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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1961

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1961

*Published by Authority of*

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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## SPECIAL NOTICES

### STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions are being re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls in 1961 (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

### SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 8 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will not appear in future publications.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
JANUARY, 1961

Summary

Industrial employment declined by 2.7 p.c. between December and January, mainly owing to seasonal influences. In January 1961, the industrial composite index number was 111.7 (1949 = 100), as compared with 114.8 in December 1960 and 115.1 in January 1960. Month-to-month declines were recorded for all regions and provinces, and for all industry divisions except mining, manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate.

Average weekly earnings rose seasonally in January to \$76.99. The increase over the month was \$1.81, while the rise from November amounted to 56 cents. The composite payroll index for January was 201.6, down slightly from the index numbers for December 1960 and January 1960. The year-to-year decline in the payroll index was the first recorded since that for the twelve months preceding October 1958.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing rose slightly from December to January, with gains recorded both in durables and non-durables. The rise in durables reflected continued improvement in employment conditions in wood products and in aircraft manufacture, while most declines previously in evidence in other durables industries were arrested. Rehiring by rubber plants, which laid off considerable numbers of workers in December, contributed to the small rise in the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durables.

Employment in construction declined more than seasonally from December to January, and the reduction in this industry division was the main factor in the decline in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index. The situation in forestry and mining showed little change.

In the service-producing industries, employment movements for the most part followed normal seasonal patterns between December and January. However, the decline in trade appeared to be a little less than seasonal.

Comparisons between employment index numbers for January 1960 and January 1961 indicate a 3.0 p.c. decline in industrial employment over the year. Index numbers for most industry divisions covered by the monthly survey were down. However, there was a rise of 2.9 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate, and the declines in non-durable goods manufacturing, public utility operation, trade and service were small. Reductions in the remaining industry divisions amounted to 10.8 p.c. in the forestry, 7.4 p.c. in mining, 7.3 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing, 5.7 p.c. in construction and 3.5 p.c. in trans-

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported January, 1961	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland .....	119.2	122.0	112.0	222.0	218.3	194.2	70.29	67.67	65.46	37,453	
Prince Edward Island .....	104.9	114.5	105.4	138.2	194.9	134.4	53.12	55.12	57.49	4,483	
Nova Scotia .....	87.6	90.0	92.2	149.4	145.1	154.3	63.63	63.16	62.73	73,108	
New Brunswick .....	99.1	105.4	103.2	167.3	175.1	171.1	63.35	62.31	62.52	63,299	
Quebec .....	111.1	115.0	113.7	201.7	204.3	200.5	74.22	72.62	72.31	750,597	
Ontario .....	113.7	116.3	117.7	205.9	205.9	207.4	80.30	78.22	77.93	1,115,903	
Manitoba .....	104.3	107.9	106.4	179.6	180.7	173.1	72.27	70.66	70.74	129,629	
Saskatchewan .....	111.5	119.0	117.4	194.1	205.3	193.3	72.49	72.02	70.61	60,715	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	143.6	147.1	147.3	255.0	255.5	256.4	73.71	77.04	77.32	150,670	
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	105.2	107.1	109.7	194.1	191.9	197.3	83.80	81.40	82.01	231,041	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>111.7</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>201.6</b>	<b>202.4</b>	<b>202.2</b>	<b>76.99</b>	<b>75.13</b>	<b>75.13</b>	<b>2,621,903</b>	
<b>Urban Areas</b>											
St. John's .....	119.5	125.4	113.6	211.2	212.6	199.2	56.64	54.32	54.08	11,660	
Sydney .....	63.3	72.5	92.1	112.2	113.0	152.1	75.90	72.64	71.45	12,620	
Halifax .....	121.9	119.5	113.5	213.5	204.9	201.0	64.26	61.49	60.37	31,401	
Moncton .....	93.4	100.4	96.7	156.4	160.4	155.6	60.66	57.39	53.34	7,305	
Saint John .....	107.9	113.1	110.3	190.5	186.5	133.3	62.75	58.67	60.94	16,907	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	101.0	105.6	112.2	191.2	203.7	193.0	94.17	93.37	87.67	12,926	
Quebec .....	101.6	107.1	105.2	186.5	194.1	137.3	62.54	63.66	63.11	39,973	
Sherbrooke .....	97.3	99.5	98.6	170.7	167.7	168.3	63.54	61.39	61.99	11,130	
Shawinigan Falls .....	101.1	102.3	101.1	133.1	133.2	131.2	85.45	84.49	82.73	8,743	
Three Rivers .....	100.7	103.5	110.2	176.0	177.2	184.3	71.45	69.98	68.69	12,296	
Drummondville .....	73.1	73.3	76.5	123.8	121.5	123.3	63.70	62.01	60.33	6,230	
Montreal .....	117.3	120.7	120.1	213.9	212.6	212.0	75.93	73.66	73.30	416,399	
Ottawa - Hull .....	117.6	122.1	120.5	214.9	217.7	212.0	71.91	70.16	69.40	49,635	
Kingston .....	114.2	115.0	106.6	216.9	212.0	195.9	75.33	73.22	72.96	10,127	
Peterborough .....	83.2	91.1	97.3	167.6	167.2	136.7	84.55	81.66	84.96	10,749	
Oshawa .....	171.2	173.9	187.3	305.7	305.7	353.9	39.34	88.00	94.71	21,737	
Toronto .....	126.3	129.2	127.9	230.3	228.6	225.1	80.42	73.30	77.33	417,591	
Hamilton .....	103.7	104.5	110.4	139.3	135.4	199.2	81.97	82.36	83.79	77,063	
St. Catharines .....	103.7	103.1	112.3	133.1	132.3	197.4	83.54	86.16	85.90	31,730	
Niagara Falls .....	88.4	89.9	90.7	163.9	166.7	163.7	83.07	83.04	81.07	8,013	
Brantford .....	78.1	79.1	84.6	131.5	127.7	138.3	73.64	70.61	71.53	12,406	
Guelph .....	114.9	118.1	122.1	202.4	197.3	209.3	71.10	67.58	69.42	8,404	
Galt .....	103.7	109.4	113.6	195.0	192.1	199.0	69.93	68.47	68.29	10,366	
Kitchener .....	115.3	117.6	121.1	206.1	202.4	203.9	72.57	69.37	70.05	25,632	
Sudbury .....	146.5	149.5	140.7	256.6	282.3	239.3	92.21	99.60	89.79	24,154	
Timmins .....	90.9	91.3	92.0	135.1	136.6	131.6	70.01	70.03	67.45	7,627	
London .....	118.3	121.4	120.2	213.8	212.1	209.6	72.70	70.56	70.48	34,420	
Sarnia .....	119.1	121.9	120.7	247.7	249.4	237.4	99.95	93.37	94.64	11,513	
Windsor .....	71.7	74.3	79.1	119.5	123.5	130.1	83.73	83.51	82.77	31,462	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	128.0	130.2	145.3	247.6	246.2	271.6	97.94	95.74	94.39	11,790	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	99.2	104.3	96.2	174.3	181.3	162.2	78.66	77.54	75.39	12,339	
Winnipeg .....	107.0	109.8	107.7	187.5	183.1	134.6	69.21	67.66	67.75	89,496	
Regina .....	123.2	129.3	123.4	229.2	237.1	219.5	71.65	70.59	68.24	16,331	
Saskatoon .....	128.3	135.1	128.3	233.3	244.4	225.3	63.43	62.01	66.18	11,205	
Edmonton .....	173.2	177.1	176.9	310.4	309.2	309.4	73.14	71.27	71.44	46,245	
Calgary .....	166.7	170.3	162.9	296.1	297.7	279.9	74.61	73.42	72.49	41,445	
Vancouver .....	107.0	103.7	113.1	201.7	200.9	209.5	82.23	80.63	81.19	121,832	
Victoria .....	105.2	110.1	108.3	190.4	193.4	194.6	75.06	74.72	74.52	15,329	
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	73.2	89.4	87.7	143.6	167.6	153.4	73.13	74.74	69.68	55,999	
Mining .....	113.5	113.1	122.6	212.3	208.5	220.5	96.36	94.96	92.56	99,988	
Manufacturing .....	104.4	104.1	108.6	191.7	187.0	194.4	79.64	77.92	77.90	1,123,263	
Durable goods (u) .....	106.0	105.7	114.3	193.6	189.9	204.7	85.42	84.03	83.98	520,184	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	103.1	102.7	103.7	189.9	184.1	184.3	74.65	72.65	72.25	603,079	
Construction .....	93.0	107.8	103.9	193.2	191.0	201.1	82.00	73.71	80.49	203,344	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.1	106.3	106.3	177.3	183.3	180.3	82.70	82.95	81.21	325,275	
Public utility operation .....	131.9	134.7	132.7	263.9	267.3	256.2	94.69	93.92	91.42	57,505	
Trade .....	133.3	144.0	133.4	236.9	250.6	228.7	66.63	65.24	64.48	459,677	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	159.3	159.3	154.8	269.6	268.6	250.1	72.30	72.32	69.04	156,393	
Service (v) .....	136.7	138.6	137.1	249.4	250.2	239.2	54.85	54.26	52.20	139,459	
Industrial composite .....	111.7	114.3	115.1	201.6	202.4	202.2	76.99	75.18	75.13	2,621,903	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

portation, storage and communication. The reductions in durables, construction and transportation, storage and communication occasioned most of the decline in the industrial composite index, with the decrease in durables accounting for about half the total.

In assessing the figures in this report, it should be borne in mind that the monthly establishment survey covers none of the establishments in government service, community service, agriculture, fishing or trapping. Establishments in the remaining industries are included only if they usually employ 15 or more persons. Smaller establishments in these industries are concentrated in trade, service and construction. Employment in establishments not covered by the monthly establishment survey probably rose from January 1960 to January 1961, especially in service, where coverage is particularly low. Labour Force survey data suggest a rise of 6.7 p.c. in the number of paid workers in service, and an increase of 1.0 p.c. in the total for all industries.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for January was \$76.99, up \$1.81 from December. Weekly earnings normally rise substantially between the two months, following the seasonal decline in December.

From January 1960 to January 1961, the industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings increased by 2.7 p.c. This was the smallest January-to-January rise in the last decade, although little less than those recorded between 1953 and 1955. In manufacturing, the rise from January 1960 to January 1961 was 2.2 p.c., again the smallest for recent years. The increases in non-durables and durables were 3.3 p.c. and 1.7 p.c. respectively. Declines in average weekly hours accounted in part for the small size of the rise in durables, and also moderated the increase in construction, which amounted to 1.9 p.c. In the remaining industry divisions, January-to-January increases in average weekly earnings ranged between 3 and 5 p.c.

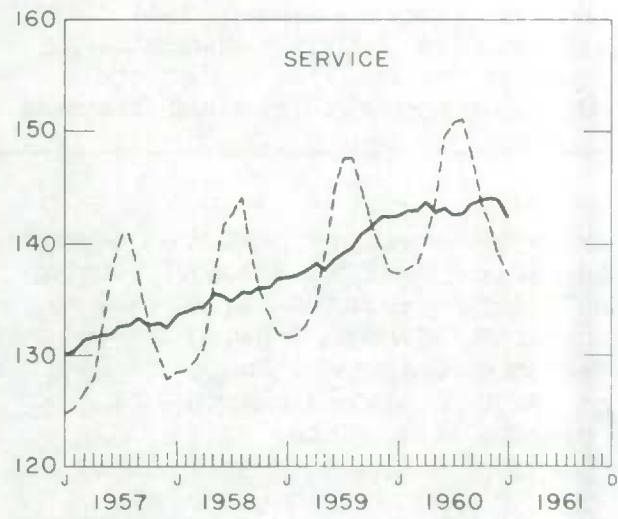
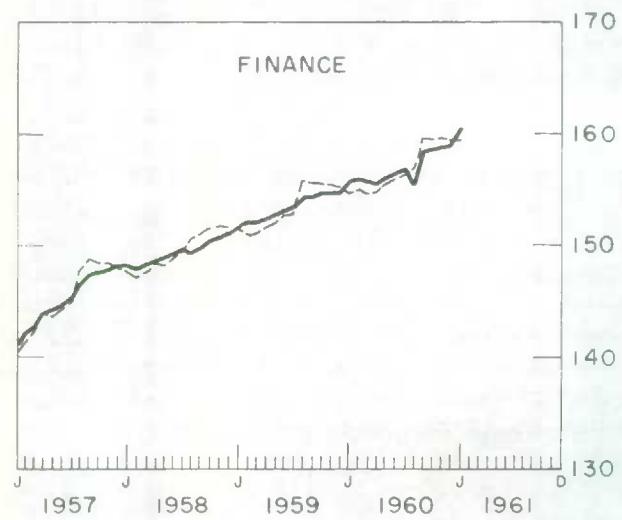
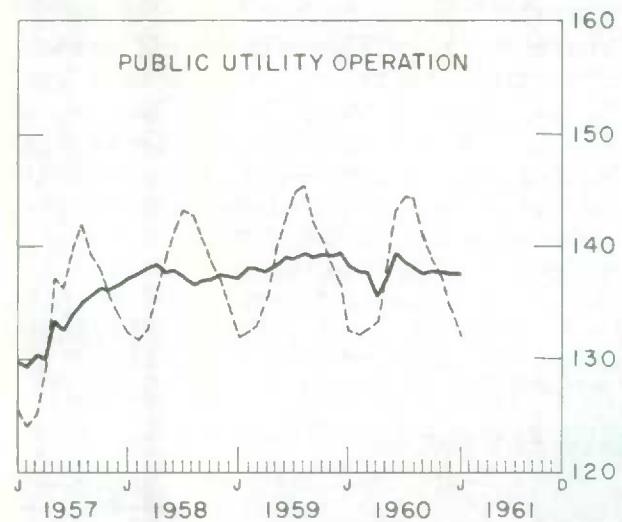
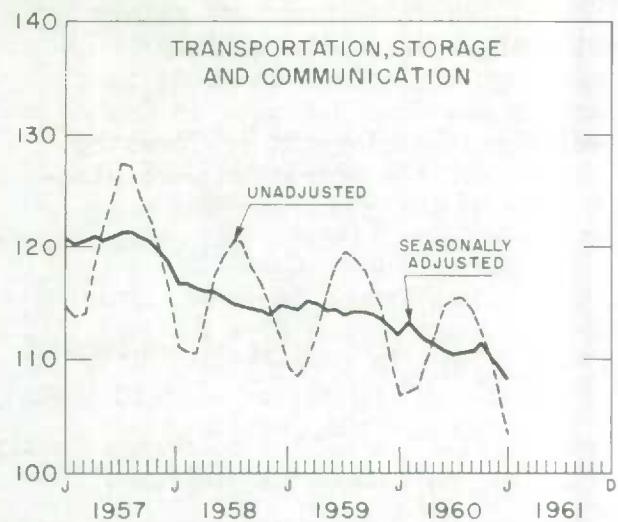
#### Regional Developments

Industrial employment in all regions was lower in January 1961 than in January 1960. The largest percentage declines were in British Columbia (4.1 p.c.) and Ontario (3.4 p.c.). Reductions in the Prairie, Quebec and Atlantic Regions amounted to 2.6, 2.3 and 2.4 p.c. respectively. Over the same period, average weekly wages and salaries increased by 2 or 3 p.c. in all regions.

The regions in which industrial employment declined most from January 1960 to January 1961 were those in which the largest declines in manufacturing employment occurred. The reductions in manufacturing amounted to 5.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 4.7 p.c. in Ontario. Declines of about 3 p.c. occurred in the Prairie and Quebec Regions, while manufacturing employment decreased less than 1 p.c. in the Atlantic region. Average weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing rose over the year by 2 or 3 p.c. in all regions.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



In the remaining industry divisions, regional employment changes from January 1960 to January 1961 in most cases paralleled those in the overall Canada figures. Employment in finance, insurance and real estate increased significantly in all areas. Most changes in public utility operation, trade and service were small, although employment in trade rose by 4.2 p.c. in the Atlantic Region, and service was down 2.8 p.c. in Quebec and up 2.8 p.c. in the Prairie Region. Declines in employment in forestry, mining, construction and transportation storage and communication were widespread. However, Quebec mining employment rose by 4.2 p.c. over the year, and there was no significant change in transportation, storage and communication in the Atlantic Region.

