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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1961

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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SPECIAL NOTICES

STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 8 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
FEBRUARY, 1961.

Summary

Industrial employment declined by 0.6 p.c. from January to February, with seasonal influences accounting for most of the small decrease. Declines occurred in forestry, construction, trade and transportation, storage and communication, and minor gains were recorded for the remaining industrial divisions.

Average weekly wages rose by 79 cents to \$77.78 in February. Seasonal factors accounted for the greater part of the increase. Over the year, average weekly earnings increased by \$2.43. The composite index of payrolls for February 1961 was 202.3, up slightly from the figures for January 1961 and February 1960.

Employment

Employment indexes for manufacturing showed little change from January to February. The small rise in durables was in line with seasonal influences. The declining trends which affected most industry groups within durables during 1960 have not been in evidence since the beginning of the current year. However, figures for the last two months give no indication of an improvement in employment, even in wood products and aircraft manufacture where employment tended to rise in the latter part of 1960.

Conditions in non-durables showed little change over the month. The active period for tobacco plants in growing areas engaged in processing the 1960 crop began early this season and appears also to have come to an end earlier than usual. Some of the plants reported sizeable layoffs in February.

Seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for most non-manufacturing industrial divisions did not change significantly between January and February. However, the adjusted index for forestry declined by 5 p.c. The decrease marks a continuation of the downward movement which began late in 1960. The February index number was the lowest for the month in the post-war period, falling short of the previous low in February 1959 by 5 p.c. Employment in the industry in February 1961 was below that of February 1959 in all the provinces for which index numbers are published with the exception of Newfoundland.

Mining employment increased slightly more than seasonally over the month, owing to the recall of workers laid off by coal mines in Nova Scotia. The decrease in building and general engineering was slightly less than seasonal, and a normal decline was recorded for highways, bridges and streets. Employment movements in service-producing industries for the most part followed seasonal patterns. The decline in trade was a little greater than seasonal. The downward trend in railway employment in evidence for some years appears to have continued through the first two months of 1961.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout the publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			February, 1961		February, 1961		
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960		
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Newfoundland	114.6	117.9	108.9	219.3	222.1	195.6	72.23	71.03	67.32	36,005	
Prince Edward Island	110.5	105.4	109.0	194.1	133.5	133.0	56.93	57.94	55.17	4,737	
Nova Scotia	86.1	87.6	93.3	143.2	149.4	153.1	64.24	63.62	63.14	76,730	
New Brunswick	95.4	99.4	101.0	163.0	167.1	163.9	64.54	63.49	63.05	61,263	
Quebec	110.5	111.0	113.0	202.7	201.5	199.9	75.01	74.27	72.54	747,971	
Ontario	113.3	113.8	117.1	206.5	205.9	206.2	30.53	29.96	27.94	1,111,599	
Manitoba	102.9	104.7	105.4	173.3	179.2	177.4	73.12	72.24	71.14	127,236	
Saskatchewan	110.3	111.5	116.2	193.4	194.1	193.0	73.00	72.52	71.04	60,061	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142.6	143.7	146.4	256.0	254.3	256.4	79.61	78.67	77.76	149,584	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	105.5	105.2	111.2	193.2	194.1	201.7	35.36	33.33	32.64	231,624	
Canada	110.9	111.6	114.6	202.3	201.5	202.0	77.73	76.99	75.35	2,606,360	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	116.4	119.5	117.2	211.2	211.6	199.5	53.13	56.75	54.81	11,360	
Sydney	72.7	63.9	91.3	113.1	112.2	147.3	75.59	75.32	75.71	13,336	
Halifax	122.5	121.9	119.9	213.5	213.5	206.5	63.95	64.25	61.32	31,563	
Moncton	94.9	96.7	91.3	159.5	161.0	149.3	60.32	60.26	59.16	3,977	
Saint John	111.6	108.3	111.1	195.6	193.0	191.1	62.31	63.08	61.22	17,536	
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	102.6	101.0	110.6	197.3	191.2	195.1	95.91	94.17	87.70	13,123	
Quebec	102.6	101.6	105.9	139.7	136.2	138.7	65.01	64.41	63.05	40,402	
Sherbrooke	97.6	97.0	97.7	171.3	169.3	163.2	63.33	63.45	62.34	11,156	
Shawinigan Falls	100.4	101.1	104.2	134.6	133.1	134.9	34.31	35.39	31.93	8,703	
Three Rivers	101.6	100.9	109.6	176.6	176.2	133.5	71.04	71.40	68.60	12,496	
Drummondville	73.7	73.1	75.4	123.3	123.3	123.7	63.26	63.70	61.77	6,273	
Montreal	113.0	117.7	119.6	215.9	213.7	211.3	76.46	75.91	74.04	418,491	
Ottawa - Hull	113.0	113.1	119.0	215.1	215.0	209.6	71.77	71.63	69.49	49,791	
Kingston	114.4	114.2	107.7	216.9	216.9	196.3	75.26	75.38	72.57	10,174	
Peterborough	86.7	83.3	90.5	165.2	167.7	132.4	84.74	84.53	84.97	10,582	
Oshawa	169.0	171.3	187.2	300.2	305.3	323.5	33.94	39.33	36.59	21,493	
Toronto	126.6	126.3	127.6	231.6	230.5	224.3	30.35	30.46	27.31	417,063	
Hamilton	103.7	103.3	111.4	191.2	139.3	200.0	35.58	35.03	33.33	77,041	
St. Catharines	104.4	103.9	111.9	139.3	133.1	194.3	33.59	33.41	35.04	31,915	
Niagara Falls	83.5	83.4	93.0	165.4	163.9	165.1	33.76	33.07	29.69	3,922	
Brantford	73.7	73.2	84.5	134.3	131.3	136.5	74.95	73.73	70.66	12,494	
Guelph	115.9	114.9	121.3	205.5	202.4	210.3	71.57	71.10	69.70	8,476	
Galt	106.4	107.7	114.6	190.0	193.3	199.2	69.58	69.95	67.77	10,640	
Kitchener	114.6	115.5	120.0	206.1	206.2	207.3	73.02	72.53	70.33	25,447	
Sudbury	146.1	146.5	141.3	255.1	255.6	239.7	91.93	91.33	89.40	24,091	
Timmins	90.6	90.9	92.5	134.9	135.1	134.2	70.08	70.01	68.39	7,610	
London	121.3	121.4	121.1	220.0	217.0	211.7	73.27	72.24	70.72	35,129	
Sarnia	113.2	119.1	120.5	243.9	247.7	239.7	101.23	99.95	95.67	11,423	
Windsor	72.3	71.6	73.9	124.0	119.5	133.4	86.39	83.37	85.06	31,760	
Sault Ste. Marie	125.4	128.0	145.3	244.2	243.6	275.9	98.62	93.34	96.21	11,548	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.5	99.2	95.6	163.3	174.3	161.1	73.37	73.66	75.34	11,933	
Winnipeg	104.9	107.6	106.7	135.47	186.3	133.5	69.97	69.12	68.00	37,765	
Regina	121.1	122.3	122.3	226.4	223.5	220.3	71.93	71.64	69.11	16,085	
Saskatoon	127.3	128.4	127.7	233.3	234.6	223.7	67.01	63.63	65.84	11,134	
Edmonton	171.9	173.2	175.4	303.0	309.3	307.7	73.13	73.01	71.65	45,384	
Calgary	163.9	166.4	162.0	293.2	295.5	278.2	75.12	74.60	72.51	40,745	
Vancouver	106.6	107.2	113.2	204.5	202.1	209.0	33.75	32.25	30.94	121,313	
Victoria	104.9	104.0	108.0	195.9	189.5	194.2	77.44	75.60	74.59	15,285	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66.6	76.3	31.2	131.5	142.1	149.9	73.72	74.25	73.53	47,665	
Mining	114.0	113.3	122.1	212.9	211.9	223.4	96.13	96.27	94.20	100,452	
Manufacturing	104.6	104.3	108.9	193.4	191.6	194.4	80.20	79.65	77.68	1,126,360	
Durable goods (u)	106.2	105.9	114.6	195.3	193.4	203.3	86.01	85.44	83.33	521,871	
Non-durable goods (u)	103.2	103.1	104.0	191.4	139.3	135.2	75.17	74.66	72.38	604,439	
Construction	96.7	93.1	101.9	195.5	193.3	196.3	34.03	31.96	30.13	201,301	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.4	103.0	107.1	173.9	177.1	131.3	34.03	32.71	31.67	322,917	
Public utility operation	132.0	131.9	132.2	263.3	263.7	253.4	96.34	94.59	90.71	57,640	
Trade	131.3	133.5	131.5	234.0	236.9	227.5	66.33	66.55	65.05	452,961	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.6	155.0	270.3	270.1	251.3	72.42	72.29	69.41	157,464	
Service (v)	137.3	137.2	137.6	251.5	250.2	241.9	55.06	54.84	52.62	140,100	
Industrial composite	110.9	111.6	114.6	202.3	201.5	202.0	77.73	76.99	75.35	2,606,360	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

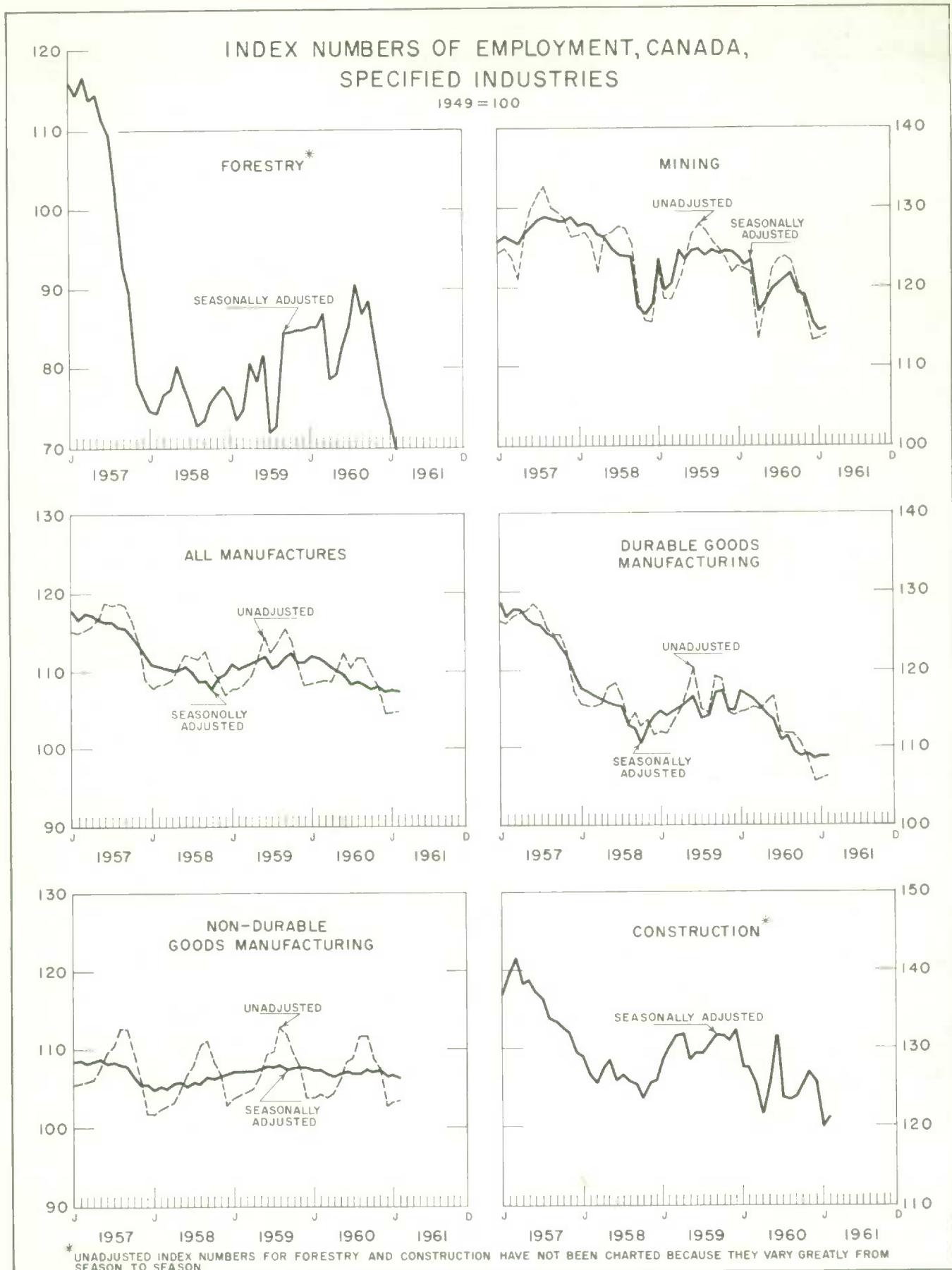
The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 79 cents between January and February to reach \$77.78 in the latter month. Seasonal influences, which normally exert their maximum upward influence in February, accounted for the greater part of the rise. All industry divisions except mining shared in the increase. Average weekly wages and salaries in forestry rose by \$4.47 over the month, a less-than-seasonal increase. Other increases of \$1 or more included those in transportation, storage and communication (\$1.37) and public utility operation (\$1.75). These increases were greater than seasonal, as were the gains of 57 cents and 51 cents recorded for durable and non-durable goods manufacturing.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada Specified Industries

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries - Concluded

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service 1/		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
<u>1958</u>												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
<u>1959</u>												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.1
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.4	108.0	132.0	137.6	131.3	135.9	159.8	160.6	137.3	142.7	110.9	116.3
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100

