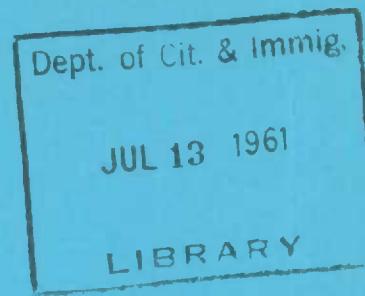


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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1961

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1961

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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### SPECIAL NOTICES

#### STATISTICS FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PRAIRIE REGIONS

Tables covering employment indexes and average weekly wage and salary figures for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions have been re-introduced into Employment and Payrolls starting with the January 1961 issue (see tables 4A and 4B). Publication of regional data makes possible release of industry detail which cannot be provided for individual provinces within regions, and will facilitate regional analysis. The Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and the Prairie Region covers Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta. Publication of statistics for individual provinces will be continued.

#### SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED EMPLOYMENT INDEXES

The series of seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for Canada published in Table 2 have been revised, and extended to include data for each industry division covered in the monthly survey. Because Table 2 includes unadjusted as well as seasonally-adjusted data, the table containing the unadjusted figures alone (Table 3 in 1960 issues of Employment and Payrolls) will be discontinued shortly.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
APRIL, 1961

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Summary

Industrial employment increased in April from a seasonal low in March. The composite index rose from 111.1 (1949=100) to 112.4, a gain of 1.2 p.c., which was less than seasonal. Accordingly the decline in the seasonally-adjusted composite which began late in 1959 continued through April.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$78.18, up 54 cents from March. The composite payroll index rose from 202.3 in March to 206.0 in April.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted composite employment index reached a peak for recent years in October 1959. Eighteen months later, in April 1961, the adjusted index was 4 p.c. below the peak level. Over the period, adjusted indexes for service and finance, insurance and real estate rose by 2 p.c. and 5 p.c. respectively. There was no significant change in the index for trade throughout the period. The indexes for non-durable goods manufacturing and for public utility operation declined less than the composite. Significant decreases occurred in transportation, storage and communication (5 p.c.), mining (7 p.c.) and durable-goods manufacturing (8 p.c.). The largest decreases were in construction (12 p.c.) and forestry (20 p.c.).

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing rose slightly from March to April. Conditions were firm in most industry groups in the sector, but employment in transportation equipment declined contra-seasonally. Industrial disputes in shipbuilding accounted for part of this decrease, but layoffs in aircraft and railroad equipment manufacturing were also factors. Nevertheless, the April data confirm that the situation in durables has become stable in recent months following the marked cyclical decline in evidence in 1960.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960		
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960					
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.	
<b>Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland .....	107.4	108.7	106.5	201.3	198.9	191.5	70.63	70.23	67.89	33,894	
Prince Edward Island .....	111.2	108.9	114.9	205.1	199.7	199.2	59.33	58.98	56.93	5,012	
Nova Scotia .....	86.6	84.4	87.4	149.0	140.9	146.5	62.20	62.26	62.71	77,474	
New Brunswick .....	88.7	95.9	90.0	151.5	164.2	150.9	64.47	64.64	63.20	57,137	
Quebec .....	112.1	110.0	113.6	207.4	202.1	203.3	75.63	75.16	73.33	760,741	
Ontario .....	114.9	113.7	117.6	210.2	207.1	209.1	80.83	80.45	78.68	1,129,781	
Manitoba .....	104.9	103.4	106.7	181.3	178.1	179.6	72.87	72.59	71.09	130,477	
Saskatchewan .....	116.7	112.9	120.0	206.3	198.7	205.4	73.60	73.29	71.41	63,608	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	143.7	143.2	145.7	257.6	255.5	252.4	79.44	79.11	76.86	151,412	
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	108.5	107.5	113.9	205.9	201.0	208.3	86.13	84.83	83.36	238,735	
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>112.4</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>206.0</b>	<b>202.3</b>	<b>204.2</b>	<b>78.18</b>	<b>77.64</b>	<b>75.98</b>	<b>2,643,271</b>	
<b>Urban Areas</b>											
St. John's .....	117.2	116.0	121.0	208.9	205.7	211.0	57.11	56.82	55.90	11,491	
Sydney .....	74.2	68.3	72.0	119.9	101.9	117.5	75.12	68.98	76.25	13,641	
Halifax .....	113.8	115.6	114.0	205.0	207.3	195.8	64.66	64.34	61.62	29,588	
Moncton .....	99.0	97.9	93.9	164.4	163.8	154.5	60.09	60.56	59.60	8,494	
Saint John .....	95.4	115.7	100.4	166.3	203.6	171.7	61.93	62.54	60.90	15,049	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	108.4	104.2	116.0	212.6	199.2	208.7	97.67	95.19	89.38	13,850	
Quebec .....	108.2	105.4	109.4	204.7	195.3	198.5	66.72	65.36	63.81	43,172	
Sherbrooke .....	97.2	97.7	97.4	172.4	170.2	171.3	64.23	63.09	63.75	11,145	
Shawinigan Falls .....	101.5	101.4	101.5	190.5	187.5	184.3	86.06	84.82	83.88	8,797	
Three Rivers .....	108.3	102.4	110.9	194.2	175.1	185.9	73.23	69.91	68.68	13,260	
Drummondville .....	74.9	74.7	74.0	126.3	126.6	120.9	63.49	63.76	61.41	6,398	
Montreal .....	121.4	118.9	122.3	223.5	217.6	218.7	76.96	76.49	74.74	431,694	
Ottawa - Hull .....	122.1	119.0	121.1	225.6	216.7	214.0	72.66	71.58	69.66	51,815	
Kingston .....	115.8	115.2	108.7	224.7	222.7	201.1	77.01	76.75	73.43	10,351	
Peterborough .....	88.6	87.3	97.4	169.5	166.2	184.0	85.17	84.73	84.06	10,798	
Oshawa .....	172.0	168.9	185.3	311.0	301.3	342.1	90.45	89.21	92.36	21,997	
Toronto .....	128.3	126.9	123.9	236.1	233.0	229.6	81.46	81.23	78.82	423,839	
Hamilton .....	105.6	104.4	112.6	197.6	193.5	204.8	86.80	85.96	84.44	78,709	
St. Catharines .....	105.1	105.7	109.4	191.7	189.8	191.9	89.10	87.72	85.72	32,129	
Niagara Falls .....	92.1	90.0	95.8	171.6	166.8	169.1	83.46	83.03	79.17	8,384	
Brantford .....	81.8	80.9	83.5	140.7	137.6	137.7	75.21	74.40	72.11	12,990	
Guelph .....	115.7	115.1	122.4	204.5	203.2	213.4	71.38	71.24	70.34	8,459	
Galt .....	105.2	105.9	113.9	188.2	189.8	196.1	69.74	69.88	67.15	10,519	
Kitchener .....	116.8	114.9	120.0	210.4	205.6	211.4	73.19	72.68	71.60	25,908	
Sudbury .....	146.0	146.6	143.1	253.9	254.2	243.9	91.61	91.28	89.76	24,062	
Timmins .....	90.5	91.3	91.8	136.9	137.7	133.0	71.29	71.02	68.21	7,584	
London .....	124.4	122.9	122.2	228.6	224.7	215.2	74.26	73.87	71.23	36,079	
Sarnia .....	122.4	121.1	125.9	256.0	259.2	266.5	100.53	102.87	101.79	11,836	
Windsor .....	72.6	72.6	77.9	126.3	126.1	134.4	87.41	87.32	86.74	31,963	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	135.2	128.8	147.3	266.8	249.8	274.5	99.60	97.93	94.32	12,528	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	105.0	95.1	103.3	190.3	164.9	176.0	80.92	77.37	76.18	13,139	
Winnipeg .....	107.2	105.7	108.5	190.9	186.9	186.7	70.33	69.77	68.09	90,432	
Regina .....	129.2	125.8	128.2	243.3	236.4	230.0	72.47	72.32	68.85	17,193	
Saskatoon .....	134.4	129.9	133.3	250.8	241.4	238.6	70.14	69.80	67.27	11,753	
Edmonton .....	178.5	174.8	179.5	324.6	314.4	318.0	74.11	73.31	72.45	48,048	
Calgary .....	165.9	166.1	165.0	300.0	297.4	283.3	75.93	75.20	72.45	41,641	
Vancouver .....	109.0	108.0	114.3	210.8	206.9	213.3	84.39	83.56	81.50	124,271	
Victoria .....	104.6	107.5	112.7	196.9	199.3	203.5	78.07	76.91	74.86	15,248	
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	34.4	41.8	41.0	75.7	83.1	87.4	87.57	79.24	84.95	24,681	
Mining .....	111.5	113.0	113.4	206.0	210.4	207.6	95.11	95.88	94.22	98,270	
Manufacturing .....	105.4	104.9	108.9	196.7	194.4	196.5	80.96	80.36	78.40	1,135,399	
Durable goods (u) .....	107.5	107.0	114.6	200.0	197.2	206.2	86.98	86.18	84.27	528,480	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	103.6	103.2	104.1	193.5	191.8	186.9	75.72	75.30	72.94	607,419	
Construction .....	106.3	98.0	111.0	211.7	193.3	213.2	82.81	82.03	79.86	222,446	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.6	103.7	109.8	186.3	181.7	188.5	84.02	84.25	82.59	337,217	
Public utility operation .....	133.7	132.2	133.7	267.9	266.1	257.1	94.84	95.27	91.06	58,590	
Trade .....	134.2	133.8	134.3	240.4	237.0	233.0	67.16	66.44	65.14	465,811	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	161.1	160.1	154.8	280.1	277.1	256.0	74.20	73.86	70.61	160,207	
Service (v) .....	140.8	138.9	140.1	260.7	254.6	250.3	55.62	55.04	53.58	145,150	
Industrial composite .....	112.4	111.1	114.8	206.0	202.3	204.2	78.18	77.64	75.98	2,648,271	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

In non-durables, employment rose slightly from March to April. The seasonally-adjusted index, which has tended to decline slightly in the last two years, showed a very small decrease over the month.

Employment in forestry and mining normally declines to seasonal lows in April. This year, as usual, there were declines between March and April. However, the reductions in both industries were less than seasonal. In construction, where the low normally comes in February, the seasonal upswing was well underway in April. Although employment increased markedly between March and April, the gain was smaller than seasonal. The adjusted index for transportation, storage and communication declined, mainly owing to a contra-seasonal reduction in railway employment. The figures for trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate continued to reflect the relatively strong employment situation in these industries.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries for April was \$78.18. This figure was 54 cents higher than that for March 1961, and \$2.20 above that for April 1960. Between March and April, gains were recorded for all industrial divisions except mining, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication. In all divisions except forestry, where a gain of \$8.33 occurred, the changes were less than \$1. Large seasonal increases normally occur in forestry between March and April.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		(u) Durable Goods		(u) Non-Durable Goods			
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted		
Averages										
1947	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6				
1948	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4				
1949	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1				
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7				
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1				
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1				
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6				
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0				
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8				
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7				
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2				
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3				
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7				
1958										
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	104.8	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	105.0	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	104.9	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	104.9	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	105.3	133.3
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	105.0	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	105.6	147.6
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	105.4	125.7
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	106.1	125.1
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	106.0	137.5
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.4	125.4
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	106.5	125.8
1959										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	107.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	107.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	107.0	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	107.0	131.6
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	107.2	128.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	129.2
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	107.4	130.4
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	131.6
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	107.1	146.5
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	107.3	131.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	131.0
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	132.1
1960										
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	107.0	127.3
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	107.0	101.9
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	106.6	125.2
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	121.4
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.6	130.4
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	131.6
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	144.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	123.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7	144.3
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	123.7
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	126.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	106.2	125.5
1961										
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	106.4	119.9
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	106.2	121.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	106.0	120.6
April	34.4	66.9	111.5	115.3	105.4	106.8	107.5	108.0	103.6	116.3
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

