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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER 1961



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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1961

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

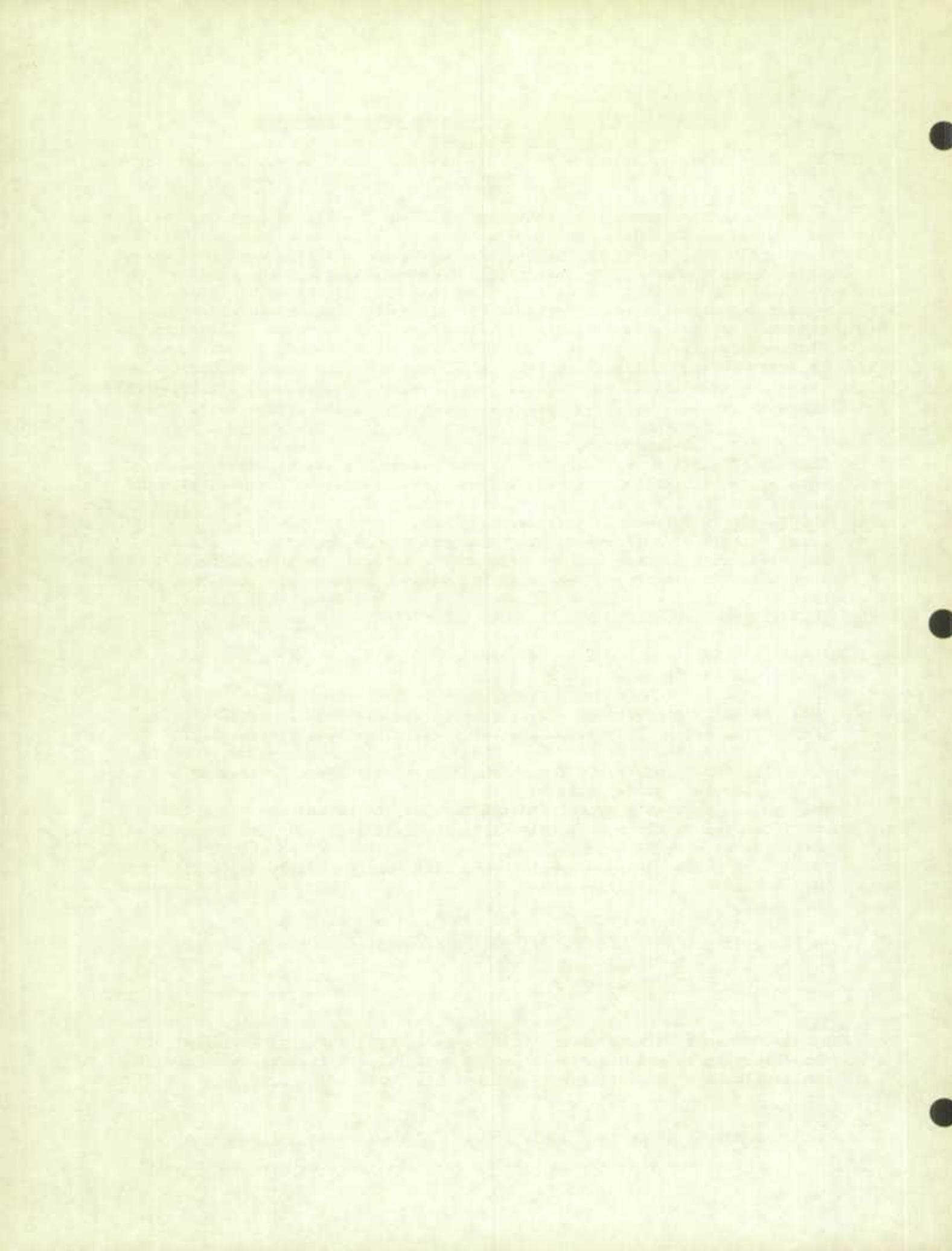
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
NOVEMBER 1961

Summary

The index of industrial employment (1949=100) declined less than seasonally from October to November. The latest index, at 121.6, was down 1.1 p.c. from October, but up 1.6 p.c. from November 1960. All major industry divisions except trade and finance, insurance and real estate reported lower levels of employment in November than in October. The changes in most industry divisions differed only slightly from the normal seasonal movements; the exceptions were forestry, manufacturing and construction. In forestry, a contra-seasonal decrease followed an unusually large increase in October. The main modifying influence in the general decline was smaller than seasonal curtailment in manufacturing and construction. Largely as a result of the moderate reductions in these components, the seasonally adjusted composite index rose from 119.5 in October to 120.0 in November. This was 3.4 p.c. above the low for recent years, recorded in April 1961.

Employment was down from October in every province and region. However, employment was lower than in November 1960 only in New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the losses were not large enough to bring about decreases in the Atlantic and Prairie Regions.

Average weekly wages and salaries fell by 18 cents over the month to \$78.84, but were up \$2.41 from November 1960. As is usual at the time of year, the payroll index declined, falling by 1.3 p.c. However, the latest index (225.2) was 5 p.c. higher than in November 1960.

Manufacturing

The seasonally adjusted employment index in manufacturing rose by 0.9 p.c. from October to 111.1 in November. Both durable and non-durable manufacturing contributed to the general strengthening, each declining less than usual for the time of year. The increase in November raised the latest adjusted manufacturing index to a point 4 p.c. above the recent low, reported in April 1961.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing, after correction for seasonal variation, rose from 112.3 in October to 113.2 in November. The main sources of the improvement were transportation equipment, wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies. Iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products recorded declines which were seasonal in size. Industrial disputes were mainly responsible for a somewhat larger than seasonal drop in non-metallic mineral products.

In transportation equipment, employment strengthened in aircraft and parts,

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Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported November, 1961					
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960						
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960									
1949 = 100															
<b>Provinces</b>															
Newfoundland .....	149.4	158.2	139.5	289.6	301.3	256.7	73.03	71.75	69.45	47,267					
Prince Edward Island .....	140.2	144.5	133.0	246.0	254.0	228.0	56.20	56.30	55.62	6,491					
Nova Scotia .....	97.5	98.2	96.7	170.4	170.8	161.7	65.12	64.78	62.44	87,696					
New Brunswick .....	107.0	109.0	108.1	183.5	185.4	179.2	64.63	64.14	62.65	69,336					
Quebec .....	123.3	124.0	121.2	230.5	231.4	219.2	76.32	76.21	73.95	848,111					
Ontario .....	122.0	122.5	119.8	225.6	228.0	215.2	81.59	82.13	79.34	1,210,172					
Manitoba .....	111.4	114.4	111.7	196.1	202.6	190.3	74.04	74.44	71.84	139,768					
Saskatchewan .....	124.4	129.5	126.7	223.4	233.4	222.1	74.78	75.03	73.02	68,197					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	155.4	160.9	150.9	286.0	300.0	265.9	81.40	82.47	78.17	165,562					
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	113.2	115.0	111.9	216.1	218.1	206.3	86.55	85.98	83.73	252,357					
<b>Canada</b> .....	121.6	122.9	119.7	225.2	228.1	214.5	78.84	79.02	76.43	2,894,957					
<b>Urban Areas</b>															
St. John's .....	148.6	151.1	136.5	267.2	267.9	238.0	57.53	56.72	55.87	14,648					
Sydney .....	80.0	81.5	90.8	135.9	140.0	143.9	79.01	79.91	73.82	14,706					
Halifax .....	126.3	127.6	120.5	230.6	230.7	208.7	65.45	64.82	62.13	33,104					
Moncton .....	113.4	110.0	108.0	190.0	186.1	173.3	60.70	61.33	58.14	9,819					
Saint John .....	108.3	108.3	102.9	193.5	195.4	176.5	63.51	64.15	61.01	17,057					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	109.5	110.3	110.2	216.8	219.6	211.4	98.48	99.03	95.43	14,200					
Quebec .....	119.1	120.0	109.9	227.1	228.9	202.8	67.59	67.61	64.88	48,690					
Sherbrooke .....	111.4	113.4	102.0	200.9	206.8	177.3	65.32	66.06	62.99	12,916					
Shawinigan .....	100.4	104.7	103.7	187.8	194.4	191.8	85.91	85.29	84.85	8,739					
Three Rivers .....	114.5	117.1	111.5	208.1	213.6	199.7	74.28	74.59	73.21	14,065					
Drummondville .....	83.4	82.5	77.7	138.4	139.1	125.9	62.44	63.42	61.01	7,158					
Montreal .....	127.5	127.2	125.0	238.6	237.3	226.2	78.15	77.91	75.65	460,406					
Ottawa - Hull .....	133.8	134.7	126.2	251.1	252.3	229.4	73.61	73.46	71.61	57,222					
Kingston .....	115.8	116.7	114.9	224.4	229.3	216.0	76.79	77.85	74.63	10,425					
Peterborough .....	91.4	91.3	92.2	181.6	180.7	173.5	88.20	87.82	83.69	11,170					
Oshawa .....	181.0	177.8	172.7	348.9	345.3	310.0	96.23	96.94	89.88	23,277					
Toronto .....	136.4	135.9	132.3	252.0	252.7	237.3	81.63	82.18	79.41	457,329					
Hamilton .....	111.2	110.6	109.3	208.2	212.7	198.6	86.74	89.15	84.34	83,294					
St. Catharines .....	112.1	111.1	109.5	200.0	204.3	193.7	86.89	89.57	86.37	34,674					
Niagara Falls .....	96.2	102.2	95.6	177.5	184.6	172.5	82.57	80.84	80.84	8,853					
Brantford .....	83.4	81.9	79.8	141.1	138.4	133.1	74.01	73.96	72.93	13,412					
Guelph .....	122.6	124.2	119.0	222.9	227.7	209.1	73.13	73.77	70.90	9,063					
Galt .....	105.8	106.2	112.4	192.9	192.7	201.1	71.11	70.78	69.77	10,573					
Kitchener .....	127.9	127.7	122.5	237.7	237.6	219.5	75.40	75.53	72.73	28,518					
Sudbury .....	146.3	146.7	149.7	254.5	255.1	253.4	91.76	91.74	89.14	24,084					
Timmins .....	90.1	90.1	93.5	139.5	139.2	140.1	72.82	72.62	70.54	7,601					
London .....	136.2	136.2	123.9	253.2	255.1	224.2	75.01	75.56	73.10	39,365					
Sarnia .....	127.0	129.0	122.9	268.4	273.2	254.0	101.54	101.74	99.37	12,291					
Windsor .....	74.0	73.5	74.5	130.2	129.4	124.8	88.17	88.25	84.17	32,981					
Sault Ste. Marie .....	143.9	146.1	142.4	281.9	286.4	276.4	98.75	98.83	98.28	13,409					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	109.0	110.7	112.1	200.8	200.9	203.1	82.11	80.94	80.85	13,701					
Winnipeg .....	110.8	113.4	112.8	199.5	205.1	196.7	70.89	71.21	68.87	94,801					
Regina .....	139.3	140.9	133.8	265.9	269.5	246.5	74.21	74.31	70.90	18,393					
Saskatoon .....	138.7	141.5	139.6	259.0	264.6	253.2	70.02	70.11	68.18	12,403					
Edmonton .....	198.3	201.0	187.0	369.4	379.5	332.4	75.90	76.93	72.58	54,949					
Calgary .....	174.8	176.2	171.2	321.8	325.0	302.2	77.87	78.02	74.23	45,878					
Vancouver .....	112.0	112.1	110.8	217.5	217.3	208.0	84.67	84.50	81.91	129,995					
Victoria .....	110.2	109.7	109.1	206.7	202.7	195.2	77.70	76.55	74.21	16,170					
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>															
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	91.2	95.2	100.5	182.8	189.6	194.1	79.79	79.26	76.98	65,734					
Mining .....	116.1	117.1	118.2	220.2	221.4	217.1	97.66	97.35	94.57	102,271					
Manufacturing .....	111.0	112.1	108.1	209.6	211.4	197.2	81.88	81.78	79.16	1,199,966					
Durable goods (u) .....	112.9	113.9	108.9	214.3	216.1	199.1	88.70	88.68	85.50	557,167					
Non-durable goods (u) .....	109.4	110.6	107.4	205.1	206.9	195.4	75.98	75.82	73.76	642,799					
Construction .....	128.5	136.9	129.9	256.3	278.0	254.5	83.00	84.48	81.46	271,058					
Transportation, storage, communication .....	109.6	110.9	110.3	199.7	201.3	190.1	87.57	87.25	82.92	347,915					
Public utility operation .....	139.5	140.7	137.2	279.5	281.7	270.4	94.65	94.58	93.29	60,817					
Trade .....	144.3	141.5	142.9	256.1	252.7	246.4	66.64	67.05	64.67	512,372					
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	166.9	166.8	159.5	290.7	289.7	267.9	74.53	74.30	71.76	169,185					
Service (v) .....	150.6	152.7	141.2	280.1	283.7	255.3	55.95	55.89	54.34	165,639					
Industrial composite .....	121.6	122.9	119.7	225.2	228.1	214.5	78.84	79.02	76.43	2,894,957					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

motor vehicle parts and accessories and railroad and rolling stock equipment. The motor vehicle industry reported seasonal increases in employment, while shipbuilding and repairing declined seasonally. In iron and steel products, greater than usual declines in primary iron and steel were largely offset by unusually marked increases in agricultural implements. In that industry, some strengthening was indicated as significant increases were recorded for the second successive month. In spite of this improvement, the latest index (58.4) was 2.7 p.c. below that for November 1960. Layoffs in the Atlantic Region were a factor in the larger than seasonal decrease in primary iron and steel.

The seasonally adjusted non-durables index rose 1 p.c. over the month to 109.3, the highest in the record. Employment conditions continued to improve in the textile, leather, rubber, clothing and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. However, a larger than usual increase in tobacco products and a smaller than usual decrease in food and beverages accounted for most of the overall gain in November. A decline in chemical and petroleum products and a slight rise in printing, publishing, and allied industries conformed to the usual seasonal movements. The loss in paper products was somewhat greater than seasonal.

#### Non-manufacturing industries

The seasonally adjusted employment indexes for most major non-manufacturing industry divisions rose over the month, although only in construction was there a significant increase. The large decline which normally occurs in construction from October to November was substantially modified particularly in Quebec, where high levels of employment were reported in building and general engineering in the Montreal area. Mining, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed recorded small gains, while the transportation, storage and communication group was unchanged. Employment declined in forestry and trade although the decrease in trade was small.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 18 cents over the month to \$78.84 in November. Decreases of \$1.48 in construction and 41 cents in trade more than offset small increases in the remaining industry divisions. In construction, the reduction in average earnings reflected a shorter work week, as the season's work drew to a close in many areas. Increased employment at rates below the industry average associated with Christmas buying, was the main factor in the decline in per capita earnings in trade.

