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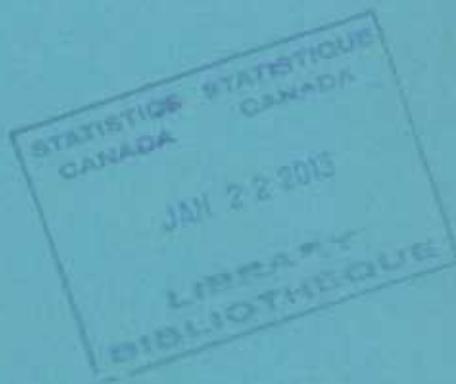
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

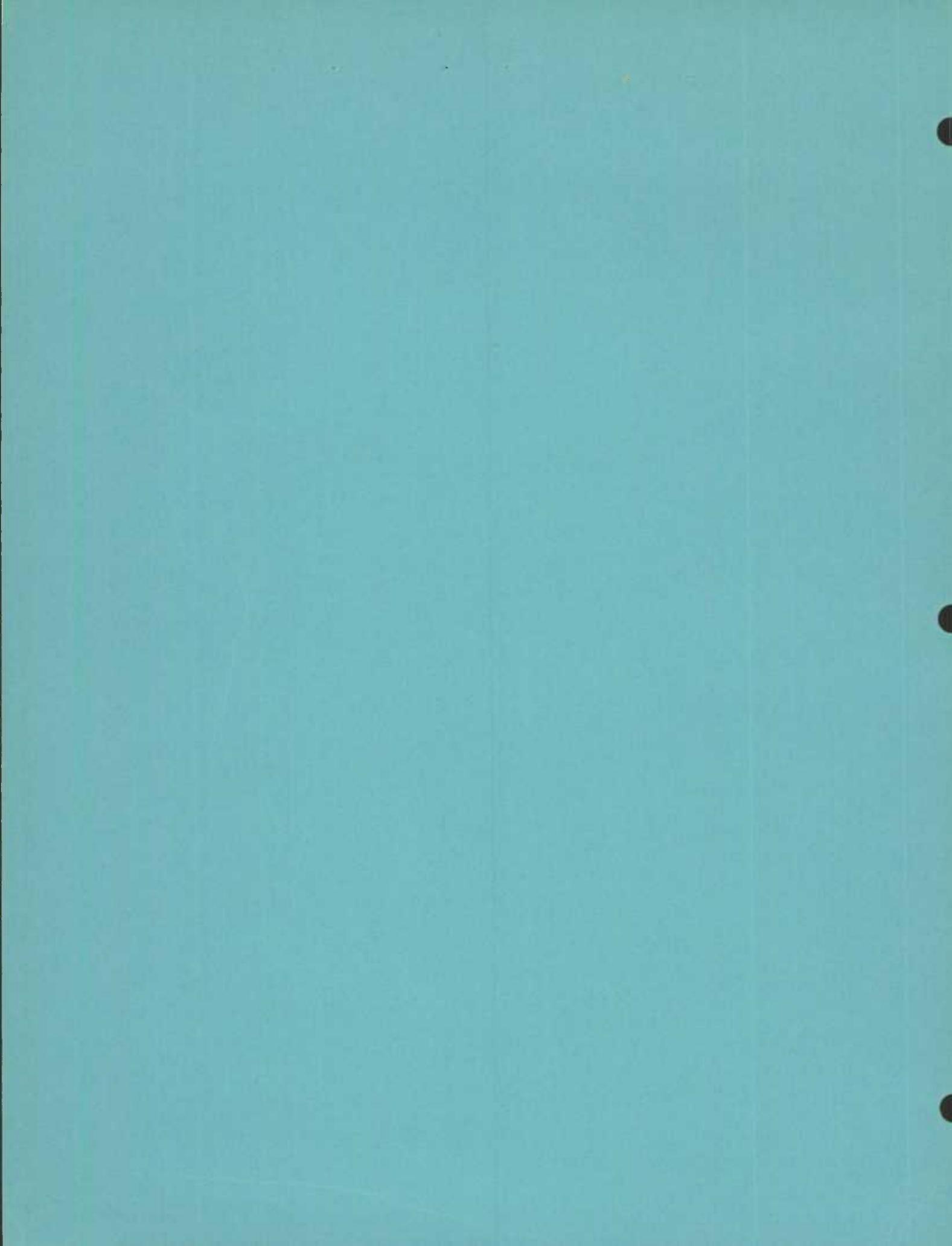
DECEMBER 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1961

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
DECEMBER 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined by 3.1 p.c. from November to 117.9 in December. This figure was 2.7 p.c. above that for December 1960. As is usual between November and December, employment decreased in all major industry divisions except trade. The decline was concentrated in manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication. In general, the losses were seasonal in size, or smaller, and the seasonally-adjusted composite index rose slightly from November to December.

Except in forestry and construction, the changes in the seasonally adjusted series for the major industries surveyed were small. Construction recorded a significant increase, with further strengthening in the building and general engineering component; forestry declined by over 5 p.c.. The seasonally adjusted manufacturing index advanced slightly, with larger-than-seasonal decreases in non-durables offsetting smaller than seasonal decreases in durables. The index for durable goods manufacturing rose significantly as employment in wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies continued to move up. Iron and steel products declined less than seasonally and transportation equipment rose contra-seasonally. Larger than usual declines in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries brought about a slight decline in the seasonally adjusted non-durable goods manufacturing index.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined over the month by \$1.75 to \$77.07 in December. The latest figure was \$1.39 above December 1960. The payroll index, at 213.5, was 5.2 below the November index of 225.1, but 5.5 p.c. above that for December 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing.— The overall change in the seasonally adjusted December employment index for manufacturing was small, the figure rising by 0.2 p.c. from November to 111.3. This was 4 p.c. above the low for recent years, which occurred in April 1961, but 6 p.c. below the record high of 118.4 reached in January 1957. Employment in non-durables changed very little over the entire period. This division consists mainly of industries that supply goods for which the demand is only slightly connected with cyclical fluctuations in income. As a result, employment tends to be relatively stable. Since April 1961, however, there has been a substantial rise in employment, reflecting, in the main, marked increases in the cyclically-oriented industries in the division. The losses in the adjusted manufacturing index reflected reductions in durable goods manufacturing in which the latest index, at 113.9, was 11.9 p.c. below the January 1957 figure. Since the April 1961 low, however, employment in the division has risen by 5.6 p.c.

Durable Goods Manufacturing.— Employment in durable goods manufacturing fell less than seasonally over the month and the adjusted December index, was 0.3 p.c. above November. All component industry groups showed declines except transportation equipment which rose contra-seasonally. The reductions were less than

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	127.0	149.2	122.0	243.1	289.6	218.8	72.10	73.10	67.67	40,210	
Prince Edward Island	124.2	144.1	114.5	221.3	250.1	194.9	57.04	55.58	55.12	5,761	
Nova Scotia	93.4	97.5	90.0	155.1	170.5	145.1	61.37	65.16	60.16	83,983	
New Brunswick	108.3	107.5	105.4	135.2	133.4	175.1	64.43	64.30	62.31	70,185	
Quebec	118.6	123.3	115.0	215.8	230.4	204.3	74.29	76.35	72.62	816,002	
Ontario	119.7	122.0	116.3	217.0	225.5	205.9	79.96	81.54	78.22	1,187,757	
Manitoba	108.2	111.4	107.9	137.2	196.2	130.7	72.74	74.05	70.66	135,336	
Saskatchewan	117.9	124.2	119.0	210.3	222.3	205.3	74.24	74.71	72.02	64,671	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.0	155.5	147.1	271.6	286.3	255.5	79.55	81.39	77.04	160,998	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.8	113.1	107.1	201.5	216.0	191.9	84.00	86.59	81.40	242,730	
Canada	117.9	121.6	114.8	213.5	225.1	202.4	77.07	78.32	75.18	2,808,133	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	132.2	143.7	125.4	234.4	267.8	212.6	56.74	57.62	54.32	13,031	
Sydney	77.9	80.0	72.5	119.4	135.9	113.0	71.32	79.01	72.64	14,318	
Halifax	128.3	126.7	119.5	229.8	231.4	204.9	64.20	65.48	61.49	33,608	
Moncton	108.0	113.1	100.4	176.2	187.3	160.4	59.12	60.02	57.89	9,353	
Saint John	115.5	110.1	113.1	209.4	194.8	186.6	63.24	62.93	58.67	18,179	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	102.8	109.6	105.6	203.1	216.9	208.7	98.36	98.48	98.37	13,309	
Quebec	116.2	119.1	107.1	212.7	226.9	194.1	64.82	67.47	63.66	47,629	
Sherbrooke	107.4	111.2	99.5	186.2	200.3	167.7	62.83	65.25	61.09	12,445	
Shawinigan	99.6	100.4	102.3	135.4	137.8	188.2	85.53	85.91	84.49	8,665	
Three Rivers	103.6	114.8	103.5	188.7	209.1	177.2	70.98	74.45	69.98	13,342	
Drummondville	80.7	83.4	73.8	132.5	138.4	121.5	61.79	62.44	62.01	6,924	
Montreal	124.2	127.5	120.7	225.3	238.9	212.6	75.73	78.19	73.66	448,477	
Ottawa - Hull	130.5	134.3	122.1	239.6	250.3	217.7	72.20	73.41	70.17	55,339	
Kingston	113.2	115.3	115.0	215.9	223.7	212.0	75.61	76.88	73.22	10,187	
Peterborough	91.9	91.4	91.1	179.9	181.9	167.2	88.90	88.32	81.66	11,227	
Oshawa	180.2	181.0	173.9	347.1	343.9	305.7	96.15	96.23	88.00	23,170	
Toronto	134.5	136.5	129.2	243.0	252.0	228.6	79.34	81.60	78.30	451,141	
Hamilton	109.2	111.0	104.5	199.6	207.7	185.4	84.71	86.71	82.36	81,788	
St. Catharines	103.1	112.7	103.1	195.0	200.6	182.0	87.82	86.69	86.06	33,434	
Niagara Falls	93.4	96.2	89.9	175.7	177.5	166.7	84.23	82.57	83.04	8,591	
Brantford	82.5	83.2	79.1	132.5	140.8	127.7	70.32	74.02	70.61	13,263	
Guelph	119.5	121.2	118.1	207.4	220.0	197.3	69.34	73.04	67.58	8,331	
Galt	106.9	106.2	109.4	190.2	194.7	192.1	69.36	71.45	68.47	10,687	
Kitchener	125.7	127.9	117.6	220.6	237.7	202.4	71.13	75.40	69.37	28,032	
Sudbury	146.9	146.3	149.5	270.5	254.8	282.3	96.98	91.40	99.60	24,245	
Timmins	89.2	90.1	91.3	130.3	139.5	136.6	71.30	72.82	70.08	7,532	
London	132.3	136.0	121.4	238.7	252.9	212.1	72.48	74.99	70.56	38,391	
Sarnia	124.5	127.0	121.9	260.0	268.4	249.4	100.37	101.54	98.37	12,048	
Windsor	72.9	74.0	74.3	126.9	130.4	123.5	87.29	88.27	83.51	32,453	
Sault Ste. Marie	137.4	143.8	130.2	268.3	281.3	246.2	98.35	98.58	95.74	12,347	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	102.8	109.0	104.3	177.7	200.3	181.3	77.04	82.11	77.54	12,923	
Winnipeg	109.0	110.3	109.8	191.9	199.5	183.1	69.34	70.90	67.66	93,307	
Regina	135.7	138.5	129.3	259.2	264.1	237.1	74.20	74.11	70.59	17,926	
Saskatoon	132.6	137.6	135.1	243.1	256.4	244.4	70.09	69.33	68.01	11,391	
Edmonton	191.4	197.6	177.1	341.4	366.9	309.2	72.67	75.64	71.27	53,110	
Calgary	171.4	175.2	170.3	311.1	322.7	297.7	76.76	77.91	73.42	45,047	
Vancouver	109.0	112.0	108.7	207.8	217.6	200.9	83.05	84.68	80.68	126,606	
Victoria	111.3	110.2	110.1	210.1	206.9	198.4	78.20	77.78	74.72	16,331	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.0	90.0	89.4	155.1	180.6	167.6	76.25	79.85	74.74	58,355	
Mining	115.0	116.6	113.1	212.4	221.1	208.5	95.15	97.75	94.96	101,395	
Manufacturing	108.0	110.9	104.1	199.9	209.5	187.0	80.20	81.87	77.92	1,168,456	
Durable goods (u)	111.0	112.8	105.7	205.8	214.1	189.9	86.62	88.69	84.03	547,590	
Non-durable goods (u)	105.5	109.4	102.7	194.2	205.1	184.1	74.53	75.97	72.65	620,866	
Construction	110.3	127.9	107.8	198.0	255.4	191.0	74.67	83.08	73.71	232,909	
Transportation, storage, communication	105.3	109.8	106.3	191.6	199.8	183.3	87.03	87.46	82.95	336,021	
Public utility operation	137.7	139.5	134.7	273.3	279.4	267.3	93.75	94.62	93.92	60,141	
Trade	146.2	144.5	144.0	259.6	256.3	250.6	66.67	66.58	65.24	518,984	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.7	167.0	159.3	290.3	290.3	268.6	74.52	74.49	72.02	168,394	
Service (v)	147.8	150.7	138.6	276.0	280.3	250.2	56.18	56.08	54.26	162,978	
Industrial composite	117.9	121.6	114.8	213.5	225.1	202.4	77.07	78.32	75.18	2,808,133	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

seasonal except in non-ferrous metals. Wood products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products fell much less than usual. Resumption of operations following settlement of industrial disputes modified the extent of the seasonal decline in non-metallic mineral products. Apart from agricultural implements and sheet metal products the industry groups included in iron and steel products recorded little change. Most components of the transportation equipment group reported moderate non-seasonal increases, but these were offset to some extent by smaller than usual gains in motor parts and accessories.

Non-durable Goods Manufacturing.— Larger than usual declines in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries lowered the seasonally adjusted non-durable employment index. There was improvement in leather, clothing and petroleum products. The seasonal declines in rubber and chemical products were moderate while those in textile products and printing, publishing and allied industries were about usual. The increase in tobacco products was also seasonal.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— As is usual between November and December, employment fell in every non-manufacturing industry division surveyed except trade. In most cases, the changes followed normal seasonal patterns. The exceptions were construction and forestry. Employment in construction declined less than seasonally, as building and general engineering further strengthened. Forestry was the only industry division to record significant losses.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Per capita earnings fell by \$1.75 from November to December, largely reflecting reduced hours during the Christmas holiday season. Most major industry divisions showed decreases. The exceptions were trade, finance, insurance and real estate and service which recorded small gains. Average earnings in construction declined substantially, falling by \$8.41 as layoffs and short time work toward the year end caused average earnings in building and general engineering to fall sharply. Manufacturing, mining and forestry declined by \$1.50 or more. Small losses were recorded in transportation, storage and communication and public utility operations.