Details of percentage changes in the regional figures of employment and weekly earnings are given in the following table:-

Percentage Changes in Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100) and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Divisions, Canada and Regions, January 1960 to January 1961

Industrial Division	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Percentage Changes in Index Numbers of Employment						
Forestry	-10.8	-4.9	-9.9	-18.2	-	-6.6
Mining	-7.4	-24.2	+4.2	-10.3	-3.4	-7.0
Manufacturing	-3.9	-0.7	-2.8	-4.7	-2.6	-5.4
Construction	-5.7	-8.2	-5.1	-3.4	-9.3	-6.6
Transportation, stor., comm.	-3.5	-	-2.1	-4.2	-4.2	-6.3
Public utility operation	-0.6	-2.5	-2.1	-	+1.2	-2.2
Trade	-0.1	+4.2	+0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8
Finance, ins., real estate	+2.8	+2.9	+2.7	+3.0	+3.0	+1.8
Service	-0.3	-0.7	-2.8	+0.1	+2.8	-
Industrial Composite	-3.0	-2.4	-2.3	-3.4	-2.6	-4.1
Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries						
Forestry	+4.8	+10.5	+2.3	+7.5	-	+3.9
Mining	+3.9	+0.4	+5.5	+4.3	+0.4	+10.5
Manufacturing	+2.2	+2.2	+2.4	+2.3	+2.7	+1.9
Construction	+1.8	+9.6	-1.2	+2.7	+1.7	+1.8
Transportation, stor., comm.	+1.8	+2.1	+2.8	+0.8	+1.9	+2.3
Public utility operation	+3.5	+5.2	+3.9	+2.4	+5.9	+2.4
Trade	+3.2	+3.3	+2.9	+4.3	+2.6	+1.4
Finance, ins., real estate	+4.5	+4.2	+4.4	+4.5	+3.9	+6.2
Service	+4.8	+2.5	+6.8	+4.6	+3.5	+4.0
Industrial Composite	+2.4	+3.0	+2.6	+2.5	+2.0	+2.1

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Specified Industries - Concluded

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service 1/		Industrial Composite
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted
<b>Averages</b>								
1947	95.4	76.7		90.2	91.5	94.6		95.7
1948	99.0	89.0		96.3	96.0	99.1		99.7
1949	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1950	100.2	101.2		103.6	105.9	101.0		102.1
1951	106.8	103.7		107.4	116.2	103.3		109.1
1952	110.9	108.0		110.4	122.1	107.0		111.9
1953	111.2	112.4		113.1	122.4	108.8		113.1
1954	109.0	116.1		114.8	128.0	111.7		109.9
1955	110.8	119.2		118.7	132.1	115.0		112.9
1956	118.3	126.3		126.3	137.1	125.1		120.7
1957	120.4	133.6		131.8	145.0	131.9		122.6
1958	115.5	137.6		131.6	149.3	135.1		117.9
1959	114.3	138.7		135.3	153.2	139.3		119.7
1960	111.1	137.8		136.7	156.7	143.2		118.7
<b>1958</b>								
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	128.3	133.5
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	128.5	133.9
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	129.5	134.1
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	130.6	134.1
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	136.4	135.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	141.3	135.2
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	142.7	134.7
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	144.0	135.7
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	139.1	135.6
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	135.6	135.7
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	133.3	135.9
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>								
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5
<b>1960</b>								
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7
<b>1961</b>								
January	103.1	108.2	131.9	137.4	133.3	137.1	159.3	160.1
February							136.7	142.0
March								111.7
April								116.6
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	73.2	89.4	87.7	77.5	73.13	74.74	69.68	65.93	55,999
Mining .....	96	113.5	113.1	122.6	122.4	96.36	94.96	92.56	39.35	99,933
Metal mining .....		130.6	130.3	133.3	136.9	97.39	98.00	93.40	91.30	61,644
Gold (a) .....		70.9	70.9	73.1	72.6	73.54	77.66	73.19	73.39	16,156
Other metal (b) .....		136.1	135.5	200.0	197.0	104.76	105.24	100.29	97.45	45,433
Iron .....		251.1	255.0	246.9	213.3	112.56	106.97	106.12	94.03	8,197
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.35	117.00	104.73	106.36	6,730
Fuels .....		84.4	83.3	100.6	102.6	97.32	94.13	95.39	90.53	25,723
Coal .....		36.2	37.2	51.3	54.0	71.50	62.10	74.39	70.22	3,953
Oil and natural gas .....		292.0	231.7	310.6	293.7	111.37	112.35	111.33	105.30	16,775
Non-metal (c) .....		120.3	122.1	113.3	115.6	85.39	81.94	79.33	80.14	12,616
Asbestos .....		174.9	172.1	160.1	161.3	94.30	90.32	85.29	87.30	6,581
Manufacturing .....	92	104.4	104.1	108.6	107.5	79.64	77.92	77.90	75.16	1,123,263
Durable goods (u) .....		106.0	105.7	114.3	112.0	85.42	84.03	83.98	80.72	520,134
Non-durable goods (u) .....		103.1	102.7	103.7	103.7	74.65	72.65	72.25	70.02	603,079
Food and beverages .....		102.7	104.4	103.7	103.2	71.27	70.21	69.77	67.64	141,539
Meat products .....		128.7	128.7	132.1	130.0	73.10	73.33	77.31	75.34	29,064
Dairy products .....		114.3	115.1	113.7	115.2	65.61	66.55	64.53	60.75	13,384
Canned and cured fish .....		76.5	73.2	77.1	79.4	48.33	42.45	43.90	43.35	8,547
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		73.3	74.5	76.3	73.2	67.73	53.33	64.56	63.61	10,133
Grain mill products .....		97.8	99.6	100.7	102.7	76.19	75.08	74.39	71.33	8,341
Bread and other bakery products .....		106.4	109.7	107.9	107.4	66.51	67.21	65.67	64.51	20,973
Biscuits and crackers .....		83.1	86.9	85.3	87.2	60.68	57.55	57.34	57.01	6,510
Distilled and malt liquors .....		94.1	97.7	96.3	98.4	96.70	97.57	92.09	86.91	13,179
Other beverages (d) .....		134.9	140.4	132.1	124.1	69.49	72.33	63.15	67.05	9,679
Confectionery .....		86.3	87.3	86.1	90.1	58.18	53.89	56.08	52.02	8,357
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		117.2	115.6	109.5	116.2	67.96	63.13	63.13	65.31	11,944
Rubber products .....		95.2	84.7	104.7	102.1	80.39	78.00	80.64	78.08	18,397
Leather products .....		85.6	83.5	85.4	87.9	55.14	50.43	53.20	52.15	23,743
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.2	91.3	93.4	95.4	52.33	47.46	51.06	49.92	20,123
Other leather products (f) .....		70.6	70.0	71.4	74.2	61.72	57.37	58.10	57.34	8,615
Textile products (except clothing) .....		75.3	76.0	76.0	79.2	63.69	61.20	62.61	60.43	56,623
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		69.1	63.7	63.4	77.1	59.99	57.19	53.75	55.77	16,993
Woollen goods .....		58.6	60.4	61.5	57.5	60.39	56.39	53.92	57.93	9,016
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		81.7	81.9	85.5	81.7	70.29	69.16	69.08	67.26	13,714
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		89.5	85.6	91.0	92.3	50.34	45.20	49.14	43.38	96,296
Men's clothing .....		89.6	86.1	90.7	92.0	49.13	44.29	47.72	47.30	31,572
Women's clothing .....		99.2	90.3	93.2	101.0	52.29	44.37	51.38	50.47	27,113
Knit goods .....		72.6	72.4	73.5	77.9	49.70	45.51	47.90	47.23	13,328
Fur goods .....		60.3	62.3	66.0	66.2	70.47	66.45	66.74	67.57	2,325
Wood products .....		94.2	93.6	100.6	98.3	63.03	65.41	63.15	64.15	86,345
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		94.2	92.9	101.6	98.5	70.25	67.55	71.26	66.33	53,569
Furniture .....		105.6	106.3	109.1	108.3	65.44	62.90	63.90	61.70	24,204
Other wood products (h) .....		72.5	72.2	79.6	73.3	61.48	59.38	60.42	57.77	8,572
Paper products .....		119.1	121.3	120.2	118.1	94.35	92.36	89.41	86.77	89,318
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.5	123.3	121.2	118.2	102.22	101.24	96.05	93.20	63,410
Other paper products (i) .....		115.8	118.3	117.7	117.9	75.06	70.59	72.44	70.96	25,908
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		122.9	123.3	122.2	118.2	85.66	83.39	83.97	80.36	59,764
Iron and steel products .....		99.0	98.7	109.1	102.4	89.36	87.52	83.00	84.57	160,636
Agriculture implements .....		66.6	60.3	79.4	63.4	92.74	90.53	87.33	82.19	11,592
Boilers and plate work .....		105.1	107.7	113.9	114.9	86.19	84.33	85.93	82.29	6,372
Fabricated and structural steel .....		151.1	153.4	149.3	156.4	89.93	83.41	83.55	84.77	11,060
Hardware and tools .....		95.9	95.7	103.2	95.3	79.35	78.14	78.72	76.20	11,097
Heating and cooking appliances .....		88.2	86.7	100.0	95.4	77.02	73.39	75.74	73.10	7,749
Iron castings .....		85.3	85.2	97.3	94.2	84.78	82.31	84.35	81.27	16,707
Machinery (j) .....		100.9	100.9	107.7	101.7	85.63	84.00	83.34	80.91	31,778
Industrial machinery (r) .....		109.8	109.7	117.6	109.1	87.10	84.45	84.36	82.25	23,799
Primary iron and steel .....		107.3	107.9	125.1	109.7	104.63	102.71	100.94	97.71	32,778
Sheet metal products .....		100.0	100.4	102.7	100.6	83.29	83.49	85.15	82.30	15,679
Wire and wire products .....		107.0	108.4	120.0	114.0	89.69	86.73	91.55	86.23	8,150

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		104.5	103.5	112.2	119.3	89.34	89.34	83.33	85.55	117,092
Aircraft and parts .....		259.3	255.5	240.5	353.8	95.73	93.41	93.99	90.23	29,923
Motor vehicles .....		105.4	105.6	119.2	102.2	96.97	100.67	96.41	95.13	29,515
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		100.3	99.9	114.3	103.9	89.03	86.92	87.67	84.32	17,912
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		54.4	54.9	62.6	66.0	30.32	78.40	79.38	75.91	19,517
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		116.3	111.3	125.4	123.5	77.93	80.36	79.73	76.50	17,329
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.9	124.7	127.0	120.9	91.40	93.32	89.02	84.34	53,205
Aluminum products .....		137.0	133.3	136.1	127.3	88.27	85.03	84.70	81.71	8,337
Brass and copper products .....		100.1	99.0	104.9	109.6	84.74	81.21	83.30	73.52	8,046
Smelting and refining .....		142.3	145.3	147.9	133.7	99.97	105.63	97.17	93.31	28,537
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		125.3	126.1	136.2	131.0	87.07	84.50	83.34	80.28	69,622
Heavy electrical machinery .....		95.3	96.7	103.9	109.6	93.34	91.41	90.63	85.94	16,252
Telecommunication equipment .....		211.3	210.7	214.7	203.7	87.90	84.77	80.73	73.34	17,415
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		125.4	127.0	134.2	129.4	82.39	80.90	79.99	73.36	33,234
Clay products .....		73.5	78.7	92.2	93.3	76.24	74.02	74.95	72.25	4,332
Glass and glass products .....		143.9	144.3	148.3	140.5	80.60	80.13	73.14	77.67	8,952
Concrete products .....		197.1	193.9	213.3	..	79.63	75.33	77.33	..	7,120
Products of petroleum and coal .....		126.0	126.3	133.6	137.6	116.15	119.41	111.34	108.53	14,934
Petroleum refining .....		139.4	140.2	135.6	139.9	116.30	120.39	112.23	109.55	14,524
Chemical products .....		129.0	128.4	130.7	127.7	93.52	93.99	89.31	85.43	53,459
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		116.0	115.0	119.0	116.6	82.35	81.94	79.34	75.90	7,862
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		152.2	154.1	149.0	138.6	106.02	106.41	101.03	96.72	9,367
Other chemical products (l) .....		127.0	126.0	129.5	123.1	92.72	91.99	88.65	84.93	36,230
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		123.0	123.1	125.5	120.1	72.00	69.32	69.40	66.94	31,562
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>82</b>	93.0	107.3	103.9	105.0	32.00	73.71	80.49	75.62	203,344
Building and general engineering (m) .....		97.5	102.9	105.3	106.3	33.74	73.79	87.11	81.36	126,975
Building .....		103.6	109.9	112.2	111.3	37.26	77.56	85.39	80.41	103,203
General engineering .....		71.7	73.4	75.3	85.3	97.06	86.43	94.66	86.55	17,372
Highways, bridges and streets .....		93.3	115.3	100.9	102.9	71.37	66.29	69.17	66.08	77,769
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	<b>89</b>	103.1	106.3	106.3	109.3	32.70	32.95	31.21	76.93	325,275
Transportation .....		92.3	96.2	96.5	98.3	33.42	33.73	32.44	73.41	234,863
Air transport and airports .....		212.9	213.0	200.0	186.2	103.97	103.24	104.15	109.45	16,787
Steam railways .....		83.3	85.5	88.1	93.2	31.61	32.97	32.43	77.77	135,113
Maintenance of equipment .....		74.2	74.0	84.0	89.3	79.44	79.55	81.12	78.14	16,455
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		72.0	73.5	75.3	84.9	69.35	67.76	69.36	64.99	23,406
Transportation — Steam railways .....		86.3	87.3	92.1	95.6	37.47	90.05	88.40	83.70	81,311
Telegraphs .....		107.7	112.8	115.0	115.3	69.71	73.36	72.13	66.16	8,946
Water transportation (n) .....		67.7	84.9	79.9	72.9	79.22	79.37	75.55	67.34	23,971
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		129.5	130.6	129.0	123.9	31.99	30.95	79.43	76.79	53,987
Urban and interurban transportation .....		31.4	30.9	30.3	31.6	35.98	39.04	83.43	80.49	23,240
Truck transportation .....		203.0	212.5	210.6	197.4	80.29	75.52	73.17	75.25	28,276
Storage .....		99.0	106.2	104.0	103.4	73.34	72.60	71.69	67.12	15,064
Grain elevators .....		92.1	100.7	93.2	97.3	72.74	72.12	71.24	66.93	10,493
Storage and warehouse .....		119.6	122.6	135.0	139.3	74.71	73.79	72.59	67.42	4,571
Communication .....		160.0	160.4	163.1	165.1	82.36	82.52	79.28	74.30	75,343
Radio broadcasting .....		345.1	346.3	333.1	237.5	36.50	37.09	32.36	73.23	13,526
Telephone .....		139.7	140.0	143.9	149.8	79.33	79.44	76.15	71.12	50,707
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>72</b>	131.9	134.7	132.7	132.0	94.69	93.92	91.42	86.52	57,505
Electric light and power .....		129.7	132.6	129.4	130.2	96.99	96.33	93.32	88.24	45,045
Other public utilities (q) .....		140.6	143.1	145.6	139.3	86.40	84.98	84.32	79.52	12,460
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>57</b>	133.3	144.0	133.4	129.6	66.63	65.24	64.43	62.44	459,677
Wholesale .....		133.4	134.5	134.6	130.3	82.37	81.56	79.47	76.12	160,353
Retail .....		133.2	149.1	132.7	129.1	58.15	57.33	56.40	55.21	298,319
Food .....		138.2	192.0	182.7	170.3	55.13	55.91	52.91	51.06	72,693
Department stores .....		117.9	141.3	114.7	111.0	56.39	56.40	55.37	55.35	94,281
Variety stores .....		119.3	156.6	119.2	117.5	38.38	37.63	36.39	35.03	22,329
Automotive products .....		160.2	161.3	163.1	158.9	73.49	72.34	71.94	70.20	40,746
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>81</b>	159.3	159.3	154.3	151.3	72.30	72.02	69.04	67.60	156,893
Banking, investment and loan .....		160.9	160.9	156.2	151.3	67.63	67.38	63.62	62.33	94,212
Insurance .....		153.8	153.7	149.3	148.3	79.66	79.29	77.62	75.35	60,442
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	<b>45</b>	136.7	138.6	137.1	131.6	54.35	54.26	52.20	49.63	139,459
Hotels and restaurants .....		120.3	122.7	123.6	120.0	42.05	41.93	40.76	39.34	66,203
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		110.7	111.3	110.2	111.3	46.75	46.07	45.52	43.12	26,047
Business service .....		243.5	245.7	239.2	237.4	81.93	80.59	78.14	78.23	39,650
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>79</b>	111.7	114.8	115.1	113.7	76.99	75.18	75.13	72.34	2,621,903

