

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

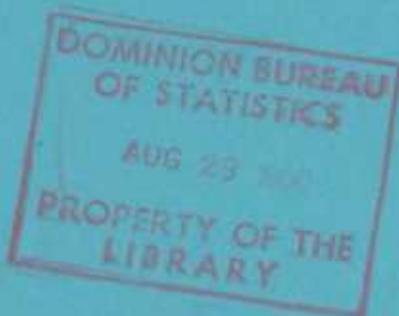
MONTHLY



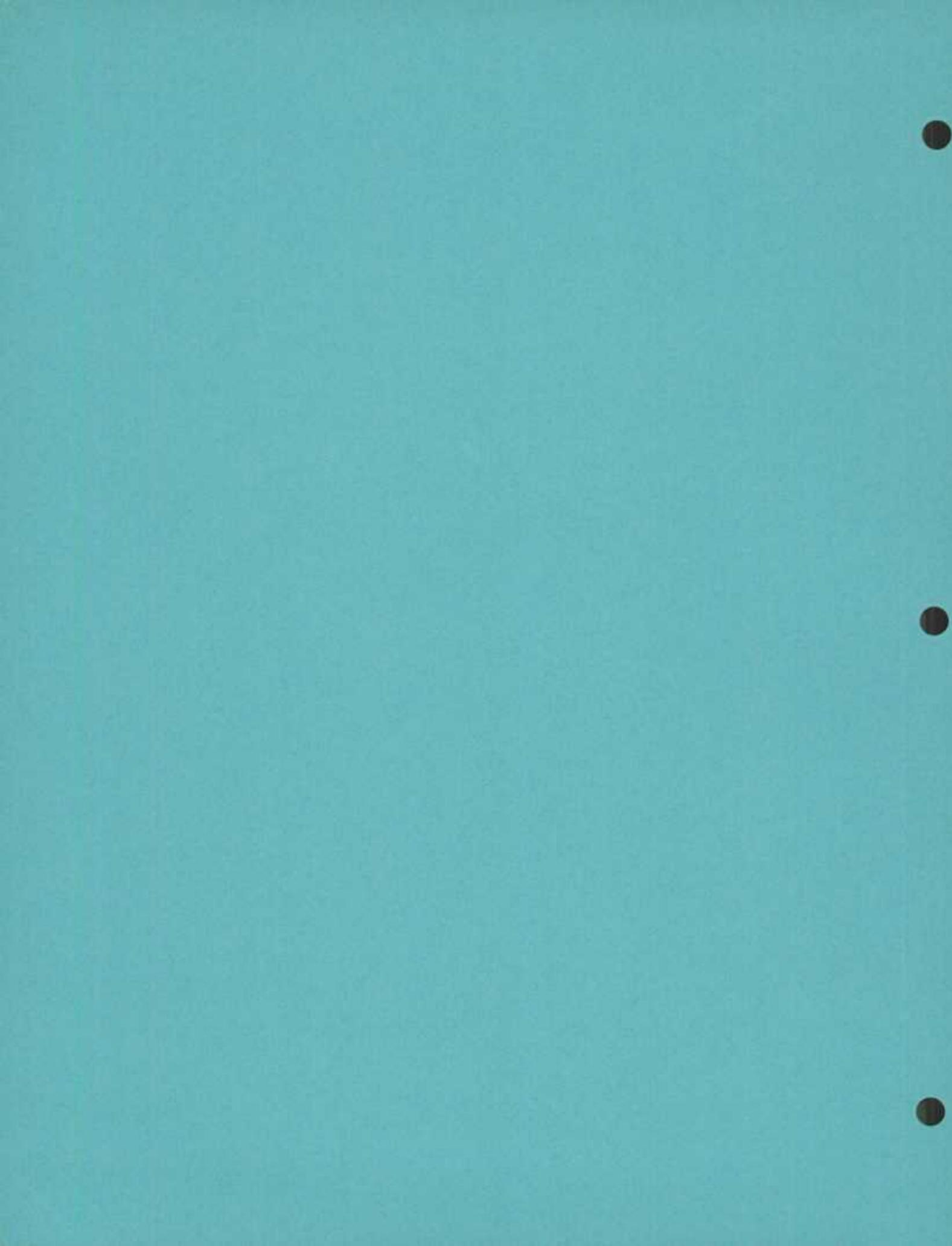
CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY 1960



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY 1960

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-50

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 38, No. 5

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1960

CONTENTS

	Page
<u>COMMENTARY</u>	3
 <u>MAY 1960 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	4
2. Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Raw Index Numbers, Specified Industries, Canada, 1956-60	6
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industries:	
3. Canada	8
4. Provinces	10
5. Urban Areas	15
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	19
7. Canada, by Industries	20
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-59; Monthly 1957-60:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Canada, Industrial Divisions	22
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	23
 <u>ROTATION TABLES</u> - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS	
Published in this issue and also in reports for August, November and February Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces	24
11B. Urban Areas	26
Published in reports for March, June, September and December, Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions	
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Published in reports for April, July, October, and January, Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
10A. Canada and Provinces	
11A. Urban Areas	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Specified Industries, Canada, 1955-60	7
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls ..	i
<u>FOOTNOTES</u>	iii

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MAY, 1960

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment rose seasonally by 3.4 p.c. from April to May, reaching 118.8 (1949=100) in the latter month. The seasonally-adjusted index did not change appreciably between the two months.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for May was \$75.38, down 60 cents from the figure for April. Declines in hours paid for in manufacturing and construction accounted for much of the reduction. The decline in hours in part reflected the inclusion of Victoria Day and Ascension Day as unpaid holidays in the pay periods for which some firms reported. Industrial payrolls rose by 2.6 p.c. over the month, with the composite index increasing from 204.2 in April to 209.6 in May.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing showed little change from April to May. A rise in the adjusted index for non-durable goods was largely offset by a decline in the index for durables.

Once the seasonally-adjusted employment index for durable goods manufacturing is adjusted for irregular movements which have occurred in the last year, it becomes apparent that employment in this sector of manufacturing has tended to decline since the fall of 1959. The irregular factors which explain the 'saw toothed' appearance of the charted figures for durables (see page 7) included industrial disputes affecting wood products in British Columbia (July and August 1959) and steel shortages resulting from strikes in the United States (which are reflected in the index number for November of last year).

Employment in durables rose from April to May, but the increase was less than seasonal, and the adjusted index therefore continued to decline. Conditions were steady in non-ferrous metals and in non-metallic mineral products, but the employment situation weakened in wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus.

During May the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable manufacturing rose from the lows of March and April to the level of the first two months of 1960. However, the index remained somewhat below the peak levels reached in 1957, and was down slightly over the year. Between April and May, most non-durables industries showed employment increases which were a little greater than seasonal. Increases occurred in clothing and textiles, two of the largest groups in the sector, although employment in these industries normally declines between the two months. On the other hand, the increases in food and beverages and in paper products (which are also major employers) appeared to be less than seasonal. The situation in rubber products continued to weaken, with a decline reported from April to May although normally employment rises between the two months.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported May, 1960					
	Employment			Payrolls			May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959						
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959									
1949 = 100															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	121.5	106.5	117.5	213.6	191.5	197.8	66.40	67.89	63.58	38,059					
Prince Edward Island	131.4	114.9	127.4	223.7	199.2	215.5	55.88	56.93	55.59	5,493					
Nova Scotia	97.3	87.4	96.0	161.3	146.5	155.0	62.26	62.71	60.55	85,394					
New Brunswick	97.7	90.0	98.0	158.9	150.9	154.8	61.37	63.20	59.73	60,491					
Quebec	117.8	113.6	117.6	208.2	203.3	202.4	72.41	73.33	70.69	739,331					
Ontario	119.8	117.6	121.4	212.4	209.1	210.4	73.42	73.68	76.73	1,168,459					
Manitoba	111.4	106.7	111.3	187.3	179.6	186.4	71.23	71.09	70.60	136,735					
Saskatchewan	128.5	120.0	133.2	219.8	205.4	222.7	71.34	71.41	69.77	69,453					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	153.9	145.7	154.7	265.6	252.4	264.2	76.58	76.86	75.94	160,393					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	116.1	113.9	117.9	211.4	208.8	210.1	82.78	83.36	81.29	252,815					
Canada	118.8	114.8	119.6	209.6	204.2	206.3	75.38	75.98	73.82	2,767,123					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	132.0	121.0	131.1	223.6	211.0	218.6	54.29	55.90	53.75	12,846					
Sydney	85.6	72.0	89.2	139.9	117.5	139.7	76.37	76.25	73.54	15,537					
Halifax	115.3	114.0	116.2	197.9	195.8	194.7	61.59	61.62	60.11	29,577					
Moncton	97.8	93.9	98.5	162.2	154.5	155.9	60.11	59.60	57.41	8,066					
Saint John	100.8	100.4	95.4	170.6	171.7	151.5	60.22	60.90	57.01	15,611					
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	118.8	116.0	110.0	206.4	208.7	193.7	86.33	89.38	87.93	15,225					
Quebec	112.7	109.4	110.9	202.4	198.5	194.2	63.21	63.81	61.99	43,955					
Sherbrooke	100.5	97.4	100.5	168.6	171.3	165.4	60.85	63.75	59.70	11,473					
Shawinigan Falls	104.6	101.5	97.4	185.7	184.3	169.5	81.97	83.83	80.80	8,943					
Three Rivers	116.1	110.9	117.9	193.0	185.9	194.9	68.06	68.68	67.31	14,069					
Drummondville	74.8	74.0	75.3	119.3	120.9	117.3	59.99	61.41	60.51	6,249					
Montreal	123.6	122.3	123.9	220.3	218.7	214.1	74.49	74.74	72.33	434,520					
Ottawa-Hull	124.9	121.1	125.2	220.5	214.0	216.3	69.64	69.66	68.12	52,277					
Kingston	111.9	108.7	111.6	211.7	201.1	193.1	75.12	73.48	69.09	9,903					
Peterborough	98.2	97.4	102.1	184.6	184.0	188.9	83.65	84.06	82.34	11,947					
Oshawa	186.8	185.3	182.5	339.9	342.1	315.6	91.03	92.36	86.37	23,644					
Toronto	129.9	128.9	131.0	231.2	229.6	228.4	78.31	78.32	77.19	425,011					
Hamilton	114.5	112.6	112.7	205.1	204.8	198.7	83.12	84.44	81.96	34,351					
St. Catharines	110.4	109.4	113.2	189.3	191.9	195.2	83.85	85.72	84.32	33,605					
Niagara Falls	100.5	95.8	102.7	173.2	169.1	171.9	77.33	79.17	75.33	9,072					
Brantford	83.1	83.5	91.2	136.5	137.7	147.0	71.37	72.11	70.55	13,189					
Guelph	121.3	122.4	128.2	208.8	213.4	217.7	69.47	70.34	68.32	8,873					
Galt	115.8	113.9	111.2	199.3	196.1	189.0	67.16	67.15	66.31	11,552					
Kitchener	121.0	120.0	119.5	214.2	211.4	205.7	71.90	71.60	69.98	26,727					
Sudbury	144.7	143.1	138.8	243.0	243.9	227.7	88.44	89.76	86.53	23,848					
Timmins	94.1	91.8	93.3	137.7	133.0	128.7	68.39	68.21	65.24	7,903					
London	124.4	122.2	125.6	221.2	215.2	216.8	71.37	71.23	69.94	35,796					
Sarnia	126.3	125.9	107.4	252.0	266.5	213.4	95.95	101.79	95.63	12,162					
Windsor	79.0	77.9	82.1	137.4	134.4	138.5	87.46	86.74	84.39	34,561					
Sault Ste. Marie	143.2	147.3	144.0	263.5	274.5	262.2	93.16	94.32	92.28	13,190					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	109.2	103.3	117.1	189.4	176.0	198.4	77.57	76.18	75.76	13,629					
Winnipeg	111.8	108.5	110.5	192.8	186.7	187.7	68.25	68.09	67.30	93,131					
Regina	133.9	128.2	137.1	239.4	230.0	233.5	68.61	68.85	66.62	17,718					
Saskatoon	139.1	133.3	137.4	249.9	238.6	246.2	67.53	67.27	67.55	11,907					
Edmonton	186.5	179.5	188.3	327.4	318.0	329.8	71.83	72.45	71.47	49,763					
Calgary	169.0	165.0	168.2	290.9	283.3	285.7	72.65	72.45	71.68	42,823					
Vancouver	114.7	114.3	118.1	213.6	213.3	214.4	81.34	81.50	79.52	129,882					
Victoria	111.0	112.7	114.3	198.6	203.5	201.0	74.17	74.36	72.95	16,129					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.1	41.0	61.9	109.0	87.4	109.5	72.20	84.95	70.55	42,497					
Mining	118.1	113.4	123.3	214.7	207.6	214.3	93.62	94.22	89.37	104,069					
Manufacturing	110.6	108.9	111.7	198.0	196.5	195.2	77.33	78.40	76.20	1,177,981					
Durable goods (u)	116.0	114.6	117.8	206.7	206.2	205.2	83.40	84.27	81.72	565,095					
Non-durable goods (u)	105.9	104.1	106.4	189.5	186.9	185.4	72.67	72.94	71.01	611,986					
Construction	129.9	111.0	133.0	242.2	213.2	249.9	77.59	79.36	77.96	269,023					
Transportation, storage, communication	112.4	109.8	116.0	192.1	188.5	192.1	82.20	82.59	79.69	354,480					
Public utility operation	138.7	133.7	139.8	264.7	257.1	256.8	90.35	91.06	87.25	60,310					
Trade	135.5	134.3	133.5	235.9	233.0	225.2	65.39	65.14	63.46	461,763					
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	154.8	151.8	257.3	256.0	247.0	70.77	70.61	69.33	152,437					
Service (v)	143.3	140.1	138.7	252.5	250.3	235.6	52.89	53.58	50.23	144,483					
Industrial composite	118.8	114.8	119.6	209.6	204.2	206.3	75.38	75.98	73.82	2,767,123					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Slight strengthening in the employment situation seemed to be general in most other non-durables industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Forestry employment rose substantially from April to May, following the normal seasonal pattern. The recall of some of the workers laid off by pits in Nova Scotia last month led to a contra-seasonal rise in employment in coal mining, but the seasonally-adjusted index for mining as a whole was unchanged. The construction industry showed more-than-seasonal gains, especially in the building and general engineering component. The seasonally-adjusted index for this component rose markedly from the levels of March and April, but was lower than in any other month in recent years. Increases in service and in transportation, storage and communication were a little smaller than usual for the time of year, but conditions in the remaining service-producing industries improved more than seasonally.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined from \$75.98 in April to \$75.38 in May, a reduction of 60 cents. This was the first decline recorded between April and May since 1955. From 1957 to 1959, increases of 40 to 60 cents occurred between the two months.