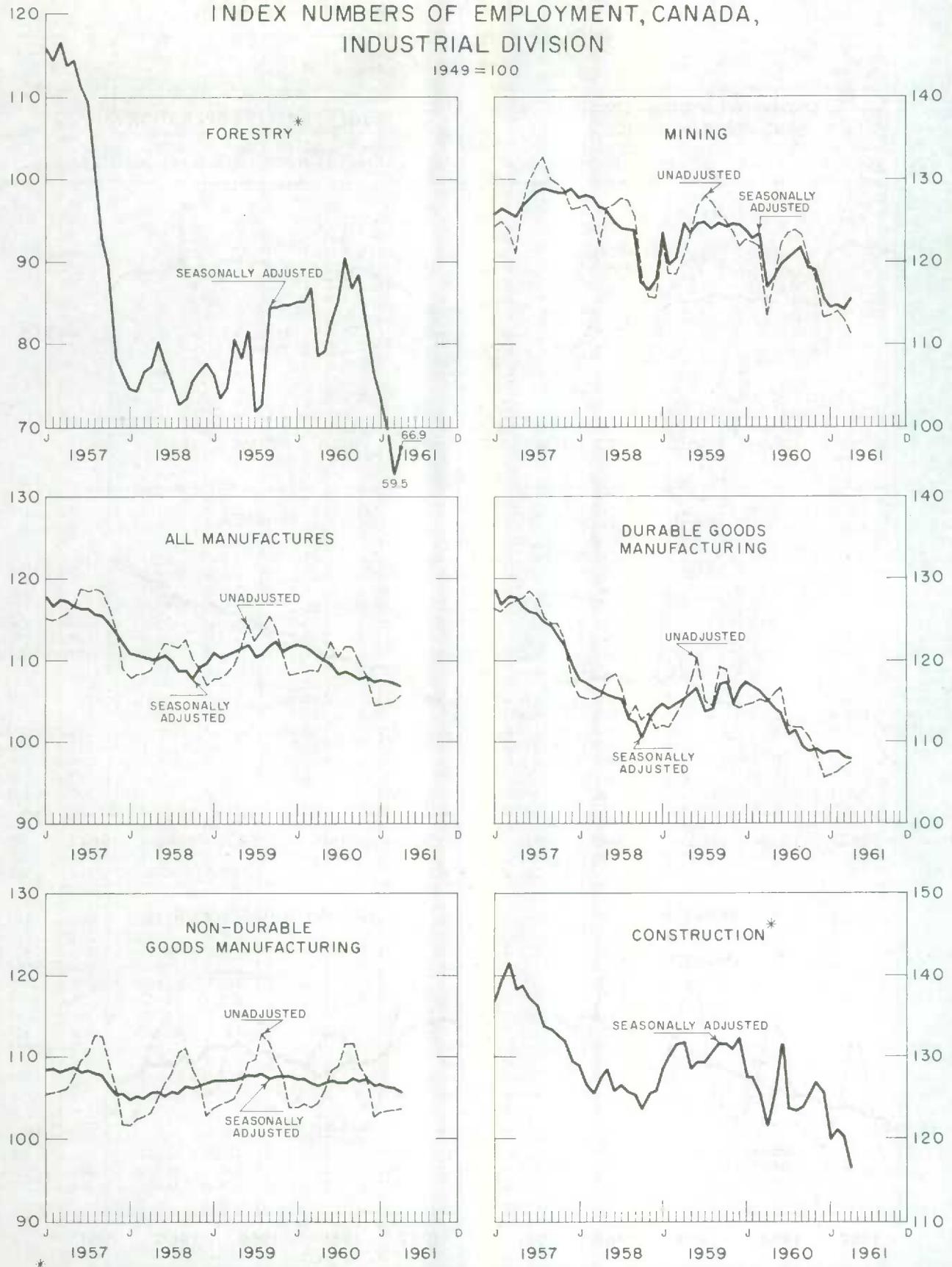
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. \*Revised.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, by Industrial Division.

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite
	Un- adjust- ed	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjust- ed	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjust- ed	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjust- ed	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjust- ed
<u>Averages</u>									
1947	95.4	76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6	95.7
1948	99.0	89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3	119.7
1960	111.1	137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2	118.7
<u>1958</u>									
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.4	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	128.3
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.3	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.5	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	138.0	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.6	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.6	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	137.2	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.3	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.6	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.4	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8
<u>1959</u>									
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.2	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	137.9	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.4	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	139.1	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	139.0	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	139.5	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	139.2	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.3	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	139.1	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.5	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3
<u>1960</u>									
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	137.8	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	135.6	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.3	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	139.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.6	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	138.2	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.9	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.9	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.4	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6
<u>1961</u>									
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.1	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9
April	106.5	108.5	133.7	135.6	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	140.8
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

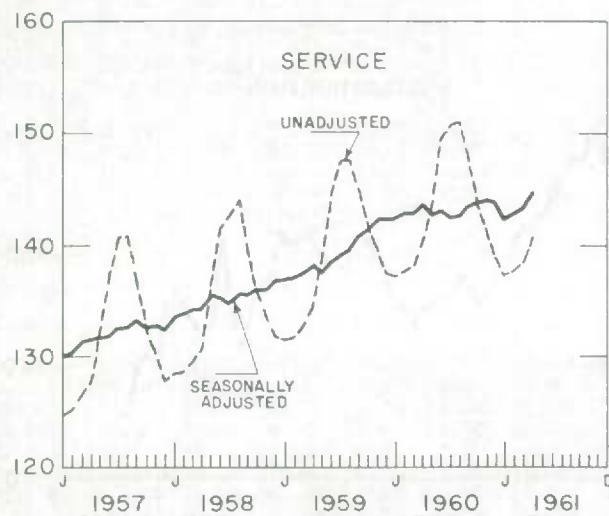
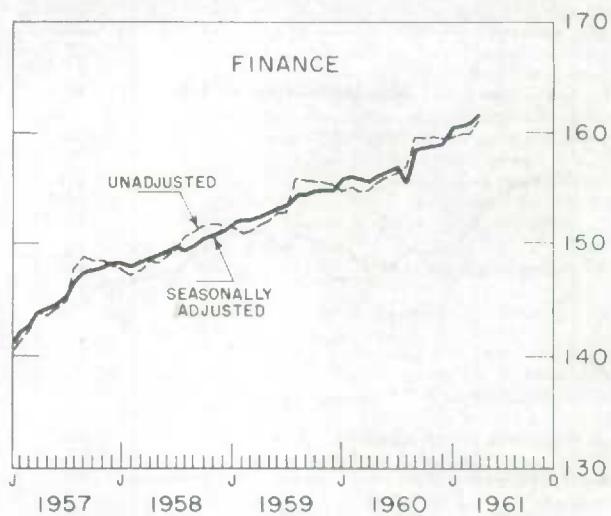
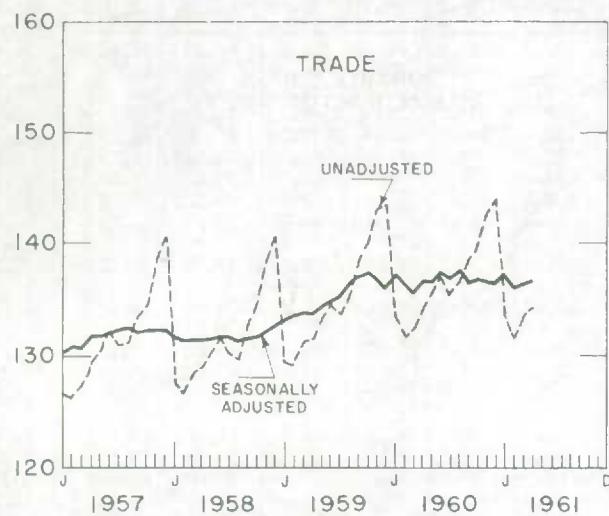
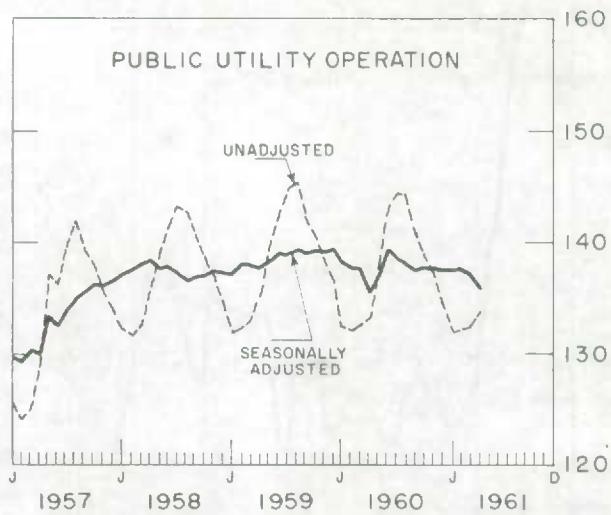
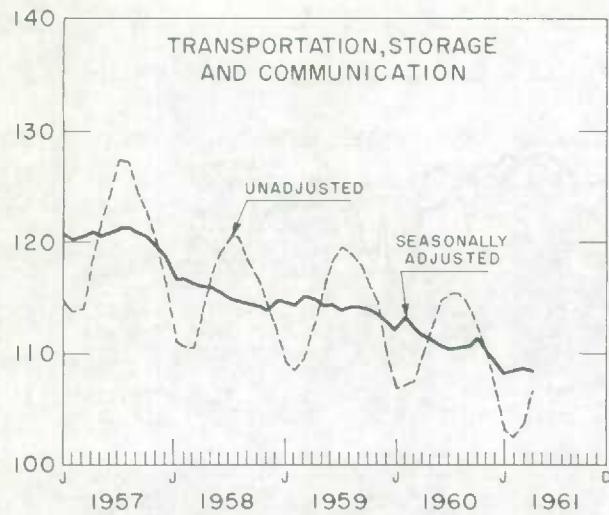


