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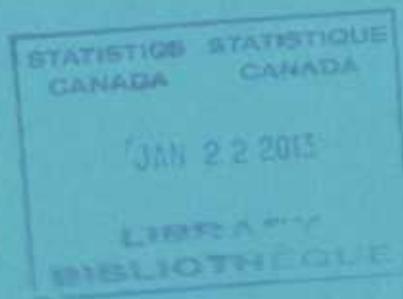
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER 1961



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1961

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published in 1889, one of the first
publications with the systematic name
"Bogong Moth" was published in 1890.

Subsequent publications followed, but the
earliest record of the species was in 1889.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 122.8 in October, down 0.4 p.c. from September, but 1.1 p.c. higher than in October 1960. The seasonally adjusted index rose from 118.6 in September to 119.4 in October. This was its highest value since June 1960 and was 2.9 p.c. above the April 1961 low.

As is usual at the time of year, most major industrial divisions reported lower employment than in September. Non-durable goods manufacturing, construction and the service industries surveyed recorded the largest decreases, amounting in each case to 2 p.c. or more. Transportation, storage and communication fell by 1.6 p.c., and mining and public utility operation fell by 1.2 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. Increases were recorded in forestry, durable goods manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate.

Seasonally adjusted employment indexes moved up in all major industry divisions except mining. In most cases, the gains indicated a resumption of upward trends in evidence in the second and third quarters which had been temporarily interrupted in September. Forestry recorded the largest rise over the month (6.3 p.c.). Durable goods manufacturing, construction and trade showed increases of over 1 p.c. The gains in non-durable goods, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and service were small.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 3½ over the month to \$79.06. This was \$2.46 above the same month last year. The payroll index, at 228.0, was virtually unchanged from September, but was up 4.5 p.c. from October, 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing -

Employment in manufacturing declined less than seasonally over the month as a result of a contra-seasonal increase of 1.2 p.c. in the durables index. The reduction in non-durables was seasonal in size. Seasonally adjusted, the manufacturing index rose from 109.4 in September to 110.1 in October, the highest in the past 18 months.

The seasonally adjusted durable goods manufacturing index stood at 112.3 in October, 1.3 p.c. above the September figure. The latest index was slightly below the previous high for 1961, recorded in August. Except for a temporary decline in September, employment in durable goods manufacturing seems to have levelled in recent months, after a substantial increase in the second quarter.

All components of durable goods manufacturing contributed to the rise in the

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960		
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960					
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	157.3	147.1	148.4	300.3	272.5	277.1	71.92	69.77	70.44	49,765	
Prince Edward Island	142.8	147.3	138.5	254.4	259.6	233.8	57.14	56.53	54.77	6,579	
Nova Scotia	98.0	98.5	95.6	170.7	169.8	162.0	64.89	64.23	63.24	88,080	
New Brunswick	109.1	110.4	106.5	185.7	184.3	177.0	64.15	63.08	62.33	70,693	
Quebec	123.9	124.1	123.5	231.2	230.5	221.3	76.22	75.84	73.29	851,261	
Ontario	122.4	122.3	120.6	228.0	226.8	217.5	82.22	81.82	79.69	1,213,000	
Manitoba	114.3	115.4	114.3	202.7	204.7	196.4	74.55	74.56	72.48	143,431	
Saskatchewan	129.4	132.3	131.3	232.9	239.0	232.5	74.93	75.17	73.72	70,939	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.5	163.7	155.0	299.5	306.2	277.9	82.49	82.70	79.50	171,023	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.1	117.9	115.3	217.9	223.9	213.7	85.81	86.00	84.23	256,143	
Canada	122.8	123.3	121.5	228.0	228.1	218.2	79.06	78.75	76.60	2,920,964	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	150.2	151.1	140.2	267.1	270.4	245.8	56.91	57.27	56.19	14,799	
Sydney	81.5	81.1	90.4	140.0	129.9	149.1	79.91	74.54	76.91	14,981	
Halifax	127.2	125.1	118.6	229.8	229.6	205.7	64.75	65.77	62.21	33,301	
Moncton	110.4	108.9	104.6	187.1	184.4	172.2	61.45	61.39	59.62	9,556	
Saint John	108.3	110.3	104.8	195.4	196.1	181.1	64.15	63.22	61.43	17,048	
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	110.3	113.1	115.9	219.5	218.4	213.1	99.03	96.06	93.55	14,307	
Quebec	119.4	120.1	111.5	227.7	230.6	203.2	67.56	68.05	64.04	48,779	
Sherbrooke	113.5	112.0	99.0	207.4	205.0	171.7	66.21	66.33	62.35	13,153	
Shawinigan	105.0	107.1	105.7	194.6	195.0	191.1	85.18	83.66	83.02	9,131	
Three Rivers	116.9	115.4	113.0	213.4	211.1	198.3	74.61	74.77	71.76	14,358	
Drummondville	82.2	83.3	78.6	138.5	137.9	127.0	63.41	62.31	60.86	7,056	
Montreal	127.1	126.4	125.8	237.2	236.0	225.7	77.87	77.91	75.01	458,753	
Ottawa-Hull	134.7	133.8	126.5	252.5	251.4	230.8	73.52	73.70	71.82	57,592	
Kingston	117.0	119.0	114.9	229.3	232.3	221.6	77.63	77.39	76.54	10,538	
Peterborough	91.3	91.0	92.1	180.7	178.5	174.5	87.82	87.05	84.31	11,161	
Oshawa	178.3	119.3	170.9	345.9	207.7	301.7	97.07	87.05	88.36	22,802	
Toronto	135.8	134.7	131.9	252.5	251.7	237.8	82.16	82.57	79.83	454,892	
Hamilton	110.4	110.4	111.1	212.5	209.7	203.9	89.20	88.02	85.13	82,649	
St. Catharines	110.0	112.5	109.2	202.9	202.5	192.0	89.37	87.70	85.84	34,009	
Niagara Falls	102.2	114.1	101.4	184.3	199.5	178.6	80.71	78.22	78.92	9,403	
Brantford	81.2	80.8	80.4	136.5	134.3	133.6	73.58	72.77	72.70	13,058	
Guelph	124.2	124.3	121.7	227.7	228.7	211.6	73.77	74.05	70.16	9,178	
Galt	105.9	106.6	116.1	192.2	194.8	206.4	70.76	71.22	69.31	10,585	
Kitchener	126.7	125.3	124.5	236.9	231.7	224.8	75.91	75.05	73.30	28,239	
Sudbury	147.0	147.7	148.7	255.4	259.2	253.0	91.68	92.50	89.58	24,185	
Timmins	90.0	90.8	94.5	139.1	138.8	137.7	72.64	71.87	68.65	7,595	
London	135.2	134.1	126.5	254.0	254.7	229.3	75.77	76.61	73.23	39,075	
Sarnia	128.6	131.8	125.1	272.8	279.6	261.1	101.91	101.89	100.31	12,450	
Windsor	73.5	74.1	75.4	129.4	130.8	127.7	88.25	88.58	85.04	32,742	
Sault Ste. Marie	146.1	146.7	146.2	286.4	288.3	279.6	98.83	99.07	96.85	13,613	
Pt. William-Pt. Arthur	110.9	112.3	115.0	202.3	204.3	210.0	81.34	81.13	81.47	14,061	
Winnipeg	113.3	113.7	114.4	205.1	205.9	201.0	71.25	71.23	69.40	96,886	
Regina	140.7	142.5	134.8	269.0	270.7	250.8	74.30	73.92	71.44	18,578	
Saskatoon	141.4	145.6	144.4	264.3	272.3	266.3	70.09	70.10	69.33	12,643	
Edmonton	200.4	201.1	189.1	378.4	381.1	344.2	76.94	77.22	74.32	55,500	
Calgary	175.7	177.3	174.1	324.3	329.2	309.4	78.09	78.53	74.73	46,061	
Vancouver	112.4	114.3	112.4	217.8	221.3	211.2	84.37	84.28	82.02	130,192	
Victoria	109.7	113.4	109.7	202.7	207.6	199.2	76.55	75.84	75.33	16,102	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	95.0	85.3	107.9	189.4	161.3	210.4	79.34	75.23	77.19	68,467	
Mining	117.1	118.5	120.0	221.5	221.5	218.9	97.38	96.32	93.90	103,156	
Manufacturing	112.1	112.8	109.6	211.5	211.2	199.4	81.77	81.15	78.95	1,211,915	
Durable goods (u)	113.9	112.5	110.5	216.1	212.5	201.3	88.64	88.24	85.25	561,896	
Non-durable goods (u)	110.6	113.0	108.9	207.0	209.9	197.6	75.83	75.21	73.50	650,019	
Construction	136.7	140.6	139.1	277.1	286.6	277.1	84.34	84.75	82.86	288,080	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	112.5	112.6	201.8	205.4	193.9	87.56	87.70	82.83	351,641	
Public utility operation	140.8	142.1	138.8	282.0	284.7	272.3	94.66	94.72	92.83	61,508	
Trade	141.3	139.8	139.6	252.3	250.3	242.2	67.03	67.19	65.01	500,558	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.5	163.5	159.4	289.2	283.4	267.2	74.30	74.18	71.60	158,949	
Service (v)	151.8	155.8	143.7	282.4	286.0	258.0	55.97	55.23	53.99	166,690	
Industrial composite	122.8	123.3	121.5	228.0	228.1	218.2	79.06	78.75	76.60	2,920,964	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

seasonally adjusted aggregate, although most of the gain was attributable to large increases in transportation equipment. The gains in that group reflected mainly the recall of workers laid off from the motor vehicles and parts and accessories industries as a result of shortages of parts caused by industrial disputes in the United States. However, aircraft and parts strengthened, particularly in Quebec, and shipbuilding and repairing continued to show the strength in evidence for some months. A weak spot in the group was railroad and rolling stock equipment, in which employment rose by less than the seasonal amount. Iron and steel products recorded a small contra-seasonal increase as workers in the agricultural industry were recalled after a lay-off resulting from the Western drought. Electrical apparatus and supplies also rose contra-seasonally; the increase was typical of the behaviour of this industry during 1961. Non-metallic mineral products did not fall so much as usual for October, mainly because of re-employment of workers following settlement of industrial disputes in Quebec. The declines in wood products and in non-ferrous metals were a little less than seasonal.

The unadjusted non-durables index fell seasonally from 113.0 in September to 110.6 in October. The decline reflected, in the main, a tapering off in cannning operations. Declines were also recorded in other foods and beverages, tobacco, leather, clothing, paper, chemical and petroleum products. Only the food and beverage group declined more than seasonally. Larger than seasonal gains were recorded in rubber products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. Textile products and printing, publishing and allied industries recorded small seasonal increases.

Non manufacturing industries -

Except in mining, the seasonally adjusted indexes for all non-manufacturing industries rose. Forestry advanced substantially as many workers were taken on in Newfoundland to overcome losses in production during the period of forest fires. Construction rose by 1.3 p.c., employment firming in highway, bridge and street construction and in building and general engineering. A larger than usual decrease in metal mining, partly as a result of industrial disputes in Quebec, brought about a decline in the seasonally adjusted mining index. The seasonally adjusted indexes for all service producing industries except finance, insurance and real estate recorded small increases.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$78.75 a month earlier to \$79.06 in October. Increases of \$4.11 in forestry and 62 cents in manufacturing were the main factors in the general rise. Most of the increase in forestry took place in the Atlantic region where activity was intensified in an effort to overcome production losses during the period of forest fires. In manufacturing, the lay-off of unskilled workers in the food processing group and the recall of workers in the relatively high pay transportation equipment group, helped raise the general average.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)			
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted		
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6				
1948	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4				
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1				
1951	140.3	111.0	103.1	113.2	103.5	110.7				
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1				
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1				
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6				
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0				
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8				
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7				
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2				
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3				
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7				
1958										
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	105.9
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	103.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	101.7
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	104.9	126.6
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.3	110.2	115.5	116.1	102.4	125.4
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	105.2	115.9
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	105.3	127.2
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.3	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	128.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	105.4	133.3
September	34.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	100.1	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	106.0	137.5
November	93.3	76.3	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	110.5	106.4	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	125.8
1959										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	105.0
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	107.0	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.3	120.1
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	131.6
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	128.4
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	107.5	129.2
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	130.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	151.7
October	102.6	81.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.3	114.4	114.5	107.4	133.5
December	97.5	84.7	121.3	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	132.1
1960										
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	103.9
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	127.3
March	60.9	86.4	121.2	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	105.8	102.1
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	130.4
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	125.3
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	103.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	114.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	124.3
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	106.7	123.7
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	103.4	102.7	126.9
1961										
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	103.5	103.1	98.1
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	102.2	119.9
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	96.7
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	98.0
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	120.6
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	116.6
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	118.3
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	122.8
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	145.5
October	95.0	77.5	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	121.6
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (u) see page iii.