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

## Provinces

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TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.					1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	125.8	119.3	104.4	60.6	71.42	66.75	63.17	59.27	5,639
Mining .....	99	91.1	93.8	84.0	97.9	39.67	87.11	82.44	72.62	3,099
Manufacturing .....	75	100.7	96.0	97.6	96.5	73.49	78.95	71.52	66.33	3,672
Food and beverages .....		102.1	86.1	91.3	96.4	42.35	44.13	45.39	40.00	3,159
Canned and cured fish .....		98.5	73.2	82.6	89.5	33.90	34.06	39.21	32.65	2,109
Pulp and paper mills .....		93.4	96.3	94.3	92.2	112.61	122.03	102.49	97.73	3,123
Construction .....	33	235.7	329.2	229.1	304.9	31.58	64.10	73.26	51.76	3,177
Building and general engineering (m) .....		286.2	306.2	265.1	347.9	33.88	63.24	73.60	49.99	2,501
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	119.6	126.3	121.6	135.9	74.34	70.57	69.43	67.29	7,272
Trade .....	55	109.4	116.3	105.9	104.3	51.94	50.37	49.47	47.34	6,333
Retail .....		124.2	133.0	116.2	114.3	46.34	47.13	44.33	42.87	4,952
Industrial composite .....	64	119.2	122.0	112.0	111.6	70.29	67.67	65.46	60.73	37,453
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	106.3	111.4	109.3	119.4	55.74	55.02	55.23	52.44	1,019
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	99.6	111.3	100.6	100.6	75.24	66.33	73.69	70.06	1,219
Trade .....	27	106.3	114.9	102.3	102.4	45.04	43.63	42.59	40.19	970
Industrial composite .....	42	104.9	114.5	105.4	101.3	53.12	55.12	57.49	54.62	4,433
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	44.1	44.0	69.3	70.6	70.50	63.23	74.44	69.63	6,265
Coal .....		40.9	40.5	66.3	67.6	70.57	62.22	75.52	69.92	5,415
Manufacturing .....	79	99.3	103.7	101.7	104.3	66.54	64.99	66.54	62.35	24,532
Food and beverages .....		109.3	116.9	113.5	117.2	49.59	44.37	50.07	46.31	6,015
Iron and steel products .....		73.4	73.4	35.4	76.9	39.64	93.03	37.47	33.36	4,345
Primary iron and steel .....		69.3	76.3	32.6	73.0	97.30	100.73	93.45	33.75	3,530
Transportation equipment .....		135.6	134.6	123.4	149.2	71.36	69.17	72.05	67.39	6,143
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		143.7	141.3	132.0	151.5	71.13	68.91	72.32	65.92	4,650
Construction .....	w	50.6	53.4	55.7	61.4	61.71	52.19	55.67	50.23	9,094
Building and general engineering (m) .....		83.2	93.7	86.1	75.4	67.31	59.31	63.00	61.33	4,036
Highways, bridges and streets .....		38.2	45.1	44.4	56.4	57.14	46.63	50.44	44.91	5,003
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	103.7	98.9	107.2	106.3	71.39	63.53	63.05	64.73	13,920
Steam railways .....		83.9	86.5	35.1	95.7	73.33	73.06	81.30	69.33	5,721
Water transportation (n) .....		122.3	91.3	122.9	103.1	64.53	51.77	53.53	50.73	4,273
Trade .....	44	128.5	137.1	123.2	124.1	53.22	51.44	52.15	50.56	14,963
Retail .....		134.0	146.2	127.6	129.2	47.03	45.52	46.30	44.29	10,333
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	137.0	137.1	134.7	132.7	66.62	66.69	63.24	62.73	3,634
Industrial composite .....	73	87.6	90.0	92.2	93.9	63.63	60.16	62.73	59.26	73,103
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	105.2	157.4	147.3	109.7	60.45	72.44	57.72	49.37	3,777
Manufacturing .....	73	90.3	89.1	91.1	85.5	67.43	67.01	64.03	63.32	17,345
Food and beverages .....		91.4	91.4	95.5	84.1	53.05	53.29	51.10	53.06	4,397
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		75.2	69.5	73.7	83.4	47.00	44.24	43.64	44.94	2,321
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.1	120.3	119.3	117.2	96.13	99.96	91.04	88.33	4,112
Transportation equipment .....		86.6	79.1	95.1	76.3	75.75	71.73	74.00	73.41	2,060
Construction .....	w	62.9	83.9	77.1	73.5	62.13	55.06	59.56	54.40	6,519
Building and general engineering (m) .....		70.6	73.4	90.4	83.5	64.96	56.15	69.19	60.90	2,714
Highways, bridges and streets .....		58.3	87.1	69.7	65.2	60.11	54.49	52.59	49.52	3,805
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	107.1	101.5	107.4	110.1	73.16	71.37	75.13	69.03	14,941
Steam railways .....		107.0	92.7	105.5	105.2	76.96	30.11	30.75	77.63	9,620
Water transportation (n) .....		100.6	122.0	103.2	126.3	64.63	53.00	67.20	49.66	2,539
Trade .....	45	132.7	142.6	127.9	123.7	53.27	52.01	51.27	49.05	12,655
Wholesale .....		149.0	149.3	141.0	133.1	61.69	61.36	61.12	58.99	5,178
Retail .....		123.3	138.5	121.3	119.3	47.44	45.90	45.43	43.78	7,477
Industrial composite .....	68	99.1	105.4	103.2	98.3	63.85	62.31	62.52	59.47	63,299

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	87.2	105.7	96.3	92.2	60.28	67.53	53.92	56.64	25,406
Mining .....	96	142.1	141.4	136.2	130.3	92.48	89.38	87.37	85.97	21,673
Gold (a) .....		63.0	62.6	63.5	66.7	73.14	76.70	73.32	73.93	3,020
Other metal (b) .....		229.5	229.6	222.1	193.1	97.74	95.52	95.37	91.71	11,204
Non-metal (c) .....		133.5	131.3	122.3	126.4	90.35	86.63	80.09	83.47	7,440
Manufacturing .....	90	104.5	104.1	107.5	105.2	74.52	72.61	72.75	69.72	370,215
Food and beverages .....		117.4	119.2	117.5	117.2	71.50	70.15	69.39	67.46	36,226
Tobacco .....		73.3	73.3	80.4	37.1	76.03	76.72	76.33	71.60	6,573
Leather products .....		79.1	77.2	79.3	81.7	51.86	46.53	50.22	48.65	14,505
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		35.5	32.7	35.6	33.4	51.57	45.33	49.94	48.53	11,417
Textile products (except clothing) .....		30.6	30.6	77.9	80.4	61.74	59.02	60.23	58.64	33,934
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		75.1	74.4	65.3	76.1	60.87	58.04	59.36	56.34	12,242
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		72.2	72.4	73.8	70.9	62.07	60.56	60.19	59.63	8,343
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		97.9	94.1	99.2	101.2	49.40	43.93	42.13	47.53	58,373
Men's clothing .....		33.3	35.9	39.9	92.2	47.87	42.24	46.62	46.54	17,573
Women's clothing .....		106.1	93.8	104.7	105.3	51.17	43.78	50.32	49.17	19,080
Knit goods .....		91.6	92.0	91.3	98.0	49.41	44.92	48.19	47.18	9,247
Wood products .....		90.8	89.4	97.1	96.9	53.76	56.65	57.19	54.70	19,766
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		80.1	75.9	83.1	90.3	50.61	53.69	55.19	52.92	3,513
Furniture .....		115.5	116.4	118.3	114.0	62.21	60.99	60.29	57.61	3,642
Paper products .....		112.0	115.2	114.1	113.1	92.36	91.04	88.70	85.52	33,595
Pulp and paper mills .....		112.2	115.0	114.7	114.9	99.95	98.96	94.70	90.83	25,876
Other paper products (i) .....		110.9	115.7	111.6	106.6	69.03	64.99	66.71	64.71	7,719
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.6	127.1	124.4	117.3	33.79	81.13	63.33	73.97	15,711
Iron and steel products .....		94.1	94.8	100.7	96.5	83.94	81.29	82.54	77.82	33,316
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		90.3	90.4	97.1	94.3	81.43	79.83	80.06	74.45	6,312
Primary iron and steel .....		67.0	71.3	87.3	79.1	80.32	84.93	87.90	79.71	3,078
Transportation equipment .....		112.5	113.2	120.0	107.6	39.59	89.06	88.94	83.39	29,979
Aircraft and parts .....		259.4	253.3	254.3	231.2	100.72	97.99	99.15	92.50	15,724
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		49.2	50.7	52.4	53.4	79.47	77.33	80.12	75.16	7,341
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		119.6	119.8	138.7	106.1	76.10	84.56	81.23	76.57	5,394
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.2	126.2	133.7	113.4	93.73	96.38	90.73	86.11	17,123
Smelting and refining .....		141.0	146.3	155.3	128.4	100.91	106.62	98.07	93.41	10,425
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		149.6	150.0	164.7	151.5	33.41	85.93	84.85	80.88	21,572
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		125.3	127.6	136.7	127.0	80.63	78.06	77.53	77.19	10,453
Chemical products .....		124.8	123.9	129.6	126.8	93.64	94.11	89.33	84.90	19,645
Construction .....	74	99.7	116.1	105.1	106.7	79.82	72.97	80.32	77.42	53,805
Building and general engineering (m) .....		98.4	103.7	106.7	111.4	84.73	77.63	85.73	79.34	33,695
Building .....		101.9	103.6	110.1	115.4	83.31	75.95	83.11	77.45	32,733
General engineering .....		82.6	82.0	91.8	94.7	90.05	87.87	99.26	89.16	5,962
Highways, bridges and streets .....		102.3	140.3	101.9	97.5	70.23	66.02	70.65	73.14	20,110
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	102.6	103.1	104.8	107.7	35.22	36.47	82.84	79.79	82,420
Steam railways .....		81.9	81.5	86.8	93.9	83.63	86.90	83.92	79.13	33,461
Water transportation (n) .....		40.7	81.0	41.6	50.5	79.98	87.36	77.11	72.50	4,292
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		122.9	124.5	123.4	117.4	77.82	76.59	75.20	73.96	15,566
Communication .....		160.2	161.9	163.8	162.0	85.91	85.28	81.67	78.51	21,287
Public utility operation .....	68	130.8	133.3	133.6	128.5	86.79	85.48	83.39	79.36	11,385
Electric light and power .....		118.1	120.0	116.9	116.5	87.69	86.53	83.56	79.53	9,692
Trade .....	52	135.3	144.5	134.4	132.2	66.11	64.49	64.22	61.84	103,386
Wholesale .....		138.2	139.5	138.8	137.6	83.35	82.56	80.12	76.54	40,174
Retail .....		133.5	147.6	131.6	129.0	55.14	53.99	53.93	52.52	63,212
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	153.1	153.4	153.9	150.7	73.40	72.81	70.14	68.41	42,442
Insurance .....		153.6	153.9	148.6	148.6	78.51	78.24	77.34	74.73	16,294
Service (v) .....	42	137.1	142.0	141.0	133.4	55.19	53.32	51.43	49.11	34,835
Hotels and restaurants .....		124.9	128.6	132.5	126.4	42.35	41.52	40.54	39.62	16,742
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		94.2	95.3	98.1	96.6	49.05	47.81	46.93	43.35	6,316
Industrial composite .....	78	111.1	115.0	113.7	111.8	74.22	72.62	72.31	69.65	750,597

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	58.7	61.2	71.8	60.5	95.64	90.42	88.48	86.92	10,747
Mining .....	93	145.9	146.9	162.7	160.4	97.04	98.56	92.91	91.74	36,334
Gold (a) .....		80.6	80.6	82.4	80.6	76.19	75.30	71.23	71.02	11,532
Other metal (b) .....		255.9	255.2	302.5	299.4	109.46	113.16	103.23	101.90	22,124
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.25	118.22	103.77	106.35	5,535
Manufacturing .....	97	103.4	103.2	108.5	103.5	83.53	81.80	81.66	79.08	542,036
Food and beverages .....		101.7	104.3	103.8	103.0	73.69	72.16	71.54	69.53	58,691
Meat products .....		139.2	140.3	141.9	138.3	78.09	78.13	77.63	75.03	11,276
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		76.6	76.8	79.0	78.1	73.58	63.24	69.74	68.87	6,693
Bread and other bakery products .....		96.9	99.6	101.7	102.0	66.42	68.12	64.76	64.15	9,321
Rubber products .....		92.7	86.1	107.0	104.1	85.13	79.61	84.65	81.92	13,220
Leather products .....		94.8	92.5	91.9	94.0	59.21	55.26	57.27	56.76	13,092
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		112.8	109.3	108.2	106.3	53.61	49.95	53.23	52.53	8,173
Textile products (except clothing) .....		70.8	72.2	75.8	80.3	67.71	65.45	66.84	63.75	20,478
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		57.4	57.6	59.3	82.7	59.26	56.27	58.72	54.91	4,043
Woollen goods .....		53.6	55.6	57.1	53.7	58.71	56.05	57.74	57.90	5,275
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		74.4	71.5	76.7	78.9	53.88	48.80	52.64	51.63	27,400
Men's clothing .....		85.5	82.2	87.0	89.3	53.54	49.03	52.22	51.52	9,053
Women's clothing .....		88.6	80.7	87.9	98.3	57.18	47.25	57.84	54.63	5,845
Knit goods .....		55.2	54.2	56.5	60.4	52.00	47.49	49.23	48.93	7,500
Wood products .....		91.0	91.2	94.8	93.2	66.18	63.12	64.53	62.26	25,323
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		85.8	85.6	83.1	83.6	65.03	61.82	63.66	61.20	9,128
Furniture .....		99.0	100.1	102.5	104.1	67.92	64.54	66.15	64.10	11,935
Paper products .....		115.9	119.0	119.1	117.2	92.03	90.29	87.74	85.32	33,804
Pulp and paper mills .....		118.8	122.8	120.8	117.6	101.91	102.07	96.38	94.09	19,977
Other paper products (i) .....		112.0	113.9	116.5	116.7	77.75	72.99	74.92	72.80	13,827
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.3	125.9	123.1	119.9	88.44	86.57	86.60	82.94	32,304
Iron and steel products .....		100.6	99.2	111.5	104.2	92.39	90.11	90.43	87.37	106,957
Agricultural implements .....		64.7	58.3	78.3	67.4	94.57	92.69	88.77	83.63	10,600
Iron castings .....		77.7	77.3	93.1	94.0	84.12	83.61	85.97	81.77	9,204
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		112.7	112.7	120.2	113.7	87.47	85.91	85.54	83.51	21,117
Primary iron and steel .....		125.8	122.9	142.8	124.9	108.42	105.82	104.44	102.25	24,706
Sheet metal products .....		101.5	100.3	102.8	99.2	89.84	85.11	86.47	83.81	9,276
Transportation equipment .....		99.7	98.3	103.3	124.0	93.12	94.06	91.88	89.88	61,931
Aircraft and parts .....		223.4	213.8	176.7	507.5	93.16	91.33	91.59	91.50	9,647
Motor vehicles .....		104.0	104.3	113.6	101.2	98.20	102.03	97.36	96.14	27,896
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		96.9	96.4	110.0	105.8	89.91	87.82	88.82	85.54	16,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		47.9	46.7	55.0	60.2	86.61	86.59	85.25	81.66	3,874
Non-ferrous metal products .....		117.7	117.5	116.4	113.8	87.43	89.90	86.15	81.35	27,868
Smelting and refining .....		138.2	139.3	137.5	122.4	96.38	105.84	95.04	91.59	11,484
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		114.0	114.1	123.0	121.7	86.73	84.07	83.47	80.16	45,233
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		119.9	122.3	129.1	127.9	83.91	83.67	82.33	81.21	16,724
Chemical products .....		132.6	132.2	133.1	129.7	94.16	92.70	89.79	86.19	28,350
Construction .....	84	104.0	110.3	107.7	110.4	85.73	76.46	83.42	79.39	71,621
Building and general engineering (m) .....		92.8	98.3	98.5	99.7	94.10	81.93	90.75	85.90	46,294
Building .....		104.4	110.3	112.0	109.0	91.91	80.12	89.35	84.01	41,059
General engineering .....		49.7	54.2	48.4	61.6	111.29	96.23	102.73	99.51	5,235
Highways, bridges and streets .....		133.5	140.4	131.9	138.5	70.43	66.23	69.11	67.10	25,327
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	103.1	107.2	107.6	108.9	82.95	83.51	82.29	77.64	101,510
Steam railways .....		81.6	84.2	88.4	90.7	80.68	82.82	83.25	77.96	39,034
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		137.4	138.4	138.0	131.9	84.72	82.37	82.85	79.79	26,280
Communication .....		139.5	141.1	144.5	151.9	81.56	81.47	78.73	72.62	26,969
Public utility operation .....	72	126.8	128.1	126.8	128.2	99.65	99.37	97.27	91.44	26,319
Electric light and power .....		121.3	122.5	122.1	125.6	105.40	104.90	102.42	95.73	18,932
Trade .....	62	140.6	152.9	141.5	136.1	68.65	67.48	65.72	63.96	193,701
Wholesale .....		148.4	149.4	149.5	142.4	86.95	86.10	83.39	80.19	63,833
Retail .....		137.0	154.5	137.9	133.3	59.64	59.29	57.12	56.34	129,813
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	161.1	161.0	156.2	152.5	74.46	74.22	71.14	69.67	72,800
Service (v) .....	50	141.6	142.2	141.4	137.3	58.12	57.74	55.43	52.43	60,835
Hotels and restaurants .....		116.9	118.3	119.7	119.9	41.09	41.03	40.18	38.68	25,983
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		121.3	122.1	118.2	118.0	45.86	44.87	45.17	42.69	11,100
Business service .....		254.1	252.0	252.4	246.4	86.98	86.90	82.49	82.22	20,649
Industrial composite .....	85	113.7	116.3	117.7	116.6	80.00	78.22	77.98	75.46	1,115,903