Among the provinces, the movements of per capita earnings varied. In the Atlantic Region, average earnings generally decreased only in Prince Edward Island, the other provinces showing gains which resulted in an increase in the region as a whole. A small rise was reported in Quebec, where most major industry divisions showed moderate increases. Per capita earnings fell in Ontario and in all three Prairie Provinces, reductions in construction being a major factor. However, there was also a decline in Ontario in manufacturing, with wood, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products each recording losses of over a dollar. General increases in British Columbia were somewhat modified by a decline of \$2.77 in forestry.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)			
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted		
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
<b>1958</b>										
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	111.1	112.2	110.9	106.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5
<b>1959</b>										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.1
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	103.3
<b>1960</b>										
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	110.5	109.7	107.0
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2
<b>1961</b>										
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0
April	34.0	66.1	111.3	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	108.2
October	95.2	77.7	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	108.3
November	91.2	74.1	116.1	116.8	111.0	111.1	112.9	113.2	109.4	109.3
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

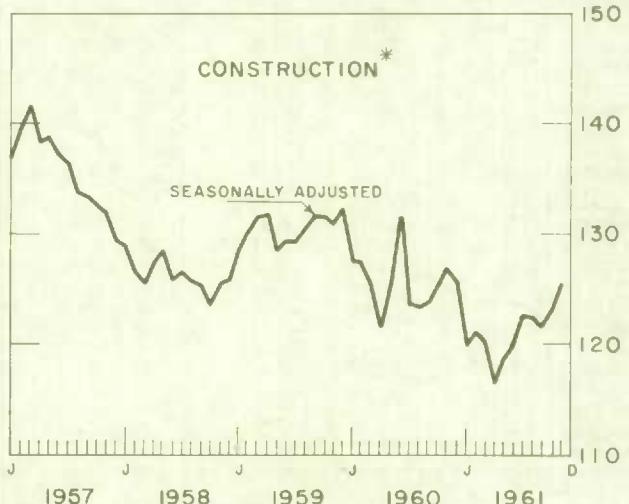
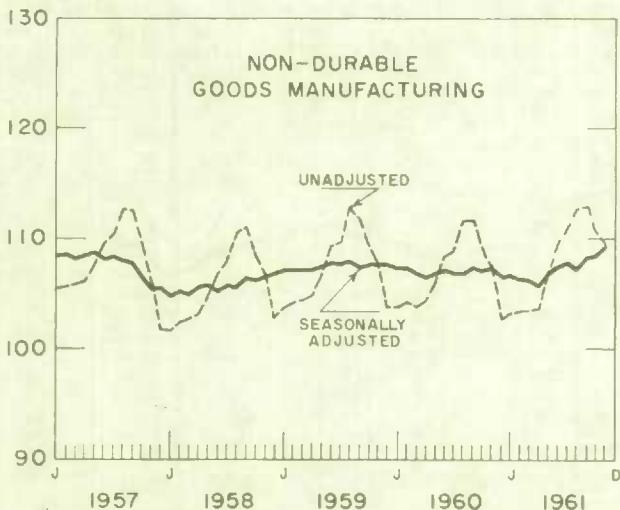
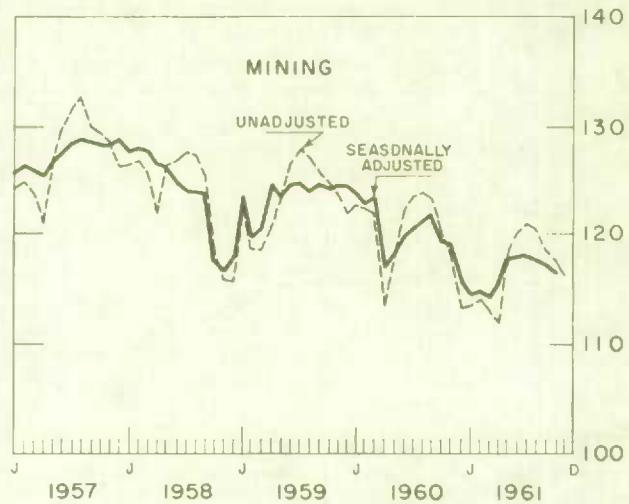
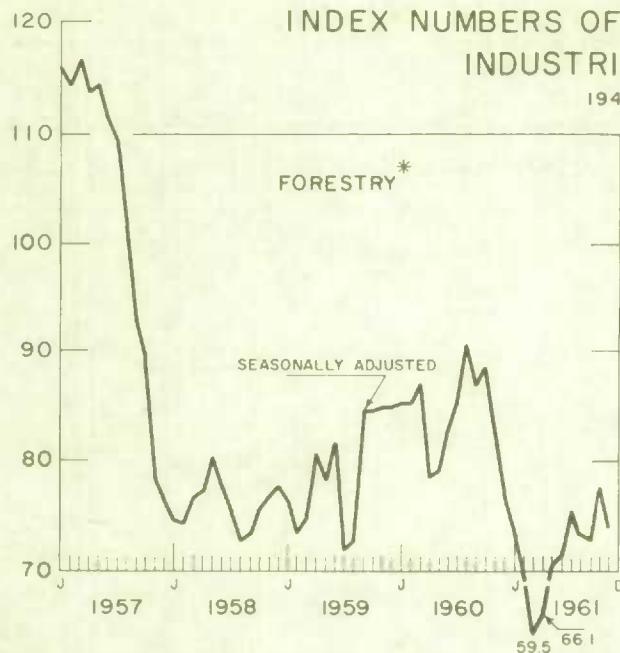
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.3		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
<b>1958</b>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	123.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<b>1959</b>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.9	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2	162.3	153.4	123.9	119.9
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.6	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	109.1	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.8	152.7	152.9	122.9	119.5
November	109.6	109.1	139.5	139.9	144.3	138.0	166.9	165.9	150.6	153.5	121.6	120.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

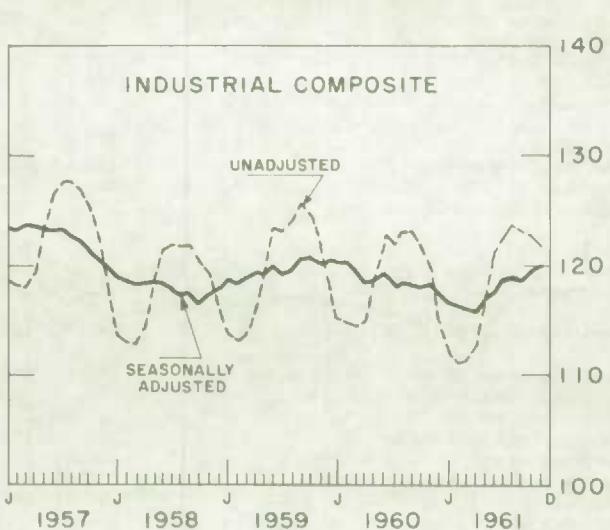
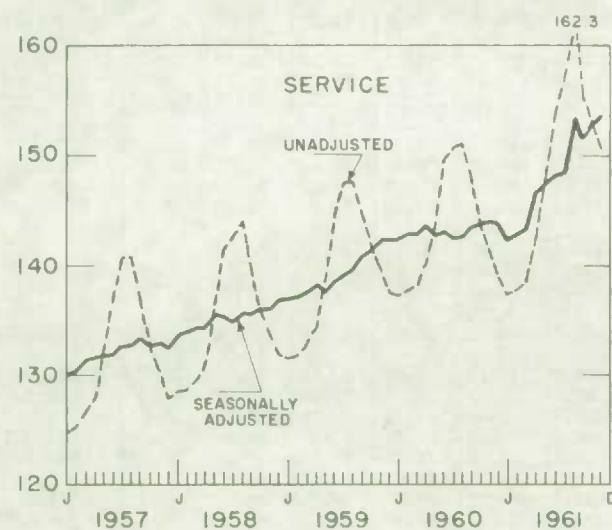
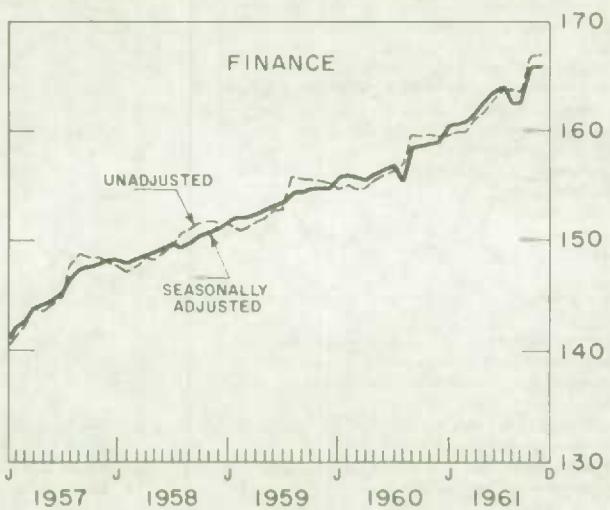
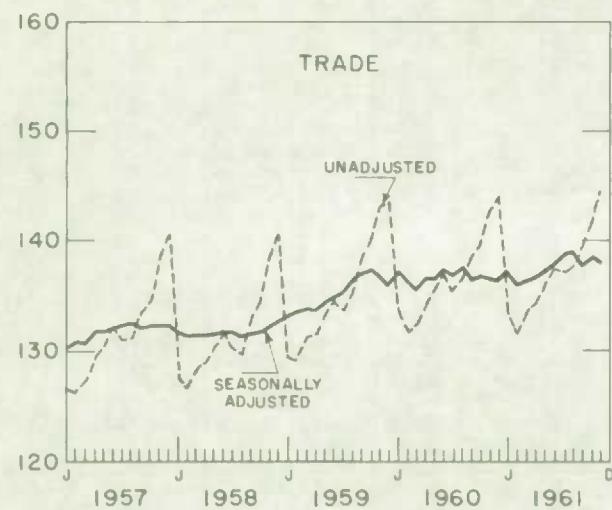
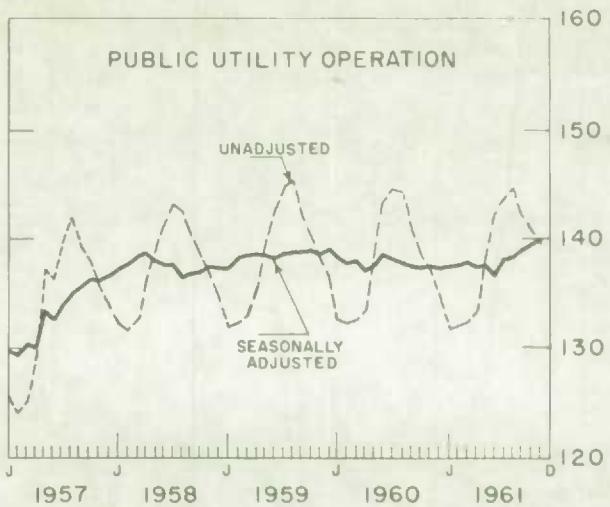
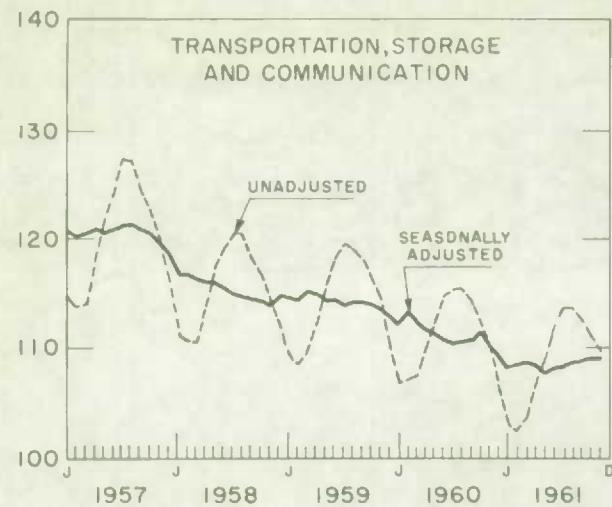


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	91.2	95.2	100.5	102.7	79.79	79.26	76.98	73.56	65,734
Mining .....	96	116.1	117.1	118.2	123.7	97.66	97.35	94.57	93.24	102,271
Metal mining .....		129.6	130.5	132.8	140.8	99.38	99.26	97.14	95.10	61,183
Gold (a) .....		69.5	69.6	72.1	73.4	82.10	81.31	78.89	75.48	15,821
Other metal (b) .....		185.7	187.2	189.5	203.5	105.40	105.48	103.61	101.69	45,362
Iron .....		252.4	262.5	261.0	251.1	115.60	117.91	112.17	107.36	3,208
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.86	117.54	116.89	109.94	4,914
Fuels .....		87.2	85.9	89.9	96.3	98.82	99.21	92.62	93.18	26,598
Coal .....		44.1	43.7	48.5	52.1	77.35	78.75	68.83	74.76	10,904
Oil and natural gas .....		271.9	266.9	268.4	286.5	113.74	113.55	111.12	107.61	15,694
Non-metal (c) .....		139.9	148.2	134.5	126.6	88.27	86.53	86.89	84.04	14,490
Asbestos .....		181.0	181.9	179.5	164.0	99.41	98.62	96.48	96.50	6,810
Manufacturing .....	92	111.0	112.1	108.1	110.6	81.88	81.78	79.16	76.86	1,199,966
Durable goods (u) .....		112.9	113.9	108.9	114.4	88.70	88.68	85.50	82.79	557,167
Non-durable goods (m) .....		109.4	110.6	107.4	107.4	75.98	75.82	73.76	71.53	642,799
Food and beverages .....		116.5	119.9	115.0	115.9	70.88	70.61	69.31	68.23	162,729
Meat products .....		138.6	141.2	137.4	144.4	80.46	80.79	77.97	77.80	31,373
Dairy products .....		121.3	125.1	118.3	121.1	67.96	68.06	65.36	62.99	14,639
Canned and cured fish .....		103.9	116.4	97.2	95.6	43.39	41.01	44.63	45.59	11,803
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		118.1	122.4	113.7	110.6	50.00	57.40	56.66	53.87	16,424
Grain mill products .....		101.3	103.4	102.1	102.7	80.66	79.72	78.55	72.23	9,517
Bread and other bakery products .....		111.4	111.7	111.1	110.8	63.02	67.91	65.72	66.48	22,837
Biscuits and crackers .....		94.4	97.4	95.2	93.1	63.06	63.43	60.91	57.61	6,978
Distilled and malt liquors .....		100.9	102.4	104.6	107.6	97.99	98.97	94.88	89.97	14,132
Other beverages (d) .....		142.1	146.6	137.7	135.0	72.34	71.18	70.67	63.80	10,240
Confectionery .....		98.2	102.4	98.6	100.0	57.57	58.64	56.50	55.04	9,407
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		91.6	80.5	110.7	94.2	76.86	82.11	69.48	71.17	9,318
Rubber products .....		102.5	103.9	98.7	106.0	85.89	85.81	80.36	80.81	20,351
Leather products .....		89.3	87.6	84.3	87.0	55.95	55.01	53.85	51.80	29,817
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		96.0	93.3	91.0	92.8	52.89	51.65	50.78	49.40	20,487
Other leather products (f) .....		77.6	77.4	72.5	76.5	62.66	62.20	60.61	57.00	9,330
Textile products (except clothing) .....		81.1	80.7	77.2	77.0	65.86	65.83	63.51	62.07	60,957
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		75.7	75.4	68.9	64.7	63.24	63.21	59.87	58.43	18,617
Woollen goods .....		62.3	62.4	63.3	63.9	62.54	62.47	59.77	58.32	9,604
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		86.3	86.0	82.5	84.7	71.53	71.16	70.04	63.88	14,624
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		91.7	93.6	89.6	90.9	51.06	51.57	48.86	47.63	99,169
Men's clothing .....		94.4	95.2	89.9	92.2	50.17	50.32	47.04	46.21	33,533
Women's clothing .....		96.3	101.3	94.6	91.2	51.07	52.58	49.13	48.07	26,334
Knit goods .....		75.2	74.7	76.4	78.9	51.70	52.02	50.27	48.32	18,960
Fur goods .....		68.5	68.4	65.6	73.1	73.84	70.94	70.16	66.67	3,211
Wood products .....		103.4	105.4	97.7	104.6	71.32	70.86	68.87	66.88	96,419
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		104.4	106.6	96.7	104.7	73.17	72.08	71.01	68.67	60,905
Furniture .....		113.1	114.4	111.5	115.0	69.83	70.80	66.73	65.39	26,086
Other wood products (h) .....		79.6	82.1	75.8	84.5	63.53	63.19	61.85	60.35	9,428
Paper products .....		124.0	126.2	124.5	123.7	96.55	96.32	94.33	89.91	93,184
Pulp and paper mills .....		123.9	126.4	125.7	124.2	104.83	104.11	102.53	96.92	65,270
Other paper products (i) .....		124.3	125.6	121.5	122.6	77.21	77.93	74.39	72.19	27,914
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.8	125.5	124.8	124.3	88.61	87.95	85.64	83.35	61,437
Iron and steel products .....		103.8	104.8	102.9	111.7	92.69	93.54	89.60	87.70	168,951
Agriculture implements .....		58.4	54.2	60.0	78.3	95.97	95.34	90.73	86.36	10,167
Boilers and plate work .....		110.0	111.2	111.7	118.9	89.12	89.29	87.40	85.53	6,760
Fabricated and structural steel .....		147.5	151.7	160.7	156.4	94.26	93.37	91.09	87.46	11,064
Hardware and tools .....		104.8	105.1	98.2	102.1	81.93	82.25	80.15	79.29	12,048
Heating and cooking appliances .....		101.1	104.7	91.7	110.0	79.63	80.45	76.65	75.90	8,676
Iron castings .....		90.9	92.1	91.2	100.7	89.40	90.29	85.79	83.81	18,064
Machinery (j) .....		106.0	106.2	102.7	109.7	88.56	88.31	86.25	83.76	33,421
Industrial machinery (r) .....		117.7	118.2	111.7	119.1	88.91	88.83	86.94	84.40	25,517
Primary iron and steel .....		117.4	120.5	114.4	126.3	106.95	109.21	103.12	100.83	35,719
Sheet metal products .....		104.6	106.4	108.2	111.2	88.92	90.10	86.84	84.90	16,427
Wire and wire products .....		110.9	111.6	110.8	116.8	93.25	94.65	88.01	90.92	8,633

