	29,152	22,692	6,460	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.2
Dairy products	13,799	11,440	2,359	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	82.3	17.7
Canned and cured fish	9,533	6,870	2,663	72.1	27.9	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,369	6,561	3,508	65.2	34.8	66.2	33.8	67.2	32.8
Grain mill products	8,580	7,175	1,405	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	19,141	15,299	3,842	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.3	80.9	19.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,570	3,163	3,407	43.1	51.9	49.5	50.5	43.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	13,907	12,000	1,907	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	8,982	8,188	794	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	7,852	3,856	3,996	49.1	50.9	48.5	51.5	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,917	3,837	4,080	48.5	51.5	48.7	51.3	48.5	51.5
Rubber products	20,533	16,067	4,466	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6
Leather products	27,280	15,226	12,054	55.3	44.2	55.5	44.5	55.3	44.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	13,767	9,865	8,902	52.6	47.4	52.0	48.0	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	8,513	5,361	3,152	63.0	37.0	63.3	36.7	62.6	37.4
Textile products (except clothing)	57,718	38,726	13,992	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,834	11,458	5,376	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	9,287	5,889	3,398	63.4	36.6	62.4	37.6	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,913	10,963	3,050	78.2	21.8	77.3	22.2	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,310	28,989	67,221	29.5	70.5	29.6	70.4	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	31,297	10,243	21,254	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	26,234	5,925	20,309	22.6	77.4	23.3	76.7	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	17,994	5,711	12,283	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,018	2,085	933	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.2	69.3	30.7
Wood products	88,651	80,354	7,797	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,079	51,807	3,272	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.3	6.2
Furniture	23,818	20,820	2,998	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,754	8,227	1,527	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.3	84.3	15.2
Paper products	89,555	77,677	11,878	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,601	59,934	3,667	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	25,954	17,743	8,211	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,708	40,444	15,264	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	175,597	159,160	16,437	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.2
Agricultural implements	13,844	13,215	829	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4
Boilers and plate work	6,853	6,349	504	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	10,982	10,307	675	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	11,712	9,469	2,243	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,544	7,597	947	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	13,089	16,917	1,172	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,116	29,807	4,309	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (r)	25,997	22,990	3,007	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.4
Primary iron and steel	37,991	36,528	1,463	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	16,429	14,971	2,358	85.6	14.4	85.2	14.8	84.8	14.2
Wire and wire products	8,908	7,825	1,083	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April, 1960					March, 1960		April, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,745	117,392	9,353	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	27,615	24,904	2,711	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Motor vehicles	32,333	30,287	2,046	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.2	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,638	16,450	3,188	83.8	16.2	83.7	15.3	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,412	23,051	361	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,871	20,155	716	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	54,907	49,522	5,385	90.2	9.8	89.8	10.2	89.3	10.7