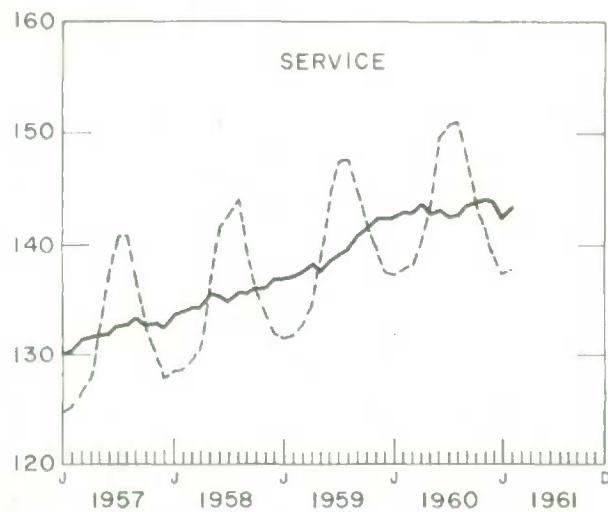
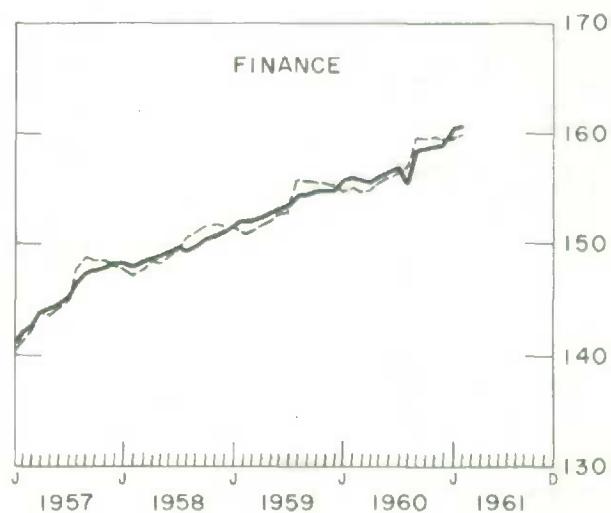
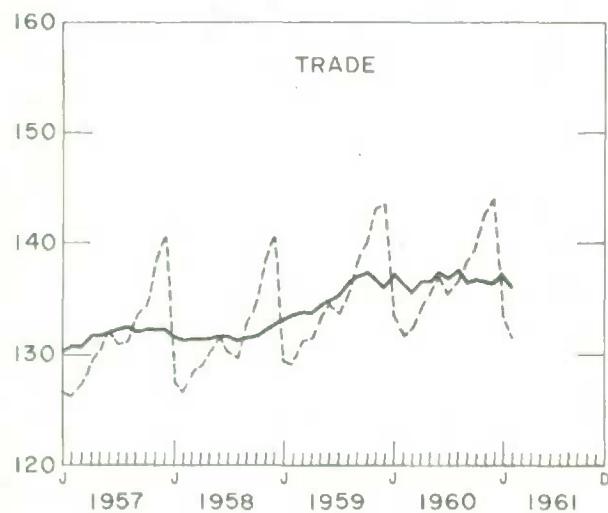
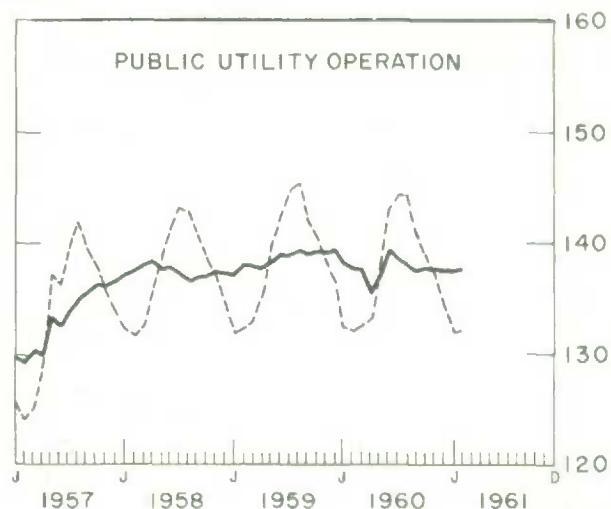
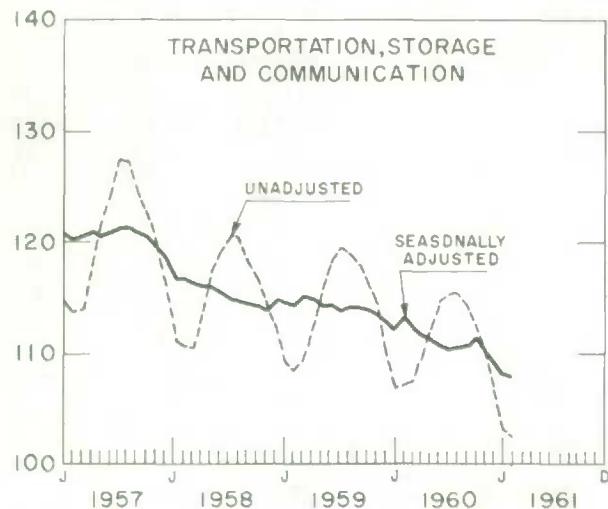


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	66.6	76.3	81.2	70.1	73.72	74.25	73.53	70.30	47,665
Mining	96	114.0	113.3	122.1	113.3	96.13	96.27	94.20	93.21	100,452
Metal mining		129.3	130.1	133.9	136.9	97.99	97.73	95.36	94.06	61,303
Gold (a)		70.3	70.9	72.7	72.3	73.33	73.54	76.07	76.97	16,013
Other metal (b)		135.3	135.3	200.6	107.2	104.92	104.53	101.37	100.53	45,285
Iron		252.7	251.1	254.7	216.4	112.65	112.56	103.74	96.36	8,247
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.16	116.00	111.32	110.22	6,302
Fuels		36.3	84.5	99.3	91.6	97.75	97.37	96.16	96.65	26,453
Coal		33.3	36.2	49.7	39.5	71.92	71.50	71.94	71.98	9,603
Oil and natural gas		293.3	292.7	312.7	296.5	112.43	111.91	112.74	109.58	16,350
Non-metal (c)		121.6	121.5	112.3	117.3	84.20	85.99	82.73	80.76	12,696
Asbestos		177.3	174.9	154.2	163.7	92.41	94.30	93.59	87.06	6,671
Manufacturing	92	104.6	104.3	103.9	107.5	30.20	79.65	77.68	75.59	1,126,360
Durable goods (u)		106.2	105.9	114.6	111.6	36.01	85.44	83.33	81.10	521,371
Non-durable goods		103.2	103.1	104.0	104.0	75.17	74.66	72.38	70.53	604,439
Food and beverages		102.1	102.4	103.2	101.7	72.10	71.25	70.38	68.33	141,372
Meat products		125.0	123.0	131.0	127.4	73.92	73.29	77.17	77.28	28,237
Dairy products		114.0	113.7	113.7	115.7	66.43	65.47	66.78	61.75	13,298
Canned and cured fish		77.6	76.4	78.4	70.3	55.84	48.33	51.93	49.43	8,679
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		69.4	72.4	70.7	70.7	69.05	63.10	68.00	65.15	9,609
Grain mill products		97.9	97.3	100.5	102.7	77.20	76.34	74.91	71.55	8,368
Bread and other bakery products		107.0	106.2	107.7	107.1	66.01	66.49	65.65	64.39	21,690
Biscuits and crackers		91.4	88.1	84.1	87.3	61.19	60.63	58.39	55.77	6,756
Distilled and malt liquors		94.6	94.4	97.5	97.7	96.64	96.42	91.95	87.67	13,248
Other beverages (d)		132.5	134.6	131.5	123.7	70.21	69.00	69.03	67.51	9,523
Confectionery		86.2	86.3	86.2	88.6	58.38	58.13	56.65	52.20	8,355
Tobacco and tobacco products		108.3	117.2	106.9	114.3	70.73	68.13	68.30	65.78	11,939
Rubber products		94.2	95.2	105.0	103.5	81.33	80.89	80.34	79.33	18,705
Leather products		86.9	85.3	85.8	89.0	55.36	55.00	53.08	52.13	29,153
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.9	94.5	93.4	96.3	53.01	52.24	50.31	49.95	20,289
Other leather products (f)		72.7	70.5	72.5	74.9	60.76	61.51	53.21	57.24	8,364
Textile products (except clothing)		76.1	75.4	77.0	79.1	63.93	63.34	62.19	60.32	57,159
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.5	69.1	66.0	77.4	60.13	59.99	59.19	55.69	17,099
Woollen goods		59.4	53.6	61.3	56.5	60.13	60.38	57.73	57.65	9,144
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.4	81.3	84.9	81.7	70.73	70.39	68.49	66.51	13,676
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.3	89.4	92.2	94.1	50.93	50.33	49.06	48.72	97,337
Men's clothing		90.6	89.0	92.0	94.1	50.30	49.27	47.60	43.05	32,013
Women's clothing		101.3	99.4	100.0	103.0	52.96	52.50	51.43	50.57	27,328
Knit goods		72.6	72.5	74.3	79.1	49.65	49.72	48.05	47.30	18,312
Fur goods		61.6	60.3	65.7	66.4	70.15	70.47	67.03	66.58	2,837
Wood products		94.6	94.0	101.5	100.4	69.54	68.05	67.72	64.88	87,020
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.9	93.3	103.1	101.7	72.27	70.25	70.36	66.80	54,314
Furniture		104.3	105.5	109.0	108.9	65.93	65.43	64.08	62.32	24,024
Other wood products (h)		73.4	72.3	80.3	78.5	62.48	61.48	61.06	58.70	8,682
Paper products		113.6	119.1	119.3	118.2	95.08	94.40	90.19	83.04	89,030
Pulp and paper mills		119.9	120.4	120.7	118.2	103.03	102.38	96.95	94.92	63,118
Other paper products (i)		115.6	115.9	117.6	118.3	75.69	74.92	72.99	71.16	25,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.0	122.9	122.3	119.3	86.37	85.65	84.33	80.68	59,912
Iron and steel products		99.4	93.9	109.1	104.3	90.20	89.93	88.02	85.35	161,452
Agriculture implements		67.7	66.6	82.5	76.2	93.23	92.74	88.19	87.68	11,779
Boilers and plate work		105.3	104.4	112.6	114.7	86.45	86.13	86.54	82.73	6,470
Fabricated and structural steel		143.7	149.3	150.7	153.0	91.50	90.18	87.43	85.54	10,756
Hardware and tools		96.9	96.0	103.0	94.5	80.52	79.44	78.39	77.02	11,197
Heating and cooking appliances		87.7	87.3	99.9	98.3	77.99	77.04	75.13	74.48	7,681
Iron castings		83.6	85.7	97.1	97.5	34.92	34.47	34.74	31.25	17,346
Machinery (j)		101.3	100.8	106.3	102.0	86.67	85.80	83.91	81.47	21,917
Industrial machinery (r)		110.5	109.6	117.9	109.6	87.68	87.28	84.37	82.69	23,953
Primary iron and steel		108.3	107.3	125.4	109.7	103.80	104.73	100.97	98.20	33,082
Sheet metal products		99.3	98.7	102.5	102.5	87.93	88.53	85.72	83.97	15,555
Wire and wire products		106.6	107.4	120.1	114.3	89.55	89.69	90.37	86.71	8,084

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		105.2	104.4	112.8	112.4	90.27	89.33	86.33	85.90	117,826
Aircraft and parts		262.1	259.3	239.3	254.1	95.65	95.95	91.90	91.13	30,193
Motor vehicles		105.1	105.4	113.2	111.5	93.64	96.97	92.50	94.81	29,434
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		100.5	100.1	114.9	109.9	89.30	89.09	85.20	83.83	17,962
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.1	54.4	61.4	66.1	30.58	30.32	79.29	77.33	19,049
Shipbuilding and repairing		123.2	116.4	134.6	129.6	30.97	77.99	73.78	73.91	18,805
Non-ferrous metal products		123.1	123.9	127.8	121.6	91.59	91.41	88.34	85.07	53,039
Aluminum products		132.5	137.0	135.9	129.7	87.92	88.27	84.21	81.19	8,109
Brass and copper products		100.3	100.7	104.6	110.7	85.94	84.95	84.12	78.57	8,187
Smelting and refining		142.8	142.8	149.7	133.8	99.74	99.97	96.71	94.14	28,575
Electrical apparatus and supplies		125.7	125.8	135.9	131.7	87.25	87.07	83.61	80.29	69,563
Heavy electrical machinery		96.1	95.8	109.9	110.3	93.42	93.84	90.04	85.39	16,296
Telecommunication equipment		212.9	211.3	212.9	204.1	87.75	87.90	81.02	78.77	17,541
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		124.4	124.3	133.6	130.1	82.20	82.15	80.01	79.31	32,971
Clay products		73.6	76.5	89.6	94.1	75.53	76.13	75.47	72.33	4,059
Glass and glass products		146.5	143.9	146.4	138.9	79.31	80.60	77.30	77.89	9,109
Concrete products		194.0	195.6	218.3	..	79.51	78.48	76.66	..	7,003
Products of petroleum and coal		135.6	136.0	133.0	137.6	117.23	116.10	111.24	110.77	14,885
Petroleum refining		133.9	139.3	135.1	140.2	117.39	116.74	112.64	111.59	14,476
Chemical products		129.1	129.0	130.6	128.5	93.34	93.36	89.49	85.69	53,524
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.1	116.0	120.0	118.1	32.77	82.23	78.34	75.50	7,865
Acids, alkalis and salts		150.9	152.2	143.3	139.9	105.18	105.16	101.23	96.71	9,289
Other chemical products (l)		127.5	127.0	129.3	128.5	92.60	92.72	88.91	85.38	36,370
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.7	128.8	127.6	122.1	72.37	72.10	63.74	67.24	31,873
Construction	82	96.7	98.1	101.9	104.0	84.03	81.96	80.13	76.38	201,301
Building and general engineering (m)		96.2	97.2	102.8	105.0	90.63	88.70	86.56	82.31	124,442
Building		102.1	103.5	109.9	110.7	89.46	83.23	85.01	80.75	106,688
General engineering		71.2	70.6	73.7	30.8	97.71	97.08	96.10	91.27	17,754
Highways, bridges and streets		97.6	99.6	100.4	102.4	73.34	71.14	69.37	66.59	76,859
Transportation, storage and communication	89	102.4	103.0	107.1	108.5	84.03	82.71	81.67	77.91	322,917
Transportation		92.1	92.8	97.0	98.1	85.42	84.14	83.13	79.66	233,019
Air transport and airports		212.7	212.9	207.4	186.3	109.21	108.97	102.99	101.80	16,774
Steam railways		30.8	82.2	83.5	92.0	84.64	81.62	83.43	79.52	132,682
Maintenance of equipment		76.5	74.2	82.9	89.7	79.17	79.44	78.62	75.25	16,976
Maintenance of ways and structures		66.0	72.0	78.3	82.5	69.49	69.35	68.39	68.11	26,063
Transportation — Steam railways		35.7	86.2	91.7	94.4	91.44	87.49	90.69	85.57	80,726
Telegraphs		107.4	107.7	115.7	115.3	77.71	69.71	74.07	71.21	8,917
Water transportation (n)		69.0	67.6	69.6	73.7	82.36	79.66	76.53	69.77	24,447
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.5	129.8	129.7	124.0	81.70	81.87	79.69	76.84	59,116
Urban and interurban transportation		80.6	81.4	80.7	81.5	86.09	85.98	84.56	80.54	23,011
Truck transportation		208.6	203.1	211.8	197.3	79.73	80.04	77.26	75.43	28,614
Storage		99.9	99.0	103.8	105.4	72.81	73.34	71.59	67.41	15,197
Grain elevators		91.7	92.1	94.7	95.1	72.70	72.74	70.71	66.95	10,443
Storage and warehouse		124.4	119.6	130.2	135.9	73.05	74.71	73.45	68.37	4,754
Communication		158.4	159.0	162.7	164.6	82.18	82.31	79.09	74.55	74,701
Radio broadcasting		345.9	345.1	335.9	291.6	86.45	86.42	83.32	77.58	13,558
Telephone		138.0	138.9	142.9	148.7	79.11	79.32	75.58	71.50	58,981
Public utility operation	72	132.0	131.9	132.2	132.5	96.34	94.59	90.71	87.10	57,640
Electric light and power		130.1	129.7	129.2	130.6	99.01	96.92	92.90	88.87	45,139
Other public utilities (q)		139.5	140.4	144.0	140.8	86.70	86.24	83.01	79.94	12,501
Trade	57	131.3	133.5	131.5	129.0	66.83	66.55	65.05	62.98	452,961
Wholesale		132.1	133.1	134.0	130.7	82.98	82.38	79.98	77.19	159,390
Retail		130.9	133.7	130.2	128.2	58.06	58.07	56.36	55.40	293,571
Food		186.3	186.0	182.8	172.5	55.25	55.06	53.12	51.34	73,067
Department stores		112.3	118.3	109.2	108.0	56.64	56.35	56.33	55.80	90,258
Variety stores		118.5	119.2	117.8	117.5	38.30	38.36	36.73	34.91	22,178
Automotive products		153.6	160.3	163.9	159.5	73.30	73.46	72.70	70.78	40,358
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.8	159.6	155.0	150.8	72.42	72.29	69.41	68.36	157,464
Banking, investment and loan		161.1	161.1	156.0	150.3	67.88	67.69	64.13	63.51	94,333
Insurance		154.7	154.3	150.5	143.5	79.50	79.50	77.75	76.00	60,920
Service (v)	45	137.3	137.2	137.6	131.7	55.06	54.84	52.62	50.14	140,100
Hotels and restaurants		120.6	120.7	124.2	120.1	42.95	42.20	41.43	40.48	66,343
Laundries and drycleaning plants		111.1	111.3	110.2	110.3	46.88	46.67	45.62	43.35	26,186
Business service		244.8	243.5	238.9	233.0	80.99	81.85	78.39	78.74	39,866
Industrial composite	79	110.9	111.6	114.6	113.0	77.78	76.99	75.35	73.11	2,606,860