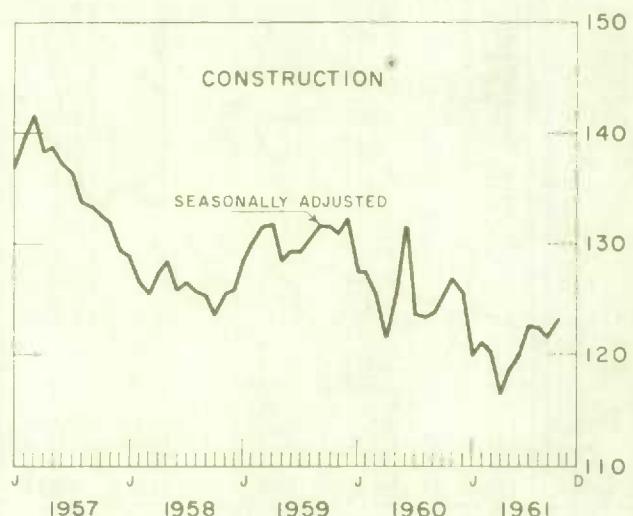
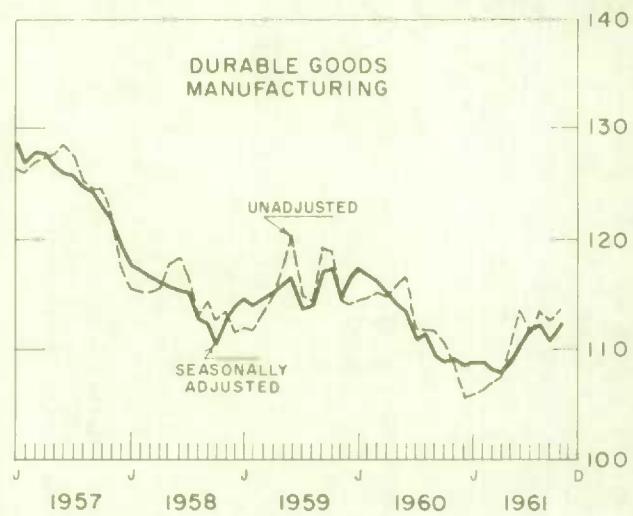
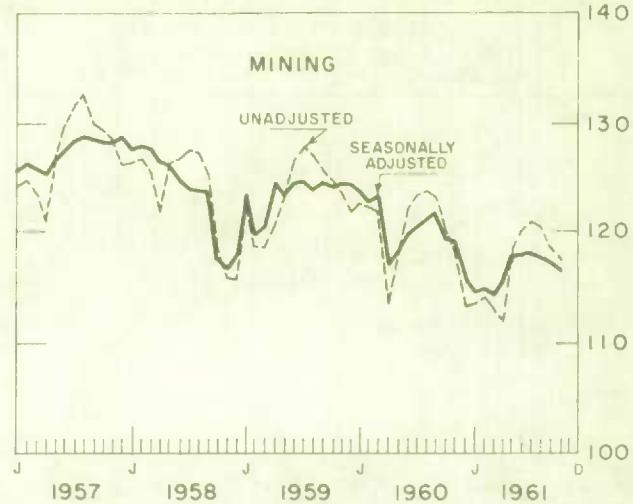
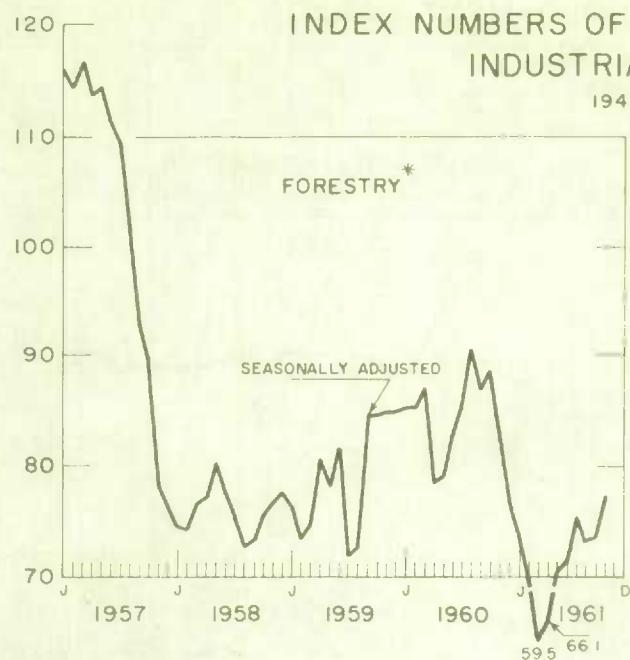
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.3		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.3		136.7		156.7		143.2		116.7	
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	143.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	113.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	123.5	133.9	113.0	113.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	123.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	113.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	133.8	129.0	131.4	143.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	113.7	113.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	143.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	113.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.3	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	124.3	131.3	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	118.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.3	136.7	115.3	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.3	131.6	136.3	113.7	113.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	133.3	129.0	133.7	150.3	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	113.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	133.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.2	133.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.3	133.5	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	133.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.3	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.3	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	133.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.3	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.3	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.3	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	103.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	103.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	103.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	103.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.2	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2*	162.3	153.4*	123.9	119.0
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2*	155.8	151.6*	123.3	118.6
October	110.7	109.0	140.8	139.4	141.3	138.4	166.6	165.6	151.8	152.0	122.8	119.4
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii. *August and September indexes reversed in September publication.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

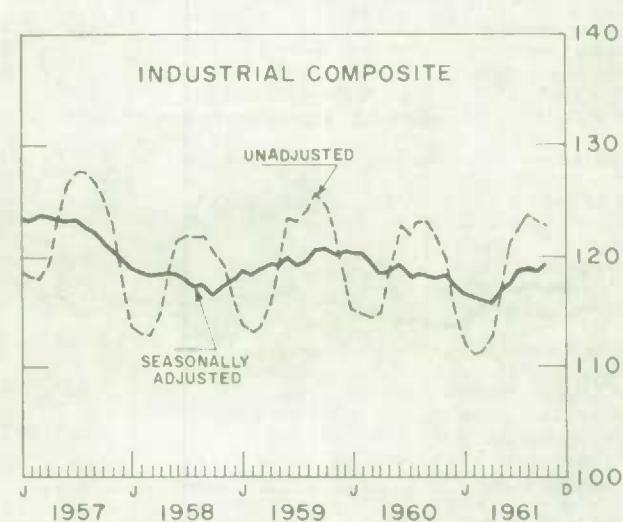
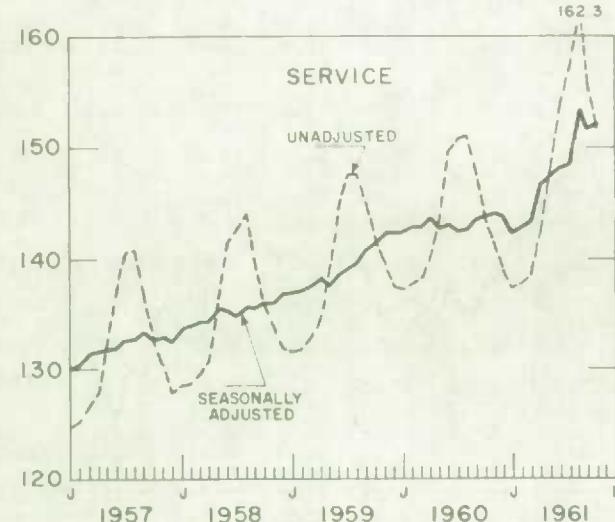
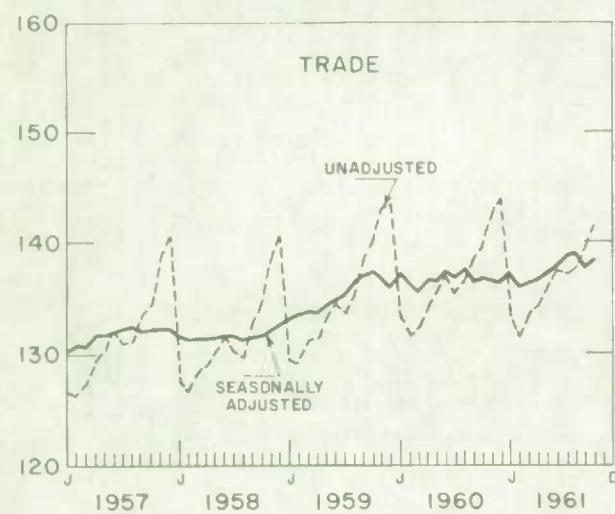
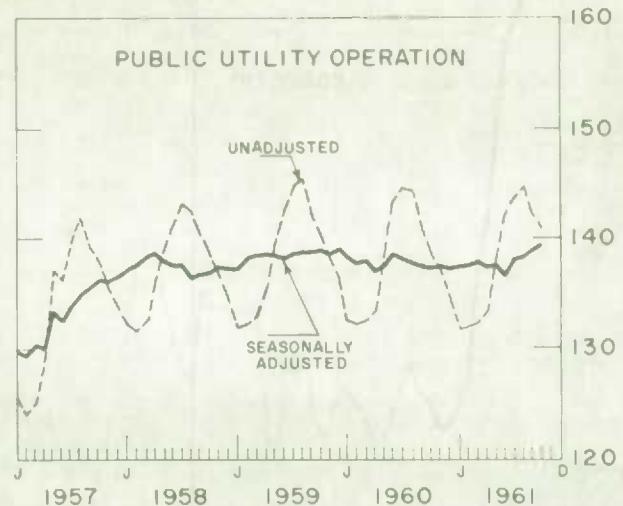
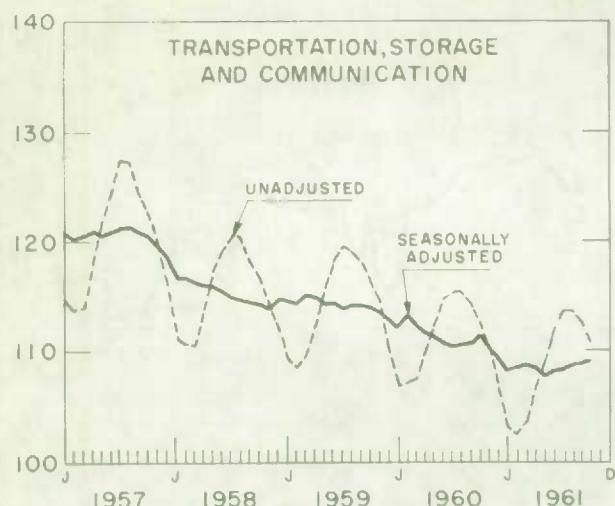
1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



Canada

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	95.0	85.3	107.9	102.6	79.34	75.23	77.19	74.12	68,467
Mining	96	117.1	118.5	120.0	124.9	97.38	96.32	93.90	91.89	103,156
Metal mining		130.5	132.7	135.1	141.7	99.32	98.19	95.17	93.53	61,591
Gold (a)		69.6	70.0	72.3	73.9	81.31	80.18	76.33	74.55	15,359
Other metal (b)		137.2	191.3	193.1	204.9	105.56	104.33	101.80	99.51	45,732
Iron		262.5	266.0	265.3	247.4	117.91	115.60	114.32	105.90	8,535
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.29	115.66	110.63	106.47	4,917
Fuels		85.9	85.4	88.9	94.7	99.21	97.81	95.67	92.40	26,205
Coal		43.7	42.9	43.2	51.3	73.76	72.62	74.59	74.50	10,802
Oil and natural gas		266.9	267.7	263.8	279.6	113.55	115.09	112.28	106.67	15,403
Non-metal (c)		148.2	150.7	142.6	137.6	86.53	86.35	85.25	83.19	15,360
Asbestos		131.9	130.7	130.7	169.3	98.62	98.49	96.99	95.69	6,846
Manufacturing	92	112.1	112.8	109.6	113.9	81.77	81.15	78.95	77.07	1,211,915
Durable goods (u)		113.9	112.5	110.5	119.1	88.64	88.24	85.25	83.41	561,396
Non-durable goods (u)		110.6	113.0	103.9	109.6	75.33	75.21	73.60	71.25	650,019
Food and beverages		120.1	129.6	119.7	121.0	70.76	68.31	68.63	67.62	167,369
Meat products		141.2	140.2	140.0	144.3	80.79	81.01	77.94	73.47	31,956
Dairy products		125.1	129.5	123.7	126.9	68.06	67.96	65.87	62.90	15,098
Canned and cured fish		118.6	142.3	110.8	113.9	43.56	41.77	41.85	45.72	13,541
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		122.4	201.5	127.3	125.2	57.40	54.14	54.91	53.07	17,017
Grain mill products		103.4	104.5	103.5	104.7	79.72	80.92	77.97	75.80	9,715
Bread and other bakery products		111.7	112.1	111.6	111.9	67.91	68.49	66.45	65.92	22,387
Biscuits and crackers		97.4	97.3	98.7	97.9	63.43	64.16	60.59	58.01	7,200
Distilled and malt liquors		102.4	100.5	106.6	113.5	93.97	98.08	94.63	89.60	14,345
Other beverages (d)		146.6	152.2	142.6	135.0	71.18	72.06	68.21	67.51	10,567
Confectionery		102.4	97.0	101.6	101.7	58.64	59.08	56.66	55.63	9,805
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.5	80.6	80.0	85.0	82.11	81.89	77.88	76.34	3,196
Rubber products		103.9	102.9	102.4	109.9	85.85	85.92	80.58	81.18	20,631
Leather products		88.2	88.9	83.8	87.4	55.00	55.77	52.86	51.45	29,564
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.2	94.7	90.3	92.4	51.67	52.88	49.31	48.98	19,898
Other leather products (f)		79.4	78.9	72.3	78.4	61.83	61.86	60.62	56.82	9,666
Textile products (except clothing)		80.7	80.2	77.7	78.1	65.82	65.52	63.12	62.00	60,642
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.4	74.8	63.7	65.5	63.21	63.22	59.06	58.70	18,534
Woolen goods		62.4	62.4	63.5	64.8	62.47	61.75	59.68	58.33	9,618
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.6	85.1	84.0	84.1	71.30	71.22	69.35	68.37	14,373
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.5	94.1	91.9	94.2	51.47	51.90	49.94	48.28	100,968
Men's clothing		95.1	95.0	91.3	94.5	50.26	51.00	48.28	47.23	33,766
Women's clothing		101.7	104.7	99.7	97.9	52.26	53.20	50.31	49.04	27,824
Knit goods		75.0	74.1	76.6	80.0	51.95	51.18	50.39	47.83	18,911
Fur goods		63.5	63.5	63.1	74.4	71.39	73.28	72.03	67.40	3,210
Wood products		105.7	108.6	102.1	103.7	70.79	71.57	69.47	67.75	93,365
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.0	111.8	102.0	109.8	71.91	73.36	71.73	69.99	62,243
Furniture		114.5	114.1	113.2	116.3	70.92	70.45	67.47	65.78	26,397
Other wood products (h)		82.1	82.4	80.8	88.8	63.19	62.71	61.25	59.58	9,725
Paper products		126.1	127.4	125.5	125.2	96.28	95.47	93.56	89.16	94,751
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	128.2	126.4	125.8	104.06	102.90	101.07	95.67	66,541
Other paper products (i)		125.6	125.6	123.2	123.7	77.94	77.70	75.43	72.64	28,210
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.5	125.1	124.0	87.98	88.79	85.43	83.70	61,384
Iron and steel products		104.6	104.5	103.0	113.6	93.50	93.40	89.66	88.57	170,282
Agriculture implements		53.3	47.1	56.9	78.8	95.02	95.89	90.14	84.68	9,281
Boilers and plate work		111.2	113.1	113.5	119.6	89.29	91.25	88.59	84.59	6,836
Fabricated and structural steel		150.7	153.4	147.6	162.2	93.15	94.18	86.87	87.42	11,306
Hardware and tools		104.7	102.6	98.3	102.9	82.20	82.88	79.82	79.19	12,097
Heating and cooking appliances		104.4	104.2	97.5	114.4	80.92	81.36	78.50	76.83	8,985
Iron castings		92.3	95.0	89.4	102.9	90.15	90.73	85.12	85.36	18,280
Machinery (j)		106.1	106.4	103.9	111.3	88.83	88.49	86.12	83.88	33,442
Industrial machinery (r)		118.0	117.7	112.9	120.7	88.85	88.63	86.85	84.54	25,590
Primary iron and steel		120.5	121.1	116.5	126.0	109.14	106.13	103.96	104.65	36,679
Sheet metal products		106.2	107.1	110.6	114.5	90.14	93.05	87.78	86.03	16,673
Wire and wire products		111.6	110.8	113.4	121.5	94.65	94.71	88.79	89.98	8,688