Month-to-month declines were recorded for each industry division except trade and finance, insurance and real estate, where small increases occurred as usual. In mining, the decline was smaller than in some recent years. In all other industry divisions, the declines were greater than any recorded from 1957 to 1959.

The largest reduction in average weekly wages and salaries was in forestry, where a decline of \$12.75 was recorded. Substantial declines are normally recorded for this industry as employment increases in May after reaching a seasonal low in April. The declines reflect the fact that many of the newly-hired employees were engaged part way through the pay period. In some cases, the additional seasonal workers may have been paid at rates lower than those for the more permanent employees.

Although the declines in forestry were large, they did not have a great effect on the industrial composite figure, owing to the small number of workers in forestry relative to the industrial composite total. The next largest declines were in construction and durable-goods manufacturing, and these were equally important in the overall decrease. For these industries, and for non-durable goods manufacturing, figures on hours of work and average hourly earnings of wage-earners are available. The data (published monthly in Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings) indicate that most of the decline in weekly earnings reflects decreases in average hours worked between the survey periods in April and May. The observance of Victoria Day and Ascension Day as unpaid holidays in the pay periods in May for which many establishments reported was responsible for at least a part of the reduction in hours. Ascension Day is more generally observed as a holiday in Quebec than in other provinces. When holidays are observed during the survey period, the recorded figure of hours paid for is apt to be low because some workers are away from their jobs without pay, because others take additional time off for which they are not paid, and because some firms follow the policy of scheduling short-term layoffs (for taking inventory and the like) to fall in weeks including holidays. The last year in which both Victoria Day and Ascension Day were in the pay periods for which many firms reported was in 1954, when the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 73 cents between April and May.

In these circumstances, it is difficult to determine the relative importance of different sources of changes in the average weekly earnings figures which occurred from April to May. The June figures may be more reliable than the May data as indicators of current changes in the earnings situation.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949=100

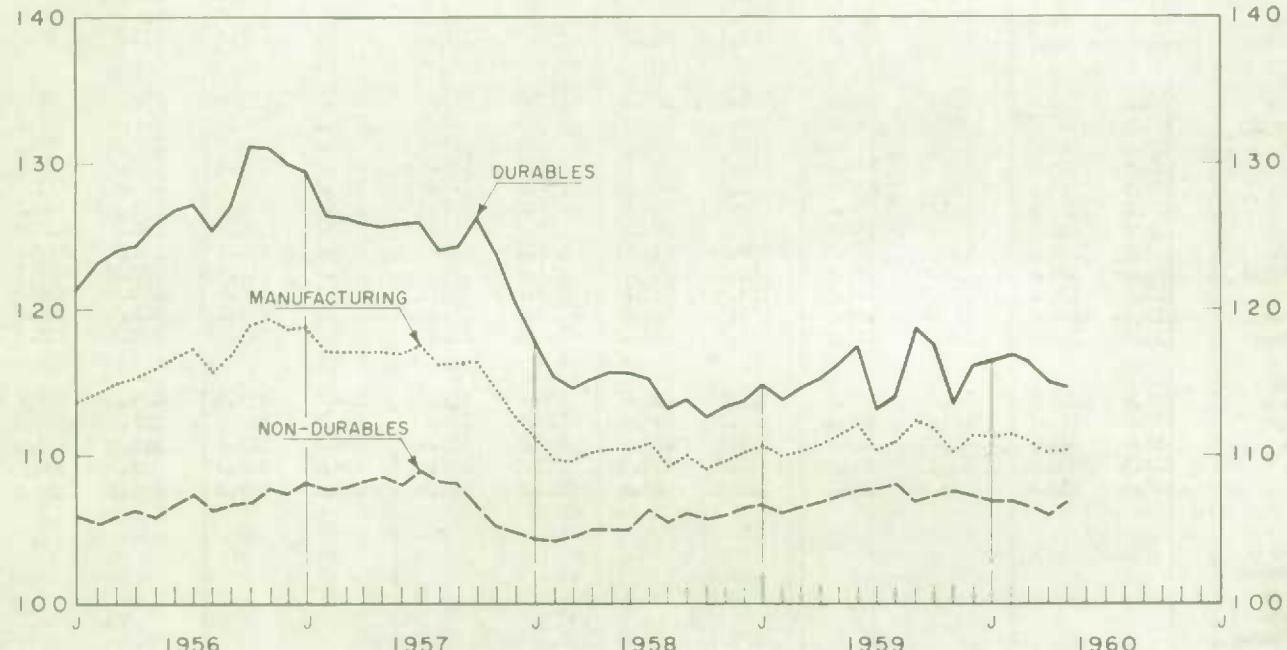
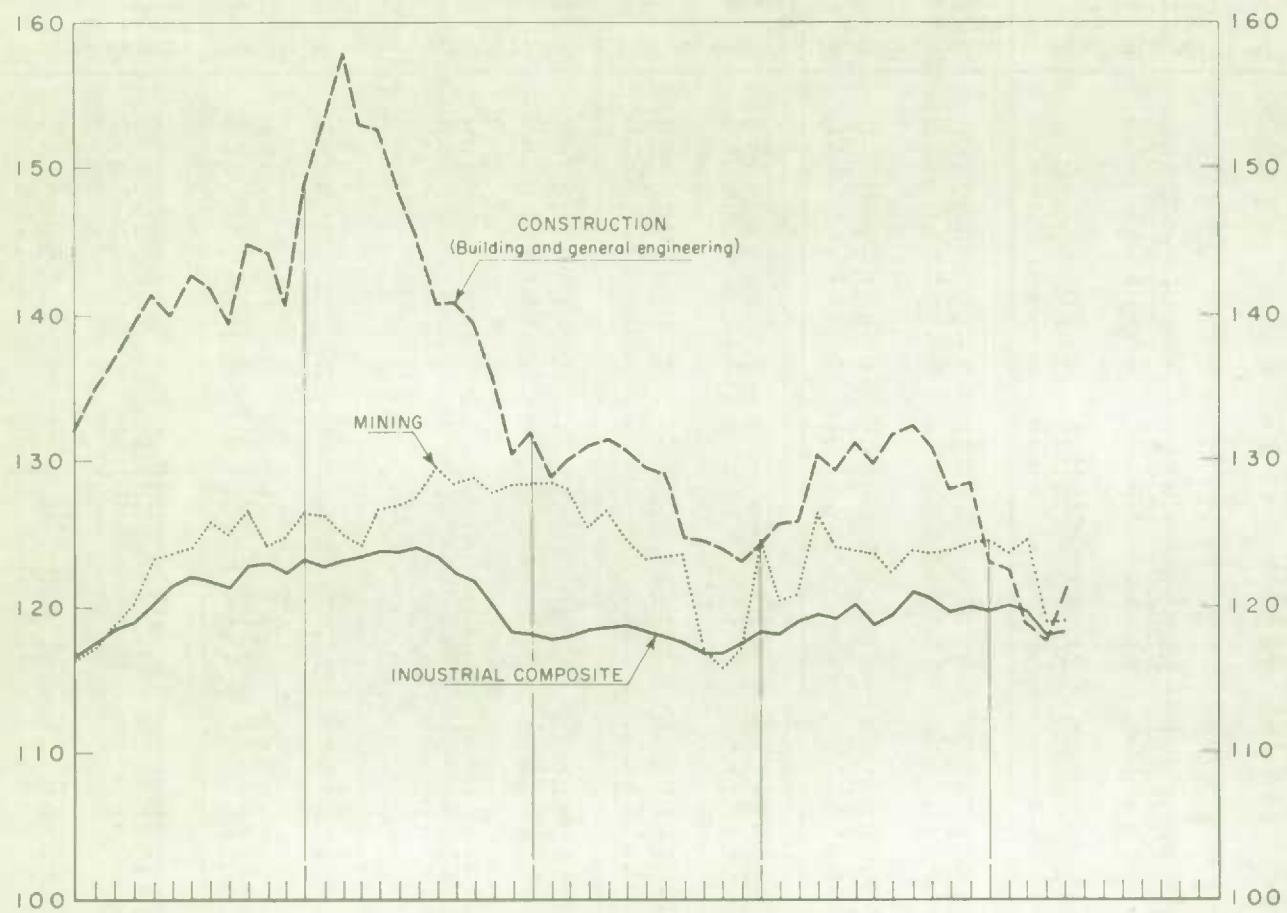


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	60.1	41.0	61.9	65.5	72.20	84.95	70.55	69.16	42,497
Mining	96	118.1	113.4	123.3	126.2	93.62	94.22	89.37	85.33	104,069
Metal mining		137.9	136.6	141.3	140.2	95.65	95.64	91.45	87.58	65,111
Gold (a)		74.0	72.6	73.9	75.2	76.65	75.33	72.30	72.16	16,355
Other metal (b)		197.5	196.3	204.2	200.9	102.29	102.64	97.92	92.96	48,256
Iron		275.4	266.2	228.7	223.6	107.93	108.39	102.91	96.51	8,990
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.39	111.23	103.78	97.52	9,130
Fuels		82.1	74.2	91.9	100.3	94.55	95.99	89.99	85.69	25,014
Coal		49.9	32.5	48.0	54.5	76.34	69.97	69.18	68.25	10,112
Oil and natural gas		259.4	253.6	264.4	282.0	108.26	110.35	104.84	98.89	14,902
Non-metal (c)		133.7	123.4	135.3	138.2	82.42	84.02	78.29	74.16	13,944
Asbestos		180.0	171.0	167.6	..	91.06	92.52	87.64	..	6,774
Manufacturing	92	110.6	108.9	111.7	110.4	77.83	78.40	76.20	73.42	1,177,981
Durable goods (u)		116.0	114.6	117.8	117.4	83.40	84.27	81.72	78.84	565,995
Non-durable goods (u)		105.9	104.1	106.4	104.5	72.67	72.94	71.01	68.21	611,986
Food and beverages		112.9	107.3	110.3	106.7	70.46	70.38	68.90	65.42	150,464
Meat products		137.2	132.7	140.5	128.9	79.58	78.54	78.96	73.66	30,370
Dairy products		130.6	122.0	131.1	125.7	65.28	65.33	62.52	58.97	14,682
Canned and cured fish		119.9	94.3	122.2	123.3	49.06	49.31	49.87	46.02	12,297
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		84.5	78.3	82.9	83.6	63.01	65.08	61.21	59.21	11,081
Grain mill products		103.3	102.5	103.8	104.0	75.58	75.27	72.61	71.83	9,042
Bread and other bakery products		112.5	110.5	109.3	109.4	67.23	66.09	66.68	64.07	20,891
Biscuits and crackers		90.4	88.0	91.9	93.1	58.37	58.34	57.05	55.83	6,779
Distilled and malt liquors		103.8	99.0	107.5	107.5	94.13	93.04	88.69	82.83	14,567
Other beverages (d)		146.9	137.8	139.5	132.8	70.93	70.85	70.49	68.56	9,947
Confectionery		82.3	82.2	82.3	83.5	57.58	57.31	55.01	53.60	7,947
Tobacco and tobacco products		78.0	77.7	86.3	90.1	78.49	77.71	75.75	71.08	7,955
Rubber products		102.7	103.7	106.8	99.6	79.45	79.95	79.79	75.62	20,332
Leather products		80.3	81.1	88.6	84.4	49.31	50.48	50.74	49.20	27,151
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.1	87.7	95.3	89.4	46.55	47.48	48.11	46.51	18,618
Other leather products (f)		69.3	69.6	76.3	75.3	55.33	57.10	56.71	55.00	8,533
Textile products (except clothing)		77.7	76.8	80.1	76.2	61.91	62.26	60.09	58.06	58,335
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.2	68.6	75.6	74.3	57.91	59.18	55.08	53.30	17,278
Woolen goods		60.9	60.5	59.7	57.2	58.15	57.88	57.89	55.22	9,363
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.5	83.4	82.0	77.6	69.01	68.62	66.52	64.76	14,026
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.1	88.7	91.2	88.6	47.05	48.55	47.03	45.47	94,726
Men's clothing		90.4	89.1	93.4	92.9	45.76	47.20	45.94	44.45	31,783
Women's clothing		92.8	96.1	93.7	91.7	48.48	50.36	48.56	47.17	25,336
Knit goods		70.1	71.1	77.8	74.2	47.05	47.92	46.12	44.95	17,800
Fur goods		64.1	64.3	70.4	67.1	68.32	66.01	66.82	60.65	3,004
Wood products		105.9	100.7	109.6	104.3	65.66	67.72	65.64	62.95	94,815
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.0	101.0	113.2	105.6	67.37	70.34	67.58	64.91	59,870
Furniture		110.3	109.2	111.6	108.8	63.92	64.48	63.34	60.67	24,587
Other wood products (h)		87.7	83.5	89.0	89.5	59.95	60.79	59.45	57.31	10,358
Paper products		123.7	120.3	123.2	121.3	89.79	89.92	88.85	84.91	92,242
Pulp and paper mills		124.8	121.1	124.6	122.2	96.50	96.75	95.34	90.76	65,599
Other paper products (i)		121.1	120.0	119.4	120.9	73.29	73.47	71.74	70.32	26,643
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	124.1	120.4	118.7	84.91	85.11	82.77	78.48	58,444
Iron and steel products		108.8	108.9	110.2	104.1	87.65	88.35	86.29	82.64	176,034
Agriculture implements		76.7	79.2	82.0	65.4	90.12	88.76	89.40	81.20	13,404
Boilers and plate work		117.4	114.3	117.4	121.0	85.97	86.21	82.84	80.62	7,056
Fabricated and structural steel		156.9	151.4	168.1	158.3	87.17	89.71	87.32	83.09	11,421
Hardware and tools		102.4	102.4	98.2	89.5	79.55	79.29	77.76	73.16	11,682
Heating and cooking appliances		96.2	97.5	105.9	97.6	76.39	75.30	74.04	71.75	8,427
Iron castings		92.4	93.7	100.4	93.7	82.61	84.41	81.88	77.76	18,025
Machinery (j)		107.9	107.8	107.0	109.7	84.30	84.78	82.71	78.82	34,209
Industrial machinery (r)		119.4	119.4	117.0	117.2	84.97	85.38	83.76	79.64	26,039
Primary iron and steel		123.5	125.4	119.0	109.4	98.55	100.80	98.16	97.66	37,436
Sheet metal products		109.8	106.6	110.9	101.8	87.30	86.35	84.83	79.95	17,069
Wire and wire products		119.8	118.8	119.2	113.9	88.71	89.04	87.39	83.36	9,054