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.4	116.3	100.3	50.5	79.04	77.05	73.31	60.73	4,949
Mining	99	90.8	91.1	84.4	96.2	92.61	89.67	82.47	73.42	3,088
Manufacturing	75	103.5	100.7	98.3	94.0	73.74	73.49	69.76	74.06	8,916
Food and beverages		110.2	102.1	100.1	87.6	46.49	42.35	44.74	40.23	3,410
Canned and cured fish		108.5	98.5	94.9	77.5	40.76	33.90	33.35	31.58	2,325
Pulp and paper mills		93.9	93.4	89.1	92.4	110.95	112.61	103.34	113.53	3,145
Construction	33	245.0	287.8	202.4	235.5	86.05	81.27	77.55	58.48	2,724
Building and general engineering (m)		258.2	238.3	231.0	258.2	83.56	83.47	77.84	56.97	2,257
Transportation, storage and communication	71	114.8	119.6	114.1	124.2	75.32	74.84	74.10	69.89	6,984
Trade	55	105.8	109.4	103.9	104.4	52.40	52.12	50.06	48.56	6,659
Retail		119.7	124.2	117.0	116.1	47.22	46.84	44.45	43.75	4,482
Industrial composite	64	114.6	117.9	108.9	104.5	72.23	71.03	67.82	64.26	36,005
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	106.0	109.4	109.0	118.0	55.03	55.07	54.84	52.85	1,025
Transportation, storage, communication	74	123.5	99.6	113.3	100.2	67.23	75.24	63.95	72.90	1,512
Trade	27	102.2	106.4	103.1	103.6	45.96	45.57	42.57	39.34	972
Industrial composite	42	110.5	105.4	109.0	101.2	56.93	57.94	55.17	55.70	4,787
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	50.6	44.1	68.7	46.4	69.96	70.50	71.32	73.61	7,193
Coal		48.4	40.9	65.9	41.3	71.25	70.57	72.40	74.47	6,405
Manufacturing	79	93.4	99.6	102.2	101.7	68.77	66.56	67.49	64.46	24,190
Food and beverages		105.1	108.4	110.5	106.6	58.39	49.50	53.62	44.79	5,776
Iron and steel products		71.5	74.2	85.6	78.0	90.22	39.22	37.05	34.07	4,721
Primary iron and steel		65.4	69.3	83.4	73.3	97.47	97.00	92.08	39.12	3,382
Transportation equipment		138.3	135.6	129.6	145.6	71.05	71.36	70.24	73.59	6,266
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	143.7	140.2	149.4	69.94	71.13	70.34	73.07	4,775
Construction	w	41.2	50.3	58.7	53.4	65.23	61.69	55.73	51.25	7,416
Building and general engineering (m)		79.3	82.4	83.1	73.3	71.27	67.31	65.19	59.77	3,395
Highways, bridges and streets		26.9	38.3	49.6	46.1	58.54	57.14	49.39	46.37	3,521
Transportation, storage, communication	80	108.1	108.7	114.6	105.5	68.40	71.39	70.15	65.25	13,843
Steam railways		85.9	83.9	96.3	91.0	74.28	78.33	81.90	72.86	5,525
Water transportation (n)		127.2	122.8	131.4	109.0	60.33	64.53	57.54	54.59	4,429
Trade	44	126.4	128.7	122.3	121.6	53.84	53.18	52.53	51.12	14,715
Retail		131.7	134.3	127.2	126.2	47.48	46.99	46.45	45.40	10,689
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	139.1	138.9	134.6	131.6	66.50	66.57	63.43	63.94	3,689
Industrial composite	73	86.1	87.6	93.3	37.1	64.24	63.62	63.14	60.27	76,730
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	77.6	105.1	110.3	89.9	53.90	53.39	54.53	58.31	2,787
Manufacturing	73	88.3	89.6	89.2	83.5	66.91	67.67	65.77	64.16	17,677
Food and beverages		87.0	83.9	90.3	81.1	54.09	53.55	53.07	53.97	4,573
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.0	74.1	75.1	77.6	47.39	46.32	43.93	45.74	2,329
Pulp and paper mills		115.3	122.1	113.3	115.3	91.73	96.13	93.20	88.99	3,335
Transportation equipment		93.9	86.6	93.7	74.9	76.17	75.75	76.72	75.53	2,232
Construction	w	54.6	62.9	70.3	68.9	62.77	62.13	61.13	56.26	5,670
Building and general engineering (m)		64.4	70.6	39.5	85.0	67.65	64.95	68.77	60.30	2,488
Highways, bridges and streets		48.3	58.3	60.4	60.0	58.96	60.11	54.81	52.71	3,132
Transportation, storage, communication	91	107.3	108.6	115.5	117.4	75.41	73.28	73.75	67.93	15,042
Steam railways		100.4	107.0	117.2	106.2	82.33	76.96	78.40	76.31	9,027
Water transportation (n)		124.6	106.1	110.9	163.1	65.10	65.99	67.73	54.03	3,144
Trade	45	128.2	132.4	125.4	122.1	54.27	53.29	51.31	49.72	12,300
Wholesale		138.9	148.6	137.3	130.9	64.65	61.76	61.56	59.53	4,363
Retail		122.1	123.1	119.3	117.9	47.47	47.42	46.14	44.50	7,437
Industrial composite	68	95.4	99.4	101.0	97.5	64.54	63.49	63.05	60.55	61,263

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	68.5	84.9	79.7	75.2	62.63	62.00	56.30	57.12	19,951
Mining	96	141.6	142.1	136.0	131.5	92.59	92.48	89.59	87.55	21,596
Gold (a)		63.0	63.0	63.3	64.4	77.98	73.14	76.07	76.00	3,017
Other metal (b)		228.6	229.5	228.0	199.6	99.20	97.74	95.21	94.51	11,160
Non-metal (c)		133.0	133.5	116.8	128.3	88.60	90.35	86.22	82.99	7,413
Manufacturing	90	105.1	104.4	108.2	106.1	75.11	74.53	72.67	70.19	373,519
Food and beverages		117.6	116.7	118.1	117.2	71.27	71.41	70.20	67.62	36,953
Tobacco		78.1	78.3	78.7	84.7	78.39	76.42	74.13	72.54	6,565
Leather products		80.8	79.3	79.9	83.1	51.97	51.74	49.56	48.71	14,810
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.4	85.9	85.5	89.8	51.60	51.35	49.17	48.53	11,534
Textile products (except clothing)		81.5	80.8	79.8	80.6	62.10	61.95	60.26	58.23	34,364
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.5	75.1	70.2	76.4	61.04	60.37	60.06	56.53	12,298
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		72.1	72.4	73.2	70.5	62.72	62.25	59.89	58.56	8,833
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.5	97.8	100.6	103.1	49.39	49.40	48.25	47.77	59,884
Men's clothing		89.4	87.8	90.6	94.1	48.98	48.16	46.31	47.29	17,786
Women's clothing		109.5	106.3	106.9	108.3	51.71	51.22	50.43	49.23	19,688
Knit goods		90.8	91.3	93.3	99.6	48.91	49.47	48.36	46.80	9,165
Wood products		92.7	91.1	99.5	98.6	59.32	58.74	56.99	55.91	20,263
Saw and planing mills (g)		83.4	80.7	92.5	91.3	57.14	56.58	54.99	53.44	8,951
Furniture		115.2	115.7	119.0	117.7	62.96	62.21	60.35	59.74	8,615
Paper products		112.3	111.9	114.1	113.1	95.01	93.06	88.56	87.08	33,700
Pulp and paper mills		112.4	112.1	114.6	114.6	102.46	100.18	94.42	92.88	25,886
Other paper products (i)		112.2	111.1	112.3	107.4	70.32	69.30	67.20	64.58	7,814
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.9	126.5	125.2	117.8	84.89	83.79	84.13	79.67	15,772
Iron and steel products		93.5	93.7	98.6	97.3	84.61	84.20	83.96	78.90	33,304
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.0	89.8	95.6	94.2	81.82	81.97	81.53	75.38	8,377
Primary iron and steel		68.4	67.0	86.1	76.8	89.24	86.22	92.65	82.16	3,139
Transportation equipment		113.2	112.5	121.4	111.0	91.14	89.59	87.26	83.93	30,167
Aircraft and parts		257.3	259.4	252.5	232.4	101.13	100.72	96.17	92.73	15,607
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.1	49.2	57.5	58.7	80.59	79.47	81.07	78.09	7,024
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.1	119.6	153.9	124.6	82.67	76.10	79.26	75.20	6,002
Non-ferrous metal products		122.7	123.4	135.8	116.0	94.46	93.74	90.97	86.98	17,191
Smelting and refining		140.5	141.0	158.9	124.4	100.94	100.91	97.76	94.96	10,392
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.2	149.6	164.2	152.7	89.44	88.41	84.82	81.01	21,513
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		128.4	125.3	133.6	126.0	79.67	80.43	76.77	77.77	10,671
Chemical products		124.0	124.8	129.3	127.9	93.82	93.64	90.03	84.99	19,522
Construction	74	100.0	99.6	102.8	104.7	82.11	79.47	79.75	76.69	58,951
Building and general engineering (m)		97.8	98.3	103.3	109.7	86.58	84.25	84.10	79.97	38,445
Building		101.4	102.2	105.9	114.3	85.31	83.18	80.87	78.10	32,538
General engineering		81.8	81.0	91.9	89.8	93.62	90.23	100.22	90.16	5,907
Highways, bridges and streets		104.3	102.3	101.6	94.9	73.73	70.28	70.97	69.27	20,506
Transportation, storage, communication		102.1	102.5	105.7	106.8	86.34	85.18	84.18	80.65	82,191
Steam railways		80.6	81.9	88.0	92.5	86.65	83.68	86.13	80.54	32,908
Water transportation (n)		40.5	40.7	40.0	49.1	82.37	79.98	77.72	77.43	4,278
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.0	122.4	124.1	117.4	78.15	77.70	77.13	73.57	15,834
Communication		160.4	160.2	164.1	162.3	85.05	85.86	92.00	79.07	21,317
Public utility operation		131.0	130.8	134.0	129.1	87.38	86.79	82.57	79.25	11,399
Electric light and power		118.3	118.1	117.3	117.0	88.17	87.69	83.27	79.10	9,711
Trade		134.4	135.0	133.3	132.1	65.99	65.98	64.61	62.23	102,795
Wholesale		137.2	137.4	138.5	138.1	83.60	83.09	80.39	77.16	39,973
Retail		132.6	133.5	130.1	128.3	54.79	55.15	54.31	52.62	62,822
Finance, insurance and real estate		158.7	158.4	153.5	150.1	73.62	73.48	70.79	69.51	42,606
Insurance		153.9	153.6	149.2	148.5	78.68	78.51	77.65	74.82	16,329
Service (v)		137.5	137.5	140.4	131.8	55.70	55.32	52.51	49.94	34,963
Hotels and restaurants		125.0	125.1	131.7	123.4	43.49	42.66	42.03	40.89	16,746
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		95.6	95.5	96.9	95.8	48.91	49.00	47.13	43.52	6,436
Industrial composite		110.5	111.0	113.0	111.2	75.01	74.27	72.54	70.21	747,971