Per capita earnings generally fell in every province except Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. Apart from Saskatchewan, where the decrease was 47 cents, the remaining provinces reported reductions of \$1.00 or more.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)			
			Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages										
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
1958										
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7	104.8
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.3	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	105.0
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	104.9
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.3	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.3	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5
1959										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.0
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	107.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.3	107.2
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	122.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6	114.0	116.7	103.7	107.3
1960										
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	107.0
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	106.7	109.1
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	107.8
1961										
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3
September	85.3	72.9	118.5	117.1	112.8	109.4	112.5	110.9	113.0	108.2
October	95.2	77.7	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.1	113.9	112.3	110.6	108.3
November	90.0	73.2	116.6	117.3	110.9	111.1	112.8	113.0	109.4	109.3
December	81.0	69.2	115.0	117.2	108.0	111.3	110.0	113.9	105.5	109.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

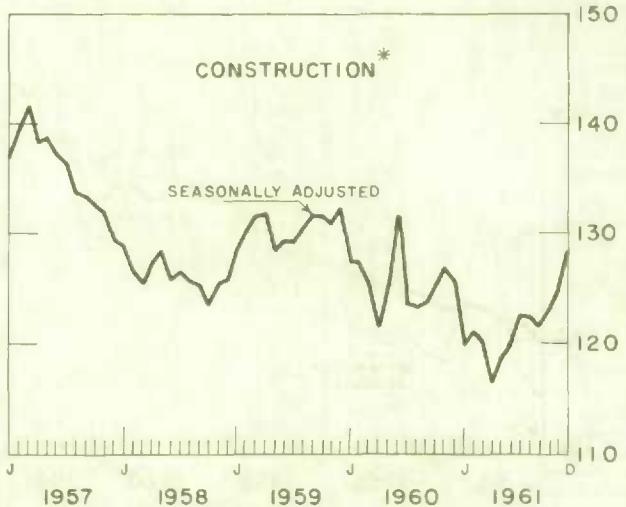
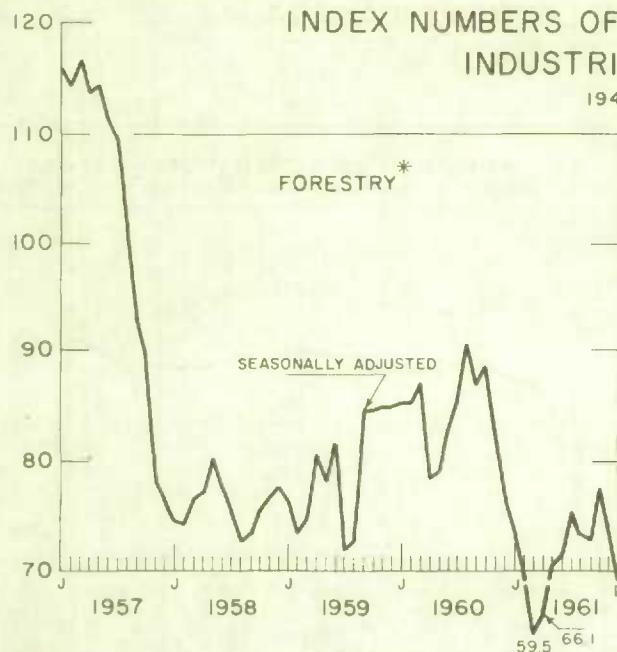
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.3		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.3		136.7		156.7		143.2		116.7	
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	123.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	113.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	113.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	113.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	113.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.8	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	143.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	143.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.3	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	162.2	162.3	153.4	123.9	119.5
September	112.5	108.9	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.0	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.6	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	109.1	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.8	152.7	152.9	122.9	119.5
November	109.8	109.1	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.1	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.6	121.6	119.9
December	105.8	108.8	137.7	140.2	146.2	138.6	166.7	166.0	147.8	153.3	117.9	120.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

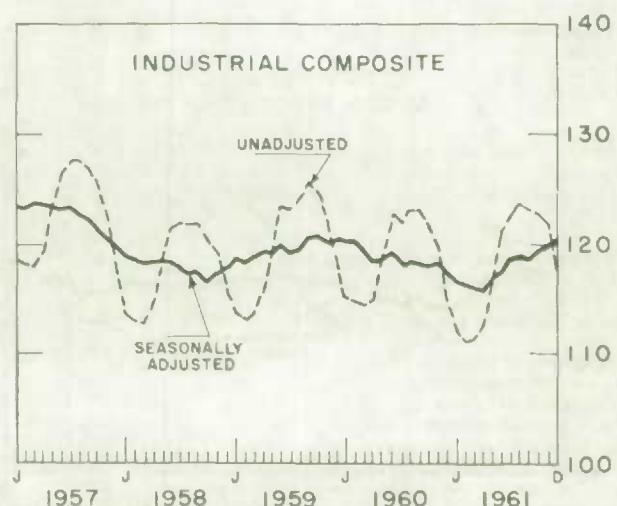
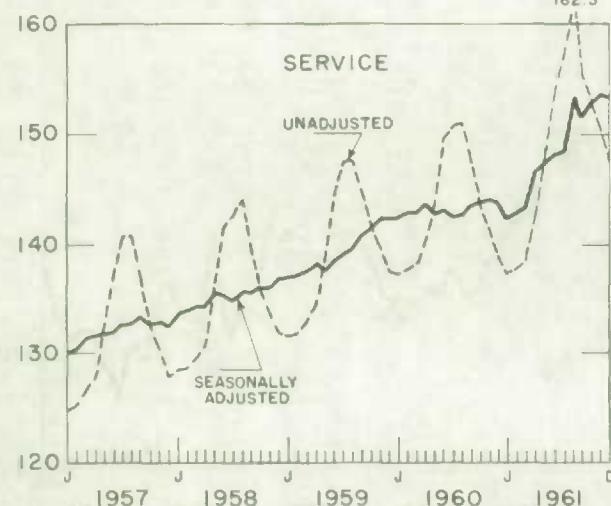
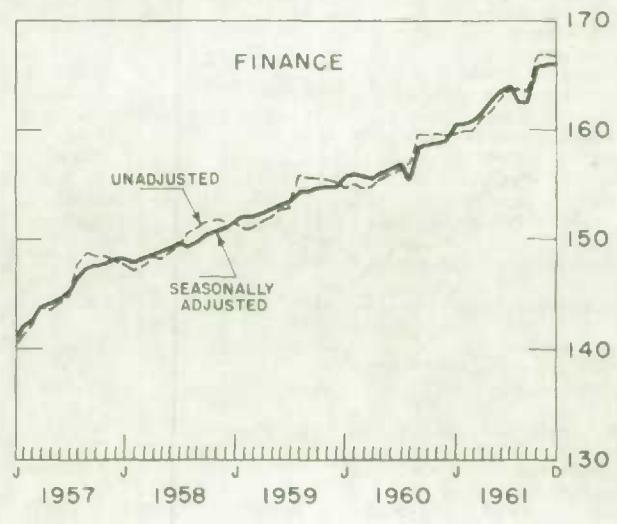
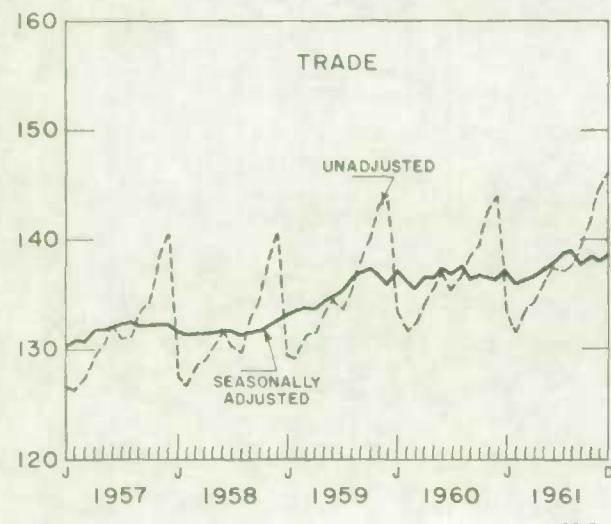
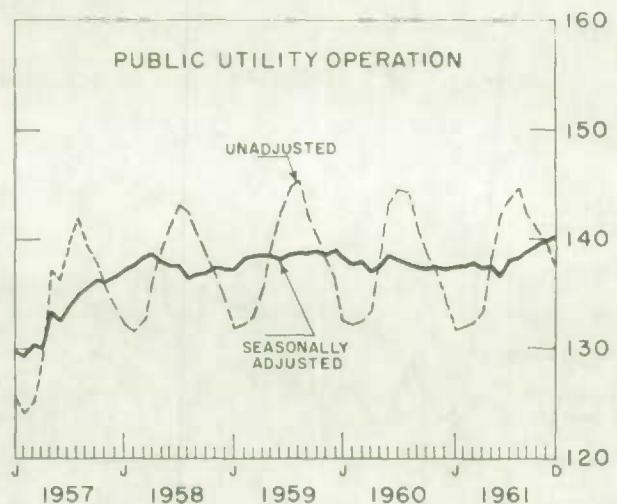
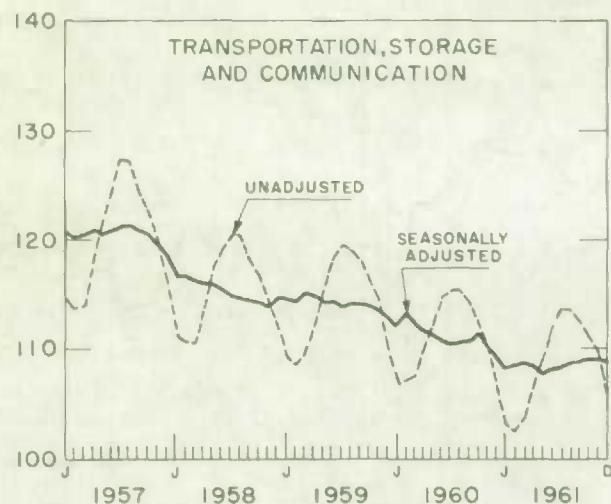
1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



Canada

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.0	90.0	89.4	97.5	76.25	79.85	74.74	70.58	58,355
Mining	96	115.0	116.6	113.1	121.8	95.15	97.75	94.96	89.07	101,395
Metal mining		128.5	130.1	130.3	133.2	97.27	99.52	98.00	92.20	60,757
Gold (a)		68.3	69.5	70.9	72.8	78.99	81.94	77.66	73.54	15,547
Other metal (b)		184.5	186.4	185.5	199.0	103.55	105.61	105.24	98.57	45,210
Iron		248.1	248.2	255.0	243.3	112.44	116.12	106.97	101.68	8,278
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.55	117.54	117.00	106.51	4,923
Fuels		89.7	87.8	83.3	98.5	95.69	98.81	94.13	87.26	27,358
Coal		43.2	44.1	37.2	51.8	66.96	77.35	62.10	60.41	10,683
Oil and natural gas		288.9	275.1	281.7	299.7	114.10	113.55	112.35	107.24	16,675
Non-metal (c)		123.2	139.9	122.1	115.6	84.35	88.27	81.94	76.66	13,280
Asbestos		174.9	181.0	172.1	158.4	94.28	99.41	90.82	84.21	6,580
Manufacturing	92	108.0	110.9	104.1	108.4	80.20	81.87	77.92	75.13	1,168,456
Durable goods (u)		111.0	112.8	105.7	114.0	86.62	88.69	84.03	80.58	547,590
Non-durable goods (u)		105.5	109.4	102.7	103.7	74.53	75.97	72.65	70.08	620,366
Food and beverages		105.7	116.6	104.4	107.4	72.19	70.88	70.21	68.83	147,762
Meat products		130.2	138.9	128.7	133.7	80.45	80.52	78.38	79.76	29,476
Dairy products		117.5	121.0	115.1	115.6	69.08	63.14	66.55	63.00	14,368
Canned and cured fish		76.0	104.5	73.2	79.3	41.60	43.34	42.45	43.53	3,632
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		76.9	118.6	74.5	80.6	61.10	56.15	53.88	58.84	10,696
Grain mill products		98.5	100.2	99.6	99.4	77.56	80.89	75.08	70.91	9,251
Bread and other bakery products		110.8	111.3	109.7	109.5	63.94	67.96	67.21	66.34	22,692
Biscuits and crackers		81.3	94.4	86.9	84.1	61.39	63.06	57.55	53.40	6,006
Distilled and malt liquors		94.9	100.9	97.7	103.1	99.31	93.01	97.57	91.55	13,275
Other beverages (d)		145.4	144.9	140.4	138.9	75.49	72.23	72.33	69.07	10,479
Confectionery		85.5	97.4	87.3	85.5	54.05	57.42	53.39	51.37	3,190
Tobacco and tobacco products		107.5	91.3	115.6	110.0	69.41	76.89	63.18	65.60	10,941
Rubber products		100.3	102.4	84.7	103.6	31.30	35.38	78.00	74.28	20,019
Leather products		83.3	89.4	83.5	82.8	50.92	55.34	50.43	47.49	29,312
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.9	96.2	91.3	89.7	47.63	53.11	47.46	44.64	20,464
Other leather products (f)		74.8	77.2	70.0	70.6	53.43	61.97	57.37	53.84	8,348
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	81.3	76.0	75.9	62.43	65.36	61.20	59.21	60,015
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.2	75.7	68.7	63.5	58.13	63.24	57.19	54.77	18,495
Woollen goods		61.1	62.4	60.4	61.6	58.18	62.42	56.39	56.14	9,207
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		36.5	36.5	31.9	35.1	70.95	71.53	69.16	66.90	14,650
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.0	91.5	85.6	86.1	46.12	50.36	45.20	43.95	95,427
Men's clothing		90.7	94.7	86.1	85.1	45.16	49.70	44.29	43.43	32,116
Women's clothing		93.8	95.3	90.3	90.1	45.33	50.30	44.37	43.31	25,673
Knit goods		72.5	74.9	72.4	73.8	46.27	51.84	45.51	43.91	13,637
Fur goods		64.0	63.2	62.3	69.6	71.43	74.91	66.45	61.31	2,999
Wood products		99.5	103.2	93.6	101.0	67.79	71.27	65.41	62.90	92,735
Saw and planing mills (g)		100.2	104.2	92.9	101.5	70.32	73.11	67.55	65.23	58,531
Furniture		109.3	113.1	106.3	110.2	65.11	69.79	62.90	59.91	25,317
Other wood products (h)		75.4	78.9	72.2	81.2	53.63	63.36	59.38	56.97	8,337
Paper products		122.5	123.9	121.3	122.0	95.29	96.63	92.36	87.66	92,046
Pulp and paper mills		123.1	123.9	123.3	123.3	104.72	104.87	101.24	95.15	64,362
Other paper products (i)		121.1	124.0	113.3	119.0	72.79	77.29	70.59	63.33	27,134
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.2	125.7	123.3	122.3	36.34	38.68	33.39	32.26	60,674
Iron and steel products		102.2	103.6	98.7	109.2	39.84	92.65	87.52	84.48	166,537
Agriculture implements		59.6	57.3	60.3	76.4	94.34	95.97	90.53	85.00	10,490
Boilers and plate work		103.7	110.0	107.7	115.5	83.97	39.12	84.33	80.55	6,634
Fabricated and structural steel		146.9	148.1	153.4	152.0	91.20	94.22	88.41	85.46	11,020
Hardware and tools		103.4	104.3	95.7	102.0	78.73	81.37	78.14	75.62	11,384
Heating and cooking appliances		95.4	101.1	86.7	99.1	77.05	79.63	73.39	72.47	8,137
Iron castings		89.3	91.3	85.2	97.6	85.13	89.29	82.31	79.37	17,707
Machinery (j)		104.9	105.9	100.9	108.9	86.38	88.57	84.00	80.63	33,066
Industrial machinery (r)		116.3	117.7	109.7	118.6	36.39	88.91	84.45	81.62	25,333
Primary iron and steel		115.9	117.2	107.9	125.1	105.29	106.96	102.71	99.23	35,265
Sheet metal products		101.5	104.2	100.4	105.6	84.74	88.64	83.49	79.51	15,935
Wire and wire products		109.9	110.9	108.4	113.6	87.46	93.25	86.73	85.11	8,559