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		108.4	100.5	103.3	113.3	94.13	92.66	89.39	87.50	121,340
Aircraft and parts		259.6	254.5	248.5	250.3	97.13	96.13	94.86	92.41	29,901
Motor vehicles		106.6	79.7	100.0	112.7	110.60	107.04	99.56	96.85	30,007
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		104.7	102.0	100.2	109.6	91.06	89.00	85.76	84.59	18,721
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.7	56.6	58.7	71.1	84.08	84.70	80.77	79.50	20,325
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.6	131.7	117.1	124.3	80.51	84.83	80.48	80.59	20,306
Non-ferrous metal products		125.9	127.1	129.6	129.3	93.54	93.66	90.86	87.14	54,197
Aluminum products		142.2	145.2	147.0	149.8	89.95	90.37	88.19	83.98	3,704
Brass and copper products		105.3	105.9	102.6	110.0	90.07	90.89	84.77	80.64	8,526
Smelting and refining		141.0	143.5	150.6	144.7	101.68	101.33	98.60	95.44	28,232
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.5	138.7	131.3	140.7	89.24	89.32	85.54	82.30	77,313
Heavy electrical machinery		102.5	102.4	102.1	114.4	96.03	96.22	92.91	88.82	17,389
Telecommunication equipment		248.0	241.8	215.0	221.0	87.21	86.32	84.49	79.16	20,435
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.3	147.7	141.5	149.6	87.32	86.44	83.11	80.77	39,399
Clay products		92.2	93.6	86.4	104.8	78.76	78.20	76.73	75.56	5,094
Glass and glass products		161.5	159.8	152.5	152.8	84.70	82.97	79.24	76.00	10,069
Concrete products		249.5	253.3	261.4	296.4	87.91	86.78	82.70	81.00	9,185
Products of petroleum and coal		134.9	136.9	138.0	136.3	117.69	115.73	117.80	111.10	14,978
Petroleum refining and products		137.6	139.8	141.1	138.1	118.41	116.30	118.70	112.03	14,506
Chemical products		132.1	132.5	131.7	131.6	95.97	96.18	91.85	88.09	54,838
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.8	120.6	116.6	121.3	84.19	83.98	81.52	77.56	3,131
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.4	155.1	156.3	148.7	106.88	107.03	103.09	99.61	9,557
Other chemical products (l)		130.0	130.4	129.8	130.4	95.76	96.05	91.13	87.58	37,100
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		146.2	144.3	134.9	131.5	72.04	71.85	70.92	67.98	36,198
Construction	82	136.7	140.6	139.1	146.5	84.34	84.75	82.86	79.20	288,080
Building and general engineering (m)		132.4	134.1	135.5	146.2	91.99	92.39	90.70	85.46	174,347
Building		136.2	137.0	141.4	155.3	89.63	89.82	88.94	84.58	145,324
General Engineering		116.7	121.9	110.6	108.4	103.61	104.61	100.15	93.41	29,523
Highways, bridges and streets		143.8	151.6	145.0	147.0	72.52	73.40	70.82	63.43	113,233
Transportation, storage and communication	89	110.7	112.5	112.6	116.1	87.56	87.70	82.83	81.69	351,641
Transportation		101.9	103.9	103.3	106.9	88.68	88.37	84.00	83.37	259,798
Air transport and airports		220.3	221.4	215.1	194.4	110.27	109.01	108.53	104.61	17,503
Steam railways		86.4	88.6	89.6	96.2	88.60	89.63	83.10	82.97	141,784
Maintenance of equipment		73.0	73.2	74.5	84.2	87.91	88.75	80.89	81.32	16,195
Maintenance of ways and structures		87.2	89.9	90.1	98.3	78.17	78.49	72.60	70.09	34,405
Transportation — Steam railways		86.5	89.1	90.5	95.5	94.11	95.42	89.18	90.05	31,438
Telegraphs		117.4	118.4	118.3	124.9	80.50	81.92	72.08	72.30	9,746
Water transportation (n)		96.7	99.7	101.3	104.3	87.79	86.50	80.26	80.22	34,345
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.5	140.2	134.8	132.7	83.60	83.14	81.54	79.12	66,166
Urban and interurban transportation		79.9	80.6	81.5	81.8	88.85	87.43	85.96	83.11	22,935
Truck transportation		233.3	233.4	224.6	221.6	81.85	82.00	79.67	77.91	34,389
Storage		107.4	107.0	110.8	117.4	75.89	75.58	73.75	70.72	16,441
Grain elevators		97.7	95.9	102.0	104.6	75.56	75.20	74.96	70.71	11,134
Storage and warehouse		135.6	139.5	136.4	154.2	76.58	76.34	73.91	70.75	5,307
Communication		159.7	161.2	163.0	165.0	86.26	86.23	80.87	78.38	75,402
Radio broadcasting		364.4	359.0	341.0	322.6	90.92	91.70	86.14	83.67	14,283
Telephone		137.4	139.0	142.9	146.2	82.96	82.59	77.26	74.64	58,786
Public utility operation	72	140.8	142.1	138.8	140.4	94.66	94.72	92.83	89.38	61,508
Electric light and power		139.0	139.9	136.0	135.8	96.63	96.60	95.28	91.32	47,919
Other public utilities (q)		147.6	150.0	149.7	153.4	87.70	88.16	84.12	82.74	13,589
Trade	57	141.3	139.8	139.6	140.0	67.03	67.19	65.01	63.28	500,558
Wholesale		139.8	139.4	138.5	138.7	83.47	83.06	81.19	78.52	176,352
Retail		142.0	140.1	140.2	140.6	53.05	58.42	56.46	55.34	323,706
Food		198.3	199.4	189.1	185.4	54.81	55.01	53.48	52.06	77,379
Department stores		125.3	121.7	125.3	124.2	56.13	56.72	54.88	54.32	100,270
Variety stores		134.2	130.8	133.8	134.4	37.48	37.88	35.36	34.23	25,185
Automotive products		164.6	163.8	165.0	167.3	76.34	76.05	74.66	72.49	44,363
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.6	163.5	159.4	155.4	74.30	74.18	71.60	68.30	168,949
Banking, investment and loan		169.0	164.0	161.0	156.9	69.81	69.28	66.87	63.09	99,321
Insurance		158.4	157.6	153.8	150.4	30.98	31.40	29.12	26.74	66,231
Service (v)	45	151.8	155.8	143.7	141.5	55.97	55.23	53.99	51.32	166,690
Hotels and restaurants		129.4	135.4	129.0	129.0	42.83	42.29	41.73	40.27	74,526
Laundries and drycleaning plants		127.9	127.3	115.4	114.1	48.68	48.81	47.63	45.53	31,537
Business service		276.2	279.5	250.6	248.6	31.97	30.84	29.92	27.18	43,030
Industrial composite	79	122.8	123.3	121.5	124.4	79.06	78.75	76.60	74.66	2,920,964

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	208.6	110.1	182.1	125.4	85.07	75.84	78.59	70.77	9,322
Mining	99	101.3	102.2	97.3	88.0	89.00	91.80	95.15	78.78	3,443
Manufacturing	75	123.3	131.3	114.6	116.8	69.80	67.56	69.39	64.92	10,579
Food and beverages		140.5	158.5	125.9	126.9	40.40	39.21	38.53	36.30	4,306
Canned and cured fish		151.3	175.0	128.2	129.5	32.60	31.88	30.31	28.25	3,195
Pulp and paper mills		99.0	102.1	97.7	101.0	110.94	109.07	110.09	99.62	3,317
Construction	33	610.5	626.4	584.5	547.7	75.37	75.54	76.61	65.92	6,838
Building and general engineering (m)		565.6	573.2	590.7	505.3	78.64	77.74	79.10	66.28	4,989
Transportation, storage and communication	71	147.0	151.3	139.3	153.4	75.25	76.45	72.49	71.03	8,938
Trade	55	118.3	117.9	116.2	118.5	50.43	50.93	49.96	47.47	7,700
Retail		133.4	131.7	130.2	132.9	46.72	47.32	45.70	42.69	5,111
Industrial composite	64	157.3	147.1	148.4	141.5	71.92	69.77	70.44	64.34	49,765
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	163.9	189.9	165.4	145.8	48.90	47.61	47.69	49.08	1,596
Transportation, storage, communication	74	120.5	122.3	114.8	117.3	79.03	75.98	74.85	74.83	1,475
Trade	27	120.4	120.3	119.3	119.8	46.75	46.62	42.66	41.16	1,429
Industrial composite	42	142.8	147.3	138.5	139.1	57.14	56.53	54.77	55.20	6,579
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.0	59.4	64.3	70.4	78.50	69.29	72.19	73.16	8,676
Coal		57.6	56.3	60.7	66.7	79.48	69.13	73.43	74.13	7,631
Manufacturing	79	111.1	112.9	109.6	109.7	64.44	65.08	65.20	63.93	27,534
Food and beverages		133.8	138.0	130.4	131.8	44.89	44.67	45.84	44.85	7,526
Iron and steel products		72.7	71.2	88.4	83.5	90.31	90.78	90.53	86.89	4,801
Primary iron and steel		64.0	64.0	87.1	78.1	99.21	97.66	96.35	92.83	3,308
Transportation equipment		146.8	153.0	128.2	139.7	70.95	73.97	70.02	71.18	6,551
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.8	151.8	135.2	134.3	70.39	73.30	68.69	71.91	4,945
Construction	w	72.9	73.3	66.8	80.6	67.91	68.70	62.03	56.24	13,214
Building and general engineering (m)		140.1	141.2	120.8	119.0	74.04	73.51	66.72	61.55	7,070
Highways, bridges and streets		47.0	47.1	46.6	66.6	60.86	63.14	57.47	52.73	6,144
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.6	94.2	91.5	99.7	70.84	71.05	73.46	72.26	12,141
Steam railways		82.8	87.8	85.3	100.4	79.32	79.63	85.39	83.13	5,329
Water transportation (n)		79.9	68.3	65.6	66.0	52.57	51.97	54.53	53.89	2,784
Trade	44	135.0	134.1	135.7	132.9	54.70	55.30	51.77	51.09	16,032
Retail		140.9	139.5	144.0	139.2	47.71	48.79	45.92	45.03	11,525
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.4	145.6	137.3	135.3	69.19	68.74	66.06	63.05	4,024
Industrial composite	73	98.0	98.5	95.6	100.2	64.89	64.23	63.24	61.69	88,080
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	181.0	149.5	186.3	158.7	55.33	51.55	61.37	59.22	6,498
Manufacturing	73	103.4	109.1	100.3	94.0	67.44	65.43	65.06	63.29	20,943
Food and beverages		112.9	135.1	114.9	104.9	49.95	45.37	49.41	50.51	6,295
Saw and planing mills (g)		67.4	69.9	73.0	72.3	48.95	50.32	45.36	45.07	2,273
Pulp and paper mills		132.9	132.1	122.9	121.0	98.33	100.01	91.64	88.27	4,479
Transportation equipment		114.8	110.7	100.7	83.9	75.29	76.43	78.50	76.05	2,731
Construction	w	87.8	92.4	83.0	94.5	61.39	60.19	60.40	58.28	9,163
Building and general engineering (m)		112.3	111.8	102.6	122.3	66.53	65.94	65.61	63.22	4,399
Highways, bridges and streets		73.1	80.7	71.5	79.0	57.02	55.41	55.99	54.01	4,764
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.7	86.4	85.3	86.5	80.92	79.13	75.10	74.00	11,544
Steam railways		86.2	87.8	91.6	94.4	87.17	86.51	80.56	79.40	7,748
Water transportation (n)		28.9	41.3	31.7	28.8	61.44	53.33	53.14	52.66	728
Trade	45	142.1	137.9	139.6	134.6	54.56	55.24	51.85	49.88	13,751
Wholesale		154.5	152.1	143.8	146.4	66.42	66.01	62.79	60.06	5,406
Retail		135.1	129.8	134.3	128.8	46.98	48.10	45.02	44.12	8,345
Industrial composite	68	109.1	110.4	106.5	104.3	64.15	63.08	62.33	60.85	70,693