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment		108.3	108.5	103.4	101.1	95.02	94.11	90.22	86.49	122,254
Aircraft and parts		261.1	259.6	252.2	246.7	97.84	97.06	95.92	92.50	30,030
Motor vehicles		109.5	106.0	101.4	88.3	110.67	110.60	101.35	94.07	30,310
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		104.3	104.5	99.6	86.6	91.02	91.11	87.15	83.11	18,633
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.4	56.7	57.4	67.0	83.63	83.96	79.03	50.08	20,216
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.1	133.5	115.3	119.1	84.19	80.60	81.35	80.32	20,011
Non-ferrous metal products		125.2	125.9	127.0	128.0	93.47	93.32	90.34	87.38	53,893
Aluminum products		140.1	142.2	146.3	147.8	89.51	89.95	88.01	83.23	3,578
Brass and copper products		104.6	105.3	101.4	109.0	83.14	90.07	85.68	80.45	8,472
Smelting and refining		140.2	141.0	145.9	143.9	102.58	102.21	98.66	96.95	23,065
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.2	140.0	123.3	139.9	89.52	89.17	86.16	82.60	77,630
Heavy electrical machinery		102.0	102.1	99.4	113.3	96.41	96.07	93.23	89.44	17,296
Telecommunication equipment		249.1	245.8	213.3	215.5	87.27	86.91	86.11	79.12	20,526
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.1	147.3	137.3	144.3	86.26	87.30	83.22	79.54	33,020
Clay products		88.7	92.2	85.2	102.3	73.29	73.76	75.36	76.54	4,902
Glass and glass products		162.5	161.5	151.3	150.3	84.06	84.30	79.43	75.76	10,135
Concrete products		240.3	252.4	239.3	264.1	86.67	87.97	82.31	78.15	3,343
Products of petroleum and coal		134.4	134.9	137.1	134.7	120.12	117.37	116.35	113.74	14,922
Petroleum refining and products		137.4	137.6	140.4	137.0	120.78	113.60	116.94	114.56	14,489
Chemical products		131.4	132.1	129.3	131.2	96.27	96.00	92.37	88.07	54,581
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.6	120.3	116.5	120.6	83.82	84.19	81.16	77.14	3,170
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.6	154.4	149.9	149.9	108.47	106.33	105.02	99.77	9,568
Other chemical products (l)		128.9	130.0	127.6	129.3	95.36	95.30	91.50	87.56	36,343
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		146.5	147.2	134.1	129.6	71.75	71.36	70.64	63.49	36,334
Construction	82	128.5	136.9	129.9	133.5	83.00	84.43	81.46	78.24	271,058
Building and general engineering (m)		124.9	132.7	125.1	134.0	90.65	92.07	90.04	84.34	164,949
Building		130.5	136.5	132.1	142.3	88.69	89.70	88.73	83.27	139,371
General engineering		101.1	116.3	95.3	97.6	101.35	103.75	97.64	94.35	25,578
Highways, bridges and streets		134.6	143.9	137.9	132.7	71.10	72.76	68.66	67.39	106,109
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.6	110.9	110.3	114.6	87.57	87.25	82.92	81.10	347,915
Transportation		100.7	102.0	101.0	105.0	88.46	88.24	84.06	82.77	256,344
Air transport and airports		213.7	220.3	214.2	193.3	112.35	110.27	107.72	103.53	17,374
Steam railways		84.1	86.4	86.2	92.7	87.38	87.78	82.46	82.18	137,977
Maintenance of equipment		72.9	73.0	74.1	83.2	85.62	87.13	79.17	77.42	16,172
Maintenance of ways and structures		81.0	87.2	82.4	87.8	75.01	78.17	63.64	71.22	31,995
Transportation - Steam railways		85.1	86.5	88.0	94.3	93.60	92.90	89.57	88.55	30,142
Telegraphs		116.4	117.4	116.3	122.4	79.63	79.98	73.59	72.19	9,668
Water transportation (n)		99.3	96.3	102.1	107.4	90.91	87.74	84.12	80.00	35,274
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.6	140.4	133.7	132.3	83.01	83.70	81.16	78.95	66,219
Urban and interurban transportation		79.7	80.0	81.3	81.3	83.03	83.75	85.48	83.36	22,373
Truck transportation		232.7	235.0	221.2	222.4	81.32	82.16	79.52	77.52	34,373
Storage		106.4	107.3	108.4	113.9	77.99	75.39	73.79	70.61	16,282
Grain elevators		97.7	97.7	101.7	107.2	78.09	75.56	73.75	70.34	11,129
Storage and warehouse		131.7	135.0	128.4	152.5	77.76	76.59	73.39	70.13	5,153
Communication		158.4	159.7	161.1	164.4	86.60	86.31	81.07	77.33	74,789
Radio broadcasting		367.5	363.6	344.0	327.0	91.22	91.20	86.51	83.38	14,405
Telephone		135.3	137.4	140.3	145.5	83.23	82.96	77.60	74.22	58,092
Public utility operation	72	139.5	140.7	137.2	138.4	94.65	94.58	93.29	90.25	60,317
Electric light and power		137.7	138.9	134.7	134.3	96.59	96.53	95.96	92.42	47,445
Other public utilities (q)		146.4	147.5	146.3	154.5	87.41	87.65	83.72	82.32	13,372
Trade	57	144.3	141.5	142.9	143.1	66.64	67.05	64.67	62.60	512,372
Wholesale		138.6	140.3	136.9	137.9	84.00	83.41	81.94	78.49	176,196
Retail		147.5	142.1	146.1	145.3	57.55	58.05	55.99	54.67	336,176
Food		200.0	193.5	193.1	186.6	54.30	54.79	53.50	52.10	78,175
Department stores		136.0	125.4	136.3	134.8	55.19	56.11	54.24	53.58	103,381
Variety stores		141.3	134.2	142.5	144.7	37.36	37.43	35.47	33.36	26,516
Automotive products		165.2	164.3	164.4	166.4	76.62	76.29	74.06	72.07	45,089
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.9	166.3	159.5	155.3	74.53	74.30	71.76	68.41	169,185
Banking, investment and loan		169.4	169.3	161.1	156.7	69.97	69.32	67.09	63.23	99,413
Insurance		158.6	153.4	153.9	150.4	81.21	80.98	79.10	76.59	66,284
Service (v)	45	150.6	152.7	141.2	139.7	55.95	55.39	54.34	51.44	165,639
Hotels and restaurants		123.4	130.3	125.6	126.6	42.72	42.79	42.23	40.72	73,988
Laundries and drycleaning plants		126.2	123.0	113.7	112.5	48.31	48.68	47.28	45.17	31,089
Business service		275.4	277.0	249.1	245.7	81.66	81.97	80.05	76.49	47,942
Industrial composite	79	121.6	122.9	119.7	121.8	78.84	79.02	76.43	74.23	2,394,957

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	175.6	211.7	157.5	106.2	87.33	84.54	73.64	64.03	7,849
Mining	99	99.2	101.3	98.4	86.7	90.50	89.00	95.95	80.92	3,373
Manufacturing	75	113.3	123.6	103.4	110.7	71.32	69.72	71.44	67.87	10,149
Food and beverages		129.5	140.4	114.6	113.8	40.16	40.20	39.55	40.04	3,967
Canned and cured fish		136.0	151.1	113.7	111.7	31.63	32.32	30.54	32.07	2,873
Pulp and paper mills		97.0	99.0	96.4	97.9	112.80	110.94	112.74	102.50	3,247
Construction	33	589.5	617.3	473.2	477.3	78.33	74.82	79.45	66.71	6,602
Building and general engineering (m)		551.9	574.8	465.0	460.3	81.79	77.35	83.21	66.24	4,868
Transportation, storage and communication	71	143.2	147.5	138.9	129.2	76.42	75.13	69.40	68.55	8,711
Trade	55	117.4	118.3	118.4	119.5	50.94	50.44	49.65	47.16	7,643
Retail		136.4	134.9	134.6	134.5	46.51	46.86	45.10	42.70	5,128
Industrial composite	64	149.4	153.2	139.5	133.7	73.03	71.75	69.45	63.65	47,267
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing	30	159.3	163.9	164.3	130.7	43.09	43.90	43.45	52.15	1,552
Transportation, storage, communication	74	121.5	120.5	110.7	118.7	73.90	77.18	74.78	73.94	1,487
Trade	27	129.6	127.3	123.7	123.6	45.08	45.61	42.53	39.72	1,568
Industrial composite	42	140.2	144.5	133.0	132.7	56.20	56.30	55.62	55.55	6,491
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	93	61.5	61.0	63.9	70.3	77.03	78.50	67.30	72.49	8,744
Coal		58.0	57.6	60.9	66.6	77.55	79.48	67.07	73.46	7,684
Manufacturing	79	107.6	111.1	108.6	108.0	65.69	64.44	65.86	63.33	26,677
Food and beverages		135.3	133.8	125.8	127.0	48.02	44.39	47.33	43.79	7,610
Iron and steel products		67.6	72.7	86.8	84.5	92.78	90.31	89.19	86.92	4,460
Primary iron and steel		57.9	64.0	85.9	79.3	102.93	99.21	95.14	92.27	2,991
Transportation equipment		137.8	146.8	136.6	136.3	72.62	70.95	70.55	63.30	6,242
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.3	152.8	142.1	129.1	72.00	70.39	69.00	68.13	4,961
Construction	w	73.4	73.5	70.4	77.5	67.95	67.61	60.69	55.02	13,301
Building and general engineering (m)		135.2	141.2	119.0	114.9	76.50	74.03	70.47	61.38	6,337
Highways, bridges and streets		49.4	47.3	52.1	64.0	53.90	60.20	52.29	50.87	6,464
Transportation, storage, communication	80	91.6	94.6	88.7	100.6	73.06	70.84	73.31	70.38	11,754
Steam railways		85.0	82.8	83.2	93.0	81.15	79.82	83.26	82.66	5,468
Water transportation (n)		66.2	79.9	60.0	82.3	55.03	52.57	56.50	51.23	2,307
Trade	44	141.9	135.3	144.7	137.7	53.77	54.87	50.94	49.98	16,952
Retail		151.0	140.9	157.0	148.1	46.69	47.71	44.78	43.85	12,352
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.6	149.4	137.1	135.9	69.60	69.19	66.52	63.00	4,028
Industrial composite	73	97.5	98.2	96.7	99.7	65.12	64.78	62.44	60.84	87,696
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	183.1	181.0	170.8	164.9	62.63	55.33	71.21	61.50	6,574
Manufacturing	73	99.7	102.9	95.2	90.0	69.06	67.53	66.32	64.95	20,134
Food and beverages		103.1	113.2	102.5	99.6	51.93	49.38	52.24	51.96	5,695
Saw and planing mills (g)		66.6	64.2	65.7	63.3	48.37	48.66	45.81	44.17	2,247
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	132.9	126.3	120.9	102.25	98.33	92.13	92.39	4,273
Transportation equipment		114.9	114.8	89.5	82.5	75.72	75.29	77.47	75.90	2,732
Construction	w	80.3	87.5	105.4	98.5	59.61	61.80	57.76	55.31	8,385
Building and general engineering (m)		107.6	111.4	96.5	113.4	64.59	67.02	65.34	63.70	4,216
Highways, bridges and streets		63.9	73.1	110.7	90.1	54.56	57.02	52.36	49.42	4,169
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.0	82.7	83.6	85.3	79.37	80.75	74.43	72.37	11,302
Steam railways		84.0	86.2	88.6	91.6	85.00	86.90	80.16	78.19	7,555
Water transportation (n)		29.6	28.9	34.5	33.1	58.97	61.44	45.89	50.14	746
Trade	45	147.1	141.8	145.2	144.0	53.91	54.58	51.77	49.11	14,317
Wholesale		151.4	153.4	150.1	144.7	67.03	66.36	64.48	61.76	5,378
Retail		144.7	135.1	142.4	143.7	46.02	46.38	44.23	42.77	8,939
Industrial composite	68	107.0	109.0	108.1	104.8	64.63	64.14	62.65	60.44	69,336

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	92.9	94.5	116.4	119.1	66.34	66.10	64.62	59.36	27,701
Mining	96	148.9	153.7	146.6	142.8	95.60	95.44	91.27	90.32	22,573
Gold (a)		67.4	66.4	63.3	64.0	81.24	80.79	78.66	76.45	3,228
Other metal (b)		233.6	241.7	236.7	229.5	101.27	102.30	95.07	95.18	11,375
Non-metal (c)		145.1	151.8	139.3	133.3	93.31	91.36	90.53	88.67	7,970
Manufacturing	90	110.5	111.6	108.1	110.0	77.12	76.79	74.30	72.06	394,484
Food and beverages		128.3	131.8	127.5	129.3	71.58	71.69	70.44	68.84	40,884
Tobacco		79.2	78.4	79.0	82.6	81.85	81.86	78.67	76.27	6,627
Leather products		82.7	81.5	78.5	81.3	52.45	51.15	50.20	48.77	15,111
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		87.5	85.3	83.6	86.2	51.92	50.32	49.68	48.17	11,662
Textile products (except clothing)		87.2	87.0	81.9	79.0	64.76	64.48	61.39	59.50	36,794
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.9	81.4	74.8	65.9	65.66	65.24	61.05	58.84	13,350
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		79.6	79.2	73.3	73.9	63.51	62.85	61.25	59.79	9,870
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.5	102.7	98.2	98.5	49.77	50.43	47.56	46.12	60,582
Men's clothing		93.7	94.8	88.4	91.1	48.11	49.11	45.09	44.11	18,611
Women's clothing		104.5	109.3	103.2	98.6	50.29	51.40	48.35	47.07	18,813
Knit goods		94.7	94.1	97.8	97.5	51.70	51.51	50.10	48.14	9,549
Wood products		102.1	102.3	95.7	102.3	62.26	61.74	59.70	57.33	22,945
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.9	92.7	81.5	92.0	58.79	58.17	56.90	53.99	10,444
Furniture		126.4	127.5	124.9	125.3	67.92	67.45	64.08	62.28	9,596
Paper products		116.0	118.7	119.5	118.2	96.08	95.90	93.50	89.45	34,849
Pulp and paper mills		113.9	117.4	119.7	118.5	104.04	103.41	100.75	95.47	26,273
Other paper products (i)		123.1	123.0	118.8	117.3	71.68	72.16	69.33	67.58	8,576
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.8	128.5	128.0	124.8	87.79	87.32	83.83	82.44	16,135
Iron and steel products		96.6	95.8	97.9	104.3	87.16	87.52	83.62	82.18	34,484
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.8	91.1	92.5	98.2	83.20	83.15	81.38	79.09	8,539
Primary iron and steel		72.6	73.7	77.5	91.1	95.39	95.03	86.60	87.55	3,334
Transportation equipment		121.7	122.1	116.4	118.7	94.57	92.40	91.14	88.58	32,517
Aircraft and parts		265.3	261.8	255.7	250.5	103.78	103.23	101.00	96.86	16,089
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.4	54.3	55.1	62.2	84.33	84.14	79.74	80.72	8,269
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.6	151.4	128.1	124.4	89.64	81.67	86.57	84.42	6,338
Non-ferrous metal products		127.3	127.6	127.9	128.7	96.43	96.59	93.53	90.72	17,829
Smelting and refining		141.1	142.4	146.0	142.6	104.61	104.20	100.09	98.42	10,436
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.6	160.5	152.5	167.2	94.89	93.01	87.48	83.46	23,194
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.6	151.7	138.5	143.5	84.47	85.73	81.33	75.70	12,451
Chemical products		125.9	127.9	125.5	130.6	98.46	97.66	92.81	88.21	19,819
Construction	74	144.4	147.7	143.9	144.2	79.05	79.71	78.17	76.86	86,829
Building and general engineering (m)		127.8	129.6	126.2	134.9	88.20	88.51	86.92	83.81	51,666
Building		128.9	129.8	130.4	140.0	85.78	85.96	85.17	80.28	42,756
General engineering		122.8	129.1	107.6	112.6	99.84	100.25	96.39	102.80	8,910
Highways, bridges and streets		178.5	184.8	179.4	162.6	65.59	61.03	65.84	65.49	35,163
Transportation, storage, communication	88	119.0	118.2	117.6	120.7	89.36	88.78	85.64	84.51	97,090
Steam railways		82.9	83.8	84.4	90.5	88.45	89.79	83.88	84.28	33,860
Water transportation (n)		133.4	124.0	138.0	145.1	92.71	87.50	90.94	85.50	14,180
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.1	136.8	127.3	126.4	79.36	78.62	77.03	76.95	18,724
Communication		163.0	162.7	162.2	163.9	89.51	89.57	83.70	82.32	21,657
Public utility operation	68	136.6	137.4	135.2	137.1	87.70	86.61	84.18	82.61	11,935
Electric light and power		125.2	125.9	121.9	120.9	88.15	87.11	85.11	81.90	10,321
Trade	52	147.9	144.8	144.0	142.1	66.34	66.70	64.26	62.90	117,588
Wholesale		143.6	144.2	140.9	141.4	84.91	84.29	82.91	79.09	44,723
Retail		150.7	145.2	146.0	142.5	54.94	55.45	53.23	53.13	72,865
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	166.4	166.0	158.4	154.6	74.89	75.06	72.53	69.66	47,067
Insurance		157.5	157.4	153.8	149.3	79.33	79.26	77.89	76.87	18,580
Service (v)	42	155.8	158.0	140.4	142.1	55.93	55.75	55.36	51.07	42,844
Hotels and restaurants		132.7	136.3	128.5	131.1	43.75	43.99	42.95	40.65	18,587
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.6	114.6	97.3	99.7	51.17	51.01	49.49	45.85	8,253
Industrial composite	78	123.3	124.0	121.2	122.4	76.32	76.21	73.95	71.92	848,111