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	34.4	41.8	41.0	42.6	87.57	79.24	84.95	78.20	24,681
Mining .....	96	111.5	113.0	113.4	120.6	95.11	95.38	94.22	90.70	98,270
Metal mining .....		130.0	130.3	136.6	139.3	96.34	98.47	95.64	93.39	61,367
Gold (a) .....		70.7	70.2	72.6	72.6	77.56	79.44	75.33	74.18	16,096
Other metal (b) .....		135.3	136.3	196.3	201.5	103.02	105.15	102.64	99.84	45,271
Iron .....		243.9	243.3	266.2	229.6	111.64	111.70	108.39	100.77	8,124
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.18	119.16	111.23	108.11	5,975
Fuels .....		76.2	82.7	74.2	90.7	96.40	94.22	95.99	89.35	23,230
Coal .....		37.5	34.8	32.5	48.5	71.35	62.33	69.97	69.96	9,267
Oil and natural gas .....		243.1	289.0	253.6	256.7	113.02	110.73	110.35	105.38	13,963
Non-metal (c) .....		130.9	123.5	123.4	125.1	87.43	86.75	84.02	78.95	13,673
Asbestos .....		178.7	176.2	171.0	161.2	98.49	98.06	92.52	88.13	6,724
Manufacturing .....	92	105.4	104.9	108.9	109.5	80.96	80.36	78.40	75.69	1,135,899
Durable goods (u) .....		107.5	107.0	114.6	114.9	86.98	86.18	84.27	81.32	528,480
Non-durable goods (u) .....		103.6	103.2	104.1	104.8	75.72	75.30	72.94	70.41	607,419
Food and beverages .....		104.6	102.7	107.3	106.0	72.75	72.99	70.38	68.96	145,161
Meat products .....		128.6	127.6	132.7	134.7	81.02	83.30	78.54	78.29	29,051
Dairy products .....		122.0	116.3	122.0	122.3	67.65	66.89	65.33	61.11	14,405
Canned and cured fish .....		83.0	76.3	94.3	96.0	52.19	49.46	49.31	53.62	9,321
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		71.1	70.5	73.3	72.3	68.55	67.31	65.08	62.18	9,866
Grain mill products .....		93.4	98.6	102.5	103.4	78.74	77.43	75.27	70.33	8,929
Bread and other bakery products .....		108.3	108.2	110.5	106.9	66.80	67.03	66.09	66.28	21,980
Biscuits and crackers .....		92.1	90.9	88.0	87.7	59.45	59.89	58.34	55.73	6,810
Distilled and malt liquors .....		97.0	94.7	99.0	101.0	96.09	98.30	93.04	87.39	13,592
Other beverages (d) .....		141.1	135.4	137.3	130.2	72.11	71.80	70.35	69.28	10,194
Confectionery .....		79.3	82.1	82.2	81.8	59.94	58.76	57.31	54.28	7,745
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		77.9	90.3	77.7	99.7	80.37	74.47	77.71	69.97	7,933
Rubber products .....		96.0	94.0	103.7	103.3	82.27	81.39	79.95	79.15	19,057
Leather products .....		85.7	87.6	81.1	88.5	53.84	53.90	50.48	50.11	28,729
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		91.9	95.3	87.7	95.6	50.38	51.39	47.48	47.48	19,647
Other leather products (f) .....		74.6	74.0	69.6	75.6	60.24	59.57	57.10	56.16	9,982
Textile products (except clothing) .....		76.7	76.4	76.3	79.5	64.10	64.14	62.26	60.26	57,627
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		69.8	69.6	68.6	76.1	60.31	60.58	59.18	55.55	17,180
Woollen goods .....		59.7	59.1	60.5	57.5	60.54	60.46	57.88	57.31	9,182
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		81.8	81.8	83.4	81.7	70.11	71.35	68.62	66.62	13,745
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		89.2	91.0	88.7	92.4	50.31	50.42	48.55	47.07	96,181
Men's clothing .....		90.2	91.5	89.1	93.3	49.09	50.24	47.20	45.98	31,365
Women's clothing .....		98.7	102.7	96.1	97.1	52.30	51.38	50.36	49.38	26,934
Knit goods .....		69.7	70.7	71.1	78.9	49.76	48.88	47.92	46.22	17,580
Fur goods .....		64.6	62.5	64.3	67.4	71.56	74.40	66.01	63.26	3,034
Wood products .....		97.2	96.2	100.7	102.4	70.36	69.37	67.72	64.91	89,444
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		97.6	97.0	101.0	102.9	73.63	72.18	70.34	66.92	55,908
Furniture .....		105.8	104.8	109.2	110.5	66.00	65.60	64.48	62.52	24,280
Other wood products (h) .....		78.3	75.7	83.5	84.5	62.06	62.06	60.79	59.27	9,256
Paper products .....		120.9	118.6	120.3	120.5	96.14	94.17	89.92	86.85	90,871
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.9	119.4	121.1	121.3	104.40	102.05	96.75	92.88	64,193
Other paper products (i) .....		118.7	116.7	120.0	118.5	76.25	75.27	73.47	71.32	26,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		123.2	123.5	124.1	120.1	87.17	86.99	85.11	81.90	60,144
Iron and steel products .....		101.9	100.8	108.9	107.9	91.56	90.90	88.35	85.71	165,527
Agriculture implements .....		69.9	69.2	79.2	80.3	93.02	92.94	88.76	88.78	12,169
Boilers and plate work .....		108.6	107.9	114.3	116.2	88.86	87.04	86.21	83.86	6,675
Fabricated and structural steel .....		141.7	145.7	151.4	160.1	93.06	93.60	89.71	86.61	10,609
Hardware and tools .....		98.3	97.3	102.4	97.6	82.03	80.65	79.29	77.40	11,359
Heating and cooking appliances .....		92.1	88.6	97.5	102.0	77.62	78.37	75.30	73.44	8,068
Iron castings .....		87.3	89.1	93.7	98.6	86.61	84.40	84.41	81.92	17,110
Machinery (j) .....		103.2	102.0	107.3	105.3	87.54	87.34	84.78	81.62	32,521
Industrial machinery (r) .....		113.0	111.5	119.4	114.2	88.46	88.02	85.38	82.67	24,494
Primary iron and steel .....		115.4	112.4	125.4	115.1	105.30	105.07	100.80	97.71	35,084
Sheet metal products .....		103.6	100.2	106.6	109.7	90.03	89.00	86.35	83.91	16,235
Wire and wire products .....		108.5	106.7	118.3	117.9	92.18	90.76	89.04	86.61	8,228

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		103.2	104.8	112.9	116.3	91.49	90.12	89.79	85.57	115,655
Aircraft and parts .....		257.1	259.8	239.2	262.0	95.47	96.44	94.23	88.32	29,618
Motor vehicles .....		103.2	103.7	115.6	111.2	99.04	99.44	99.65	94.08	28,907
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		101.9	101.7	109.3	115.0	90.38	88.76	88.61	84.61	18,208
*Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		53.0	53.7	64.6	69.5	31.08	79.47	80.13	78.15	18,995
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		113.2	120.4	139.1	138.1	86.24	79.76	82.64	81.37	17,273
Non-ferrous metal products .....		122.7	122.6	128.6	124.2	92.36	91.37	88.91	85.71	52,364
Aluminum products .....		135.3	134.0	141.7	133.9	90.58	89.69	84.44	82.20	8,283
Brass and copper products .....		100.6	99.4	102.8	111.4	86.72	85.31	84.16	79.57	8,211
Smelting and refining .....		142.2	142.7	151.0	133.5	99.89	99.78	96.43	94.38	28,461
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		127.0	126.8	134.6	132.8	87.63	86.95	84.13	81.41	70,302
Heavy electrical machinery .....		96.1	95.9	108.0	110.9	95.19	93.99	91.97	87.56	16,299
Telecommunication equipment .....		208.7	208.9	210.9	203.6	88.13	87.56	82.63	79.18	17,203
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		130.4	124.9	139.0	140.0	83.44	83.14	79.67	78.34	34,683
Clay products .....		73.8	75.3	92.7	101.9	77.56	76.97	74.78	72.66	4,349
Glass and glass products .....		149.6	145.9	150.7	144.4	80.26	80.83	76.83	75.69	9,304
Concrete products .....		219.0	197.4	244.4	272.9	82.05	81.27	77.95	77.04	8,116
Products of petroleum and coal .....		133.3	134.4	135.7	139.4	115.06	117.24	117.09	111.23	14,795
Petroleum refining .....		135.9	137.4	138.9	142.1	115.73	117.89	117.30	112.08	14,332
Chemical products .....		130.9	129.7	133.2	126.6	94.04	94.14	90.18	85.55	54,298
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		118.8	117.2	119.3	118.7	83.15	83.39	79.98	75.32	8,046
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		153.4	151.7	149.9	140.7	105.10	105.50	102.43	97.97	9,444
Other chemical products (l) .....		129.0	128.0	132.8	125.5	93.58	93.57	89.39	84.89	36,808
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		132.6	129.9	129.4	125.5	72.28	72.40	69.67	67.23	32,617
<b>Construction</b> .....										
Building and general engineering (m) .....	82	106.3	98.0	111.0	120.1	82.81	82.03	79.86	75.45	222,446
Building .....		104.6	97.4	109.6	120.0	89.92	88.37	87.54	82.31	136,599
General engineering .....		109.3	103.1	117.0	127.3	87.85	87.01	85.79	81.61	115,620
Highways, bridges and streets .....		83.0	73.5	78.7	89.3	101.32	99.76	98.39	90.08	20,979
		109.1	99.0	113.5	120.2	71.50	70.85	67.71	63.61	85,347
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....										
Transportation .....	89	106.6	103.7	109.8	112.3	84.02	84.25	82.59	78.27	337,217
Air transport and airports .....		96.6	93.7	100.0	101.9	84.79	84.80	83.93	80.13	245,302
Steam railways .....		216.1	214.2	207.8	190.0	109.51	108.14	104.24	101.82	17,044
Maintenance of equipment .....		81.2	82.2	86.7	92.9	83.22	83.91	83.94	79.93	133,374
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		77.2	75.9	80.6	89.9	78.02	80.24	82.32	77.44	17,136
Transportation — Steam railways .....		66.9	71.3	73.4	82.2	72.54	68.46	70.58	68.19	26,394
Telegraphs .....		85.7	80.0	91.3	95.7	88.68	90.73	89.89	85.56	80,693
Water transportation (n) .....		110.2	108.9	115.5	118.5	75.58	77.75	74.02	72.13	9,151
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		94.0	72.0	97.9	93.2	83.73	80.34	80.32	74.70	33,317
Urban and interurban transportation .....		132.8	130.3	130.9	126.5	81.90	82.14	80.18	76.32	61,567
Truck transportation .....		80.9	80.8	81.2	81.9	86.14	86.90	84.31	79.35	23,069
Storage .....		214.3	206.9	214.3	203.7	80.38	80.29	77.89	75.25	30,682
Grain elevators .....		108.7	100.0	110.0	112.6	75.99	72.43	73.09	67.24	16,533
Storage and warehouse .....		99.5	91.9	100.0	101.2	75.00	71.33	71.42	66.49	11,330
Communication .....		136.1	124.0	133.7	146.2	78.13	74.86	76.59	68.78	5,203
Radio broadcasting .....		159.3	158.9	162.7	167.7	83.31	84.91	80.26	74.62	75,382
Telephone .....		349.9	350.3	336.4	321.1	89.33	88.23	84.69	79.17	13,718
		139.0	138.0	142.8	149.2	80.04	82.18	76.52	71.11	59,434
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....										
Electric light and power .....	72	133.7	132.2	133.7	135.8	94.84	95.27	91.06	87.56	58,590
Other public utilities (q) .....		131.2	130.5	130.7	132.9	97.31	97.60	93.50	89.73	45,573
		143.1	138.6	145.4	148.7	86.17	86.91	82.46	79.10	13,017
<b>Trade</b> .....										
Wholesale .....	57	134.2	133.8	134.3	131.5	67.16	66.44	65.14	63.20	465,811
Retail .....		133.0	132.3	134.1	131.8	83.60	82.80	80.89	77.50	162,802
Food .....		134.9	134.5	134.5	131.3	58.34	57.68	56.79	55.71	303,009
Department stores .....		191.7	190.4	187.4	175.0	54.95	54.73	52.85	51.59	74,980
Variety stores .....		115.6	115.3	113.8	110.6	56.72	56.49	55.85	55.36	92,465
Automotive products .....		128.3	130.5	128.1	124.4	37.58	37.52	35.94	34.31	24,024
		163.5	160.9	166.9	165.1	76.62	74.70	75.88	73.14	42,062
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....										
Banking, investment and loan .....	81	161.1	160.1	154.8	151.5	74.20	73.86	70.61	69.38	160,207
Insurance .....		161.4	160.6	155.1	151.2	69.31	69.19	64.93	63.69	94,591
		157.2	155.8	151.3	149.0	81.54	81.04	79.26	78.03	63,364
<b>Service (v)</b> .....										
Hotels and restaurants .....	45	140.8	138.9	140.1	134.5	55.62	55.04	53.58	50.34	145,150
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		124.2	121.8	126.0	123.0	42.45	42.10	41.21	39.97	69,342
Business service .....		116.4	114.3	115.3	113.0	48.66	47.92	47.83	45.75	27,557
Industrial composite .....	79	112.4	111.1	114.8	115.7	78.18	77.64	75.98	73.26	2,643,271