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		109.0	108.9	103.5	109.7	94.67	95.06	89.34	85.30	122,072
Aircraft and parts		262.7	261.1	255.5	243.4	94.31	97.84	93.41	92.25	30,258
Motor vehicles		110.9	110.0	105.6	115.9	112.09	110.71	100.57	91.85	31,010
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		105.4	104.4	99.9	107.1	91.14	91.09	86.92	80.92	18,703
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.7	56.4	54.9	63.0	84.63	83.63	73.40	78.42	19,958
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.7	130.7	111.3	117.9	83.87	84.32	80.36	78.40	19,642
Non-ferrous metal products		122.9	125.2	124.7	125.7	94.95	93.47	93.32	89.07	52,900
Aluminum products		133.4	140.1	138.8	140.4	86.57	89.51	85.03	79.62	8,168
Brass and copper products		103.0	104.6	99.0	104.8	83.77	88.14	81.21	79.92	8,339
Smelting and refining		138.7	140.2	145.3	144.1	108.77	102.58	105.63	100.95	27,758
Electrical apparatus and supplies		139.1	140.0	126.1	136.4	85.69	89.55	84.50	80.72	76,884
Heavy electrical machinery		102.1	102.0	96.7	111.8	94.09	96.41	91.41	87.59	17,309
Telecommunication equipment		248.5	249.1	210.7	206.3	83.64	87.27	84.77	79.46	20,480
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.1	142.0	127.0	137.3	82.79	86.23	80.30	75.23	36,412
Clay products		82.6	83.7	78.7	95.3	76.83	78.29	74.02	73.75	4,564
Glass and glass products		161.8	162.5	144.8	152.9	83.08	84.06	80.13	71.63	10,087
Concrete products		213.3	239.3	198.9	224.4	74.34	86.54	75.33	68.40	7,855
Products of petroleum and coal		137.7	135.4	136.8	134.2	121.27	119.86	119.41	114.90	15,450
Petroleum refining and products		141.0	138.4	140.2	136.5	121.89	120.50	120.09	115.69	15,039
Chemical products		130.5	131.3	128.4	130.1	96.73	96.27	93.09	88.87	54,215
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		121.4	120.6	115.0	118.7	83.65	83.82	81.94	77.33	8,225
Acids, alkalis and salts		153.7	154.6	154.1	150.9	111.17	108.47	106.41	102.80	9,513
Other chemical products (l)		127.6	128.8	126.0	128.3	95.91	95.87	91.99	87.87	36,477
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		139.4	146.5	128.1	124.8	70.05	71.81	69.82	66.49	35,005
Construction	82	110.3	127.9	107.8	113.3	74.67	83.08	73.71	69.78	232,909
Building and general engineering (m)		106.8	124.7	102.9	111.3	78.35	90.39	78.79	73.34	141,316
Building		112.7	130.4	109.9	119.0	76.82	88.75	77.56	72.17	120,416
General engineering		82.1	100.7	73.4	79.6	87.14	102.49	86.48	80.52	20,900
Highways, bridges and streets		115.2	133.2	115.8	116.4	68.99	70.31	66.29	64.23	91,593
Transportation, storage and communication	89	105.8	109.8	106.3	110.1	87.03	87.46	82.95	80.42	336,021
Transportation		96.4	100.9	96.2	100.0	87.64	88.40	83.78	81.37	246,074
Air transport and airports		217.6	218.7	213.0	192.3	109.37	112.85	108.24	102.65	17,288
Steam railways		82.1	84.1	83.5	89.6	88.50	87.38	82.97	82.22	134,953
Maintenance of equipment		72.4	72.9	74.0	82.6	85.93	85.62	79.55	79.38	16,065
Maintenance of ways and structures		71.6	81.0	73.5	78.2	75.55	75.01	67.76	68.43	28,258
Transportation - Steam railways		86.0	85.1	87.3	93.3	94.39	93.50	90.05	88.67	80,984
Telegraphs		114.9	115.4	112.8	119.8	81.27	79.63	73.86	72.86	9,546
Water transportation (n)		82.9	99.9	84.9	89.6	82.63	90.59	79.37	76.39	29,435
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.6	139.8	130.6	130.0	82.31	82.98	80.95	76.30	64,498
Urban and interurban transportation		79.5	79.7	80.9	81.2	90.93	88.03	89.04	84.61	22,816
Truck transportation		221.0	232.8	212.5	212.3	77.25	81.32	75.52	71.75	33,374
Storage		101.2	106.6	106.2	112.6	75.68	77.96	72.60	69.45	15,483
Grain elevators		93.2	97.9	100.7	104.3	75.41	78.05	72.12	69.73	10,616
Storage and warehouse		124.7	132.0	122.6	133.7	76.27	77.76	73.79	70.16	4,867
Communication		157.8	159.0	160.4	163.6	87.38	86.28	82.52	78.00	74,464
Radio broadcasting		368.3	367.5	346.8	333.5	91.30	91.22	87.09	82.76	14,439
Telephone		135.1	136.4	140.0	144.5	84.41	82.83	79.44	74.91	57,814
Public utility operation	72	137.7	139.5	134.7	136.7	93.75	94.62	93.92	90.97	60,141
Electric light and power		135.5	137.7	132.6	133.3	97.04	96.71	96.38	93.80	46,672
Other public utilities (q)		146.1	146.2	143.1	150.2	82.36	87.29	84.98	81.11	13,469
Trade	57	146.2	144.5	144.0	143.4	66.67	66.58	65.24	62.87	513,984
Wholesale		136.3	138.3	134.5	135.0	83.96	83.99	81.56	78.04	173,328
Retail		151.7	147.7	149.1	147.9	58.00	57.46	57.33	55.56	345,656
Food		200.2	200.6	192.0	181.1	56.59	54.71	55.91	54.64	78,025
Department stores		142.8	136.1	141.3	141.1	56.32	55.17	56.40	54.57	114,364
Variety stores		153.7	141.3	156.6	148.2	39.59	37.36	37.63	36.43	28,839
Automotive products		163.8	164.8	161.8	164.4	73.82	76.46	72.34	69.56	44,513
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	166.7	167.0	159.3	155.0	74.52	74.49	72.02	68.75	168,894
Banking, investment and loan		169.2	169.5	160.9	156.4	70.16	70.00	67.38	63.54	99,293
Insurance		158.2	158.5	153.7	150.0	81.21	81.10	79.29	76.89	66,075
Service (v)	45	147.8	150.7	138.6	137.3	56.18	56.08	54.26	51.45	162,978
Hotels and restaurants		126.6	129.2	122.7	124.2	42.87	42.78	41.93	40.51	73,001
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		124.9	126.3	111.8	110.9	47.37	48.88	46.07	43.99	30,900
Business service		267.7	272.7	245.7	239.6	83.62	82.30	80.59	77.54	46,762
Industrial composite	79	117.9	121.6	114.8	118.1	77.07	78.82	75.18	72.41	2,808,133

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	117.3	175.6	119.3	87.1	80.35	87.33	66.75	56.64	5,242
Mining	99	93.3	99.2	93.8	83.8	83.68	90.50	87.11	79.09	3,173
Manufacturing	75	105.4	118.4	96.0	101.9	79.42	71.44	78.95	68.23	9,049
Food and beverages		97.5	120.0	86.1	100.1	44.70	40.59	44.18	37.30	2,988
Canned and cured fish		90.4	136.7	73.2	93.0	34.35	32.26	34.06	26.59	1,910
Pulp and paper mills		98.4	97.0	96.3	97.3	122.93	112.80	122.08	104.38	3,294
Construction	33	393.1	582.8	329.2	321.4	71.25	78.18	64.10	57.28	4,403
Building and general engineering (m)		419.8	548.9	306.2	318.9	74.12	81.74	68.24	60.28	3,703
Transportation, storage and communication	71	131.3	143.7	126.8	132.2	79.11	76.60	70.57	71.35	7,986
Trade	55	114.2	116.9	116.3	115.9	51.74	51.18	50.87	47.18	7,464
Retail		134.5	135.8	133.0	132.0	47.35	46.86	47.13	41.80	5,055
Industrial composite	64	127.0	149.2	122.0	118.8	72.10	73.10	67.67	62.31	40,210
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	135.0	170.1	111.4	112.7	50.86	47.84	55.02	54.50	1,326
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.5	121.5	111.3	113.7	77.45	73.90	66.33	69.15	1,402
Trade	27	119.9	129.6	114.9	124.9	45.65	45.08	43.68	40.00	1,451
Industrial composite	42	124.2	144.1	114.5	120.2	57.04	55.58	55.12	54.52	5,761
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	60.7	61.5	44.0	70.0	63.85	77.03	62.28	57.93	8,631
Coal		56.8	58.0	40.5	67.0	63.66	77.55	62.22	57.90	7,519
Manufacturing	79	101.8	107.8	103.7	102.0	64.92	65.72	64.99	63.57	25,244
Food and beverages		120.9	137.0	116.9	118.2	44.58	48.01	44.87	45.06	6,799
Iron and steel products		66.1	67.6	78.4	82.8	90.69	92.78	93.08	86.34	4,364
Primary iron and steel		56.8	57.9	76.8	79.5	101.82	102.93	100.73	93.21	2,934
Transportation equipment		137.4	137.8	134.6	123.6	73.57	72.62	69.17	68.81	6,225
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.2	153.3	141.3	129.7	73.25	72.00	68.91	69.21	4,892
Construction	w	56.6	72.6	58.4	73.0	54.91	68.04	52.19	48.68	10,271
Building and general engineering (m)		103.7	135.3	93.7	95.9	57.82	76.47	59.31	53.83	5,243
Highways, bridges and streets		38.5	48.4	45.1	64.6	51.88	58.93	46.63	45.86	5,028
Transportation, storage, communication	80	104.2	91.9	98.9	107.8	70.91	73.03	68.53	67.47	13,350
Steam railways		81.9	85.0	86.5	90.2	81.13	81.15	78.06	80.51	5,270
Water transportation (n)		116.3	66.2	91.8	115.3	57.24	55.03	51.77	52.34	4,050
Trade	44	137.8	142.0	137.1	130.8	54.36	53.85	51.44	51.66	16,467
Retail		145.5	151.2	146.2	138.7	47.75	46.80	45.52	46.28	11,902
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.1	149.6	137.1	135.6	69.23	69.60	66.69	63.12	4,015
Industrial composite	73	93.4	97.5	90.0	97.0	61.87	65.16	60.16	58.22	83,983
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	175.0	183.1	157.4	159.5	64.73	62.63	72.44	66.76	6,283
Manufacturing	73	95.9	100.1	89.1	87.7	68.96	68.76	67.01	63.92	19,382
Food and beverages		89.1	104.2	91.4	91.2	53.89	51.44	53.29	53.34	4,922
Saw and planing mills (g)		67.9	67.7	69.5	67.1	43.48	48.21	44.24	40.57	2,289
Pulp and paper mills		130.5	126.8	120.3	124.2	99.61	102.25	99.96	89.23	4,395
Transportation equipment		115.1	114.9	79.1	79.9	76.07	75.72	71.73	74.34	2,738
Construction	w	85.8	80.1	83.9	103.6	56.27	59.58	55.06	49.57	8,953
Building and general engineering (m)		82.9	107.1	78.4	95.9	57.34	64.57	56.15	53.29	3,249
Highways, bridges and streets		87.5	63.9	87.1	107.9	55.66	54.56	54.49	47.73	5,704
Transportation, storage, communication	91	92.8	82.4	101.5	93.9	79.19	78.47	71.87	73.10	12,946
Steam railways		86.4	84.0	92.7	90.6	87.18	85.00	80.11	81.48	7,765
Water transportation (n)		92.3	37.3	122.0	86.5	60.72	52.22	53.00	55.68	2,329
Trade	45	147.1	147.7	142.6	139.1	53.27	53.75	52.01	49.97	14,308
Wholesale		150.0	151.4	149.8	143.8	65.57	67.03	61.86	59.83	5,329
Retail		145.3	145.5	138.5	136.7	45.97	45.81	45.90	44.82	8,979
Industrial composite	68	108.3	107.5	105.4	105.6	64.43	64.30	62.81	60.20	70,185

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	84.9	90.7	105.7	113.0	69.50	67.16	67.53	62.87	25,337
Mining	96	146.2	149.3	141.4	135.2	91.67	95.59	89.88	85.06	22,152
Gold (a)	67.1	67.4	62.6	63.3	75.50	81.24	76.70	74.81	3,216	
Other metal (b)	232.1	234.8	229.6	220.1	98.41	101.23	95.52	91.65	11,305	
Non-metal (c)	138.9	145.1	131.8	122.3	88.51	93.31	86.63	79.33	7,631	
Manufacturing	90	107.9	110.4	104.1	106.6	74.62	77.11	72.61	69.70	384,834
Food and beverages		121.7	128.3	119.2	121.9	71.45	71.50	70.15	67.83	38,782
Tobacco		79.2	79.5	78.3	82.9	80.75	81.89	76.72	75.82	6,630
Leather products		80.7	82.3	77.2	76.0	46.21	51.87	46.53	43.55	14,584
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.0	87.5	82.7	82.6	46.05	51.92	45.88	42.39	11,461
Textile products (except clothing)		86.1	87.3	80.6	77.8	61.08	64.70	59.02	56.72	36,159
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.1	81.9	74.4	65.5	60.58	65.66	58.04	56.41	13,219
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		79.4	79.6	72.4	73.6	63.02	63.51	60.56	57.22	9,840
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.9	100.2	94.1	92.9	44.97	49.56	43.93	42.36	58,592
Men's clothing		91.3	93.8	85.9	84.7	43.83	47.83	42.24	41.71	18,129
Women's clothing		101.5	103.8	98.8	95.9	44.00	50.05	43.78	42.26	18,285
Knit goods		91.3	94.3	92.0	89.4	45.94	51.78	44.92	43.03	9,413
Wood products		98.0	101.4	89.4	98.2	57.94	62.22	56.65	52.50	22,039
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.4	92.0	75.9	89.0	55.50	58.83	53.69	49.22	9,985
Furniture		122.7	126.3	116.4	118.9	62.53	67.80	60.99	56.27	9,318
Paper products		113.7	115.9	115.2	115.5	95.79	96.16	91.04	86.91	34,150
Pulp and paper mills		111.8	113.9	115.0	116.5	105.31	104.16	98.96	93.23	25,799
Other paper products (i)		119.8	122.8	115.7	111.8	66.39	71.62	64.99	63.32	8,351
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.7	128.8	127.1	125.1	84.90	87.79	81.13	80.71	15,879
Iron and steel products		94.5	96.4	94.8	101.3	83.58	87.11	81.29	78.31	33,683
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.5	92.8	90.4	99.2	82.40	83.20	79.88	74.77	8,415
Primary iron and steel		69.2	71.3	71.3	88.6	91.25	95.94	84.93	84.07	3,179
Transportation equipment		120.3	121.5	113.2	117.2	91.38	94.67	89.06	87.12	32,125
Aircraft and parts		266.4	265.3	258.8	252.2	98.64	103.78	97.99	96.56	16,155
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.0	55.4	50.7	58.9	84.92	84.33	77.83	79.15	8,059
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.1	139.3	119.8	124.8	86.12	90.10	84.56	80.90	6,091
Non-ferrous metal products		124.5	127.3	126.2	128.3	98.19	96.43	96.38	90.30	17,448
Smelting and refining		139.4	141.1	146.3	144.5	110.40	104.61	106.62	100.57	10,306
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.1	160.6	150.0	164.1	88.96	94.96	85.93	81.09	23,137
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.7	145.6	127.6	140.8	80.91	84.47	78.06	69.59	11,776
Chemical products		125.9	126.8	123.9	130.2	99.92	98.78	94.11	88.78	19,806
Construction	74	121.9	144.5	116.1	117.1	72.39	79.07	72.97	69.25	73,405
Building and general engineering (m)		110.2	128.0	103.7	111.6	76.36	88.21	77.68	71.19	44,628
Building		110.6	129.3	108.6	114.9	74.66	85.84	75.95	67.52	36,777
General engineering		108.2	122.2	82.0	97.0	84.37	99.71	87.87	90.10	7,851
Highways, bridges and streets		146.1	178.5	140.8	128.1	66.22	65.57	66.02	65.90	28,777
Transportation, storage, communication	88	110.9	119.1	108.1	111.3	89.00	89.35	86.47	83.62	90,470
Steam railways		82.3	82.9	81.5	87.8	90.48	88.45	86.90	84.68	33,626
Water transportation (n)		80.3	133.4	81.0	89.7	86.54	92.71	87.36	81.36	8,538
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.1	137.5	124.5	123.3	77.72	79.34	76.59	73.72	18,167
Communication		162.7	163.0	161.9	163.4	90.65	89.51	85.28	82.75	21,622
Public utility operation	68	136.3	136.6	133.3	135.5	87.92	87.70	85.48	82.29	11,909
Electric light and power		125.0	125.2	120.0	119.2	88.30	88.15	86.53	82.73	10,306
Trade	52	148.9	148.6	144.5	141.6	65.93	66.15	64.49	62.69	118,490
Wholesale		142.2	144.2	139.5	139.6	84.27	84.69	82.56	78.28	44,240
Retail		153.1	151.5	147.6	142.9	55.01	54.83	53.99	53.40	74,250
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	166.1	166.4	158.4	154.1	74.96	74.85	72.81	69.92	46,895
Insurance		157.2	157.3	153.9	148.9	79.35	79.33	78.24	76.90	18,460
Service (v)	42	153.5	154.3	142.0	140.0	55.92	56.57	53.32	50.49	42,510
Hotels and restaurants		132.7	133.3	128.6	129.7	43.48	43.85	41.52	40.03	18,666
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.1	115.0	95.3	97.7	49.70	51.62	47.81	44.09	8,312
Industrial composite	78	118.6	123.3	115.0	116.5	74.29	76.35	72.62	69.76	816,002