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	58.2	62.1	65.6	70.2	96.98	96.17	93.59	93.26	10,526
Mining .....	93	137.3	137.4	150.3	164.1	97.97	97.76	96.02	95.22	34,191
Gold (a) .....		75.9	76.0	81.0	81.6	79.36	78.69	76.73	73.53	10,911
Other metal (b) .....		233.3	232.2	260.3	304.3	109.15	109.12	107.42	105.87	20,169
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.07	117.18	116.34	109.19	3,944
Manufacturing .....	97	109.9	110.1	106.6	109.2	85.86	86.27	82.96	80.43	577,416
Food and beverages .....		117.0	118.2	115.1	116.3	73.16	73.50	70.92	69.37	68,059
Meat products .....		144.2	144.4	144.1	151.2	82.28	81.93	78.50	76.36	11,683
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		130.5	123.9	120.2	117.9	57.47	60.36	59.21	56.62	11,413
Bread and other bakery products .....		104.4	105.2	101.0	104.3	68.92	63.16	66.13	66.04	10,112
Rubber products .....		99.3	100.1	95.4	108.6	91.30	91.47	84.57	84.82	14,171
Leather products .....		98.7	96.2	92.2	93.0	60.29	59.69	58.32	55.69	13,499
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		114.1	110.4	107.0	104.7	54.41	53.68	52.60	51.51	8,263
Textile products (except clothing) .....		75.2	74.5	73.0	76.8	63.74	69.02	67.79	66.55	21,721
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		64.0	64.1	57.4	64.2	58.07	59.23	58.13	58.95	4,511
Woollen goods .....		57.5	57.1	58.1	59.4	60.62	60.90	58.93	57.87	5,664
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		78.1	77.1	75.1	78.5	55.22	55.55	52.65	52.00	23,296
Men's clothing .....		88.5	89.2	86.8	89.2	56.70	55.05	51.86	52.22	9,634
Women's clothing .....		83.3	87.5	82.8	82.1	54.87	57.39	52.59	51.61	5,531
Knit goods .....		57.7	57.3	57.4	61.4	53.30	54.28	52.26	50.33	7,838
Wood products .....		99.7	103.7	97.0	101.5	67.90	69.00	65.90	64.60	23,069
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		98.4	105.3	95.5	97.1	64.39	64.93	63.37	62.07	10,757
Furniture .....		105.9	107.3	103.7	108.6	71.68	73.98	68.56	67.27	12,779
Paper products .....		121.5	122.9	120.1	122.1	94.48	94.55	92.67	88.04	35,551
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.7	124.3	123.0	123.3	104.51	104.17	103.40	97.26	20,626
Other paper products (i) .....		119.9	121.2	116.2	120.3	80.61	81.23	77.20	74.50	14,925
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.6	129.1	127.6	126.4	91.19	90.55	88.40	85.74	33,363
Iron and steel products .....		105.9	106.3	103.5	113.6	94.98	96.23	92.28	90.28	112,637
Agricultural implements .....		55.8	51.6	58.2	77.3	98.38	97.30	92.76	88.03	9,211
Iron castings .....		82.2	83.9	85.4	95.0	89.46	89.23	86.19	85.30	9,714
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		119.2	120.0	114.6	123.0	90.84	91.15	88.31	85.62	22,360
Primary iron and steel .....		140.5	142.0	131.0	144.7	108.88	113.04	107.07	104.68	27,626
Sheet metal products .....		106.0	108.5	109.4	111.4	90.43	91.98	90.05	86.64	9,719
Transportation equipment .....		101.3	100.1	96.3	87.7	100.90	100.48	94.77	89.36	63,048
Aircraft and parts .....		223.4	229.1	211.5	198.8	93.19	91.85	93.15	90.71	9,865
Motor vehicles .....		107.7	104.7	99.9	86.3	112.73	112.70	102.92	95.29	28,371
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		99.9	99.8	95.9	81.1	92.06	92.28	88.11	84.00	17,321
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		45.9	44.5	47.1	58.5	89.15	89.65	86.24	86.75	3,717
Non-ferrous metal products .....		117.3	118.2	120.3	121.1	89.08	87.75	86.51	83.76	27,308
Smelting and refining .....		131.9	133.0	140.9	138.8	97.99	97.96	94.00	93.20	10,958
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		129.0	128.6	117.0	126.8	87.49	87.76	85.82	82.35	51,185
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		135.2	138.7	130.1	134.2	88.54	90.06	85.78	83.18	18,916
Chemical products .....		137.0	136.8	133.2	133.2	95.16	95.38	92.36	88.14	29,393
Construction .....	84	123.2	131.1	126.9	132.9	87.27	89.32	87.80	82.22	86,144
Building and general engineering (m) .....		109.3	116.2	117.2	123.7	94.35	96.39	95.01	88.53	55,633
Building .....		125.1	132.9	131.1	139.2	93.05	95.66	93.28	86.76	50,114
General Engineering .....		50.7	54.7	65.3	66.2	106.22	107.90	107.99	102.30	5,519
Highways, bridges and streets .....		160.6	171.0	152.2	157.0	74.35	76.96	73.21	69.22	30,511
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	110.2	111.2	111.9	115.9	87.52	87.56	83.41	81.28	109,088
Steam railways .....		82.7	84.7	86.6	92.6	86.72	86.45	82.82	82.15	39,527
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		146.1	147.8	142.4	142.6	86.08	87.56	83.30	80.74	28,661
Communication .....		135.9	136.9	141.2	146.5	85.28	85.57	79.77	76.34	26,322
Public utility operation .....	72	133.3	134.1	128.8	130.2	100.76	101.07	98.31	95.74	27,483
Electric light and power .....		128.6	129.6	123.3	125.4	105.69	106.00	104.73	101.36	19,657
Trade .....	62	152.8	149.4	150.5	151.1	68.35	68.88	66.22	63.60	215,407
Wholesale .....		155.1	156.0	151.1	150.5	88.42	88.06	86.58	82.87	70,127
Retail .....		151.7	146.3	150.3	151.3	58.66	59.22	56.91	55.03	145,280
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	169.7	169.6	161.1	156.6	76.72	76.14	73.97	70.18	77,622
Service (v) .....	50	154.8	156.1	147.0	145.5	59.16	59.33	56.94	54.20	72,295
Hotels and restaurants .....		123.4	124.3	121.8	125.4	41.43	41.63	41.11	40.15	29,097
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		138.5	140.4	124.1	120.5	43.56	43.77	46.74	44.95	13,073
Business service .....		281.6	282.3	265.1	257.7	85.98	86.87	82.96	79.74	24,906
Industrial composite .....	85	122.0	122.5	119.8	122.3	81.59	82.13	79.34	76.73	1,210,172

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining .....	73	161.6	160.3	122.0	100.6	99.44	99.28	101.53	97.75	5,218
Manufacturing .....	90	100.6	104.2	99.6	105.6	73.36	73.41	70.91	70.27	38,452
Food and beverages .....		108.9	112.5	107.2	108.0	76.04	75.97	74.05	73.92	9,450
Meat products .....		115.6	121.4	115.4	126.3	78.75	80.20	77.21	79.75	3,794
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		90.5	95.9	86.3	83.8	48.03	48.14	47.10	45.69	5,439
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		104.8	106.3	104.3	107.9	76.23	75.13	74.12	70.83	3,191
Iron and steel products .....		105.4	114.5	101.8	124.7	83.66	83.50	76.63	76.07	4,631
Transportation equipment .....		76.2	76.2	76.9	86.8	80.25	81.15	75.86	76.02	6,113
Construction .....	77	122.8	142.7	136.8	140.9	82.75	82.56	83.99	80.79	11,686
Building and general engineering (m) .....		120.4	137.5	128.2	135.5	87.51	86.05	91.32	88.52	7,908
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	100.2	103.1	100.0	102.3	83.43	84.19	79.31	78.55	30,947
Steam railways .....		83.5	86.1	82.9	87.6	88.38	89.77	83.06	83.53	16,803
Storage .....		91.2	94.1	100.6	103.3	72.67	71.52	68.71	66.95	3,086
Public utility operation .....	73	141.9	146.5	148.3	133.5	87.98	87.16	86.42	83.82	3,275
Trade .....	62	110.9	109.4	117.4	118.5	66.60	66.98	64.53	63.15	30,911
Wholesale .....		105.2	107.3	110.4	116.1	75.37	75.04	73.75	70.38	11,634
Retail .....		114.7	110.8	121.7	119.9	61.30	61.85	59.24	58.84	19,277
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	136.8	137.0	133.8	131.3	70.83	71.00	67.63	65.85	8,906
Service (v) .....	49	149.8	152.7	138.6	130.0	45.37	45.25	43.73	42.92	9,920
Hotels and restaurants .....		153.2	154.3	140.5	130.7	40.10	39.88	39.54	39.93	5,214
Industrial composite .....	82	111.4	114.4	111.7	113.2	74.04	74.44	71.84	70.59	139,768
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	95	207.0	204.2	200.5	271.3	111.95	108.82	105.79	103.80	3,128
Manufacturing .....	75	126.7	130.9	122.6	126.7	78.46	78.15	75.84	73.98	10,860
Food and beverages .....		107.6	112.1	106.0	113.3	73.76	73.26	72.22	70.48	5,415
Meat products .....		130.0	134.9	121.9	130.7	76.17	76.65	75.97	77.39	2,025
Dairy products .....		97.5	101.7	98.4	114.8	64.41	64.33	61.38	59.64	1,478
Products of petroleum and coal .....		158.8	158.8	161.3	160.0	108.50	107.38	107.66	104.51	948
Construction .....	86	163.9	197.0	162.8	155.2	78.43	80.53	75.04	72.07	10,802
Building and general engineering (m) .....		186.8	232.0	190.8	190.1	80.85	84.68	79.45	71.04	5,878
Highways, bridges and streets .....		143.0	164.9	137.2	123.2	75.54	75.19	69.42	72.68	4,924
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	86.7	88.3	97.2	102.8	80.90	80.60	77.91	74.50	14,910
Steam railways .....		66.2	69.3	78.6	87.2	85.58	83.86	81.65	79.10	7,239
Storage .....		87.8	85.5	95.1	101.7	69.34	69.23	67.90	62.95	3,290
Public utility operation .....	62	350.2	351.7	349.3	330.0	85.97	86.03	97.98	90.31	3,159
Trade .....	46	125.2	124.0	128.2	129.0	64.27	64.29	63.19	60.72	17,138
Wholesale .....		101.9	102.7	105.2	111.4	77.38	77.30	75.32	71.56	5,561
Retail .....		140.6	138.1	143.6	140.4	57.73	57.38	57.24	55.14	11,577
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	139.3	141.5	138.2	134.7	66.70	66.87	64.05	61.28	4,454
Service (v) .....	33	124.6	128.5	112.7	113.1	46.51	46.31	43.44	41.03	3,727
Industrial composite .....	64	124.4	129.5	126.7	129.4	74.78	75.03	73.02	70.42	68,197
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining .....	98	115.0	113.6	119.9	125.1	110.18	110.37	107.67	106.25	16,644
Coal .....		18.0	17.9	25.2	23.0	77.65	81.78	78.84	84.61	1,454
Oil and Natural Gas .....		275.8	271.3	278.8	284.7	114.05	113.76	112.14	108.77	14,009
Manufacturing .....	81	152.2	156.4	150.0	157.1	83.85	84.01	81.34	78.62	32,994
Food and beverages .....		121.4	126.3	122.8	127.3	80.52	80.61	77.98	77.60	9,353
Meat products .....		133.6	135.2	135.8	142.5	89.15	90.13	84.24	86.74	4,301
Wood products .....		100.7	98.4	88.1	109.5	64.70	65.06	64.42	58.98	3,104
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		135.7	134.7	136.3	138.3	81.14	79.63	77.28	74.69	1,824
Iron and steel products .....		208.7	226.3	195.2	225.4	90.99	91.31	87.22	82.12	3,963
Transportation equipment .....		127.8	130.5	128.3	140.5	79.91	81.51	76.48	77.45	3,861
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		162.9	173.1	168.7	173.1	83.32	84.90	79.93	78.07	2,679
Products of petroleum and coal .....		199.3	202.0	200.3	186.8	111.30	109.46	107.50	107.37	2,129
Chemical products .....		321.9	321.1	347.8	301.3	103.73	104.24	101.00	97.98	2,018