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
Manufacturing - concluded:	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Transportation equipment		113.0	112.9	115.9	130.7	89.03	89.79	86.54	82.50	126,311
Aircraft and parts		229.9	239.2	263.2	369.5	92.59	94.23	88.37	87.24	28,051
Motor vehicles		115.3	115.5	111.7	106.3	100.02	99.65	98.30	91.81	32,259
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		110.0	109.3	114.9	105.9	87.00	88.61	85.37	83.39	19,774
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.6	64.6	70.3	80.5	80.27	80.13	79.14	72.42	23,419
Shipbuilding and repairing		136.0	139.1	133.8	156.4	80.95	82.64	79.46	75.34	20,398
Non-ferrous metal products		130.7	128.6	126.5	126.2	87.36	88.91	84.35	84.50	55,747
Aluminum products		146.1	141.7	137.3	124.5	85.27	84.44	81.36	80.17	8,947
Brass and copper products		103.7	102.3	112.2	103.3	83.55	84.16	79.70	77.06	8,336
Smelting and refining		153.3	151.0	142.4	153.5	94.53	96.43	92.65	91.95	30,786
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.7	134.6	134.4	135.0	84.35	84.13	81.30	78.34	74,439
Heavy electrical machinery		138.0	108.0	111.8	122.6	91.68	91.77	88.52	85.44	18,313
Telecommunication equipment		214.6	210.9	207.1	214.4	82.57	82.68	79.10	75.53	17,689
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.3	139.0	146.1	132.7	80.87	79.67	79.31	77.33	38,149
Clay products		93.6	92.7	104.1	104.8	75.36	74.78	73.62	70.32	5,166
Glass and glass products		151.5	150.7	152.3	123.2	76.71	76.33	73.19	73.30	9,404
Concrete products		270.2	244.4	294.0	..	79.38	77.95	81.14	..	9,378
Products of petroleum and coal		139.6	135.7	141.2	141.6	116.75	117.09	113.81	105.37	15,326
Petroleum refining		142.3	138.9	143.2	143.6	117.82	117.90	114.82	106.20	14,823
Chemical products		134.2	133.2	127.3	132.4	90.36	90.18	85.68	82.37	55,239
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.1	119.8	119.3	119.4	79.36	79.98	75.35	73.27	8,024
Acids, alkalis and salts		155.4	149.9	142.6	150.1	102.13	102.43	97.49	93.28	9,453
Other chemical products (l)		133.3	132.3	125.9	131.0	89.64	89.39	85.03	82.51	37,762
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		130.1	129.4	125.3	119.8	69.17	69.67	68.04	65.37	31,772
Construction	82	129.9	111.0	133.0	133.3	77.59	79.36	77.96	75.18	269,023
Building and general engineering (m)		123.5	109.6	131.7	132.7	84.30	87.54	84.94	82.13	153,398
Building		130.0	117.0	133.2	133.6	82.74	85.79	83.46	80.55	134,832
General engineering		96.5	78.7	103.9	128.9	92.99	98.39	93.27	88.99	24,066
Highways, bridges and streets		140.3	113.5	135.1	134.2	67.91	67.71	66.99	64.16	110,125
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.4	109.3	116.0	117.5	82.20	82.59	79.69	74.60	354,480
Transportation		102.9	100.0	106.3	107.4	83.11	83.93	81.70	76.19	260,212
Air transport and airports		211.0	207.8	192.6	186.6	104.70	104.24	100.69	99.45	16,430
Steam railways		89.9	86.7	96.7	98.9	82.35	83.94	81.23	75.08	167,666
Maintenance of equipment		78.2	80.6	88.6	94.7	78.55	82.32	78.44	71.90	17,363
Maintenance of ways and structures		85.9	73.4	98.3	98.7	71.75	70.58	67.98	62.69	33,913
Transportation - Steam railways		91.9	91.3	95.3	93.0	88.36	89.39	88.30	82.04	86,642
Telegraphs		117.4	115.5	120.3	121.1	72.51	74.02	73.38	66.03	9,748
Water transportation (n)		101.3	97.9	103.4	107.9	81.29	80.82	78.89	72.44	35,365
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.6	130.9	129.2	125.0	80.16	80.18	73.24	74.20	60,201
Urban and interurban transportation		82.3	81.2	83.0	85.8	84.13	84.31	81.54	76.12	23,476
Truck transportation		217.3	214.3	220.2	190.9	78.29	77.89	76.94	73.70	29,357
Storage		110.4	110.0	117.4	116.6	73.82	73.99	69.24	68.32	16,376
Grain elevators		102.6	100.0	106.9	107.9	73.26	71.42	69.38	69.24	11,648
Storage and warehouse		133.2	138.7	148.7	142.6	75.07	76.59	67.38	66.21	5,228
Communication		164.2	162.7	167.2	171.5	80.98	80.26	75.20	70.70	77,392
Radio broadcasting		339.7	336.4	323.3	302.6	85.33	84.69	79.40	76.76	13,315
Telephone		144.0	142.8	149.0	155.4	77.38	76.52	71.97	67.34	61,531
Public utility operation	72	138.7	133.7	139.8	139.3	90.35	91.06	87.25	83.13	60,390
Electric light and power		135.4	130.7	136.5	138.4	92.85	93.50	89.48	85.28	46,948
Other public utilities (q)		151.6	145.4	154.3	142.9	81.63	82.46	78.62	74.02	13,442
Trade	57	135.5	134.3	133.5	130.4	65.39	65.14	63.46	60.19	461,763
Wholesale		135.6	134.1	133.6	131.8	80.80	80.89	77.91	73.50	160,352
Retail		135.5	134.5	133.4	130.1	57.20	56.79	55.90	53.35	301,411
Food		189.3	187.4	176.9	172.2	54.40	52.85	51.99	49.32	74,324
Department stores		114.2	113.8	112.8	110.4	55.91	55.35	55.53	52.53	90,382
Variety stores		128.8	128.1	127.5	123.0	35.91	35.94	34.14	33.60	23,980
Automotive products		169.2	166.9	166.3	163.2	72.81	75.88	73.69	70.50	42,915
Finance, Insurance and real estate	81	155.3	154.8	151.8	148.1	70.77	70.61	69.33	66.55	152,437
Banking, investment and loan		155.3	155.1	151.3	148.6	64.95	64.93	63.54	60.94	90,843
Insurance		152.1	151.3	149.3	144.4	79.65	79.26	78.03	75.31	59,457
Service (v)	45	143.3	140.1	138.7	136.4	52.89	53.58	50.23	48.34	144,483
Hotels and restaurants		130.5	126.0	127.9	127.3	41.15	41.21	39.87	38.70	71,267
Laundries and drycleaning plants		116.2	115.3	114.8	117.6	46.76	47.83	46.11	43.52	27,252
Business service		241.8	239.7	246.8	..	79.90	80.77	77.90	..	38,256
Industrial composite	79	118.8	114.8	119.6	118.7	75.38	75.98	73.82	70.76	2,767,123

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	74.7	53.8	45.1	99.3	64.30	60.47	59.22	70.91	3,349
Mining	99	92.7	38.0	36.2	109.9	85.44	35.76	73.51	79.19	3,153
Manufacturing	75	112.6	104.4	107.6	109.4	69.64	72.35	67.32	65.34	9,732
Food and beverages		120.7	104.5	111.2	117.1	44.80	46.93	42.15	42.64	3,734
Canned and cured fish		121.2	100.1	138.0	116.2	49.02	49.92	35.19	37.99	2,597
Pulp and paper mills		99.3	96.2	96.3	98.1	102.51	106.94	99.49	95.52	3,325
Construction	33	351.3	219.9	399.6	306.7	77.62	35.95	69.25	66.01	3,836
Building and general engineering (m)		330.4	220.1	346.1	264.5	32.63	91.11	72.63	67.62	2,822
Transportation, storage and communication	71	135.2	123.7	143.6	138.5	59.06	71.63	69.07	64.03	8,224
Trade	55	111.0	106.5	108.9	108.3	49.67	50.49	43.50	47.31	6,378
Retail		126.1	121.2	123.1	118.6	45.42	45.95	43.97	42.85	4,643
Industrial composite	64	121.5	106.5	117.5	123.3	66.40	67.39	63.53	63.10	38,059
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	176.3	141.4	161.0	150.5	50.42	51.77	49.32	48.52	1,599
Transportation, storage, communication	74	111.7	104.9	116.0	106.0	74.36	77.35	78.63	72.25	1,367
Trade	27	109.5	108.5	112.7	100.0	42.62	42.95	39.75	36.61	994
Industrial composite	42	131.4	114.9	127.4	112.9	55.38	56.93	55.59	53.39	5,493
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	56.3	41.2	63.1	74.3	73.77	70.31	69.66	71.10	8,900
Coal		52.2	37.0	64.4	73.6	73.94	71.99	69.83	71.62	6,912
Manufacturing	79	110.5	106.6	109.1	110.3	65.69	65.91	64.07	60.90	26,342
Food and beverages		128.2	116.7	126.7	131.3	51.25	50.59	49.68	46.23	6,642
Iron and steel products		90.2	89.7	79.3	31.4	86.37	85.28	84.21	80.50	5,354
Primary iron and steel		88.4	88.2	76.7	78.2	92.68	90.32	89.06	84.13	4,367
Transportation equipment		133.8	137.3	149.7	157.9	63.96	69.90	63.67	65.16	6,138
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.1	146.6	158.7	154.5	68.39	69.17	67.93	63.15	4,546
Construction	w	85.6	59.2	71.2	71.0	56.32	57.63	54.29	49.11	15,323
Building and general engineering (m)		113.7	97.7	111.3	96.4	58.27	62.29	59.53	57.03	5,729
Highways, bridges and streets		73.4	45.0	56.7	65.5	55.55	53.90	50.55	45.37	9,594
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.1	91.3	96.3	95.5	70.28	73.03	67.14	61.90	11,672
Steam railways		84.5	85.4	91.3	94.3	82.02	36.47	75.71	67.57	5,438
Water transportation (n)		62.3	66.6	67.3	66.3	49.40	52.60	52.65	43.84	2,188
Trade	44	128.8	125.6	127.5	122.9	52.90	52.90	51.35	49.03	14,651
Retail		135.5	132.0	134.5	127.9	46.55	46.62	45.44	42.79	10,707
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.5	133.5	131.1	129.4	65.66	65.39	64.43	62.31	3,537
Industrial composite	73	97.3	87.4	96.0	96.3	62.26	62.71	60.55	57.93	85,394
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	77.9	30.3	94.4	96.9	47.34	61.99	50.41	54.10	2,702
Manufacturing	73	94.5	89.7	95.0	93.0	66.04	67.70	62.36	58.31	17,332
Food and beverages		108.0	94.3	108.3	113.7	50.45	51.06	49.36	46.14	5,144
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.4	61.0	31.0	66.9	42.36	43.17	44.75	45.15	2,050
Pulp and paper mills		120.8	119.7	121.2	112.3	92.66	94.37	92.09	82.15	3,955
Transportation equipment		91.8	91.5	77.9	99.2	80.95	81.90	74.96	67.53	2,134
Construction	w	94.7	72.0	87.6	88.3	56.16	58.91	54.51	51.52	9,584
Building and general engineering (m)		103.1	88.0	99.1	86.9	63.42	68.63	62.95	57.14	3,775
Highways, bridges and streets		89.7	62.9	81.2	89.9	51.44	51.17	43.76	48.50	5,309
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.0	84.3	83.6	85.8	73.71	74.26	73.44	67.53	11,297
Steam railways		86.5	90.9	92.7	92.6	78.68	79.46	78.93	72.52	7,780
Water transportation (n)		26.2	30.0	24.7	31.2	55.80	59.13	54.14	50.13	661
Trade	45	129.7	128.3	127.4	119.1	52.74	52.05	50.22	47.91	11,744
Wholesale		139.0	136.6	133.9	126.7	63.04	62.49	60.19	57.16	4,311
Retail		124.3	124.8	124.1	115.3	46.75	46.07	44.91	42.91	7,422
Industrial composite	68	97.7	90.0	98.0	96.7	61.37	63.20	59.73	56.77	60,421