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated Coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	129.4	121.3	97.9	95.3	101.90	100.68	96.44	96.62	4,167
Manufacturing	90	93.1	96.1	100.6	100.2	71.15	70.19	70.37	68.02	37,349
Food and beverages		99.9	99.2	94.6	96.4	74.32	75.69	74.29	72.42	8,611
Meat products		105.3	102.0	107.3	107.4	77.33	81.31	78.53	79.09	3,474
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	82.5	82.1	83.3	47.33	43.33	46.76	44.99	5,456
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.0	101.5	108.3	103.3	73.16	74.26	70.35	67.71	3,135
Iron and steel products		107.7	107.1	121.3	112.5	73.68	76.10	73.03	75.47	4,656
Transportation equipment		76.3	76.2	83.9	89.3	77.36	74.93	75.44	73.30	6,139
Construction	77	93.8	111.1	111.2	110.4	82.73	74.72	83.00	73.16	9,177
Building and general engineering (m)		96.2	103.6	112.0	109.8	87.57	73.43	90.43	73.35	6,103
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.6	95.3	96.4	100.4	80.05	79.67	73.50	75.33	28,370
Steam railways		76.3	73.5	81.7	39.2	33.37	83.41	83.49	30.25	15,512
Storage		91.6	99.0	95.3	98.3	70.74	63.34	67.77	64.32	3,098
Public utility operation	73	137.1	143.3	130.3	124.4	83.25	85.59	83.01	77.10	3,066
Trade	62	109.9	119.9	111.7	107.9	65.86	64.13	64.11	62.03	30,004
Wholesale		107.2	109.1	113.0	110.0	73.74	73.26	71.43	67.54	11,394
Retail		111.6	126.3	110.9	106.5	61.04	59.12	59.52	58.49	13,610
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.5	133.4	131.2	132.0	63.05	67.46	65.80	63.64	8,403
Service (v)	49	133.3	135.1	126.7	119.0	44.59	44.07	42.73	40.30	3,095
Hotels and restaurants		134.3	137.4	127.6	116.7	40.24	40.25	33.39	37.65	4,506
Industrial composite	82	104.8	107.9	106.4	105.9	72.27	70.66	70.74	68.01	129,629
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	192.5	191.3	262.8	303.5	102.89	103.51	100.81	101.27	2,836
Manufacturing	75	112.3	112.8	114.7	112.3	76.35	77.67	73.97	72.74	9,529
Food and beverages		93.5	94.7	93.4	99.0	72.59	75.40	71.96	69.75	4,627
Meat products		98.3	93.5	108.4	107.4	79.79	83.29	79.89	79.26	1,497
Dairy products		91.1	90.0	92.1	94.1	60.79	64.80	61.73	56.59	1,381
Products of petroleum and coal		162.6	161.5	159.5	164.7	105.55	109.34	100.02	98.77	971
Construction	86	111.2	118.4	113.3	122.3	76.19	71.82	72.83	65.29	7,320
Building and general engineering (m)		134.7	143.9	141.6	132.2	31.21	74.37	74.74	73.73	4,240
Highways, bridges and streets		89.6	95.1	96.7	113.0	69.27	68.28	70.26	56.13	3,080
Transportation, storage, communication	83	84.7	94.2	94.2	97.0	76.41	76.33	75.76	72.37	14,569
Steam railways		63.1	75.4	80.1	34.9	79.47	73.54	80.34	77.19	6,392
Storage		84.3	93.2	84.2	86.6	65.67	66.39	62.35	60.96	3,176
Public utility operation	62	314.9	345.0	303.7	284.1	93.37	95.12	83.95	82.72	2,840
Trade	46	118.9	130.3	120.0	118.8	63.77	62.69	61.87	60.09	16,014
Wholesale		104.2	105.6	110.5	106.9	74.86	74.17	72.12	69.75	5,663
Retail		123.9	147.8	126.1	126.4	57.71	57.13	56.05	54.36	10,351
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	133.5	133.2	134.9	132.4	64.60	64.41	62.02	59.46	4,380
Service (v)	33	106.6	108.7	110.9	110.1	43.37	43.53	40.97	40.87	3,164
Industrial composite	64	111.5	119.0	117.4	118.5	72.49	72.02	70.61	68.34	60,715
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	126.1	124.8	133.7	134.5	107.39	106.46	108.27	102.35	13,260
Coal		21.0	24.9	21.7	25.7	69.91	58.40	74.40	72.29	1,691
Oil and natural gas		303.7	293.9	311.0	290.2	112.47	113.15	112.13	106.12	15,460
Manufacturing	81	143.5	143.7	143.9	147.1	82.05	81.40	73.57	75.99	30,726
Food and beverages		109.6	113.6	112.1	112.2	78.61	77.70	73.23	74.44	8,446
Meat products		126.5	125.2	131.8	132.1	85.51	83.53	84.10	80.33	4,072
Wood products		95.9	89.0	118.2	114.4	63.26	59.37	58.57	56.73	2,911
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.4	136.7	139.8	135.6	77.18	76.29	75.35	71.91	1,779
Iron and steel products		179.9	183.5	201.3	192.3	37.36	83.93	82.37	79.45	3,365
Transportation equipment		127.4	127.7	138.9	144.9	30.77	77.45	73.17	74.03	3,673
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		153.2	159.9	154.3	144.7	81.23	77.90	75.43	74.40	2,603
Products of petroleum and coal		196.1	197.3	182.2	186.6	112.52	112.82	103.42	103.68	2,094
Chemical products		339.7	333.3	301.0	291.5	98.29	103.73	96.04	93.47	2,130

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
		Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	p.c.					1949 = 100		\$	\$	no.
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	155.1	161.9	171.0	152.6	81.36	73.37	79.74	78.41	13,003
Building and general engineering (m) .....		162.2	163.6	187.4	156.2	87.68	76.31	84.01	82.57	10,762
Highways, bridges and streets .....		145.7	159.6	149.2	143.0	71.98	69.35	72.53	72.65	7,246
Transportation, storage, communication .....		103.4	109.5	110.3	115.0	85.39	86.59	83.44	78.89	22,753
Steam railways .....		67.4	67.7	71.1	80.7	84.25	84.27	81.17	75.51	9,046
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		168.1	163.1	167.0	166.8	86.65	90.10	84.79	81.37	4,463
Storage .....		108.9	112.4	107.8	114.4	66.45	66.12	66.39	62.44	2,486
Public utility operation .....	92	139.5	142.2	143.4	145.1	95.16	91.78	91.96	84.73	4,372
Trade .....		166.0	179.0	165.2	160.1	65.71	64.01	64.11	61.85	35,811
Wholesale .....		154.0	155.9	155.9	154.0	77.74	76.95	75.77	72.18	12,515
Retail .....		173.3	192.9	170.5	163.5	59.24	57.69	57.96	56.53	23,296
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	197.1	196.2	188.3	184.3	66.62	67.67	63.60	62.96	8,811
Service (v) .....	37	174.1	171.8	163.2	159.5	49.36	50.39	48.11	47.53	10,935
Hotels and restaurants .....		138.7	137.1	139.7	136.3	44.37	45.03	43.29	43.44	5,724
Industrial composite .....	73	143.6	147.1	147.3	144.1	73.71	77.04	77.32	74.73	150,670
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	59.7	64.4	63.9	53.0	95.20	90.06	91.49	84.36	8,118
Mining .....	87	62.3	61.0	67.0	65.9	100.08	93.51	89.53	85.29	6,193
Gold (a) .....		29.7	30.4	39.9	43.1	92.63	89.21	72.22	79.63	508
Other metal (b) .....		76.3	76.5	73.3	73.5	107.90	101.33	99.48	93.19	3,625
Coal .....		31.8	31.8	42.9	47.0	80.09	59.92	70.33	66.87	751
Manufacturing .....	86	107.6	107.2	113.8	111.6	87.94	85.05	86.30	82.96	81,310
Food and beverages .....		76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	73.53	77.40	76.39	74.43	10,260
Canned and cured fish .....		51.7	46.8	46.6	61.2	76.48	64.84	76.09	73.12	1,363
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		43.8	37.2	54.3	45.1	64.77	61.43	64.15	60.31	956
Wood products .....		103.2	103.3	112.7	107.2	79.77	76.83	82.23	76.16	30,658
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		107.0	107.0	116.6	110.9	80.12	77.14	82.78	76.49	28,589
Paper products .....		163.8	163.2	154.4	149.3	106.84	97.09	98.10	96.73	10,214
Pulp and paper mills .....		180.5	180.4	167.3	152.9	111.15	100.61	102.10	101.17	3,312
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		108.3	108.3	117.7	116.9	98.28	96.91	94.50	93.17	3,537
Iron and steel .....		93.5	95.8	107.3	103.2	94.24	91.07	91.63	88.24	5,436
Transportation equipment .....		137.1	131.3	147.4	154.3	90.55	92.43	90.17	88.41	6,519
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		118.5	112.6	125.6	143.7	89.55	92.17	90.69	89.53	4,495
Non-ferrous metal products .....		149.1	149.2	143.9	152.9	104.37	102.13	99.40	96.96	6,193
Chemical products .....		89.9	89.6	91.7	93.7	90.65	90.24	86.93	85.51	2,222
Construction .....	93	86.6	85.9	92.7	92.2	93.87	88.34	92.21	84.79	19,647
Building and general engineering (m) .....		74.0	73.5	81.4	84.3	101.22	91.79	99.98	93.62	10,348
Highways, bridges and streets .....		106.6	105.6	110.9	103.3	85.69	84.50	83.01	73.87	9,299
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	112.7	113.3	120.3	121.8	89.08	88.37	87.02	79.84	37,801
Steam railways .....		100.4	103.8	109.3	108.3	83.52	83.15	83.30	79.57	12,046
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		100.0	103.0	100.7	99.7	91.69	94.60	93.78	82.95	5,445
Water transportation (n) .....		36.1	37.9	96.0	92.1	89.67	85.42	89.63	76.53	7,126
Communication .....		159.3	151.7	167.0	183.3	85.63	85.43	82.07	73.27	8,132
Public utility operation .....	w	117.1	119.1	119.7	126.3	107.58	108.83	105.04	98.28	5,217
Trade .....	61	113.5	121.7	114.4	112.6	72.26	70.79	71.22	68.85	45,285
Wholesale .....		107.6	106.7	107.4	107.9	87.05	86.51	84.90	80.77	15,614
Retail .....		116.9	130.3	118.5	115.4	64.48	63.42	63.93	62.27	29,671
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	170.4	170.4	167.3	162.6	70.69	69.98	66.33	65.96	12,504
Service (v) .....	47	119.9	122.4	119.9	113.5	59.35	59.55	56.97	53.12	14,926
Hotels and restaurants .....		115.6	120.0	118.4	110.5	48.04	48.49	46.20	46.63	7,706
Industrial composite .....	78	105.2	107.1	109.7	108.0	83.80	81.40	82.01	77.90	231,041

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Atlantic Region<sup>1</sup>

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	112.5	129.1	118.3	81.4	65.03	67.31	58.34	52.03	10,148
Mining .....	55.8	56.2	73.6	77.2	75.32	69.67	75.50	69.77	10,525
Metal mining .....	94.4	97.9	89.6	106.4	91.10	87.39	83.96	72.63	2,854
Fuels .....	44.7	44.2	69.3	70.2	70.16	62.39	74.65	69.34	6,299
Coal .....	44.9	44.4	69.5	70.4	70.14	62.33	74.67	69.36	6,284
Non-metal (c) .....	78.6	30.8	80.7	82.5	70.07	63.60	65.03	66.25	1,372
Manufacturing .....	96.6	97.3	97.3	96.4	67.31	67.66	66.33	63.49	52,063
Food and beverages .....	101.0	100.9	101.9	100.7	49.49	47.93	49.72	47.29	14,666
Canned and cured fish .....	39.1	35.2	92.7	33.6	39.77	35.35	41.73	39.56	6,054
Wood products .....	79.9	76.9	78.7	32.8	47.31	45.49	46.25	45.46	4,324
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	81.4	73.6	80.4	34.9	43.03	45.79	46.50	45.45	4,206
Paper products .....	109.2	111.3	109.1	104.3	97.86	101.91	91.16	83.71	3,360
Pulp and paper mills .....	105.9	103.4	106.4	103.4	101.41	106.05	94.04	91.36	3,131
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	115.5	116.7	116.1	116.3	63.56	63.74	65.53	61.42	2,283
Iron and steel products .....	77.3	83.3	85.9	78.0	34.66	36.35	33.25	79.44	6,217
Primary iron and steel .....	69.3	76.3	82.6	73.0	97.00	100.73	93.45	83.75	3,580
Transportation equipment .....	116.1	112.3	112.7	120.9	72.93	69.79	72.54	69.24	8,305
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	48.8	51.3	59.6	73.3	30.06	75.63	75.72	76.34	1,471
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	140.1	133.0	136.4	142.6	71.60	63.49	72.33	66.22	5,979
Construction .....	64.1	73.1	69.3	74.3	65.11	55.26	59.43	51.96	19,266
Building and general engineering (m) .....	95.9	107.1	103.4	105.0	70.63	60.50	67.33	57.56	9,633
Building .....	110.2	121.0	115.0	101.6	72.30	62.40	70.95	63.87	3,427
General engineering .....	50.3	63.0	67.9	115.0	55.37	43.33	43.57	40.93	1,206
Highways, bridges and streets .....	48.1	63.5	53.5	60.4	59.54	50.32	52.02	47.34	9,633
Transportation, storage and communication .....	109.6	105.4	109.6	112.9	72.39	70.20	71.36	67.18	37,352
Transportation .....	103.2	98.6	103.5	106.9	73.34	70.57	72.54	63.13	31,296
Steam railways .....	100.5	94.4	100.4	106.4	76.73	76.37	73.32	72.93	17,127
Water transportation (n) .....	103.5	105.5	109.3	109.9	65.29	54.73	58.91	53.89	8,764
Communication .....	153.3	159.4	155.9	153.6	68.37	63.61	65.43	63.45	5,792
Telephone .....	137.7	138.9	133.6	137.0	61.44	62.23	57.39	56.69	4,186
Public utility operation .....	126.5	130.3	129.7	123.6	74.36	72.94	70.66	67.41	4,306
Electric light and power .....	132.1	136.6	132.8	129.3	74.60	73.23	70.58	67.49	4,159
Trade .....	125.0	133.6	120.0	118.8	52.76	51.32	51.05	49.21	35,476
Wholesale .....	119.6	121.1	115.0	112.0	64.61	63.51	62.34	61.63	11,610
Retail .....	127.7	140.2	122.4	122.1	47.00	45.85	45.52	43.68	23,866
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	146.4	146.6	142.3	135.5	63.68	64.27	61.09	60.74	7,548
Service (v) .....	113.5	116.1	114.3	111.4	39.97	39.62	38.98	35.51	6,659
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.9	105.9	103.9	101.6	32.87	32.87	32.10	31.52	3,245
Industrial composite .....	97.1	101.1	99.5	93.6	64.93	62.47	63.05	59.53	183,348