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
		Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	208.1	242.6	186.4	203.6	89.90	93.82	82.43	80.30	24,233
Building and general engineering (m) .....		241.8	277.7	199.8	234.5	96.44	102.46	89.83	85.01	16,089
Highways, bridges and streets .....		163.2	195.8	163.4	162.5	77.00	77.48	70.70	71.24	8,144
Transportation, storage, communication .....		117.3	123.6	113.2	117.2	91.41	90.78	85.01	82.26	24,743
Steam railways .....		76.5	82.7	71.9	78.5	91.46	92.40	81.86	81.26	10,279
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		184.5	182.9	171.3	173.7	88.76	88.15	86.47	84.58	5,107
Storage .....		108.2	109.9	112.0	113.3	69.20	68.80	66.96	64.71	2,469
Public utility operation .....	92	153.7	155.9	151.5	159.9	92.92	93.97	90.39	86.88	4,819
Trade .....		177.3	174.8	175.0	175.2	66.35	67.12	64.60	63.00	39,417
Wholesale .....		159.9	160.8	159.0	160.9	80.42	80.63	77.45	74.81	13,628
Retail .....		188.1	183.4	184.7	183.3	58.91	59.76	57.91	57.15	25,789
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	206.5	206.4	196.7	189.3	70.60	70.60	66.88	63.69	9,613
Service (v) .....	37	185.5	189.5	178.9	168.5	52.02	51.92	50.05	47.46	12,444
Hotels and restaurants .....		151.8	154.8	146.3	143.1	46.02	45.76	44.85	42.83	6,496
Industrial composite .....	73	155.4	160.9	150.9	155.1	81.40	82.47	78.17	76.43	165,562
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	80.7	82.5	78.0	95.5	105.46	108.23	106.27	103.97	11,060
Mining .....	87	69.7	72.3	65.3	70.7	101.49	101.04	96.29	88.77	6,929
Gold (a) .....		32.5	35.1	37.5	43.4	88.56	94.04	86.95	71.66	641
Other metal (b) .....		87.9	90.6	79.5	81.1	108.13	108.25	104.80	99.69	4,175
Coal .....		32.5	32.1	31.8	42.9	83.41	75.65	56.13	71.59	766
Manufacturing .....	86	115.1	117.9	111.1	117.6	90.44	89.00	87.78	85.26	87,248
Food and beverages .....		83.8	92.7	87.9	84.5	78.91	76.19	75.96	76.93	11,270
Canned and cured fish .....		59.9	70.8	62.0	56.8	74.55	70.39	72.56	80.25	2,138
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		56.2	92.3	75.8	67.1	63.43	57.52	59.37	57.74	1,235
Wood products .....		113.2	115.2	105.2	115.4	85.14	83.10	81.57	78.87	33,853
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		117.9	119.7	108.8	119.0	85.55	83.43	81.82	79.17	31,743
Paper products .....		170.7	171.8	164.0	157.7	104.50	104.82	104.98	99.02	10,596
Pulp and paper mills .....		189.4	183.4	179.4	168.1	108.81	109.31	110.10	103.21	8,722
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		106.3	108.2	112.0	121.6	99.20	98.57	97.66	95.49	3,505
Iron and steel .....		100.4	104.1	102.4	111.7	97.56	97.57	94.37	92.17	5,921
Transportation equipment .....		148.9	144.3	127.9	150.0	94.63	94.59	90.02	90.41	7,079
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		130.6	125.4	107.6	130.4	95.36	94.29	89.85	90.18	4,956
Non-ferrous metal products .....		147.1	147.9	150.6	147.7	106.25	105.89	104.67	100.64	6,014
Chemical products .....		89.6	90.3	91.5	93.2	96.26	94.81	90.95	87.13	2,232
Construction .....	93	96.3	100.1	102.9	105.1	97.08	96.87	94.29	93.50	22,010
Building and general engineering (m) .....		78.4	81.4	86.6	98.9	107.20	106.15	104.20	97.64	11,061
Highways, bridges and streets .....		125.0	130.1	128.9	115.0	86.85	87.52	83.63	87.79	10,949
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	112.3	113.6	116.6	123.2	96.69	95.68	87.17	85.57	37,883
Steam railways .....		105.8	110.4	109.0	116.9	90.25	89.93	83.06	83.70	12,690
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		107.1	107.2	103.9	102.7	91.81	93.85	91.64	89.15	6,010
Water transportation (n) .....		83.2	80.5	90.6	95.5	109.11	104.51	84.99	83.72	7,167
Communication .....		144.0	143.5	151.7	166.0	91.89	91.51	85.20	78.75	7,355
Public utility operation .....	w	122.2	123.7	121.8	126.3	107.32	106.79	108.06	103.81	5,444
Trade .....	61	124.2	123.5	122.4	126.7	72.02	71.62	70.85	68.35	51,431
Wholesale .....		114.9	121.3	114.9	118.6	86.89	85.03	84.76	81.79	17,634
Retail .....		129.8	124.4	126.7	131.5	64.27	63.88	63.65	61.25	33,797
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	170.4	170.3	170.6	168.2	73.56	73.42	70.07	66.06	13,000
Service (v) .....	47	129.0	131.4	124.1	120.4	59.70	59.47	59.49	56.62	17,352
Hotels and restaurants .....		121.7	126.1	122.2	119.4	48.21	47.54	48.46	46.03	8,410
Industrial composite .....	78	113.2	115.0	111.9	117.3	86.55	85.98	83.73	81.70	252,357

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by IndustriesAtlantic Region<sup>1</sup>

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November no.
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949-1960				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	170.1	187.6	154.3	125.4	74.01	70.87	71.15	61.60	15,320
Mining	72.0	73.0	72.3	75.2	79.04	78.79	74.03	73.60	13,588
Metal mining	107.6	107.6	101.3	91.5	92.26	90.75	98.44	83.05	3,255
Fuels	60.1	59.6	63.3	69.1	76.40	78.20	66.87	72.61	8,476
Coal	60.4	59.8	63.6	69.3	76.41	78.21	66.87	72.62	8,462
Non-metal (c)	107.4	121.5	93.3	95.9	67.96	62.77	67.41	63.77	1,857
Manufacturing	107.3	111.0	104.6	102.3	67.36	66.01	66.46	64.43	58,512
Food and beverages	123.8	129.6	117.2	114.5	47.40	45.62	47.30	45.85	18,298
Canned and cured fish	120.6	130.8	111.4	107.0	35.69	32.56	36.47	35.78	8,393
Wood products	83.8	85.3	79.0	74.2	48.64	43.55	47.87	46.55	5,350
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.6	86.8	79.4	79.6	48.99	48.80	47.87	46.59	4,649
Paper products	115.3	118.1	114.7	111.1	100.48	98.41	95.53	91.87	9,357
Pulp and paper mills	111.2	114.9	110.8	109.0	104.07	101.55	99.02	94.80	3,588
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.8	116.2	116.6	117.1	69.98	68.88	67.48	64.11	2,397
Iron and steel products	76.8	82.0	91.3	86.3	85.91	85.09	84.13	81.90	6,177
Primary iron and steel	57.9	64.0	85.9	79.3	102.93	99.21	95.14	92.27	2,991
Transportation equipment	126.9	132.2	118.1	116.3	73.31	72.65	72.42	70.88	9,625
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.7	58.8	56.4	76.6	81.20	76.79	76.40	77.43	1,347
Shipbuilding and repairing	166.0	165.7	140.6	129.3	72.45	71.15	70.98	68.58	7,096
Construction	96.9	101.1	98.7	101.0	67.67	67.03	62.61	57.19	29,354
Building and general engineering (m)	162.4	169.6	141.2	146.1	74.31	72.38	72.35	63.18	16,714
Building	130.1	184.9	156.1	156.7	77.35	76.54	75.51	67.42	14,215
General engineering	104.2	119.2	93.6	114.1	57.00	51.14	55.58	45.54	2,499
Highways, bridges and streets	63.1	65.8	77.4	79.4	58.90	59.94	53.68	51.89	12,640
Transportation, storage and communication	97.5	100.1	96.4	103.7	76.12	75.59	72.76	70.73	33,254
Transportation	88.9	91.6	88.3	95.9	77.25	76.56	73.95	72.32	26,967
Steam railways	92.4	93.6	92.9	100.8	82.11	82.16	78.57	77.90	17,579
Water transportation (n)	71.3	77.7	69.1	79.0	60.34	59.05	56.96	53.39	5,758
Communication	165.2	166.3	159.6	156.6	71.66	71.75	67.87	64.69	6,027
Telephone	142.7	144.2	139.4	140.9	64.55	64.91	60.46	56.69	4,339
Public utility operation	137.2	137.9	136.3	139.7	74.12	74.32	72.05	69.12	4,702
Electric light and power	138.4	138.6	141.0	141.0	74.64	74.89	72.36	68.88	4,388
Trade	137.7	133.4	138.3	135.2	52.95	53.53	50.75	48.82	40,480
Wholesale	123.7	126.0	122.2	119.6	67.13	66.19	65.23	62.50	12,889
Retail	145.4	137.4	146.7	143.0	46.32	47.16	44.53	43.10	27,591
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	159.7	147.1	143.1	66.46	66.22	63.67	60.93	8,523
Service (v)	117.4	120.2	116.5	119.6	40.07	40.16	38.87	37.32	7,057
Hotels and restaurants	109.3	111.1	108.2	110.9	33.73	34.37	32.60	31.55	3,641
Industrial composite	110.4	112.9	108.5	107.9	66.46	65.93	63.82	61.16	210,790

Prairie Region<sup>1</sup>TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949-1960				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining.....	130.1	128.6	126.5	131.0	108.16	107.85	106.44	104.81	24,990
Metal mining.....	155.7	154.9	134.0	137.9	105.61	104.97	106.70	104.81	7,429
Fuels.....	120.8	118.5	124.5	129.8	110.31	110.80	107.41	105.65	16,589
Coal.....	20.0	19.9	27.8	25.9	79.32	82.90	80.42	85.83	1,676
Oil and natural gas.....	277.9	272.3	276.1	289.2	114.35	113.98	111.67	108.37	14,913
Manufacturing.....	120.2	124.1	118.4	124.1	78.12	78.27	75.71	74.00	82,306
Food and beverages.....	113.1	117.4	112.6	116.2	77.26	77.16	75.20	74.62	24,218
Meat products.....	125.5	129.5	124.8	133.7	82.65	83.63	80.05	82.39	10,120
Dairy products.....	108.6	112.7	108.5	115.7	66.27	65.67	63.57	61.72	2,821
Bread and other bakery products.....	98.9	100.3	107.7	114.6	74.67	74.83	74.27	73.41	2,730
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.5	102.7	92.9	91.8	43.62	43.83	47.94	45.44	6,825
Men's clothing.....	113.1	117.8	110.5	112.3	46.69	47.25	46.48	43.39	4,100
Wood products.....	97.7	97.8	90.7	101.2	64.45	65.19	64.17	60.91	6,202
Saw and planing mills (g).....	88.1	86.3	80.2	94.4	62.30	63.76	63.97	59.04	3,312
Paper products.....	189.4	195.3	197.7	195.8	85.76	85.46	83.46	81.83	2,831
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.0	115.5	114.6	116.8	77.74	76.60	74.91	71.90	6,037
Iron and steel products.....	143.3	154.9	132.6	152.2	87.14	87.23	81.12	78.19	9,732
Transportation equipment.....	90.4	96.1	90.9	102.0	80.13	81.30	76.11	76.48	9,985
Aircraft and parts.....	260.2	261.5	283.0	326.8	84.49	83.73	82.08	80.34	2,032
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.5	70.3	70.0	78.1	80.46	82.76	75.03	76.30	6,679
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	160.9	177.4	169.4	184.4	82.23	82.50	79.44	76.81	4,096
Products of petroleum and coal.....	204.2	206.1	206.0	196.5	107.65	106.54	104.52	103.45	3,821
Chemical products.....	195.3	196.2	210.5	187.8	96.30	96.50	93.73	90.56	2,692
Construction.....	168.4	197.5	164.0	171.1	85.46	87.88	81.11	78.66	46,721
Building and general engineering (m).....	182.5	212.7	169.9	187.4	91.01	94.47	88.00	83.36	29,875
Building.....	172.3	190.1	170.6	195.0	86.20	86.66	86.37	82.52	23,266
General engineering.....	227.4	317.4	166.7	153.7	107.93	116.13	93.28	88.14	6,609
Highway, bridges and streets.....	148.0	175.7	155.6	148.1	75.63	76.41	70.43	70.30	16,846
Transportation, storage and communication.....	102.1	105.7	103.3	106.9	85.69	85.80	80.88	78.81	70,600
Transportation.....	89.5	93.3	89.7	94.2	87.75	88.47	82.90	81.58	48,327
Air transport and airports.....	124.2	125.2	126.2	126.0	105.10	103.43	103.08	99.45	2,874
Steam railways.....	77.2	80.9	78.5	84.7	88.71	89.34	82.38	81.78	34,321
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	160.1	159.8	152.4	149.7	79.97	80.56	78.19	74.92	10,743
Storage.....	94.0	94.5	101.2	105.1	70.46	69.93	67.94	64.83	3,845
Communication.....	231.9	239.3	233.8	228.5	88.31	86.26	82.78	78.70	13,428
Telephone.....	198.7	206.6	204.3	199.4	79.77	77.41	73.90	68.71	10,091
Public utility operation.....	177.4	180.3	178.8	175.0	89.53	89.76	91.35	86.98	11,253
Electric light and power.....	197.5	200.3	199.8	187.5	90.99	90.89	93.54	88.64	8,563
Trade.....	137.1	135.3	139.7	140.2	66.03	66.52	64.29	62.59	87,466
Wholesale.....	123.1	124.5	125.7	129.7	78.05	77.90	75.63	72.42	30,823
Retail.....	146.2	142.3	148.5	146.6	59.48	60.08	58.25	57.34	56,643
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	159.9	160.5	155.0	150.4	69.93	70.03	66.60	64.05	22,973
Insurance.....	146.9	146.6	146.3	142.4	80.29	80.26	76.19	74.78	7,807
Service (v).....	159.9	163.4	150.1	142.4	48.89	48.58	46.77	44.86	26,091
Hotels and restaurants.....	145.8	148.3	138.3	132.9	43.09	42.84	42.32	41.12	14,253
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	138.7	141.9	128.0	121.3	46.01	45.00	44.60	43.50	5,104
Industrial composite.....	130.2	134.6	129.1	131.8	77.44	78.11	74.80	73.10	373,527

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup>Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing	101.2	102.1	92.5	98.1	63.94	64.81	60.34	59.29	3,340
Food and beverages	96.8	98.5	91.5	99.3	58.55	60.51	55.34	54.79	1,348
Construction	576.5	613.8	433.5	561.7	59.26	57.17	62.79	52.14	2,767
Trade	124.3	124.4	122.6	124.6	53.26	52.91	52.29	50.46	4,658
Retail	136.5	136.2	132.5	132.2	48.10	47.80	46.66	43.88	3,127
Industrial composite	148.6	151.1	136.5	146.6	57.53	56.72	55.87	52.20	14,648
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing	128.9	129.4	126.0	114.5	73.05	72.37	70.54	67.17	9,375
Food and beverages	94.4	92.8	94.9	89.6	56.48	54.27	53.82	48.65	2,004
Transportation equipment	164.0	166.7	163.7	139.8	74.48	73.76	72.13	70.76	4,910
Construction	127.8	133.3	90.0	98.5	73.41	69.66	70.62	66.16	4,028
Transportation, storage, communication	96.3	107.5	96.1	108.7	63.59	61.45	61.38	56.09	4,928
Trade	130.7	123.1	133.6	131.3	56.87	57.93	53.49	51.33	9,632
Retail	139.3	128.1	145.1	142.4	49.35	50.21	46.68	45.22	7,013
Industrial composite	126.3	127.6	120.5	119.7	65.45	64.82	62.13	58.73	33,104
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing	128.0	128.6	110.2	92.6	73.98	73.69	73.27	65.48	5,871
Construction	117.5	114.8	113.4	156.1	64.80	68.59	68.43	67.09	1,861
Transportation, storage, communication	70.7	71.9	72.5	73.6	65.43	65.60	57.99	55.07	2,737
Trade	122.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	52.10	53.18	50.35	46.78	4,231
Industrial composite	108.3	108.3	102.9	101.4	63.51	64.15	61.01	57.24	17,057
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing	103.1	105.0	99.2	107.2	70.27	69.76	67.56	64.98	20,244
Leather products	65.2	66.2	64.3	71.6	47.49	47.68	44.10	45.08	2,546
Clothing (textile and fur)	76.9	78.6	84.7	88.3	42.22	42.22	44.50	40.02	2,076
Transportation equipment	155.7	172.2	128.8	173.3	89.19	80.68	85.06	81.17	2,226
Construction	119.5	128.0	107.0	95.4	77.03	78.21	70.72	68.46	6,673
Transportation, storage, communication	132.6	128.5	123.9	127.5	79.87	78.17	76.73	76.33	3,785
Trade	133.4	128.7	119.6	120.2	57.99	58.59	56.17	54.53	10,303
Retail	137.1	130.9	120.4	119.5	50.46	51.47	48.33	46.26	6,922
Service	164.7	165.2	130.3	125.5	44.03	43.54	43.91	41.05	3,729
Industrial composite	119.1	120.0	109.9	111.9	67.59	67.61	64.88	63.11	48,690
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing	105.6	108.9	93.2	96.8	67.13	68.06	64.21	61.08	8,591
Textile products (except clothing)	105.8	105.9	99.1	100.6	63.75	61.95	56.34	52.10	2,465
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.9	40.8	40.4	46.2	47.09	47.46	46.51	43.65	948
Iron and steel products	103.6	101.3	98.4	89.4	80.94	80.76	75.32	76.54	1,827
Industrial composite	111.4	113.4	102.6	100.7	65.32	66.06	62.99	59.88	12,916
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing	111.6	114.2	112.0	117.5	78.37	78.92	76.43	72.60	10,200
Pulp and paper mills	97.8	105.1	105.9	103.2	107.13	106.55	103.50	100.90	3,359
Industrial composite	114.5	117.1	111.5	119.0	74.28	74.59	73.21	70.12	14,065
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing	112.4	112.9	109.9	111.7	80.52	80.19	77.20	74.93	229,115
Food and beverages	115.4	116.8	119.3	122.3	77.88	77.77	76.06	72.93	26,478
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.5	90.3	90.9	93.3	83.71	83.05	79.67	77.81	5,207
Leather products	80.1	77.7	77.1	77.7	55.89	54.36	53.61	52.13	8,219
Textile products (except clothing)	92.5	92.7	89.1	91.0	68.33	68.66	65.63	63.34	10,282
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.5	104.8	99.2	99.0	53.42	54.30	50.97	49.51	42,520
Men's clothing	81.4	82.0	78.7	83.2	55.63	56.63	51.92	50.69	10,493
Women's clothing	98.6	102.3	95.4	94.1	53.00	54.60	51.47	49.25	16,380
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.8	128.5	128.1	125.0	92.26	91.88	87.93	86.06	12,622
Iron and steel products	96.1	95.4	96.8	105.0	91.20	91.47	87.46	85.96	23,508
Transportation equipment	114.0	113.4	110.1	111.3	96.41	94.67	93.00	90.47	27,493
Railway and rolling stock equipment	54.6	53.4	54.3	61.0	84.23	84.02	79.63	80.78	8,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.2	139.9	133.7	140.4	98.61	96.52	90.43	87.46	19,282
Chemical products	133.7	135.4	128.5	127.1	103.65	103.10	96.95	92.33	11,484
Construction	127.9	128.1	140.9	154.3	87.27	86.92	85.75	81.32	34,388
Building and general engineering (m)	121.8	120.8	133.9	152.7	89.15	88.35	87.66	82.80	25,277
Transportation, storage, communication	144.5	142.1	144.1	145.9	89.97	88.64	86.20	83.72	40,639
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.2	125.9	119.1	117.9	81.04	80.31	78.65	79.34	13,496
Trade	144.3	141.3	142.5	140.9	68.82	69.27	66.47	65.63	83,322
Wholesale	142.2	142.5	140.4	141.9	87.21	86.77	84.52	80.69	33,813
Retail	145.8	140.5	143.9	140.2	56.26	56.84	54.70	55.60	49,509
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.4	164.0	155.5	151.0	77.75	78.00	75.44	72.41	34,763
Insurance	152.7	152.6	149.8	144.4	78.78	78.68	76.54	75.53	14,085
Service (v)	158.4	159.7	147.7	146.3	58.67	58.39	58.10	53.26	32,078
Hotels and restaurants	127.2	129.1	125.6	133.0	44.66	44.55	43.74	41.40	11,333
Industrial composite	127.5	127.2	125.0	126.9	78.15	77.91	75.65	73.34	460,406