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	45.5	21.7	56.2	56.6	48.71	68.40	50.94	55.50	13,037
Mining	96	146.4	139.4	140.3	136.0	88.83	89.95	84.14	82.36	22,305
Gold (a)		61.9	61.4	64.9	65.8	77.78	76.25	73.85	72.00	2,965
Other metal (b)		239.6	230.3	213.2	195.4	94.18	95.36	91.06	88.78	11,697
Non-metal (c)		136.3	126.0	140.2	144.1	84.98	86.97	79.00	78.71	7,611
Manufacturing	90	110.2	108.5	109.8	109.2	72.27	73.03	70.67	68.36	386,502
Food and beverages		127.8	121.4	127.3	121.2	70.23	70.19	68.47	65.72	37,390
Tobacco		77.8	76.3	85.4	91.0	79.08	78.13	76.35	71.01	6,539
Leather products		74.9	76.4	82.3	77.0	44.46	46.78	46.79	44.79	13,693
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		79.4	81.3	88.6	82.0	43.34	45.46	46.31	44.43	10,603
Textile products (except clothing)		81.4	80.1	81.7	77.0	59.55	60.23	57.82	55.74	34,319
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.7	74.3	76.1	74.1	58.66	60.53	55.82	53.35	12,491
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.2	70.6	70.7	63.6	59.72	59.65	58.77	56.63	8,720
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.9	96.4	99.5	96.5	45.75	47.46	45.98	44.59	57,693
Men's clothing		88.1	86.7	91.9	92.4	43.52	45.73	44.34	42.97	17,643
Women's clothing		101.7	104.1	102.1	99.6	47.80	49.25	48.13	47.03	18,303
Knit goods		85.3	86.9	97.7	89.3	46.52	47.50	45.26	44.56	8,631
Wood products		106.8	100.6	111.4	106.2	55.58	57.57	56.14	54.70	22,230
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.0	93.7	109.7	107.0	52.63	54.66	53.42	52.53	10,171
Furniture		122.2	119.2	123.0	116.0	60.90	62.28	60.63	58.37	8,724
Paper products		117.5	114.6	118.1	118.2	89.03	89.25	88.34	84.25	35,063
Pulp and paper mills		117.7	114.2	119.9	121.2	95.40	95.62	93.94	89.12	27,119
Other paper products (i)		116.7	116.0	111.4	107.2	67.30	68.01	66.19	64.02	7,944
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	127.5	118.1	116.2	84.31	84.98	80.69	77.86	14,967
Iron and steel products		101.7	100.5	102.2	101.6	82.13	83.03	81.33	77.31	35,649
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.4	96.3	96.2	101.7	80.04	80.77	76.91	73.96	8,966
Primary iron and steel		91.1	89.2	81.6	81.8	86.35	89.19	85.46	80.92	4,181
Transportation equipment		126.1	124.7	119.3	134.2	87.24	89.79	84.24	78.85	33,799
Aircraft and parts		250.5	247.1	234.1	254.4	96.15	99.19	90.68	85.27	15,195
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.5	62.2	66.7	73.8	80.14	79.65	79.33	72.50	9,169
Shipbuilding and repairing		170.2	165.8	140.5	181.1	81.89	87.49	80.50	78.17	7,685
Non-ferrous metal products		139.3	137.2	123.0	130.5	88.34	89.96	87.55	84.94	19,312
Smelting and refining		165.0	161.9	137.7	155.6	93.48	95.56	93.93	89.09	12,200
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.9	165.1	157.2	157.5	84.68	83.90	82.36	78.88	23,772
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.0	140.0	143.1	136.5	77.11	75.27	76.91	75.41	11,889
Chemical products		131.2	130.7	129.2	132.2	91.12	90.50	85.75	82.57	20,552
Construction	74	132.5	111.7	135.6	139.3	76.33	78.23	75.85	73.23	77,735
Building and general engineering (m)		119.2	104.7	132.0	137.5	82.73	85.72	82.12	78.74	46,678
Building		121.1	106.9	135.2	..	79.60	83.05	79.52	..	38,595
General engineering		111.2	94.9	118.2	..	97.67	98.87	94.89	..	8,083
Highways, bridges and streets		159.1	125.9	142.7	142.8	66.72	65.74	64.45	62.81	31,057
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.3	117.9	119.8	122.4	84.12	84.45	81.16	75.81	95,000
Steam railways		87.7	87.1	93.5	96.6	83.88	85.22	82.91	75.32	35,829
Water transportation (n)		132.3	132.7	130.0	137.0	81.82	81.87	78.41	74.08	13,063
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.0	124.7	123.1	116.9	73.74	75.68	72.52	68.55	15,918
Communication		163.8	163.5	167.2	174.6	87.03	84.93	78.65	74.89	21,765
Public utility operation	68	139.8	136.1	134.4	131.6	82.05	82.19	79.03	77.16	12,161
Electric light and power		122.6	119.0	120.1	118.7	82.82	83.12	79.33	76.58	10,057
Trade	52	138.4	136.9	135.8	133.7	64.78	64.57	63.04	59.28	104,914
Wholesale		141.3	139.8	140.9	137.8	81.11	81.30	78.19	73.47	40,559
Retail		136.5	135.1	132.7	131.4	54.49	54.04	53.46	50.74	64,355
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	153.8	153.7	150.7	147.7	71.86	71.86	70.38	67.63	41,150
Insurance		150.3	150.0	148.2	144.0	78.84	78.91	77.20	73.90	15,813
Service (v)	42	144.1	142.5	138.0	135.0	52.89	53.42	49.98	48.43	36,527
Hotels and restaurants		133.9	132.0	128.6	138.6	42.22	41.80	40.35	38.40	17,931
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		101.9	100.3	99.6	103.5	47.83	49.99	46.72	43.43	6,814
Industrial composite	78	117.8	113.6	117.6	117.3	72.41	73.33	70.69	68.03	789,331