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	47.6	66.0	53.3	50.2	72.24	74.15	60.47	62.63	2,134
Mining .....	99	92.5	89.5	88.0	96.1	87.34	89.36	85.76	77.73	3,144
Manufacturing .....	75	103.1	101.9	104.4	101.9	76.62	72.67	72.35	67.16	8,915
Food and beverages .....		103.6	109.2	104.5	100.5	44.35	42.23	46.03	42.06	3,243
Canned and cured fish .....		100.2	107.3	100.1	94.7	37.52	33.98	40.92	35.42	2,134
Pulp and paper mills .....		94.7	92.9	96.2	97.3	119.63	112.09	106.94	94.67	3,172
Construction .....	33	223.3	210.7	219.9	253.2	85.39	34.27	85.95	67.51	2,544
Building and general engineering (m) .....		237.1	224.8	220.1	229.1	83.26	86.60	91.11	68.77	2,972
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	125.4	117.1	120.7	122.6	73.39	75.29	71.63	75.31	7,624
Trade .....	55	106.3	104.3	106.5	104.1	51.63	50.92	50.49	49.33	6,314
Retail .....		121.0	119.2	121.2	116.9	47.24	46.57	45.95	44.52	4,529
Industrial composite .....	64	107.4	106.7	106.5	107.2	70.63	70.23	67.39	65.13	33,394
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	116.4	107.1	141.4	128.6	57.43	56.13	51.77	49.62	1,126
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	110.7	114.1	104.9	109.0	77.31	76.99	77.35	75.21	1,355
Trade .....	27	111.9	108.1	108.5	108.4	45.90	44.97	42.05	33.39	1,248
Industrial composite .....	42	111.2	108.9	114.9	108.7	59.33	58.93	56.93	55.63	5,012
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	50.6	44.7	41.2	67.6	70.07	56.60	70.31	69.74	7,201
Coal .....		47.9	41.9	37.0	64.5	70.07	55.77	71.99	70.14	6,347
Manufacturing .....	79	96.2	95.6	106.6	104.1	68.04	67.44	65.91	65.01	23,713
Food and beverages .....		112.0	107.9	116.7	115.1	53.75	56.01	50.59	52.34	6,133
Iron and steel products .....		74.2	73.0	89.7	79.7	39.37	37.83	35.28	34.27	4,899
Primary iron and steel .....		70.6	63.7	83.2	75.9	94.35	94.08	90.32	89.22	3,649
Transportation equipment .....		112.3	114.2	137.3	145.1	73.23	71.05	69.90	69.38	5,089
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		113.1	114.7	146.6	160.2	73.00	69.61	69.17	69.19	3,659
Construction .....	w	56.8	45.7	59.2	70.4	63.63	61.36	57.63	50.22	10,286
Building and general engineering (m) .....		91.7	84.3	97.7	94.4	71.78	67.01	62.29	57.92	4,612
Highways, bridges and streets .....		43.4	30.9	45.0	61.3	57.01	55.42	53.90	46.00	5,674
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	92.0	100.2	91.3	98.4	68.76	69.49	73.03	65.07	11,792
Steam railways .....		79.0	87.1	85.4	94.3	74.44	74.27	86.47	71.32	5,083
Water transportation (n) .....		79.9	97.2	66.6	73.1	55.17	61.13	52.60	51.96	2,782
Trade .....	44	123.6	129.6	125.6	124.3	54.60	52.96	52.90	51.14	15,170
Retail .....		134.5	136.3	132.0	131.4	47.95	47.10	46.62	45.13	10,915
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	144.6	138.4	133.5	131.1	67.50	67.25	65.39	64.69	3,870
Industrial composite .....	73	83.6	84.4	87.4	94.0	64.20	62.26	62.71	59.38	77,474
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	37.2	40.2	30.3	42.7	65.49	62.39	61.99	58.41	1,334
Manufacturing .....	73	84.7	86.6	89.7	86.3	70.97	67.32	67.70	64.90	16,910
Food and beverages .....		84.7	81.9	94.3	86.6	57.15	57.50	51.06	53.30	4,573
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		64.7	71.9	61.0	69.7	46.54	46.77	43.17	45.59	2,100
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.8	113.2	119.7	121.6	100.76	91.14	94.87	92.02	4,137
Transportation equipment .....		53.5	95.2	91.5	79.0	81.56	77.53	81.90	73.71	1,390
Construction .....	w	61.6	55.3	72.0	76.3	60.16	63.31	58.91	54.12	6,434
Building and general engineering (m) .....		75.9	63.0	83.0	93.5	64.99	63.20	68.68	64.06	2,972
Highways, bridges and streets .....		53.1	48.5	62.9	66.3	56.01	63.39	51.17	46.49	3,462
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	82.9	113.2	84.3	88.2	73.62	73.23	74.26	69.62	11,566
Steam railways .....		86.3	111.5	90.9	101.3	79.14	79.08	79.46	72.32	7,758
Water transportation (n) .....		36.3	142.0	30.0	20.7	53.15	62.45	59.13	66.54	916
Trade .....	45	130.8	130.2	128.8	125.2	53.93	54.18	52.05	49.49	12,586
Wholesale .....		138.3	138.5	136.6	129.6	64.87	65.17	62.49	59.88	4,883
Retail .....		126.2	125.4	124.8	123.1	46.99	47.18	46.07	44.26	7,703
Industrial composite .....	68	88.7	95.9	90.0	91.2	64.47	64.64	63.20	60.05	57,137

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	19.9	30.3	21.7	29.2	72.36	60.64	68.40	62.79	5,308
Mining .....	96	142.7	141.1	139.4	132.6	92.01	93.94	89.95	86.61	21,763
Gold (a) .....		62.6	63.0	61.4	62.8	75.18	80.28	76.25	76.17	3,001
Other metal (b) .....		226.7	226.3	230.3	205.7	96.72	99.41	95.36	93.43	11,067
Non-metal (c) .....		138.0	133.7	126.0	127.7	91.81	91.38	86.97	81.41	7,694
Manufacturing .....	90	106.2	105.6	108.5	107.8	75.43	74.94	73.03	70.36	377,518
Food and beverages .....		120.7	118.3	121.4	119.8	71.59	72.80	70.19	69.20	37,954
Tobacco .....		76.4	78.1	76.4	82.9	81.01	78.93	78.13	73.70	6,420
Leather products .....		79.1	81.1	76.4	82.3	50.21	50.77	46.78	45.76	14,509
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		83.0	86.3	81.3	88.6	49.32	50.05	45.46	45.13	11,083
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.0	81.8	80.1	80.9	62.46	62.35	60.23	58.03	34,547
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		75.3	75.1	74.3	75.9	62.37	61.92	60.53	56.66	12,276
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		73.6	73.2	70.6	70.4	61.97	63.27	59.65	58.64	9,016
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		98.0	99.9	96.4	101.1	49.11	49.22	47.46	46.02	59,034
Men's clothing .....		88.5	90.4	86.7	92.8	47.38	49.16	45.73	44.76	17,598
Women's clothing .....		107.2	110.7	104.1	105.0	51.10	50.38	49.25	48.62	19,250
Kait goods .....		86.9	86.9	86.9	98.6	49.25	47.49	47.50	45.29	8,770
Wood products .....		97.0	93.1	100.6	102.6	59.35	58.92	57.57	55.44	21,234
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		86.8	83.4	93.7	94.8	57.58	56.89	54.66	52.43	9,349
Furniture .....		119.0	115.1	119.2	121.3	62.95	62.62	62.28	59.56	8,906
Paper products .....		115.0	112.1	114.6	115.5	96.20	93.94	89.25	86.04	34,558
Pulp and paper mills .....		114.7	111.9	114.2	117.2	104.19	101.20	95.62	91.22	26,474
Other paper products (i) .....		116.0	112.7	116.0	109.1	70.05	70.09	68.01	65.85	8,084
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		127.1	127.2	127.5	117.7	85.12	85.01	84.98	80.67	15,835
Iron and steel products .....		95.4	94.4	100.5	101.2	85.84	85.26	83.03	79.97	33,984
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		91.3	91.1	96.8	96.7	82.65	82.22	80.77	74.99	8,400
Primary iron and steel .....		70.0	67.9	89.2	80.4	90.17	90.14	89.19	84.06	3,213
Transportation equipment .....		113.7	113.5	124.7	116.6	91.76	88.98	89.79	84.92	30,312
Aircraft and parts .....		248.0	252.1	247.1	230.6	100.73	102.15	99.19	91.24	15,042
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		48.7	47.8	62.2	65.6	80.66	79.59	79.65	78.07	7,258
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		142.0	139.8	165.8	140.8	88.24	72.15	87.49	85.83	6,423
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.9	123.5	137.2	119.4	94.70	93.93	89.96	88.20	17,354
Smelting and refining .....		141.4	141.2	161.9	131.9	101.46	100.50	95.56	94.84	10,455
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		152.0	152.4	165.1	156.9	88.90	88.59	83.90	81.96	21,909
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		133.0	129.3	140.0	137.5	81.12	81.67	75.27	75.79	11,182
Chemical products .....		124.7	124.4	130.7	128.9	94.21	94.63	90.50	85.76	19,645
Construction .....	74	109.6	99.5	111.7	122.4	81.20	81.12	78.23	74.65	65,071
Building and general engineering (m) .....		104.0	97.9	104.7	122.5	86.80	86.21	85.72	81.18	41,295
Building .....		106.4	101.3	106.9	128.3	84.76	83.84	83.05	79.50	34,370
General engineering .....		93.5	83.2	94.9	97.3	96.92	98.81	98.87	90.73	6,925
Highways, bridges and streets .....		121.0	102.6	125.9	122.2	71.48	71.30	65.74	61.78	23,776
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	115.4	105.6	117.9	119.2	86.17	87.19	84.45	80.05	93,318
Steam railways .....		81.7	83.4	87.1	91.7	84.36	86.22	85.22	81.12	33,359
Water transportation (n) .....		120.3	51.1	132.7	127.3	85.37	74.87	81.87	75.56	12,705
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		128.7	124.7	124.7	120.9	77.47	78.02	75.68	72.29	16,904
Communication .....		165.2	162.3	163.5	170.9	87.53	91.28	84.93	78.84	21,955
Public utility operation .....	68	132.5	131.9	136.1	130.6	87.02	87.90	82.19	79.72	11,542
Electric light and power .....		119.7	119.5	119.0	117.5	87.60	88.83	83.12	79.78	9,837
Trade .....	52	138.2	137.7	136.9	134.5	66.03	65.61	64.57	62.36	106,508
Wholesale .....		137.9	137.3	139.3	139.3	84.02	83.32	81.30	77.58	40,694
Retail .....		138.4	138.0	135.1	131.6	54.90	54.69	54.04	52.76	65,814
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	159.3	158.5	153.7	150.8	75.64	75.00	71.86	70.39	43,587
Insurance .....		153.9	154.1	150.0	148.1	81.12	80.18	78.91	76.97	17,073
Service .....	42	139.5	139.0	142.5	134.9	56.60	55.53	53.42	50.11	35,626
Hotels and restaurants .....		125.3	125.2	132.0	125.6	43.81	42.80	41.80	40.29	16,881
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		101.6	98.0	100.3	98.1	51.75	50.39	49.99	46.98	6,860
Industrial composite .....	78	112.1	110.0	113.6	113.7	75.68	75.16	73.33	70.55	760,741