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Contin ed

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing	102.6	102.6	100.5	103.3	85.19	83.99	81.71	80.11	15,622
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	107.3	106.9	110.8	98.52	96.00	95.13	91.56	4,206
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	110.0	106.5	110.3	86.26	83.24	83.73	83.09	2,538
Iron and steel products	56.1	53.3	56.4	58.7	35.03	36.45	77.71	79.03	1,113
Construction	156.3	162.2	143.4	155.8	81.03	82.26	79.16	74.66	8,473
Trade	147.1	145.7	134.9	137.0	59.79	60.05	58.76	54.61	14,476
Retail	141.5	139.6	128.1	131.1	52.59	52.63	51.33	47.14	10,763
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.6	130.6	123.6	122.7	76.78	75.94	75.49	69.96	5,775
Service (v)	151.0	153.5	142.3	135.9	53.75	53.06	51.55	47.92	6,977
Industrial composite	133.3	134.7	126.2	127.9	73.61	73.46	71.61	63.42	57,222
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing	116.5	116.7	112.0	116.0	84.55	84.69	82.17	79.67	204,729
Food and beverages	115.0	115.3	114.3	116.5	80.12	80.23	76.33	74.23	25,528
Meat products	123.5	123.6	126.1	133.1	89.44	89.44	85.21	83.35	5,732
Rubber products	74.3	75.1	70.6	91.4	94.44	95.74	88.57	83.66	4,113
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	83.5	81.9	85.9	67.32	66.93	65.92	64.33	4,501
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	84.2	82.4	84.7	57.10	57.31	53.33	53.79	16,797
Men's clothing	83.4	83.9	82.6	84.9	60.10	57.65	54.29	55.50	5,727
Women's clothing	80.9	84.5	79.6	80.3	57.50	60.29	54.47	53.76	4,621
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.3	129.9	125.5	126.1	81.39	81.20	77.46	74.33	8,933
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.8	130.5	128.3	126.5	96.21	95.71	93.63	90.35	21,541
Iron and steel products	116.3	115.4	116.1	126.6	92.44	92.78	89.79	87.27	31,431
Transportation equipment	124.3	125.0	118.5	114.6	93.41	92.53	92.33	88.29	13,354
Non-ferrous metal products	112.9	112.2	113.2	116.9	83.60	85.01	81.49	78.73	8,656
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.0	123.7	111.8	121.0	87.65	83.73	86.51	83.02	21,941
Chemical products	125.0	124.0	120.1	121.9	87.95	88.45	85.51	82.74	12,773
Construction	155.2	167.4	164.6	179.2	95.13	97.97	96.69	90.61	24,403
Building and general engineering (m)	137.1	148.2	150.7	171.4	98.60	101.27	99.79	93.02	18,731
Transportation, storage, communication	147.1	145.6	149.3	150.7	88.53	89.40	84.39	81.20	29,476
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.1	142.3	137.5	137.6	87.39	89.02	84.75	81.37	14,056
Public utility operation	127.0	128.1	121.6	121.6	107.18	107.17	103.96	99.15	12,405
Trade	154.2	149.2	151.6	150.0	74.76	75.61	72.06	69.43	105,125
Wholesale	163.5	163.7	157.4	157.0	90.60	90.35	88.40	84.60	40,046
Retail	149.0	141.0	143.5	146.5	65.02	66.01	62.33	61.06	65,079
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.3	180.1	171.4	167.0	30.15	79.43	77.10	73.36	41,712
Insurance	165.3	165.3	161.4	158.3	82.02	81.32	79.30	76.33	13,364
Service (v)	171.3	170.6	162.0	160.3	63.78	63.39	60.60	58.70	38,346
Hotels and restaurants	124.1	121.4	123.0	127.4	44.67	45.26	44.70	43.77	13,297
Industrial composite	136.4	135.9	132.3	134.4	81.63	82.18	79.41	76.73	457,329
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing	97.1	96.8	93.7	102.5	94.99	97.82	91.63	89.79	53,320
Textile products (except clothing)	58.0	56.4	56.1	59.9	60.40	61.27	59.47	60.65	1,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.2	27.0	28.1	26.7	51.01	48.35	49.71	46.89	1,256
Iron and steel products	119.6	120.9	114.8	127.3	104.88	109.21	102.69	99.93	26,501
Electrical apparatus and supplies	82.9	84.0	83.3	92.2	103.32	101.01	96.94	92.31	6,341
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.7	112.0	99.0	100.6	84.07	83.85	80.33	79.22	2,638
Construction	133.0	139.1	160.5	119.7	96.75	102.18	97.72	85.46	4,350
Transportation, storage, communication	143.0	135.2	134.8	135.5	82.96	85.69	79.84	78.03	3,972
Retail trade	159.9	152.8	156.7	159.3	55.83	56.05	53.36	54.62	8,979
Industrial composite	111.2	110.6	109.3	113.8	86.74	89.15	84.34	82.15	83,294
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing	104.8	102.4	103.7	101.0	92.49	95.77	91.03	88.36	27,374
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	127.3	126.5	129.6	105.04	104.00	101.24	96.33	3,428
Iron and steel products	97.7	99.5	97.3	107.7	100.59	100.61	98.53	96.56	8,148
Transportation equipment	112.2	113.1	110.0	68.5	100.95	100.69	96.57	96.08	6,204
Construction	104.7	116.5	109.1	108.0	85.37	88.66	87.90	78.36	1,640
Industrial composite	112.1	111.1	109.5	107.5	86.89	89.57	86.37	83.14	34,674

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing	75.0	73.7	72.7	82.2	77.74	77.29	75.98	72.20	9,822
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	79.7	83.3	72.6	72.65	73.19	70.23	69.22	1,234
Iron and steel products	50.7	47.0	53.9	66.3	89.84	89.12	87.11	82.32	3,389
Industrial composite	83.4	81.9	79.8	88.4	74.01	73.96	72.93	69.86	13,412
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing	110.8	110.7	107.1	109.8	76.77	76.55	73.80	71.72	19,118
Food and beverages	130.8	132.5	140.0	142.5	80.65	79.19	78.29	74.92	3,719
Rubber products	85.5	86.3	85.0	91.5	88.79	85.22	80.13	77.72	4,222
Leather products	74.1	71.0	65.3	69.6	64.85	64.39	65.17	63.90	1,309
Wood products	101.9	104.3	101.2	103.0	71.36	73.57	69.01	66.57	2,087
Electrical apparatus and supplies	288.0	284.5	241.1	247.0	68.11	68.84	67.06	66.44	2,114
Construction	202.3	200.0	213.1	223.3	83.99	87.83	82.99	79.44	2,061
Industrial composite	127.9	127.7	122.5	124.7	75.40	75.53	72.73	70.08	28,518
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing	119.0	121.0	112.0	114.2	80.51	80.35	77.41	73.94	18,815
Food and beverages	105.7	111.9	108.1	106.8	77.70	77.58	73.93	71.61	4,121
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	83.0	86.6	84.4	55.58	58.03	56.49	54.61	1,117
Paper products	95.3	98.8	97.4	96.8	86.05	88.31	83.97	80.03	953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	114.1	112.7	112.2	91.17	91.58	89.18	87.14	1,482
Iron and steel products	94.6	97.2	80.7	95.0	84.28	84.60	80.14	79.05	2,806
Electrical apparatus and supplies	266.6	259.5	204.0	147.8	80.36	78.04	78.95	67.07	3,234
Construction	145.6	146.4	108.1	129.5	88.63	91.61	88.99	84.29	3,037
Transportation, storage, communication	133.2	134.4	125.5	126.9	81.54	81.08	78.87	76.28	2,488
Retail trade	160.5	152.2	138.1	140.7	56.11	56.63	54.24	53.41	5,610
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.1	166.6	160.0	152.6	72.91	72.97	72.14	67.15	3,638
Industrial composite	136.2	136.2	123.9	126.8	75.01	75.56	73.10	70.14	39,365
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing	64.2	64.3	65.6	69.2	98.04	97.99	91.90	85.73	21,518
Food and beverages	120.8	123.6	128.6	121.4	86.83	84.05	82.62	80.04	2,668
Iron and steel products	71.3	74.4	76.4	75.8	94.43	90.99	87.43	86.39	3,190
Transportation equipment	58.5	57.5	57.9	64.2	103.17	104.63	97.06	87.14	13,132
Trade	104.3	103.5	103.1	103.6	58.99	59.62	58.10	57.02	4,544
Industrial composite	74.0	73.5	74.5	78.1	88.17	88.25	84.17	80.01	32,981
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing	97.0	97.8	94.9	91.6	94.18	91.45	94.66	85.89	4,971
Pulp and paper mills	124.6	127.4	123.4	118.0	105.68	103.18	108.67	92.19	2,585
Transportation equipment	69.5	65.4	62.6	61.1	86.09	78.99	83.29	84.45	886
Transportation, storage, communication	105.8	106.8	108.7	111.6	86.54	83.52	84.79	85.71	2,719
Trade	111.8	110.2	118.9	122.5	62.29	62.25	58.81	57.18	2,715
Industrial composite	109.0	110.7	112.1	108.3	82.11	80.94	80.85	76.26	13,701
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing	97.3	100.6	98.1	103.7	73.71	73.77	71.36	70.12	33,737
Food and beverages	99.2	102.7	99.1	103.0	80.23	80.05	77.53	77.01	7,739
Meat products	104.6	109.9	104.7	118.3	86.31	87.93	83.97	84.43	3,177
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.6	94.4	84.8	83.7	49.18	49.18	48.12	46.41	5,097
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.3	105.0	102.7	106.3	76.77	75.61	74.66	71.08	3,026
Iron and steel products	104.2	110.1	112.3	121.2	82.72	82.68	77.34	74.46	3,706
Transportation equipment	76.4	76.4	76.8	86.8	80.28	81.18	75.90	76.08	6,100
Construction	125.5	147.1	129.8	129.8	83.30	84.13	80.91	77.44	6,634
Building and general engineering (m)	133.2	148.0	127.1	124.6	84.92	85.92	83.09	80.28	5,557
Transportation, storage, communication	128.9	130.1	129.2	126.5	79.44	79.56	77.50	74.93	10,149
Trade	107.4	105.8	115.3	114.0	66.69	67.02	64.22	63.49	26,231
Wholesale	102.4	105.0	110.0	113.8	74.83	74.46	72.78	69.71	9,384
Retail	110.4	106.2	118.3	114.1	62.15	62.60	59.74	59.98	16,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.1	135.9	134.2	132.0	71.99	72.04	69.34	67.88	7,260
Service (v)	140.7	143.5	131.3	123.0	46.69	46.03	44.48	42.56	8,482
Industrial composite	110.8	113.4	112.8	113.7	70.89	71.21	68.87	67.49	94,801

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1961
	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	Nov. 1961	Oct. 1961	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	166.5	172.2	152.0	153.8	85.86	84.91	81.62	80.45	3,828
Construction .....	158.0	176.7	114.7	138.9	77.32	77.49	77.26	73.25	1,869
Wholesale trade .....	100.3	100.5	107.4	107.3	80.84	80.57	78.17	71.57	2,556
Retail trade .....	119.7	116.0	126.2	125.4	58.47	58.84	56.73	54.34	4,231
Industrial composite .....	139.3	140.9	133.8	134.4	74.21	74.31	70.90	67.48	18,393
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	131.4	132.3	132.4	138.5	77.14	77.03	75.52	73.45	3,085
Food and beverages .....	123.9	124.5	119.7	127.9	76.26	76.15	75.07	73.51	1,946
Construction .....	152.1	172.5	155.1	165.9	82.05	80.78	77.38	75.76	1,719
Wholesale trade .....	118.1	117.8	122.8	125.3	74.57	74.01	71.16	68.16	1,878
Retail trade .....	156.0	152.6	158.0	147.2	57.88	58.30	59.56	57.60	2,540
Industrial composite .....	138.7	141.5	139.6	140.0	70.02	70.11	68.18	66.42	12,403
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	169.2	170.8	174.4	182.3	84.66	85.89	81.49	79.42	13,860
Food and beverages .....	124.9	126.6	129.7	131.2	84.74	85.26	78.91	80.44	4,021
Meat products .....	129.3	130.6	133.8	137.8	89.63	91.35	82.78	85.02	2,656
Construction .....	194.1	215.9	157.3	186.7	93.76	93.69	89.14	84.90	7,832
Building and general engineering (m) .....	205.8	221.7	159.2	181.0	95.33	93.46	91.10	88.34	5,984
Wholesale trade .....	206.7	208.1	196.8	189.2	78.62	78.35	74.91	74.25	6,134
Retail trade .....	205.4	199.5	196.1	186.3	57.96	59.28	57.09	57.89	12,231
Service (v) .....	242.3	244.6	231.7	218.5	50.21	50.45	48.96	46.08	5,285
Industrial composite .....	198.3	201.0	187.0	189.3	75.90	76.93	72.58	71.52	54,949
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	140.5	141.8	135.9	142.2	85.54	86.17	83.39	81.62	10,656
Food and beverages .....	118.2	120.4	122.4	131.8	85.20	84.87	82.98	82.29	2,957
Transportation equipment .....	107.6	109.1	110.9	121.8	83.04	84.60	79.76	78.98	2,119
Construction .....	263.1	281.7	245.0	269.3	87.53	87.12	83.21	81.17	5,838
Wholesale trade .....	132.5	132.5	135.9	143.2	82.88	83.03	79.11	75.98	5,043
Retail trade .....	179.4	175.6	181.9	183.4	60.47	61.05	59.63	58.56	8,966
Industrial composite .....	174.8	176.2	171.2	173.6	77.87	78.02	74.23	71.82	45,878
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.0	104.5	99.9	110.9	88.64	88.71	86.25	84.57	42,950
Food and beverages .....	94.5	99.7	96.0	93.3	83.17	82.42	79.84	80.40	7,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.0	105.7	109.0	120.3	104.61	103.47	102.21	99.59	2,578
Wood products .....	85.5	86.2	81.5	98.2	87.32	86.94	84.85	82.40	13,829
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	87.1	87.3	82.0	99.4	88.50	88.14	85.78	83.35	11,983
Iron and steel products .....	99.9	103.7	104.3	114.3	98.50	98.59	95.03	92.43	5,388
Transportation equipment .....	125.1	123.6	113.1	138.3	94.96	97.65	91.76	92.94	3,554
Construction .....	83.7	85.4	88.6	97.6	101.35	100.62	96.47	95.47	9,868
Building and general engineering (m) .....	72.3	74.4	77.1	92.5	107.65	106.99	101.18	98.24	6,755
Transportation, storage, communication .....									
Water transportation (n) .....	111.1	109.6	114.1	123.2	98.36	97.33	86.79	83.92	17,202
Communication .....	86.7	81.8	94.6	104.2	113.10	108.29	82.84	85.01	4,276
Public utility operation .....	147.7	146.8	148.5	163.7	92.71	92.54	85.80	78.83	6,778
Trade .....	124.9	125.5	130.4	134.9	110.45	110.15	113.35	109.68	3,151
Wholesale .....	121.4	118.0	119.4	124.5	75.70	75.35	74.41	72.28	35,268
Retail .....	120.2	121.0	118.7	122.5	93.65	93.06	89.97	87.33	13,273
Service (v) .....	122.1	116.1	119.7	125.7	64.87	64.03	65.27	63.18	21,995
Industrial composite .....	128.2	129.3	123.4	121.2	63.87	64.04	64.13	61.02	12,502
Industrial composite .....	112.0	112.1	110.8	118.2	84.67	84.50	81.91	80.10	129,995
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	124.7	122.5	121.2	122.8	90.30	88.25	85.76	85.20	6,118
Wood products .....	122.8	126.2	121.4	101.4	85.40	82.28	82.02	81.17	1,638
Transportation equipment .....	189.8	180.4	157.6	176.4	94.51	91.67	88.00	87.17	3,301
Trade .....	112.1	107.6	108.4	119.4	64.39	65.17	64.84	59.37	4,495
Industrial composite .....	110.2	109.7	109.1	112.8	77.70	76.55	74.21	71.59	16,170