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees reported no.		
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958			
p.c. 1949 = 100												
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	49.9	32.5	48.8	58.1	78.22	84.01	78.01	71.85	9,007		
Mining	93	157.0	157.8	167.3	163.8	95.21	95.13	91.60	86.50	39,093		
Gold (a)		82.5	81.4	81.4	81.3	73.71	72.92	69.56	69.62	11,860		
Other metal (b)		282.2	288.6	312.4	302.2	106.77	106.45	102.02	95.12	24,400		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.65	109.75	102.89	96.06	7,511
Manufacturing	97	108.8	107.8	110.5	109.7	82.05	82.40	80.17	77.44	566,875		
Food and beverages		109.3	106.1	108.7	106.8	73.02	72.68	71.14	68.08	61,748		
Meat products		146.5	142.2	145.8	137.5	79.80	78.85	78.98	74.70	11,778		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		88.0	82.2	90.7	93.3	67.44	70.05	65.41	61.92	7,493		
Bread and other bakery products		103.4	101.9	102.6	103.4	67.26	66.07	66.06	63.82	9,525		
Rubber products		103.3	105.2	108.2	99.1	83.58	83.75	84.06	79.47	14,694		
Leather products		88.3	86.7	95.1	91.6	54.78	55.10	55.63	54.37	12,259		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		103.0	101.1	106.6	101.3	50.97	50.44	51.24	49.65	7,459		
Textile products (except clothing)		75.0	74.7	80.4	77.7	66.39	66.24	64.19	61.84	21,672		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		58.4	57.8	78.3	79.5	56.99	56.72	54.67	53.55	4,110		
Woollen goods		55.2	55.0	53.7	53.7	57.79	57.22	58.09	55.50	5,432		
Clothing (textile and fur)		74.5	75.3	78.0	77.3	51.07	52.33	50.46	48.02	27,433		
Men's clothing		87.4	86.4	89.9	90.5	52.03	52.37	50.96	48.53	9,206		
Women's clothing		81.4	85.7	85.1	83.3	51.87	55.20	50.65	48.27	5,337		
Knit goods		54.7	55.3	59.9	62.1	49.11	49.96	48.55	46.10	7,437		
Wood products		100.9	95.9	103.3	101.2	63.52	63.83	62.96	60.54	27,821		
Saw and planing mills (g)		101.0	88.8	105.9	100.9	60.60	61.57	61.59	59.64	10,527		
Furniture		103.8	103.7	104.7	103.1	66.09	65.91	65.08	62.30	12,487		
Paper products		121.5	118.4	121.4	120.0	88.16	87.92	86.28	83.55	35,289		
Pulp and paper mills		124.1	119.7	123.6	120.4	96.46	96.08	94.03	91.09	20,905		
Other paper products (i)		118.0	116.6	118.3	119.3	76.09	76.34	74.62	72.69	14,384		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.1	122.8	120.9	87.37	87.63	85.66	80.70	31,512		
Iron and steel products		110.2	110.9	112.3	104.0	89.99	90.86	88.63	85.21	117,000		
Agricultural implements		74.8	77.3	80.6	64.3	92.04	90.81	91.48	82.82	12,217		
Iron castings		87.4	89.9	97.0	92.2	81.17	85.00	82.39	77.84	10,249		
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.2	120.3	120.5	117.9	86.22	86.46	84.86	80.72	22,743		
Primary iron and steel		139.0	142.1	137.0	123.0	101.67	104.71	101.30	103.05	27,337		
Sheet metal products		108.9	105.5	109.0	98.5	89.36	88.42	84.90	79.09	9,832		
Transportation equipment		107.4	106.9	113.5	130.2	93.59	93.94	91.06	87.73	66,703		
Aircraft and parts		192.3	187.6	267.2	521.4	91.48	91.71	88.46	91.30	8,357		
Motor vehicles		114.5	114.8	111.5	105.6	101.18	100.72	99.24	92.91	30,657		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.5	104.8	111.4	103.4	87.97	89.63	85.63	84.08	18,325		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.0	60.3	65.5	83.9	85.87	85.60	84.18	76.16	5,018		
Non-ferrous metal products		119.1	117.2	120.5	115.6	85.26	85.91	81.78	82.38	27,884		
Smelting and refining		140.8	138.6	137.3	140.1	92.57	94.82	91.06	94.02	11,702		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		120.9	120.7	123.1	125.8	84.39	84.40	81.72	79.11	47,895		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.0	131.0	138.6	125.2	84.00	83.58	81.13	79.66	18,774		
Chemical products		136.5	135.0	125.1	132.8	90.39	90.25	86.05	83.76	28,912		
Construction	84	126.0	115.3	134.7	138.8	81.91	83.80	83.08	80.16	86,468		
Building and general engineering (m)		114.4	105.4	122.4	131.0	87.98	91.86	90.06	86.12	56,812		
Building		128.3	119.0	134.9	..	85.95	89.19	88.59	..	50,212		
General engineering		62.7	55.1	71.7	..	103.49	113.34	101.28	..	6,600		
Highways, bridges and streets		156.3	141.4	167.0	159.2	70.26	68.05	69.60	67.37	29,656		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.6	110.7	117.5	119.2	82.66	82.65	80.49	75.84	111,694		
Steam railways		89.1	85.8	95.6	97.6	82.03	84.03	81.20	74.87	42,594		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.3	140.3	137.9	133.3	84.32	83.74	82.47	78.24	27,132		
Communication		144.5	143.5	150.0	155.8	78.23	77.67	72.40	69.52	27,890		
Public utility operation	72	129.8	126.3	134.9	135.3	96.44	96.37	92.22	88.44	26,948		
Electric light and power		125.8	122.3	131.4	135.0	101.76	101.59	97.50	93.63	19,634		
Trade	62	143.2	142.1	140.3	138.0	67.29	66.82	64.71	61.32	194,981		
Wholesale		151.2	149.3	145.0	143.0	84.94	85.00	81.92	77.19	64,107		
Retail		139.6	138.8	138.2	135.9	58.64	57.98	56.71	54.18	130,874		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	157.3	156.7	153.9	149.3	72.74	72.50	71.20	68.38	70,917		
Service (v)	50	147.7	145.0	145.0	142.2	55.93	56.83	53.05	50.90	62,476		
Hotels and restaurants		126.6	122.3	128.1	126.6	39.89	40.04	38.67	37.69	27,891		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.0	125.6	123.8	125.5	46.40	47.29	46.00	43.69	11,504		
Business service		253.4	253.6	252.4	..	85.68	86.49	82.74	..	19,614		
Industrial composite	85	119.8	117.6	121.4	120.7	78.42	78.68	76.73	73.71	1,168,459		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	112.2	105.4	101.6	105.5	98.11	97.98	94.88	90.14	3,612
Manufacturing	90	101.5	99.6	105.2	101.2	71.07	70.55	70.03	65.93	38,340
Food and beverages		100.0	93.0	102.2	98.6	75.55	74.45	74.31	70.08	8,442
Meat products		108.3	102.6	117.3	105.5	79.89	78.31	80.67	75.13	3,541
Clothing (textile and fur)		83.0	84.5	86.6	83.6	44.28	44.46	43.93	42.67	4,959
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.7	109.3	104.5	106.2	72.37	72.51	69.81	66.11	3,265
Iron and steel products		121.4	122.9	124.2	107.4	77.30	77.31	76.02	72.42	5,277
Transportation equipment		81.3	80.9	90.7	94.0	77.36	76.95	76.00	70.03	6,498
Construction	77	149.2	124.0	143.5	127.3	75.92	76.01	79.77	77.64	13,763
Building and general engineering (m)		141.1	120.3	141.7	125.8	83.13	84.95	87.10	84.32	8,858
Transportation, storage, communication	w	101.3	96.4	107.2	107.9	79.14	79.72	78.26	74.26	31,196
Steam railways		86.7	80.6	95.6	98.3	83.96	85.40	82.80	78.55	17,506
Storage		97.8	96.7	100.2	102.2	67.08	67.20	63.85	62.32	3,307
Public utility operation	73	145.2	134.5	134.2	131.8	83.04	83.13	77.64	71.06	3,247
Trade	62	111.6	109.6	109.0	106.0	65.16	65.26	63.45	60.78	30,034
Wholesale		114.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	71.94	72.95	69.37	65.77	11,843
Retail		109.7	108.7	107.6	103.3	60.75	60.36	59.67	57.52	18,191
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.4	129.9	129.7	129.8	68.22	68.23	66.29	63.16	8,197
Service (v)	49	136.4	131.2	122.3	122.6	42.71	43.27	41.34	39.76	8,184
Hotels and restaurants		137.0	132.4	122.8	122.2	38.01	38.71	37.83	36.74	4,560
Industrial composite	82	111.4	106.7	111.8	109.0	71.23	71.09	70.60	67.11	136,735
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	210.3	210.7	302.1	305.1	105.38	106.13	99.25	97.44	3,097
Manufacturing	75	126.6	119.9	127.2	122.8	76.29	76.90	74.70	70.16	10,361
Food and beverages		108.1	101.6	112.6	110.4	73.66	74.89	72.71	66.30	4,986
Meat products		112.3	109.6	124.3	106.7	84.08	86.12	85.56	73.81	1,531
Dairy products		111.8	100.4	112.6	114.3	60.48	63.31	60.29	55.37	1,680
Products of petroleum and coal		169.5	162.7	179.6	188.8	102.00	105.84	101.40	93.41	1,105
Construction	86	175.7	131.9	182.7	169.4	70.83	70.52	67.62	72.68	11,443
Building and general engineering (m)		192.8	147.6	183.2	187.0	73.72	74.80	73.85	76.58	5,946
Highways, bridges and streets		160.4	117.8	182.3	153.3	67.69	65.68	61.89	68.31	5,497
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.4	94.7	106.2	107.3	76.97	76.72	74.57	70.45	17,263
Steam railways		84.6	78.1	92.9	94.8	81.77	82.51	79.88	75.96	9,248
Storage		94.6	91.5	101.8	101.8	65.42	62.97	61.65	59.52	3,544
Public utility operation	62	331.8	327.6	334.4	296.3	84.76	87.93	81.17	76.40	2,993
Trade	46	122.0	120.8	124.0	118.9	62.50	62.69	61.37	59.59	16,397
Wholesale		109.5	109.2	114.5	113.4	72.79	73.00	70.60	68.11	5,822
Retail		130.3	128.4	130.1	122.4	56.84	56.95	56.09	54.56	10,575
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	136.7	135.8	131.8	128.5	61.81	61.69	61.01	58.35	4,323
Service (v)	33	118.6	118.2	112.9	117.0	42.89	41.72	41.67	40.69	3,533
Industrial composite	64	128.5	120.0	133.2	129.5	71.34	71.41	69.77	67.97	69,453
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	113.0	109.4	117.3	126.9	105.95	107.81	103.87	95.92	16,361
Coal		17.5	15.4	14.4	19.0	75.94	72.68	78.50	56.01	1,411
Oil and natural gas		265.7	260.4	260.8	278.2	108.95	111.21	105.97	99.64	13,523
Manufacturing	81	152.5	148.6	158.5	149.1	79.89	79.80	78.44	74.69	32,002
Food and beverages		118.0	116.0	122.8	119.4	78.75	77.71	75.99	71.91	8,786
Meat products		136.4	132.4	147.1	138.7	86.75	84.89	83.98	77.31	4,308
Wood products		99.5	98.2	113.2	102.0	61.38	60.94	61.42	56.97	2,955
Printing, publishing and allied industries		143.2	139.3	136.3	135.4	76.42	77.13	74.01	69.47	1,817
Iron and steel products		200.9	191.2	222.6	175.6	83.06	82.85	80.93	77.51	3,710
Transportation equipment		137.8	137.8	145.9	149.5	78.89	79.25	76.22	70.94	3,971
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		185.6	176.7	186.3	154.1	78.11	75.52	78.36	74.77	3,053
Products of petroleum and coal		184.3	177.8	199.6	192.7	112.66	117.85	111.64	104.79	1,867
Chemical products		344.5	329.3	295.9	306.0	95.48	97.52	94.19	90.65	2,160

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960		
		May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
Alberta - concluded												
Construction	90	212.8	177.6	212.3	206.9	77.35	78.20	79.11	76.79	24,665		
Building and general engineering (m)		218.1	191.6	220.5	204.9	82.89	82.70	82.70	72.80	14,432		
Highways, bridges and streets		205.8	159.1	201.4	209.5	69.54	71.00	73.90	69.33	10,233		
Transportation, storage, communication		122.7	115.2	127.3	127.1	84.56	83.98	80.88	75.16	25,825		
Steam railways		80.4	73.2	90.7	93.6	81.30	81.08	79.10	73.55	10,794		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		178.4	171.8	170.1	174.0	86.06	85.45	81.97	79.44	4,828		
Storage		110.4	112.0	114.0	113.9	64.23	63.81	63.04	62.19	2,519		
Public utility operation	92	157.1	144.4	161.8	153.0	87.04	89.82	85.56	80.56	4,926		
Trade		169.2	168.4	166.2	157.5	64.52	64.50	63.27	60.43	36,118		
Wholesale		157.6	156.3	160.4	153.5	76.50	76.34	73.91	70.39	12,495		
Retail		176.1	175.5	169.4	159.7	58.19	58.26	57.63	55.28	23,623		
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	190.5	189.0	182.5	180.8	66.57	66.45	66.25	63.12	8,481		
Service (v)	37	184.0	170.9	176.5	167.8	47.37	48.71	46.95	45.46	11,489		
Hotels and restaurants		162.9	144.3	159.5	152.4	42.21	43.59	41.89	41.16	6,694		
Industrial composite	73	153.9	145.7	154.7	150.6	76.58	76.86	75.94	72.45	160,393		
British Columbia (s)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	93.8	89.1	88.8	76.6	101.74	104.80	102.06	94.52	12,805		
Mining	87	72.2	71.6	72.8	79.8	95.54	92.53	96.38	79.95	7,120		
Gold (a)		52.5	47.5	56.8	61.8	85.33	79.56	80.64	80.14	1,034		
Other metal (b)		81.7	78.5	80.1	80.4	101.55	103.33	97.00	89.54	3,281		
Coal		34.6	43.0	44.4	48.5	81.33	58.62	59.56	64.77	816		
Manufacturing	86	118.6	116.4	122.1	118.6	84.81	85.86	83.98	80.34	88,186		
Food and beverages		92.2	86.6	91.7	90.0	75.99	74.89	75.97	70.31	12,080		
Canned and cured fish		81.0	66.5	97.4	90.7	73.70	71.81	76.02	67.64	2,916		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		62.9	58.3	56.3	51.3	58.75	61.69	56.87	58.19	1,371		
Wood products		116.3	112.6	120.2	112.5	77.79	81.24	78.03	74.42	33,920		
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.5	116.8	124.5	115.8	78.04	81.62	78.37	74.86	31,710		
Paper products		163.0	159.4	157.9	153.1	98.50	97.30	99.82	94.57	10,046		
Pulp and paper mills		176.0	172.2	167.7	153.3	102.15	100.99	105.01	100.52	8,108		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.5	117.9	123.0	119.2	93.92	93.44	94.71	88.73	3,701		
Iron and steel products		109.1	109.0	115.1	121.5	93.44	92.81	90.10	85.60	6,283		
Transportation equipment		142.7	150.3	160.2	161.3	92.20	90.32	90.39	86.07	6,784		
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.3	128.3	145.1	154.8	94.18	90.99	91.34	87.69	4,528		
Non-ferrous metal products		152.6	148.9	153.3	158.3	99.09	100.86	91.99	92.77	6,339		
Chemical products		96.0	96.9	97.3	101.5	89.32	90.49	84.63	81.18	2,346		
Construction	93	111.3	104.6	118.1	117.7	92.18	94.10	90.70	84.24	25,357		
Building and general engineering (m)		94.6	89.4	107.1	103.1	99.33	101.28	97.21	93.28	13,307		
Highways, bridges and streets		138.5	129.1	135.0	139.7	84.29	86.05	82.84	74.18	12,050		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	122.4	120.3	124.6	127.7	88.19	89.11	84.48	78.00	40,942		
Steam railways		117.4	112.9	118.3	122.3	84.86	86.36	83.63	77.83	14,084		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		100.3	102.1	104.3	103.0	89.71	88.92	85.64	82.44	5,393		
Water transportation (n)		97.5	94.2	96.6	100.1	91.17	93.43	84.76	73.64	8,392		
Communication		158.3	159.4	170.8	185.3	82.01	82.09	77.27	71.45	8,083		
Public utility operation	w	124.1	122.4	130.6	141.7	105.21	105.37	101.53	92.36	5,527		
Trade	61	113.9	114.5	114.9	112.9	70.77	70.45	70.40	65.95	45,070		
Wholesale		103.7	105.4	108.3	106.8	87.35	86.52	84.16	79.14	14,922		
Retail		119.8	119.7	118.7	116.5	62.56	62.36	63.03	58.92	30,148		
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	167.6	167.5	162.8	157.3	67.92	67.61	66.41	64.15	12,255		
Service (v)	47	126.3	124.2	121.0	124.4	58.63	58.93	54.14	50.95	15,533		
Hotels and restaurants		125.6	122.7	118.5	125.6	47.62	47.47	46.44	44.62	8,333		
Industrial composite	78	116.1	113.9	117.9	116.6	82.78	83.36	81.29	76.32	252,815		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Saint John's:									
Manufacturing	94.4	91.7	95.1	95.7	60.50	60.36	59.11	55.94	3,142
Food and beverages	95.8	89.0	95.1	103.6	55.35	56.25	55.67	52.84	1,334
Construction	366.7	251.0	346.1	215.1	60.51	64.40	61.39	59.79	1,676
Trade	120.7	118.4	118.5	117.3	51.77	52.66	52.08	51.97	4,395
Retail	127.2	125.4	126.5	121.6	46.65	47.44	45.93	45.70	2,885
Industrial composite	132.0	121.0	131.1	123.4	54.29	55.90	53.75	51.58	12,846
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.3	121.4	127.7	125.2	71.49	70.24	68.30	63.75	8,504
Food and beverages	90.5	89.9	93.8	95.8	56.08	55.55	51.58	48.04	1,896
Transportation equipment	150.7	157.8	168.1	161.3	72.25	72.11	71.70	66.88	4,511
Construction	93.7	79.9	86.6	77.8	64.41	66.34	65.79	62.87	2,878
Transportation, storage, communication	98.8	101.0	100.1	97.2	56.55	58.44	56.36	50.73	5,033
Trade	119.3	117.6	119.3	115.3	55.18	54.98	53.19	50.70	8,487
Retail	123.5	121.1	126.0	121.1	48.42	48.26	47.46	44.54	6,137
Industrial composite	115.3	114.0	116.2	111.9	61.59	61.62	60.11	56.63	29,577
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	104.5	105.0	89.2	97.1	71.73	71.53	63.87	61.18	4,753
Construction	149.2	138.7	138.5	93.8	62.97	70.62	66.72	55.71	2,296
Transportation, storage, communication	68.3	71.1	66.9	69.5	58.62	58.13	55.60	53.34	2,643
Trade	113.9	112.7	112.2	100.6	50.34	49.41	47.60	44.96	3,779
Industrial composite	100.8	100.4	95.4	91.2	60.22	60.90	57.01	53.77	15,611
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.9	107.1	109.2	108.6	65.98	65.64	64.04	61.22	20,734
Leather products	64.8	66.9	73.1	63.8	41.64	40.13	40.65	40.43	2,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.1	78.3	89.8	91.9	41.13	44.11	40.82	39.41	2,161
Transportation equipment	252.4	239.8	199.0	210.6	77.48	79.41	77.16	71.03	3,683
Construction	96.0	81.4	91.9	100.2	65.99	70.53	67.57	64.12	5,164
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	126.7	122.6	131.4	73.83	77.69	68.54	59.31	3,417
Trade	118.1	116.5	117.3	111.9	55.30	55.12	54.67	52.74	8,392
Retail	117.3	115.8	116.0	111.1	48.27	48.16	46.69	45.51	5,761
Service (v)	131.1	127.9	118.9	122.3	43.28	43.63	40.15	38.31	2,922
Industrial composite	112.7	109.4	110.9	111.7	63.21	63.81	61.99	58.78	43,955
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	96.3	94.4	99.0	95.5	61.75	65.05	60.67	57.73	7,780
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	96.8	106.8	101.8	52.05	55.58	53.90	49.72	2,370
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.6	37.1	47.2	48.8	40.91	43.87	43.82	40.43	827
Iron and steel products	110.9	110.7	88.3	93.0	78.07	80.80	71.26	68.25	1,908
Industrial composite	100.5	97.4	100.5	97.1	60.85	63.75	59.70	57.11	11,473
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.2	112.9	114.9	113.6	71.20	71.12	70.93	68.25	10,596
Pulp and paper mills	102.7	96.2	101.8	109.5	97.66	97.89	98.24	95.00	3,528
Industrial composite	116.1	110.9	117.9	115.8	68.06	68.68	67.81	64.52	14,069
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.0	109.1	110.3	109.9	75.84	76.42	73.79	71.40	221,669
Food and beverages	119.0	115.5	119.2	114.6	75.07	74.46	72.24	69.48	26,038
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.8	86.4	95.2	96.2	80.65	79.68	76.69	73.83	5,146
Leather products	71.7	72.7	79.6	76.0	49.22	51.82	50.89	48.19	7,363
Textile products (except clothing)	86.7	85.9	91.5	85.0	64.93	64.65	62.88	61.76	9,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.5	97.7	100.0	97.4	49.45	51.02	49.33	47.95	39,998
Men's clothing	77.8	77.2	83.8	83.3	49.49	52.27	50.11	49.62	10,157
Women's clothing	95.5	98.5	98.1	96.4	50.71	51.95	50.52	49.09	15,925
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.8	127.5	117.6	116.4	88.82	89.57	84.39	81.57	11,942
Iron and steel products	101.8	100.3	104.3	104.2	85.36	86.41	85.42	80.83	24,531
Transportation equipment	114.1	112.8	109.6	121.4	89.53	92.16	86.31	80.41	27,601
Railway and rolling stock equipment	60.4	61.0	65.4	72.6	80.64	79.69	79.45	72.49	9,008
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.9	137.4	135.3	135.8	88.89	88.35	85.09	81.68	18,919
Chemical products	130.2	130.3	126.8	125.2	95.66	94.89	89.56	86.43	11,130
Construction	138.9	129.0	153.0	136.0	82.48	82.37	80.47	77.28	35,918
Building and general engineering (m)	130.9	120.4	150.9	130.0	83.29	85.92	82.15	78.69	25,899
Transportation, storage, communication	141.6	143.1	142.0	144.4	84.75	84.67	79.76	76.57	38,688
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.2	118.2	118.6	114.7	75.26	77.45	74.42	69.80	11,949
Trade	136.4	135.4	133.0	132.2	67.50	67.31	65.77	61.45	74,954
Wholesale	141.0	139.8	139.2	137.9	82.77	82.92	80.01	75.21	31,009
Retail	133.3	132.5	129.1	128.8	56.72	56.32	55.98	52.50	43,945
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.3	150.4	147.9	145.4	74.63	74.65	72.82	70.20	30,411
Insurance	145.8	145.3	144.1	140.5	78.13	78.27	75.96	72.88	12,461
Service (v)	144.3	144.3	141.0	138.1	55.37	56.03	52.07	50.52	26,736
Hotels and restaurants	129.0	128.8	130.1	132.0	42.93	42.63	41.20	38.97	11,039
Industrial composite	123.6	122.3	123.9	122.2	74.49	74.74	72.33	69.48	434,566