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961.
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	49.0	53.5	66.8	56.0	103.86	96.35	93.03	90.27	8,972
Mining	93	144.4	145.0	161.3	160.1	96.40	96.77	94.88	94.04	35,956
Gold (a)		79.9	80.6	82.1	80.8	75.54	76.19	73.54	72.59	11,485
Other metal (b)		252.5	253.4	300.0	298.1	108.88	109.13	105.54	104.75	21,830
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.09	117.28	110.09	109.78	5,201
Manufacturing	97	103.4	103.5	108.5	107.6	84.03	83.53	81.23	79.35	542,049
Food and beverages		101.2	101.8	102.6	101.5	74.30	73.65	71.90	70.30	58,411
Meat products		136.2	139.2	140.3	135.6	79.08	78.09	76.57	77.24	11,036
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		73.1	76.6	73.5	74.9	74.39	73.58	73.67	70.46	6,395
Bread and other bakery products		97.7	96.9	101.8	101.4	66.61	66.42	64.25	64.05	9,397
Rubber products		91.8	92.7	107.1	104.9	85.39	85.13	84.20	83.39	13,090
Leather products		95.4	95.0	93.1	95.1	59.62	59.03	57.43	56.59	13,174
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.4	113.0	109.4	108.4	55.24	53.70	53.37	52.48	8,217
Textile products (except clothing)		71.2	70.7	75.6	80.0	67.92	67.77	65.95	64.10	20,592
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		58.2	57.4	58.5	83.7	59.24	59.26	58.39	55.24	4,101
Woollen goods		53.8	53.6	56.8	52.0	58.61	58.71	57.42	57.84	5,297
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.2	74.4	77.6	80.3	54.57	53.96	52.03	51.85	27,751
Men's clothing		86.2	84.7	88.8	91.1	54.82	53.46	52.12	51.66	9,204
Women's clothing		88.8	88.9	89.0	98.7	57.66	57.73	55.61	54.73	5,861
Knit goods		55.7	55.2	57.4	61.6	52.15	52.00	49.11	49.40	7,572
Wood products		90.8	90.9	94.2	92.9	66.82	66.28	64.78	62.74	25,372
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.6	86.0	85.7	83.5	65.86	65.24	63.09	61.37	9,196
Furniture		98.3	98.8	103.0	103.1	68.30	68.02	66.51	64.73	11,851
Paper products		115.4	116.0	118.4	117.4	92.38	92.06	88.66	86.28	33,690
Pulp and paper mills		118.2	118.9	120.3	117.6	102.90	102.00	97.42	95.78	19,873
Other paper products (i)		111.6	112.0	115.8	116.7	78.48	77.75	75.64	72.71	13,817
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.6	125.4	122.7	121.4	89.33	88.47	86.82	82.83	32,152
Iron and steel products		101.5	100.5	112.0	106.4	92.64	92.45	89.97	88.02	107,808
Agricultural implements		65.6	64.7	81.3	75.5	95.22	94.57	89.78	89.32	10,826
Iron castings		82.7	77.6	93.3	97.8	84.77	83.95	85.51	81.52	9,611
Machinery mfg. (j)		113.1	112.7	119.5	113.9	88.90	87.52	84.96	83.34	21,202
Primary iron and steel		127.7	125.8	143.4	125.3	106.37	108.61	103.99	102.36	25,152
Sheet metal products		100.6	100.6	102.7	102.0	88.85	90.11	86.52	83.69	9,199
Transportation equipment		100.0	99.5	108.5	110.4	94.11	93.20	89.10	89.56	62,144
Aircraft and parts		233.0	223.4	177.6	242.1	92.45	93.16	90.44	94.64	10,063
Motor vehicles		103.6	104.0	117.7	110.8	99.92	98.20	93.50	95.52	27,779
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.2	96.7	110.8	106.5	90.26	89.97	86.05	84.48	16,851
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		47.0	47.9	56.0	59.9	89.13	86.61	84.70	81.07	3,805
Non-ferrous metal products		116.7	117.7	116.5	116.0	87.65	87.43	85.40	82.03	27,644
Smelting and refining		138.2	138.2	137.9	126.2	97.15	96.38	94.10	92.38	11,482
Electrical apparatus and supplies		114.0	114.0	122.7	121.9	86.49	86.78	83.18	80.20	45,258
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		118.0	119.8	128.9	129.2	84.84	83.31	82.98	81.73	16,468
Chemical products		133.3	132.7	133.2	130.4	93.55	93.83	89.57	86.57	28,477
Construction	84	105.3	103.7	105.8	110.5	86.38	85.88	82.93	78.36	72,525
Building and general engineering (m)		93.4	92.4	96.9	98.0	95.42	94.38	89.89	84.64	46,587
Building		105.1	104.3	109.9	107.5	93.94	92.23	88.30	82.92	41,363
General engineering		49.6	47.8	48.4	59.6	107.18	111.82	103.30	97.22	5,224
Highways, bridges and streets		136.7	133.5	129.3	143.2	70.14	70.43	69.24	67.09	25,938
Transportation, storage, communication	87	101.9	103.2	106.7	108.6	84.36	82.93	82.14	78.65	100,263
Steam railways		79.7	81.6	87.2	91.3	85.04	80.68	83.99	80.06	38,096
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.4	137.6	138.8	132.7	84.16	84.64	81.43	79.83	26,297
Communication		138.5	139.5	144.2	151.0	81.57	81.56	77.87	72.82	26,763
Public utility operation	72	126.9	126.8	126.5	128.2	103.18	99.56	95.34	92.37	26,333
Electric light and power		121.6	121.3	121.9	125.3	110.19	105.28	100.56	96.95	18,984
Trade	62	138.8	141.1	139.1	135.9	68.72	68.54	66.52	64.42	191,327
Wholesale		147.8	148.1	149.3	142.6	87.36	87.15	83.99	81.20	63,647
Retail		134.8	138.0	134.5	132.9	59.43	59.46	57.80	56.44	127,680
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	161.2	161.1	156.8	152.4	74.61	74.46	71.45	70.18	72,851
Service (v)	50	142.8	141.9	142.0	138.3	57.92	57.99	55.31	52.85	61,323
Hotels and restaurants		117.0	116.9	121.0	121.2	41.78	41.09	40.21	39.06	25,995
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.2	122.9	118.9	118.0	45.98	45.72	45.19	43.12	11,181
Business service		258.4	253.9	253.5	247.8	84.96	86.79	82.65	82.85	20,998
Industrial composite	85	113.3	113.8	117.1	116.0	80.53	79.96	77.94	75.83	1,111,599

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining	73	132.8	129.4	99.5	93.9	101.04	101.90	100.17	99.00	4,275
Manufacturing	90	96.2	97.3	100.1	100.5	71.61	71.06	70.15	63.71	36,603
Food and beverages		96.0	98.3	93.0	94.4	75.43	74.80	74.39	72.85	3,272
Meat products		96.2	101.6	102.1	102.8	80.72	78.99	79.46	80.29	3,157
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.3	90.7	89.1	90.3	48.90	47.68	47.12	46.49	5,539
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.3	103.0	107.7	103.9	74.90	73.16	71.77	68.04	3,205
Iron and steel products		106.0	106.0	122.4	114.1	80.15	73.59	77.34	76.57	4,585
Transportation equipment		75.6	76.8	81.3	90.9	76.75	77.36	74.70	74.33	6,045
Construction	77	95.6	99.2	106.8	113.1	86.40	82.79	84.40	79.10	8,929
Building and general engineering (m)		92.2	96.2	107.3	110.7	92.93	87.55	90.67	86.95	5,890
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.7	93.5	95.8	98.1	81.25	80.08	78.50	76.91	28,222
Steam railways		74.6	76.6	79.9	86.0	85.17	83.45	83.71	81.73	15,005
Storage		92.6	91.6	97.0	98.8	69.71	70.74	67.17	64.21	3,131
Public utility operation	73	139.0	137.1	130.1	126.2	83.11	87.71	82.61	75.74	3,208
Trade	62	105.9	109.9	108.9	105.6	66.42	65.36	64.37	62.93	28,884
Wholesale		105.3	107.0	113.3	109.0	74.02	73.73	71.55	69.30	11,191
Retail		106.3	111.3	106.2	103.4	61.61	61.04	60.45	58.99	17,693
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	133.7	133.5	131.3	130.5	63.25	68.05	66.07	64.52	8,423
Service (v)	49	134.6	134.4	128.1	118.8	45.06	44.63	43.06	41.44	8,189
Hotels and restaurants		136.0	136.3	127.0	116.9	41.57	40.39	39.47	38.53	4,562
Industrial composite	82	102.9	104.7	105.4	105.1	73.12	72.24	71.14	69.38	127,236
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	191.3	192.5	253.2	302.0	105.80	102.89	103.78	104.03	2,818
Manufacturing	75	111.7	111.5	115.0	113.6	77.39	76.51	74.66	73.12	9,513
Food and beverages		93.3	93.4	98.4	99.4	74.09	72.47	72.21	70.44	4,649
Meat products		95.6	98.3	107.6	107.1	81.73	79.79	80.03	80.70	1,456
Dairy products		91.5	91.1	91.8	94.9	63.16	60.79	62.63	58.36	1,337
Products of petroleum and coal		162.0	162.6	159.4	162.6	105.19	105.55	98.83	98.60	967
Construction	86	106.9	111.0	112.3	119.3	77.25	76.24	72.60	66.48	7,025
Building and general engineering (m)		129.3	134.5	132.1	124.3	81.73	81.33	76.66	73.45	4,054
Highways, bridges and streets		86.4	89.6	94.3	114.7	71.13	69.27	67.44	59.50	2,971
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.7	84.7	93.0	96.0	76.86	76.41	75.95	73.27	14,389
Steam railways		61.7	63.1	78.0	83.1	81.80	79.47	80.49	78.86	6,746
Storage		84.7	84.8	84.4	87.9	66.60	65.67	63.99	60.92	3,172
Public utility operation	62	322.8	314.9	317.1	312.0	91.02	93.87	85.75	82.53	2,912
Trade	46	117.0	118.9	119.2	118.2	64.12	63.77	62.42	60.67	15,764
Wholesale		104.1	104.2	111.3	107.0	75.29	74.82	72.41	70.92	5,678
Retail		125.8	129.0	124.3	125.3	57.33	57.71	56.56	55.07	10,086
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.0	138.5	134.8	130.1	63.80	64.60	61.93	60.65	4,394
Service (v)	33	107.2	107.7	111.4	110.7	44.68	43.53	41.78	41.10	3,159
Industrial composite	64	110.3	111.5	116.2	118.3	73.00	72.52	71.04	69.24	60,061
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	124.2	126.4	132.3	134.3	109.47	107.93	109.91	106.22	17,985
Coal		17.2	21.0	17.1	23.3	70.86	69.91	67.90	68.61	1,384
Oil and natural gas		304.5	304.4	313.6	294.3	113.18	112.51	113.55	110.41	15,498
Manufacturing	81	144.1	143.2	149.0	148.9	81.20	81.92	78.54	77.32	30,851
Food and beverages		109.0	109.4	111.9	112.0	78.14	78.35	78.16	74.91	8,393
Meat products		122.7	125.8	131.6	129.9	85.84	85.51	84.20	82.07	3,952
Wood products		96.6	95.3	117.3	118.9	64.27	63.60	60.15	60.78	2,931
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.7	133.8	142.3	135.9	77.62	77.15	75.89	72.79	1,811
Iron and steel products		176.5	177.8	202.9	193.6	86.45	87.66	82.80	80.69	3,303
Transportation equipment		127.5	127.4	137.3	144.8	78.58	80.77	77.16	75.97	3,674
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		164.7	158.5	155.5	147.6	78.05	81.22	74.90	73.66	2,709
Products of petroleum and coal		195.3	195.7	180.9	191.3	109.46	111.36	107.52	107.34	2,086
Chemical products		339.7	339.7	302.2	289.6	100.70	98.29	96.46	94.91	2,130

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	150.8	154.4	163.2	163.1	83.86	81.40	79.48	81.90	17,508
Building and general engineering (m)		153.6	160.9	177.1	167.5	83.67	87.79	84.22	87.57	10,189
Highways, bridges and streets		147.2	145.7	144.8	157.4	77.16	71.98	71.76	73.97	7,319
Transportation, storage, communication		109.3	108.7	111.7	113.6	87.21	85.29	84.74	80.13	23,048
Steam railways		68.9	67.4	70.0	78.9	83.25	84.25	82.53	78.53	9,254
Electric and motor transportation (o)		168.2	170.2	171.4	165.5	87.30	86.10	86.59	80.75	4,465
Storage		109.5	108.9	112.7	112.8	67.02	66.45	64.58	63.02	2,499
Public utility operation	92	137.3	139.6	139.6	145.2	94.44	94.77	92.40	83.34	4,305
Trade		162.8	166.1	164.2	159.1	66.45	65.68	64.54	62.96	35,129
Wholesale		152.8	153.9	155.4	154.1	78.58	77.63	76.07	73.21	12,431
Retail		163.3	173.4	169.4	161.9	59.31	59.26	58.36	57.49	22,698
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.9	197.1	189.3	182.8	67.04	66.62	63.57	64.45	8,804
Service (v)	37	174.6	175.3	168.2	158.6	50.37	49.53	48.23	48.02	10,950
Hotels and restaurants		141.6	140.5	139.7	136.7	45.19	44.75	43.90	43.99	5,842
Industrial composite	73	142.6	143.7	146.4	145.0	79.61	78.67	77.76	76.71	149,584
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	63.9	57.7	80.6	71.1	99.94	95.53	98.69	91.05	8,725
Mining	87	63.7	63.1	69.1	66.4	99.89	100.09	94.61	90.12	6,329
Gold (a)		23.7	29.7	37.5	42.7	97.60	92.63	85.99	82.61	565
Other metal (b)		77.3	76.3	79.5	75.6	105.46	107.90	99.83	101.32	3,670
Coal		32.3	31.3	43.3	46.9	79.64	80.09	77.32	63.29	761
Manufacturing	86	108.5	107.6	115.6	114.3	39.05	37.90	36.03	32.33	82,012
Food and beverages		76.1	76.5	78.3	75.3	79.39	76.30	76.93	76.37	10,261
Canned and cured fish		52.9	51.7	49.3	58.1	78.93	76.43	75.70	77.11	1,909
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		44.3	44.2	52.0	45.0	66.50	64.14	65.43	62.42	973
Wood products		103.7	102.7	114.7	112.7	82.93	79.33	80.53	75.36	30,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.3	106.4	113.9	117.0	83.33	80.13	81.03	76.09	23,832
Paper products		163.7	163.8	155.9	150.6	104.37	106.45	101.16	94.02	10,211
Pulp and paper mills		181.5	180.5	163.3	153.4	109.06	111.31	105.32	96.37	8,360
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.3	108.3	119.5	119.9	95.93	93.13	93.36	94.44	3,619
Iron and steel		95.2	93.5	103.7	107.4	94.61	94.24	92.79	89.32	5,533
Transportation equipment		139.5	137.1	150.3	152.6	93.45	90.55	89.34	91.62	6,635
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.2	113.5	123.3	140.0	94.16	89.55	91.12	93.62	4,560
Non-ferrous metal products		149.6	149.1	149.6	154.0	102.52	104.37	99.43	94.39	6,214
Chemical products		90.6	90.0	90.3	94.2	90.70	90.37	87.71	84.72	2,251
Construction	93	83.5	89.3	95.2	94.4	95.33	93.53	91.64	86.49	20,078
Building and general engineering (m)		73.6	74.2	82.1	86.8	102.53	101.52	99.35	94.50	10,286
Highways, bridges and streets		112.3	113.4	116.5	106.0	83.74	85.25	82.34	76.61	9,792
Transportation, storage, communication	91	111.5	111.1	118.3	120.3	92.93	89.37	87.34	81.59	37,423
Steam railways		101.3	100.4	108.6	103.4	86.27	83.52	84.33	81.20	12,210
Electric and motor transportation (o)		99.2	100.0	102.0	99.2	92.97	91.69	89.08	84.36	5,403
Water transportation (n)		86.6	84.0	94.4	94.2	102.79	91.13	87.96	79.46	7,458
Communication		148.9	152.6	160.4	130.7	86.12	85.45	80.76	74.56	7,602
Public utility operation	w	116.6	117.1	119.6	128.1	108.43	107.53	105.12	99.91	5,193
Trade	61	111.4	113.4	112.4	111.0	72.54	72.23	71.32	69.41	44,416
Wholesale		105.3	107.6	105.3	106.4	83.23	87.13	85.72	83.15	15,282
Retail		114.8	116.3	116.7	113.8	64.31	64.45	63.56	61.35	29,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.6	170.4	167.7	161.1	70.71	70.69	66.61	66.26	12,515
Service (v)	47	119.9	120.4	121.9	114.2	59.70	59.41	58.26	52.93	14,933
Hotels and restaurants		116.0	116.2	119.9	111.3	48.71	48.26	47.24	46.26	7,732
Industrial composite	78	105.5	105.2	111.2	109.5	85.36	83.83	82.64	79.02	231,624