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	56.2	57.7	61.2	70.1	91.86	95.03	90.42	87.33	10,162
Mining.....	93	135.1	137.3	146.9	162.4	97.96	97.97	98.56	92.15	33,634
Gold (a).....		75.3	75.9	80.6	81.8	76.99	79.86	75.30	71.38	10,320
Other metal (b).....		232.0	233.3	255.2	300.1	110.96	109.15	113.16	102.71	20,061
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	113.62	116.07	118.22	105.40	3,956
Manufacturing.....	97	107.6	109.8	103.2	108.5	84.24	85.86	81.80	78.65	565,799
Food and beverages.....		105.4	116.8	104.3	106.7	75.08	73.30	72.16	70.57	61,299
Meat products.....		137.9	144.2	140.3	147.2	81.72	82.40	78.13	79.19	11,166
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		81.2	130.2	76.8	80.9	62.85	57.82	63.24	65.13	7,099
Bread and other bakery products.....		102.8	104.0	99.6	102.7	70.34	68.99	68.12	65.32	9,949
Rubber products.....		98.4	99.2	86.1	105.4	84.63	91.30	79.61	78.53	14,041
Leather products.....		99.1	99.3	92.5	90.1	56.12	60.61	55.26	52.05	13,553
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		116.5	114.7	109.3	102.2	49.92	54.94	49.95	48.05	8,442
Textile products (except clothing).....		74.5	75.2	72.2	75.8	65.23	63.78	65.45	63.44	21,536
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		64.2	64.0	57.6	60.9	52.28	53.07	56.27	52.37	4,523
Woollen goods.....		56.3	57.5	55.8	57.0	56.31	60.62	56.05	55.59	5,541
Clothing (textile and fur).....		73.3	76.1	71.5	75.0	49.71	54.91	48.80	43.19	27,308
Men's clothing.....		85.6	89.6	82.2	81.8	49.22	55.68	49.03	43.73	9,142
Women's clothing.....		82.2	84.4	80.7	83.7	50.96	54.42	47.25	49.43	5,425
Knit goods.....		55.7	57.3	54.2	58.3	48.27	53.51	47.49	45.91	7,720
Wood products.....		94.9	99.5	91.2	96.3	64.83	67.77	63.12	60.37	26,696
Saw and planing mills (g).....		90.5	97.8	85.6	89.2	63.90	64.04	61.82	59.59	9,888
Furniture.....		102.7	105.9	100.1	104.5	67.34	71.68	64.54	61.89	12,389
Paper products.....		120.0	121.4	119.0	120.8	91.95	94.48	90.29	84.81	35,135
Pulp and paper mills.....		121.9	122.5	122.8	122.9	103.60	104.51	102.07	94.84	20,521
Other paper products (i).....		117.4	119.9	113.9	117.7	75.59	80.61	72.99	69.81	14,614
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		128.0	129.6	125.9	123.3	88.51	91.19	86.57	84.66	32,9%
Iron and steel products.....		104.9	105.7	99.2	111.6	92.31	94.97	90.11	86.91	111,769
Agricultural implements.....		57.1	55.1	58.3	75.4	96.50	98.38	92.69	86.60	9,536
Iron castings.....		82.3	82.2	77.3	93.2	85.29	89.27	83.61	79.42	9,723
Machinery mfg. (j).....		118.3	119.0	112.7	121.4	88.28	90.87	85.91	82.89	22,190
Primary iron and steel.....		138.9	140.5	122.9	143.4	108.02	108.88	105.82	102.97	27,321
Sheet metal products.....		103.2	106.0	100.3	106.7	87.61	90.43	85.11	79.74	9,461
Transportation equipment.....		102.4	101.5	98.3	105.6	101.54	100.94	94.06	87.56	63,440
Aircraft and parts.....		230.9	228.4	213.8	136.7	91.39	93.19	91.33	90.84	9,973
Motor vehicles.....		109.3	108.2	104.3	116.2	114.28	112.77	102.08	92.83	29,104
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		101.3	100.0	96.4	102.5	92.45	92.15	87.82	81.99	17,438
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		45.4	45.9	46.7	56.1	91.00	89.15	86.59	82.37	3,675
Non-ferrous metal products.....		115.4	117.3	117.5	117.3	90.80	89.03	89.90	86.55	27,364
Smelting and refining.....		130.7	131.9	139.3	137.9	108.11	97.99	105.84	101.45	10,365
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		127.2	128.7	114.1	123.5	84.42	87.51	84.07	80.53	50,495
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		131.5	135.0	122.3	130.1	85.61	88.48	83.67	78.94	18,339
Chemical products.....		136.2	137.0	132.2	131.7	95.01	95.16	92.70	88.84	29,217
Construction.....	84	111.0	122.6	110.3	112.7	78.03	87.13	76.46	71.69	77,711
Building and general engineering (m).....		99.0	108.3	98.3	102.8	82.90	94.36	81.98	76.11	50,530
Building.....		114.5	124.8	110.8	116.9	81.56	93.05	80.12	75.21	45,837
General Engineering.....		42.3	50.7	54.2	50.5	96.09	106.12	96.23	83.77	4,643
Highways, bridges and streets.....		143.3	159.5	140.4	138.5	68.99	73.85	66.23	63.11	27,181
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	106.0	110.2	107.2	111.5	86.83	87.53	83.51	80.53	104,965
Steam railways.....		82.1	82.7	84.2	90.2	87.45	86.72	82.82	82.41	39,238
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		141.0	146.2	138.4	139.5	83.93	86.12	82.37	77.03	27,616
Communication.....		134.9	135.9	141.1	146.0	86.66	85.28	81.47	76,87	26,129
Public utility operation.....	72	132.1	133.3	128.1	129.3	97.56	100.65	99.37	98.25	27,343
Electric light and power.....		126.2	128.7	122.5	124.4	105.05	105.69	104.90	105.06	19,298
Trade.....	62	156.1	152.9	152.9	152.3	68.60	68.32	67.48	64.12	220,053
Wholesale.....		153.6	155.4	149.4	148.9	88.22	88.53	86.10	82.09	69,438
Retail.....		157.2	151.7	154.5	153.3	59.55	58.55	59.29	56.34	150,565
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	169.4	169.7	161.0	156.2	76.61	76.72	74.22	70.62	77,523
Service (v).....	50	150.9	155.1	142.2	141.7	59.54	59.08	57.74	54.24	70,562
Hotels and restaurants.....		120.7	123.6	113.3	122.5	41.60	41.39	41.03	39.49	23,452
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		136.4	138.7	122.1	118.3	46.57	43.43	44.37	43.52	12,943
Business service.....		272.5	281.7	252.0	248.0	88.61	85.88	86.90	81.86	24,134
Industrial composite.....	85	119.7	122.0	116.3	120.0	79.96	81.54	78.22	75.07	1,187,757

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961		
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	162.2	162.8	121.8	96.2	97.13	99.46	100.68	94.56	5,236		
Manufacturing	90	95.9	100.3	96.1	100.3	72.16	73.28	70.19	69.93	36,678		
Food and beverages		99.7	108.9	99.2	98.7	77.00	76.04	75.69	77.06	8,650		
Meat products		105.0	115.6	102.0	115.2	81.58	78.75	81.81	84.07	3,448		
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.4	89.7	82.5	79.4	43.34	48.21	43.33	41.68	5,075		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.6	104.8	101.5	105.8	76.48	76.23	74.26	71.64	3,155		
Iron and steel products		98.9	104.5	107.1	120.0	82.19	83.04	76.10	74.04	4,345		
Transportation equipment		75.7	76.2	76.2	85.2	79.53	80.25	74.93	76.06	6,074		
Construction	77	101.0	122.3	111.1	114.3	73.47	82.96	74.72	71.15	9,649		
Building and general engineering (m)		99.2	120.3	103.6	112.5	73.69	87.77	78.48	73.40	6,551		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.1	100.3	95.8	98.7	84.71	83.40	79.67	78.44	29,682		
Steam railways		78.3	83.5	78.5	83.3	89.78	88.38	83.41	82.32	15,747		
Storage		90.3	91.5	99.0	101.3	71.72	72.67	68.84	66.21	3,047		
Public utility operation	73	137.3	141.9	143.3	138.5	90.25	87.98	85.59	78.11	3,168		
Trade	62	115.8	110.9	119.9	122.0	65.34	66.50	64.13	62.41	32,286		
Wholesale		103.1	105.1	109.1	113.5	75.50	75.37	73.26	71.12	11,420		
Retail		124.1	114.8	126.8	127.2	59.79	61.31	59.12	57.63	20,866		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	137.9	138.3	133.4	131.1	71.30	71.15	67.46	65.58	8,979		
Service (v)	49	146.2	150.2	135.1	128.6	44.89	45.83	44.07	42.58	9,683		
Hotels and restaurants		150.4	154.4	137.4	129.6	39.67	40.11	40.25	39.25	5,141		
Industrial composite	82	108.2	111.4	107.9	109.6	72.74	74.05	70.66	68.97	135,836		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	203.7	211.3	191.8	267.0	107.21	111.01	103.51	101.80	3,078		
Manufacturing	75	117.9	126.5	112.8	119.8	80.49	78.38	77.67	75.91	10,099		
Food and beverages		96.2	107.6	94.7	104.1	77.97	73.76	75.40	75.41	4,840		
Meat products		100.3	130.0	98.5	121.4	86.34	76.17	83.29	90.06	1,562		
Dairy products		90.1	97.5	90.0	97.9	68.43	64.41	64.80	57.59	1,366		
Products of petroleum and coal		157.6	158.8	161.5	160.4	111.99	108.50	109.34	104.52	941		
Construction	86	127.0	161.0	118.4	128.9	73.41	78.28	71.82	71.26	8,369		
Building and general engineering (m)		142.1	183.4	143.9	157.2	73.61	80.85	74.37	70.61	4,469		
Highways, bridges and streets		113.3	140.5	95.1	102.8	73.17	75.20	68.28	72.19	3,900		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.3	86.7	94.2	99.8	81.01	80.90	76.83	74.32	14,327		
Steam railways		63.7	66.2	75.4	83.6	84.82	85.58	78.54	78.27	6,967		
Storage		81.7	87.8	93.2	98.4	69.51	69.34	66.89	63.96	3,061		
Public utility operation	62	344.0	350.2	345.0	334.6	89.96	85.97	95.12	90.12	3,103		
Trade	46	129.2	125.3	130.8	128.1	64.05	64.27	62.69	61.55	17,682		
Wholesale		101.6	101.9	105.6	109.8	76.69	77.88	74.17	71.36	5,544		
Retail		147.4	140.7	147.8	140.0	58.28	57.73	57.13	56.55	12,138		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	139.3	138.2	135.0	67.44	66.70	64.41	61.51	4,460		
Service (v)	33	118.1	125.5	108.7	110.4	48.04	46.48	43.58	41.31	3,529		
Industrial composite	64	117.9	124.2	119.0	123.9	74.24	74.71	72.02	70.62	64,671		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	118.9	115.0	124.8	130.2	111.28	110.18	106.46	104.32	17,199		
Coal		17.5	18.0	24.9	21.8	81.16	77.65	58.40	70.80	1,409		
Oil and Natural Gas		288.5	275.7	293.9	300.3	114.98	114.05	113.15	107.96	14,657		
Manufacturing	81	148.3	151.9	143.7	152.6	83.23	83.28	81.40	77.90	32,137		
Food and beverages		115.6	122.2	113.6	123.8	80.32	80.57	77.70	76.08	8,903		
Meat products		132.1	135.6	125.2	140.2	86.78	89.13	83.53	86.92	4,255		
Wood products		103.7	100.7	89.0	111.3	58.48	64.70	59.37	55.80	3,198		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.9	135.7	136.7	139.2	79.32	81.14	76.29	72.91	1,827		
Iron and steel products		197.7	209.2	183.5	212.0	87.20	90.73	83.93	79.93	3,755		
Transportation equipment		126.1	127.8	127.7	138.7	81.23	79.91	77.45	75.86	3,812		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		161.8	162.9	159.9	158.4	79.30	83.32	77.90	76.48	2,662		
Products of petroleum and coal		203.1	199.3	197.3	185.4	117.09	111.30	112.82	110.33	2,169		
Chemical products		299.2	296.3	333.3	301.3	106.19	101.03	107.73	101.30	1,876		