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.7	98.0	103.6	104.0	79.51	79.77	78.68	73.42	15,160
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	99.7	114.3	111.1	90.24	90.85	91.75	84.32	4,102
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.5	109.7	109.3	112.8	83.04	83.71	80.85	75.38	2,507
Iron and steel products	56.2	55.7	56.2	58.2	78.11	76.15	74.42	74.21	1,091
Construction	153.3	135.9	161.6	142.2	72.46	75.27	70.95	67.68	7,936
Trade	128.2	127.3	127.8	122.5	58.63	53.10	54.97	52.20	12,254
Retail	121.0	121.0	120.7	116.8	51.40	50.95	48.40	47.10	3,059
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.7	119.6	120.6	116.4	71.71	72.04	69.57	67.79	5,361
Service (v)	139.8	137.8	127.2	124.5	49.66	49.55	49.91	48.27	5,862
Industrial composite	124.9	121.1	125.2	120.7	69.64	69.66	68.12	64.61	52,277
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	112.5	112.1	115.6	118.7	80.99	81.05	79.43	77.40	195,502
Food and beverages	112.0	110.6	113.0	110.4	77.05	76.28	74.42	72.15	24,434
Meat products	129.1	125.4	132.8	126.9	86.28	86.55	84.04	80.44	5,969
Rubber products	79.9	86.1	96.5	87.9	87.60	87.74	88.20	83.43	4,403
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.3	86.3	84.8	63.25	63.25	63.98	60.73	4,505
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	82.2	83.6	82.8	52.80	54.53	52.76	50.51	16,172
Men's clothing	83.1	81.5	84.2	88.8	55.05	54.82	54.57	51.64	5,433
Women's clothing	78.0	83.0	79.3	80.9	54.17	53.09	53.63	50.93	4,408
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.0	123.5	125.2	122.7	76.89	77.32	75.02	72.88	8,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.9	125.2	122.0	120.9	92.84	93.03	90.85	84.21	20,190
Iron and steel products	122.1	121.1	128.5	123.5	88.72	88.38	87.02	81.80	33,205
Transportation equipment	116.5	115.5	134.8	236.7	88.88	89.55	86.83	90.41	12,481
Non-ferrous metal products	110.9	111.0	113.8	100.0	79.07	78.41	77.44	75.10	8,176
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.0	111.8	113.6	111.4	84.72	85.28	81.55	79.82	19,744
Chemical products	124.0	123.9	122.0	119.6	85.29	84.50	81.71	79.91	12,507
Construction:									
Building and general engineering (m)	160.5	151.8	176.0	166.9	90.02	92.77	93.43	85.79	24,602
149.7	145.5	163.9	157.6	92.90	95.11	96.08	87.79	19,902	
Transportation, storage, communication:									
Electric and motor transportation (o)	146.2	145.2	148.3	145.1	84.10	83.55	80.30	75.77	29,014
138.4	136.3	134.5	128.9	84.74	85.46	84.00	79.22	13,448	
Public utility operation:									
121.8	119.7	128.0	137.2	101.37	101.34	96.11	92.69	11,877	
Trade:									
Wholesale	142.5	141.5	137.7	134.7	73.35	72.90	70.88	67.49	94,147
Retail	159.1	156.9	150.9	150.4	86.82	86.90	83.81	79.22	36,083
133.9	133.5	131.0	126.8	64.98	64.29	63.22	60.59	58,064	
Finance, insurance and real estate:									
Insurance	168.6	168.3	165.5	160.4	76.49	76.17	75.02	72.03	38,224
Service (v)	161.5	160.3	158.7	155.6	80.37	79.70	78.72	76.18	17,589
Hotels and restaurants	158.2	158.3	152.8	148.3	61.25	61.87	57.27	54.62	31,207
122.8	122.7	123.9	122.1	43.88	43.63	42.30	40.92	12,049	
129.9	128.9	131.0	131.0	78.81	78.82	77.19	74.26	425,024	
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	101.8	100.6	100.8	97.1	90.13	91.79	87.99	84.50	55,641
Textile products (except clothing)	59.7	57.7	82.6	90.1	57.45	56.76	55.66	53.59	1,638
Clothing (textile and fur)	23.7	24.8	28.7	40.9	49.22	49.74	48.29	43.48	1,096
Iron and steel products	128.7	128.4	120.9	108.2	98.43	101.37	97.33	97.00	28,523
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88.2	88.4	99.2	106.9	97.08	95.79	91.95	86.60	6,749
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	106.9	102.5	102.9	65.8	81.66	80.72	76.20	75.02	2,478
Construction:									
156.1	149.4	150.6	126.0	89.23	89.32	94.09	79.92	5,603	
Transportation, storage, communication	138.1	131.9	130.1	133.3	79.08	80.86	78.08	74.10	3,692
Retail trade	151.0	147.2	148.7	146.0	55.30	56.03	56.11	53.92	8,486
114.5	112.6	112.7	108.0	83.12	84.44	81.96	77.81	84,853	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.3	105.4	106.8	104.4	83.87	90.54	88.86	85.95	27,323
Pulp and paper mills	128.0	127.3	126.8	126.4	95.06	95.42	95.00	90.98	3,401
Iron and steel products	101.0	102.6	101.4	93.2	91.25	94.49	94.18	89.42	8,342
Transportation equipment	119.4	118.2	124.1	122.3	94.82	97.10	93.56	91.32	6,602
Construction:									
100.2	86.7	142.4	182.7	74.68	79.52	84.53	86.85	1,429	
Industrial composite	110.4	109.4	113.2	112.2	83.85	85.72	84.32	81.96	33,605

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	75.8	77.3	86.6	81.6	75.11	75.42	73.20	70.37	9,902
Textile products (except clothing)	80.1	78.6	72.6	85.3	67.90	70.50	67.96	66.11	1,157
Iron and steel products	57.5	62.0	74.1	62.2	85.90	85.39	81.77	80.78	3,828
Industrial composite	83.1	83.5	91.2	87.0	71.87	72.11	70.55	67.35	13,189
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.9	106.8	106.2	101.6	73.04	72.79	71.37	67.24	18,300
Food and beverages	139.1	135.6	131.2	125.7	80.63	79.04	78.74	73.02	3,844
Rubber products	89.4	90.0	86.4	79.6	78.11	77.77	76.66	71.36	4,414
Leather products	64.9	66.0	71.5	67.8	58.65	62.23	61.52	60.71	1,146
Wood products	101.1	100.7	98.4	100.7	65.93	66.47	66.34	61.44	2,091
Electrical apparatus and supplies	220.3	214.6	250.0	258.3	68.46	68.59	64.17	60.25	1,617
Construction	204.7	184.3	207.8	158.1	81.01	82.79	79.25	76.72	2,063
Industrial composite	121.0	120.0	119.5	112.1	71.90	71.60	69.98	66.17	26,727
London:									
Manufacturing	113.3	110.9	118.7	115.1	76.05	75.25	73.60	70.28	17,718
Food and beverages	107.7	102.1	109.5	108.0	74.57	73.19	71.35	67.99	4,159
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.3	78.1	77.2	78.8	53.66	53.10	52.04	48.81	1,062
Paper products	97.0	97.5	94.6	90.4	82.68	82.75	81.66	77.14	954
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.4	106.6	109.7	104.9	86.90	87.11	81.89	80.50	1,399
Iron and steel products	85.2	85.5	105.7	87.0	79.83	78.99	77.95	74.61	2,517
Electrical apparatus and supplies	174.4	170.7	157.2	140.6	72.31	71.92	71.19	70.34	2,116
Construction	115.1	106.5	117.0	100.7	79.88	82.68	79.51	73.31	2,385
Transportation, storage, communication	126.0	126.2	120.2	127.1	78.89	75.56	74.88	71.64	2,354
Retail trade	130.5	129.0	127.2	122.0	56.59	56.25	54.90	51.70	4,515
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.5	153.2	148.1	143.4	69.32	69.27	67.95	64.57	3,355
Industrial composite	124.6	122.2	125.6	121.0	71.87	71.23	69.94	66.74	35,796
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.1	70.5	74.5	72.9	95.67	94.76	92.29	85.25	23,743
Food and beverages	112.8	109.2	117.6	117.1	84.56	83.73	79.70	76.60	2,429
Iron and steel products	81.8	80.9	81.4	83.1	89.74	90.11	87.02	83.58	3,661
Transportation equipment	66.4	66.5	70.3	66.0	101.57	99.18	97.75	88.87	14,876
Trade	102.8	102.0	99.2	100.9	59.85	59.35	58.70	56.19	4,231
Industrial composite	79.0	77.9	82.1	80.7	87.46	86.74	84.89	78.98	34,561
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	94.7	91.2	109.1	118.4	85.09	84.80	82.63	77.29	4,805
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	113.5	116.1	113.7	92.26	89.84	89.38	85.34	2,496
Transportation equipment	52.7	54.4	124.6	170.9	83.79	86.58	77.93	71.70	672
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	103.3	121.5	118.1	89.53	84.33	84.56	88.55	2,918
Trade	114.6	112.4	115.2	120.7	59.57	60.38	59.41	56.90	2,689
Industrial composite	109.2	103.3	117.1	119.4	77.57	76.18	75.76	72.91	13,629
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.0	98.5	103.7	99.6	71.12	70.60	69.94	65.71	34,247
Food and beverages	93.9	88.4	97.1	92.6	79.05	77.96	77.26	72.67	7,122
Meat products	103.5	96.7	112.8	102.3	84.93	84.00	83.19	76.32	3,129
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.9	84.3	87.1	84.3	45.03	45.25	44.52	43.28	4,737
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	107.9	103.0	104.8	72.76	72.86	69.96	66.08	3,100
Iron and steel products	125.5	125.3	124.6	108.7	76.47	76.60	73.94	71.84	4,419
Transportation equipment	81.2	80.9	90.6	94.0	77.41	77.00	76.06	70.08	6,487
Construction	148.6	125.4	129.5	113.1	70.66	71.13	72.78	72.39	7,438
Building and general engineering (m)	133.3	114.8	122.1	109.7	76.19	78.10	77.05	73.87	5,188
Transportation, storage, communication	126.7	125.4	125.3	121.5	75.59	75.03	74.83	70.71	9,950
Trade	106.7	104.7	105.4	103.2	65.39	65.55	64.12	61.37	25,428
Wholesale	112.2	108.3	111.9	109.5	71.03	71.97	68.87	66.10	9,758
Retail	103.6	102.7	101.7	99.8	61.88	61.65	61.16	58.53	15,670
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.5	130.8	130.6	129.8	70.53	70.69	68.36	65.46	6,712
Service (v)	128.6	123.8	115.9	118.0	43.73	44.05	41.96	40.12	6,973
Industrial composite	111.8	108.5	110.5	107.0	68.25	68.09	67.30	63.82	93,131