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	26.5	34.0	32.5	29.6	75.35	85.50	84.01	79.29	4,861
Mining .....	93	142.1	142.9	157.8	164.6	95.85	97.15	95.13	93.42	35,387
Gold (a) .....		78.9	79.4	81.4	80.6	75.41	76.57	72.92	71.83	11,344
Other metal (b) .....		246.0	249.5	288.6	308.2	107.68	109.38	106.45	104.03	21,266
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.89	118.64	109.75	107.65	4,876
Manufacturing .....	97	103.7	103.5	107.8	109.1	84.86	84.41	82.40	79.42	544,047
Food and beverages .....		102.8	101.7	106.1	104.3	75.44	75.47	72.68	70.20	59,480
Meat products .....		136.6	137.0	142.2	140.9	80.67	82.97	78.85	77.32	11,062
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		76.4	74.0	82.2	79.3	73.67	72.55	70.05	68.25	6,679
Bread and other bakery products .....		98.3	97.6	101.9	100.5	67.05	67.88	66.07	65.66	9,450
Rubber products .....		93.4	91.8	105.2	106.3	86.65	85.35	83.75	82.95	13,326
Leather products .....		94.5	96.6	86.7	94.8	58.17	57.75	55.10	55.16	13,021
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		110.7	114.7	101.1	107.0	53.07	53.42	50.44	51.01	8,020
Textile products (except clothing) .....		71.8	71.1	74.7	80.2	67.68	67.93	66.24	64.21	20,746
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		59.7	59.4	57.8	80.7	58.00	58.46	56.72	54.34	4,202
Woollen goods .....		53.4	53.2	55.0	52.3	59.02	59.12	57.22	58.27	5,257
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		73.8	75.3	75.3	78.3	54.04	54.18	52.33	50.54	27,242
Men's clothing .....		86.9	86.9	86.4	90.6	53.46	54.59	52.37	50.29	9,277
Women's clothing .....		85.1	89.0	85.7	89.6	53.18	56.98	55.20	52.98	5,616
Knit goods .....		53.6	55.5	55.3	61.1	51.80	51.94	49.96	48.69	7,279
Wood products .....		92.0	90.8	95.9	97.1	66.36	66.06	63.83	62.44	25,705
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		89.0	85.5	88.8	92.1	64.61	64.24	61.57	60.63	9,583
Furniture .....		98.2	98.6	103.7	104.0	68.46	68.03	65.91	64.49	11,829
Paper products .....		117.0	115.8	118.4	118.6	92.45	91.76	87.92	85.47	34,236
Pulp and paper mills .....		119.1	117.9	119.7	119.2	101.86	101.35	96.08	93.84	20,030
Other paper products (i) .....		114.2	112.9	116.6	117.3	79.18	78.22	76.34	73.28	14,206
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.1	125.3	125.1	122.4	89.85	90.17	87.68	84.70	32,325
Iron and steel products .....		103.6	102.7	110.9	109.5	94.09	93.47	90.86	88.17	110,001
Agricultural implements .....		67.6	67.1	77.3	79.5	95.08	95.12	90.81	90.63	11,164
Iron castings .....		81.1	83.3	89.9	95.9	86.43	84.54	85.00	82.26	9,424
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		115.9	114.2	120.3	117.6	89.66	89.61	86.46	84.25	21,724
Primary iron and steel .....		134.5	131.1	142.1	131.7	109.24	109.03	104.71	101.17	26,489
Sheet metal products .....		103.5	99.9	105.5	106.6	91.23	89.99	88.42	84.30	9,463
Transportation equipment .....		99.2	100.4	106.9	114.2	94.96	94.27	93.94	89.06	61,628
Aircraft and parts .....		236.4	235.2	187.6	267.9	91.91	92.57	91.71	89.18	10,210
Motor vehicles .....		101.8	102.5	114.3	111.2	100.33	100.62	100.72	94.91	27,309
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		97.9	98.2	104.8	111.5	92.10	89.82	89.63	85.32	16,960
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		43.5	48.6	60.3	66.5	88.08	85.45	85.60	82.15	3,520
Non-ferrous metal products .....		114.8	115.0	117.2	118.7	88.74	88.45	85.91	82.06	27,195
Smelting and refining .....		135.1	136.6	138.6	132.6	96.60	97.32	94.82	91.99	11,227
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		114.5	114.2	120.7	121.4	87.17	86.49	84.40	81.28	45,442
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		122.7	118.4	131.0	133.9	85.81	84.92	83.58	81.15	17,119
Chemical products .....		135.4	134.0	135.0	124.3	94.27	94.11	90.25	85.77	28,925
Construction .....	84	113.4	108.1	115.3	125.7	86.97	84.46	83.80	79.81	78,537
Building and general engineering (m) .....		102.4	95.7	105.4	113.4	95.20	93.53	91.86	86.90	51,486
Building .....		114.4	107.0	119.0	124.0	92.68	91.18	89.19	85.07	45,276
General engineering .....		58.1	53.8	55.1	70.4	113.54	110.80	113.34	100.07	6,210
Highways, bridges and streets .....		142.6	141.1	141.4	157.8	71.31	68.18	68.05	66.39	27,051
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	108.1	102.4	110.7	113.1	84.23	84.86	82.65	78.52	106,614
Steam railways .....		81.0	79.5	85.8	91.5	83.07	84.79	84.03	80.69	38,749
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		149.9	138.2	140.3	135.6	84.90	84.81	83.74	79.46	27,224
Communication .....		137.7	138.1	143.5	151.2	82.22	83.53	77.67	73.32	26,648
Public utility operation .....	72	128.5	126.3	126.3	131.4	100.33	101.30	96.37	92.69	26,844
Electric light and power .....		122.9	121.0	122.3	127.6	106.45	107.17	101.59	97.88	19,178
Trade .....	62	141.8	141.1	142.1	138.0	69.08	68.54	66.82	64.65	196,118
Wholesale .....		148.8	148.1	149.3	143.4	87.79	87.28	85.00	81.54	65,136
Retail .....		138.5	137.9	138.8	135.6	59.77	59.22	57.98	56.74	130,982
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	163.8	162.8	156.7	153.5	76.06	75.82	72.50	71.28	74,105
Service (v) .....	50	145.2	143.3	145.0	140.5	58.67	58.01	56.83	53.06	63,263
Hotels and restaurants .....		119.0	117.5	122.3	123.6	41.35	40.91	40.04	38.60	27,156
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		126.1	124.6	125.6	120.6	47.47	47.20	47.29	45.40	11,533
Business service .....		259.7	257.6	253.6	248.3	87.94	86.45	86.49	82.80	21,185
Industrial composite .....	85	114.9	113.7	117.6	118.5	80.83	80.45	78.68	75.98	1,129,781

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	145.7	143.4	105.4	97.9	99.06	98.80	97.98	97.25	4,690
Manufacturing	90	97.6	97.0	99.6	103.0	72.59	71.66	70.55	69.12	37,306
Food and beverages		97.3	95.5	93.0	98.6	75.95	76.08	74.45	73.47	8,450
Meat products		99.7	95.7	102.6	111.9	81.83	83.03	78.31	81.36	3,272
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.4	91.3	84.5	85.7	47.49	48.77	44.46	44.09	5,257
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.5	107.0	109.3	105.1	75.13	73.90	72.51	68.59	3,244
Iron and steel products		114.9	111.7	122.9	120.1	81.35	80.54	77.31	76.18	5,032
Transportation equipment		76.1	76.0	80.9	90.2	78.13	76.57	76.95	74.92	6,082
Construction	77	99.6	95.3	124.0	130.6	78.84	81.96	76.01	74.70	9,481
Building and general engineering (m)		93.1	91.9	120.3	125.8	83.77	85.84	84.95	84.11	6,117
Transportation, storage, communication	w	94.3	91.5	96.4	99.6	80.63	80.80	79.72	76.90	29,057
Steam railways		76.4	73.5	80.6	87.1	84.21	85.23	85.40	82.13	15,367
Storage		94.3	92.3	96.7	98.0	69.42	69.69	67.20	64.12	3,191
Public utility operation	73	138.0	138.5	134.5	129.0	83.20	88.04	83.13	77.69	3,184
Trade	62	107.3	107.0	109.6	107.1	66.57	65.75	65.26	63.32	29,388
Wholesale		105.9	105.0	111.0	110.2	74.50	73.53	72.95	68.90	11,393
Retail		108.2	108.2	108.7	105.2	61.56	60.88	60.36	59.72	17,995
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.6	131.9	129.9	128.8	70.89	70.37	68.23	66.65	8,532
Service (v)	49	140.9	137.9	131.2	119.9	45.19	45.41	43.27	41.11	8,774
Hotels and restaurants		143.4	137.9	132.4	121.0	40.13	40.77	38.71	37.76	4,811
Industrial composite	82	104.9	103.4	106.7	107.6	72.87	72.59	71.09	69.38	130,477
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	136.9	196.9	210.7	298.6	105.55	107.95	106.13	101.16	2,753
Manufacturing	75	119.8	118.0	119.9	118.6	79.29	79.50	76.90	73.70	10,225
Food and beverages		99.9	98.1	101.6	104.6	76.49	76.38	74.89	70.85	4,995
Meat products		103.3	102.8	109.6	112.0	88.30	87.40	86.12	85.23	1,574
Dairy products		101.1	94.7	100.4	106.7	64.74	61.85	63.31	55.96	1,533
Products of petroleum and coal		169.2	165.3	162.7	169.0	103.32	106.23	105.84	93.51	1,010
Construction	86	133.0	108.3	131.9	146.9	76.48	78.23	70.52	65.23	8,740
Building and general engineering (m)		165.3	132.9	147.6	160.0	81.22	83.54	74.80	70.09	5,183
Highways, bridges and streets		103.5	85.9	117.8	135.2	69.57	70.85	65.68	59.98	3,557
Transportation, storage, communication	83	85.3	83.6	94.7	98.2	78.02	76.37	76.72	74.26	14,669
Steam railways		63.2	61.8	78.1	83.6	82.54	80.33	82.51	79.79	6,906
Storage		88.6	84.9	91.5	94.9	66.18	65.99	62.97	60.49	3,318
Public utility operation	62	322.0	323.1	327.6	329.8	87.88	89.10	87.93	80.99	2,904
Trade	46	120.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	64.76	63.51	62.69	61.24	16,253
Wholesale		101.9	103.2	109.2	110.4	76.77	75.04	73.00	69.98	5,561
Retail		132.6	131.5	128.4	127.6	58.51	57.39	56.95	56.32	10,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	138.5	135.8	131.1	66.09	65.95	61.69	61.09	4,408
Service (v)	33	121.8	118.4	118.2	112.9	46.02	45.49	41.72	41.21	3,613
Industrial composite	64	116.7	112.9	120.0	124.0	73.60	73.29	71.41	69.22	63,608
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	104.7	121.8	109.4	114.6	110.34	108.17	107.31	103.99	15,155
Coal		13.9	15.4	15.4	15.1	75.70	72.26	72.68	75.62	1,118
Oil and natural gas		250.7	300.0	260.4	252.8	113.96	111.40	111.21	106.49	12,763
Manufacturing	81	144.8	145.3	148.6	152.9	82.57	81.94	79.80	77.24	31,058
Food and beverages		111.3	110.9	116.0	116.7	80.49	80.41	77.71	75.75	8,575
Meat products		125.9	125.1	132.4	139.6	83.09	83.23	84.89	83.10	4,053
Food products		91.0	100.1	98.2	99.8	65.11	62.33	60.94	58.59	2,771
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.3	135.8	139.3	134.9	80.01	79.98	77.13	72.85	1,776
Iron and steel products		178.7	181.1	191.2	213.7	87.57	86.52	82.85	80.84	3,393
Transportation equipment		127.8	128.0	137.8	144.9	80.36	78.07	79.25	75.43	3,684
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		165.3	159.0	176.7	176.9	81.12	79.03	75.52	74.40	2,720
Products of petroleum and coal		198.6	196.5	177.8	199.0	106.80	110.20	117.85	106.80	2,121
Chemical products		330.1	335.6	329.3	300.2	101.89	101.65	97.52	93.03	2,070