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
		Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	169.7	206.2	161.9	174.2	78.14	91.40	73.37	72.04	19,755
Building and general engineering (m)		190.5	240.2	163.6	199.8	78.41	98.77	76.31	71.84	12,692
Highways, bridges and streets		141.9	160.6	159.6	140.0	77.67	76.67	69.35	72.43	7,063
Transportation, storage, communication		115.4	118.8	109.5	113.4	90.67	90.31	86.59	81.26	24,389
Steam railways		73.3	76.5	67.7	75.4	91.93	91.46	84.27	79.34	9,838
Electric and motor transportation (o)		183.4	185.2	168.1	167.8	89.82	88.45	90.10	86.36	5,128
Storage		105.4	108.2	112.4	112.6	70.57	69.20	66.12	64.70	2,405
Public utility operation	92	148.3	153.0	142.2	151.2	93.06	93.10	91.78	86.12	4,648
Trade		180.2	177.5	179.0	177.6	65.92	66.39	64.01	62.28	40,137
Wholesale		158.9	160.2	155.9	157.4	80.11	80.43	76.95	73.81	13,601
Retail		193.5	188.2	192.9	189.1	58.65	58.94	57.69	56.83	26,536
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	205.9	206.5	196.2	188.6	70.79	70.60	67.67	64.09	9,584
Service (v)	37	183.2	188.1	171.8	167.8	52.42	52.07	50.39	48.21	12,286
Hotels and restaurants		149.2	155.8	137.1	140.5	46.54	46.27	45.03	43.46	6,385
Industrial composite	73	151.0	155.5	147.1	151.2	79.55	81.39	77.04	74.51	160,998
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	67.4	80.0	64.4	86.2	87.35	105.06	90.06	85.12	9,240
Mining	87	70.3	72.4	61.0	67.1	95.80	102.92	93.51	85.34	7,045
Gold (a)		25.0	32.5	30.4	40.2	105.26	84.72	89.21	69.14	492
Other metal (b)		89.6	91.7	76.5	80.1	97.78	110.65	101.83	96.54	4,331
Coal		31.6	32.5	31.8	42.4	75.27	33.41	59.92	58.45	745
Manufacturing	86	110.5	115.0	107.2	114.6	88.56	90.48	85.05	83.29	83,908
Food and beverages		71.6	84.0	76.3	79.3	81.12	78.93	77.40	76.13	9,748
Canned and cured fish		39.1	59.9	46.8	49.3	78.46	74.55	64.84	70.34	1,395
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		36.3	56.2	37.2	54.0	62.17	63.43	61.48	58.42	798
Wood products		109.9	113.3	103.3	113.0	81.87	85.14	76.83	75.20	32,870
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.7	118.0	107.0	116.9	82.17	85.51	77.14	75.49	30,970
Paper products		170.4	170.7	163.2	157.2	99.44	104.50	97.09	99.42	10,581
Pulp and paper mills		190.9	189.4	180.4	168.9	102.56	108.81	100.61	103.76	8,791
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.8	106.1	108.8	119.0	98.94	100.45	96.91	93.78	3,454
Iron and steel		98.6	100.4	95.8	108.4	93.22	97.56	91.07	88.43	5,815
Transportation equipment		147.3	148.9	131.8	145.4	95.61	94.63	92.43	88.23	7,005
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.0	130.6	112.6	123.9	97.09	95.36	92.17	89.00	4,894
Non-ferrous metal products		143.3	147.1	149.2	149.0	106.50	106.25	102.13	99.21	5,858
Chemical products		89.8	89.6	89.6	90.7	94.40	96.26	90.24	90.01	2,237
Construction	93	85.8	94.9	85.9	95.3	87.79	97.28	88.34	86.26	19,615
Building and general engineering (m)		68.2	78.8	73.5	85.3	90.56	107.45	91.79	89.01	9,624
Highways, bridges and streets		114.1	120.7	105.6	111.2	85.12	86.58	84.50	82.88	9,991
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.9	112.3	113.8	120.4	95.37	96.63	88.37	85.67	36,504
Steam railways		101.4	105.8	103.8	111.9	90.51	90.25	83.15	83.78	12,164
Electric and motor transportation (o)		104.4	107.2	103.0	102.9	97.12	91.50	94.60	90.94	5,978
Water transportation (n)		76.7	83.2	87.9	93.4	96.73	109.11	85.42	82.70	6,612
Communication		142.2	144.0	151.7	166.4	91.87	91.89	85.43	78.90	7,260
Public utility operation	w	120.5	122.2	119.1	123.2	107.54	107.32	108.83	103.32	5,365
Trade	61	123.0	124.2	121.7	126.7	72.98	71.96	70.79	68.89	50,646
Wholesale		107.2	114.4	106.7	108.9	90.14	86.88	86.51	83.38	16,403
Retail		132.3	129.9	130.3	137.1	64.76	64.19	63.42	62.15	34,243
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.0	170.4	170.4	167.9	73.63	73.56	69.98	66.45	12,966
Service (v)	47	129.4	129.8	122.4	119.5	59.96	59.66	59.55	57.45	17,441
Hotels and restaurants		122.7	122.5	120.0	117.0	48.73	48.31	48.49	47.48	8,475
Industrial composite	78	108.8	113.1	107.1	113.9	84.00	86.59	81.40	79.30	242,730

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	136.0	169.6	129.1	112.6	69.56	74.13	67.81	60.81	12,254
Mining	69.2	72.0	56.2	73.9	68.58	79.04	69.67	62.43	13,051
Metal mining	101.8	107.6	97.9	89.4	85.23	92.26	87.39	80.14	3,078
Fuels	59.0	60.1	44.2	69.3	63.30	76.40	62.39	58.03	8,322
Coal	59.3	60.4	44.4	69.5	63.29	76.41	62.38	58.01	8,308
Non-metal (c)	94.6	106.4	80.8	84.2	64.12	67.96	63.60	59.04	1,651
Manufacturing	100.8	107.8	97.3	97.0	68.39	67.25	67.66	64.32	55,001
Food and beverages	105.1	125.6	100.9	104.0	47.88	47.32	47.98	46.42	15,540
Canned and cured fish	91.5	121.7	85.2	93.7	33.30	35.68	35.85	35.23	6,368
Wood products	78.9	84.5	76.9	75.9	44.51	48.40	45.49	43.55	5,044
Saw and planing mills (g)	79.7	85.4	78.6	76.7	44.47	48.72	45.79	43.49	4,387
Paper products	115.7	114.5	111.8	112.0	103.00	100.92	101.91	90.61	9,389
Pulp and paper mills	112.6	111.2	108.4	109.9	106.46	104.07	106.05	93.90	8,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	117.8	116.7	116.0	70.95	69.98	68.74	66.85	2,395
Iron and steel products	75.1	76.8	83.3	83.6	83.74	85.91	86.05	82.21	6,040
Primary iron and steel	56.8	57.9	76.8	79.5	101.82	102.93	100.73	93.21	2,934
Transportation equipment	126.6	126.9	112.8	107.9	74.59	73.81	69.79	70.46	9,605
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.8	44.7	51.3	58.6	82.23	81.20	75.68	77.43	1,350
Shipbuilding and repairing	164.3	166.0	133.0	128.2	73.34	72.45	68.49	68.87	7,015
Construction	80.5	96.3	78.1	93.3	58.38	67.53	55.26	50.29	24,405
Building and general engineering (m)	124.6	162.7	107.1	115.7	62.14	74.03	60.50	55.26	12,822
Building	139.7	180.2	121.0	125.0	62.60	77.20	62.40	58.14	11,022
General engineering	75.0	105.2	63.0	87.5	59.33	56.19	48.88	42.65	1,800
Highways, bridges and streets	57.9	62.2	63.5	82.4	54.21	58.78	50.82	46.91	11,583
Transportation, storage and communication	104.7	98.3	105.4	106.7	76.00	75.37	70.20	70.42	35,684
Transportation	97.0	89.7	98.6	100.0	76.69	76.94	70.57	71.77	29,419
Steam railways	90.8	92.4	94.4	97.7	84.00	82.11	76.87	78.34	17,273
Water transportation (n)	106.9	74.1	105.5	102.7	61.62	59.58	54.73	55.15	8,636
Communication	164.4	165.2	159.4	157.4	73.36	71.66	68.61	63.88	5,996
Telephone	141.8	142.7	138.9	140.8	66.76	64.55	62.28	56.55	4,311
Public utility operation	134.4	137.2	130.8	135.8	75.83	74.12	72.94	69.81	4,605
Electric light and power	134.4	138.4	136.6	138.7	77.08	74.64	73.28	69.71	4,268
Trade	134.9	137.8	133.6	129.9	53.16	52.97	51.32	49.81	39,690
Wholesale	120.9	123.6	121.1	117.1	66.46	67.09	63.51	61.80	12,632
Retail	142.6	145.6	140.2	136.4	46.95	46.37	45.85	44.66	27,058
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.0	159.8	146.6	143.0	65.71	65.68	64.27	61.20	8,482
Service (v)	115.9	117.4	116.1	118.3	40.72	40.07	39.62	37.77	6,967
Hotels and restaurants	104.9	109.3	105.9	107.3	33.52	33.73	32.87	31.70	3,492
Industrial composite	104.8	110.6	101.1	104.1	64.68	66.35	62.47	59.58	200,139

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining.....	132.8	130.6	129.4	133.8	107.33	108.04	105.21	102.31	25,513
Metal mining.....	156.2	155.7	135.0	135.1	101.64	105.40	104.42	102.39	7,453
Fuels.....	125.5	121.5	129.4	135.0	111.66	110.71	106.36	103.76	17,243
Coal.....	19.5	20.0	26.7	24.3	31.35	79.32	62.08	72.60	1,630
Oil and natural gas.....	290.9	279.7	290.3	304.2	114.77	114.21	112.74	107.66	15,613
Manufacturing.....	115.2	119.9	113.2	119.0	77.73	77.96	75.60	73.33	78,914
Food and beverages.....	104.6	113.4	103.3	109.0	78.53	77.29	76.43	76.30	22,393
Meat products.....	114.9	126.3	110.7	126.5	84.77	32.69	82.34	86.37	9,265
Dairy products.....	103.4	103.6	101.7	104.1	69.05	66.27	66.72	61.22	2,634
Bread and other bakery products.....	97.3	98.9	105.3	112.0	74.59	74.67	73.39	73.32	2,700
Clothing (textile and fur).....	91.3	97.7	88.6	86.2	44.04	48.76	45.01	42.27	6,326
Men's clothing.....	107.5	117.3	103.2	102.3	43.19	46.43	45.36	41.20	3,733
Wood products.....	96.7	97.7	89.1	99.3	59.69	64.45	60.24	57.28	6,136
Saw and planing mills (g).....	89.2	88.1	81.3	95.1	57.79	62.30	60.27	55.94	3,351
Paper products.....	136.7	139.4	139.1	138.6	89.58	85.76	86.05	82.47	2,791
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	114.1	115.0	112.9	115.6	77.10	77.74	74.61	71.65	5,990
Iron and steel products.....	136.0	142.7	131.3	145.2	84.53	86.66	79.18	76.22	9,230
Transportation equipment.....	89.6	90.4	90.2	100.4	30.20	30.13	75.90	75.39	9,397
Aircraft and parts.....	253.6	260.2	282.6	329.4	82.67	84.49	80.55	80.53	2,020
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	70.5	70.5	69.6	76.5	31.41	30.46	75.17	75.67	6,673
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	154.9	160.9	151.0	163.7	77.64	82.23	78.03	75.50	3,942
Products of petroleum and coal.....	205.9	204.2	204.6	195.7	112.11	107.22	108.39	105.51	3,352
Chemical products.....	184.3	134.1	202.6	135.9	97.51	93.35	95.98	92.67	2,541
Construction.....	136.0	166.6	134.3	143.3	75.90	86.26	73.42	71.64	37,773
Building and general engineering (m).....	144.5	131.1	136.2	157.7	76.20	92.35	76.56	72.03	23,712
Building.....	140.0	171.3	138.3	165.5	73.03	86.40	76.10	72.26	18,307
General engineering.....	164.4	222.7	124.3	122.6	88.17	113.00	78.39	70.68	4,905
Highway, bridges and streets.....	123.7	145.7	131.6	123.2	75.40	75.35	68.31	70.92	14,061
Transportation, storage and communication.....	98.3	102.6	99.6	103.4	86.06	85.32	81.31	78.38	68,398
Transportation.....	85.9	89.7	85.5	90.5	88.51	87.69	83.21	81.11	46,428
Air transport and airports.....	124.0	124.2	123.6	125.2	104.32	105.10	101.83	98.37	2,369
Steam railways.....	73.2	77.2	74.5	81.0	89.37	88.71	82.44	80.69	32,552
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	153.9	160.6	149.3	145.3	81.40	79.31	80.17	76.72	10,748
Storage.....	90.5	94.1	99.9	102.9	70.60	70.46	67.37	64.95	8,513
Communication.....	232.4	236.3	229.6	224.2	87.37	86.50	84.62	78.19	13,457
Telephone.....	200.6	204.2	200.1	197.7	79.09	77.60	75.94	69.78	10,187
Public utility operation.....	172.1	177.0	171.3	173.1	91.36	89.60	90.90	84.95	10,919
Electric light and power.....	192.3	197.0	194.3	190.3	92.77	91.09	92.41	86.69	8,358
Trade.....	141.1	137.2	142.7	142.5	65.35	66.05	63.79	62.19	90,105
Wholesale.....	121.3	123.2	124.0	127.2	77.77	78.07	74.99	72.27	30,565
Retail.....	153.6	146.3	154.5	151.3	58.97	59.50	58.09	57.07	59,540
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160.3	160.6	154.7	150.3	70.34	70.06	66.93	64.19	23,023
Insurance.....	146.3	146.9	145.3	142.4	80.79	80.29	76.59	74.69	7,304
Service (v).....	156.2	161.2	145.0	141.3	48.95	48.91	47.07	45.14	25,493
Hotels and restaurants.....	142.2	148.2	132.3	130.9	43.42	43.23	42.67	41.25	13,916
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	136.2	133.3	124.6	120.3	44.01	45.99	43.88	42.67	4,993
Industrial composite.....	126.0	130.3	124.6	127.3	76.04	77.43	73.70	71.71	361,505