Aluminum products	8,675	7,333	1,342	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3	84.2	15.8
Brass and copper products	8,316	7,355	961	85.4	11.6	83.1	11.9	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	30,216	29,439	777	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,469	53,361	21,108	71.7	23.3	71.7	23.3	71.4	23.6
Heavy electrical machinery	13,431	14,615	3,736	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,381	17,901	6,430	62.7	37.3	63.1	36.0	61.5	33.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,414	32,753	3,661	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,112	4,661	451	91.2	8.8	91.0	8.9	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	9,243	7,495	1,748	81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9	80.1	19.9
Concrete products	8,330	8,074	306	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Products of petroleum and coal	14,682	13,231	1,451	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	89.0	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,259	12,846	1,413	99.1	0.9	99.0	0.9	89.3	10.2
Chemical products	54,753	42,919	11,834	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,769	4,439	3,630	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	54.1	45.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,113	3,576	612	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	37,566	29,974	7,592	79.3	20.2	79.3	20.4	78.3	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,657	20,665	10,992	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0	65.5	34.5
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	229,659	222,103	7,551	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Building	140,295	135,436	4,859	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1
General engineering	120,685	116,477	4,208	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	19,610	18,959	651	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	346,239	291,476	54,763	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2
Air transport and airports	252,771	236,824	15,947	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Steam railways	16,229	12,771	3,458	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0	79.4	20.4
Maintenance of equipment	142,447	134,803	7,644	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	17,381	17,663	218	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	26,901	23,773	133	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	86,311	80,651	5,360	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	9,594	7,711	1,833	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	34,681	33,173	1,508	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,414	56,277	3,337	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,189	22,170	999	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Storage	16,804	15,173	1,631	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,360	10,326	1,034	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,444	4,847	597	89.0	11.0	87.4	12.6	88.1	11.0
Communication	76,664	39,479	37,135	51.5	48.5	51.4	48.6	50.2	49.8
Radio broadcasting	13,133	9,676	3,512	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	72.4	27.6
Telephone	61,014	27,428	33,586	45.0	55.0	44.8	55.2	43.3	56.2
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	58,209	50,351	7,358	86.5	13.5	86.1	13.6	87.0	13.0
Other public utilities (q)	45,323	38,753	6,505	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0
Trade									
Wholesale	456,774	291,684	165,030	63.0	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.7
Retail	153,061	122,918	35,143	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
Food	293,653	168,766	129,387	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.1	56.3	43.2
Department stores	73,524	50,655	22,869	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.1	68.1	31.0
Variety stores	90,453	32,615	57,635	36.1	63.9	36.5	63.5	35.0	64.1
Automotive products	23,865	3,753	20,112	15.7	84.3	15.6	84.4	14.9	85.1