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	93.9	90.6	125.0	119.0	65.99	58.88	62.88	59.48	28,019
Mining	96	153.7	158.1	151.5	145.4	95.44	93.19	90.03	88.52	23,293
Gold (a)		66.4	66.0	63.3	64.2	80.79	78.97	75.81	75.20	3,183
Other metal (b)		241.7	253.6	245.6	230.5	102.30	98.97	94.32	93.57	11,769
Non-metal (c)		151.8	153.8	144.8	139.5	91.36	90.06	89.03	86.48	8,341
Manufacturing	90	111.6	111.8	110.2	112.2	76.78	76.90	73.75	71.84	398,346
Food and beverages		131.8	133.8	131.5	135.6	71.69	71.11	69.88	69.44	42,011
Tobacco		78.4	78.3	79.6	83.1	81.86	81.54	77.74	75.87	6,560
Leather products		81.3	82.2	77.7	81.4	51.16	52.78	48.61	47.64	14,984
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.1	85.6	82.2	86.2	50.35	52.34	47.67	46.94	11,341
Textile products (except clothing)		87.0	86.5	82.5	79.8	64.48	64.18	60.96	59.39	36,730
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.4	80.9	74.7	67.0	65.24	65.41	59.84	59.13	13,268
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		78.5	78.0	74.2	72.8	62.89	62.96	60.78	59.54	9,621
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.5	103.8	100.7	102.7	50.20	50.83	48.83	46.83	61,742
Men's clothing		94.5	95.2	90.9	94.7	48.98	49.59	47.04	45.53	18,780
Women's clothing		109.4	112.4	106.4	105.1	50.90	52.06	49.38	47.54	19,697
Knit goods		94.4	94.2	98.6	99.4	51.29	50.78	50.23	47.19	9,512
Wood products		102.5	104.5	100.2	108.2	61.78	61.53	59.18	57.07	22,986
Saw and planing mills (g)		93.1	97.1	88.5	101.9	58.11	57.90	55.95	54.22	10,430
Furniture		127.2	126.0	126.4	127.0	67.64	67.64	64.32	62.06	9,644
Paper products		118.7	120.3	120.5	119.7	95.90	95.10	92.60	88.47	35,664
Pulp and paper mills		117.4	119.6	120.5	120.1	103.41	102.43	99.64	94.25	27,091
Other paper products (i)		123.0	122.7	120.5	118.2	72.16	71.48	69.31	67.32	8,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.5	127.8	129.1	124.6	87.32	87.69	83.97	83.67	16,098
Iron and steel products		95.7	96.5	98.9	106.6	87.55	88.42	82.34	82.89	34,175
Machinery mfg. (j)		90.8	92.7	94.1	99.5	83.21	82.87	80.72	78.79	8,351
Primary iron and steel		73.7	74.9	81.0	91.4	95.03	93.90	87.16	88.62	3,382
Transportation equipment		122.1	117.3	117.2	120.6	92.34	93.57	89.48	87.78	32,618
Aircraft and parts		261.8	253.8	251.6	248.5	103.23	100.82	99.12	96.93	15,877
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.3	51.3	58.1	65.6	84.14	85.43	80.41	79.25	8,099
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.6	144.8	128.1	127.7	81.39	91.18	82.92	82.83	6,834
Non-ferrous metal products		127.6	128.9	134.1	129.8	96.59	96.50	92.91	89.26	17,981
Smelting and refining		142.4	144.5	157.0	142.9	104.20	103.42	99.45	96.54	10,529
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.7	160.3	155.3	166.8	93.23	93.42	86.26	82.79	23,359
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.4	147.3	142.3	149.4	85.87	85.62	80.19	77.78	12,946
Chemical products		127.7	128.0	128.2	131.4	97.63	97.16	91.75	87.64	20,058
Construction	74	147.3	148.9	152.3	154.4	79.70	79.78	77.30	76.63	88,471
Building and general engineering (m)		128.9	128.3	134.6	143.0	88.61	89.17	86.65	84.20	52,087
Building		128.8	127.7	130.1	149.1	86.06	86.47	83.68	81.70	42,716
General engineering		129.1	130.9	127.7	116.8	100.25	101.21	100.72	98.03	9,371
Highways, bridges and streets		185.2	191.5	187.8	176.8	66.95	66.84	63.88	64.54	36,384
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.2	120.5	118.9	120.6	88.81	88.21	84.11	84.23	96,388
Steam railways		83.8	86.2	87.2	92.4	89.88	90.73	83.89	84.49	34,237
Water transportation (n)		123.7	130.8	135.6	142.0	87.63	83.69	79.94	82.00	13,145
Electric and motor transportation (o)		136.6	136.8	131.3	124.3	78.63	77.75	76.89	75.97	18,658
Communication		162.9	163.2	162.6	162.6	89.46	89.41	83.91	82.98	21,646
Public utility operation	68	137.4	139.6	137.9	138.3	86.61	86.74	83.77	80.67	12,006
Electric light and power		125.9	128.2	124.8	122.5	87.11	87.18	84.67	80.28	10,383
Trade	52	144.5	143.0	140.4	139.0	66.61	66.03	64.26	63.31	114,656
Wholesale		143.6	142.4	140.5	141.0	84.12	82.89	82.37	79.27	44,623
Retail		145.2	143.3	140.4	137.8	55.46	55.24	53.15	53.40	70,033
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	165.3	163.0	158.3	154.7	75.08	75.03	72.47	69.49	46,892
Insurance		157.4	156.3	153.6	149.9	79.26	79.72	77.93	76.74	18,560
Service (v)	42	157.2	153.9	145.4	142.3	55.84	55.38	54.20	51.04	43,190
Hotels and restaurants		134.0	136.8	134.8	132.3	44.07	43.42	42.45	40.90	18,733
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.2	114.4	98.8	100.7	50.90	50.71	49.17	46.14	8,321
Industrial composite	78	123.9	124.1	123.5	124.1	76.22	75.84	73.29	71.81	851,261

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	63.1	62.2	70.0	69.2	95.57	94.52	97.38	89.73	11,410
Mining	93	137.4	138.4	152.1	165.8	97.36	97.93	94.07	93.40	34,212
Gold (a)		76.0	76.2	81.7	82.0	78.69	77.71	74.15	72.21	10,923
Other metal (b)		232.2	234.7	262.0	306.6	109.30	109.74	105.14	103.72	20,080
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.67	114.86	109.65	105.36	2,240
Manufacturing	97	110.0	110.0	107.2	113.1	86.26	85.18	83.03	81.04	578,430
Food and beverages		118.2	133.5	118.1	119.6	73.50	71.21	70.30	69.06	68,795
Meat products		144.4	145.2	147.6	150.7	81.93	81.44	77.67	76.90	11,693
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		123.9	228.2	123.2	124.8	60.86	57.40	59.07	57.34	10,836
Bread and other bakery products		105.2	105.4	102.6	105.7	68.16	69.35	66.73	65.43	10,183
Rubber products		100.1	98.9	99.0	111.4	91.47	91.37	85.20	85.96	14,277
Leather products		97.1	98.5	92.1	93.8	59.59	59.38	57.93	56.14	13,387
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		110.4	113.7	107.5	103.3	53.68	53.76	51.92	52.06	7,995
Textile products (except clothing)		74.4	73.8	73.4	78.4	69.01	68.74	67.44	66.40	21,492
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.1	63.5	56.9	65.1	59.23	58.85	58.20	59.05	4,518
Woollen goods		57.1	56.2	58.8	60.1	60.90	60.35	59.12	58.26	5,626
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.1	73.8	76.3	80.2	55.57	55.65	53.45	52.33	28,625
Men's clothing		89.2	88.0	86.7	90.4	55.05	56.56	52.27	52.74	9,715
Women's clothing		87.4	90.5	90.0	87.2	57.24	57.12	55.50	53.51	5,764
Knit goods		57.7	56.3	57.6	62.2	54.37	53.30	52.42	49.91	7,838
Wood products		103.6	105.8	101.6	106.1	69.17	68.94	66.73	65.23	29,159
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.5	111.4	103.6	106.7	65.27	65.71	64.10	63.06	11,520
Furniture		107.3	107.2	106.0	109.4	74.05	73.23	69.90	68.27	12,943
Paper products		122.7	123.3	122.5	123.2	94.43	93.99	91.98	87.55	35,914
Pulp and paper mills		123.9	125.2	126.2	124.8	103.98	102.83	101.04	95.61	20,839
Other paper products (i)		121.2	120.7	117.5	120.9	81.23	81.59	78.73	75.65	15,075
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.1	129.3	127.2	126.0	90.55	91.83	88.06	85.95	33,246
Iron and steel products		106.1	105.4	103.7	115.2	96.19	95.91	92.54	91.33	112,952
Agricultural implements		50.9	44.7	55.1	78.1	97.38	98.62	92.05	86.15	8,403
Iron castings		84.2	86.7	81.1	97.4	88.97	89.54	84.78	87.30	9,894
Machinery mfg. (j)		120.0	119.1	115.4	125.0	91.15	90.88	88.28	85.81	22,507
Primary iron and steel		142.0	145.5	133.5	144.3	113.04	109.52	107.85	109.40	27,922
Sheet metal products		108.1	108.7	111.3	113.6	92.05	96.16	90.07	86.99	9,907
Transportation equipment		100.0	87.3	95.7	107.7	100.51	97.42	93.47	91.01	62,267
Aircraft and parts		229.1	227.1	205.5	211.9	92.05	93.37	93.61	90.54	9,894
Motor vehicles		104.7	76.7	98.5	111.8	112.70	109.61	101.00	97.83	28,082
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		99.9	97.1	96.1	105.2	92.22	90.11	86.65	85.40	17,341
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.5	44.3	48.1	68.3	89.65	90.89	86.53	85.89	3,599
Non-ferrous metal products		118.2	118.1	120.5	122.7	89.75	90.20	87.28	84.10	28,025
Smelting and refining		133.0	133.0	140.6	139.6	97.96	98.64	95.18	92.99	11,050
Electrical apparatus and supplies		128.9	126.9	119.2	128.0	87.74	87.74	85.45	82.14	51,156
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.4	139.2	131.0	140.4	89.99	88.19	86.06	83.93	19,355
Chemical products		136.9	137.2	134.4	133.2	95.35	95.84	92.11	88.46	29,369
Construction	84	131.2	136.2	136.8	145.5	89.69	89.46	89.11	83.87	91,700
Building and general engineering (m)		116.4	119.9	126.0	135.4	96.64	96.29	96.35	90.64	59,235
Building		133.1	136.2	141.3	151.3	95.39	94.78	93.90	88.81	53,286
General engineering		54.7	59.8	68.8	76.5	107.90	108.94	115.16	104.08	5,949
Highways, bridges and streets		170.9	180.1	165.4	171.9	77.00	77.28	74.61	69.91	32,465
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.0	111.9	113.4	115.8	88.46	88.53	83.77	82.06	109,920
Steam railways		84.7	86.3	89.0	94.5	88.76	89.81	83.21	83.10	40,496
Electric and motor transportation (o)		146.8	146.6	143.6	143.8	87.78	87.29	84.53	82.15	28,801
Communication		136.9	138.3	143.7	147.3	85.52	85.94	79.52	76.34	26,509
Public utility operation	72	134.2	134.3	130.0	131.8	101.16	101.73	97.95	94.39	27,814
Electric light and power		129.7	128.3	124.2	126.8	106.15	106.81	103.31	99.78	19,871
Trade	62	149.1	146.3	146.5	147.6	68.85	69.49	66.74	64.64	209,825
Wholesale		155.3	154.2	151.7	150.4	88.17	88.36	85.90	83.29	69,851
Retail		146.2	142.6	144.1	146.3	59.21	59.90	57.58	56.03	139,974
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	169.2	165.4	161.1	156.7	76.14	76.23	73.21	70.11	77,515
Service (v)	50	155.0	157.6	148.3	147.3	59.45	58.65	57.09	54.16	72,174
Hotels and restaurants		122.8	125.6	124.4	128.4	41.62	41.38	40.76	39.29	28,968
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		140.4	139.9	126.9	122.0	48.77	48.46	47.46	45.56	13,259
Business service		280.9	283.8	262.0	260.3	86.92	85.36	84.47	81.03	24,846
Industrial composite	85	122.4	122.3	120.6	125.0	82.22	81.82	79.69	77.47	1,213,000

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba										
Mining	73	160.3	163.9	126.9	103.3	99.28	98.08	98.71	96.68	5,176
Manufacturing	90	104.1	104.9	101.5	108.4	73.48	73.06	71.36	70.70	39,793
Food and beverages		112.5	112.6	110.6	109.6	75.97	74.40	74.15	74.37	9,759
Meat products		121.4	119.8	121.0	122.9	80.20	80.24	76.22	83.30	3,987
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.9	96.0	91.4	83.0	48.73	49.69	48.28	46.68	5,765
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.3	106.5	105.4	109.5	75.13	74.33	72.58	69.41	3,237
Iron and steel products		113.5	115.4	93.9	129.3	82.88	82.79	79.39	77.95	4,988
Transportation equipment		76.2	76.8	78.3	87.1	81.52	80.84	77.18	76.43	6,112
Construction	77	143.0	148.2	157.8	165.9	82.45	81.49	84.36	80.19	13,608
Building and general engineering (m)		137.4	141.8	146.9	154.8	85.76	85.13	91.65	87.92	9,025
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.9	104.4	103.3	106.1	84.67	85.63	79.90	79.47	31,810
Steam railways		86.1	88.5	86.7	92.6	90.62	91.67	83.80	83.83	17,318
Storage		94.1	92.7	101.9	102.2	71.52	71.22	68.54	66.99	3,182
Public utility operation	73	146.5	147.5	150.8	138.6	87.16	87.61	85.04	81.99	3,381
Trade	62	109.5	109.3	115.0	116.2	65.97	66.90	65.14	63.31	30,474
Wholesale		106.9	106.9	112.1	117.2	75.09	75.42	73.45	70.68	11,789
Retail		111.1	110.9	116.9	115.6	61.85	61.52	60.10	58.71	18,685
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	136.6	135.4	133.6	131.2	71.00	70.92	67.50	65.52	8,921
Service (v)	49	152.3	155.4	140.9	131.8	45.23	45.52	43.73	41.71	10,089
Hotels and restaurants		153.5	159.5	141.1	132.4	39.81	39.72	39.28	37.98	5,226
Industrial composite	82	114.3	115.4	114.3	116.4	74.55	74.56	72.48	71.06	143,481
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	204.2	207.2	197.1	298.1	108.82	106.72	105.34	103.06	3,086
Manufacturing	75	130.7	133.0	126.8	130.0	78.21	78.08	75.88	74.55	11,202
Food and beverages		112.1	114.9	112.6	116.9	73.26	73.86	71.78	70.85	5,642
Meat products		134.9	130.9	122.9	134.5	76.65	79.43	75.30	73.99	2,101
Dairy products		101.7	107.9	112.1	119.7	64.33	66.14	61.83	58.86	1,542
Products of petroleum and coal		158.8	161.1	164.5	166.7	107.38	105.58	107.07	104.66	948
Construction	86	196.2	207.6	192.5	183.6	80.00	81.43	77.82	72.70	12,928
Building and general engineering (m)		229.7	236.0	224.7	216.9	83.90	85.52	81.65	72.27	7,226
Highways, bridges and streets		165.6	181.6	163.1	152.9	75.06	76.57	73.00	73.26	5,702
Transportation, storage, communication	83	88.4	89.9	100.1	107.3	80.57	81.56	78.16	76.11	15,208
Steam railways		69.3	70.8	83.0	94.6	83.86	85.79	81.46	81.11	7,575
Storage		85.5	86.7	93.7	100.3	69.23	69.77	68.33	63.69	3,205
Public utility operation	62	351.7	370.7	350.7	331.8	86.03	84.82	98.79	94.04	3,172
Trade	46	124.0	125.0	125.8	128.1	64.28	63.78	63.28	61.30	16,973
Wholesale		102.7	103.6	105.7	114.0	77.29	76.68	75.74	71.64	5,600
Retail		138.1	139.1	139.0	137.3	57.88	57.42	57.04	55.71	11,373
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	141.5	139.0	137.9	134.7	66.87	66.20	64.42	61.23	4,526
Service (v)	33	127.3	132.0	115.1	114.5	46.10	46.39	43.24	40.94	3,810
Industrial composite	64	129.4	132.3	131.3	135.2	74.93	75.17	73.72	71.54	70,939
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	113.6	114.4	118.2	122.9	110.37	112.25	108.67	105.35	16,433
Coal		17.9	17.1	25.3	22.1	81.78	86.41	81.23	84.42	1,444
Oil and Natural Gas		271.3	272.5	272.2	278.6	113.76	115.71	113.25	107.95	13,781
Manufacturing	81	156.0	159.4	152.5	162.4	83.95	83.02	82.06	77.96	33,814
Food and beverages		126.3	127.7	127.0	135.1	80.61	76.52	77.86	73.77	9,731
Meat products		135.2	135.0	131.6	147.1	90.13	87.91	87.29	81.77	4,355
Wood products		99.2	101.6	87.1	111.7	64.62	64.75	64.56	60.96	3,056
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	134.7	136.4	137.4	79.63	81.48	77.87	74.08	1,810
Iron and steel products		223.7	237.0	188.7	230.6	91.45	91.32	85.80	81.96	4,249
Transportation equipment		130.5	131.9	133.2	145.3	81.51	81.54	79.75	77.32	3,943
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		169.8	176.4	179.2	182.1	84.76	86.21	81.32	79.37	2,793
Products of petroleum and coal		202.0	209.1	202.2	188.3	109.46	107.30	111.88	110.06	2,157
Chemical products		321.1	328.1	356.3	298.4	104.24	105.64	101.20	99.96	2,013