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported May, 1960
	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	May 1960	Apr. 1960	May 1959	May 1958	
				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$
Regina:									
Manufacturing	158.2	151.0	153.0	151.2	82.53	81.91	79.46	74.36	3,107
Construction	145.2	113.8	109.1	145.2	69.61	72.15	65.91	73.89	2,242
Wholesale trade	109.1	109.6	109.5	111.0	72.67	73.22	71.36	66.96	2,524
Retail trade	108.6	107.6	110.8	102.5	57.10	57.57	55.88	55.33	2,942
Industrial composite	133.9	123.2	137.1	124.9	68.61	68.85	66.62	64.51	17,713
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	133.0	130.7	133.0	126.2	76.76	76.48	76.93	71.65	2,916
Food and beverages	121.5	119.9	129.9	122.0	77.46	77.76	79.75	70.69	1,721
Construction	167.9	135.5	168.7	177.9	74.32	74.57	77.37	71.93	1,881
Wholesale trade	123.2	123.2	123.2	119.5	69.71	69.64	66.30	65.58	1,909
Retail trade	148.1	145.0	135.9	134.3	58.18	58.28	58.37	55.17	2,250
Industrial composite	139.1	133.3	137.4	133.7	67.53	67.37	67.55	63.72	11,907
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	179.9	174.2	187.6	177.2	80.64	81.08	78.67	74.57	14,393
Food and beverages	130.5	127.0	139.6	133.5	81.72	80.27	73.76	74.02	4,085
Meat products	133.7	129.0	147.2	139.0	86.85	84.67	82.36	76.22	2,699
Construction	175.8	151.2	204.0	173.1	80.89	83.99	81.93	78.60	7,973
Building and general engineering (m)	155.8	144.3	184.4	170.9	24.20	36.84	84.00	81.01	4,511
Wholesale trade	185.9	183.4	185.4	182.5	74.56	75.39	72.99	69.87	3,283
Retail trade	183.4	181.5	172.7	170.8	57.98	58.66	57.99	54.54	10,730
Service (v)	226.1	224.3	211.2	205.1	47.47	47.58	45.91	44.17	4,531
Industrial composite	186.5	179.5	183.3	181.3	71.83	72.45	71.47	67.83	42,763
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.3	136.1	145.4	133.7	82.05	81.57	81.33	76.31	10,315
Food and beverages	124.6	123.6	128.3	122.4	81.91	80.30	79.53	75.50	3,115
Transportation equipment	124.5	123.5	133.1	134.9	79.51	80.34	79.60	72.76	2,277
Construction	267.6	243.1	247.2	226.2	77.75	78.95	77.89	78.09	5,938
Wholesale trade	139.4	139.7	145.1	132.7	78.42	77.90	75.04	70.27	4,987
Retail trade	170.7	171.5	166.0	155.9	60.21	59.75	58.93	57.33	3,486
Industrial composite	169.0	165.0	168.2	155.8	72.65	72.45	71.68	68.46	42,823
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.2	108.8	113.7	109.9	84.62	84.72	82.80	79.24	45,315
Food and beverages	96.6	95.5	94.6	94.6	80.28	78.20	79.74	73.66	7,957
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.8	116.0	121.3	116.5	98.41	97.12	99.08	92.91	2,796
Wood products	97.0	96.1	102.0	96.8	80.82	83.92	79.70	76.99	15,447
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.2	98.6	104.1	99.3	81.53	84.84	80.52	78.18	13,545
Iron and steel products	111.0	111.0	117.8	124.9	94.07	93.47	90.26	85.69	5,906
Transportation equipment	130.6	130.7	143.7	140.8	93.63	91.05	90.40	86.40	3,708
Construction	93.4	92.1	105.4	94.2	96.41	98.68	95.07	90.11	11,007
Building and general engineering (m)	84.2	82.7	98.4	86.1	99.66	101.67	97.42	94.77	7,899
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	119.8	119.3	124.1	127.5	88.06	89.01	81.94	74.66	18,235
Communication	100.4	98.2	99.6	97.1	91.40	94.21	83.55	73.78	4,958
Public utility operation	155.7	156.8	170.7	187.6	82.31	82.50	77.26	71.22	7,146
Trade	136.5	134.6	138.4	136.5	110.26	108.49	107.66	97.84	3,443
Wholesale	115.1	115.7	116.8	114.0	73.34	72.87	73.45	68.78	32,604
Retail	116.1	119.4	123.3	120.9	89.18	88.14	85.36	80.32	12,338
Service (v)	114.4	113.5	112.7	109.8	63.70	63.23	65.34	60.94	20,266
Industrial composite	125.1	123.9	120.7	122.2	63.61	63.63	57.03	52.91	11,005
	114.7	114.3	118.1	115.4	81.34	81.50	79.52	74.50	129,882
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.1	129.3	130.3	135.5	86.59	86.93	85.10	81.40	6,012
Wood products	114.3	110.7	107.9	104.3	81.35	83.25	74.38	74.28	1,525
Transportation equipment	168.7	189.5	189.1	204.0	89.84	89.12	90.14	85.74	2,934
Trade	101.9	104.2	110.4	111.5	63.52	63.43	60.12	56.75	3,985
Industrial composite	111.0	112.7	114.8	116.8	74.17	74.86	72.95	70.38	16,129

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,059	33,108	4,951	87.0	13.0	85.6	14.4	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island	5,493	4,066	1,427	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	75.3	24.7
Nova Scotia	85,894	70,976	14,918	82.6	17.4	81.4	18.6	82.5	17.5
New Brunswick	60,491	49,335	11,156	81.6	18.4	80.5	19.5	81.2	18.8
Quebec	789,331	598,819	190,512	75.9	24.1	75.1	24.9	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,168,459	881,112	287,347	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
Manitoba	136,735	103,201	33,534	75.5	24.5	74.9	25.1	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	69,453	55,380	14,073	79.7	20.3	78.9	21.1	80.5	19.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160,393	126,032	34,361	78.6	21.4	77.8	22.2	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,815	202,979	49,836	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	80.6	19.4
Canada	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,846	9,916	2,930	77.2	22.8	75.6	24.4	77.5	22.5
Sydney	15,537	14,369	1,168	92.5	7.5	91.5	8.5	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,577	21,536	8,041	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.1	27.9
Moncton	8,066	5,569	2,497	69.0	31.0	68.0	32.0	69.2	30.8
Saint John	15,611	11,382	4,229	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	70.9	29.1
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	15,225	13,908	1,317	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.2
Quebec	43,955	32,301	11,654	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	11,473	8,563	2,910	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls	8,943	7,301	1,642	81.6	18.4	80.9	19.1	82.5	17.5
Three Rivers	14,069	10,554	3,515	75.0	25.0	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7
Drummondville	6,249	4,592	1,657	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4	74.6	25.4
Montreal	434,566	307,392	127,174	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	71.0	29.0
Ottawa – Hull	52,277	37,699	14,588	72.1	27.9	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Kingston	9,902	7,766	2,136	78.4	21.6	77.9	22.1	80.4	19.6
Peterborough	11,947	9,139	2,808	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	76.9	23.1
Cochrane	23,648	20,136	3,512	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9
Toronto	425,024	290,756	134,268	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	68.8	31.2
Hamilton	84,853	66,274	18,579	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
St. Catharines	33,605	28,319	5,286	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls	9,072	6,690	2,382	73.7	26.3	74.5	25.5	73.3	26.7
Brantford	13,189	9,645	3,544	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2	75.9	24.1
Guelph	8,873	6,371	2,502	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Galt	11,552	8,112	3,440	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6	70.0	30.0
Kitchener	26,727	18,532	8,195	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2
Sudbury	23,848	21,501	2,347	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,903	7,217	686	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	92.0	8.0
London	35,796	24,428	11,368	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	69.3	30.7
Sarnia	12,162	10,261	1,901	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	81.9	18.1
Windsor	34,561	28,418	6,143	82.2	17.8	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie	13,190	11,701	1,489	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	13,629	11,035	2,594	81.0	19.0	80.0	20.0	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg	93,131	65,029	28,102	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2
Regina	17,718	12,249	5,469	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon	11,907	8,787	3,120	73.8	26.2	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1
Edmonton	49,763	36,387	13,376	73.1	26.9	72.4	27.6	74.5	25.5
Calgary	42,823	31,717	11,106	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	129,882	95,223	34,659	73.3	26.7	73.0	27.0	74.1	25.9
Victoria	16,129	12,197	3,932	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	74.5	25.5
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,497	41,520	977	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.9	2.1
Mining	104,069	99,971	4,098	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,177,981	917,171	260,810	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Durable goods (u)	565,995	501,892	64,103	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	611,986	415,279	196,707	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Construction	269,023	261,310	7,713	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	354,480	299,391	55,089	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	60,390	52,356	8,034	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	87.1	12.9
Trade	461,763	295,931	165,832	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	152,437	77,409	75,028	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.3	49.7
Service (v)	144,483	79,949	64,534	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	53.7	46.3
Industrial composite	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42,497	41,520	977	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.9	2.1
Mining	104,069	99,971	4,098	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,111	63,526	1,585	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,355	16,587	268	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,256	46,939	1,317	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Iron	8,990	8,566	424	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Uranium	9,130	8,900	230	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	25,914	22,916	2,098	91.6	8.4	90.8	9.2	92.2	7.8
Coal	10,112	9,977	135	98.7	1.3	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.2
Oil and natural gas	14,902	12,939	1,963	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	13,944	13,529	415	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Asbestos	6,774	6,605	169	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,177,981	917,171	260,810	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.2
Durable goods (u)	565,995	501,392	64,103	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	611,986	415,279	196,707	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	150,464	112,664	37,800	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9
Meat products	30,370	23,443	6,927	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.2	78.0	22.0
Dairy products	14,682	12,096	2,586	82.4	17.6	82.9	17.1	82.0	18.0
Canned and cured fish	12,297	8,813	3,434	71.7	28.3	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,081	6,992	4,089	63.1	36.9	65.2	34.8	62.9	37.1
Grain mill products	9,042	7,598	1,444	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	20,891	16,599	4,292	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8
Biscuits and crackers	6,779	3,287	3,492	48.5	51.5	48.1	51.9	48.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	14,567	12,479	2,088	85.7	14.3	86.3	13.7	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	9,947	9,069	878	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Confectionery	7,947	3,935	4,012	49.5	50.5	49.1	50.9	48.3	51.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	7,955	3,761	4,194	47.3	52.7	48.5	51.5	45.4	54.6
Rubber products	20,332	15,862	4,470	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	77.6	22.4
Leather products	27,151	15,196	11,955	56.0	44.0	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,618	9,830	8,788	52.8	47.2	52.6	47.4	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,533	5,366	3,167	62.9	37.1	63.0	37.0	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	58,335	39,160	19,175	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,278	11,746	5,532	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9	66.8	33.2
Woollen goods	9,363	5,975	3,388	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,026	10,933	3,093	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	77.2	22.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,726	27,388	66,838	29.4	70.6	29.5	70.5	29.3	70.7
Men's clothing	31,783	10,167	21,616	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	25,336	5,551	19,785	21.9	78.1	22.6	77.4	21.0	79.0
Knit goods	17,300	5,826	11,974	32.7	67.3	31.7	68.3	31.6	68.4
Fur goods	3,004	2,070	934	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9	68.4	31.6
Wood products	94,815	86,797	8,018	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,370	56,534	3,336	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.3
Furniture	24,587	21,475	3,112	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	10,358	8,788	1,570	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	85.3	14.7
Paper products	92,242	80,061	12,181	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	65,599	61,849	3,750	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	26,643	18,212	8,431	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	58,444	42,468	15,976	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	176,034	159,550	16,484	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	13,404	12,592	812	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.7	5.3
Boilers and plate work	7,056	6,559	497	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,421	10,733	688	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.3
Hardware and tools	11,682	9,498	2,184	81.3	18.7	80.3	19.2	81.4	18.6
Heating and cooking appliances	8,427	7,481	946	88.3	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Iron castings	18,025	16,848	1,177	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,209	29,339	4,320	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Industrial machinery (r)	26,039	23,023	3,016	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel	37,436	35,960	1,476	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	17,069	14,658	2,411	85.9	14.1	85.6	14.4	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	9,054	7,925	1,129	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May, 1960					April, 1960		May, 1959	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	126,811	117,485	9,326	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	23,051	25,336	2,715	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	32,259	30,276	1,983	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,774	16,588	3,186	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.2	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,419	23,053	361	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,398	19,664	734	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.2	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	55,747	50,338	5,409	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,947	7,584	1,363	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,336	7,342	994	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	87.5	12.5
Smelting and refining	30,786	29,993	793	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,439	53,316	21,123	71.6	28.4	71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4
Heavy electrical machinery	18,313	14,540	3,769	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,689	11,094	6,595	62.7	37.3	62.7	37.3	61.7	38.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,149	34,406	3,743	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Clay products	5,166	4,707	459	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	9,404	7,625	1,779	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0
Concrete products	9,378	9,033	345	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,326	13,847	1,479	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,823	13,386	1,437	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	55,239	43,534	11,705	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,024	4,422	3,602	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,453	8,886	567	94.0	6.0	93.3	6.7	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	37,762	30,226	7,536	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.2	78.8	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,772	20,838	10,934	65.6	34.4	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	269,023	261,310	7,713	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97.3	2.7
Building	158,898	153,938	4,910	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8
General engineering	134,332	130,600	4,232	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	24,066	23,388	678	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication	354,480	299,391	55,089	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Transportation	260,212	244,110	16,102	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	16,480	13,003	3,477	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	79.1	20.9
Steam railways	147,666	140,925	7,641	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	17,363	17,173	190	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	33,913	33,733	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	86,642	81,251	5,391	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,748	7,363	1,380	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	35,355	34,259	1,606	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	60,201	56,323	3,378	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,476	22,437	1,039	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	29,357	27,691	1,666	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,876	15,213	1,663	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,648	10,622	1,026	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,228	4,591	637	87.8	12.2	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5
Communication	77,372	40,068	37,324	51.8	48.2	51.5	48.5	50.0	50.0
Radio broadcasting	13,315	9,774	3,541	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6	72.4	27.6
Telephone	61,531	27,335	33,696	45.2	54.8	45.0	55.0	43.9	56.1
Public utility operation	60,390	52,356	8,034	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5	87.1	12.9
Electric light and power	46,948	40,207	6,741	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q)	13,442	12,149	1,293	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0	90.8	9.2
Trade	461,763	295,931	165,832	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9
Wholesale	160,352	124,932	35,420	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Retail	301,411	170,999	130,412	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5	56.9	43.1
Food	74,324	51,257	23,067	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7
Department stores	90,382	33,065	57,317	36.4	63.6	36.1	63.9	36.0	64.0
Variety stores	23,980	3,653	20,327	15.2	84.8	15.7	84.3	14.7	85.3
Automotive products	42,915	38,796	4,119	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	152,437	77,409	75,028	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.3	49.7
Banking, investment and loan	90,843	43,507	47,336	47.9	52.1	47.8	52.2	47.4	52.6
Insurance	59,457	32,532	26,925	54.7	45.3	54.7	45.3	54.3	45.7
Service (v)	144,483	79,949	64,534	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	53.7	46.3
Hotels and restaurants	71,267	37,435	33,332	52.5	47.5	52.9	47.1	53.4	46.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,252	10,539	16,713	38.7	61.3	38.2	61.3	37.1	62.9
Business service	38,256	27,369	10,837	71.5	28.5	70.4	29.6	67.8	32.2
Industrial composite	2,767,123	2,125,008	642,115	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	113.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	103.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.1
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	136.3	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.8	60.1	118.1	110.6	116.0	105.9	129.9	112.4	138.7	135.5	155.3	143.3
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/ Saskatchewan	British Columbia ^{2/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	33.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1957											
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	67.36	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.83
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.37	74.80
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.43	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.33	57.25	67.93	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.79
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.33	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.33	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.38	66.40	55.88	62.26	61.37	72.41	78.42	71.23	71.34	76.58	82.78
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