Prairie Region<sup>1</sup>

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100								
<b>Mining</b>	131.8	129.4	136.5	139.4	106.34	105.21	105.83	101.56	25,263
Metal mining	139.4	135.0	134.1	141.9	104.31	104.42	102.47	102.45	6,650
Fuels	131.1	129.4	139.1	140.6	107.93	106.36	107.80	102.13	17,974
Coal	22.9	26.7	24.7	23.6	72.53	62.03	74.79	75.32	1,918
Oil and natural gas	300.7	290.3	314.3	296.3	112.21	112.74	111.73	105.74	16,056
<b>Manufacturing</b>	114.2	113.2	117.3	116.2	76.10	75.60	74.02	71.72	77,604
Food and beverages	101.9	103.3	101.8	102.7	75.62	76.43	75.38	72.64	21,634
Meat products	112.7	110.7	117.4	117.6	81.42	82.34	81.29	79.72	9,043
Dairy products	102.3	101.7	93.7	104.9	63.57	66.72	64.66	57.31	2,657
Bread and other bakery products	103.2	105.3	110.5	114.0	74.39	73.39	72.43	71.94	2,675
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	83.6	96.3	94.7	43.51	45.01	46.32	45.39	6,772
Men's clothing	112.6	103.2	112.5	113.1	47.39	45.36	44.80	42.97	3,903
Wood products	91.7	89.1	101.8	99.6	62.45	60.24	59.31	57.51	5,774
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.1	81.3	98.3	95.9	62.17	60.27	53.60	56.02	3,123
Paper products	190.3	189.1	133.2	180.4	83.70	86.05	82.81	80.45	2,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.2	112.9	117.4	113.3	74.51	74.61	71.74	69.07	5,929
Iron and steel products	130.9	131.8	143.6	134.5	82.40	79.18	79.21	76.71	8,760
Transportation equipment	90.5	90.2	99.4	105.1	78.63	75.90	76.45	73.53	9,858
Aircraft and parts	283.4	232.6	321.4	360.3	83.95	80.55	80.59	76.44	2,213
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.8	69.6	76.2	80.4	77.98	75.17	76.12	73.17	6,613
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	156.4	151.0	156.7	146.5	80.99	78.08	76.56	74.91	3,987
Products of petroleum and coal	203.5	204.6	193.6	197.1	106.71	108.39	102.34	99.33	3,803
Chemical products	204.7	202.6	187.5	186.4	91.90	95.98	89.28	85.55	2,797
<b>Construction</b>	125.6	134.3	138.5	131.1	80.63	73.42	79.22	74.00	34,505
Building and general engineering (m)	130.9	136.2	149.3	133.4	86.35	76.56	84.18	79.65	21,105
Building	132.0	138.8	156.1	133.9	85.02	76.10	84.07	77.25	17,446
General engineering	125.9	124.3	119.0	130.3	92.66	78.89	84.87	90.35	3,659
Highway, bridges and streets	118.0	131.6	123.2	128.0	71.62	68.31	70.74	65.79	13,400
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	95.9	99.6	100.1	104.0	31.09	81.31	79.51	76.07	66,192
Transportation	32.2	85.5	87.8	93.9	83.35	83.21	81.79	78.35	44,264
Air transport and airports	120.7	123.6	125.2	130.7	102.38	101.33	97.89	96.76	2,794
Steam railways	70.6	71.5	78.1	85.6	82.77	82.44	82.06	78.16	31,450
Electric and motor transportation (o)	150.8	149.3	144.3	141.6	79.55	80.17	75.58	72.91	9,785
Storage	93.1	99.9	93.9	97.7	67.68	67.37	65.63	62.57	8,760
Communication	227.4	229.6	224.5	207.6	32.38	84.62	80.66	76.71	13,168
Telephone	200.1	200.1	196.0	185.5	74.00	75.94	70.31	63.56	10,161
<b>Public utility operation</b>	163.8	171.8	161.8	158.9	92.74	90.90	87.23	81.85	10,278
Electric light and power	184.7	194.8	179.7	169.8	93.22	92.41	87.13	82.63	8,049
<b>Trade</b>	131.3	142.7	132.0	127.9	65.39	63.79	63.67	61.58	81,829
Wholesale	122.2	124.0	126.3	123.3	75.65	74.99	73.35	69.31	29,572
Retail	137.0	154.5	135.2	130.7	59.53	58.09	58.14	56.83	52,257
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	155.0	154.7	150.3	148.6	66.77	66.93	64.14	62.52	21,599
Insurance	146.5	145.8	142.6	143.1	76.68	76.59	74.93	73.35	7,360
<b>Service (v)</b>	144.8	145.0	140.8	133.8	46.76	47.07	45.13	44.11	22,194
Hotels and restaurants	131.3	132.3	130.2	123.7	42.35	42.67	40.72	40.69	12,527
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	123.8	124.6	119.4	121.4	43.61	43.88	42.87	42.01	4,357
<b>Industrial composite</b>	120.5	124.6	123.7	122.5	75.15	73.70	73.62	71.01	341,014

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup>Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
1949 = 100								\$ \$ \$ \$	
<b>St. John's:</b>									no.
Manufacturing .....	39.2	39.0	39.4	37.6	60.71	58.09	59.07	55.36	2,946
Food and beverages .....	90.1	90.9	88.9	93.8	55.37	54.31	55.60	52.03	1,254
Construction .....	251.5	300.2	291.0	429.2	60.12	51.27	54.04	40.75	1,137
Trade .....	113.1	122.0	113.2	114.0	53.69	54.25	52.69	52.12	4,344
Retail .....	136.0	132.2	118.7	117.9	48.32	50.00	45.59	45.12	2,357
Industrial composite .....	119.5	125.4	118.6	129.3	56.64	54.32	54.03	49.72	11,660
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	127.7	127.0	116.9	126.5	71.41	69.33	70.36	65.33	9,199
Food and beverages .....	39.3	99.5	89.1	96.2	54.15	52.45	53.50	47.34	1,371
Transportation equipment .....	170.6	167.0	143.0	165.2	73.51	71.16	75.10	68.73	5,107
Construction .....	66.0	71.9	70.9	64.2	69.35	63.35	68.01	66.19	2,023
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.4	113.2	140.2	123.6	64.95	58.49	57.03	58.46	7,204
Trade .....	116.1	121.5	115.7	116.9	50.33	54.34	53.47	51.52	3,231
Retail .....	120.4	123.5	119.6	122.3	49.47	43.17	47.59	45.23	5,986
Industrial composite .....	121.5	119.5	113.5	116.9	64.26	61.49	60.37	58.90	31,401
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.2	103.7	96.0	36.6	72.33	69.55	66.60	62.40	4,918
Construction .....	39.7	96.2	140.9	99.4	67.32	53.63	73.43	63.82	1,405
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.3	129.4	120.6	131.7	65.10	57.42	64.09	52.74	4,425
Trade .....	112.0	120.3	111.2	110.1	53.03	51.13	49.00	44.39	3,349
Industrial composite .....	107.9	113.1	110.3	106.6	62.75	58.67	60.94	54.16	16,907
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.9	95.4	103.3	131.7	67.07	65.60	65.29	62.56	13,275
Leather products .....	62.3	61.4	69.4	71.5	47.91	42.29	45.70	44.20	2,431
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33.5	31.1	32.4	39.1	42.37	42.59	41.35	40.23	2,252
Transportation equipment .....	137.1	114.2	130.2	159.0	73.73	79.61	79.25	73.61	1,532
Construction .....	33.7	94.4	31.5	34.0	69.21	65.14	65.91	64.75	4,500
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.0	134.1	110.6	98.1	74.12	81.33	63.73	67.92	2,919
Trade .....	113.4	122.6	113.0	112.0	57.76	55.34	56.37	53.37	3,136
Retail .....	111.9	125.0	110.4	103.5	50.13	47.54	43.89	46.34	5,497
Service .....	123.0	125.3	122.4	119.2	44.50	44.05	42.25	38.94	2,742
Industrial composite .....	101.6	107.1	105.2	103.3	64.54	63.66	63.11	60.21	39,978
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	92.2	93.0	96.3	97.1	64.82	62.13	63.60	59.28	7,462
Textile products (except clothing) .....	99.9	99.6	103.6	107.4	56.73	55.43	55.49	52.35	2,327
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.2	37.9	43.2	49.4	45.34	40.24	44.43	42.36	836
Iron and steel products .....	95.7	101.0	101.5	90.7	74.40	72.99	82.73	66.67	1,647
Industrial composite .....	97.3	99.5	98.6	97.1	63.54	61.09	61.99	58.73	11,130
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.1	106.9	114.5	103.3	74.12	72.94	71.03	68.93	9,595
Pulp and paper mills .....	94.6	94.3	95.3	96.6	103.16	104.09	98.01	93.55	3,251
Industrial composite .....	100.7	103.5	110.2	107.0	71.45	69.93	68.69	66.60	12,296
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.8	106.2	109.0	107.3	77.60	74.97	75.59	72.54	216,414
Food and beverages .....	111.9	113.2	113.3	114.3	76.46	74.34	73.04	70.42	24,900
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	36.3	37.9	90.0	94.2	77.25	76.53	73.00	74.02	5,027
Leather products .....	73.3	76.1	76.6	79.3	54.64	48.92	53.30	51.78	3,075
Textile products (except clothing) .....	36.9	37.2	37.6	33.4	65.99	63.40	64.07	62.95	9,647
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.2	95.3	101.0	102.7	52.91	47.09	51.69	50.35	41,126
Men's clothing .....	78.1	76.1	82.1	85.2	53.30	43.56	52.51	52.34	10,090
Women's clothing .....	93.5	92.0	100.2	102.1	54.42	46.50	52.91	51.32	16,331
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.7	127.1	124.5	117.3	33.34	35.23	37.47	32.44	12,351
Iron and steel products .....	93.4	93.3	101.3	99.6	38.45	35.34	35.37	31.54	22,629
Transportation equipment .....	106.6	107.6	110.2	101.2	91.77	90.35	91.42	85.29	25,641
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	40.2	49.3	57.2	53.2	79.34	77.75	80.25	75.10	7,209
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.4	130.9	127.6	130.5	91.07	88.51	89.37	83.56	18,031
Chemical products .....	127.3	126.4	126.6	121.3	98.00	97.15	93.54	83.64	11,033
Construction .....	117.3	126.7	132.6	135.5	83.69	77.49	83.10	80.46	31,075
Building and general engineering (m) .....	110.2	115.1	124.1	123.7	86.17	77.93	86.51	79.12	22,300
Transportation, storage, communication .....	116.1	123.2	117.9	116.7	85.60	86.31	82.53	79.31	31,699
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	114.3	116.5	115.3	113.0	79.66	79.19	76.94	76.16	11,547
Trade .....	134.0	112.4	132.2	133.9	63.63	67.09	67.01	64.46	74,217
Wholesale .....	137.7	139.0	133.7	136.6	65.22	64.26	61.31	73.36	30,584
Retail .....	131.4	144.7	129.5	127.3	57.03	56.06	56.47	54.93	43,633
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	154.9	155.3	150.4	147.9	76.51	75.73	72.98	70.96	31,477
Insurance .....	149.5	149.7	143.7	144.7	77.23	76.94	76.31	72.98	12,918
Service (v) .....	139.1	115.0	142.9	137.1	58.23	56.05	53.71	51.34	25,312
Hotels and restaurants .....	121.0	125.3	130.3	129.3	43.49	42.95	41.44	40.64	10,352
Industrial composite .....	117.8	120.7	120.1	113.2	75.93	73.66	73.30	71.07	416,399

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961 no.
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	96.5	99.3	100.9	100.3	30.70	79.93	79.15	76.24	14,657
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.1	102.0	107.5	103.7	92.37	90.99	90.95	88.71	3,900
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.3	110.4	110.7	109.0	30.49	78.61	82.01	77.19	2,571
Iron and steel products .....	56.3	54.7	58.2	57.1	73.17	73.07	76.64	75.73	1,293
Construction .....	111.2	123.3	127.6	129.4	78.73	70.40	77.33	72.30	5,049
Trade .....	124.3	132.0	126.4	123.3	60.99	59.29	57.46	55.04	12,702
Retail .....	116.2	124.0	118.6	116.4	53.75	52.59	49.37	49.00	8,674
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	123.7	123.0	121.2	120.3	75.52	75.46	70.14	68.63	5,497
Service (v) .....	139.5	139.4	134.1	126.7	51.53	51.73	49.05	43.32	5,934
Industrial composite .....	117.6	122.1	120.5	118.3	71.91	70.17	69.40	67.00	49,635
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.6	103.6	111.8	113.0	32.94	30.46	30.49	73.57	191,671
Food and beverages .....	107.9	110.2	103.9	103.4	77.53	76.63	75.26	72.39	23,796
Meat products .....	123.6	123.4	125.2	125.3	34.62	35.32	35.33	30.73	5,740
Rubber products .....	68.5	52.6	39.0	90.2	33.65	32.45	37.72	34.33	3,300
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.1	30.6	35.0	35.4	63.94	62.60	62.72	62.72	4,354
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	82.2	78.3	83.3	85.4	56.30	50.46	55.53	54.64	16,411
Men's clothing .....	81.7	78.8	83.0	83.3	56.42	52.45	54.97	55.03	5,270
Women's clothing .....	85.9	76.3	86.6	94.5	60.09	49.25	61.03	53.22	4,904
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	121.2	123.3	122.9	122.7	78.95	73.91	75.22	72.96	8,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.2	126.2	122.3	118.7	91.10	91.75	91.35	88.91	20,470
Iron and steel products .....	113.9	113.1	121.9	118.3	90.45	87.23	87.43	84.30	30,307
Transportation equipment .....	123.6	119.5	111.7	229.7	92.27	90.87	88.63	89.77	13,131
Non-ferrous metal products .....	110.2	110.5	110.2	111.3	30.56	79.32	30.09	76.33	8,429
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	109.7	103.6	116.1	112.5	87.90	85.69	82.94	80.81	18,110
Chemical products .....	119.5	119.0	121.6	118.7	37.56	35.59	34.23	30.55	12,126
Construction .....	134.2	144.2	142.9	139.9	95.37	84.27	92.12	87.41	20,703
Building and general engineering (m) .....	122.7	132.9	137.4	133.9	93.36	86.51	94.60	83.31	16,420
Transportation, storage, communication .....	138.3	140.0	140.6	140.9	36.01	35.52	34.16	73.97	27,363
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	133.9	133.7	134.3	123.0	34.99	34.62	33.33	30.63	12,936
Public utility operation .....	121.6	122.1	121.3	124.2	104.59	103.35	103.05	95.04	11,355
Trade .....	142.3	154.9	142.0	135.2	74.34	73.19	70.92	69.98	95,003
Wholesale .....	156.2	156.5	156.3	149.2	83.27	87.84	84.76	81.32	36,150
Retail .....	135.6	154.0	134.5	123.0	65.72	65.25	62.60	62.96	53,358
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	171.3	171.1	166.6	163.0	77.91	77.60	74.73	73.61	39,025
Insurance .....	161.7	161.1	157.2	156.2	80.92	80.26	78.39	76.82	17,759
Service (v) .....	156.0	156.1	155.6	149.6	61.96	61.93	60.17	55.30	31,450
Hotels and restaurants .....	120.6	120.5	121.3	121.4	44.24	44.45	42.73	41.55	12,034
Industrial composite .....	126.3	129.2	127.9	129.1	30.42	73.30	77.33	75.79	417,591
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	90.6	39.5	100.6	95.5	92.65	90.03	91.11	86.62	49,737
Textile products (except clothing) .....	54.9	56.2	60.0	36.1	59.47	53.27	60.29	55.28	1,516
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	22.0	25.9	26.2	32.3	51.10	47.22	49.41	47.91	1,291
Iron and steel products .....	111.5	103.5	127.2	109.4	102.91	100.13	94.16	93.29	24,747
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	32.1	32.4	90.2	100.7	99.36	97.23	100.77	93.42	6,234
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	97.1	94.5	93.3	93.9	80.32	73.12	77.31	74.34	2,314
Construction .....	122.7	126.7	109.0	120.9	91.94	89.10	90.46	85.20	4,461
Transportation, storage, communication .....	124.0	126.2	126.3	121.5	81.14	80.56	80.26	76.33	3,331
Retail trade .....	147.0	162.5	147.9	141.2	56.51	53.15	55.93	54.33	3,161
Industrial composite .....	103.7	104.5	110.4	105.3	34.97	32.36	63.79	80.11	77,063
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	93.3	96.7	109.4	101.7	93.43	91.91	90.26	87.84	25,790
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.9	126.0	125.2	123.5	101.89	101.31	95.40	95.34	3,132
Iron and steel products .....	96.2	87.6	107.7	91.5	97.49	97.04	95.17	92.33	8,029
Transportation equipment .....	115.3	112.3	129.6	125.3	98.21	96.50	96.53	93.13	6,276
Construction .....	92.9	97.3	89.6	121.1	87.06	73.06	81.33	81.36	1,203
Industrial composite .....	103.7	103.1	112.3	106.3	33.54	36.16	85.90	83.22	31,730