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
		Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	242.8	251.0	214.6	236.1	93.95	94.70	86.64	81.27	28,267
Building and general engineering (m)		277.2	272.4	223.3	254.1	102.57	103.06	93.33	86.12	18,440
Highways, bridges and streets		197.0	222.5	203.1	212.0	77.78	81.04	76.32	73.53	9,327
Transportation, storage, communication		122.9	125.6	119.0	123.3	90.63	92.23	85.15	82.23	25,942
Steam railways		82.7	84.3	77.3	85.1	92.40	94.51	82.24	80.49	11,104
Electric and motor transportation (o)		177.5	182.0	172.9	176.1	87.54	87.50	87.22	84.34	4,913
Storage		109.9	104.3	114.7	113.9	68.30	71.23	66.33	65.26	2,597
Public utility operation	92	156.3	158.1	155.5	165.6	94.20	92.61	91.23	88.33	4,399
Trade		174.6	173.2	172.2	173.2	67.11	67.68	65.60	62.94	38,730
Wholesale		160.4	161.6	160.3	161.2	30.69	30.39	27.14	24.45	13,626
Retail		183.4	180.4	179.1	180.1	59.76	60.62	59.33	57.11	25,154
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	206.4	202.0	196.7	189.3	70.60	70.49	66.65	63.37	9,607
Service (v)	37	187.6	209.6	182.3	170.1	51.90	49.94	49.31	47.23	12,574
Hotels and restaurants		154.2	186.5	150.7	145.1	45.71	43.35	44.34	42.74	6,589
Industrial composite	73	160.5	163.7	155.0	160.3	82.49	82.70	79.50	76.57	171,023
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.3	80.0	82.5	95.5	108.17	109.30	111.41	108.23	11,235
Mining	87	72.3	73.4	69.6	69.3	101.04	98.90	95.78	88.53	7,137
Gold (a)		35.1	36.9	41.7	49.7	94.04	96.33	86.06	77.34	691
Other metal (b)		90.6	91.5	83.4	79.3	108.25	101.38	102.59	97.67	4,300
Coal		32.1	32.0	31.8	42.6	75.65	84.62	68.35	60.51	757
Manufacturing	86	118.6	123.1	114.9	122.4	88.93	88.72	87.58	85.17	89,678
Food and beverages		94.6	103.4	97.5	99.5	78.05	75.57	73.21	72.31	12,728
Canned and cured fish		78.1	89.0	65.0	85.4	79.44	77.73	70.11	76.09	2,789
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		92.3	126.5	122.5	114.3	57.52	51.31	53.99	49.73	2,928
Wood products		115.3	120.3	109.1	117.7	82.73	85.01	83.21	81.24	34,452
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.3	125.9	112.6	121.2	83.09	85.44	83.74	81.31	32,197
Paper products		171.8	174.7	162.3	159.3	104.82	101.54	104.10	100.36	10,667
Pulp and paper mills		188.4	191.5	175.3	169.5	109.31	106.00	108.96	105.35	8,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.6	109.0	114.5	121.2	98.36	98.74	97.39	96.18	3,614
Iron and steel		104.1	106.4	103.6	112.9	97.19	95.98	94.44	91.37	6,136
Transportation equipment		144.3	144.3	127.7	149.5	94.59	94.55	91.83	89.61	6,361
Shipbuilding and repairing		125.4	126.3	106.7	112.6	94.29	95.16	91.68	89.34	4,757
Non-ferrous metal products		147.9	154.7	154.1	149.3	103.41	102.36	103.04	96.94	6,046
Chemical products		90.2	91.5	92.2	94.9	94.79	94.49	90.36	87.44	2,241
Construction	93	99.3	103.9	109.7	119.5	95.46	99.03	97.48	94.22	22,631
Building and general engineering (m)		81.7	85.4	90.3	115.1	105.31	109.55	106.38	97.15	11,495
Highways, bridges and streets		127.7	133.7	140.7	126.6	84.77	88.20	83.32	89.97	11,136
Transportation, storage, communication	91	113.6	116.5	120.5	123.3	95.42	95.99	87.51	86.42	38,275
Steam railways		110.4	114.0	113.9	120.0	89.93	91.71	85.20	86.09	13,243
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.7	108.7	103.7	101.1	92.17	92.81	91.53	86.88	5,998
Water transportation (n)		80.4	85.3	94.9	93.7	104.51	105.39	83.61	85.49	6,939
Communication		143.5	144.3	156.0	167.1	91.51	90.05	84.26	78.51	7,326
Public utility operation	w	123.7	124.4	121.9	127.9	106.79	107.20	108.09	102.66	5,509
Trade	61	123.2	125.4	123.6	124.7	71.68	71.21	70.17	68.68	50,938
Wholesale		121.5	122.5	125.1	122.8	85.29	84.34	82.58	80.74	18,499
Retail		124.3	127.0	122.7	125.8	63.92	63.83	62.97	61.79	32,439
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.0	169.0	170.6	168.2	73.41	72.24	69.95	66.16	12,967
Service (v)	47	131.6	134.2	125.1	123.5	59.60	59.50	58.58	56.67	17,673
Hotels and restaurants		126.3	130.0	124.2	122.7	47.76	48.16	47.22	45.96	8,728
Industrial composite	78	115.1	117.9	115.3	120.3	85.31	86.00	84.23	82.35	256,143

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961 no.
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949=100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	136.3	126.1	173.3	134.1	71.48	61.52	69.24	63.37	16,733
Mining	73.0	72.3	72.9	76.4	73.79	73.98	76.79	73.17	13,769
Metal mining	107.6	105.6	101.3	91.4	90.75	93.48	98.57	80.53	3,254
Fuels	59.6	58.6	63.1	69.1	73.20	68.30	72.66	73.23	3,394
Coal	59.3	53.9	63.3	69.2	73.21	68.30	72.64	73.24	3,380
Non-metal (c)	121.5	125.5	102.3	109.5	62.77	65.07	59.33	62.23	2,121
Manufacturing	111.1	115.7	108.0	105.3	66.00	65.13	65.40	63.59	60,652
Food and beverages	129.4	144.3	126.2	122.1	45.69	43.73	45.46	44.72	19,203
Canned and cured fish	130.5	161.2	126.4	120.3	32.78	31.64	34.36	34.43	9,150
Wood products	87.0	89.4	87.4	84.9	43.56	49.32	46.33	46.46	5,555
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.2	90.2	88.0	85.3	48.31	50.32	46.32	46.65	4,347
Paper products	113.1	119.4	112.6	113.0	98.41	98.38	94.77	89.05	9,586
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	115.3	108.7	111.1	101.55	101.79	98.33	91.53	3,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	115.9	116.0	115.3	63.38	69.49	67.93	63.35	2,363
Iron and steel products	82.0	80.7	93.0	87.9	85.09	85.04	85.37	82.05	6,590
Primary iron and steel	64.0	64.0	87.1	73.1	99.21	97.66	96.35	92.33	3,308
Transportation equipment	132.2	134.3	116.3	118.3	72.65	74.32	72.79	72.44	10,028
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	53.3	63.3	51.1	76.3	76.79	79.36	73.55	76.39	1,772
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.7	162.7	142.4	134.3	71.15	73.52	71.32	71.91	7,373
Construction	100.6	102.7	93.7	104.7	67.18	67.31	64.66	58.71	30,475
Building and general engineering (m)	168.6	169.0	155.7	153.4	72.44	72.16	70.08	63.07	17,339
Building	133.3	134.0	165.9	163.0	76.56	75.91	74.72	67.13	14,491
General engineering	113.7	119.6	123.3	121.1	51.52	53.21	50.19	46.02	2,348
Highways, bridges and streets	65.6	63.7	62.5	79.9	60.24	61.19	57.39	54.60	13,136
Transportation, storage and communication	100.0	102.2	98.3	104.5	75.76	75.48	73.35	72.63	34,098
Transportation	91.5	93.3	90.5	96.9	76.77	76.79	75.46	74.55	27,755
Steam railways	93.6	96.3	96.9	105.7	82.43	82.24	80.40	79.14	17,311
Water transportation (n)	77.7	76.3	66.9	71.0	59.05	59.51	57.00	56.75	6,271
Communication	166.3	167.2	159.4	158.4	71.75	69.91	66.98	64.99	6,067
Telephone	144.2	145.5	139.6	142.3	64.91	62.22	59.14	56.41	4,385
Public utility operation	137.9	139.3	137.7	141.0	74.32	74.06	72.11	69.34	4,727
Electric light and power	138.6	140.3	142.1	141.9	74.39	74.31	72.50	68.95	4,395
Trade	133.0	131.2	132.1	129.3	53.51	54.08	51.13	49.64	38,912
Wholesale	126.1	125.7	122.1	121.9	66.34	65.33	63.73	61.90	12,364
Retail	136.3	134.1	137.3	133.7	47.18	48.13	45.43	44.08	26,048
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.7	156.5	147.1	142.9	66.22	65.69	63.55	60.30	3,521
Service (v)	119.4	127.9	117.9	121.7	40.28	33.97	38.92	36.75	7,180
Hotels and restaurants	109.3	123.2	110.6	114.6	34.53	32.61	32.26	30.95	3,655
Industrial composite	112.7	111.3	109.1	109.4	66.04	64.31	64.34	61.32	215,117

Prairie Region¹TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining.....	128.6	130.0	125.7	131.6	107.35	108.55	106.58	103.37	24,695
Metal mining.....	154.9	160.0	136.2	141.7	104.97	103.57	104.05	104.41	7,391
Fuels.....	113.5	113.3	122.0	126.3	110.30	112.51	108.83	104.93	16,278
Coal.....	19.9	19.1	27.6	25.0	32.90	36.68	83.93	37.07	1,665
Oil and natural gas.....	272.3	273.1	269.9	283.0	113.98	115.32	112.32	107.35	14,613
Manufacturing.....	123.9	125.7	120.7	127.7	78.28	77.72	76.21	74.04	34,309
Food and beverages.....	117.4	118.6	117.0	109.4	77.16	75.10	75.07	73.35	25,132
Meat products.....	129.5	128.0	126.0	135.0	83.63	83.31	80.69	81.34	10,443
Dairy products.....	112.5	113.6	117.3	122.0	65.67	66.32	63.64	60.14	2,927
Bread and other bakery products.....	100.3	100.5	109.5	116.2	74.33	75.36	74.43	72.98	2,769
Clothing (textile and fur).....	102.7	103.0	96.5	94.5	49.31	49.97	49.07	46.73	7,119
Men's clothing.....	117.3	117.5	109.3	111.3	47.25	47.22	47.31	44.27	4,089
Wood products.....	97.9	98.0	91.1	103.5	65.36	64.33	64.36	62.05	6,213
Saw and planing mills (g).....	86.5	87.5	78.3	95.0	63.51	63.67	64.35	61.15	3,249
Paper products.....	195.3	197.5	198.7	201.3	35.46	36.34	36.58	30.34	2,920
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.5	115.7	115.4	117.5	76.60	76.68	74.21	70.96	6,063
Iron and steel products.....	153.6	159.0	125.1	157.5	86.99	86.78	82.09	79.18	10,429
Transportation equipment.....	91.1	91.9	93.2	103.7	31.53	31.13	73.16	76.71	10,266
Aircraft and parts.....	261.5	259.7	293.3	328.6	83.73	83.78	80.32	80.69	2,042
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.3	71.4	71.0	79.7	83.10	82.42	73.60	76.51	6,652
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	174.6	184.9	189.0	160.0	82.48	83.30	80.60	78.02	4,443
Products of petroleum and coal.....	206.1	211.7	207.4	199.2	106.54	104.14	107.41	105.08	3,357
Chemical products.....	196.9	200.0	214.9	187.8	96.54	98.12	93.97	91.74	2,689
Construction.....	197.5	205.4	190.1	200.1	87.30	88.25	84.00	79.11	54,303
Building and general engineering (m).....	212.0	213.0	193.5	208.4	94.31	94.54	90.18	83.33	34,691
Building.....	139.5	138.0	192.5	214.7	86.63	87.45	88.39	82.93	25,505
General engineering.....	316.1	323.3	198.1	180.3	115.62	113.32	95.39	88.66	9,136
Highway, bridges and streets.....	176.7	194.6	185.4	188.4	76.58	78.34	74.34	71.75	20,112
Transportation, storage and communication.....	105.4	107.3	107.3	111.3	85.95	87.14	81.27	79.61	72,960
Transportation.....	93.0	95.1	94.3	100.1	88.70	89.99	83.38	81.39	50,212
Air transport and airports.....	125.2	126.1	128.5	125.3	103.43	102.06	100.24	97.66	2,396
Steam railways.....	30.9	82.9	82.9	90.3	89.75	91.31	82.79	82.20	35,997
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	157.1	158.6	154.4	151.2	80.17	80.31	79.04	74.31	10,583
Storage.....	94.5	93.3	101.3	104.3	69.93	70.70	68.91	65.27	3,394
Communication.....	239.3	243.9	236.9	232.1	86.26	86.97	82.71	80.96	13,354
Telephone.....	206.6	209.0	205.6	201.5	77.41	77.17	66.45	70.93	10,493
Public utility operation.....	130.5	134.5	131.9	179.3	89.36	88.93	91.52	88.36	11,452
Electric light and power.....	200.6	205.2	201.1	190.6	91.02	89.39	93.80	88.91	3,696
Trade.....	135.3	134.9	137.1	138.3	66.51	66.63	64.97	62.75	86,227
Wholesale.....	124.2	124.3	127.1	130.9	77.95	77.34	75.45	72.40	31,015
Retail.....	142.5	141.5	143.4	142.9	60.08	60.26	59.13	57.39	55,212
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160.3	157.8	154.9	150.4	70.03	69.82	66.53	63.78	23,054
Insurance.....	146.6	146.1	146.0	142.2	80.26	81.17	76.39	74.49	7,791
Service (v).....	162.2	173.4	153.1	144.0	48.52	47.34	46.64	44.24	26,473
Hotels and restaurants.....	147.3	165.1	141.1	134.6	42.79	41.79	41.37	40.38	14,442
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	140.2	141.2	127.3	123.4	45.09	46.32	45.29	43.49	5,153
Industrial composite.....	134.4	136.6	132.7	136.3	78.14	78.30	75.75	73.55	385,443