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									no.
Manufacturing	94.1	101.2	89.0	93.5	64.89	63.94	58.09	56.30	3,103
Food and beverages	85.1	96.8	90.9	97.2	63.14	58.55	54.81	50.45	1,185
Construction	370.0	569.8	300.2	402.2	50.18	58.69	51.37	40.72	1,776
Trade	124.2	124.6	122.0	124.6	54.57	53.45	54.25	50.47	4,656
Retail	137.4	137.0	132.2	133.5	49.92	48.40	50.00	42.96	3,147
Industrial composite	132.2	148.7	125.4	131.3	56.74	57.62	54.32	51.19	13,031
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.3	129.3	127.0	114.0	72.72	73.03	69.83	69.05	9,408
Food and beverages	95.4	98.8	90.5	89.6	50.52	56.08	52.45	50.88	2,025
Transportation equipment	166.6	164.0	167.0	140.2	76.24	74.48	71.16	72.99	4,986
Construction	102.7	127.8	71.9	80.7	60.46	73.41	63.35	58.64	3,236
Transportation, storage, communication	131.0	97.2	118.2	131.2	62.71	63.58	58.49	55.21	6,683
Trade	124.3	131.0	121.5	121.8	57.90	57.00	54.84	53.01	9,160
Retail	130.9	139.7	128.5	128.9	50.59	49.55	48.17	47.46	6,589
Industrial composite	128.3	126.7	119.5	119.0	64.20	65.48	61.49	58.82	33,608
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	126.4	128.0	103.7	89.6	73.05	73.98	69.55	64.54	5,798
Construction	84.8	117.5	96.2	146.8	65.73	64.80	58.63	54.14	1,343
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	75.8	129.4	107.1	66.04	62.83	57.42	56.45	4,188
Trade	127.9	124.8	120.8	120.9	51.94	51.66	51.18	47.42	4,419
Industrial composite	115.5	110.1	113.1	108.1	63.24	62.93	58.67	55.45	18,179
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	100.7	103.0	95.4	102.6	69.50	70.34	65.60	62.95	19,757
Leather products	60.0	65.2	61.4	68.2	41.45	47.49	42.29	41.01	2,343
Clothing (textile and fur)	76.5	76.9	81.1	82.3	42.17	42.22	42.59	37.60	2,065
Transportation equipment	152.9	155.7	114.2	170.5	84.39	89.19	79.61	78.73	2,186
Construction	112.8	118.5	94.4	84.0	61.10	76.48	65.14	62.52	6,353
Transportation, storage, communication	126.2	132.6	134.1	134.3	75.38	79.87	81.83	72.45	3,603
Trade	133.0	133.5	122.6	118.9	58.73	57.78	55.34	54.76	10,311
Retail	136.1	137.2	125.0	118.8	51.57	50.35	47.54	46.97	6,813
Service	161.1	167.6	125.3	121.3	43.87	44.44	44.05	41.34	3,683
Industrial composite	116.2	119.1	107.1	107.9	64.82	67.47	63.66	61.20	47,629
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	101.2	105.5	93.0	93.9	64.59	67.09	62.18	56.92	8,221
Textile products (except clothing)	107.8	105.8	99.6	99.7	59.64	63.75	55.43	50.28	2,511
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.3	41.9	37.9	43.2	40.92	47.09	40.24	36.03	911
Iron and steel products	96.6	103.6	101.0	95.4	79.73	80.94	72.99	68.90	1,704
Industrial composite	107.4	111.2	99.5	98.8	62.83	65.25	61.09	56.48	12,445
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.6	111.6	106.9	113.0	73.98	78.67	72.94	67.68	10,201
Pulp and paper mills	97.9	97.8	94.3	96.4	109.59	108.04	104.09	94.87	3,365
Industrial composite	108.6	114.8	103.5	110.2	70.98	74.45	69.98	65.21	13,342
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.9	112.4	106.2	108.5	77.41	80.50	74.97	72.33	223,878
Food and beverages	111.0	115.5	113.2	117.2	77.12	77.80	74.84	70.97	25,477
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.6	90.5	87.9	93.1	82.59	83.71	78.53	77.79	5,158
Leather products	78.8	79.5	76.1	72.5	48.64	54.91	48.92	46.34	7,924
Textile products (except clothing)	90.4	92.5	87.2	87.6	65.84	68.33	63.40	60.22	10,054
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.6	102.2	95.3	95.4	48.39	53.13	47.09	45.08	40,853
Men's clothing	80.0	82.1	76.1	79.8	50.84	55.08	48.56	46.81	10,282
Women's clothing	95.4	97.9	92.0	92.1	46.91	52.78	46.50	44.09	15,847
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.5	128.8	127.1	124.9	89.32	92.26	85.23	84.89	12,400
Iron and steel products	94.2	96.0	93.8	101.6	87.52	91.16	85.34	82.61	23,016
Transportation equipment	113.0	114.0	107.5	109.6	93.23	96.41	90.85	89.35	27,234
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.2	54.6	49.8	57.6	84.86	84.23	77.75	79.29	7,927
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.7	140.2	130.9	138.9	92.79	98.68	88.51	84.98	19,126
Chemical products	133.5	135.3	126.4	125.8	105.57	104.13	97.45	92.82	11,465
Construction	116.8	128.6	126.7	135.1	79.59	87.45	77.49	71.59	31,445
Building and general engineering (m)	106.5	122.5	115.1	126.5	77.93	89.37	77.93	69.53	22,125
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	145.3	128.2	128.3	89.07	90.02	86.31	82.54	36,995
Electric and motor transportation (o)	121.9	126.4	116.5	115.7	79.63	80.99	79.19	76.11	13,041
Trade	145.4	145.0	142.4	140.1	68.42	68.69	67.09	65.21	83,794
Wholesale	140.2	142.7	139.0	140.0	86.72	87.10	84.26	79.67	33,124
Retail	149.0	146.6	144.7	140.1	56.45	56.23	56.06	55.69	50,670
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.0	164.5	155.3	150.6	77.95	77.71	75.73	72.76	34,603
Insurance	152.1	152.4	149.7	144.1	79.00	78.77	76.94	75.75	13,952
Service (v)	156.0	156.1	145.0	143.5	58.82	59.53	56.05	52.80	31,829
Hotels and restaurants	128.0	128.1	125.8	129.9	44.63	44.83	42.95	41.28	11,464
Industrial composite	124.2	127.5	120.7	121.9	75.73	78.19	73.66	70.80	448,477

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.4	102.4	99.3	103.1	83.65	85.25	79.98	77.70	15,441
Pulp and paper mills	103.5	105.8	102.0	110.0	97.19	98.52	90.99	89.36	4,114
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.2	110.0	110.4	110.7	82.36	86.26	79.61	81.63	2,593
Iron and steel products	56.9	56.1	54.7	58.8	80.88	85.03	78.07	70.72	1,129
Construction	132.4	157.3	123.8	137.8	76.16	81.00	70.40	67.18	7,190
Trade	148.6	148.3	132.0	139.6	59.47	59.53	59.29	54.12	14,650
Retail	144.0	142.7	124.8	135.2	52.59	52.34	52.59	47.23	10,960
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.5	129.6	123.9	121.4	76.90	76.78	75.46	69.92	5,773
Service (v)	150.1	152.7	139.4	134.5	53.54	53.04	51.78	47.93	6,936
Industrial composite	130.5	134.3	122.1	126.1	72.20	73.41	70.17	66.30	55,839
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.9	116.7	108.6	112.0	82.07	84.51	80.46	77.31	200,151
Food and beverages	110.6	114.8	110.2	111.6	80.61	80.17	76.63	74.65	24,555
Meat products	120.2	123.5	123.4	130.8	88.91	89.44	85.32	87.13	5,579
Rubber products	74.0	74.0	52.6	88.1	85.78	94.43	82.45	78.33	4,103
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	83.7	80.6	84.6	64.65	67.48	62.60	60.33	4,404
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.5	82.8	78.3	81.8	51.76	56.52	50.46	50.01	16,133
Men's clothing	80.5	83.6	78.8	78.8	52.88	58.43	52.45	51.59	5,530
Women's clothing	77.4	80.7	76.8	82.1	53.51	57.30	49.25	51.71	4,423
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.1	128.3	123.3	123.1	77.17	81.39	73.91	70.36	8,643
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	130.8	126.2	122.1	93.90	96.21	91.75	89.79	21,244
Iron and steel products	115.4	116.5	113.1	122.6	88.71	92.43	87.23	83.54	31,235
Transportation equipment	124.4	124.3	119.5	110.3	92.72	93.41	90.87	86.86	13,369
Non-ferrous metal products	111.9	112.9	110.5	112.5	78.66	83.60	79.32	76.92	8,579
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	124.2	108.6	118.0	85.46	87.68	85.69	80.23	21,263
Chemical products	123.4	125.0	119.0	120.0	87.35	87.95	85.59	83.06	12,612
Construction	145.7	153.9	144.2	150.4	86.22	95.01	84.27	78.95	22,983
Building and general engineering (m)	133.9	135.7	132.9	145.7	88.15	98.59	86.51	79.88	18,454
Transportation, storage, communication	140.1	147.2	140.0	142.5	88.47	88.57	85.52	81.15	28,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.7	141.3	133.7	135.6	86.46	87.47	84.62	78.79	13,778
Public utility operation	126.2	127.1	122.1	122.4	99.19	107.02	103.35	99.39	12,365
Trade	157.8	154.3	154.9	152.4	74.86	74.73	73.19	69.28	107,558
Wholesale	161.2	163.6	156.5	155.6	90.31	90.61	87.84	83.38	39,655
Retail	155.8	149.1	154.0	150.7	65.84	64.90	65.25	61.79	67,903
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.1	180.2	171.1	166.7	80.03	80.15	77.60	74.60	41,714
Insurance	165.0	165.3	161.1	157.8	82.41	82.02	80.26	77.71	18,877
Service (v)	167.0	172.2	156.1	155.8	64.55	63.76	61.98	58.76	37,764
Hotels and restaurants	122.5	124.3	120.5	125.1	45.10	44.70	44.45	42.37	13,127
Industrial composite	134.5	136.5	129.2	130.7	79.84	81.60	78.30	74.87	451,141
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	95.5	96.9	89.5	100.6	92.85	94.99	90.03	87.70	52,467
Textile products (except clothing)	58.1	58.0	56.2	59.8	58.62	60.40	58.27	55.38	1,604
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.8	27.2	25.9	26.0	46.90	51.01	47.22	44.06	1,192
Iron and steel products	118.5	118.6	108.6	127.2	102.79	104.88	100.18	97.13	26,482
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.1	82.9	82.4	90.5	98.81	103.32	97.23	92.03	6,358
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.6	110.7	94.5	96.9	79.27	84.07	78.12	72.98	2,589
Construction	123.3	131.3	128.7	94.3	83.99	96.44	80.10	80.22	4,497
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	143.0	126.2	128.8	87.29	82.96	80.56	75.57	3,429
Retail trade	166.3	159.0	162.5	165.4	56.32	55.68	58.15	55.82	9,336
Industrial composite	109.2	111.0	104.5	111.2	84.71	86.71	82.36	80.29	81,788
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.1	104.9	96.7	107.6	94.43	92.52	91.91	85.28	26,421
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	128.0	126.0	128.7	99.89	105.04	101.81	93.59	3,458
Iron and steel products	99.2	98.0	87.6	107.3	96.87	100.64	97.04	87.39	8,276
Transportation equipment	114.2	112.2	112.8	119.0	105.06	100.95	96.50	89.39	6,316
Construction	94.6	104.7	97.3	89.6	71.89	85.37	73.06	68.70	1,481
Industrial composite	108.1	112.7	103.1	112.2	87.82	86.69	86.16	80.68	33,434

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	73.5	74.7	72.0	79.0	74.57	77.74	73.28	71.82	9,623
Textile products (except clothing)	86.4	85.4	81.6	72.7	70.72	72.65	70.30	67.74	1,248
Iron and steel products	50.5	50.1	53.4	64.6	86.40	90.01	85.69	81.21	3,372
Industrial composite	82.5	83.2	79.1	85.7	70.32	74.02	70.61	68.42	13,263
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.4	110.8	103.3	108.0	72.32	76.77	70.72	68.95	18,698
Food and beverages	123.6	130.8	132.7	132.1	79.70	80.65	78.65	77.48	3,515
Rubber products	83.7	85.5	82.9	88.4	79.24	88.79	74.65	72.62	4,134
Leather products	69.0	74.1	62.9	67.6	60.67	64.85	59.01	59.42	1,219
Wood products	101.2	101.9	98.2	102.4	67.64	71.36	65.80	62.08	2,072
Electrical apparatus and supplies	292.2	282.0	227.8	245.6	64.71	68.11	68.43	65.17	2,145
Construction	189.1	202.3	179.1	188.1	70.54	83.99	71.79	66.71	1,927
Industrial composite	125.7	127.9	117.6	121.7	71.18	75.40	69.37	67.25	28,032
London:									
Manufacturing	117.2	119.0	111.1	108.1	77.50	80.51	73.52	70.85	18,533
Food and beverages	99.3	105.7	108.5	103.4	75.76	77.70	74.79	67.71	3,870
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.9	83.4	87.9	81.8	53.35	55.58	50.66	49.14	1,098
Paper products	96.0	95.3	91.1	94.4	81.92	86.05	77.43	75.60	960
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.5	112.4	110.7	111.5	86.58	91.17	87.01	83.08	1,459
Iron and steel products	92.0	94.6	80.1	80.1	81.99	84.28	76.83	75.18	2,729
Electrical apparatus and supplies	270.4	266.6	216.4	151.9	71.53	80.36	65.33	72.37	3,280
Construction	124.8	143.2	87.6	113.5	75.21	88.97	77.45	70.54	2,603
Transportation, storage, communication	130.7	133.2	124.0	126.6	80.28	81.54	80.06	72.72	2,441
Retail trade	159.1	160.5	136.2	134.6	56.50	56.11	54.85	54.48	5,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.9	167.1	160.3	152.3	73.24	72.91	72.19	67.15	3,634
Industrial composite	132.8	136.0	121.4	121.6	72.48	74.99	70.56	67.48	38,391
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	62.5	64.1	65.7	71.5	98.37	98.13	91.90	85.76	20,959
Food and beverages	109.3	119.0	105.8	114.8	87.05	87.40	85.12	80.31	2,414
Iron and steel products	68.6	71.3	74.8	75.8	91.67	94.43	89.62	79.12	3,059
Transportation equipment	57.9	58.5	60.8	68.5	104.40	103.17	95.34	89.69	12,979
Trade	109.5	104.4	107.0	104.8	58.19	58.99	57.04	56.66	4,767
Industrial composite	72.9	74.0	74.3	79.2	87.29	88.27	83.51	79.58	32,453
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	95.6	97.0	93.3	89.4	90.00	94.13	90.78	85.29	4,898
Pulp and paper mills	120.7	124.6	125.9	116.9	101.14	105.68	101.86	93.90	2,504
Transportation equipment	76.3	69.5	55.3	56.5	80.89	86.09	81.61	83.80	972
Transportation, storage, communication	84.1	105.8	87.3	102.9	82.55	86.54	81.11	76.85	2,160
Trade	118.7	111.8	123.6	125.2	60.46	62.29	60.81	56.92	2,884
Industrial composite	102.8	109.0	104.3	103.9	77.04	82.11	77.54	73.26	12,923
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	93.0	97.1	93.8	98.7	72.45	73.63	70.19	69.55	32,223
Food and beverages	91.2	99.2	92.1	93.7	81.54	80.23	79.00	80.36	7,114
Meat products	96.9	104.6	94.3	108.7	89.71	86.31	88.07	88.60	2,941
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	88.0	80.9	79.1	44.51	49.45	44.19	42.42	4,752
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.1	103.3	100.0	104.4	77.09	76.77	74.63	71.83	2,990
Iron and steel products	97.1	103.1	108.2	116.9	80.80	81.93	75.11	71.42	3,453
Transportation equipment	75.9	76.4	76.2	85.1	79.56	80.28	74.98	76.12	6,060
Construction	103.4	124.7	104.1	106.3	72.72	83.69	72.78	70.15	5,517
Building and general engineering (m)	106.5	131.8	102.9	111.3	72.35	85.36	73.26	68.56	4,479
Transportation, storage, communication	128.9	129.3	127.2	125.1	80.93	79.36	77.92	75.67	10,167
Trade	112.4	107.3	118.0	118.0	65.22	66.66	63.97	62.41	27,473
Wholesale	99.5	102.2	108.1	110.6	74.95	74.75	72.39	70.07	9,126
Retail	120.2	110.4	123.7	122.2	60.38	62.15	59.81	58.49	18,347
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.7	137.9	133.3	131.9	72.59	72.37	69.12	67.54	7,345
Service (v)	138.2	140.7	128.9	122.0	45.73	46.69	44.80	43.23	8,330
Industrial composite	109.0	110.8	109.3	111.1	69.34	70.90	67.66	66.38	93,307