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961 no.
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.1	72.0	79.7	34.7	76.93	73.23	74.54	71.56	9,420
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.5	81.6	73.0	72.2	70.36	70.30	72.11	63.33	1,120
Iron and steel products .....	54.3	53.4	86.6	72.0	33.39	35.59	32.70	77.00	3,616
Industrial composite .....	73.1	79.1	84.6	83.7	73.64	70.61	71.53	39.21	12,406
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.4	103.3	103.9	104.4	73.49	70.72	71.14	70.37	17,633
Food and beverages .....	130.5	132.7	133.9	130.4	77.30	78.65	74.39	73.35	3,710
Rubber products .....	83.0	82.9	91.3	53.4	79.00	74.65	76.27	72.17	4,093
Leather products .....	65.4	62.9	63.3	69.1	65.39	59.01	65.35	64.10	1,155
Wood products .....	97.0	98.2	100.3	79.3	56.25	65.30	63.60	61.33	2,006
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	213.3	227.3	239.0	224.0	69.37	63.43	67.00	62.75	1,502
Construction .....	164.3	179.1	174.2	155.3	80.51	71.79	80.32	76.52	1,361
Industrial composite .....	115.3	117.6	121.1	114.9	72.57	69.37	70.05	63.51	25,632
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.4	111.1	103.7	111.3	76.95	73.52	72.93	72.99	17,271
Food and beverages .....	100.1	103.5	102.4	102.7	75.06	74.79	71.70	70.76	3,903
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	83.4	87.9	73.2	75.3	53.15	50.66	51.75	50.63	1,113
Paper products .....	90.5	91.1	92.7	92.6	32.44	77.43	81.11	75.60	905
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.6	110.7	109.0	110.5	35.52	37.01	32.35	32.71	1,419
Iron and steel products .....	81.7	80.1	87.2	89.1	31.70	76.53	73.91	77.12	2,423
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	215.5	216.4	153.3	143.4	73.37	65.33	69.94	73.37	2,614
Construction .....	86.3	87.6	99.2	96.4	81.27	77.45	82.61	75.56	1,799
Transportation, storage, communication .....	124.0	124.0	123.1	113.2	79.14	80.06	77.60	72.62	2,316
Retail trade .....	126.6	136.2	123.0	122.3	55.72	54.35	55.76	52.36	4,425
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	160.0	160.3	155.6	149.6	72.25	72.19	67.75	66.36	3,497
Industrial composite .....	118.3	121.4	120.2	119.3	72.70	70.56	70.43	63.71	34,420
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	63.9	65.7	72.3	64.9	90.37	91.90	89.03	87.16	21,400
Food and beverages .....	107.5	105.3	106.4	103.6	82.44	85.12	82.60	80.11	2,375
Iron and steel products .....	67.3	74.3	73.2	77.7	39.23	39.62	39.57	33.66	3,012
Transportation equipment .....	59.7	60.3	70.1	57.6	93.95	95.34	90.92	90.06	13,404
Trade .....	95.1	107.0	97.7	95.9	59.44	57.04	53.39	56.96	3,906
Industrial composite .....	71.7	74.3	79.1	72.6	83.73	83.51	82.77	80.24	31,462
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	92.7	93.3	91.0	101.3	83.13	90.73	83.35	81.33	4,723
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.7	125.9	114.9	112.7	93.23	101.86	99.40	90.28	2,503
Transportation equipment .....	62.6	55.3	62.5	113.2	79.43	81.61	80.34	75.67	793
Transportation, storage, communication .....	76.3	87.3	76.5	86.6	79.54	81.11	83.41	75.14	1,961
Trade .....	103.3	123.6	110.5	113.1	62.70	60.81	59.12	58.34	2,439
Industrial composite .....	99.2	104.3	96.2	105.3	73.66	77.54	75.39	72.53	12,339
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	95.7	93.3	99.1	93.9	71.33	70.19	70.14	67.77	33,062
Food and beverages .....	91.6	92.1	89.3	91.6	73.26	79.00	77.60	75.44	7,103
Meat products .....	95.1	94.3	100.6	102.4	81.39	83.07	83.66	81.69	2,337
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	83.7	80.9	87.9	89.0	43.37	44.19	47.65	45.67	5,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.5	100.0	106.9	102.4	73.63	74.63	70.36	67.33	2,974
Iron and steel products .....	109.7	108.2	119.3	112.0	77.40	75.11	75.97	73.75	3,840
Transportation equipment .....	76.7	76.2	83.9	39.3	77.40	74.93	75.49	73.35	6,129
Construction .....	97.9	104.1	103.7	102.5	77.53	72.73	73.95	71.29	4,954
Building and general engineering (m) .....	98.7	102.9	107.4	102.9	77.53	73.26	80.17	73.92	3,898
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.9	127.2	123.7	120.3	79.07	77.92	74.94	73.32	9,395
Trade .....	107.4	113.0	107.0	104.7	65.63	63.97	64.51	62.73	25,456
Wholesale .....	105.3	108.1	110.3	109.4	72.71	72.39	70.73	67.34	9,059
Retail .....	103.4	123.7	105.2	102.0	61.73	59.81	60.30	59.63	16,407
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	133.3	133.3	131.9	131.9	69.75	69.12	67.72	65.79	6,354
Service (v) .....	127.0	128.9	120.5	115.0	45.31	44.80	43.24	41.03	6,984
Industrial composite .....	107.0	109.3	107.7	106.1	69.21	67.66	67.75	65.38	89,496

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1961
	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	Jan. 1961	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing	143.3	142.6	139.4	133.1	81.99	82.33	79.16	77.93	3,226
Construction	91.2	93.1	109.3	112.4	75.43	73.69	75.29	67.00	1,465
Wholesale trade	105.3	106.3	107.5	104.2	76.99	76.61	72.03	69.00	2,500
Retail trade	106.6	126.7	105.7	106.5	57.52	57.36	56.23	54.77	3,770
Industrial composite	123.2	129.3	123.4	121.7	71.65	70.59	63.24	64.81	16,331
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing	121.7	124.6	127.2	123.5	74.93	76.15	72.33	71.72	2,316
Food and beverages	112.2	112.4	115.9	115.2	74.62	77.63	71.03	72.26	1,724
Construction	119.9	132.1	123.3	124.0	79.67	76.12	73.26	75.61	1,343
Wholesale trade	116.3	121.3	116.5	111.2	73.44	72.65	71.02	66.74	1,313
Retail trade	147.3	166.4	137.6	133.6	59.63	58.45	57.43	55.22	2,310
Industrial composite	123.3	135.1	128.3	124.7	63.43	63.01	66.18	64.40	11,205
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing	160.1	159.1	175.1	171.7	83.13	81.87	73.73	76.72	13,933
Food and beverages	113.3	117.3	123.5	125.7	81.31	79.93	79.46	76.96	3,309
Meat products	121.3	119.5	124.7	130.0	85.81	82.63	83.76	80.04	2,492
Construction	132.2	132.9	142.7	135.3	87.11	79.71	85.39	73.65	5,327
Building and general engineering (m)	123.3	127.1	135.3	116.3	59.17	79.94	83.32	73.23	3,725
Wholesale trade	133.7	190.3	135.2	131.2	74.34	74.49	74.63	71.14	5,047
Retail trade	132.7	198.4	177.2	163.4	53.62	57.31	53.23	57.30	10,747
Service (v)	219.3	221.9	216.2	199.3	48.33	49.29	49.99	44.33	1,406
Industrial composite	173.2	177.1	176.9	163.9	73.14	71.27	71.44	69.12	16,243
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing	136.3	135.7	134.0	134.1	83.81	83.04	81.55	77.93	10,849
Food and beverages	117.6	113.7	125.2	121.7	81.34	83.02	79.62	75.31	2,949
Transportation equipment	111.3	110.0	121.2	131.9	82.95	81.19	81.51	75.99	2,044
Construction	216.2	220.3	232.5	230.6	84.32	76.24	81.75	73.59	4,797
Wholesale trade	132.9	134.3	138.6	134.7	73.95	79.24	76.41	73.35	4,713
Retail trade	174.0	193.3	167.7	165.0	60.56	59.32	60.02	57.38	3,522
Industrial composite	136.7	170.3	162.9	158.4	74.61	73.42	72.49	69.33	41,445
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing	96.3	95.9	106.3	104.9	35.60	33.54	35.25	31.34	40,692
Food and beverages	84.3	86.5	85.7	85.1	81.35	32.43	30.20	76.90	7,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.2	105.1	116.0	114.9	103.97	100.39	93.42	97.47	2,631
Wood products	32.3	31.4	94.9	95.0	80.63	76.69	84.69	77.75	13,213
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.3	82.3	96.5	96.9	81.54	77.16	86.07	78.54	11,350
Iron and steel products	94.7	97.6	109.6	105.0	94.97	91.33	92.29	83.46	5,047
Transportation equipment	114.4	115.5	134.6	140.3	39.67	94.69	91.44	90.56	3,249
Construction	80.1	81.2	87.6	90.5	96.10	91.61	96.14	91.43	9,370
Building and general engineering (m)	69.0	70.0	80.2	83.4	101.80	94.33	99.90	95.91	6,421
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	90.7	94.7	102.3	106.5	39.36	31.23	90.21	76.40	4,430
Communication	156.3	143.4	165.0	134.7	35.31	36.07	82.63	73.00	7,198
Public utility operation	129.1	130.3	132.4	134.2	111.23	112.93	103.42	103.33	3,256
Trade	113.3	120.5	115.9	113.6	75.16	74.10	73.73	72.41	32,064
Wholesale	119.2	117.1	120.3	120.4	90.49	89.52	86.92	83.44	12,465
Retail	109.9	121.3	113.2	109.3	65.42	65.22	65.37	64.79	19,599
Service (v)	119.7	121.2	120.3	113.2	63.85	64.31	61.13	55.50	10,647
Industrial composite	107.0	103.7	113.1	112.5	82.23	80.63	81.19	77.22	121,832
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing	118.1	122.7	121.6	123.2	86.73	86.75	85.41	81.70	5,785
Wood products	114.5	120.3	104.2	103.3	80.52	81.55	79.58	72.54	1,529
Transportation equipment	178.6	164.4	174.9	186.4	91.21	90.00	83.40	85.63	3,106
Trade	101.3	113.5	102.6	109.7	65.63	64.15	65.33	58.47	3,933
Industrial composite	105.2	110.1	108.3	111.4	75.06	74.72	74.52	70.45	15,329