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	November, 1961					October, 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland	47,267	41,715	5,552	83.3	11.7	88.9	11.1	88.1	11.9
Prince Edward Island	6,491	4,940	1,551	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	72.3	27.2
Nova Scotia	87,696	70,537	17,159	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.3	80.5	19.5
New Brunswick	69,336	56,060	13,276	80.9	19.1	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4
Quebec	843,111	641,997	206,111	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.2	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,210,172	893,411	316,761	73.3	26.2	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7
Manitoba	139,763	103,597	36,071	74.2	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.2	25.3
Saskatchewan	68,197	53,703	14,494	78.7	21.3	79.5	20.5	78.3	21.2
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	165,562	129,096	36,466	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (including Yukon)	252,357	198,450	53,907	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.2
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2,894,957</b>	<b>2,193,606</b>	<b>701,351</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's	14,648	11,373	3,275	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	76.3	23.2
Sydney	14,706	13,354	1,352	90.3	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3
Halifax	33,104	24,117	8,987	72.9	27.1	74.3	25.7	71.4	28.6
Moncton	9,319	6,629	3,190	67.5	32.5	69.3	30.2	66.2	33.3
Saint John	17,057	12,511	4,546	73.3	26.7	73.9	26.1	72.3	27.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,200	12,347	1,353	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Quebec	48,690	35,608	13,382	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke	12,916	9,304	3,612	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	73.7	26.3
Shawinigan	8,739	7,036	1,653	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	79.4	20.6
Three Rivers	14,065	10,482	3,583	74.5	25.5	75.4	24.6	75.9	24.1
Drummondville	7,158	5,369	1,789	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3	73.7	26.3
Montreal	460,406	322,083	138,323	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	57,222	41,031	16,191	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.3	71.5	28.5
Kingston	10,425	7,987	2,438	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.2	77.2	22.3
Peterborough	11,170	8,372	2,798	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	23,277	19,541	3,730	73.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.2
Toronto	457,329	307,568	149,761	67.3	32.7	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5
Hamilton	83,294	63,619	19,675	76.4	23.6	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5
St. Catharines	34,674	28,160	6,514	81.2	18.3	83.2	16.3	82.4	17.6
Niagara Falls	8,353	6,441	2,412	72.8	27.2	71.4	28.6	73.3	26.2
Brantford	13,412	9,664	3,748	72.1	27.9	71.3	28.7	72.7	27.3
Guelph	9,363	6,446	2,617	71.1	28.9	71.2	28.3	70.5	29.5
Galt	10,573	7,316	3,257	69.2	30.3	69.3	30.7	70.4	29.6
Kitchener	28,513	19,243	9,275	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3	68.3	31.2
Sudbury	24,084	21,574	2,510	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3
Timmins	7,601	6,391	710	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7
London	39,365	25,963	13,402	66.0	34.0	66.4	33.6	66.6	33.4
Sarnia	12,291	10,288	2,003	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Windsor	32,981	26,524	6,457	80.4	19.6	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13,409	11,930	1,479	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,701	11,059	2,642	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.2	80.9	19.1
Winnipeg	94,301	64,536	30,265	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1	68.1	31.9
Regina	18,393	12,715	5,678	69.1	30.9	70.0	30.0	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	12,403	9,068	3,335	73.1	26.9	73.6	26.4	73.1	26.9
Edmonton	54,949	40,006	14,943	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5
Calgary	45,378	33,414	12,464	72.3	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.2
Vancouver	129,995	92,936	37,359	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.2	72.1	27.9
Victoria	16,170	11,995	4,175	74.2	25.8	74.0	26.0	74.6	25.4
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,734	64,713	1,016	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	102,271	98,359	3,912	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,199,966	919,146	280,320	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.2
Durable goods (u)	557,167	490,110	67,057	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	642,799	429,036	213,763	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9
Construction	271,058	263,115	7,943	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	347,915	295,495	52,420	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	60,317	52,730	8,087	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Trade	512,372	321,448	190,924	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	62.1	37.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	169,185	85,760	83,425	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2
Service (v)	165,639	92,835	72,304	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	55.9	44.1
Industrial composite	2,894,957	2,193,606	701,351	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November, 1961					October, 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Forestry (chiefly logging)	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,734	64,718	1,016	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	102,271	98,359	3,912	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	61,183	59,717	1,466	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,321	15,560	261	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,362	44,157	1,205	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,208	7,819	389	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9
Uranium	4,914	4,316	98	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	26,598	24,612	1,986	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Coal	10,904	10,735	119	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,694	13,827	1,867	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,490	14,030	460	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,310	6,633	177	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,199,966	919,146	280,820	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u)	557,167	490,110	67,057	83.0	12.0	83.1	11.9	83.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	642,799	429,036	213,763	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages	162,729	118,583	44,146	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0
Meat products	31,373	24,129	7,244	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.3
Dairy products	14,639	12,233	2,356	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Canned and cured fish	11,303	8,501	3,302	72.0	28.0	70.7	29.3	73.0	27.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,424	8,322	7,602	53.7	46.3	55.0	45.0	53.7	46.3
Grain mill products	9,517	7,983	1,534	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products	22,337	17,762	5,075	77.3	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,973	3,358	3,620	43.1	51.9	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,132	11,695	2,437	82.3	17.2	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Other beverages (d)	10,240	9,291	949	90.7	9.3	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,407	4,098	5,309	43.6	56.4	43.4	56.6	45.0	55.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,318	4,528	4,790	48.6	51.4	48.5	51.5	50.3	49.7
Rubber products	20,351	15,872	4,479	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.2
Leather products	29,317	16,377	13,440	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	55.2	44.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,487	10,485	10,002	51.2	48.8	51.1	48.9	51.9	43.1
Other leather products (f)	9,330	5,892	3,438	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4	62.6	37.4
Textile products (except clothing)	60,957	40,798	20,159	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,617	12,685	5,932	63.1	31.9	67.5	32.5	68.7	31.3
Woollen goods	9,604	6,954	3,550	63.0	37.0	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,624	11,197	3,427	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,169	28,631	70,488	28.9	71.1	28.9	71.1	29.2	70.8
Men's clothing	33,533	10,495	23,038	31.3	68.7	31.2	68.3	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	26,334	5,508	20,326	20.9	79.1	21.3	78.7	21.6	78.4
Knit goods	18,960	6,197	12,763	32.7	67.3	32.8	67.2	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,211	2,144	1,067	66.8	33.2	69.0	31.0	66.6	33.4
Wood products	96,419	88,117	8,302	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,905	57,350	3,555	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Furniture	26,086	22,806	3,280	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,428	7,961	1,467	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	83.8	16.2
Paper products	93,184	80,943	12,241	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	65,270	61,691	3,579	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,914	19,252	3,662	69.0	31.0	68.8	31.2	68.1	31.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,437	44,524	16,913	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	168,951	152,741	16,210	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	10,167	9,419	748	92.6	7.4	91.7	8.3	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work	6,760	6,264	496	92.7	7.3	93.0	7.0	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,064	10,405	659	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools	12,048	9,547	2,501	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	3,676	7,723	953	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,064	16,843	1,221	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,421	29,389	4,032	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,517	22,683	2,834	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	35,719	34,250	1,469	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	16,427	14,120	2,307	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	8,633	7,528	1,105	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	86.6	13.4

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November 1961					October 1961		November, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	122,254	113,022	9,232	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts .....	30,080	27,244	2,836	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.4	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles .....	30,810	28,820	1,990	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.5	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	18,633	15,538	3,095	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	82.4	17.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	20,216	19,929	287	98.5	1.4	98.5	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,011	19,291	720	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53,893	47,997	5,896	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products .....	8,578	7,215	1,363	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products .....	8,472	7,459	1,013	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining .....	28,065	27,309	756	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	77,630	54,265	23,365	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7	71.3	28.7
Heavy electrical machinery .....	17,296	13,540	3,756	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9
Telecommunication equipment .....	20,526	12,406	8,120	60.4	39.6	60.7	39.3	63.8	36.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	38,020	33,968	4,052	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Clay products .....	4,902	4,453	449	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products .....	10,135	8,081	2,054	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	80.6	19.4
Concrete products .....	8,848	8,517	331	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,922	13,275	1,647	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining .....	14,489	12,880	1,609	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	89.5	10.5
Chemical products .....	54,581	42,556	12,025	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,170	4,523	3,647	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalies and salts .....	9,568	8,941	627	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.5	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,843	29,092	7,751	79.0	21.0	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	36,334	22,899	13,435	63.0	37.0	63.7	36.3	64.3	35.7
<b>Construction</b> .....									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	271,058	263,115	7,943	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Building .....	164,949	159,803	5,146	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
General engineering .....	139,371	134,958	4,413	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	25,578	24,845	733	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
106,109	103,312	2,797	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....									
Transportation .....	347,915	295,495	52,420	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5
Air transport and airports .....	256,844	240,963	15,881	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Steam railways .....	17,374	13,607	3,767	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	79.3	20.7
Maintenance of equipment .....	137,977	131,049	6,928	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	16,172	15,990	182	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways .....	31,995	31,751	244	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs .....	80,142	75,280	4,862	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.3	6.5
Water transportation (n) .....	9,668	8,028	1,640	83.0	17.0	82.8	17.2	81.1	18.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	35,274	33,729	1,545	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	66,219	62,578	3,641	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation .....	22,873	21,088	985	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
34,873	33,071	1,802	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.5	5.5	
Storage .....	16,282	14,674	1,608	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators .....	11,129	10,141	988	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse .....	5,153	4,533	620	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Communication .....	74,789	39,858	34,931	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9	52.2	47.8
Radio broadcasting .....	14,405	10,735	3,670	74.5	25.5	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4
Telephone .....	58,092	26,912	31,180	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7	45.7	54.3
Public utility operation .....	60,317	52,730	8,087	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Electric light and power .....	47,445	40,731	6,714	85.8	14.2	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1
Other public utilities (q) .....	13,372	11,999	1,373	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Trade .....	512,372	321,448	190,924	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	62.1	37.9
Wholesale .....	176,196	136,083	40,113	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Retail .....	336,176	185,365	150,811	55.1	44.9	56.1	43.9	54.4	45.6
Food .....	78,175	53,201	24,974	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9
Department stores .....	108,881	39,408	69,473	36.2	63.8	36.5	63.4	35.7	64.3
Variety stores .....	26,516	4,243	22,273	16.0	84.0	16.3	83.7	14.9	85.1
Automotive products .....	45,089	40,797	4,292	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	169,185	85,760	83,425	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2
Banking, investment and loan .....	99,413	48,577	50,836	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.0	52.0
Insurance .....	66,284	34,925	31,359	52.7	47.3	52.7	47.3	54.6	45.4
Service (v) .....	165,639	92,835	72,804	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	55.9	44.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	73,988	39,028	34,960	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4	52.7	47.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	31,089	12,864	18,225	41.4	58.6	41.7	58.3	38.8	61.2
Business service .....	47,942	33,276	14,666	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	71.8	28.2
Industrial composite .....	2,894,957	2,193,606	701,351	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

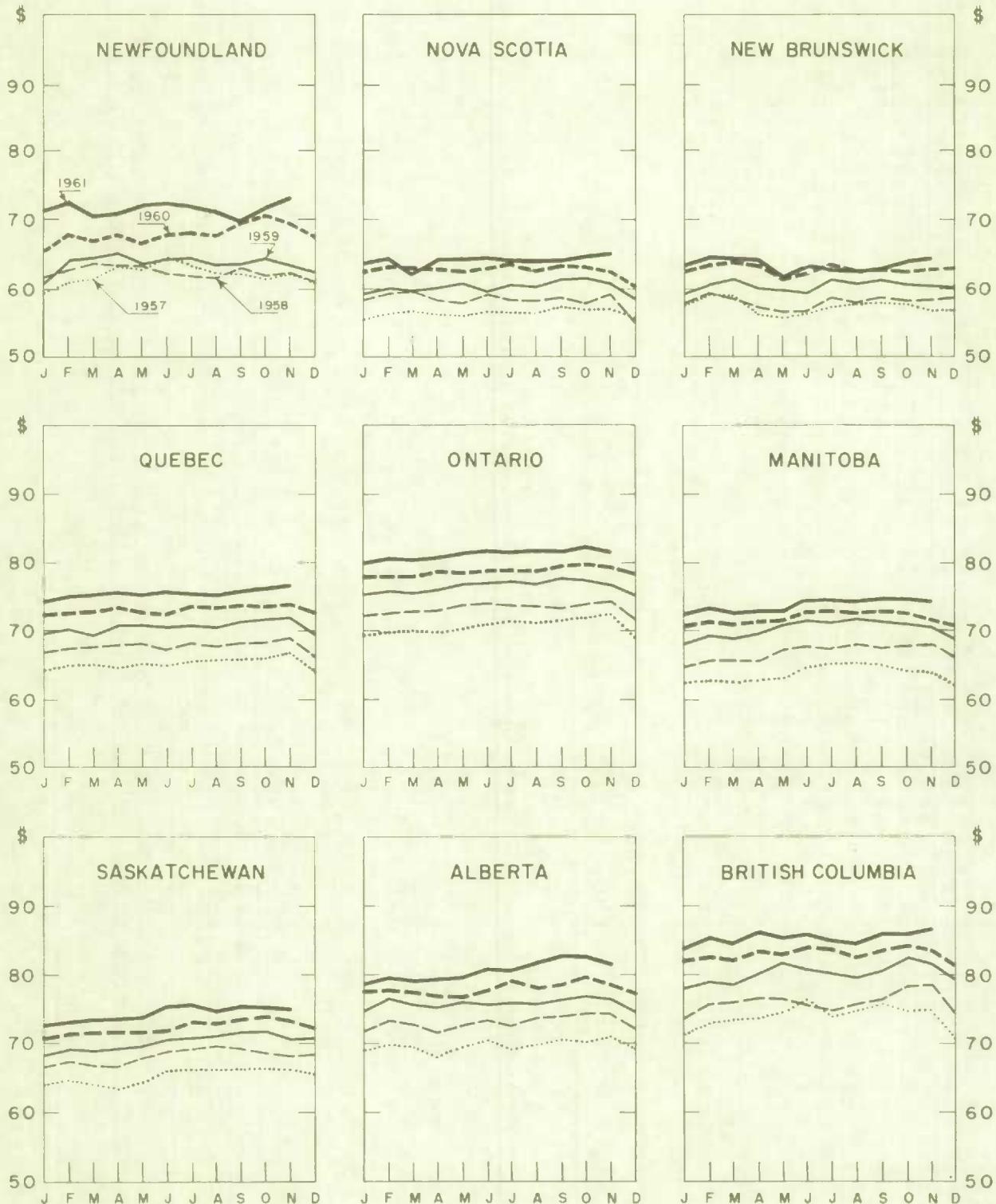


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries  
in Dollars. Canada. Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<u>Averages</u>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
<u>1952</u>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	183.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	113.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<u>1959</u>								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.2	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.3	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.2	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.2	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.36
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
<u>1960</u>								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
<u>1961</u>								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78
November	121.6	225.2	183.5	78.84	111.0	209.6	186.2	81.88