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
		Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Alberta — concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	171.4	150.8	177.6	179.1	83.12	81.60	78.20	77.24	19,879
Building and general engineering (m) .....		180.7	159.0	191.6	190.1	88.28	87.01	82.70	79.73	11,969
Highways, bridges and streets .....		159.1	139.9	159.1	156.9	75.30	73.40	71.00	73.07	7,910
Transportation, storage, communication .....		113.2	111.5	115.2	119.3	86.09	86.62	83.98	78.55	23,848
Steam railways .....		71.1	69.9	73.2	83.1	86.92	85.97	81.03	77.90	9,552
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		170.5	170.4	171.8	164.7	86.37	87.92	85.45	80.71	4,667
Storage .....		111.6	112.1	112.0	114.7	67.29	66.12	63.31	63.11	2,546
Public utility operation .....	92	143.4	138.7	144.4	152.5	93.24	94.61	89.82	85.03	4,495
Trade .....		165.6	166.1	168.4	163.6	67.30	65.98	64.50	62.76	36,047
Wholesale .....		156.0	153.9	156.3	158.4	79.52	78.42	76.34	73.03	12,884
Retail .....		171.5	173.5	175.5	166.5	60.51	59.22	58.26	57.29	23,163
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	195.0	194.4	189.0	182.7	70.03	69.49	66.45	65.83	8,960
Service (v) .....	37	182.2	176.7	170.9	164.4	50.53	50.47	48.71	48.52	11,493
Hotels and restaurants .....		154.0	145.7	144.3	142.0	44.02	44.45	43.59	43.61	6,354
Industrial composite .....	73	143.7	143.2	145.7	146.2	79.44	79.11	76.86	75.00	151,412
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	70.7	68.9	89.1	85.4	111.72	99.50	104.30	97.82	9,669
Mining .....	87	68.2	67.0	71.6	69.7	97.02	101.50	92.53	84.97	6,784
Gold (a) .....		37.0	28.8	47.5	53.8	88.79	95.10	79.56	76.16	730
Other metal (b) .....		82.8	82.5	78.5	75.0	101.87	107.65	103.33	97.50	3,933
Coal .....		32.0	32.0	43.0	45.5	78.24	80.72	58.62	54.34	756
Manufacturing .....	86	112.6	110.0	116.4	118.6	90.18	89.10	85.86	83.22	85,081
Food and beverages .....		82.2	77.3	86.6	85.2	78.03	76.65	74.89	75.15	11,071
Canned and cured fish .....		68.4	54.4	66.5	86.2	71.57	64.59	71.81	71.27	2,468
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		46.0	42.6	55.3	44.4	60.44	64.82	61.69	63.52	1,010
Wood products .....		109.0	107.7	112.6	114.9	85.02	83.25	81.24	76.51	32,353
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.2	112.1	116.8	118.9	85.63	83.71	81.62	76.77	30,254
Paper products .....		165.7	163.7	159.4	153.0	104.36	105.24	97.30	95.16	10,334
Pulp and paper mills .....		182.6	181.5	172.2	158.4	109.17	109.76	100.99	98.11	8,412
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		109.3	111.4	117.9	121.9	101.41	96.66	93.44	92.55	3,585
Iron and steel .....		98.7	97.2	109.0	112.5	96.62	95.24	92.81	90.52	5,738
Transportation equipment .....		142.7	143.9	150.3	161.6	94.34	96.15	90.32	89.14	6,784
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		123.3	125.1	128.3	143.9	94.64	96.73	90.99	90.56	4,678
Non-ferrous metal products .....		150.0	149.8	148.9	153.4	103.31	102.43	100.86	97.16	6,230
Chemical products .....		95.8	93.5	96.9	99.0	93.45	94.51	90.49	84.89	2,379
Construction .....	93	92.5	90.5	104.6	103.9	92.85	91.18	94.10	86.50	21,011
Building and general engineering (m) .....		75.0	73.2	89.4	98.8	102.53	99.98	101.28	94.10	10,500
Highways, bridges and streets .....		120.5	118.3	129.1	124.4	83.19	82.45	86.05	77.33	10,511
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	111.3	112.3	120.3	121.5	92.28	91.92	89.11	83.37	37,374
Steam railways .....		105.9	103.8	112.9	115.0	85.12	84.13	86.36	82.75	12,705
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		99.8	99.7	102.1	100.9	93.07	92.74	88.92	84.41	5,435
Water transportation (n) .....		81.3	87.9	94.2	91.6	101.61	101.49	93.43	84.10	7,012
Communication .....		146.0	145.8	159.4	173.3	86.81	87.25	82.09	74.64	7,456
Public utility operation .....	w	117.2	118.4	122.4	128.3	109.14	106.85	105.37	102.40	5,221
Trade .....	61	114.0	113.5	114.5	114.2	73.48	72.02	70.45	70.10	45,679
Wholesale .....		106.0	106.0	105.4	106.8	90.63	89.23	86.52	83.96	15,478
Retail .....		118.6	117.7	119.7	118.5	64.68	63.13	62.36	62.76	30,201
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	168.5	168.3	167.5	162.4	72.60	72.61	67.61	66.45	12,366
Service (v) .....	47	123.5	121.1	124.2	117.5	59.69	59.38	58.93	53.85	15,550
Hotels and restaurants .....		121.6	117.0	122.7	114.5	47.74	47.89	47.47	46.31	8,269
Industrial composite .....	78	108.5	107.5	113.9	114.5	86.13	84.83	83.36	80.02	238,735

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	41.7	53.5	44.0	47.4	67.52	67.80	57.32	57.17	3,758
Mining	62.2	56.5	52.9	75.6	73.85	67.12	74.42	70.73	11,738
Metal mining	95.3	92.9	88.3	103.5	90.08	91.96	87.03	78.09	2,883
Fuels	51.2	45.5	39.8	67.2	69.53	57.20	71.35	69.53	7,214
Coal	51.4	45.7	39.7	67.3	69.53	57.16	71.14	69.54	7,193
Non-metal (c)	94.0	82.7	97.5	95.7	64.28	62.87	64.77	63.74	1,641
Manufacturing	93.5	93.5	100.7	97.7	70.29	68.25	67.26	65.03	50,664
Food and beverages	100.1	98.4	107.3	102.1	53.03	53.36	49.72	50.41	14,636
Canned and cured fish	86.1	85.3	103.8	93.9	44.35	44.69	41.63	45.78	5,892
Wood products	73.0	77.2	74.1	118.3	43.14	47.41	46.00	46.03	4,522
Saw and planing mills (g)	72.1	77.9	73.2	75.3	43.45	47.63	45.93	46.21	3,828
Paper products	109.7	105.2	110.3	110.0	103.25	95.40	94.40	88.76	8,906
Pulp and paper mills	106.3	101.7	107.0	108.3	106.86	99.10	97.82	91.26	8,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.4	115.3	115.5	115.4	69.79	70.15	66.33	63.23	2,351
Iron and steel products	78.9	76.0	90.4	82.2	84.26	83.24	81.55	79.80	6,346
Primary iron and steel	70.6	68.7	88.2	75.9	94.85	94.08	90.32	89.22	3,649
Transportation equipment	94.1	106.6	120.3	119.8	74.82	72.95	73.14	71.08	7,139
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.8	47.1	57.5	61.3	78.38	80.16	79.95	78.07	1,442
Shipbuilding and repairing	103.0	124.3	152.4	151.3	74.40	71.55	71.62	69.10	4,395
Construction	65.2	55.8	70.2	79.3	65.28	65.29	61.39	53.67	19,727
Building and general engineering (m)	98.2	89.7	104.8	105.4	72.70	69.94	69.43	62.00	10,049
Building	114.2	102.3	121.6	114.9	74.02	72.16	71.86	64.73	8,951
General engineering	45.8	48.6	53.0	77.0	61.91	54.67	52.19	49.32	1,098
Highways, bridges and streets	48.3	38.5	53.2	66.9	57.58	59.76	53.65	47.43	9,678
Transportation, storage and communication	94.9	111.1	94.4	98.9	71.36	72.46	73.35	69.40	32,337
Transportation	86.4	104.8	86.1	90.3	72.38	73.17	75.24	71.28	26,195
Steam railways	38.0	102.6	92.6	103.1	77.10	77.29	80.23	73.21	16,736
Water transportation (n)	74.4	108.5	63.3	57.2	56.51	61.95	56.97	59.32	6,005
Communication	161.8	160.8	157.2	156.4	67.76	68.97	65.52	62.72	5,904
Telephone	140.6	139.3	140.2	139.3	59.71	61.67	57.77	54.92	4,276
Public utility operation	123.4	126.6	125.7	126.3	75.90	74.17	73.61	68.21	4,400
Electric light and power	130.2	132.4	123.6	128.6	76.20	74.58	73.77	68.70	4,129
Trade	123.9	123.5	121.8	119.7	53.49	52.73	51.81	49.86	35,818
Wholesale	115.5	114.4	111.8	108.6	66.10	64.93	64.62	62.55	11,656
Retail	128.4	128.4	126.8	125.1	47.41	46.91	46.10	44.43	24,162
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.1	151.7	138.6	136.3	64.57	64.60	62.85	62.09	8,249
Service (v)	115.8	115.7	114.7	115.5	40.00	40.21	38.22	35.59	6,826
Hotels and restaurants	105.4	103.3	103.0	108.2	33.12	32.88	32.03	31.69	3,389
Industrial composite	91.3	92.6	92.1	95.6	65.41	64.53	63.72	60.82	173,517

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining.....	117.9	131.2	116.5	124.1	107.42	106.43	106.08	102.68	22,598
Metal mining.....	149.7	149.9	132.7	141.2	104.37	104.55	105.97	103.63	7,143
Fuels.....	107.0	126.3	110.9	118.7	110.20	108.11	107.39	103.47	14,661
Coal.....	15.7	17.3	17.5	17.9	77.41	75.59	73.42	75.73	1,313
Oil and natural gas.....	250.0	297.2	257.4	259.4	113.43	111.07	111.00	106.14	13,343
Manufacturing.....	115.3	114.3	117.5	120.4	77.41	76.76	75.01	72.88	78,589
Food and beverages.....	103.0	101.7	103.3	106.6	77.84	77.35	75.33	73.30	22,020
Meat products.....	110.9	108.3	115.9	123.3	85.83	86.21	82.65	82.80	8,899
Dairy products.....	111.6	105.3	107.0	113.9	66.70	64.10	65.60	57.41	2,899
Bread and other bakery products.....	106.0	107.5	110.3	115.4	72.97	73.16	73.36	72.50	2,798
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.5	99.3	93.1	94.2	48.42	49.26	45.33	44.56	6,690
Men's clothing.....	113.9	115.4	114.3	121.6	48.34	47.43	43.72	43.34	3,955
Wood products.....	89.3	95.4	91.7	94.0	63.81	62.45	61.55	59.25	5,630
Saw and planing mills (g).....	77.3	83.6	80.4	82.8	63.30	61.87	60.32	58.21	2,894
Paper products.....	139.3	137.6	185.1	184.0	85.69	81.98	82.64	79.63	2,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.1	116.1	118.4	114.3	76.56	75.87	73.73	69.83	6,048
Iron and steel products.....	139.6	138.3	144.0	145.7	34.40	83.53	79.25	78.04	9,458
Transportation equipment.....	59.9	89.9	96.9	105.4	73.96	77.13	77.77	75.10	9,792
Aircraft and parts.....	272.9	277.3	304.0	345.2	84.83	84.59	82.76	75.04	2,131
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	69.4	69.4	74.5	81.2	78.53	75.34	77.26	75.35	6,570
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	157.1	143.9	181.7	183.3	79.90	78.43	75.19	75.06	3,999
Products of petroleum and coal.....	207.1	204.3	191.6	204.9	103.30	106.03	109.62	101.35	3,875
Chemical products.....	201.5	203.5	203.7	191.9	94.37	94.80	90.72	85.99	2,752
Construction.....	137.6	121.7	143.6	155.1	30.53	80.99	75.96	73.30	33,100
Building and general engineering (m).....	142.5	127.0	155.1	161.6	85.52	85.97	81.93	79.21	23,269
Building.....	138.1	127.0	162.0	165.0	83.24	84.53	81.32	78.12	18,531
General engineering.....	163.0	126.9	124.2	146.3	94.45	92.43	82.63	84.57	4,733
Highway, bridges and streets.....	130.6	114.0	139.5	146.1	72.69	73.02	66.61	65.47	14,831
Transportation, storage and communication.....	97.3	95.6	101.7	105.3	81.99	81.91	80.50	76.35	67,574
Transportation.....	83.7	81.4	88.4	94.0	34.42	84.50	82.30	79.39	45,100
Air transport and airports.....	122.7	120.9	126.7	132.7	103.51	101.33	98.03	96.21	2,339
Steam railways.....	71.6	69.5	77.3	85.0	84.66	84.39	83.46	80.34	31,325
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	151.3	149.3	147.1	141.3	73.54	79.71	76.20	72.53	10,931
Storage.....	96.2	94.1	93.3	100.9	67.63	67.33	64.69	62.45	9,055
Communication.....	231.3	230.6	230.9	217.1	83.49	83.03	83.24	75.33	13,419
Telephone.....	203.3	202.0	200.4	195.7	75.93	74.45	72.56	66.29	10,328
Public utility operation.....	166.3	164.3	167.2	171.2	90.25	91.07	87.37	81.67	10,583
Electric light and power.....	183.2	183.1	136.3	132.4	91.52	92.06	88.47	83.00	8,162
Trade.....	130.3	130.3	132.4	129.5	66.54	65.41	64.41	62.65	81,688
Wholesale.....	121.9	121.1	125.3	126.0	77.09	75.91	74.33	70.31	29,333
Retail.....	135.7	136.2	136.4	131.6	60.46	59.42	58.73	57.94	51,350
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	154.3	153.6	150.2	146.4	69.59	69.12	66.17	65.21	21,900
Insurance.....	147.9	146.7	144.6	141.2	79.69	78.61	77.25	77.17	7,767
Service (v).....	154.1	150.0	145.0	136.7	47.39	47.35	45.65	44.76	23,333
Hotels and restaurants.....	143.1	137.0	135.7	128.6	42.07	42.46	41.10	40.73	13,647
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	132.3	129.9	125.1	121.0	46.39	45.17	45.97	44.45	4,750
Industrial composite.....	121.5	119.9	123.7	125.0	75.33	75.60	73.67	71.73	345,497