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	37,453	32,487	4,966	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island .....	4,488	3,287	1,201	73.2	26.8	73.8	26.2	74.4	25.6
Nova Scotia .....	78,108	63,393	14,715	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8	82.7	17.3
New Brunswick .....	63,299	51,710	11,589	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4	82.8	17.2
Quebec .....	750,597	561,859	188,738	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8
Ontario .....	1,115,903	832,702	283,201	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	75.0	25.0
Manitoba .....	129,629	95,560	34,069	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Saskatchewan .....	60,715	47,538	13,177	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	150,670	117,401	33,269	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	231,041	182,557	48,484	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Canada .....	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	11,660	8,765	2,895	75.2	24.8	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0
Sydney .....	12,620	11,320	1,300	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax .....	31,401	23,547	7,854	75.0	25.0	73.2	26.8	74.5	25.5
Moncton .....	7,865	5,450	2,415	69.3	30.7	66.6	33.4	68.3	31.7
Saint John .....	16,907	12,603	4,304	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	12,926	11,705	1,221	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	91.0	9.0
Quebec .....	39,978	28,476	11,502	71.2	28.8	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke .....	11,130	8,206	2,924	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6
Shawinigan Falls .....	8,748	6,975	1,773	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	81.7	18.3
Three Rivers .....	12,296	9,078	3,218	73.8	26.2	74.5	25.5	73.5	26.5
Drummondville .....	6,230	4,631	1,599	74.3	25.7	74.8	25.2	73.2	26.3
Montreal .....	416,399	289,281	127,118	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull .....	49,635	35,199	14,436	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Kingston .....	10,127	7,837	2,290	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	78.0	22.0
Peterborough .....	10,749	8,207	2,542	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	77.2	22.8
Oshawa .....	21,787	18,322	3,465	84.1	15.9	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9
Toronto .....	417,591	283,722	133,869	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0	67.7	32.3
Hamilton .....	77,063	59,095	17,963	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	77.3	22.7
St. Catharines .....	31,730	26,726	5,004	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Niagara Falls .....	8,013	6,001	2,012	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	75.7	24.3
Brantford .....	12,406	9,026	3,380	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2	74.3	25.7
Guelph .....	8,404	5,936	2,463	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7	71.9	28.1
Galt .....	10,866	7,639	3,177	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
Kitchener .....	25,632	17,648	7,984	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Sudbury .....	24,154	21,779	2,375	90.2	9.8	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Timmins .....	7,627	6,993	3,177	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
London .....	34,420	23,024	11,396	66.9	33.1	66.2	33.8	67.6	32.4
Sarnia .....	11,518	9,664	1,854	83.9	16.1	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4
Windsor .....	31,462	25,474	5,988	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie .....	11,790	10,402	1,388	88.2	11.8	87.6	12.4	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,389	9,930	2,459	80.2	19.8	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Winnipeg .....	89,496	60,893	28,603	68.0	32.0	67.2	32.8	68.3	31.7
Regina .....	16,331	11,216	5,085	68.9	31.1	67.0	33.0	68.4	31.6
Saskatoon .....	11,205	8,111	3,064	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7	73.4	26.6
Edmonton .....	46,245	33,380	12,865	72.2	27.8	71.8	28.2	73.1	26.9
Calgary .....	41,445	30,326	11,119	73.2	26.8	72.0	28.0	73.0	27.0
Vancouver .....	121,832	88,367	33,465	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	73.2	26.8
Victoria .....	15,329	11,504	3,825	75.0	25.0	74.2	25.8	76.1	23.9
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	55,999	55,050	949	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining .....	99,988	95,969	4,019	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing .....	1,123,263	866,670	256,593	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u) .....	520,184	459,202	60,982	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u) .....	603,079	407,468	195,611	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Construction .....	203,844	196,404	7,440	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	325,275	272,526	52,749	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation .....	57,505	49,661	7,844	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Trade .....	459,677	294,440	165,237	64.1	35.9	61.4	38.6	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	156,893	79,640	77,253	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.1	49.9
Service (v) .....	139,459	78,134	61,325	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8	55.4	44.6
Industrial composite .....	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55,999	55,050	949	93.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	99,923	95,969	4,019	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,644	60,119	1,525	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,156	15,894	262	93.4	1.6	93.4	1.6	93.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,483	44,225	1,263	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Iron	3,197	7,762	435	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.3	4.7
Uranium	6,720	6,584	146	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Fuels	25,728	23,670	2,058	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	93.0	7.0
Coal	8,953	8,824	129	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,775	14,846	1,929	88.5	11.5	87.9	12.1	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	12,616	12,180	436	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,581	6,411	170	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,123,263	866,670	256,593	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	520,184	459,202	60,932	83.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	603,079	407,463	195,611	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Food and beverages	141,539	106,523	35,016	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9
Meat products	29,064	22,578	6,436	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	13,384	11,194	2,190	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6
Canned and cured fish	8,547	6,172	2,375	72.2	27.8	74.1	25.9	72.7	27.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,123	6,525	3,603	64.4	35.6	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Grain mill products	8,341	7,435	1,406	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	20,973	16,532	4,411	78.3	21.2	78.4	21.6	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,510	3,222	3,238	49.5	50.5	50.3	49.7	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,179	11,471	1,708	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	85.6	14.4
Other beverages (d)	9,679	8,783	896	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,357	3,940	4,417	47.1	52.9	47.0	53.0	47.9	52.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,944	6,461	5,483	54.1	45.9	52.4	47.6	49.6	50.4
Rubber products	18,897	14,773	4,124	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5
Leather products	28,743	15,866	12,877	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	55.9	44.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,128	10,301	9,827	51.2	48.8	51.7	48.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,615	5,565	3,050	64.6	35.4	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0
Textile products (except clothing)	56,623	38,459	18,164	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,993	11,777	5,216	69.3	30.7	63.9	31.1	67.3	32.7
Woollen goods	9,016	5,743	3,273	63.7	36.3	64.0	36.0	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,714	10,694	3,020	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,296	28,252	68,044	29.3	70.7	30.2	69.8	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	31,572	10,103	21,469	32.0	68.0	32.7	67.3	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	27,118	6,178	20,940	22.8	77.2	23.0	77.0	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	18,323	5,881	12,447	32.1	67.9	32.7	67.3	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	2,825	1,930	895	68.3	31.7	67.3	32.7	68.4	31.6
Wood products	86,345	78,785	7,560	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	53,569	50,415	3,154	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Furniture	24,204	21,222	2,982	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	8,572	7,148	1,424	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6
Paper products	89,318	77,523	11,795	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	63,410	59,793	3,617	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	25,908	17,730	8,178	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,764	43,396	16,368	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	160,686	145,104	15,582	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,592	10,817	775	93.3	6.7	92.6	7.4	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work	6,372	5,896	476	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,060	10,368	692	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Hardware and tools	11,097	8,985	2,112	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,749	6,866	883	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	16,707	15,559	1,148	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,778	27,711	4,067	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	86.9	13.1
Industrial machinery (r)	23,799	21,034	2,765	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	32,778	31,359	1,419	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,679	13,480	2,199	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,150	7,087	1,063	87.0	13.0	86.4	13.6	88.2	11.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January, 1961					December, 1960		January, 1960.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	117,092	107,996	9,096	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts .....	29,923	27,190	2,733	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles .....	29,515	27,504	2,011	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	17,912	14,814	3,093	82.7	17.3	82.3	17.7	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	19,517	19,242	275	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	17,829	17,160	669	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53,205	47,710	5,495	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products .....	8,387	7,142	1,245	85.2	14.8	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products .....	8,046	7,103	943	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining .....	23,587	27,827	760	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	69,622	49,917	19,705	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery .....	16,252	12,847	3,405	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment .....	17,415	11,099	6,316	63.7	36.3	64.7	35.3	62.3	37.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	33,234	29,690	3,544	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Clay products .....	4,332	3,909	423	90.2	9.8	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products .....	8,952	7,239	1,663	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
Concrete products .....	7,120	6,793	327	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,924	13,369	1,565	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining .....	14,524	12,996	1,528	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Chemical products .....	53,459	42,033	11,426	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	7,862	4,369	3,493	55.6	44.4	55.8	44.2	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,367	8,735	632	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,230	28,929	7,301	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	31,562	20,313	10,749	65.9	34.1	66.4	33.6	65.5	34.5
<b>Construction</b> .....									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	203,844	196,404	7,440	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Building .....	126,075	121,253	4,822	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
General engineering .....	103,203	104,045	4,158	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	17,872	17,203	664	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....									
Transportation .....	325,275	272,526	52,749	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports .....	234,863	219,523	15,335	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Steam railways .....	16,787	13,293	3,494	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	78.5	21.5
Maintenance of equipment .....	135,118	127,930	7,183	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	16,455	16,281	174	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways .....	28,406	28,228	178	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs .....	81,311	76,052	5,259	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n) .....	8,946	7,369	1,577	82.4	17.6	80.9	19.1	80.4	19.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	23,971	22,700	1,271	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	58,987	55,605	3,382	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation .....	23,240	22,227	1,013	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Storage .....	28,276	26,623	1,648	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Grain elevators .....	15,064	13,501	1,563	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Storage and warehouse .....	10,493	9,484	1,009	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
Communication .....	4,571	4,017	554	87.9	12.1	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9
Radio broadcasting .....	75,348	39,497	35,851	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.6	51.3	48.7
Telephone .....	13,526	9,961	3,565	73.6	26.4	74.3	25.7	73.2	26.8
Public utility operation .....	59,707	27,497	32,210	46.1	53.9	45.8	54.2	45.0	55.0
Electric light and power .....	57,505	49,661	7,844	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	45,045	38,454	6,591	85.4	14.6	85.7	14.3	85.5	14.5
Trade .....	12,460	11,207	1,253	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Wholesale .....	159,677	294,440	165,237	64.1	35.9	61.4	38.6	63.8	36.2
Retail .....	160,358	125,122	35,736	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Food .....	298,819	169,318	129,501	56.7	43.3	53.5	46.5	56.5	43.5
Department stores .....	72,693	50,028	22,665	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Variety stores .....	94,281	35,544	58,737	37.7	62.3	34.1	65.9	35.7	64.3
Automotive products .....	22,329	3,662	13,667	16.4	83.6	17.1	83.9	16.0	84.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	40,746	36,833	3,913	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Banking, investment and loan .....	156,893	79,640	77,253	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.1	49.9
Insurance .....	94,212	45,120	49,092	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.5	52.5
Service (v) .....	139,459	78,134	61,325	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8	55.4	44.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	66,203	35,122	31,031	53.1	46.9	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	26,047	10,220	15,827	39.2	60.8	38.9	61.1	38.2	61.8
Business service .....	39,650	28,323	11,327	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	69.9	30.1
Industrial composite .....	2,621,903	1,988,494	633,409	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Con- struction					
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	115.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	103.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	135.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
<b>1960</b>												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.3	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
<b>1961</b>												
January	111.7	78.2	113.5	104.4	106.0	103.1	98.0	103.1	131.9	133.3	159.3	136.7
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries  
in Dollars. Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	119.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
<b>1958</b>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959</b>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	122.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<b>1960</b>											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
<b>1961</b>											
January	111.7	119.2	104.9	87.6	99.1	111.1	113.7	104.3	111.5	143.6	105.2
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/ Including Northwest Territories. 2/ Including Yukon

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

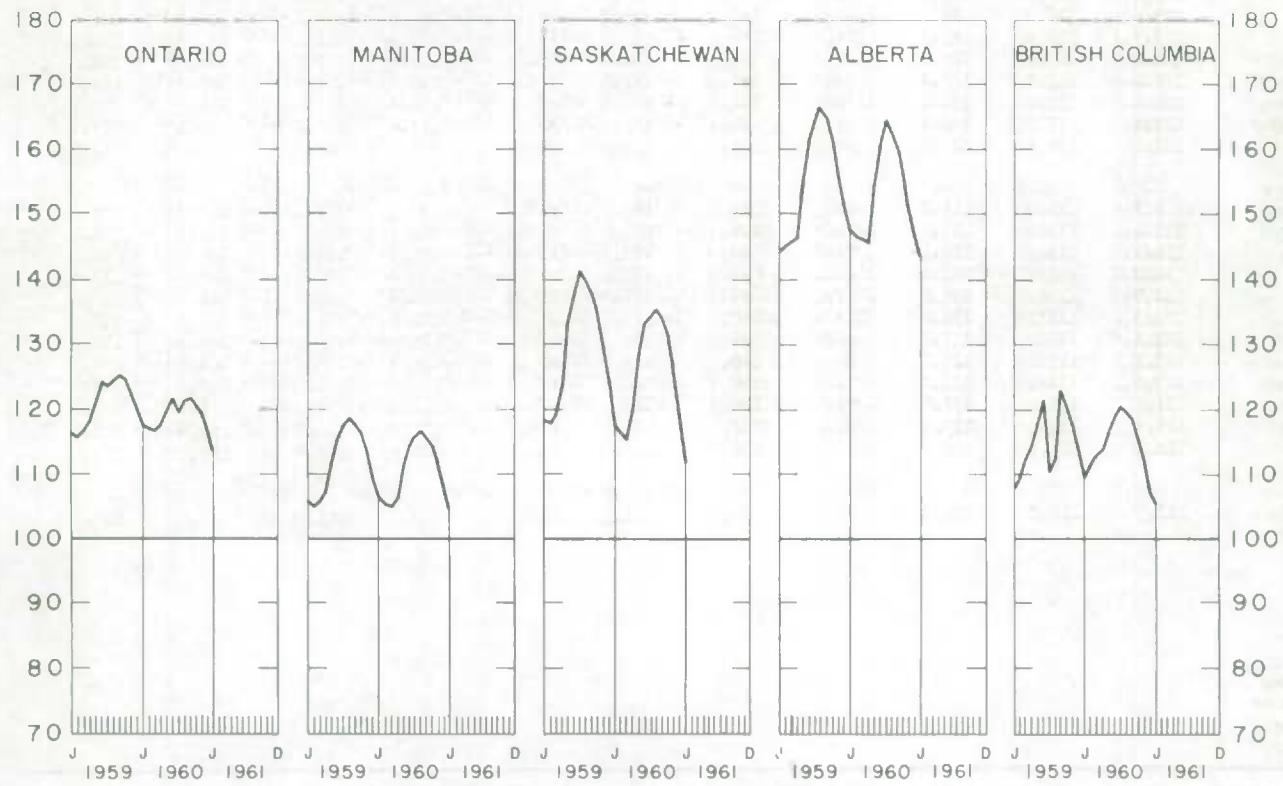
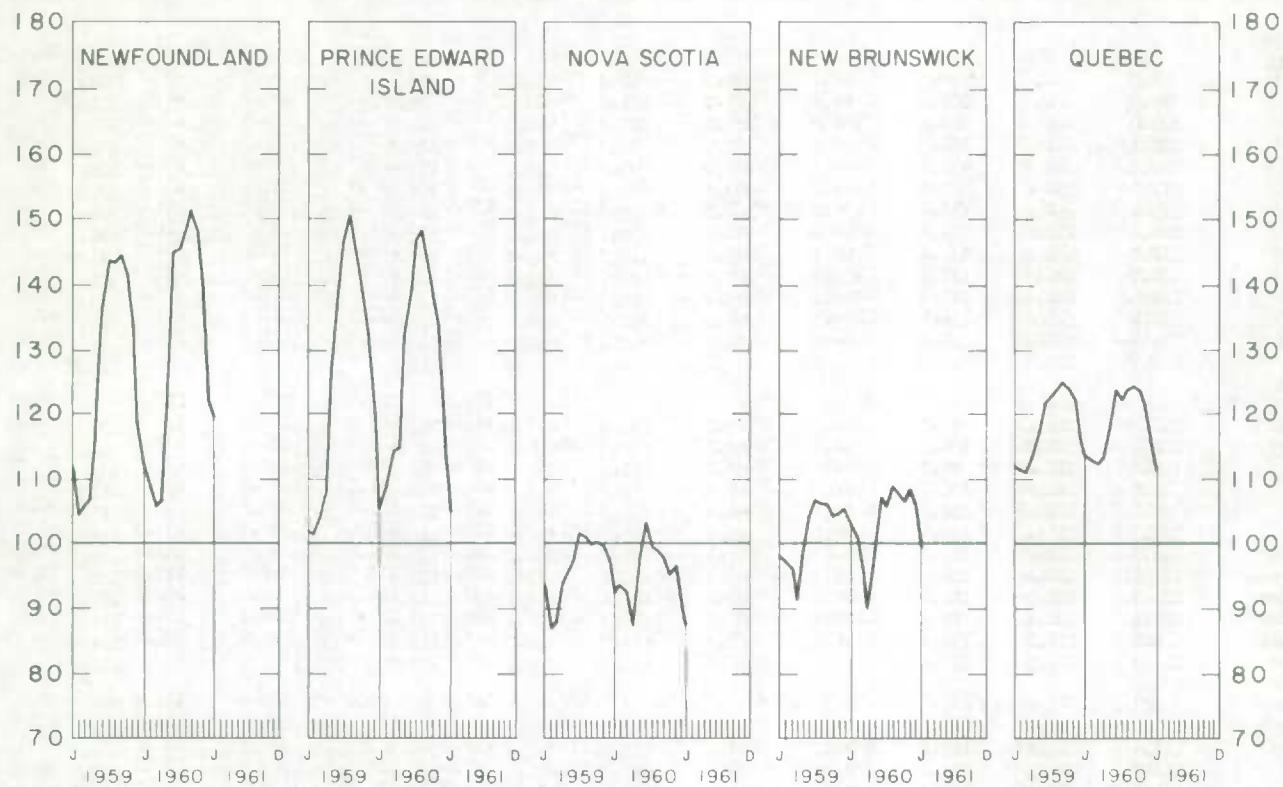


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Pt. William-										
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1/</sup>	Victoria
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
<b>1953</b>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.9
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<b>1959</b>											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.3	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	124.7	126.8	78.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5
<b>1960</b>											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	78.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	78.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.8	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.3	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	148.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.3	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.8	133.3	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.8	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.8	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
<b>1961</b>											
January	115.3	118.8	71.7	99.2	107.0	123.2	128.3	173.2	166.7	107.0	105.2
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

<sup>1/</sup> Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### **Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

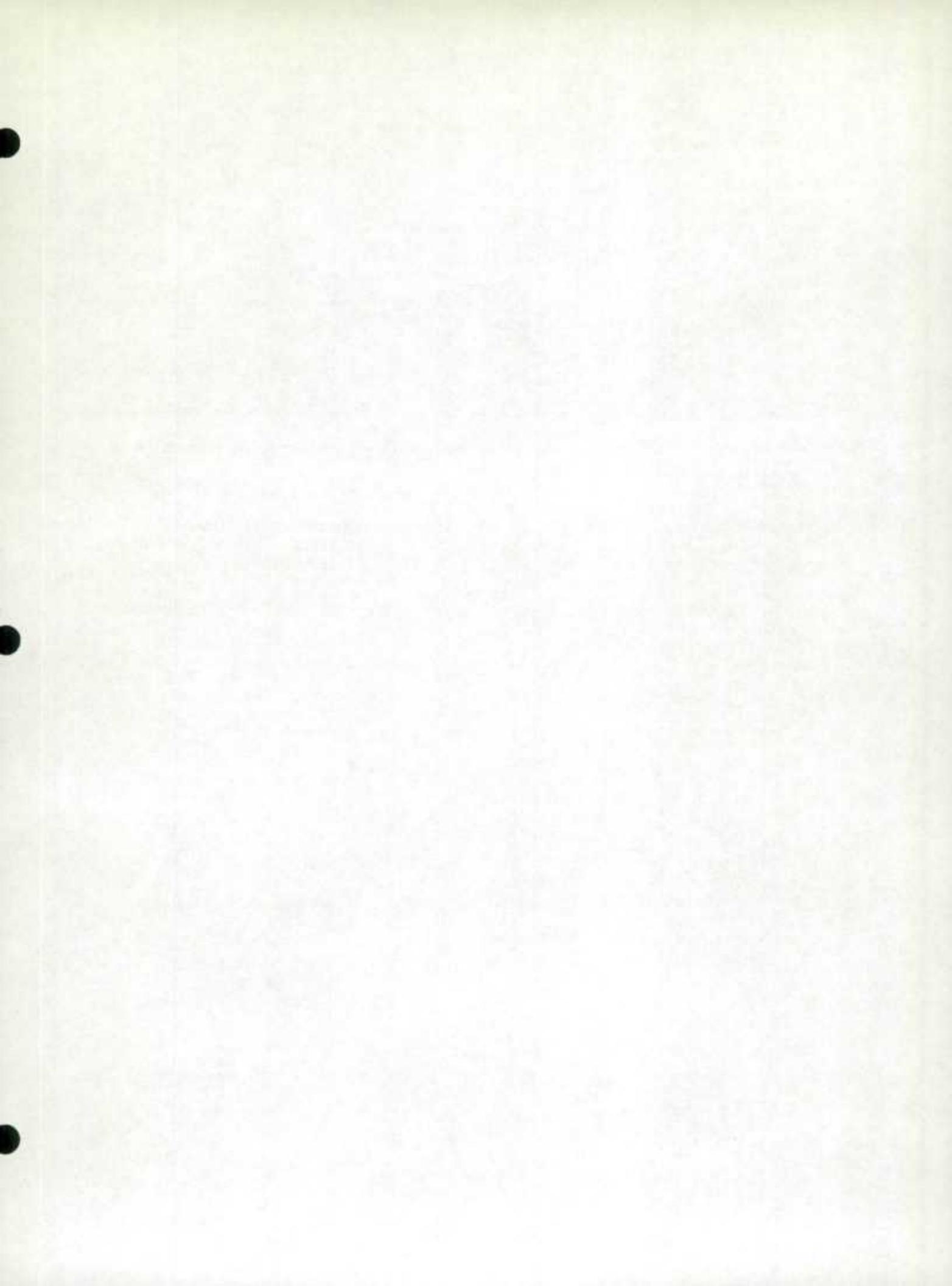
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