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
1949 = 100									
St. John's:					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	102.1	102.8	94.5	96.8	64.81	63.42	61.87	58.75	3,369
Food and beverages	98.5	100.5	92.5	96.3	60.51	57.79	57.09	52.66	1,371
Construction	600.6	619.8	571.2	602.4	58.03	58.86	58.16	53.52	2,883
Trade	124.4	124.3	120.2	123.5	52.91	53.49	52.69	50.96	4,662
Retail	136.2	135.0	127.2	130.2	47.80	48.52	47.05	44.15	3,120
Industrial composite	150.2	151.1	140.2	144.8	56.91	57.27	56.19	52.81	14,799
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.4	128.9	122.9	116.9	72.37	74.11	70.28	69.49	9,413
Food and beverages	92.8	91.7	96.8	90.7	54.27	55.26	54.18	49.39	1,971
Transportation equipment	166.7	166.6	154.0	145.0	73.76	76.40	72.26	74.80	4,988
Construction	132.4	131.6	92.7	100.8	69.52	72.31	69.17	66.94	4,161
Transportation, storage, communication	107.5	101.4	100.2	97.7	61.45	60.67	59.62	57.51	5,500
Trade	122.2	119.7	125.7	122.0	57.68	59.41	54.76	53.14	8,979
Retail	128.1	124.6	133.8	128.4	50.21	52.05	48.29	46.94	6,445
Industrial composite	127.2	125.1	118.6	115.9	64.75	65.77	62.21	60.46	33,301
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	128.6	129.3	114.9	92.3	73.69	73.20	73.28	65.52	5,901
Construction	114.8	115.5	128.9	164.1	68.59	66.82	66.05	66.22	1,819
Transportation, storage, communication	71.9	80.2	70.9	70.7	65.60	61.13	58.84	56.97	2,783
Trade	121.2	118.2	120.4	115.2	53.18	53.50	51.15	47.22	4,186
Industrial composite	108.3	110.3	104.8	100.1	64.15	63.22	61.43	57.84	17,048
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.0	106.0	100.6	108.9	69.71	71.04	66.58	65.41	20,612
Leather products	66.2	66.6	64.8	71.0	47.68	48.42	42.74	42.42	2,582
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.6	79.1	84.5	89.0	42.22	43.73	44.46	41.03	2,120
Transportation equipment	172.2	184.3	129.9	180.7	80.68	87.92	80.88	80.66	2,462
Construction	124.3	124.1	115.1	102.7	78.44	79.47	70.45	70.13	6,886
Transportation, storage, communication	128.0	131.4	124.1	125.8	78.22	74.68	72.51	72.43	3,653
Trade	128.7	126.8	117.6	118.3	58.59	59.11	55.42	54.98	9,941
Retail	130.9	129.4	117.6	116.6	51.47	51.55	47.87	47.25	6,516
Service	165.2	170.7	134.5	129.1	43.54	43.19	43.56	41.30	3,741
Industrial composite	119.4	120.1	111.5	113.6	67.56	68.05	64.04	63.28	48,779
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.4	106.4	94.8	100.3	68.28	68.29	63.77	61.06	8,869
Textile products (except clothing)	105.9	104.9	99.5	109.7	61.95	61.70	55.41	54.35	2,467
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.8	41.1	40.8	45.6	47.46	45.71	46.79	41.68	923
Iron and steel products	101.3	99.3	101.5	89.7	80.76	79.95	74.90	74.40	1,787
Industrial composite	113.5	112.0	99.0	103.5	66.21	66.33	62.85	60.14	13,153
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.2	114.3	112.7	121.3	78.92	79.22	75.19	71.09	10,436
Pulp and paper mills	105.1	105.4	106.3	103.9	106.55	105.87	101.60	96.66	3,610
Industrial composite	116.9	115.4	113.0	122.7	74.61	74.77	71.76	68.41	14,358
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.0	112.1	111.3	113.6	80.16	80.52	76.77	74.93	230,391
Food and beverages	116.8	115.6	120.7	125.7	77.77	79.00	75.97	73.55	26,787
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.3	90.3	92.7	94.7	83.05	82.55	78.76	76.84	5,196
Leather products	79.4	79.0	76.0	78.3	54.34	55.80	52.17	51.16	8,067
Textile products (except clothing)	92.7	91.7	91.0	92.2	68.66	68.16	65.99	63.33	10,302
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.9	106.1	101.6	103.2	53.98	54.72	52.46	50.58	43,486
Men's clothing	82.8	83.1	80.2	86.1	56.40	56.66	53.80	52.56	10,667
Women's clothing	102.4	104.9	98.1	99.4	54.01	55.44	52.61	50.16	17,014
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	127.6	129.3	125.1	91.88	92.57	88.12	87.87	12,600
Iron and steel products	95.3	96.1	97.1	107.3	91.49	92.85	85.80	87.00	23,321
Transportation equipment	113.4	108.9	111.5	112.7	94.67	95.44	91.43	89.59	27,345
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.4	50.4	57.3	64.4	84.02	85.33	80.39	79.26	7,968
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.2	139.0	134.7	140.4	96.76	96.66	89.46	86.32	19,410
Chemical products	135.1	134.3	130.1	128.5	103.08	102.90	96.14	91.33	11,565
Construction	128.4	127.4	148.0	158.0	86.49	87.28	83.09	82.62	34,538
Building and general engineering (m)	120.7	118.7	141.8	157.5	87.81	88.70	84.88	84.75	25,061
Transportation, storage, communication	142.8	146.2	142.4	144.5	88.66	87.47	83.67	82.88	40,167
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.9	126.2	120.8	117.2	80.31	79.23	78.21	78.39	13,470
Trade	141.0	139.5	138.8	137.1	69.18	68.62	66.80	66.26	81,044
Wholesale	142.0	141.8	139.9	141.0	86.70	84.66	84.03	81.15	33,487
Retail	140.4	137.9	138.1	134.5	56.84	57.12	55.15	56.00	47,557
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.8	161.3	155.3	151.1	78.04	77.72	75.36	72.28	34,610
Insurance	152.6	151.8	149.6	145.0	78.68	79.44	76.55	75.46	14,070
Service (v)	158.7	158.5	145.6	144.9	58.46	58.34	56.85	53.32	32,122
Hotels and restaurants	125.8	125.6	127.8	131.9	44.70	44.42	42.90	41.68	11,206
Industrial composite	127.1	126.4	125.8	127.5	77.87	77.91	75.01	73.54	458,753

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employers Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.6	101.7	101.3	105.5	83.99	84.10	81.41	79.04	15,630
Pulp and paper mills	107.8	107.8	108.1	116.2	96.00	96.69	93.43	87.99	4,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	109.8	108.2	109.4	83.24	83.60	82.84	82.98	2,588
Iron and steel products	53.8	59.1	56.4	59.2	86.45	82.22	79.08	77.65	1,067
Construction	162.4	161.7	145.7	169.3	82.44	83.25	79.92	74.31	8,808
Trade	145.7	142.2	132.4	133.3	60.05	59.78	58.90	55.82	14,341
Retail	139.6	135.2	124.3	126.0	52.63	52.50	51.64	48.81	10,622
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.6	127.4	124.1	122.3	75.94	76.91	75.22	69.60	2,819
Service (v)	153.5	156.8	145.2	140.2	53.22	52.71	51.17	49.72	7,042
Industrial composite	134.7	133.8	126.5	129.8	73.52	73.70	71.82	68.65	57,592
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.6	115.9	112.9	117.8	84.72	85.26	82.24	79.65	204,889
Food and beverages	115.3	116.6	115.7	117.5	80.23	80.12	75.91	73.85	25,605
Meat products	123.6	126.0	128.8	134.7	89.44	88.59	84.78	82.34	5,740
Rubber products	75.1	74.5	74.9	95.8	95.74	96.01	89.16	88.82	4,163
Textile products (except clothing)	83.4	82.7	81.6	86.7	66.72	66.82	65.89	65.03	4,490
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	84.3	84.3	87.4	57.34	57.55	55.34	54.76	17,028
Men's clothing	83.9	83.0	81.7	87.3	57.65	59.15	54.21	55.92	5,764
Women's clothing	84.3	88.0	86.8	85.6	60.13	59.89	58.17	55.93	4,813
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	129.9	129.7	126.8	127.3	81.20	81.42	79.59	75.77	9,048
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.5	130.9	127.8	126.0	95.71	97.17	93.25	90.86	21,498
Iron and steel products	115.3	112.1	114.8	128.8	92.83	94.64	90.38	86.95	31,231
Transportation equipment	124.8	125.7	118.1	118.0	92.49	93.88	91.00	87.78	13,428
Non-ferrous metal products	112.2	110.3	114.3	118.7	85.01	85.18	80.51	79.98	8,600
Electrical apparatus and supplies	123.9	121.0	113.3	122.5	88.71	88.57	86.23	82.80	21,919
Chemical products	124.0	123.6	121.8	122.5	88.45	89.01	85.36	82.95	12,668
Construction	167.6	173.9	175.7	187.9	97.84	98.20	97.77	93.91	26,322
Building and general engineering (m)	148.4	153.8	161.5	178.6	101.10	100.71	100.86	96.44	20,254
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	145.0	146.3	148.2	89.36	88.96	84.84	82.15	29,067
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.0	140.1	138.1	138.4	89.06	88.12	85.44	83.41	14,036
Public utility operation	128.1	127.9	122.4	122.4	107.17	107.47	103.43	98.71	12,514
Trade	149.2	146.2	145.7	146.8	75.50	76.06	72.84	70.05	101,337
Wholesale	163.4	162.9	157.4	156.5	90.35	90.44	88.04	84.83	39,752
Retail	141.2	136.9	139.4	141.8	65.91	66.52	63.72	61.61	61,585
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.3	174.7	171.3	167.5	79.44	79.37	76.73	73.81	41,594
Insurance	165.1	164.8	161.1	158.4	81.82	82.17	79.71	77.04	18,863
Service (v)	170.6	170.3	160.5	159.3	63.88	63.66	60.70	58.46	33,496
Hotels and restaurants	119.9	117.7	122.5	125.2	45.11	45.39	44.06	43.34	12,847
Industrial composite	135.8	134.7	131.9	135.0	82.16	82.57	79.83	77.22	454,892
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.8	97.3	95.0	104.2	97.79	95.66	91.68	91.05	53,189
Textile products (except clothing)	56.4	55.8	56.9	59.1	61.27	59.69	60.45	60.03	1,557
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.0	26.4	27.8	28.2	48.35	53.03	47.55	46.85	1,247
Iron and steel products	120.9	121.0	115.9	127.1	109.17	106.35	102.90	103.32	26,796
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.0	84.5	85.2	94.0	101.01	99.78	98.19	91.01	6,430
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	111.6	112.3	98.6	103.2	83.68	85.18	80.37	78.49	2,660
Construction	138.3	138.9	180.1	149.9	102.29	100.25	101.00	88.74	5,042
Transportation, storage, communication	134.9	137.7	138.3	135.4	85.66	84.81	80.19	80.13	3,746
Retail trade	152.8	147.2	153.8	152.4	56.05	58.19	55.57	55.33	8,578
Industrial composite	110.4	110.4	111.1	116.3	89.20	88.02	85.13	83.63	82,649
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.3	105.2	102.8	110.9	95.67	92.36	90.76	89.28	26,715
Pulp and paper mills	127.3	127.4	128.8	128.5	104.00	103.81	99.81	95.06	3,380
Iron and steel products	99.0	100.4	96.2	107.9	100.33	99.82	96.89	98.04	8,257
Transportation equipment	113.1	105.5	109.0	118.4	100.69	97.50	95.62	94.36	6,252
Construction	117.8	123.1	107.9	114.7	88.51	91.74	83.69	80.49	1,844
Industrial composite	110.0	112.5	109.2	116.2	89.87	87.70	85.84	84.49	34,009