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	93.4	107.7	102.1	67.9	68.84	65.03	62.31	56.46	8,423
Mining.....	60.9	55.8	73.5	59.0	75.27	75.82	73.13	72.62	11,493
Metal mining.....	94.5	94.4	89.2	104.4	94.27	91.10	84.18	73.68	2,857
Fuels.....	51.4	44.7	68.4	46.1	70.68	70.16	71.74	73.70	7,247
Coal.....	51.6	44.9	68.5	46.2	70.69	70.14	71.76	73.74	7,231
Non-metal (c).....	79.6	78.6	88.2	84.8	60.16	70.07	62.44	65.56	1,389
Manufacturing.....	95.8	96.2	97.1	94.1	68.72	67.86	67.08	65.75	51,808
Food and beverages.....	99.4	99.9	100.8	93.5	54.09	49.55	51.59	47.12	14,433
Canned and cured fish.....	88.7	88.9	93.4	76.5	49.78	39.77	45.19	37.13	6,039
Wood products.....	77.3	78.2	78.6	80.5	48.44	47.75	46.89	46.08	4,783
Saw and planing mills (g).....	78.9	79.9	80.4	83.0	48.78	48.07	47.05	46.46	4,176
Paper products.....	105.9	109.2	105.8	104.4	95.92	97.86	92.91	94.29	8,591
Pulp and paper mills.....	102.8	105.9	103.2	102.9	99.09	101.41	95.82	97.35	7,944
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.8	115.4	116.3	114.7	68.28	68.31	65.71	61.86	2,323
Iron and steel products.....	76.6	78.4	86.7	80.2	84.43	84.24	82.76	79.63	6,162
Primary iron and steel.....	65.4	69.3	83.4	73.8	97.47	97.00	92.08	89.12	3,382
Transportation equipment.....	120.2	116.1	116.4	119.0	72.57	72.93	71.79	74.42	9,118
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	47.8	48.8	54.3	72.6	79.31	80.06	76.16	80.73	1,443
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	147.4	140.1	147.9	140.0	71.40	71.60	71.12	72.70	6,293
Construction.....	54.1	64.0	68.5	65.7	67.78	65.07	60.22	54.15	16,285
Building and general engineering (m).....	89.3	95.7	98.6	94.5	74.20	70.60	68.91	59.27	8,991
Building.....	101.9	109.6	111.2	96.6	75.96	72.80	71.85	62.94	7,812
General engineering.....	49.1	51.1	59.9	88.5	62.52	55.55	52.12	47.32	1,179
Highways, bridges and streets.....	36.4	48.1	53.8	52.0	59.86	59.54	52.49	49.71	7,294
Transportation, storage and communication.....	110.3	109.9	114.9	113.5	72.47	72.94	61.89	67.53	37,381
Transportation.....	103.2	104.0	109.4	108.0	73.68	73.90	73.51	68.80	31,269
Steam railways.....	97.0	100.5	108.8	103.1	77.93	76.78	78.11	74.18	18,463
Water transportation (n).....	115.9	110.3	112.8	122.1	63.32	65.69	61.70	55.55	9,358
Communication.....	159.2	158.8	155.3	154.4	67.04	68.37	64.57	61.17	5,809
Telephone.....	137.8	137.7	138.1	137.2	58.75	61.44	57.59	54.12	4,190
Public utility operation.....	126.0	126.5	124.9	120.3	75.17	74.36	73.30	69.29	4,290
Electric light and power.....	131.8	132.1	129.0	125.7	75.47	74.60	73.37	69.39	4,150
Trade.....	121.7	125.0	118.5	117.3	53.49	52.80	51.54	49.81	34,646
Wholesale.....	115.0	119.6	112.0	110.1	66.41	64.74	63.98	61.67	11,188
Retail.....	125.1	127.8	121.8	120.8	47.34	47.00	45.80	44.57	23,458
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	149.9	149.6	142.1	135.6	63.62	63.33	61.35	61.29	7,871
Service (v).....	111.9	113.5	116.0	111.8	39.76	39.93	39.22	36.67	6,583
Hotels and restaurants.....	99.0	100.9	104.7	101.2	33.97	32.87	32.81	33.14	3,183
Industrial composite.....	94.5	97.0	99.1	93.8	65.76	64.94	63.78	61.02	178,785

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100								
Mining	130.3	132.0	135.1	140.0	107.62	106.37	107.93	105.08	25,073
Metal mining	140.9	139.4	135.2	143.4	105.46	104.31	106.79	104.31	6,719
Fuels	129.1	131.4	136.5	140.9	109.29	108.02	109.29	105.97	17,690
Coal	19.3	22.9	20.1	26.3	73.79	72.53	69.74	71.13	1,611
Oil and natural gas	301.1	301.3	315.4	300.3	112.95	112.25	113.16	110.21	16,079
Manufacturing	113.2	113.5	117.1	117.1	76.17	76.05	74.00	72.64	76,972
Food and beverages	100.0	101.2	101.1	101.9	76.20	75.69	75.43	73.14	21,314
Meat products	106.7	110.7	115.0	114.7	33.25	32.10	31.76	31.19	8,565
Dairy products	102.6	102.3	99.5	104.5	65.50	63.57	65.03	59.03	2,664
Bread and other bakery products	102.5	103.0	110.3	113.7	72.69	73.07	73.05	71.55	2,692
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.0	97.6	97.9	96.3	49.59	43.76	47.03	47.43	6,913
Men's clothing	115.2	112.6	115.0	116.5	48.36	47.39	44.93	45.32	3,999
Wood products	91.3	91.4	100.9	102.8	63.40	62.62	60.93	60.35	5,777
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.9	83.6	98.6	101.1	63.90	62.43	60.19	59.42	3,159
Paper products	189.3	190.5	133.7	182.3	34.14	33.95	32.11	31.92	2,333
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	114.3	117.6	113.6	75.76	74.51	72.30	69.47	6,046
Iron and steel products	129.2	129.3	145.0	135.9	32.61	32.28	29.11	27.39	8,645
Transportation equipment	89.7	90.5	97.1	105.9	77.45	73.63	75.64	74.39	9,762
Aircraft and parts	280.0	283.4	319.1	361.3	83.93	83.95	80.03	76.93	2,137
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.4	69.3	74.5	80.9	76.21	77.93	74.32	74.97	6,567
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	145.0	150.0	159.9	149.7	77.39	79.64	76.26	74.62	3,690
Products of petroleum and coal	202.7	203.3	192.1	198.9	105.03	106.07	101.29	100.72	3,792
Chemical products	205.5	204.7	189.2	185.0	93.76	91.90	89.46	87.01	2,807
Construction	121.6	125.3	132.1	135.3	83.15	80.63	79.42	77.89	33,462
Building and general engineering (m)	124.6	130.2	141.1	136.9	33.52	36.42	34.76	34.86	20,133
Building	125.1	131.2	147.7	137.1	37.16	35.11	34.13	30.30	16,581
General engineering	122.2	125.9	111.3	135.7	94.34	92.66	93.15	102.75	3,552
Highway, bridges and streets	117.4	118.3	119.5	134.3	75.03	71.63	70.57	67.96	13,329
Transportation, storage and communication	95.2	95.9	99.9	102.3	82.38	81.07	80.03	77.14	65,659
Transportation	81.2	82.3	86.3	91.7	35.08	33.33	32.29	29.83	43,647
Air transport and airports	120.5	120.7	131.2	131.2	103.54	102.38	94.70	97.64	2,739
Steam railways	69.7	70.5	76.5	83.1	85.36	82.31	82.58	80.13	31,005
Electric and motor transportation (o)	148.2	151.6	145.5	140.4	73.61	79.34	76.95	72.77	9,615
Storage	93.5	93.1	95.8	97.8	67.33	67.68	65.32	62.63	8,302
Communication	223.2	227.4	228.0	207.5	83.17	82.38	82.05	76.32	13,210
Telephone	199.9	200.1	197.1	185.0	74.30	74.00	71.63	63.13	10,152
Public utility operation	164.0	163.6	161.3	164.0	91.54	92.37	87.72	81.09	10,425
Electric light and power	187.1	185.2	131.6	176.2	92.02	93.09	83.13	81.81	8,111
Trade	128.0	131.3	130.3	126.6	65.98	65.37	64.24	62.49	79,777
Wholesale	121.0	122.1	127.0	123.3	76.20	75.59	73.58	71.10	29,300
Retail	132.5	137.1	132.3	128.7	60.04	59.59	58.73	57.51	50,477
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.2	155.0	150.6	146.9	66.35	66.77	64.22	63.71	21,621
Insurance	146.9	146.5	143.2	143.4	76.43	76.63	75.00	73.46	7,331
Service (v)	145.7	146.0	141.3	133.5	47.61	46.39	45.41	44.57	22,293
Hotels and restaurants	133.3	133.0	130.3	124.0	43.40	42.58	41.60	41.29	12,687
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	123.6	123.8	119.3	121.4	44.29	43.61	43.24	42.73	4,350
Industrial composite	119.0	120.4	122.7	122.4	75.93	75.13	74.05	72.56	336,381