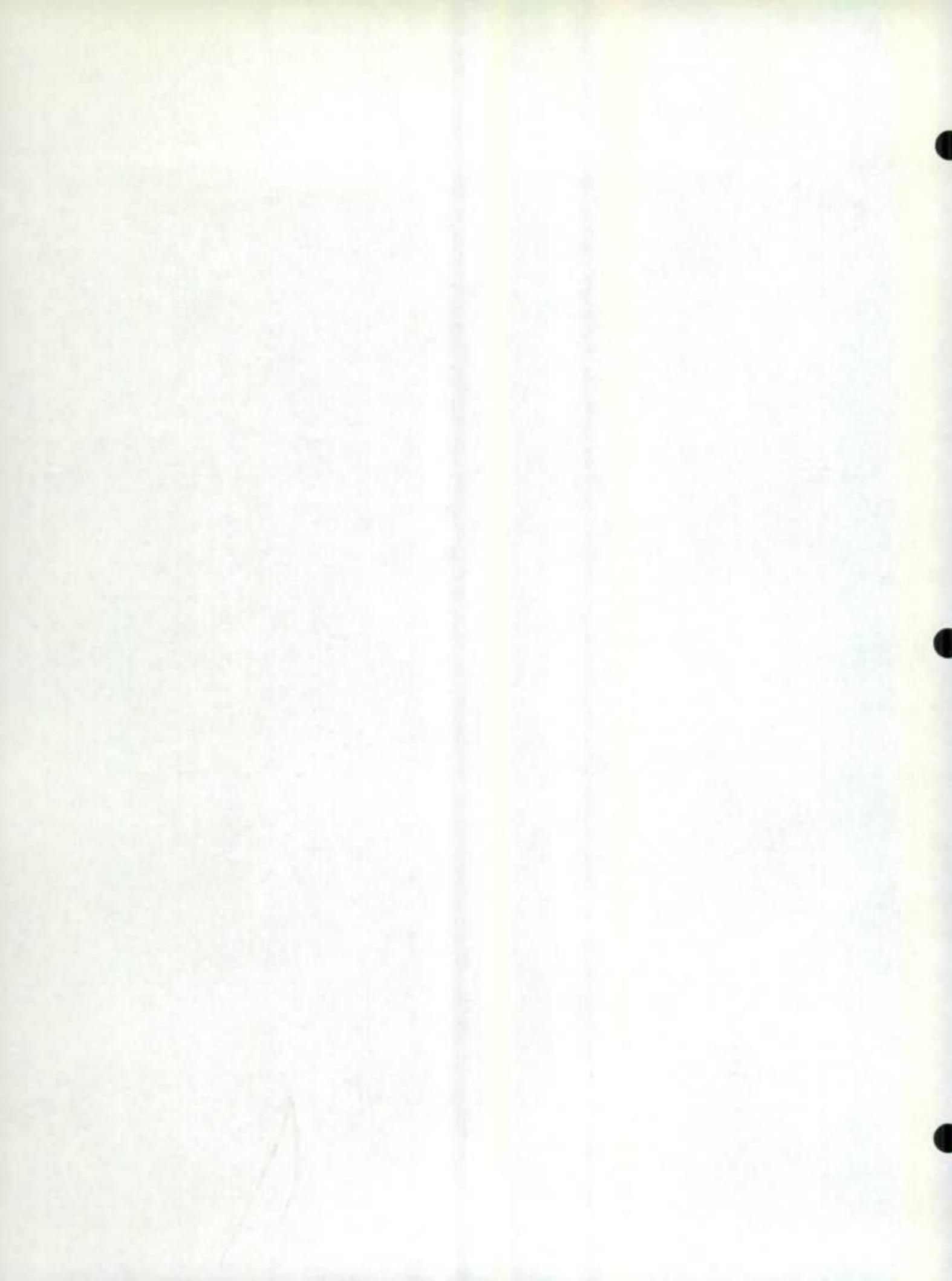
**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

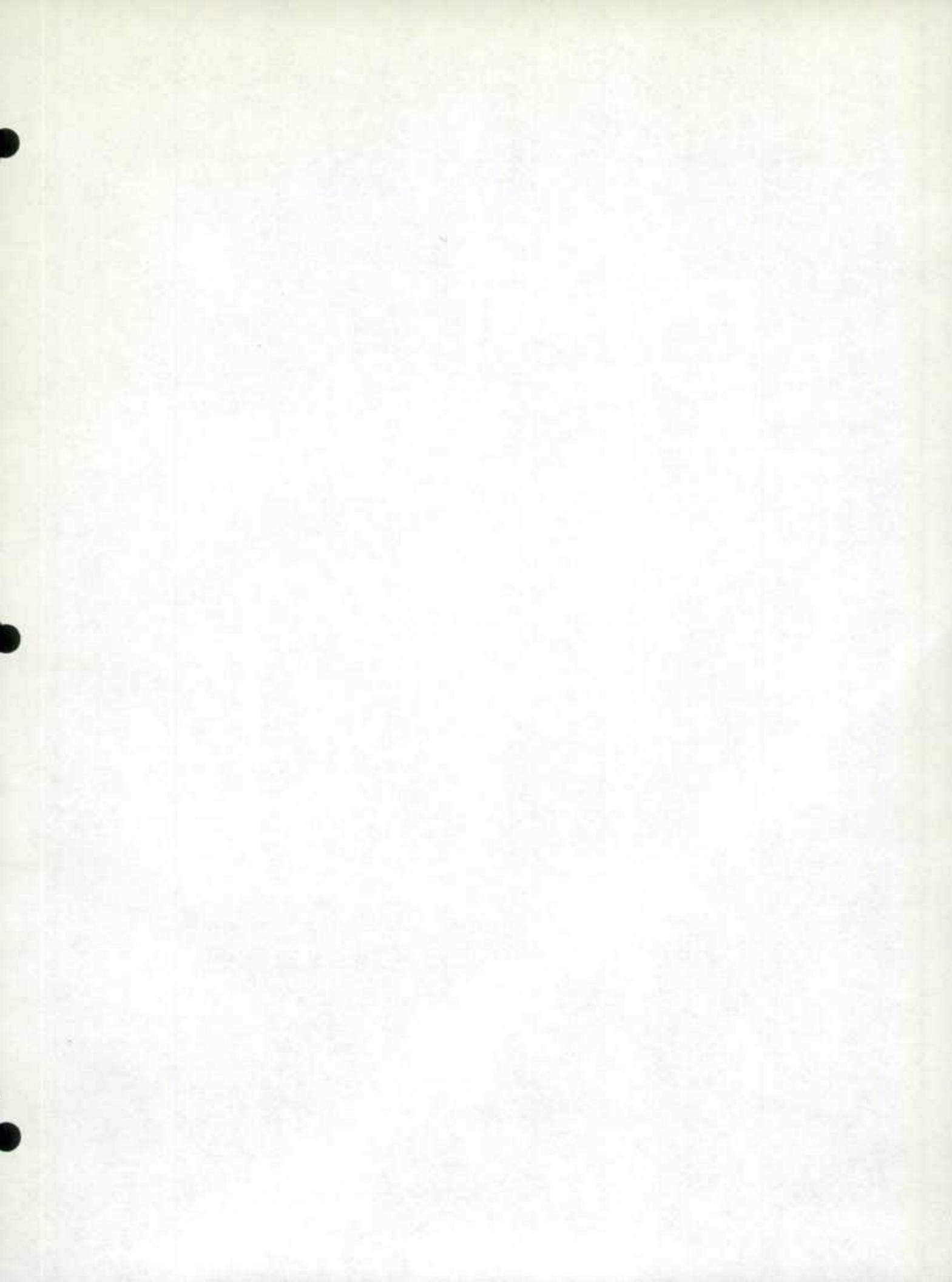
### FOOTNOTES

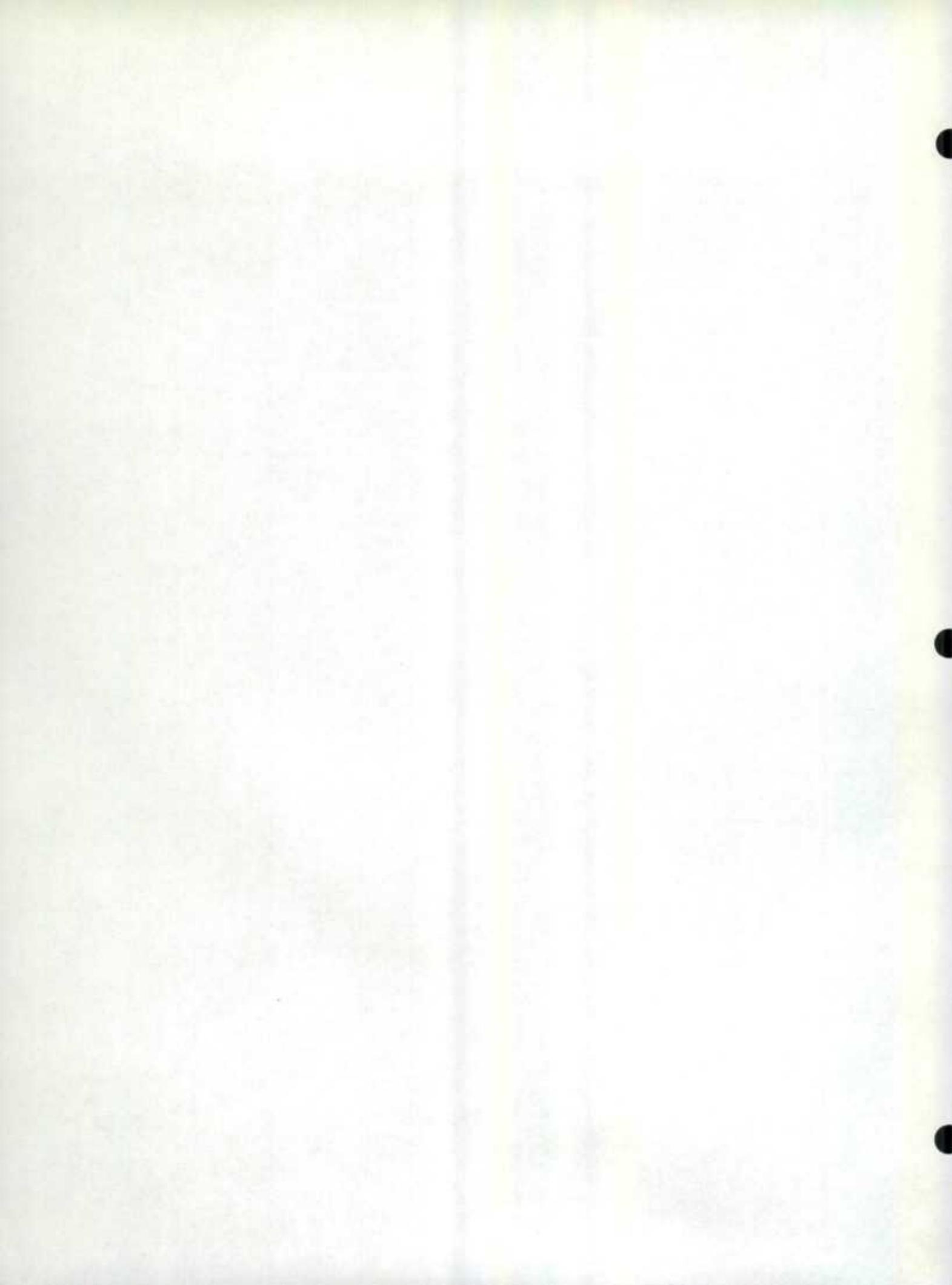
Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

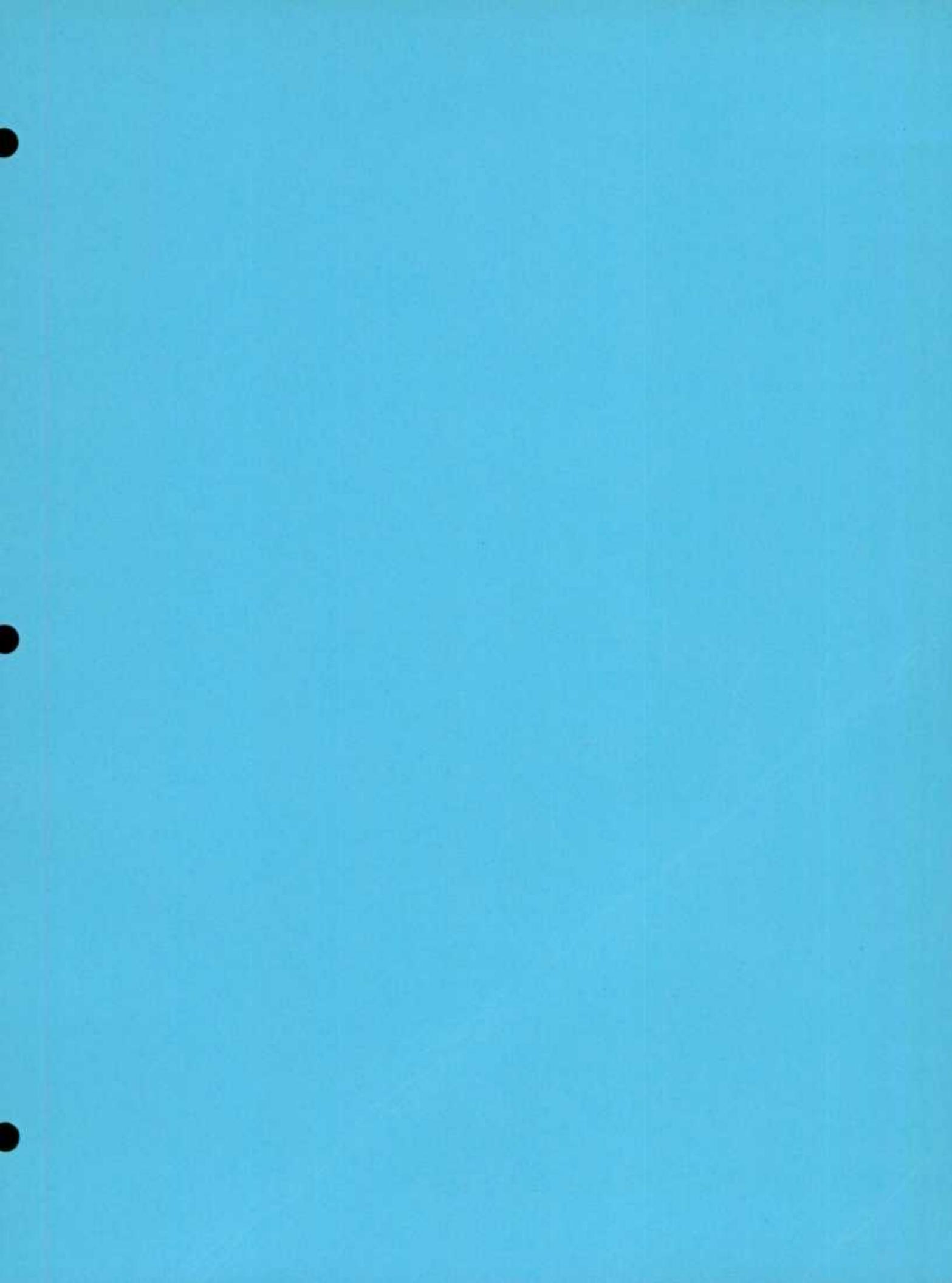
- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.











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