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries—Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported December 1961
	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	Dec. 1961	Nov. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	159.1	165.7	142.6	147.1	86.20	85.65	82.33	79.87	3,657
Construction	125.5	150.5	98.1	117.7	74.31	77.06	73.69	72.50	1,435
Wholesale trade	99.1	100.3	106.8	106.4	80.32	80.84	76.61	71.77	2,526
Retail trade	126.2	119.3	126.7	120.5	59.72	58.47	57.36	56.97	4,464
Industrial composite	135.7	138.5	129.3	129.5	74.20	74.11	70.59	68.07	17,926
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	123.5	131.4	124.6	135.5	79.49	77.14	76.15	75.49	2,399
Food and beverages	114.3	123.9	112.4	125.8	79.63	76.26	77.63	79.42	1,794
Construction	121.0	143.3	132.1	137.5	79.11	81.68	76.12	73.71	1,367
Wholesale trade	117.4	118.1	121.8	117.6	72.78	74.57	71.65	68.35	1,867
Retail trade	163.1	156.0	166.4	147.5	58.81	57.92	58.45	59.54	2,660
Industrial composite	132.6	137.6	135.1	133.8	70.09	69.83	68.01	66.89	11,391
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	162.1	167.3	159.1	176.6	83.37	83.92	81.87	78.93	13,272
Food and beverages	122.3	124.9	117.3	130.0	83.32	84.74	79.93	81.50	3,939
Meat products	126.0	129.3	119.5	136.5	85.88	89.63	82.63	85.34	2,539
Construction	156.9	192.4	132.9	157.8	77.20	93.65	79.71	73.65	6,332
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	198.7	127.1	148.9	75.41	95.19	79.94	72.60	4,533
Wholesale trade	202.0	206.7	190.3	185.2	78.29	78.66	74.49	73.08	6,063
Retail trade	212.5	205.7	198.4	193.4	57.69	58.02	57.81	57.37	12,654
Service (v)	238.1	242.3	221.9	217.9	49.97	50.21	49.29	47.10	5,192
Industrial composite	191.4	197.6	177.1	183.6	72.67	75.64	71.27	68.98	53,110
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.6	140.6	135.7	137.0	85.30	85.63	83.04	81.94	10,591
Food and beverages	115.7	118.2	118.7	125.9	85.72	85.20	83.02	83.51	2,894
Transportation equipment	106.4	107.6	110.0	121.2	84.38	83.04	81.19	78.70	2,096
Construction	237.9	265.6	220.3	242.3	76.27	87.69	76.24	74.99	5,280
Wholesale trade	132.6	132.5	134.3	141.7	82.97	82.88	79.24	74.73	5,048
Retail trade	178.3	179.4	193.3	187.3	60.78	60.47	59.32	58.50	8,908
Industrial composite	171.4	175.2	170.3	169.2	76.76	77.91	73.42	70.75	45,047
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	97.6	101.8	95.9	107.1	87.31	88.72	83.54	81.65	41,264
Food and beverages	83.9	94.5	86.5	89.4	84.99	83.23	82.48	81.10	7,153
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.4	102.7	105.1	117.7	103.43	106.33	100.89	96.59	2,512
Wood products	83.8	85.5	81.4	94.9	84.73	87.18	76.69	77.04	13,553
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.9	87.4	82.3	96.5	85.67	88.23	77.16	77.68	11,882
Iron and steel products	98.1	99.9	97.6	110.3	94.16	98.50	91.83	88.62	5,294
Transportation equipment	123.3	125.1	115.5	132.5	95.37	94.96	94.69	88.71	3,503
Construction	76.2	83.8	31.2	91.1	90.73	101.84	91.61	89.97	8,936
Building and general engineering (m)	63.4	72.3	70.9	83.3	91.72	103.36	94.38	91.73	5,924
Transportation, storage, communication:									
Water transportation (n)	81.2	86.7	94.7	101.8	94.36	113.10	81.28	80.01	4,007
Communication	145.3	147.7	148.4	164.4	92.70	92.71	86.07	78.37	6,671
Public utility operation	125.1	124.9	130.3	135.1	109.43	110.45	112.93	108.31	3,154
Trade	121.4	121.5	120.5	128.3	76.13	75.52	74.10	72.11	35,119
Wholesale	120.3	120.3	119.1	120.9	93.06	93.26	89.52	86.30	13,306
Retail	122.1	122.3	121.3	132.9	65.81	64.72	65.22	64.10	21,813
Service (v)	127.7	128.7	121.2	120.8	64.51	63.77	64.31	61.68	12,437
Industrial composite	109.0	112.0	108.7	116.8	83.05	84.68	80.68	78.38	126,606
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.6	125.0	122.7	120.8	92.45	90.14	86.75	84.24	6,067
Wood products	122.0	122.8	120.8	102.0	86.34	85.40	81.55	74.27	1,628
Transportation equipment	138.7	139.8	164.4	172.9	96.25	94.51	90.00	87.68	3,282
Trade	116.6	111.7	113.5	117.0	64.70	64.52	64.15	61.55	4,674
Industrial composite	111.3	110.2	110.1	110.5	78.20	77.78	74.72	71.93	16,331

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	40,210	34,896	5,314	86.8	13.2	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.7
Prince Edward Island	5,761	4,370	1,391	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	73.8	26.2
Nova Scotia	83,983	67,760	16,223	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8
New Brunswick	70,185	57,355	12,830	81.7	18.3	80.9	19.1	81.6	18.4
Quebec	816,002	614,134	201,868	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3	75.5	24.5
Ontario	1,187,757	875,218	312,539	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	74.0	26.0
Manitoba	135,836	99,517	36,319	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	73.3	26.7
Saskatchewan	64,671	50,291	14,380	77.8	22.2	78.7	21.3	77.9	22.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160,998	124,848	36,150	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0	77.3	22.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	242,730	191,062	51,668	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Canada	2,808,133	2,119,451	688,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3
Urban Areas									
St. John's	13,031	9,886	3,145	75.9	24.1	77.6	22.4	76.1	23.9
Sydney	14,318	13,025	1,293	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	89.7	10.3
Halifax	33,608	25,018	8,590	74.4	25.6	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8
Moncton	9,353	6,347	3,006	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	66.6	33.4
Saint John	18,179	13,563	4,616	74.6	25.4	73.3	26.7	74.6	25.4
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	13,309	11,914	1,395	89.5	10.5	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Quebec	47,629	34,716	12,913	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	72.2	27.8
Sherbrooke	12,445	9,013	3,432	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	73.8	26.2
Shawinigan	8,665	7,024	1,641	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	79.8	20.2
Three Rivers	13,342	9,804	3,538	73.5	26.5	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5
Drummondville	6,924	5,198	1,726	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Montreal	448,477	313,107	135,370	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Ottawa – Hull	55,839	39,587	16,252	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	70.8	29.2
Kingston	10,187	7,754	2,433	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3
Peterborough	11,227	8,374	2,853	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	23,170	19,368	3,802	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6
Toronto	451,141	302,570	148,571	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0
Hamilton	81,788	62,517	19,271	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
St. Catharines	33,434	27,626	5,808	82.6	17.4	81.2	18.8	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls	8,591	6,433	2,158	74.9	25.1	72.8	27.2	74.5	25.5
Brantford	13,263	9,588	3,675	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2
Guelph	8,831	6,171	2,660	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9	70.3	29.7
Galt	10,687	7,375	3,312	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	70.7	29.3
Kitchener	28,032	18,812	9,220	67.1	32.9	67.5	32.5	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	24,245	21,547	2,698	88.9	11.1	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9
Timmins	7,532	6,829	703	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
London	38,391	25,518	12,873	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Sarnia	12,048	9,977	2,071	82.8	17.2	83.7	16.3	82.9	17.1
Windsor	32,453	26,088	6,365	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
Sault Ste. Marie	12,847	11,334	1,513	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0	87.6	12.4
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	12,923	10,128	2,795	78.4	21.6	80.7	19.3	73.8	21.2
Winnipeg	93,307	62,728	30,579	67.2	32.8	68.1	31.9	67.2	32.8
Regina	17,926	12,191	5,735	68.0	32.0	69.1	30.9	67.0	33.0
Saskatoon	11,891	8,567	3,324	72.0	28.0	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Edmonton	53,110	38,517	14,593	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2
Calgary	45,047	32,742	12,305	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Vancouver	126,606	90,677	35,929	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Victoria	16,331	12,033	4,298	73.7	26.3	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58,355	57,433	922	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	101,395	97,530	3,865	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,168,456	902,982	265,474	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	547,590	481,650	65,940	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Non-durable goods (w)	620,866	421,332	199,534	67.9	32.1	66.7	33.3	68.1	31.9
Construction	232,909	225,156	7,753	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	336,021	284,209	51,812	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	60,141	52,061	8,080	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5
Trade	518,984	323,158	195,826	62.3	37.7	62.7	37.3	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,894	85,603	83,291	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	162,978	91,319	71,659	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8
Industrial composite	2,808,133	2,119,451	688,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Forestry (chiefly logging)	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	58,355	57,433	922	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining	101,395	97,530	3,865	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	60,757	59,315	1,442	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,547	15,307	240	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,210	44,008	1,202	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,278	7,896	332	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	94.9	5.1
Uranium	4,928	4,826	102	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,358	25,372	1,986	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	91.8	8.2
Coal	10,683	10,562	121	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas	16,675	14,810	1,865	88.8	11.2	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Non-metal (c)	13,280	12,843	437	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,530	6,400	180	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1168,456	902,982	265,474	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4	77.4	22.6
Durable goods (u)	547,590	481,650	65,940	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Non-Durable goods (u)	620,866	421,332	199,534	67.9	32.1	66.7	33.3	68.1	31.9
Food and beverages	147,762	111,782	35,980	75.7	24.3	72.9	27.1	75.5	24.5
Meat products	29,476	22,361	6,615	77.6	22.4	76.9	23.1	77.9	22.1
Dairy products	14,363	12,091	2,277	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Canned and cured fish	8,632	6,551	2,081	75.9	24.1	72.0	28.0	74.1	25.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,696	6,369	3,327	64.2	35.8	53.7	46.3	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	9,251	7,776	1,475	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	22,692	17,647	5,045	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,006	3,159	2,847	52.6	47.4	48.1	51.9	50.3	49.7
Distilled and malt liquors	13,275	11,493	1,782	86.6	13.4	82.8	17.2	87.3	12.7
Other beverages (d)	10,479	9,552	927	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	8,190	3,815	4,375	46.6	53.4	43.6	56.4	47.0	53.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,941	5,689	5,252	52.0	48.0	48.6	51.4	52.4	47.6
Rubber products	20,019	15,621	4,398	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5
Leather products	29,312	16,132	13,180	55.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	55.6	44.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,464	10,542	9,922	51.5	48.5	51.2	48.8	51.7	48.3
Other leather products (f)	8,848	5,590	3,258	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	64.2	35.8
Textile products (except clothing)	60,015	40,445	19,570	67.4	32.6	66.9	33.1	67.8	32.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,495	12,615	5,880	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	9,207	5,791	3,416	62.9	37.1	63.0	37.0	64.0	36.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,650	11,248	3,402	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,427	28,463	66,964	29.8	70.2	28.9	71.1	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	32,116	10,242	21,874	31.9	68.1	31.3	68.7	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing	25,673	5,716	19,957	22.3	77.7	20.9	79.1	23.0	77.0
Knit goods	18,637	6,305	12,332	33.8	66.2	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.3
Fur goods	2,999	2,011	988	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2	67.3	32.7
Wood products	92,785	84,724	8,061	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,581	55,134	3,447	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,317	22,115	3,202	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	8,887	7,475	1,412	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0
Paper products	92,046	80,211	11,835	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	64,862	61,264	3,598	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,184	18,947	8,237	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,674	44,250	16,424	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	166,537	150,517	16,020	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	10,490	9,744	746	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Boilers and plate work	6,684	6,192	492	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	11,020	10,370	650	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5
Hardware and tools	11,884	9,427	2,457	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	81.1	18.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,187	7,285	902	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5
Iron castings	17,707	16,521	1,186	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,066	29,014	4,052	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	25,333	22,491	2,842	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Primary iron and steel	35,265	33,793	1,472	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Sheet metal products	15,935	13,676	2,259	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	8,559	7,458	1,101	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	86.4	13.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December, 1961					November, 1961		December, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	122,072	112,813	9,259	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	30,258	27,363	2,895	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	31,010	28,999	2,011	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,703	15,648	3,055	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	82.3	17.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,958	19,674	284	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,642	18,920	722	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	52,900	47,169	5,731	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,168	6,841	1,327	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Brass and copper products	8,339	7,244	995	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	27,758	27,032	726	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,284	53,980	22,904	70.2	29.8	69.9	30.1	71.8	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	17,309	13,524	3,785	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	20,430	12,485	7,995	61.0	39.0	60.4	39.6	64.7	35.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,412	32,447	3,965	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Clay products	4,564	4,138	426	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	10,087	8,068	2,019	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	7,855	7,527	328	95.8	4.2	96.3	3.7	95.6	4.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,450	13,590	1,860	88.0	12.0	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6
Petroleum refining	15,035	13,212	1,823	87.9	12.1	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	54,215	42,444	11,771	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.7	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,225	4,545	3,680	55.3	44.7	55.4	44.6	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,513	8,381	632	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,477	29,018	7,459	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,005	22,705	12,300	64.9	35.1	63.0	37.0	66.4	33.6
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	232,909	225,156	7,753	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Building	141,316	136,276	5,040	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.4	3.6
General engineering	120,416	116,090	4,326	96.4	3.6	96.8	3.2	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets	20,900	20,136	714	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	336,021	284,209	51,812	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Transportation	246,074	230,382	15,692	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Air transport and airports	17,288	13,559	3,729	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7
Steam railways	134,853	127,993	6,860	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	16,065	15,876	189	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	28,258	28,078	180	99.4	0.6	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	80,984	76,083	4,901	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,546	7,956	1,590	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	80.9	19.1
Water transportation (n)	29,435	27,950	1,485	95.0	5.0	95.6	4.4	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	64,498	60,380	3,618	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,816	21,347	969	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	33,374	31,539	1,835	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Storage	15,483	13,914	1,569	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	10,616	9,648	968	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse	4,867	4,266	601	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4
Communication	74,464	39,913	34,551	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	52.4	47.6
Radio broadcasting	14,439	10,708	3,731	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
Telephone	57,814	27,071	30,743	46.8	53.2	46.3	53.7	45.8	54.2
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,141	52,061	8,080	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5
Banking, investment and loan	46,672	39,972	6,700	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.7	14.3
Other public utilities (q)	13,469	12,039	1,330	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Trade	518,984	323,158	195,826	62.3	37.7	62.7	37.3	61.4	38.6
Wholesale	173,328	134,944	38,384	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
Retail	345,656	183,214	157,442	54.5	45.5	55.1	44.9	53.5	46.5
Food	78,025	53,223	24,802	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6
Department stores	114,364	41,155	73,209	36.0	64.0	36.2	63.8	34.1	65.9
Variety stores	28,839	4,326	24,513	15.0	85.0	16.0	84.0	14.1	85.9
Automotive products	44,513	40,331	4,182	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	168,894	85,603	83,291	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	99,293	48,500	50,793	48.3	51.2	48.8	51.1	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,075	34,844	31,231	52.7	47.3	52.7	47.3	54.7	45.3
Service (v)	162,978	91,319	71,659	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	56.2	43.8
Hotels and restaurants	73,001	38,835	34,166	53.2	46.8	52.7	47.3	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,900	12,871	18,029	41.7	58.3	41.4	58.6	38.9	61.1
Business service	46,762	32,272	14,490	69.0	31.0	69.4	30.6	71.7	28.3
Industrial composite	2,808,133	2,119,451	688,682	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.7	24.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