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta (a)	British Columbia (a)
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.38	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	50.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.36	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.35	68.14	72.33	75.88
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.13	57.38	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	63.01	68.34	74.73	77.70
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.04
May	73.32	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.03	70.67	75.72	80.97
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	75.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.13	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.33	73.04	79.16	83.43
August	75.94	67.43	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.23	78.93	72.33	72.30	78.03	82.43
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.13	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.34	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.13	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	73.67	83.33
February	77.30	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.73	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.37	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.32	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.34	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.84	73.03	56.20	65.12	64.63	76.32	81.59	74.04	74.78	81.40	86.55
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

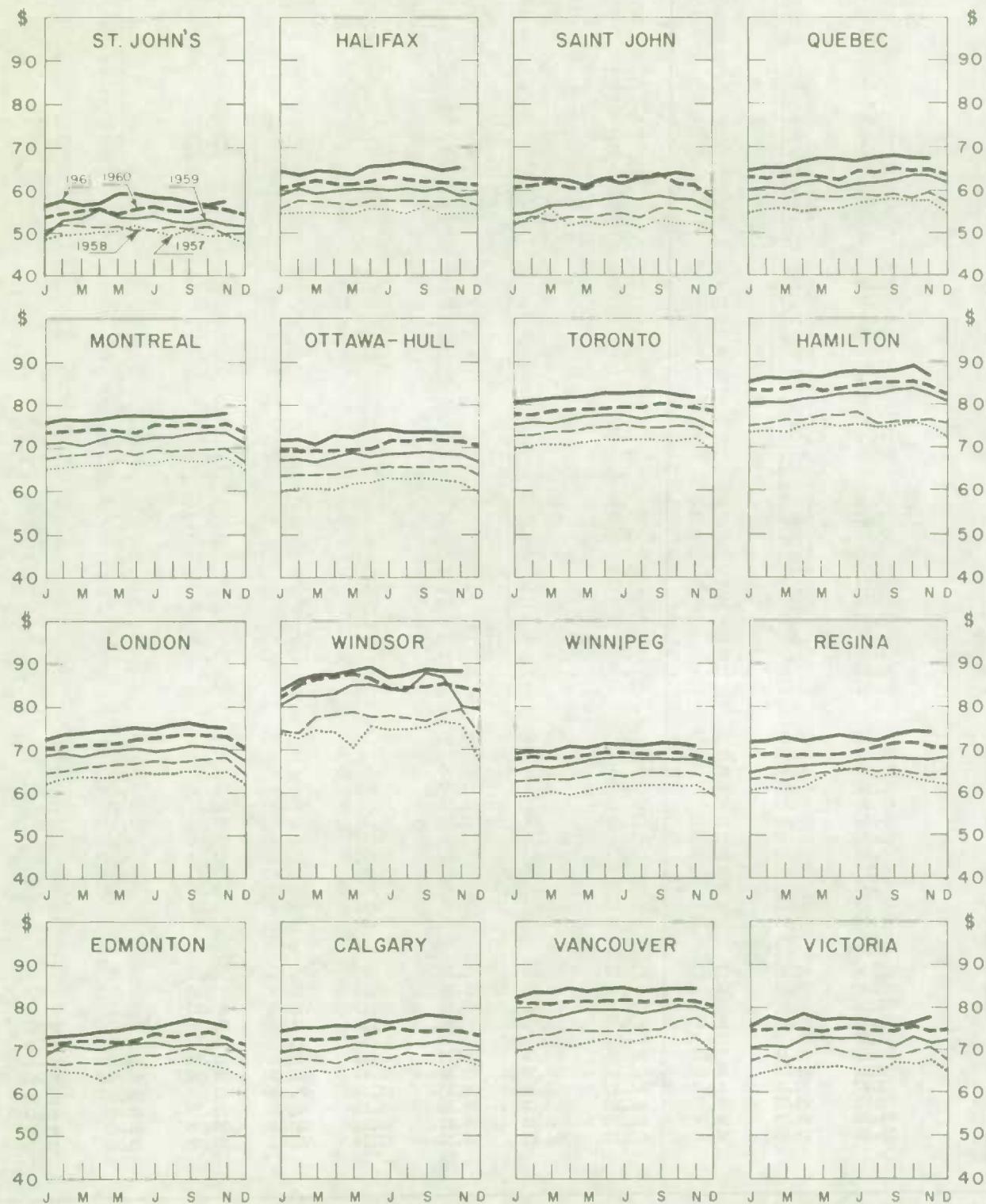


Table 103.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	Catharines	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Averages</b>													
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.90	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95	
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.35	33.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77	
1949	32.23	35.44	35.33	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69	
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.37	43.58	40.31	46.49	43.91	52.35	45.67	
1951	35.36	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.63	54.11	60.07	51.01	
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.53	
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70	
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.53	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.30	
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.63	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00	
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76	
1957	49.32	54.30	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.38	74.44	77.76	63.63	
1958	50.93	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	63.37	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68	
1959	52.73	59.73	56.37	61.62	59.93	67.66	72.02	67.37	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93	
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39	
<b>1953</b>													
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.36	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.43	
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	63.22	63.30	72.82	75.63	78.90	65.70	
March	51.30	57.48	52.59	53.09	57.19	63.41	63.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04	
April	51.19	57.09	53.37	59.12	57.82	62.67	63.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12	
May	51.53	56.68	53.77	58.73	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.31	81.96	67.35	
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	63.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98	
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13	
August	51.40	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50	
September	50.60	57.53	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.50	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25	
October	51.43	57.22	55.91	58.39	56.45	66.08	69.34	65.55	74.37	76.03	78.30	63.99	
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04	
December	49.34	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.19	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.31	74.63	64.64	
<b>1959</b>													
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.73	66.60	71.07	67.30	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21	
February	52.33	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68	
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72	
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.05	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61	
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.31	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55	
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.33	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66	
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.45	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36	
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	66.41	72.32	68.50	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47	
September	52.34	59.92	58.33	62.53	59.91	63.67	73.13	69.93	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04	
November	52.21	58.73	57.24	63.11	59.38	70.12	73.34	63.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54	
December	51.19	58.32	55.45	61.20	56.48	65.21	70.30	66.30	74.87	80.29	80.63	68.42	
<b>1960</b>													
January	54.08	60.57	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.30	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53	
February	54.31	61.32	61.22	63.05	62.34	63.60	74.02	69.49	77.31	83.33	85.04	70.66	
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.30	62.99	63.32	74.11	69.45	73.27	83.94	85.44	71.43	
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.31	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.32	84.44	85.72	72.11	
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92	
June	55.30	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58	
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.53	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12	
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.33	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38	
September	55.12	62.23	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.38	85.06	85.91	71.63	
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.35	71.76	75.01	71.32	79.83	85.13	85.34	72.70	
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.38	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93	
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.98	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61	
<b>1961</b>													
January	56.75	64.25	63.08	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.63	80.46	85.03	83.41	73.73	
February	57.39	63.53	62.57	65.09	62.80	71.04	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	83.45	74.93	
March	56.82	64.34	62.54	65.36	63.09	69.91	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.72	74.40	
April	57.09	64.12	62.47	66.74	64.21	73.28	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	83.96	75.11	
May	59.37	63.71	60.53	67.37	64.97	72.89	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.37	74.83	
June	59.56	65.46	62.78	67.04	65.88	73.27	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.52	74.20	
July	58.60	65.51	61.37	66.52	65.50	73.22	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	88.21	73.94	
August	58.11	66.23	62.77	67.35	65.17	73.49	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	89.49	73.35	
September	57.27	65.77	63.22	68.05	66.33	74.77	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	87.70	72.77	
October	56.72	64.82	64.15	67.61	66.06	74.59	77.91	73.46	82.18	89.15	89.57	73.96	
November	57.53	65.45	63.51	67.59	65.32	74.28	78.15	73.61	81.63	86.74	86.89	74.01	

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Pt. William-										
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>Averages</u>											
1947	35.25	33.36	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948	36.63	35.16	47.33	43.07	36.35	35.57	34.39	37.53	33.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.34	43.43	54.00	46.71	40.94	39.93	38.37	42.35	43.43	45.03	43.93
1951	47.20	42.42	52.22	52.36	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.37	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	43.08	46.33	52.05	52.42	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.39	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.37	52.80	57.36	53.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.63	59.34
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.30	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.53	70.38	60.53	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.43	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	71.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.31	68.19	68.11	74.03	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.34	70.90	78.39	71.76
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	73.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
<u>1953</u>											
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.23	67.24
February	64.39	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.13	61.97	66.39	68.03	73.43	63.57
March	64.67	65.93	71.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.53	73.53	66.95
April	64.59	66.30	73.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.29	66.96	74.05	68.39
May	66.17	66.74	73.03	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.33
June	66.33	66.91	77.06	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.37	69.03	68.31	74.38	69.63
July	66.07	67.25	71.99	70.93	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	63.02	74.33	68.72
August	66.40	66.90	77.43	72.72	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	66.34	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.07	68.20
October	67.34	68.04	78.53	72.73	64.71	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.17	76.72	69.66
November	67.71	68.23	79.34	73.46	64.64	63.99	61.29	69.13	68.30	77.25	70.57
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.00	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
<u>1959</u>											
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.33	64.81	64.10	69.12	69.33	77.22	70.45
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.35	64.77	71.14	70.20	73.35	70.94
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.03	65.15	70.72	69.93	77.71	70.55
April	68.63	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.33	72.73
May	69.90	69.94	84.39	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	71.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	70.43	69.82	83.38	76.31	68.33	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.35	67.57	66.33	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.36	67.95	66.39	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	70.03	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.43	66.42	71.52	71.32	80.10	71.59
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.39	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93
<u>1960</u>											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.34	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	72.35	71.99	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.35
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.13	68.09	68.35	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.36
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.33	72.77	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	73.93	69.67	68.32	67.99	72.32	74.05	81.31	75.13
July	72.35	72.93	83.97	75.43	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.55	81.59	74.45
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	72.73	73.10	84.17	80.35	68.37	70.90	68.18	72.53	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	69.87	70.56	83.51	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72
<u>1961</u>											
January	72.53	72.24	83.37	73.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60
February	73.01	73.37	86.09	73.72	69.93	71.92	69.00	73.10	75.25	83.71	77.44
March	72.63	73.37	87.32	77.37	69.77	72.32	69.80	73.31	75.20	83.56	76.91
April	73.33	74.03	87.17	80.93	70.23	72.00	69.68	74.07	75.36	84.35	78.07
May	73.37	74.12	83.16	80.47	70.04	71.92	69.33	74.59	75.61	83.76	76.43
June	74.86	75.00	89.02	80.73	71.37	73.07	70.38	75.64	77.42	84.11	77.49
July	74.48	74.65	86.52	81.65	71.08	72.63	70.01	75.40	76.51	84.26	77.22
August	74.77	75.77	86.95	81.86	70.92	71.80	69.12	76.20	77.35	83.25	76.52
September	75.05	76.61	88.58	81.13	71.23	73.82	70.10	77.22	78.53	84.28	75.84
October	75.53	75.56	88.25	80.94	71.21	74.31	70.11	76.93	78.02	84.50	76.55
November	75.40	75.01	88.17	82.11	70.89	74.21	70.02	75.90	77.87	84.67	77.70

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

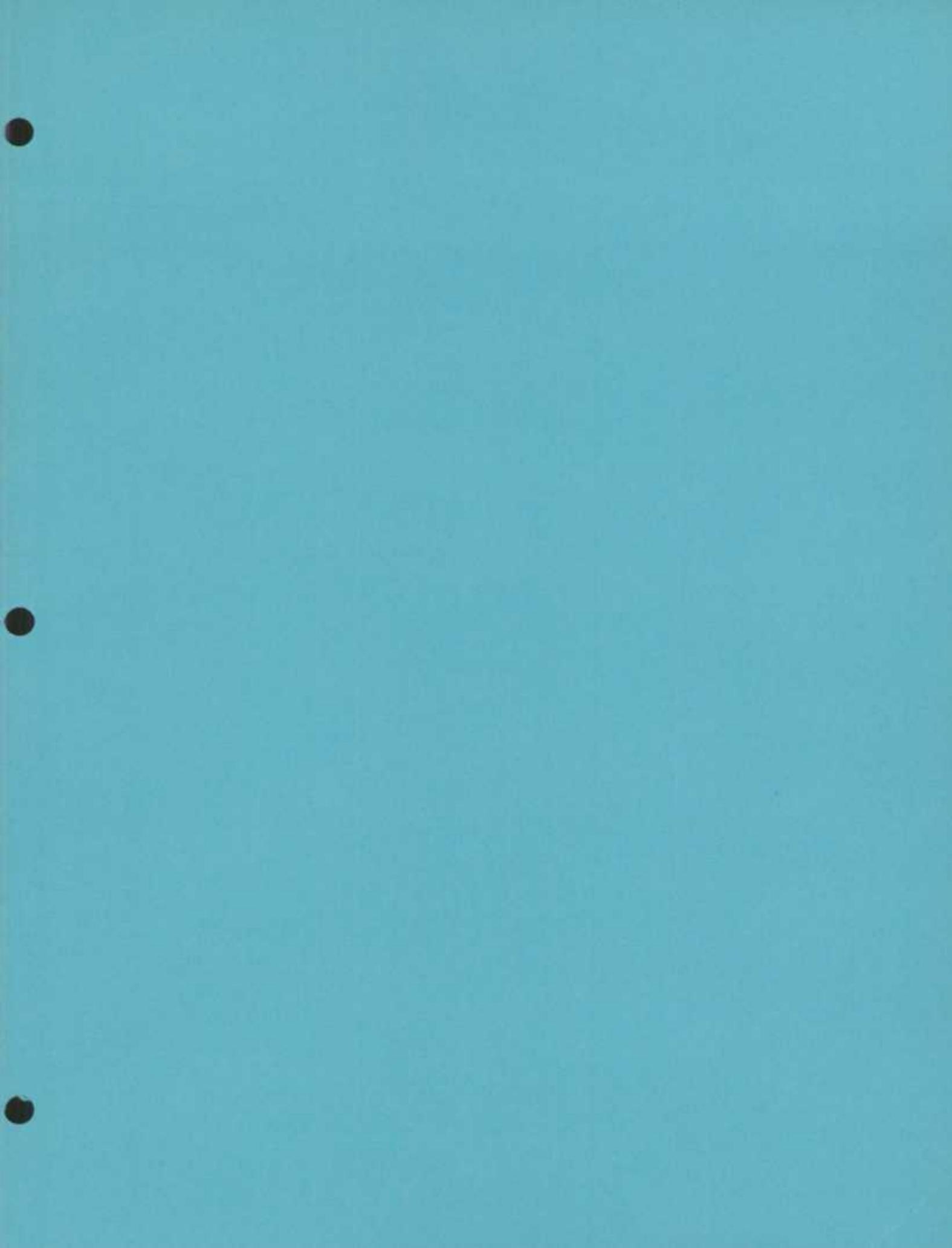
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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