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	151,962	77,122	74,840	50.3	49.2	50.2	49.3	50.3	49.7
Insurance	90,716	43,403	47,313	47.8	52.2	47.5	52.5	47.5	52.5
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	140,731	77,615	63,110	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	53.6	46.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	68,753	36,381	32,377	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.2	46.3
Business service	26,903	10,290	16,618	38.2	61.8	38.4	61.6	37.1	62.9
Industrial composite	37,461	26,373	11,068	70.4	29.6	71.5	28.5	67.7	32.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	101.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.2	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	103.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	143.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.3	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.3	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.3	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.5	113.5	108.8	114.6	103.9	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.7	154.8	140.2
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ Saskatchewan	British Columbia
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	129.3	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	143.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.3	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	104.1
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.1
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.3
May	118.7	123.6	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.5
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.1
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	94.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.3	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	102.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	67.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	160.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	107.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.5	117.5	106.4	119.8	145.7	114.6
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

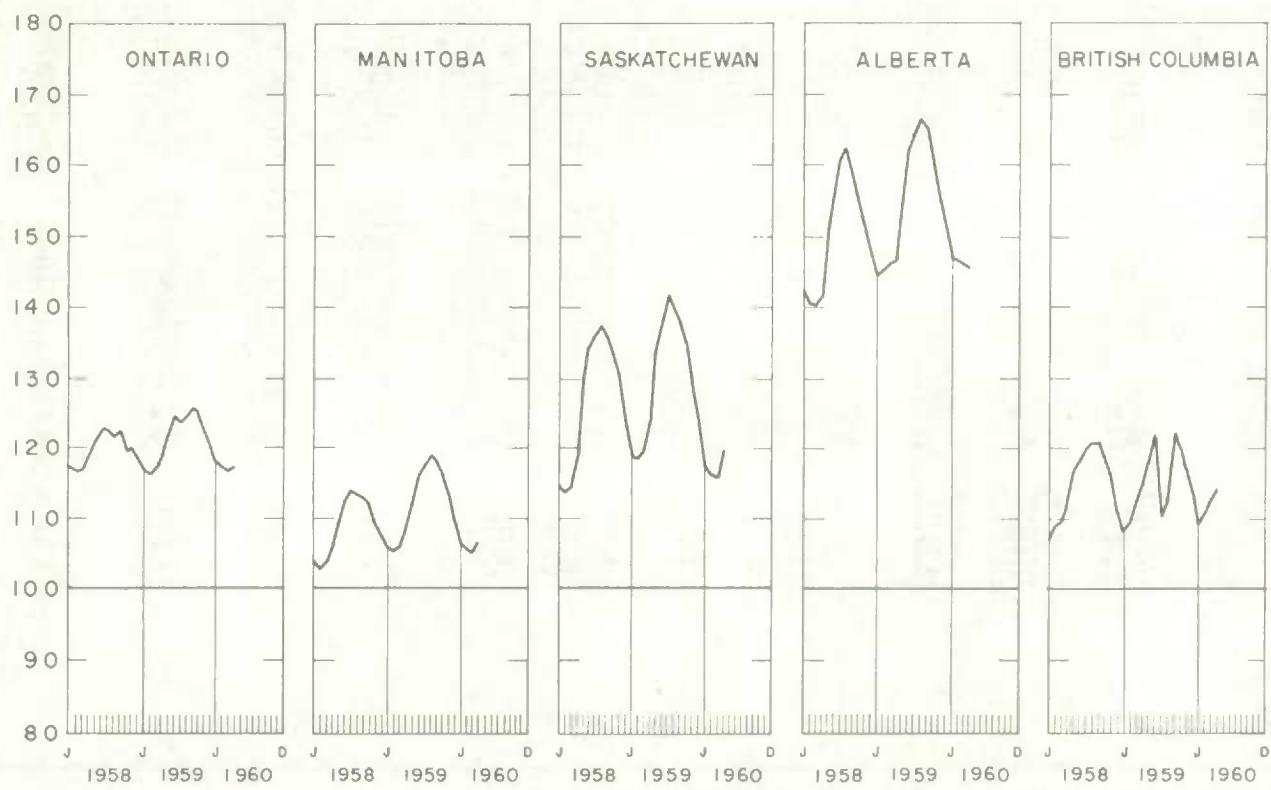
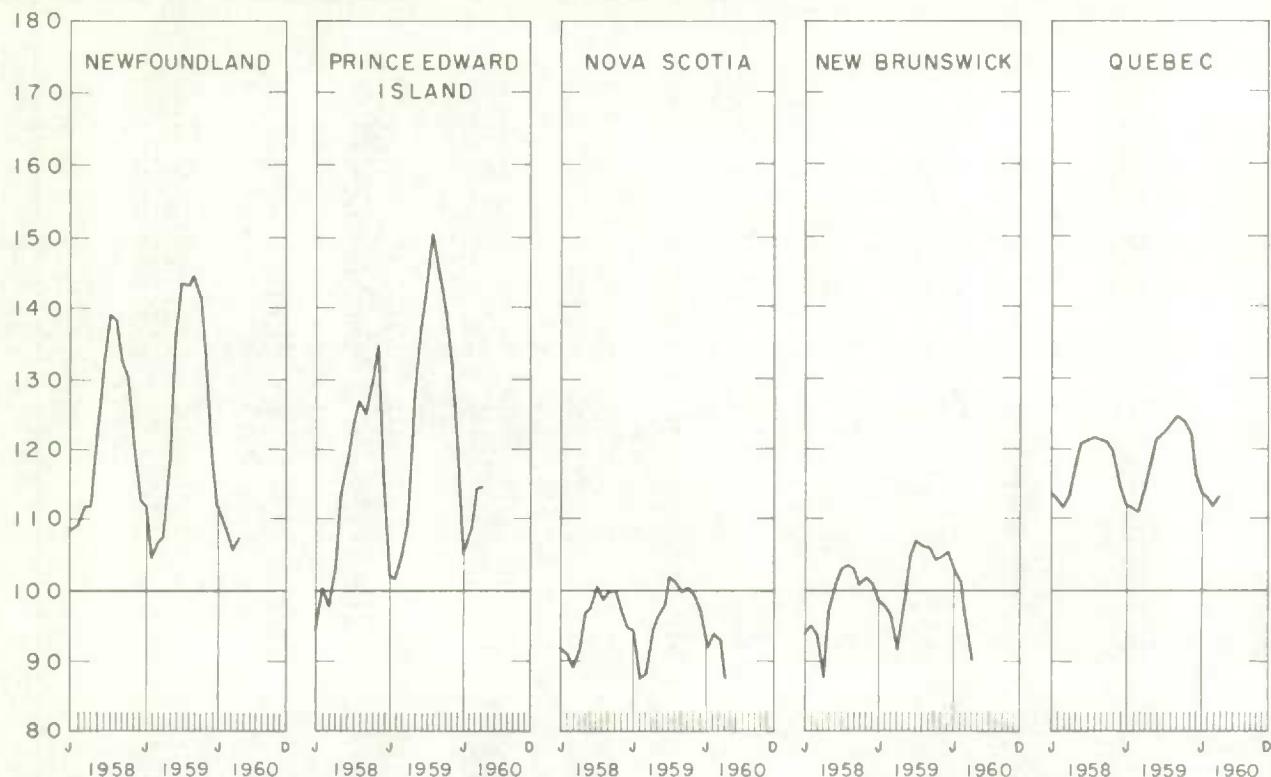


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William -										
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver/ ¹	Victoria
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	93.7	95.2	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.2	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	115.7	128.3	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.3	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.3	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.2	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
<u>1957</u>											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.3	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.3	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.3	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<u>1958</u>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.3	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	113.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.3	115.4	116.2
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.3
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.3	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	135.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	123.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<u>1959</u>											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	117.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.3	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	113.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.3	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.3	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<u>1960</u>											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.1	122.2	78.0	103.2	108.3	127.8	133.2	179.7	165.2	115.4	112.9
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

^{1/} Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514370

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS — APRIL 1960