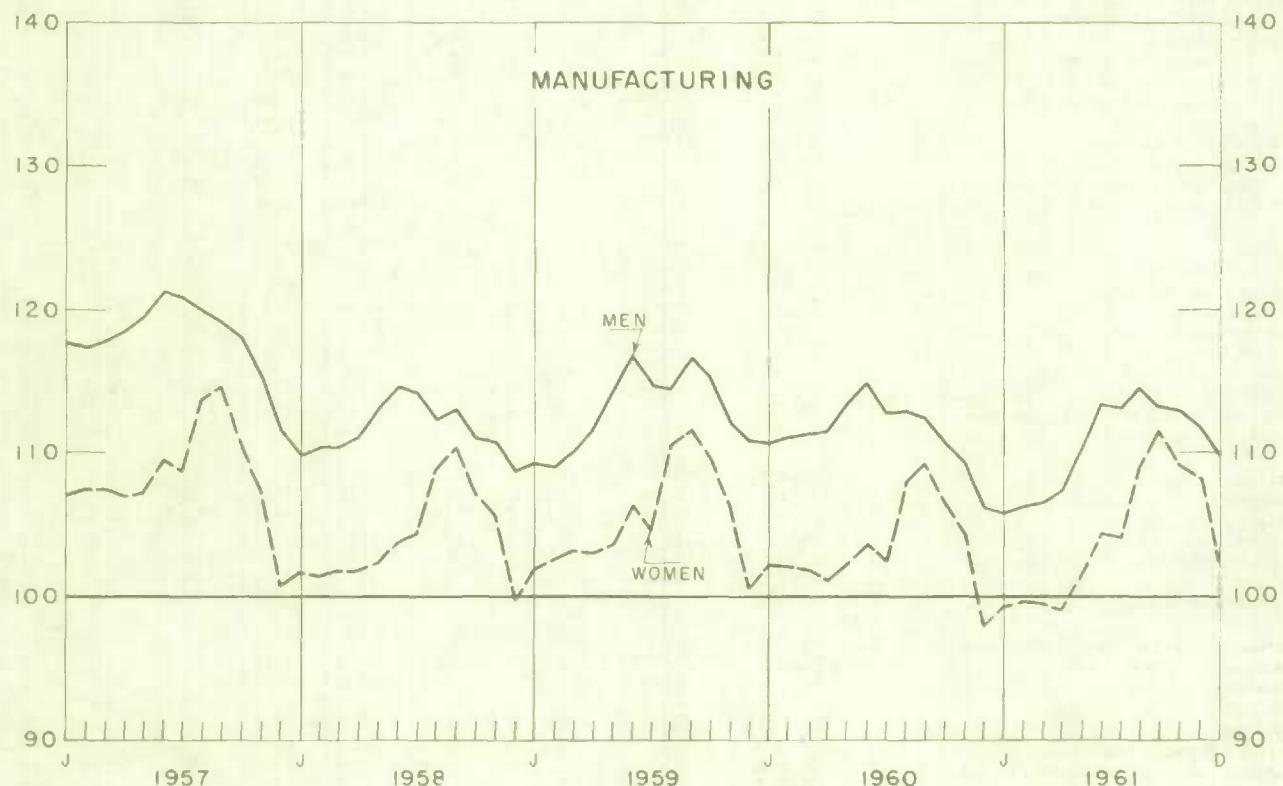
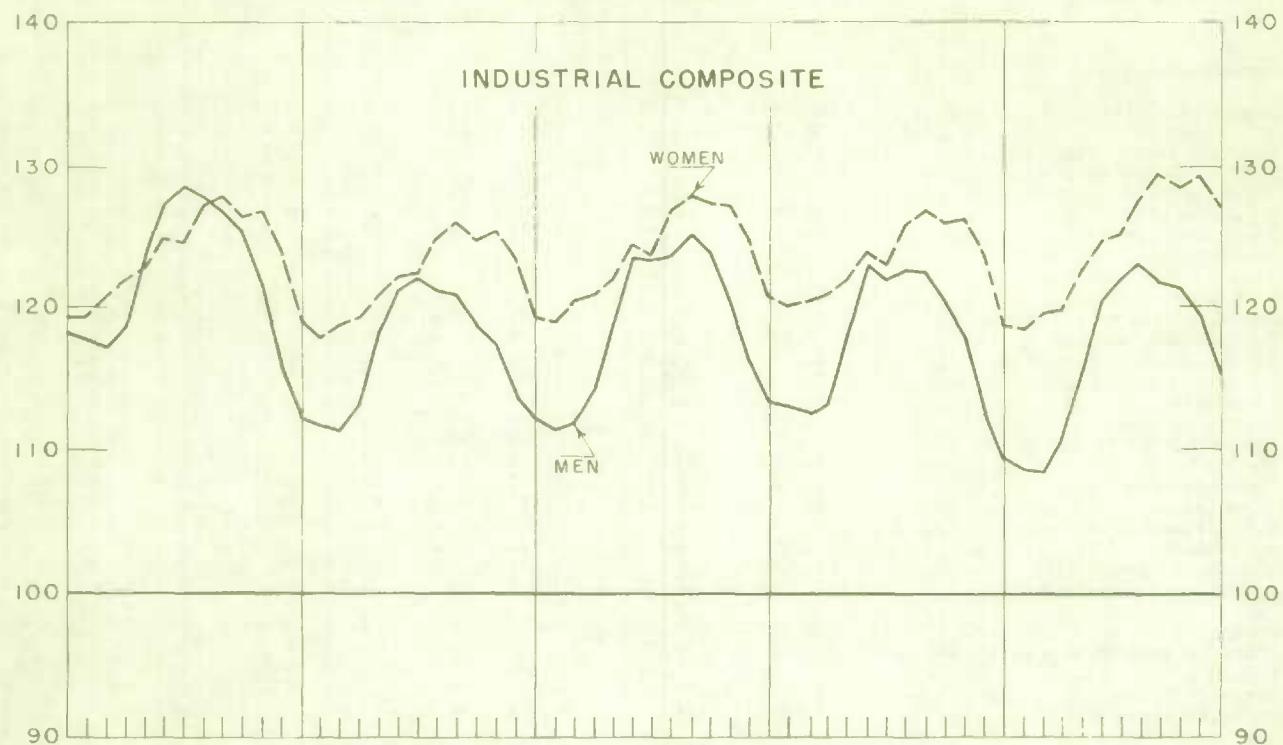


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.63
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	132.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	195.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	161.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	163.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.3	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.22	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.2	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.36
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13
1960								
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92
1961								
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.6	206.3	181.8	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.3	223.6	182.8	78.55	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78
November	121.6	225.1	183.5	78.82	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.87
December	117.9	213.5	179.4	77.07	108.0	199.9	182.4	80.20

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite					Manufacturing				
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	Both Sexes	Men	
<u>Averages</u>										
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4		
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6		
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0		
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4		
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3		
1955	112.9	113.0	112.3	22.5	109.3	111.9	103.0	22.3		
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2		
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.3	118.1	108.5	22.2		
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5		
1959	119.7	113.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7		
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6		
<u>1958</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3		
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2		
March	112.9	111.2	118.3	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3		
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1		
May	113.7	113.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0		
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0		
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1		
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2		
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3		
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1		
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9		
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2		
<u>1959</u>										
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5		
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7		
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6		
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4		
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2		
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3		
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4		
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4		
September	125.6	125.0	127.3	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2		
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1		
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1		
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3		
<u>1960</u>										
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6		
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5		
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4		
April	114.8	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3		
May	118.9	118.0	121.8	23.2	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2		
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.8	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3		
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.8	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2		
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.4	109.2	23.5		
September	123.1	122.0	126.8	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.3		
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3		
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2		
December	114.8	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6		
<u>1961</u>										
January	111.6	109.5	118.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8		
February	111.0	108.8	118.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9		
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8		
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6		
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4		
June	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5		
July	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	104.0	22.5		
August	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1		
September	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7		
October	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3		
November	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4		
December	117.9	115.3	127.0	24.5	108.0	109.8	102.4	22.7		

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

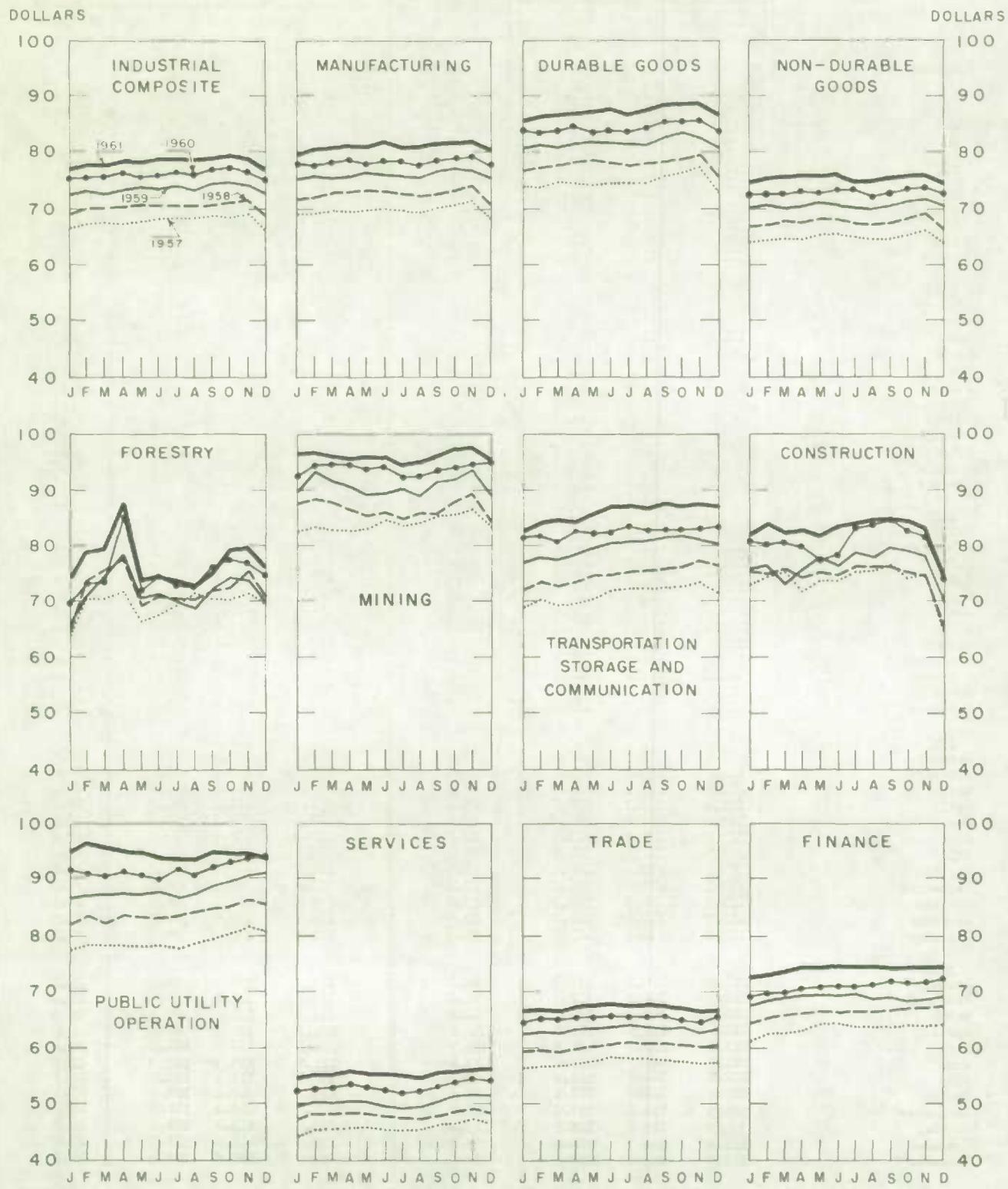


Table 10C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage, Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Services (v)
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
				\$	\$	\$						
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	30.96	34.08	34.35	41.23	41.05	31.29	33.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.33	40.03	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.12	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	23.05
1950	43.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.62	55.31	42.14	43.79	54.14	56.42	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.24	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.03	49.25	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.03	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.43	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.30	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.14	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.53	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.30	83.89	69.94	74.21	65.08	73.62	71.20	73.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.02	63.12	63.22	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.03
<u>1958</u>												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.00	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.83	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.23	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.06
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.24	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	76.05	67.44	76.13	75.14	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.22	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	43.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.26	78.57	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	43.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.27	67.33	42.68
<u>1959</u>												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.83
February	73.11	70.30	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.30	77.91	87.10	62.96	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	72.11	77.64	87.38	62.63	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.73	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.92	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	63.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.36	63.34	63.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	83.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.36	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
<u>1960</u>												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.63	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	73.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.60	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.53	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
<u>1961</u>												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.33	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.32	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.07	76.25	95.15	80.20	86.62	74.53	74.67	87.03	93.75	66.67	74.52	56.18

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and General Engineering (a)	
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods					
	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.23	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.34	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	73.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
1953										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.03	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.43	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	73.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.00	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	83.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.36	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.73	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.89	80.20	80.24	86.62	66.07	74.53	87.39	95.15	72.73	78.35

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

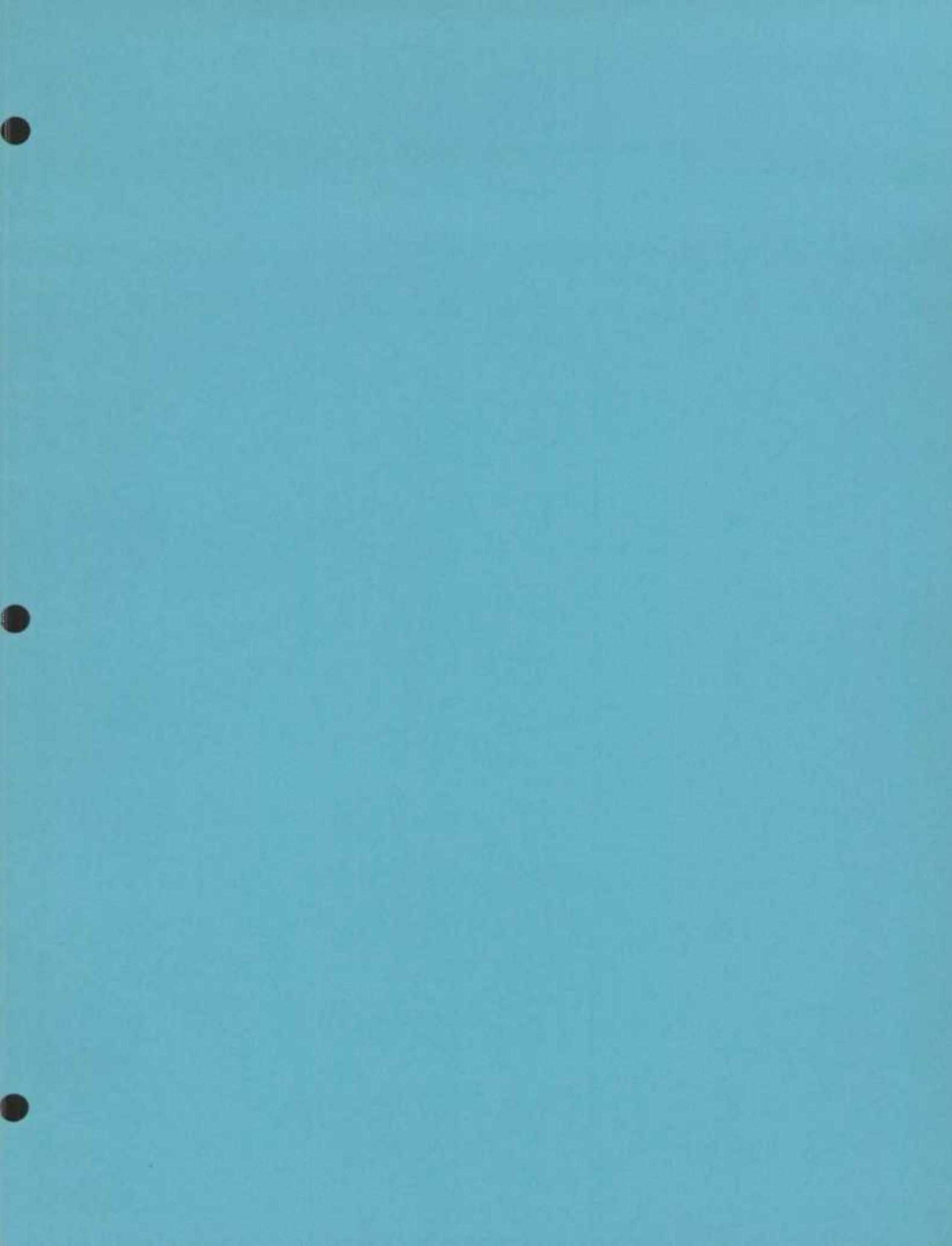
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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