CHART - 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

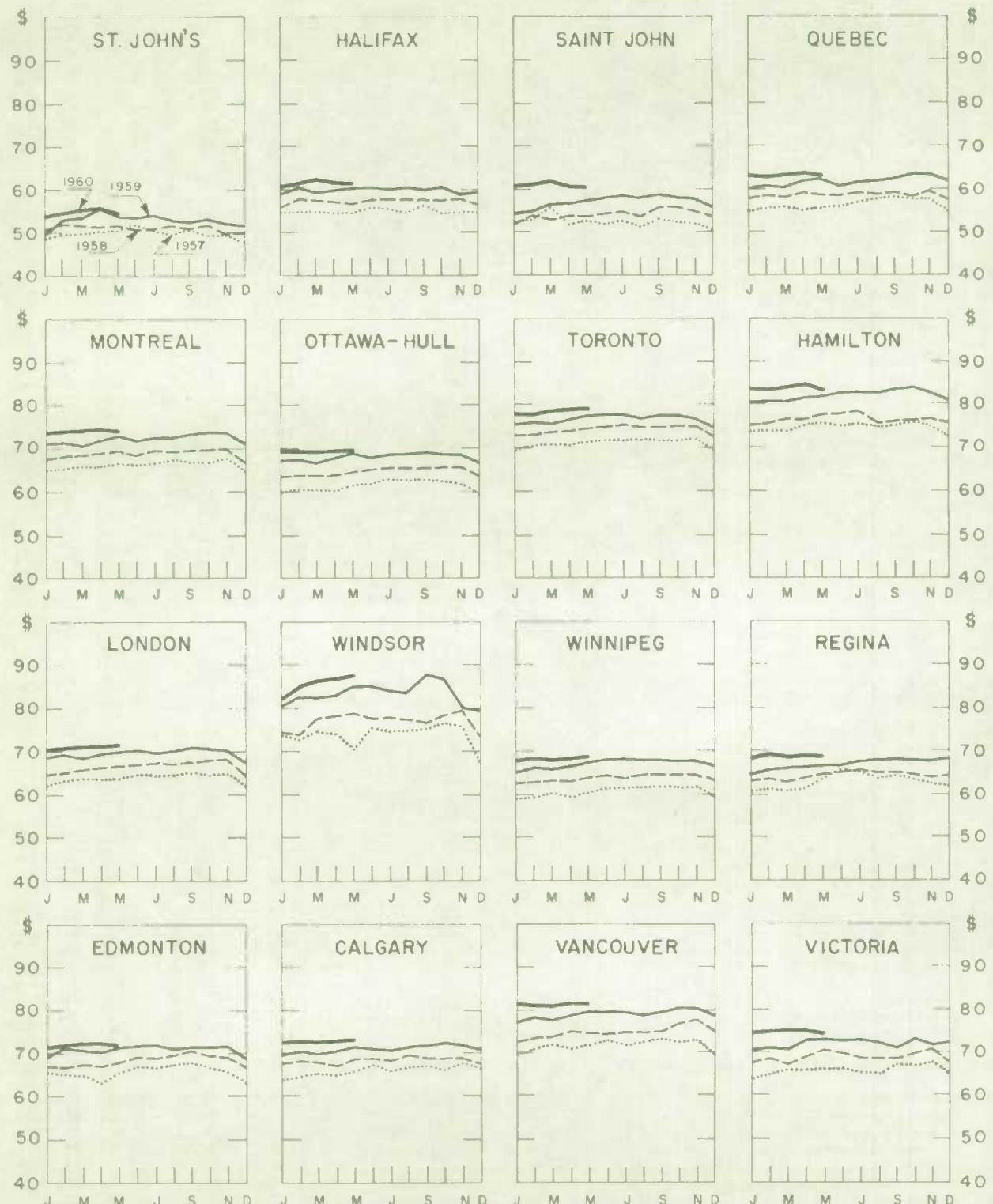


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur											Victoria
	Kitchener	London	Windsor			Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver/ Vancouver/	
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29	
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.97	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34	
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81	
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.93	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93	
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.36	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03	
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.03	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77	
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90	
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06	
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84	
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53	
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37	
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35	
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55	
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.33	64.81	71.36	65.67	
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.32	65.47	
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61	
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.36	
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97	
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63	
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32	
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34	
November	64.32	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.53	67.00	
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15	
1958												
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24	
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.43	68.57	
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95	
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.31	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89	
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.32	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38	
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63	
July	66.37	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72	
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44	
September	66.34	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20	
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66	
November	67.71	68.23	79.34	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57	
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53	
1959												
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.31	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45	
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94	
March	68.52	63.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55	
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73	
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95	
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43	
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70	
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64	
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72	
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49	
November	70.93	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.43	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59	
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93	
1960												
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52	
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59	
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85	
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86	
May	71.90	71.87	87.46	77.57	68.25	68.61	67.53	71.83	72.65	81.34	74.17	
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

72-006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

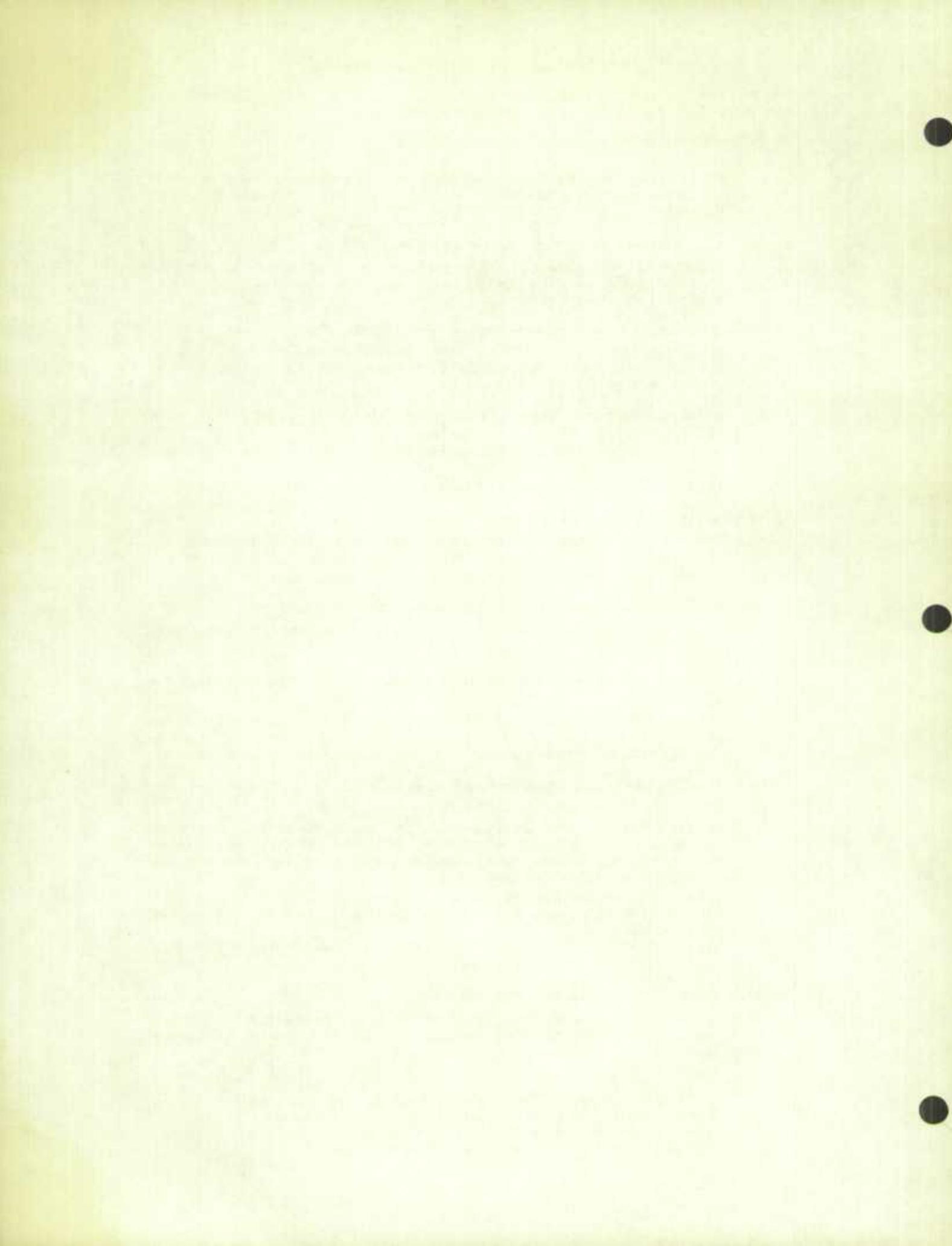
(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY

BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514369