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									no.
Manufacturing	91.9	89.3	90.0	35.6	61.22	60.71	58.68	57.56	2,995
Food and beverages	94.6	90.1	87.7	86.9	56.12	55.37	56.03	51.14	1,317
Construction	202.5	251.5	235.4	300.2	72.25	66.12	56.01	46.93	956
Trade	115.8	118.1	114.8	112.5	54.17	53.99	52.64	53.60	4,259
Retail	123.2	126.0	120.2	116.5	48.58	48.32	45.24	47.39	2,795
Industrial composite	116.4	119.5	117.2	120.9	58.13	56.75	54.81	52.83	11,360
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.7	127.3	119.5	125.9	70.97	71.40	70.49	63.86	9,355
Food and beverages	87.7	87.6	89.3	97.0	58.06	53.98	54.64	46.12	1,820
Transportation equipment	176.4	170.6	154.4	163.3	71.73	73.51	73.14	75.98	5,281
Construction	65.4	65.4	70.2	61.5	72.71	69.94	69.36	66.69	2,011
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	141.4	144.9	127.0	63.46	64.95	59.36	57.28	7,262
Trade	114.6	116.1	114.8	114.6	56.76	56.38	54.06	52.59	8,176
Retail	118.7	120.4	118.4	119.5	49.68	49.47	47.74	47.08	5,901
Industrial composite	122.5	121.9	119.9	116.5	63.95	64.25	61.32	60.19	31,563
Saint John: 1/									
Manufacturing	111.0	107.2	98.2	35.0	72.51	72.66	63.43	62.25	5,091
Construction	79.6	89.7	139.7	97.9	68.81	67.32	73.07	66.14	1,248
Transportation, storage, communication	130.6	117.9	122.2	155.5	62.62	65.33	63.20	53.41	5,054
Trade	111.3	111.9	110.6	107.6	52.15	53.17	48.95	46.10	3,872
Industrial composite	111.6	103.8	111.1	111.5	62.31	63.03	61.22	54.83	17,536
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	96.0	95.0	105.3	104.1	67.44	66.79	64.62	62.43	18,509
Leather products	62.8	62.6	70.0	73.4	47.30	43.27	45.12	44.62	2,449
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.4	83.5	82.8	91.6	41.91	40.24	42.20	40.42	2,197
Transportation equipment	126.7	107.1	205.3	133.5	80.77	73.73	73.27	70.71	1,812
Construction	83.5	83.7	81.4	82.0	71.53	69.21	68.42	64.76	4,489
Transportation, storage, communication	110.2	106.0	107.6	100.4	73.95	74.12	69.94	67.24	3,035
Trade	113.6	113.4	111.4	110.2	57.65	57.73	57.33	55.02	8,217
Retail	112.1	112.0	107.7	106.3	50.01	50.13	48.85	46.83	5,519
Service	124.1	123.0	124.9	115.6	44.36	44.50	43.34	39.99	2,766
Industrial composite	102.6	101.6	105.9	103.9	65.01	64.41	63.05	60.63	40,402
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.4	92.3	96.1	98.1	64.63	64.82	63.65	59.24	7,557
Textile products (except clothing)	101.1	99.9	103.4	105.9	58.29	56.73	52.37	52.50	2,354
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.7	39.2	39.2	49.0	45.45	45.34	44.67	44.52	875
Iron and steel products	98.5	95.7	103.5	91.6	74.20	74.40	82.58	68.29	1,696
Industrial composite	97.6	97.0	97.7	97.6	63.83	63.45	62.34	58.89	11,156
Three Rivers: 1/									
Manufacturing	104.7	105.1	114.4	109.7	73.77	74.12	71.03	69.43	9,563
Pulp and paper mills	94.0	94.6	94.9	96.7	102.60	103.16	96.77	94.86	3,229
Industrial composite	101.6	100.9	109.6	106.5	71.04	71.40	63.60	67.16	12,408
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	107.3	106.7	109.1	108.0	78.20	77.66	75.78	73.10	218,143
Food and beverages	111.9	110.9	113.3	114.8	76.13	76.27	74.13	70.42	25,515
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.8	86.9	87.9	91.8	80.07	77.76	75.52	74.69	5,085
Leather products	79.3	78.4	76.2	80.1	55.02	54.32	52.98	51.63	8,182
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	87.6	87.8	88.9	66.62	66.55	65.03	63.25	9,894
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.9	99.2	102.9	104.7	53.74	53.01	51.97	51.22	41,866
Men's clothing	79.5	77.8	82.6	86.5	55.35	54.16	52.68	53.39	10,272
Women's clothing	100.7	98.7	102.2	104.4	55.30	54.46	53.18	51.64	16,746
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	126.7	125.4	118.0	89.50	88.04	88.27	83.29	12,350
Iron and steel products	92.9	92.8	93.1	99.1	89.02	88.76	87.48	82.77	22,730
Transportation equipment	105.9	106.6	110.7	102.2	93.40	91.77	90.07	86.53	25,484
Railway and rolling stock equipment	46.2	43.3	56.9	58.4	80.43	79.34	80.91	78.04	6,892
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.5	131.4	137.5	132.1	91.64	91.07	89.44	83.71	17,906
Chemical products	128.2	127.8	127.3	123.0	97.33	98.00	95.34	88.88	11,065
Construction	120.5	118.6	128.9	132.1	85.86	83.00	81.67	77.88	31,709
Building and general engineering (m)	110.3	111.2	120.2	124.6	87.28	85.19	83.75	78.48	22,270
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	116.0	117.5	115.7	86.02	85.58	83.61	80.10	31,650
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.8	114.4	115.8	113.2	80.08	79.57	79.06	75.62	11,544
Trade	132.5	133.5	132.1	130.7	68.41	68.55	67.28	64.55	73,453
Wholesale	136.4	136.7	138.3	136.6	85.52	84.93	81.89	78.77	30,384
Retail	129.8	131.3	128.1	127.0	56.35	57.10	56.80	54.80	43,069
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.4	155.3	149.8	147.5	76.74	76.61	73.83	71.73	31,588
Insurance	149.7	149.5	144.7	144.6	77.47	77.28	76.66	73.01	12,933
Service (v)	139.6	139.5	141.3	134.9	58.62	58.41	55.08	52.24	25,935
Hotels and restaurants	121.2	121.2	128.1	124.7	44.68	43.97	43.10	42.22	10,374
Industrial composite	118.0	117.7	119.6	118.2	76.46	75.91	74.04	71.30	418,491

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

1/ The 1960 average in Table 11A of the last issue of this report should read:
Saint John = 106.6 and Three Rivers = 112.0

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961.
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	97.3	96.5	99.3	101.1	82.20	80.37	79.05	76.64	14,773
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	98.1	107.9	109.4	96.99	92.37	90.75	89.63	4,035
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	109.3	109.8	109.1	81.42	80.49	79.86	77.85	2,550
Iron and steel products	54.0	55.4	55.4	56.8	78.03	78.19	77.27	75.57	1,052
Construction	109.9	111.5	123.7	127.6	76.02	78.98	77.38	72.23	5,772
Trade	125.3	126.8	124.5	122.8	60.19	60.60	57.61	55.29	12,047
Retail	117.3	118.3	116.7	116.1	52.73	53.37	50.40	48.67	8,754
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.0	123.7	121.1	121.4	75.48	75.52	70.41	68.75	5,508
Service (v)	140.1	139.3	133.9	125.5	49.75	51.26	49.18	49.01	5,960
Industrial composite	118.0	118.1	119.0	118.6	71.77	71.68	69.49	67.24	49,791
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	110.0	109.7	112.3	112.5	83.35	82.98	80.02	78.50	192,385
Food and beverages	108.2	107.8	109.1	107.2	73.17	77.47	74.80	73.08	23,861
Meat products	120.8	123.6	124.9	123.5	85.92	84.62	83.62	82.78	5,610
Rubber products	68.9	68.5	88.6	91.4	89.63	88.65	87.08	84.91	3,820
Textile products (except clothing)	77.4	77.2	86.0	84.4	66.15	64.39	62.10	62.95	4,208
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	82.0	85.2	86.8	56.95	56.42	54.44	54.79	16,705
Men's clothing	82.8	80.5	84.9	85.4	53.06	56.28	54.52	55.07	5,518
Women's clothing	86.9	86.7	87.2	94.5	60.40	60.58	58.70	58.23	4,963
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	120.7	121.3	122.3	122.3	79.32	78.95	76.14	72.39	8,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.9	126.2	122.3	120.7	95.12	94.13	92.33	87.76	20,669
Iron and steel products	114.1	113.9	123.7	123.3	90.33	90.39	87.06	85.54	30,834
Transportation equipment	127.6	123.9	112.1	122.3	92.37	92.29	87.89	91.72	13,616
Non-ferrous metal products	106.0	110.3	110.5	113.2	81.06	80.56	79.24	76.75	8,101
Electrical apparatus and supplies	109.9	109.7	114.9	113.2	87.60	87.90	83.16	80.94	19,441
Chemical products	119.8	119.5	121.2	118.9	86.73	87.52	84.44	81.51	12,146
Construction	133.8	134.1	140.0	141.4	97.38	95.82	90.68	85.29	20,647
Building and general engineering (m)	123.8	122.6	135.0	134.9	100.70	99.42	92.79	86.12	16,530
Transportation, storage, communication	138.7	138.5	139.4	141.6	85.64	85.99	83.31	79.11	27,463
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.6	134.1	134.2	128.8	84.98	84.96	83.26	81.08	13,097
Public utility operation	121.5	121.6	121.0	124.5	106.57	104.59	100.06	96.34	11,850
Trade	140.4	142.6	139.3	133.3	74.63	74.41	72.21	73.67	93,418
Wholesale	156.4	155.8	156.6	149.4	88.95	88.65	85.48	82.53	36,196
Retail	131.9	135.6	130.3	127.0	65.58	65.70	63.95	63.25	57,222
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.1	171.3	167.7	163.7	78.16	77.91	75.25	74.02	38,983
Insurance	161.8	161.7	158.8	156.6	81.14	80.92	78.42	77.22	17,770
Service (v)	157.8	156.6	156.4	151.8	62.00	61.76	60.11	56.22	31,815
Hotels and restaurants	119.7	120.6	123.0	124.2	45.13	44.24	43.70	42.02	11,952
Industrial composite	126.6	126.8	127.6	126.4	80.85	80.46	77.81	75.80	427,085
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	91.0	90.5	100.8	96.1	92.51	92.64	90.30	87.40	49,945
Textile products (except clothing)	55.2	54.9	59.8	87.6	60.27	59.47	59.70	55.40	1,525
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	27.4	26.1	31.6	53.20	51.48	49.84	49.04	1,217
Iron and steel products	113.1	111.5	123.0	111.0	101.50	102.86	99.52	98.59	25,081
Electrical apparatus and supplies	81.5	82.1	89.9	100.7	100.24	99.36	94.16	87.71	6,240
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	92.4	96.5	97.4	98.3	83.54	79.95	76.95	74.22	2,202
Construction	134.5	122.7	134.2	116.5	95.25	91.94	91.17	84.56	4,890
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	124.0	128.8	122.6	81.92	80.61	78.31	76.34	3,301
Retail trade	137.2	143.5	142.1	143.0	57.31	56.80	56.03	53.58	7,615
Industrial composite	103.7	103.3	111.4	106.2	85.58	85.03	83.38	80.48	77,041
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	99.5	99.0	108.9	103.1	93.48	93.34	89.62	88.10	25,975
Pulp and paper mills	116.0	117.9	125.3	123.7	101.59	101.89	97.12	100.21	3,082
Iron and steel products	98.6	96.2	107.2	93.5	98.19	97.49	94.94	93.08	8,228
Transportation equipment	114.9	115.3	129.0	126.5	98.41	98.21	92.61	91.38	6,352
Construction	94.1	92.9	88.2	120.6	84.48	87.06	80.70	81.89	1,319
Industrial composite	104.4	103.9	111.9	108.0	88.59	88.41	85.04	83.44	31,915

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	72.8	72.2	79.3	85.9	78.48	77.10	73.55	72.32	9,512
Textile products (except clothing)	76.4	77.5	73.5	66.7	69.96	70.86	68.13	68.00	1,104
Iron and steel products	55.9	54.5	65.2	76.1	91.12	88.67	83.12	81.07	3,719
Industrial composite	78.7	78.2	84.5	89.2	74.95	73.73	70.66	69.68	12,494
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.2	102.6	107.8	103.7	73.41	73.32	71.77	70.91	17,445
Food and beverages	126.1	130.5	130.1	128.7	78.04	77.80	76.87	74.94	3,585
Rubber products	82.1	83.0	90.6	83.3	79.80	79.90	76.67	79.30	4,051
Leather products	65.1	65.4	67.8	69.7	63.31	63.31	68.38	63.75	1,150
Wood products	96.3	97.9	100.0	97.9	66.13	66.95	66.42	64.14	1,973
Electrical apparatus and supplies	216.5	218.3	239.4	236.2	70.00	69.37	66.34	63.39	1,589
Construction	166.8	164.8	171.6	163.0	88.02	80.51	78.22	75.23	1,681
Industrial composite	114.6	115.5	120.0	115.0	73.02	72.53	70.38	68.92	25,447
London:									
Manufacturing	109.5	109.4	110.2	113.5	77.49	76.90	74.49	72.73	17,286
Food and beverages	100.2	100.1	102.7	103.7	75.20	75.06	71.83	69.05	3,907
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	82.7	79.0	79.7	54.18	53.15	51.74	52.78	1,100
Paper products	91.4	90.5	93.9	88.2	85.66	82.44	83.13	78.17	914
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.4	107.6	107.9	108.3	86.42	85.82	85.42	81.02	1,430
Iron and steel products	81.1	81.7	87.4	89.4	82.65	81.70	78.65	77.53	2,405
Electrical apparatus and supplies	217.6	215.5	161.1	148.1	74.07	73.87	72.74	74.97	2,639
Construction	88.1	86.3	95.7	93.0	83.80	81.27	84.11	77.27	1,825
Transportation, storage, communication	124.3	124.0	128.4	116.4	80.23	79.14	76.10	73.02	2,331
Retail trade	144.3	147.7	129.1	121.3	56.67	52.23	56.67	54.13	5,044
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	160.0	153.1	148.3	72.60	72.25	67.35	67.15	3,494
Industrial composite	121.3	121.4	121.1	119.7	73.27	72.24	70.72	69.01	35,129
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.4	63.3	73.0	71.9	93.33	91.04	92.39	90.60	21,588
Food and beverages	104.5	107.5	112.9	107.9	83.52	83.44	82.23	79.03	2,309
Iron and steel products	74.2	67.3	79.5	81.0	88.06	89.28	87.33	86.29	3,322
Transportation equipment	59.5	59.6	69.6	68.0	98.37	94.04	95.99	94.02	13,358
Trade	94.9	95.1	96.3	95.1	59.41	59.44	58.38	56.48	3,896
Industrial composite	72.3	71.6	78.9	78.4	86.09	83.37	85.06	82.77	31,760
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	90.0	92.7	91.5	104.1	88.47	88.18	83.72	80.76	4,585
Pulp and paper mills	119.9	120.7	115.5	110.3	97.33	98.28	90.06	92.53	2,487
Transportation equipment	58.9	62.6	62.6	131.0	78.31	79.43	78.91	71.67	750
Transportation, storage, communication	70.3	76.3	76.7	73.5	80.04	79.54	82.45	75.73	1,806
Trade	106.4	108.8	108.6	109.4	62.99	62.70	59.95	60.31	2,434
Industrial composite	95.5	99.2	95.6	102.3	78.87	78.66	75.34	73.16	11,933
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.0	95.2	98.6	99.2	71.34	71.14	69.99	68.38	32,445
Food and beverages	89.1	91.6	88.9	89.5	79.00	78.11	71.43	75.61	6,909
Meat products	90.1	95.1	96.9	97.4	86.74	84.89	84.46	82.74	2,736
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.2	88.5	89.0	90.7	49.96	48.70	47.35	47.10	5,180
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	101.5	106.3	102.7	75.59	73.68	71.34	68.17	3,040
Iron and steel products	108.1	107.7	121.0	114.2	79.30	77.26	75.68	75.25	3,783
Transportation equipment	75.6	76.7	81.8	90.8	76.79	77.40	74.75	74.39	6,036
Construction	98.2	97.9	99.8	104.6	82.25	77.65	80.74	76.97	5,016
Building and general engineering (m)	96.4	98.7	100.6	103.3	84.43	77.67	82.57	79.44	3,850
Transportation, storage, communication	124.2	125.3	125.1	120.0	79.79	79.15	74.79	73.72	9,674
Trade	102.9	107.4	104.1	102.5	66.39	65.63	65.29	63.58	24,359
Wholesale	103.6	105.6	110.3	109.0	73.26	72.70	70.92	68.67	8,874
Retail	102.4	108.5	100.6	98.9	62.46	61.73	61.77	60.41	15,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	133.8	132.1	131.5	69.90	69.75	68.06	66.59	6,872
Service (v)	126.7	127.0	121.8	114.0	45.32	45.31	43.27	41.64	6,985
Industrial composite	104.9	107.6	106.7	105.7	69.97	69.12	68.00	66.34	87,765