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
1949 = 100								\$	no.
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	83.2	87.0	91.7	90.0	63.20	60.96	60.36	58.76	2,746
Food and beverages .....	72.4	85.6	89.0	91.8	61.41	56.73	56.25	52.18	1,008
Construction .....	132.4	204.2	251.0	274.9	70.32	65.78	64.40	61.77	861
Trade .....	117.8	115.9	118.4	114.9	53.12	51.74	52.66	53.13	4,389
Retail .....	125.3	123.5	125.4	121.4	48.53	47.39	47.44	47.11	2,342
Industrial composite .....	117.2	116.0	121.0	119.5	57.11	56.82	55.90	55.41	11,491
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.8	115.2	121.4	127.1	73.01	72.76	70.24	68.45	8,224
Food and beverages .....	100.3	92.5	89.9	94.3	57.22	63.00	55.55	52.72	2,082
Transportation equipment .....	130.1	137.3	157.3	168.0	76.40	72.73	72.11	72.30	3,894
Construction .....	75.6	71.5	79.9	77.1	71.64	70.28	66.34	65.00	2,360
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.4	120.0	101.0	103.5	62.36	63.95	53.44	56.03	5,473
Trade .....	116.5	117.4	117.6	117.6	57.32	56.72	54.98	52.56	3,488
Retail .....	120.8	123.1	121.1	123.7	50.83	50.50	48.26	46.86	6,005
Industrial composite .....	113.8	115.6	114.0	115.0	64.66	64.34	61.62	59.33	29,588
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.4	112.1	105.0	88.2	75.28	74.19	71.53	62.13	4,471
Construction .....	89.1	81.2	138.7	125.6	67.60	63.98	70.62	68.34	1,412
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74.2	142.6	71.1	62.2	57.86	62.72	53.13	58.05	2,870
Trade .....	115.2	114.2	112.7	109.3	52.25	52.15	49.41	46.08	4,003
Industrial composite .....	95.4	115.7	100.4	92.2	61.93	62.54	60.90	56.65	15,049
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.2	97.4	107.1	108.3	69.36	67.72	65.64	63.19	19,046
Leather products .....	60.7	63.3	66.9	74.4	46.05	47.38	40.13	41.08	2,368
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.8	83.0	78.3	90.3	41.65	41.75	44.11	40.13	2,206
Transportation equipment .....	145.2	138.9	239.3	204.8	85.79	81.26	79.41	76.17	2,076
Construction .....	92.7	87.9	81.4	84.7	73.23	71.61	70.53	65.40	5,062
Transportation, storage, communication .....	134.2	111.3	126.7	122.4	76.69	74.03	77.69	75.25	3,695
Trade .....	120.4	119.3	116.5	115.3	57.77	57.75	55.12	54.57	8,353
Retail .....	121.2	120.3	115.3	112.5	50.93	50.66	48.16	46.58	6,065
Service .....	127.1	126.6	127.9	115.1	45.38	45.02	43.63	40.45	2,834
Industrial composite .....	108.2	105.4	109.4	109.1	66.72	65.36	63.81	61.82	43,172
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	92.7	92.6	94.4	99.7	65.82	64.03	65.05	59.91	7,503
Textile products (except clothing) .....	101.7	100.2	96.3	106.7	59.12	58.75	55.58	55.21	2,369
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	38.6	38.7	37.1	50.5	45.77	43.64	43.87	42.75	874
Iron and steel products .....	94.8	97.3	110.7	89.0	76.79	73.67	80.80	69.38	1,631
Industrial composite .....	97.2	97.7	97.4	99.9	64.23	63.09	63.75	59.41	11,145
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.1	103.1	112.9	111.9	77.16	72.93	71.12	70.24	9,609
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.4	92.3	96.2	99.3	108.10	100.57	97.39	95.57	3,382
Industrial composite .....	108.3	102.4	110.9	112.4	73.23	69.91	68.68	67.49	13,260
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.3	78.30	73.11	76.42	73.56	220,342
Food and beverages .....	114.4	112.6	115.5	115.1	75.31	77.43	74.46	72.30	26,092
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.2	88.0	86.4	93.9	81.38	80.39	79.68	74.35	5,052
Leather products .....	79.5	79.3	72.7	79.6	53.58	53.57	51.32	49.43	8,198
Textile products (except clothing) .....	90.2	90.0	85.9	90.2	67.24	66.50	64.65	63.03	9,988
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.5	101.3	97.7	101.8	52.39	53.02	51.02	49.35	41,259
Men's clothing .....	78.6	80.1	77.2	84.7	53.63	55.43	52.27	50.54	10,151
Women's clothing .....	98.8	102.1	98.5	100.6	54.37	53.74	51.95	50.98	16,425
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.1	126.9	127.5	117.7	89.38	89.72	89.57	84.37	12,336
Iron and steel products .....	95.8	94.5	100.3	103.1	90.36	90.29	86.41	84.06	23,429
Transportation equipment .....	105.9	105.3	112.8	106.9	93.63	90.97	92.16	86.74	25,465
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	47.8	46.9	61.0	65.1	80.60	79.50	79.69	78.10	7,124
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	130.4	131.3	137.4	134.7	91.95	91.97	88.35	85.07	17,886
Chemical products .....	130.3	129.1	130.3	125.1	98.67	98.63	94.89	90.07	11,267
Construction .....	124.4	117.0	129.0	143.7	85.28	84.04	82.37	77.92	33,058
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.2	110.1	120.4	141.6	87.04	85.93	85.92	80.75	23,355
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.1	120.0	143.1	144.8	87.23	87.39	84.67	78.26	38,703
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	119.1	115.8	118.2	116.5	79.18	79.35	77.45	74.04	12,378
Trade .....	135.1	134.5	135.4	132.1	68.74	68.43	67.31	64.73	75,319
Wholesale .....	137.0	136.4	139.8	137.7	86.16	85.37	82.92	79.27	30,808
Retail .....	133.8	133.2	132.5	128.5	56.67	56.70	56.32	54.89	44,511
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	156.8	155.9	150.4	148.2	78.73	77.95	74.65	72.31	31,983
Insurance .....	148.9	149.4	145.3	144.0	81.25	80.17	78.27	75.61	12,933
Service (v) .....	141.9	141.3	144.3	139.4	59.42	58.29	56.03	51.99	26,506
Hotels and restaurants .....	123.3	122.0	128.8	129.8	44.63	43.77	42.63	40.95	10,617
Industrial composite .....	121.4	118.9	122.3	122.6	76.96	76.49	74.74	71.65	431,694

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961.
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing .....	99.0	96.6	98.0	101.7	83.24	81.61	79.77	77.31	15,044
Pulp and paper mills .....	105.0	101.4	99.7	111.1	97.69	93.85	90.35	89.25	4,173
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.0	109.1	109.7	109.6	81.55	80.21	83.71	79.14	2,565
Iron and steel products .....	56.2	55.3	55.7	56.0	81.34	81.03	76.15	73.43	1,096
Construction .....	122.0	109.1	135.9	143.4	78.12	76.35	75.27	70.37	6,410
Trade .....	131.6	130.6	127.8	124.4	60.13	59.22	58.10	55.41	12,811
Retail .....	123.6	123.3	121.0	113.0	52.33	51.35	50.95	49.33	9,239
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	124.3	124.1	119.6	120.5	77.88	77.53	72.04	69.90	5,523
Service (v) .....	141.7	140.3	137.8	129.4	50.93	50.81	49.55	50.20	6,191
Industrial composite .....	122.1	119.0	121.1	121.0	72.66	71.53	69.66	67.64	51,815
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	110.6	110.4	112.1	114.6	83.72	83.64	81.05	78.73	193,710
Food and beverages .....	108.8	108.7	110.6	109.9	79.58	79.97	76.28	73.96	24,158
Meat products .....	121.2	120.5	125.4	128.9	87.06	91.04	86.55	83.30	5,626
Rubber products .....	72.0	70.6	86.1	92.5	91.53	91.01	87.74	86.38	3,990
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.2	78.4	82.3	85.3	65.24	65.39	63.25	63.49	4,317
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.2	84.0	82.2	84.4	56.23	56.25	54.53	53.26	16,288
Men's clothing .....	83.4	83.7	81.5	84.8	55.83	57.35	54.82	53.37	5,556
Women's clothing .....	82.7	87.6	83.0	82.9	61.12	59.50	58.09	56.85	4,723
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	123.7	122.1	123.5	122.8	79.75	79.50	77.32	73.73	8,617
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	125.7	126.0	125.2	121.5	95.61	96.30	93.03	90.20	20,826
Iron and steel products .....	115.4	114.1	121.1	126.4	90.67	91.01	88.38	85.83	31,131
Transportation equipment .....	127.9	130.5	115.5	134.6	92.18	91.71	89.55	87.24	13,640
Non-ferrous metal products .....	104.5	104.0	111.0	112.6	82.38	81.51	78.41	76.69	7,979
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	108.6	107.7	111.8	112.7	83.11	83.18	85.28	81.18	19,216
Chemical products .....	120.3	120.2	123.9	121.3	87.54	87.22	84.50	81.76	12,239
Construction .....	144.5	135.6	151.8	166.9	97.06	95.18	92.77	89.09	22,560
Building and general engineering (m) .....	133.0	125.8	145.5	157.9	100.55	98.38	95.11	91.29	18,039
Transportation, storage, communication .....	144.4	139.3	145.2	142.7	85.77	86.68	83.55	79.55	28,765
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	136.7	135.0	136.3	132.5	85.77	85.73	85.46	79.83	13,471
Public utility operation .....	120.9	120.5	119.7	126.2	106.62	107.61	101.34	96.38	11,791
Trade .....	141.4	139.7	141.5	135.3	75.51	75.24	72.90	70.95	94,371
Wholesale .....	156.5	155.5	156.9	149.5	89.60	89.00	86.90	83.09	36,749
Retail .....	133.2	131.1	133.5	123.0	66.52	66.39	64.29	63.66	57,622
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	174.0	173.1	168.3	165.1	79.70	79.32	76.17	75.18	39,518
Insurance .....	165.3	164.3	160.3	158.1	83.15	82.77	79.70	78.73	18,254
Service (v) .....	159.4	157.3	158.3	152.2	62.81	62.09	61.37	56.63	32,551
Hotels and restaurants .....	120.8	120.0	122.7	124.9	44.38	44.05	43.63	41.80	12,360
Industrial composite .....	128.3	126.9	128.9	129.1	81.46	81.23	78.82	76.49	423,899
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	92.8	91.8	100.6	99.8	94.88	93.70	91.79	87.80	50,954
Textile products (except clothing) .....	56.8	56.1	57.7	84.1	59.08	60.87	56.76	55.03	1,570
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	26.6	25.8	24.8	29.6	50.84	51.39	49.74	47.42	1,229
Iron and steel products .....	116.9	115.2	128.4	116.5	105.18	104.26	101.37	98.59	25,929
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	82.1	82.2	88.4	99.7	100.88	99.35	95.79	89.82	6,284
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	100.8	94.5	102.5	101.8	81.46	81.87	80.72	75.54	2,404
Construction .....	128.6	129.0	149.4	135.4	92.78	93.58	89.32	85.62	4,691
Transportation, storage, communication .....	141.9	125.1	131.9	128.0	79.10	81.55	80.86	77.23	3,828
Retail trade .....	138.1	140.4	147.2	144.9	57.99	57.14	56.03	55.07	7,665
Industrial composite .....	105.6	104.4	112.6	110.5	86.80	85.96	84.44	81.12	78,709
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	98.3	99.6	105.4	105.1	94.63	92.99	90.54	88.04	25,661
Pulp and paper mills .....	122.0	120.0	127.3	124.5	101.67	99.97	95.42	95.57	3,241
Iron and steel products .....	96.3	99.5	102.6	96.2	98.57	96.16	94.49	94.17	8,034
Transportation equipment .....	110.4	114.4	118.2	126.3	100.62	98.78	97.10	92.45	6,104
Construction .....	113.2	103.4	86.7	130.8	84.95	81.92	79.52	81.67	1,587
Industrial composite .....	105.1	105.7	109.4	110.3	89.10	87.72	85.72	83.39	32,129