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October, 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.9	72.1	73.7	84.9	76.81	76.03	75.42	73.44	9,542
Textile products (except clothing)	79.7	78.7	80.5	75.0	73.19	71.03	69.34	67.73	1,152
Iron and steel products	45.4	42.1	52.9	70.8	88.03	88.99	87.48	82.16	3,033
Industrial composite	81.2	80.8	80.4	90.4	73.58	72.77	72.70	70.54	13,058
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.7	109.0	109.5	112.5	76.55	75.79	73.71	72.66	19,107
Food and beverages	132.5	133.0	144.3	142.7	79.19	77.95	76.72	77.34	3,768
Rubber products	86.3	85.5	88.4	94.0	85.22	86.13	80.79	79.27	4,262
Leather products	71.0	69.5	65.0	69.7	64.39	64.87	62.90	64.43	1,253
Wood products	104.3	101.8	105.4	103.2	73.57	71.45	69.88	67.12	2,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	284.5	281.1	250.3	256.7	68.84	68.59	68.01	65.53	2,088
Construction	202.3	204.3	220.4	243.8	88.24	87.20	85.81	83.06	2,061
Industrial composite	126.7	125.3	124.5	127.1	75.91	75.05	73.30	71.38	28,239
London:									
Manufacturing	121.0	120.9	115.1	116.8	80.30	81.86	77.15	74.71	19,127
Food and beverages	111.9	113.6	111.4	111.1	77.58	81.08	73.52	71.33	4,364
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.0	81.3	88.2	84.6	58.03	58.07	55.61	54.10	1,112
Paper products	98.8	98.7	99.8	96.2	88.31	90.45	83.40	81.69	988
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	112.3	112.4	112.8	91.58	94.51	88.84	85.69	1,505
Iron and steel products	97.2	98.6	84.1	95.6	84.60	84.70	81.24	78.91	2,884
Electrical apparatus and supplies	259.5	257.7	213.8	148.1	78.04	80.22	78.28	73.55	3,148
Construction	144.2	142.3	123.3	130.4	91.72	89.39	87.01	84.17	3,009
Transportation, storage, communication	132.1	130.6	127.2	128.1	81.85	82.65	79.37	76.24	2,468
Retail trade	149.8	148.0	134.2	134.8	57.09	57.31	54.93	54.13	5,238
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.9	162.3	160.3	152.8	72.97	74.57	71.58	66.89	3,626
Industrial composite	135.2	134.1	126.5	127.7	75.77	76.61	73.23	70.77	39,075
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.3	64.4	66.3	73.6	97.99	98.25	92.60	94.64	21,534
Food and beverages	123.6	116.8	123.0	130.4	84.05	82.88	87.91	79.19	2,730
Iron and steel products	74.4	79.3	73.5	78.0	90.99	92.95	89.21	87.23	3,332
Transportation equipment	57.5	57.5	59.8	68.4	104.63	104.99	96.27	101.18	12,905
Trade	103.5	99.9	104.1	103.5	59.62	61.16	58.66	57.93	4,508
Industrial composite	73.5	74.1	75.4	82.0	88.25	88.58	85.04	86.65	32,742
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.0	91.43	89.47	90.60	84.70	5,002
Pulp and paper mills	127.4	129.8	129.2	119.4	103.18	97.66	99.22	91.17	2,642
Transportation equipment	65.4	67.2	64.5	79.1	78.99	79.76	88.45	84.97	833
Transportation, storage, communication	106.8	102.8	107.6	110.6	83.52	85.36	88.36	84.35	2,743
Trade	110.2	109.9	114.9	119.5	62.25	64.60	61.63	58.67	2,676
Industrial composite	110.9	112.3	115.0	113.8	81.34	81.13	81.47	76.74	14,061
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.5	100.9	100.3	106.5	73.91	73.46	71.73	70.47	34,811
Food and beverages	102.7	101.6	102.2	104.5	80.05	78.45	77.49	77.22	8,011
Meat products	109.9	107.2	109.3	116.6	87.93	88.26	82.76	86.30	3,337
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.4	94.3	90.1	88.3	49.80	50.75	49.28	47.41	5,434
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.0	105.1	103.9	108.2	75.61	75.02	73.07	69.50	3,074
Iron and steel products	109.0	110.7	106.1	126.1	82.48	81.95	79.12	75.78	3,875
Transportation equipment	76.4	77.0	78.3	87.0	81.55	80.88	77.22	76.49	6,101
Construction	147.0	152.2	150.7	151.5	83.97	83.91	82.53	76.28	7,768
Building and general engineering (m)	147.9	151.2	143.8	144.6	85.71	86.01	84.71	79.36	6,169
Transportation, storage, communication	129.5	129.0	130.4	127.3	79.61	79.75	77.17	74.63	10,225
Trade	105.8	105.4	112.2	111.2	67.02	67.11	64.86	63.68	25,807
Wholesale	105.0	105.0	112.0	115.3	74.50	75.04	72.40	69.91	9,596
Retail	106.2	105.6	112.4	108.8	62.60	62.39	60.62	59.95	16,211
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.5	135.5	134.0	132.0	72.04	72.61	69.16	67.47	7,248
Service (v)	143.5	145.3	132.6	124.1	46.03	46.59	44.42	42.11	8,651
Industrial composite	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.6	71.25	71.23	69.40	67.63	96,886

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported October 1961
	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	Oct. 1961	Sept. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	172.2	175.7	155.0	159.6	84.91	83.92	81.68	79.48	3,958
Construction	173.7	186.4	138.5	146.3	77.51	76.45	77.76	73.95	2,055
Wholesale trade	100.5	102.2	106.6	108.6	30.57	29.40	27.98	22.00	2,561
Retail trade	116.0	113.3	118.1	120.1	58.34	59.08	57.56	55.05	4,102
Industrial composite	140.7	142.5	134.8	134.9	74.30	73.82	71.44	67.75	13,578
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	132.3	135.0	134.5	141.9	77.03	77.96	76.73	75.04	3,105
Food and beverages	124.5	126.6	121.5	131.1	76.15	77.46	76.16	75.76	1,954
Construction	172.5	182.1	139.5	203.9	80.78	81.66	79.21	76.89	1,949
Wholesale trade	117.7	117.3	122.4	126.1	73.98	73.67	72.96	67.61	1,371
Retail trade	152.6	161.4	157.3	144.2	58.30	55.83	58.20	58.17	2,485
Industrial composite	141.4	145.6	144.4	145.5	70.09	70.10	69.33	67.63	12,643
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	170.6	175.9	170.3	138.8	85.73	85.83	83.23	78.96	13,969
Food and beverages	126.6	128.6	126.5	138.4	85.26	83.31	81.84	77.23	4,078
Meat products	130.6	130.1	127.7	143.9	91.35	88.70	87.63	81.54	2,682
Construction	217.8	221.5	185.0	218.1	94.16	94.62	93.97	83.24	8,789
Building and general engineering (m)	223.1	215.7	177.3	201.2	93.63	96.23	95.56	85.35	6,487
Wholesale trade	206.7	206.5	198.7	192.6	78.39	78.04	74.14	73.32	6,133
Retail trade	199.5	194.6	189.3	184.2	59.28	59.50	58.78	57.67	11,331
Service (v)	243.0	242.1	235.0	218.1	50.25	50.57	43.91	45.71	5,269
Industrial composite	200.4	201.1	189.1	195.9	76.94	77.22	74.32	71.45	55,500
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	141.0	142.9	140.1	146.6	86.20	85.71	84.00	80.65	10,698
Food and beverages	120.5	119.7	123.3	132.9	84.37	84.36	82.41	77.58	3,012
Transportation equipment	109.1	110.2	116.9	130.2	84.60	84.45	81.71	78.62	2,148
Construction	281.7	289.4	261.7	296.6	87.12	88.37	83.51	81.96	6,252
Wholesale trade	132.5	134.3	138.4	143.0	83.14	83.00	78.34	75.46	5,004
Retail trade	175.6	174.5	176.2	177.3	61.05	62.17	60.78	58.72	3,774
Industrial composite	175.7	177.3	174.1	176.5	78.09	78.53	74.73	72.02	46,061
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	105.1	107.0	103.1	114.2	88.31	88.46	86.40	84.38	44,121
Food and beverages	100.6	103.0	100.9	101.9	82.40	81.05	79.52	78.07	8,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	105.6	112.0	120.1	104.04	103.89	101.93	100.67	2,664
Wood products	87.1	89.7	85.9	98.9	85.79	83.94	85.88	84.40	13,975
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.2	91.2	86.3	99.7	86.33	90.38	87.28	85.83	12,021
Iron and steel products	103.7	106.3	105.6	115.5	98.18	96.67	95.13	91.61	5,596
Transportation equipment	123.6	122.8	110.2	145.4	97.65	95.64	92.08	91.24	3,509
Construction	85.7	88.2	91.3	107.1	100.42	102.90	99.59	96.71	10,048
Building and general engineering (m)	74.9	77.0	81.2	101.3	106.77	108.20	103.99	99.58	6,984
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	81.7	87.5	98.9	97.1	108.29	107.23	79.50	87.15	4,034
Communication	146.8	147.8	153.1	165.0	92.54	90.33	84.70	78.97	6,737
Public utility operation	125.5	126.1	131.0	136.4	110.15	111.35	112.90	107.72	3,165
Trade	117.7	119.6	117.9	120.5	75.36	74.97	73.37	72.47	34,234
Wholesale	120.3	121.5	120.4	123.7	93.14	92.03	90.07	86.28	13,283
Retail	115.9	113.5	116.5	118.6	64.08	64.32	63.98	63.54	20,951
Service (v)	129.9	132.5	122.3	123.2	64.16	63.45	63.63	61.17	12,645
Industrial composite	112.4	114.3	112.4	119.3	84.37	84.28	82.02	80.47	130,192
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.0	128.3	122.3	128.2	88.20	87.84	87.74	85.27	6,037
Wood products	126.2	138.2	120.7	101.5	82.28	78.15	82.78	80.16	1,684
Transportation equipment	180.4	184.1	162.3	190.9	91.67	93.56	91.47	87.51	3,137
Trade	107.6	113.4	103.8	115.0	65.17	63.17	65.58	60.20	4,315
Industrial composite	109.7	113.4	109.7	115.8	76.55	75.84	75.33	72.49	16,102

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	49,765	44,246	5,519	88.9	11.1	87.7	12.3	83.6	11.4
Prince Edward Island	6,579	5,059	1,520	76.9	23.1	74.5	25.5	73.8	26.2
Nova Scotia	83,030	73,544	16,536	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6
New Brunswick	70,693	57,643	13,045	81.5	18.5	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.3
Quebec	851,261	645,510	205,751	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6
Ontario	1,213,000	901,158	311,842	74.3	25.7	74.1	25.9	74.7	25.3
Manitoba	143,481	107,470	36,011	74.9	25.1	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9
Saskatchewan	70,939	56,380	14,559	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	171,023	134,473	36,550	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	256,143	201,492	54,651	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Canada	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,799	11,587	3,212	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4
Sydney	14,981	13,646	1,335	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	92.7	7.3
Halifax	33,301	24,755	8,546	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	72.0	28.0
Moncton	9,556	6,670	2,886	69.8	30.2	71.3	28.7	68.2	31.8
Saint John	17,043	12,593	4,455	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,307	12,972	1,335	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Quebec	43,779	35,821	12,958	73.4	26.6	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke	13,153	9,473	3,680	72.0	28.0	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7
Shawinigan Falls	9,131	7,354	1,777	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	80.1	19.9
Three Rivers	14,358	10,319	3,539	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	76.0	24.0
Drummondville	7,056	5,272	1,784	74.7	25.3	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9
Montreal	458,753	320,845	137,908	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	57,592	41,571	16,021	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2
Kingston	10,538	8,096	2,442	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Peterborough	11,161	8,422	2,739	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	22,802	19,181	3,621	84.1	15.9	78.7	21.3	83.5	16.5
Toronto	454,892	307,750	147,142	67.7	32.3	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	82,649	63,753	18,896	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
St. Catharines	34,009	28,294	5,715	83.2	16.8	81.3	18.7	82.5	17.5
Niagara Falls	9,403	6,713	2,690	71.4	28.6	66.9	33.1	73.1	26.9
Brantford	13,058	9,304	3,754	71.3	28.7	70.2	29.8	72.1	27.9
Guelph	9,173	6,532	2,646	71.2	28.8	71.6	28.4	70.7	29.3
Galt	10,535	7,332	3,253	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	28,239	19,124	9,115	67.7	32.3	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Sudbury	24,185	21,731	2,454	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Timmins	7,595	6,905	690	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.6	8.4
London	39,075	25,935	13,140	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9
Sarnia	12,450	10,448	2,002	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Windsor	32,742	26,156	6,586	79.9	20.1	80.8	19.2	80.3	19.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,613	12,131	1,482	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,061	11,496	2,565	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg	96,836	66,715	30,171	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9
Regina	18,573	13,008	5,570	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	68.3	31.7
Saskatoon	12,643	9,299	3,344	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Edmonton	55,500	40,588	14,912	73.1	26.9	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7
Calgary	46,061	33,662	12,399	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	130,192	93,464	36,728	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	72.4	27.6
Victoria	16,102	11,913	4,189	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,467	67,442	1,025	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	103,156	99,242	3,914	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,211,915	929,054	282,361	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	561,896	495,190	66,706	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	650,019	433,864	216,155	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7	66.8	33.2
Construction	288,080	280,037	8,043	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	351,641	298,625	53,016	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	61,508	53,433	8,075	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Trade	500,558	318,028	182,530	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,949	85,638	83,311	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	166,690	93,481	73,209	56.1	43.9	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Industrial composite	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,467	67,442	1,025	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	103,156	99,242	3,914	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,591	60,147	1,444	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,859	15,599	260	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,732	44,548	1,184	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,535	8,153	382	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7
Uranium	4,917	4,821	96	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1
Fuels	26,205	24,215	1,990	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Coal	10,802	10,681	121	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	15,403	13,534	1,369	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	15,360	14,880	480	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,846	6,670	176	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,211,915	929,054	282,861	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	561,896	495,190	66,706	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	650,019	433,864	216,155	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	167,869	122,015	45,354	72.7	27.3	70.2	29.8	72.2	27.8
Meat products	31,956	24,459	7,497	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Dairy products	15,098	12,667	2,431	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Canned and cured fish	13,541	9,573	3,968	70.7	29.3	68.1	31.9	69.7	30.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,017	9,356	7,661	55.0	45.0	46.5	53.5	53.9	46.1
Grain mill products	9,715	8,094	1,621	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	22,887	17,829	5,058	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Biscuits and crackers	7,200	3,447	3,753	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,345	11,756	2,589	82.0	18.0	83.1	16.9	81.8	18.2
Other beverages (d)	10,567	9,648	919	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	9,805	4,259	5,546	43.4	56.6	44.4	55.6	43.7	56.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,196	3,973	4,223	48.5	51.5	47.7	52.3	46.0	54.0
Rubber products	20,631	15,990	4,641	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0	76.5	23.5
Leather products	29,564	16,113	13,451	54.5	45.5	54.2	45.8	55.0	45.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,898	10,161	9,737	51.1	48.9	50.6	49.4	51.9	48.1
Other leather products (f)	9,666	5,952	3,714	61.6	38.4	62.0	38.0	62.0	38.0
Textile products (except clothing)	60,642	40,474	20,168	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,534	12,506	6,028	67.5	32.5	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	9,618	6,066	3,552	63.1	36.9	63.5	36.5	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,373	11,106	3,267	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,968	29,216	71,752	28.9	71.1	29.3	70.7	29.1	70.9
Men's clothing	33,766	10,540	23,226	31.2	68.8	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	27,824	5,929	21,895	21.3	78.7	22.2	77.8	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	18,911	6,195	12,716	32.8	67.2	33.2	66.8	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,210	2,215	995	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4	67.4	32.6
Wood products	98,365	90,023	8,342	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,243	58,707	3,536	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Furniture	26,397	23,100	3,297	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,725	8,216	1,509	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4
Paper products	94,751	82,364	12,387	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills	66,541	62,950	3,591	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	28,210	19,414	8,796	68.8	31.2	68.8	31.2	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,384	44,452	16,932	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	170,282	154,096	16,186	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	9,281	8,515	766	91.7	8.3	90.7	9.3	92.1	7.9
Boilers and plate work	6,836	6,358	478	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,306	10,662	644	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	93.4	6.6
Hardware and tools	12,097	9,621	2,476	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,985	8,024	961	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6
Iron castings	18,280	17,086	1,194	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.1	6.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,442	29,369	4,073	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,590	22,715	2,875	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,679	35,220	1,459	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,673	14,330	2,343	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products	8,688	7,599	1,089	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	86.9	13.1