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	Feb. 1961	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	138.3	140.5	140.7	136.7	84.04	82.20	80.48	79.44	3,113
Construction	86.1	91.2	103.6	137.2	78.64	73.43	77.00	70.16	1,384
Wholesale trade	105.1	105.7	106.4	105.2	77.09	76.39	72.33	70.08	2,504
Retail trade	103.3	106.6	103.5	106.9	58.72	57.32	57.35	55.25	3,654
Industrial composite	121.1	122.3	122.3	121.4	71.93	71.64	69.11	65.85	16,985
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	122.0	121.4	129.1	124.3	75.92	75.44	73.12	72.72	2,364
Food and beverages	111.2	111.3	117.6	116.5	75.96	74.28	73.06	73.43	1,746
Construction	116.2	119.9	116.3	115.0	80.79	79.67	73.51	75.09	1,301
Wholesale trade	116.3	116.3	119.4	112.3	73.67	73.44	70.11	63.53	1,313
Retail trade	143.1	147.6	139.2	133.9	59.03	59.63	57.11	55.26	2,239
Industrial composite	127.3	128.4	127.7	124.1	69.01	68.63	65.84	64.77	11,134
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	160.1	160.1	174.2	173.2	81.62	82.77	79.11	77.98	13,040
Food and beverages	115.3	118.3	124.0	123.4	80.25	80.73	79.79	76.74	3,730
Meat products	117.2	121.3	125.7	126.6	85.37	85.31	84.34	80.55	2,408
Construction	123.0	131.7	138.0	153.2	89.90	87.11	86.45	83.68	5,158
Building and general engineering (m)	123.0	127.6	131.8	138.9	93.38	89.13	88.16	85.04	3,571
Wholesale trade	136.5	137.7	133.6	179.3	75.72	74.93	75.07	72.32	4,956
Retail trade	179.6	182.7	174.4	161.1	58.72	58.66	58.71	59.52	10,591
Service (v)	222.2	221.6	219.3	200.3	48.34	48.39	46.98	44.71	4,463
Industrial composite	171.9	173.2	175.4	171.4	73.13	73.01	71.65	71.14	45,384
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.6	135.0	133.0	134.1	83.23	83.95	80.36	79.59	10,015
Food and beverages	116.3	116.3	123.3	121.6	82.02	81.31	79.63	73.11	2,997
Transportation equipment	112.6	111.3	121.9	130.9	82.01	82.05	79.55	77.35	2,029
Construction	205.4	213.3	224.6	196.3	83.90	84.52	81.03	79.42	4,557
Wholesale trade	132.4	133.7	139.4	138.0	79.32	78.95	76.34	72.90	4,672
Retail trade	166.1	174.0	167.4	163.9	61.79	60.56	60.09	57.68	8,138
Industrial composite	163.9	166.4	162.0	158.0	75.12	74.60	72.51	70.20	40,745
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	97.2	97.1	107.9	106.7	36.36	35.51	34.39	32.21	40,343
Food and beverages	84.5	85.3	83.2	84.5	32.15	31.62	30.19	73.06	7,107
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.6	105.2	113.4	113.6	100.53	103.97	96.30	99.04	2,692
Wood products	82.0	82.4	95.3	96.3	83.66	80.34	82.56	77.76	13,157
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.4	83.4	97.0	98.2	84.58	81.72	83.74	78.45	11,372
Iron and steel products	96.7	94.7	111.4	109.5	95.37	94.97	93.42	89.53	5,152
Transportation equipment	112.6	114.4	136.9	141.1	93.73	89.67	89.44	94.14	3,197
Construction	73.3	80.3	83.3	94.2	100.98	96.44	96.54	91.39	9,217
Building and general engineering (m)	68.4	69.3	80.7	86.0	105.00	102.28	101.31	95.31	6,363
Transportation, storage, communication	114.2	114.2	120.1	126.0	93.99	89.74	85.45	73.60	17,417
Water transportation (n)	95.5	90.7	102.4	100.6	103.23	89.36	86.19	73.22	4,713
Communication	152.6	156.8	158.1	131.3	86.59	85.81	80.96	74.35	7,006
Public utility operation	129.4	129.1	134.1	135.6	111.59	111.28	109.54	105.75	3,264
Trade	111.5	113.2	114.0	112.5	75.28	75.18	74.13	72.79	31,550
Wholesale	118.3	119.2	118.3	121.2	90.67	90.59	87.25	84.20	12,426
Retail	107.2	109.7	110.9	107.1	65.27	65.37	65.28	64.72	19,124
Service (v)	119.4	120.4	122.5	113.8	64.41	63.90	62.57	55.41	10,624
Industrial composite	106.6	107.2	113.2	112.9	83.75	82.25	80.94	78.05	121,313
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.0	118.1	123.5	125.5	89.32	86.73	86.37	83.54	5,979
Wood products	115.9	114.6	106.1	104.4	84.73	80.52	79.24	73.67	1,546
Transportation equipment	188.7	178.6	179.2	179.6	92.99	91.21	90.02	83.47	3,281
Trade	100.7	101.3	102.0	108.5	66.61	65.68	64.35	58.08	3,900
Industrial composite	104.9	104.0	108.0	110.1	77.44	75.60	74.59	70.94	15,285

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	36,905	31,105	4,900	86.4	13.6	36.7	13.3	86.2	13.3
Prince Edward Island	4,787	3,616	1,171	75.5	24.5	73.2	26.3	75.0	25.0
Nova Scotia	76,730	62,306	14,424	81.2	18.3	81.2	18.3	83.2	16.3
New Brunswick	61,263	49,708	11,555	81.1	13.9	81.7	13.3	82.9	17.1
Quebec	747,971	553,155	139,316	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0
Ontario	1,111,599	329,460	232,139	74.6	25.4	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba	127,236	93,999	33,237	73.9	26.1	73.7	26.3	74.4	25.6
Saskatchewan	60,361	46,991	13,970	73.2	21.3	73.3	21.7	73.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	149,584	116,514	33,070	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	231,624	133,373	47,751	79.4	20.6	79.0	21.0	79.9	20.1
Canada	2,606,360	1,975,727	631,133	75.3	24.2	75.3	24.2	76.3	23.7
Urban Areas									
St. John's	11,360	3,503	2,352	74.9	25.1	75.2	24.3	75.6	24.4
Sydney	13,336	12,104	1,232	90.3	9.2	89.7	10.3	93.5	6.5
Halifax	31,563	23,792	7,771	75.4	24.6	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0
Moncton	3,077	5,610	2,467	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7	67.9	32.1
Saint John	17,536	13,195	4,341	75.2	24.3	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.2
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,123	11,373	1,255	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Quebec	40,402	23,339	11,513	71.5	28.5	71.2	28.3	73.2	26.3
Sherbrooke	11,156	3,200	2,956	73.5	26.5	73.7	20.3	73.2	26.3
Shawinigan Falls	3,703	6,917	1,786	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	80.1	19.9
Three Rivers	12,403	9,103	3,300	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.2	73.6	26.4
Drummondville	6,273	4,623	1,650	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Montreal	418,491	290,379	127,612	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3
Ottawa - Hull	49,791	35,336	14,495	71.1	28.9	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9
Kingston	10,144	7,913	2,231	73.0	22.0	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Peterborough	10,583	8,031	2,507	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4
Oshawa	21,493	13,080	3,413	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	85.2	14.3
Toronto	417,035	283,134	133,901	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	77,041	59,623	17,413	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines	31,915	26,354	5,061	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	3,022	5,335	2,137	73.4	26.6	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7
Brantford	12,494	9,191	3,303	73.6	26.4	72.3	27.2	74.1	25.9
Guelph	3,476	5,997	2,479	70.3	29.2	70.6	29.4	71.7	28.3
Galt	10,640	7,546	3,094	70.9	29.1	70.3	29.2	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	25,447	17,530	7,917	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0
Sudbury	24,091	21,746	2,345	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.3	90.2	9.3
Timmins	7,610	6,954	656	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3
London	35,129	23,191	11,938	66.0	34.0	66.9	33.1	67.3	32.2
Sarnia	11,423	9,544	1,379	33.6	16.4	33.9	16.1	33.4	16.6
Windsor	31,760	25,799	5,961	81.2	13.8	81.0	19.0	82.0	18.0
Sault Ste. Marie	11,543	10,190	1,353	88.2	11.3	88.2	11.3	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,933	9,544	2,339	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.3	79.5	20.5
Winnipeg	37,765	59,937	27,823	63.3	31.7	68.0	32.0	63.6	31.4
Regina	16,085	11,935	5,050	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Saskatoon	11,134	3,123	3,911	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.3
Edmonton	45,834	33,196	12,688	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.3	73.4	26.6
Calgary	40,745	29,694	11,051	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.3	72.9	27.1
Vancouver	121,313	83,205	33,103	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,235	11,492	3,793	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0	76.1	23.9
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,665	46,736	879	93.2	1.3	98.3	1.7	93.1	1.9
Mining	100,452	96,461	3,991	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,126,360	863,927	257,433	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	521,371	460,388	60,983	83.3	11.7	83.3	11.7	83.4	11.6
Non-durable goods	604,489	408,039	196,450	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Construction	201,301	193,311	7,490	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	322,917	270,601	52,316	83.3	16.2	83.3	16.2	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	57,640	49,654	7,936	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Trade	452,961	291,167	161,794	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	157,464	79,374	71,590	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2	50.0	50.0
Service (v)	140,100	73,446	61,654	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Industrial composite	2,606,360	1,975,727	631,133	75.3	24.2	75.3	24.2	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,665	46,736	379	93.2	1.3	93.3	1.7	93.1	1.9
Mining	100,452	96,461	3,991	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,303	59,790	1,513	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,013	15,750	263	93.3	1.7	93.4	1.6	93.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,285	44,040	1,245	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.3	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,247	7,822	425	94.3	5.2	94.7	5.3	95.4	4.6
Uranium	6,302	6,162	140	97.3	2.2	97.3	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	26,453	24,402	2,051	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0	92.9	7.1
Coal	9,603	9,479	124	93.7	1.3	93.6	1.4	93.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,350	14,923	1,927	83.6	11.4	83.5	11.5	83.9	11.1
Non-metal (c)	12,696	12,269	427	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,671	6,500	171	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,126,360	863,927	257,433	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.3	77.5	22.5
Durable goods (u)	521,371	460,333	60,933	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods	604,439	403,039	196,450	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	141,372	106,413	34,959	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Meat products	25,237	22,053	6,134	73.1	21.9	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Dairy products	13,293	11,133	2,110	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Canned and cured fish	8,679	6,183	2,496	71.2	23.3	72.2	27.3	73.1	26.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,609	6,306	3,303	65.6	34.4	64.4	35.6	65.7	34.3
Grain mill products	3,363	7,458	1,410	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	21,690	17,163	4,527	79.1	20.9	78.3	21.2	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,756	3,212	3,544	47.5	52.5	49.5	50.5	49.2	50.3
Distilled and malt liquors	13,243	11,403	1,345	86.1	13.9	87.0	13.0	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	9,523	8,655	368	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	8,355	3,979	4,376	47.6	52.4	47.1	52.9	49.5	50.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,039	5,975	5,064	54.1	45.9	54.1	45.9	52.0	45.0
Rubber products	18,705	14,674	4,031	78.4	21.6	73.2	21.3	73.6	21.4
Leather products	29,153	15,939	13,164	54.3	45.2	55.2	44.3	55.7	44.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,239	10,334	9,955	50.9	49.1	51.2	43.3	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	8,864	5,655	3,209	63.3	36.2	64.6	35.4	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	57,159	38,726	13,433	67.3	32.2	67.9	32.1	66.9	33.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,099	11,313	5,281	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	68.1	31.9
Woollen goods	9,144	5,364	3,230	64.1	35.9	63.7	36.3	62.2	37.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,676	10,653	3,023	77.9	22.1	73.0	22.0	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,337	28,710	69,127	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,013	10,283	21,725	32.1	67.9	32.0	68.0	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	27,323	6,360	21,463	22.9	77.1	22.8	77.2	23.5	76.5
Knit goods	13,312	5,329	12,483	31.3	68.2	32.1	67.9	31.5	68.5
Fur goods	2,337	2,023	364	70.1	29.9	68.3	31.7	69.3	30.2
Wood products	87,020	79,326	7,694	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	54,314	51,109	3,205	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	24,024	20,939	3,035	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	87.2	12.3
Other wood products (h)	3,682	7,228	1,454	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6	84.0	16.0
Paper products	39,030	77,347	11,633	86.9	13.1	86.3	13.2	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	63,113	59,464	3,654	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.3
Other paper products (i)	25,912	17,383	3,029	69.0	31.0	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	59,912	43,730	16,182	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	161,452	145,339	15,613	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,779	11,005	774	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	6,470	5,939	431	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,756	10,263	693	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.2
Hardware and tools	11,197	9,039	2,153	80.7	19.3	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,631	6,309	872	83.6	11.4	83.6	11.4	83.3	11.7
Iron castings	17,346	16,201	1,145	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,917	27,344	4,073	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.3
Industrial machinery (r)	23,953	21,203	2,750	83.5	11.5	83.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	33,082	31,690	1,392	95.3	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,555	13,305	2,250	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,084	7,048	1,036	87.2	12.8	87.0	13.0	88.2	11.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February, 1961					January, 1961		February, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	117,326	103,374	3,952	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	30,193	27,430	2,763	90.3	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	29,434	27,472	1,962	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.3	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,962	14,979	2,933	83.4	16.6	82.7	17.3	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,049	18,772	277	93.5	1.5	93.6	1.4	93.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,305	18,111	664	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.3	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	53,039	47,544	5,495	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,109	6,356	1,253	84.5	15.5	85.2	14.3	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	8,187	7,239	943	83.4	11.6	83.3	11.7	83.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	20,575	27,320	755	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,563	49,391	19,672	71.7	23.3	71.7	23.3	71.5	23.5
Heavy electrical machinery	16,296	12,899	3,397	79.2	20.3	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	17,541	11,201	6,337	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	62.1	37.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,971	29,414	3,557	89.2	10.3	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0
Clay products	4,059	3,633	421	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.3	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products	9,109	7,415	1,694	81.4	18.6	81.4	13.6	82.4	17.6
Concrete products	7,003	6,706	302	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	14,335	13,511	1,374	90.3	9.2	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Petroleum refining	14,476	13,137	1,339	90.3	9.2	89.5	10.5	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	53,524	41,930	11,544	73.4	21.6	73.6	21.4	78.2	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,365	4,377	3,433	55.7	44.3	55.6	44.4	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,289	8,661	623	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	36,370	28,942	7,423	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.2	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,373	20,934	10,389	65.3	34.2	65.9	34.1	65.1	34.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	201,301	193,311	7,490	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Building	121,442	119,619	4,923	96.1	2.9	96.2	3.3	96.3	3.7
General engineering	106,633	102,525	4,163	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.2	96.3	3.7
Highways, bridges and streets	17,754	17,094	660	96.2	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
76,359	74,192	2,667	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	322,917	270,601	52,316	83.8	16.2	83.3	16.2	84.0	16.0
Air transport and airports	233,019	217,713	15,201	92.4	6.6	92.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Steam railways	16,774	13,253	3,516	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.3	79.5	20.5
Maintenance of equipment	132,632	125,506	7,176	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,976	16,732	194	93.9	1.1	93.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	26,063	25,333	175	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	30,726	75,518	5,203	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	8,917	7,313	1,599	82.1	17.9	82.4	17.6	80.5	19.5
24,447	23,206	1,241	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.3	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	59,116	55,748	3,363	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,011	22,041	970	95.3	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	23,614	26,939	1,675	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.3	94.2	5.8
Storage	15,197	13,602	1,595	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	10,443	9,421	1,022	90.2	9.3	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse	4,754	4,181	573	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7
Communication	74,701	39,231	35,420	52.6	47.4	52.4	47.6	51.5	48.5
Radio broadcasting	13,553	9,969	3,539	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8
Telephone	53,981	27,225	31,756	46.2	53.8	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	57,640	49,654	7,986	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	45,139	39,451	6,688	85.2	14.3	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6
12,501	11,203	1,298	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	
Trade									
Wholesale	452,961	291,167	161,794	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.3	35.7
Retail	159,390	124,035	35,355	77.3	22.2	77.3	22.2	77.5	22.5
Food	293,571	167,132	126,439	56.9	43.1	56.7	43.3	57.1	42.9
Department stores	73,067	50,363	22,699	63.9	31.1	63.3	31.2	63.8	31.2
Variety stores	90,253	33,627	56,621	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3	36.0	64.0
Automotive products	22,173	3,675	18,503	16.6	83.4	16.4	83.6	16.1	83.9
40,358	36,505	3,353	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	157,464	79,874	77,590	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2	50.0	50.0
Insurance	94,333	45,190	49,143	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.4	52.6
60,920	33,259	27,661	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	53.7	46.3	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	140,100	73,446	61,654	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	66,343	35,264	31,079	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Business service	26,186	10,302	15,884	39.3	60.7	39.2	60.8	38.6	61.4
39,266	23,304	11,562	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	
Industrial composite	2,606,860	1,975,727	631,133	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Con- struction					
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3
1960												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.2	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
1961												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	110.9	66.6	114.0	104.6	106.2	103.2	96.7	102.4	132.0	131.3	159.8	137.3
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
Averages											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	33.03	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.38	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	43.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.26	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	73.71	71.71	72.13	77.33	82.97
1958											
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December	63.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.33	73.04	79.16	83.43
August	75.94	67.43	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	73.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.53	72.76	73.47	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.43	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.34	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.78	72.23	56.93	64.24	64.54	75.01	80.53	73.12	73.00	79.61	85.36
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

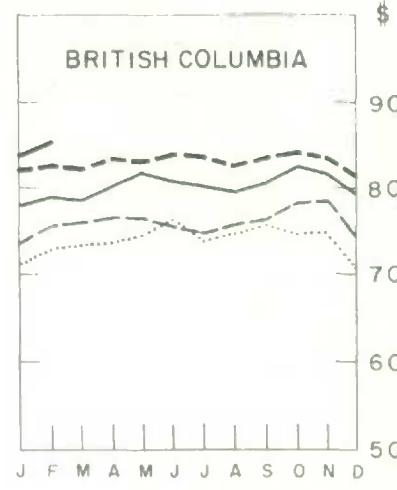
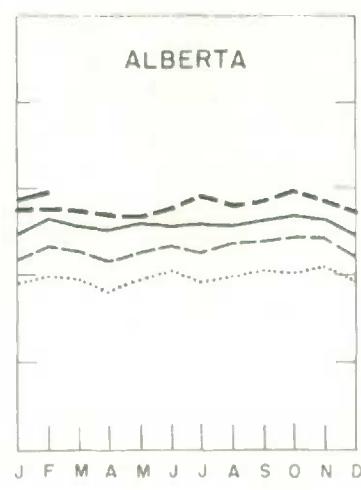
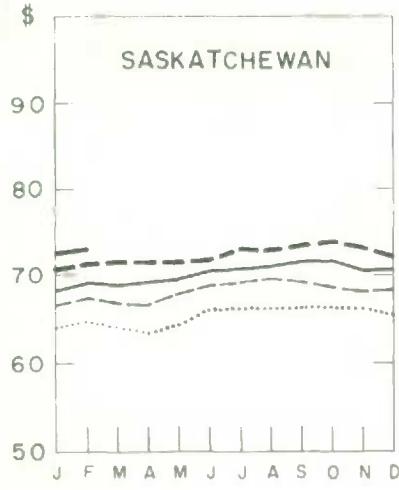
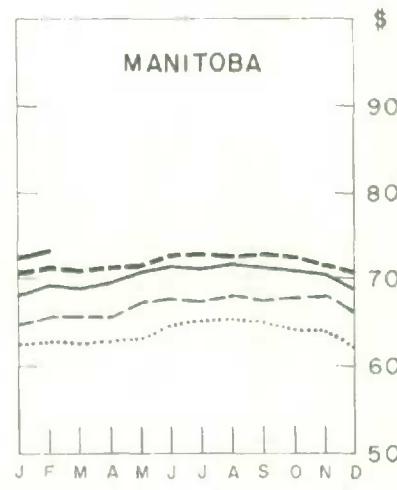
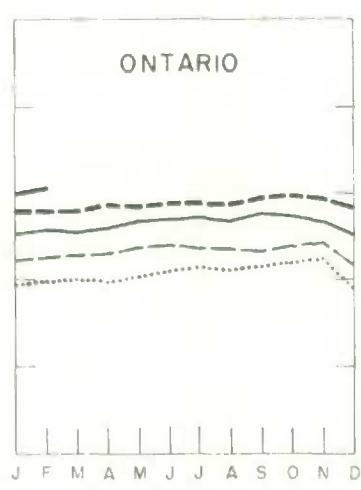
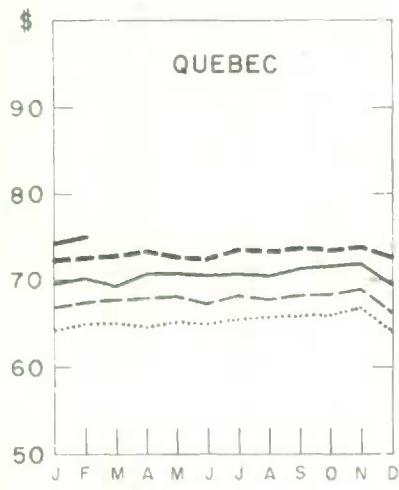
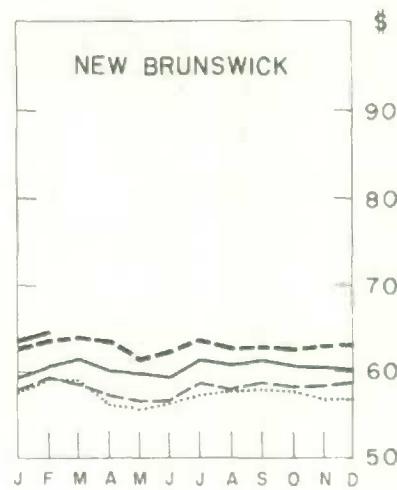
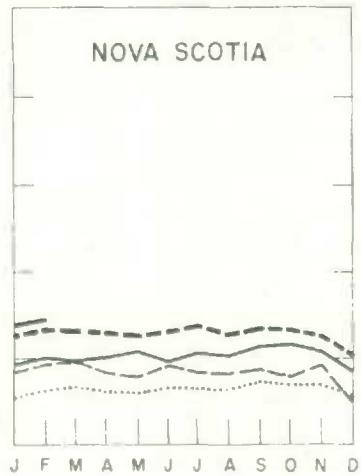
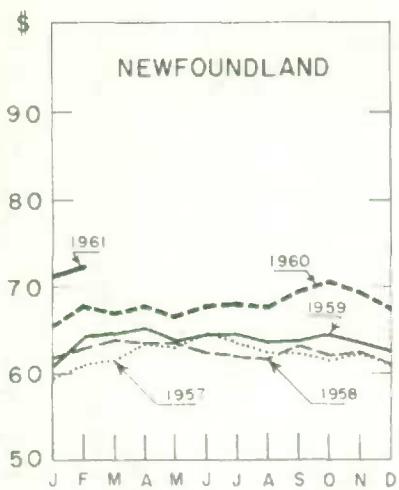


Table 11B.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William-											
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver/Victoria		
Averages												
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29	
1948	33.63	33.16	47.33	43.07	36.35	35.57	34.39	37.53	38.52	40.20	38.34	
1949	40.64	40.76	50.76	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.31	
1950	42.84	43.43	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.93	38.87	42.35	43.43	45.68	43.93	
1951	47.20	48.42	53.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03	
1952	51.37	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77	
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.39	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90	
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.37	52.80	57.36	53.14	61.41	58.06	
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84	
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.34	58.59	56.30	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53	
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37	
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	63.19	68.11	74.63	63.73	
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.34	70.90	78.39	71.76	
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69	
1958												
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24	
February	64.09	65.00	73.37	70.36	62.75	63.13	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.43	68.57	
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95	
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.39	
May	66.17	66.74	78.93	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38	
June	66.38	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63	
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72	
August	66.40	66.90	77.43	72.73	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44	
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20	
October	67.34	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66	
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.30	77.25	70.57	
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53	
1959												
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.33	77.22	70.45	
February	63.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94	
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55	
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73	
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95	
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	72.60	70.98	79.38	72.43	
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70	
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.33	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64	
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72	
October	71.38	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49	
November	70.08	70.14	80.01	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59	
December	67.25	67.48	79.58	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93	
1960												
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52	
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59	
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85	
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.13	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86	
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11	
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.32	67.99	72.32	74.05	81.81	75.18	
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07	
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45	
September	72.01	73.54	84.42	80.45	69.31	72.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45	
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33	
November	72.73	73.10	84.17	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21	
December	69.87	70.56	83.51	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72	
1961												
January	72.53	72.24	83.87	78.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60	
February	73.02	73.27	86.09	78.87	69.97	71.93	69.01	73.13	75.12	83.75	77.44	
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December.												

1/ Commencing with 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

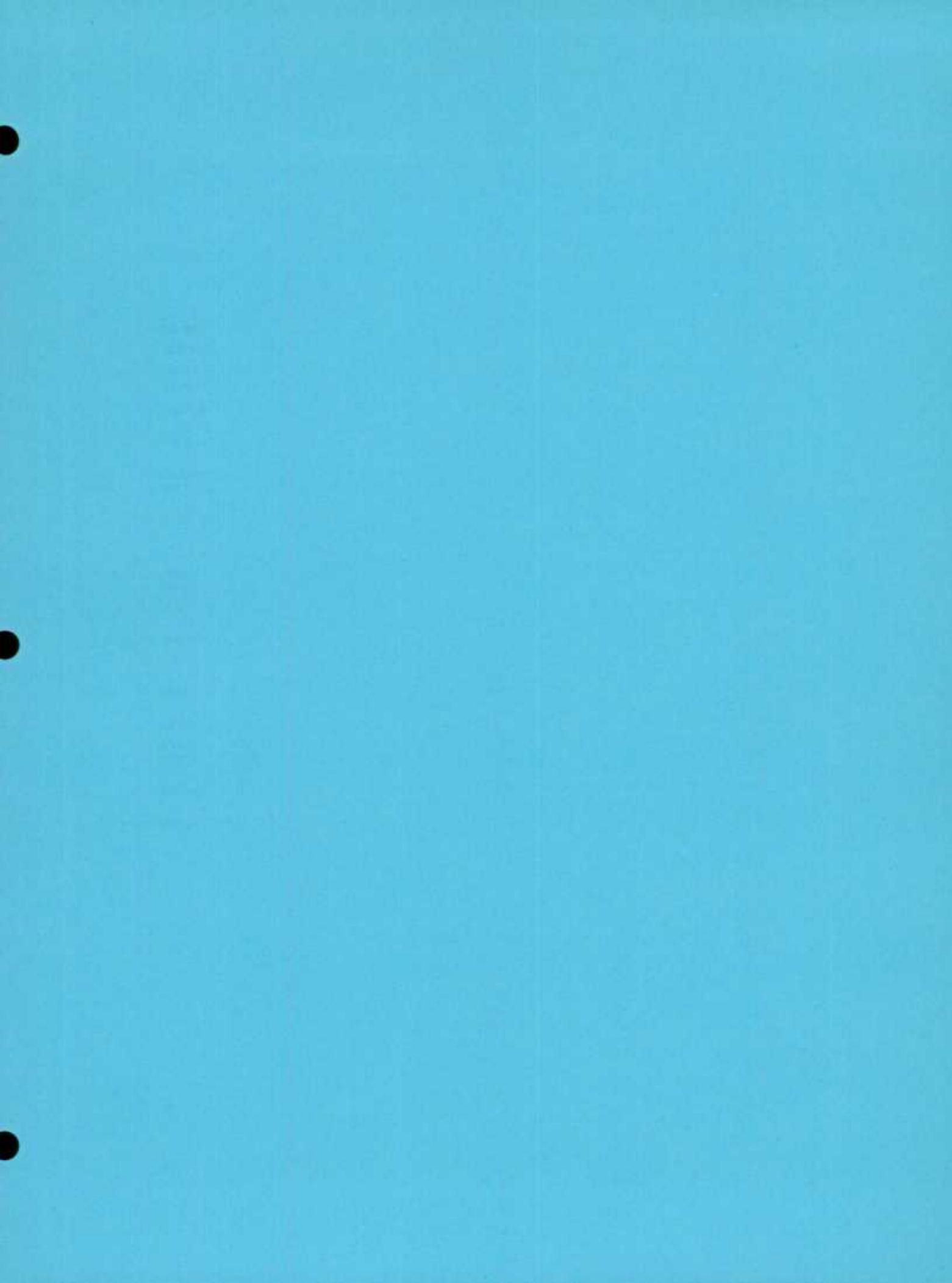
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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