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	October, 1961					September, 1961		October, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	121,840	112,654	9,186	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,901	27,098	2,803	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Motor vehicles	30,007	28,026	1,981	93.4	6.6	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,721	15,633	3,088	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,325	20,049	276	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,386	19,653	733	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	54,197	48,333	5,864	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,704	7,342	1,362	84.4	15.6	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,526	7,516	1,010	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	28,232	27,469	763	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,813	54,734	23,079	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5	71.2	28.8
Heavy electrical machinery	17,389	13,663	3,726	73.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	20,435	12,410	8,025	60.7	39.3	60.9	39.1	62.5	37.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,399	35,350	4,049	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Clay products	5,094	4,654	440	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	10,069	8,032	2,037	79.8	20.2	80.6	19.4	82.5	17.5
Concrete products	9,185	8,839	346	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
Products of petroleum and coal	14,978	13,326	1,652	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.6	10.4
Petroleum refining	14,506	12,893	1,613	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	54,838	42,900	11,938	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,181	4,499	3,682	55.0	45.0	54.8	45.2	55.2	44.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,557	8,926	631	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,100	29,475	7,625	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	36,198	23,041	13,157	63.7	36.3	63.8	36.2	64.4	35.6
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	288,080	280,037	8,043	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Building	174,847	169,632	5,215	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
General engineering	145,324	140,863	4,461	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	29,523	28,769	754	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	351,641	298,625	53,016	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Transportation	259,798	243,760	16,038	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Air transport and airports	17,503	13,728	3,775	78.4	21.6	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
Steam railways	141,784	134,745	7,039	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	16,195	16,015	180	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,405	34,139	265	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	81,438	76,523	4,915	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,746	8,068	1,678	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	34,345	32,755	1,590	95.4	4.6	94.8	5.2	95.6	4.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	66,166	62,532	3,634	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,935	21,945	990	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	34,889	33,106	1,783	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.4	5.6
Storage	16,441	14,794	1,647	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,134	10,119	1,015	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,307	4,675	632	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Communication	75,402	40,071	35,331	53.1	46.9	53.0	47.0	51.8	48.2
Radio broadcasting	14,283	10,588	3,695	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	73.6	26.4
Telephone	58,786	27,233	31,553	46.3	53.7	46.1	53.9	45.2	54.8
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	61,508	53,433	8,075	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (q)	47,919	41,235	6,684	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2
Trade	500,558	318,028	182,530	63.5	36.5	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	176,852	136,553	40,299	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Retail	323,706	181,475	142,231	56.1	43.9	56.2	43.8	55.7	44.3
Food	77,379	52,491	24,888	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Department stores	100,270	35,736	63,534	36.6	63.4	36.3	63.7	36.3	63.7
Variety stores	25,185	4,114	21,071	16.3	83.7	15.9	84.1	15.3	84.7
Automotive products	44,863	40,610	4,253	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,949	85,638	83,311	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	99,321	48,522	50,799	48.9	51.1	48.4	51.6	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,231	34,917	31,314	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	54.5	45.5
Service (v)	166,690	93,481	73,209	56.1	43.9	55.8	44.2	55.8	44.2
Hotels and restaurants	74,526	39,176	35,350	52.6	47.4	51.9	48.1	52.8	47.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	31,537	13,139	18,398	41.7	58.3	41.2	58.8	38.6	61.4
Business service	48,080	33,478	14,602	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	71.8	28.2
Industrial composite	2,920,964	2,224,980	695,984	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

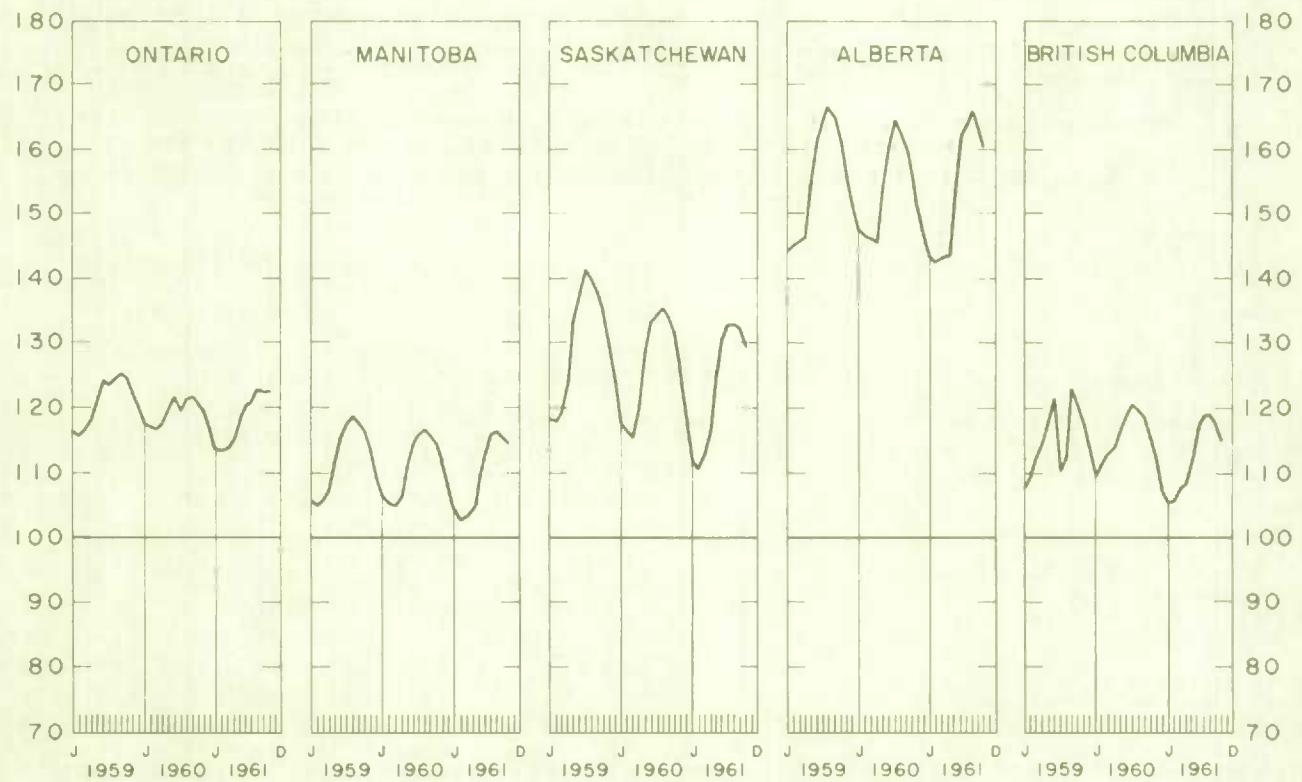
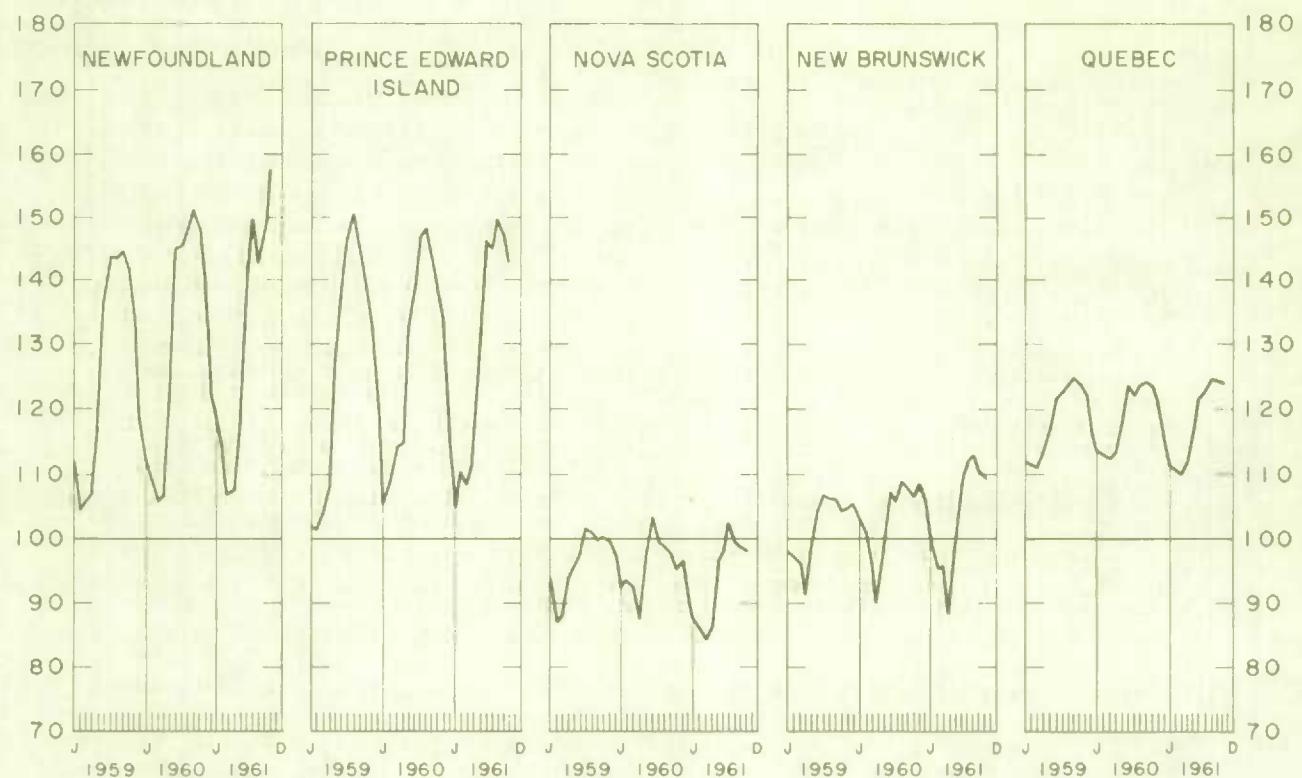


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 104.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(a) Alberta	British(s) Columbia
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1958											
January	113.7	103.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	103.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.3	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.3
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	111.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.3
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.4
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.5	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.5
October	122.8	157.3	142.8	98.0	109.1	123.9	122.4	114.3	129.4	160.5	115.1
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

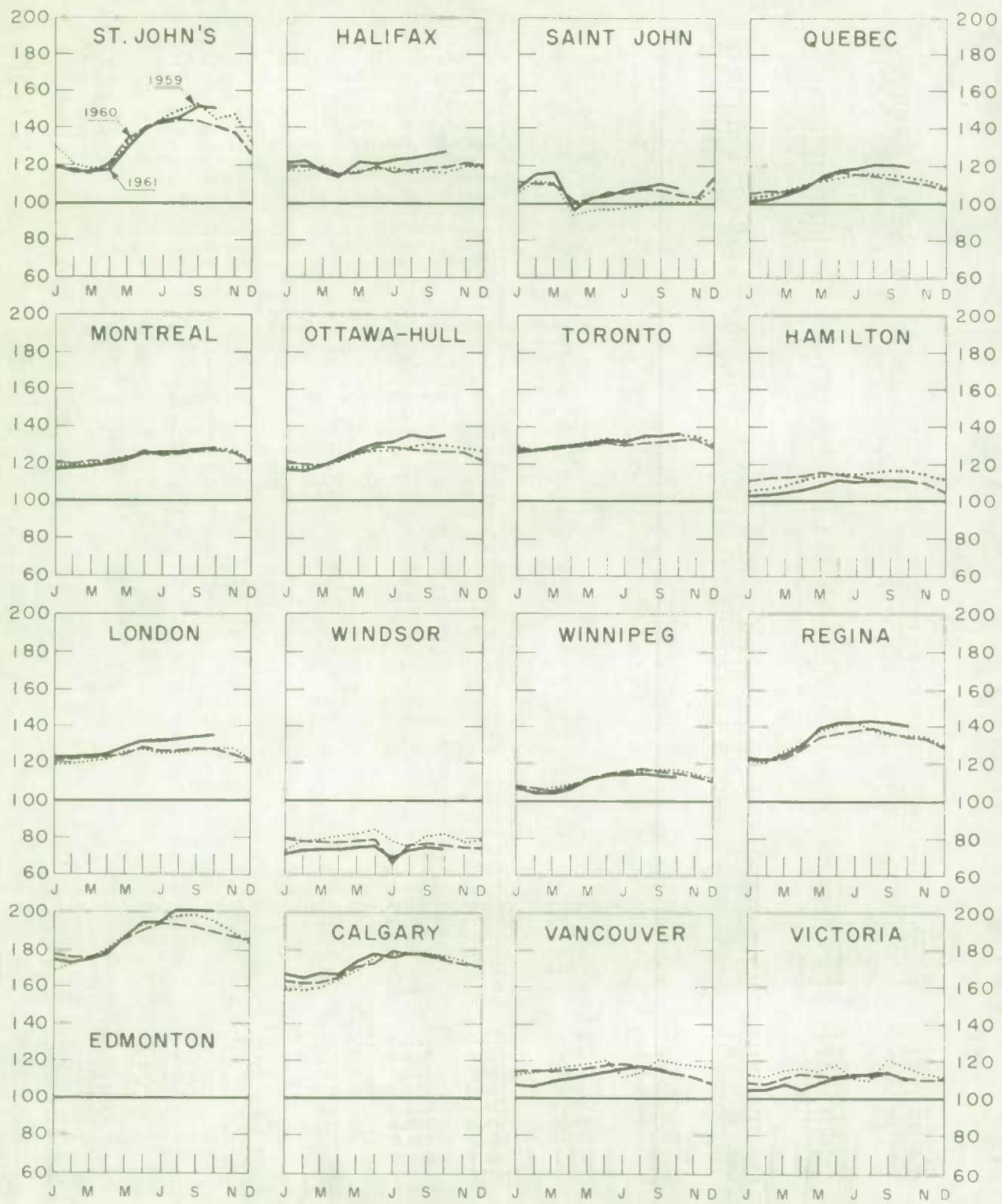


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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