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	75.8	74.9	77.3	88.5	78.92	77.73	75.42	73.54	9,906
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.5	75.4	78.6	73.4	71.36	72.29	70.50	69.40	1,120
Iron and steel products .....	59.2	59.2	62.0	76.9	91.51	88.94	85.39	82.91	3,944
Industrial composite .....	81.8	80.9	83.5	92.4	75.21	74.40	72.11	70.61	12,990
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.8	101.0	106.8	105.1	74.20	73.50	72.79	69.88	17,370
Food and beverages .....	125.8	125.8	135.6	125.7	80.14	81.60	79.04	77.06	3,576
Rubber products .....	81.9	80.4	90.0	85.7	80.36	77.90	71.77	73.55	4,045
Leather products .....	66.4	65.3	66.0	70.8	63.66	61.42	62.23	62.12	1,173
Wood products .....	95.0	96.0	100.7	98.6	66.84	67.11	66.47	65.15	1,945
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	205.2	220.7	214.6	247.4	72.00	69.14	68.59	63.52	1,506
Construction .....	129.0	167.1	184.3	192.5	82.09	80.89	82.79	78.53	1,905
Industrial composite .....	116.8	114.9	120.0	117.8	73.19	72.68	71.60	68.68	25,908
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	111.9	111.6	110.9	113.9	78.26	77.79	75.25	73.35	17,664
Food and beverages .....	101.8	102.2	102.1	103.7	76.86	76.75	73.19	69.87	3,971
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.7	80.9	78.1	79.6	55.36	55.62	53.10	51.39	1,082
Paper products .....	91.7	93.4	97.5	91.3	86.17	84.33	82.75	79.21	917
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.3	108.7	106.6	111.3	87.95	87.25	87.11	81.03	1,428
Iron and steel products .....	89.3	84.5	85.5	92.7	82.12	81.04	78.99	78.03	2,649
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	218.5	221.1	170.7	139.6	74.96	74.00	71.92	75.21	2,651
Construction .....	103.6	91.1	106.5	107.8	85.95	81.27	82.68	76.90	2,147
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.8	123.9	126.2	118.2	79.76	81.37	75.56	72.55	2,350
Retail trade .....	146.2	146.9	129.0	124.4	57.01	57.47	56.25	54.40	5,110
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	161.4	161.3	153.2	147.9	74.57	74.71	69.27	67.82	3,528
Industrial composite .....	124.4	122.9	122.2	121.8	74.26	73.87	71.23	69.24	36,039
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	62.1	63.2	70.5	72.8	96.13	96.03	94.76	90.58	20,805
Food and beverages .....	102.6	102.0	109.2	113.4	87.02	85.77	83.73	78.47	2,266
Iron and steel products .....	73.3	72.8	80.9	80.9	95.92	93.08	90.11	86.86	3,279
Transportation equipment .....	56.6	58.7	66.5	68.7	99.76	100.52	99.18	95.06	12,709
Trade .....	103.4	101.9	102.0	100.8	60.17	58.75	59.35	56.38	4,284
Industrial composite .....	72.6	72.6	77.9	80.7	87.41	87.32	86.74	82.95	31,963
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	89.3	88.1	91.2	106.3	90.25	86.97	84.80	80.95	4,551
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.4	112.6	113.5	111.2	99.30	95.83	89.84	88.88	2,394
Transportation equipment .....	56.7	58.2	54.4	133.9	85.84	81.75	86.58	76.46	722
Transportation, storage, communication .....	104.4	70.4	103.3	99.2	83.83	78.25	84.33	67.80	2,693
Trade .....	108.3	107.2	112.4	113.8	64.31	61.17	60.38	59.94	2,506
Industrial composite .....	105.0	95.1	103.3	109.9	80.92	77.37	76.18	71.51	13,139
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.8	94.4	98.5	101.7	72.85	72.06	70.60	69.09	32,843
Food and beverages .....	89.7	88.6	88.4	93.1	79.84	79.77	77.96	76.62	7,013
Meat products .....	92.4	90.3	96.7	107.1	88.27	88.84	84.00	83.97	2,804
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.1	89.3	84.3	86.0	48.59	50.04	45.25	44.77	4,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.9	105.5	107.9	103.8	75.73	74.46	72.86	68.55	3,073
Iron and steel products .....	112.3	111.2	125.3	121.3	80.32	79.85	76.60	74.85	3,991
Transportation equipment .....	76.0	75.9	80.9	90.1	78.17	76.61	77.00	74.99	6,072
Construction .....	112.3	99.9	125.4	122.8	77.70	79.96	71.13	69.88	5,934
Building and general engineering (m) .....	110.8	100.4	114.8	111.7	80.90	80.63	78.10	77.24	4,624
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.7	125.7	125.4	122.2	79.42	78.65	75.03	73.24	10,013
Trade .....	104.1	103.8	104.7	103.7	66.63	65.61	65.55	63.88	24,731
Wholesale .....	104.6	103.1	108.3	110.4	73.66	72.64	71.97	68.29	9,051
Retail .....	103.8	104.2	102.7	100.0	62.57	61.63	61.65	61.13	15,680
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.9	132.0	130.8	129.5	72.81	72.41	70.69	68.81	6,983
Service (v) .....	133.1	130.3	123.8	114.0	45.79	46.13	44.05	41.61	7,520
Industrial composite .....	107.2	105.7	108.5	108.2	70.33	69.77	68.09	66.53	90,432

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported April, 1961	
	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959	Apr. 1961	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1960	Apr. 1959		
1949 = 100								\$		
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	156.8	154.3	151.0	142.4	84.77	85.52	81.91	79.10	3,551	
Construction .....	104.7	87.7	113.8	169.5	73.37	78.72	72.15	65.57	1,682	
Wholesale trade .....	106.6	105.1	109.6	108.1	78.65	76.39	73.22	70.20	2,541	
Retail trade .....	108.7	107.3	107.6	106.9	59.60	58.81	57.57	55.66	3,842	
Industrial composite .....	129.2	125.8	128.2	130.3	72.47	72.32	68.85	66.37	17,193	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	128.3	124.9	130.7	130.4	78.67	78.53	76.48	75.33	3,011	
Food and beverages .....	118.9	117.5	119.9	120.7	80.04	79.64	77.76	75.97	1,866	
Construction .....	135.6	112.7	135.5	140.6	77.61	81.30	74.57	71.41	1,519	
Wholesale trade .....	115.7	115.2	123.2	117.4	74.43	73.16	69.64	67.16	1,801	
Retail trade .....	148.1	149.1	145.0	134.6	59.13	58.35	58.28	58.76	2,318	
Industrial composite .....	134.4	129.9	133.3	130.0	70.14	69.80	67.27	66.16	11,753	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	160.4	161.3	174.2	182.5	83.23	82.60	81.08	77.57	13,138	
Food and beverages .....	119.5	119.1	127.1	132.4	82.33	82.27	80.27	77.92	3,849	
Meat products .....	121.2	120.6	129.0	138.2	87.63	88.01	84.67	82.14	2,490	
Construction .....	156.2	136.4	151.2	174.7	88.79	88.97	83.99	81.44	6,280	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	159.3	133.8	144.3	166.0	90.28	90.80	86.84	83.12	4,611	
Wholesale trade .....	139.6	186.8	183.4	184.4	76.59	75.43	75.09	71.67	5,104	
Retail trade .....	185.1	184.5	181.5	169.1	59.66	57.76	58.66	58.32	10,901	
Service (v) .....	230.6	223.8	224.3	209.8	50.20	49.57	47.58	45.60	4,718	
Industrial composite .....	178.5	174.8	179.5	180.4	74.11	73.31	72.45	70.43	48,048	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	138.5	136.7	136.1	140.6	84.24	83.93	81.57	79.45	10,252	
Food and beverages .....	118.8	118.4	123.6	123.9	84.00	84.19	80.30	78.56	2,971	
Transportation equipment .....	113.8	113.6	123.5	131.1	82.50	80.76	80.34	77.67	2,081	
Construction .....	206.4	208.8	243.1	227.0	83.46	83.17	78.95	76.22	4,581	
Wholesale trade .....	136.4	134.2	139.7	142.7	81.76	79.97	77.90	73.78	5,009	
Retail trade .....	164.1	170.9	171.5	163.6	62.61	61.77	59.75	58.00	8,023	
Industrial composite .....	165.9	166.1	165.0	163.3	75.93	75.20	72.45	70.12	41,641	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	102.2	99.6	108.8	111.1	88.62	87.56	84.72	82.37	42,946	
Food and beverages .....	89.4	86.2	95.5	91.2	81.91	82.02	78.20	78.78	7,534	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	106.0	108.8	116.0	120.8	107.46	101.40	97.12	95.79	2,651	
Wood products .....	89.0	85.6	96.1	99.7	86.69	85.72	83.92	79.51	14,281	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.0	87.7	98.6	101.7	88.24	87.07	84.84	80.34	12,404	
Iron and steel products .....	99.0	97.6	111.0	114.3	97.38	95.97	93.47	90.71	5,275	
Transportation equipment .....	123.9	119.0	130.7	142.6	94.85	95.27	91.05	88.90	3,520	
Construction .....	80.7	79.3	92.1	103.0	96.50	95.76	98.68	92.88	9,443	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	68.5	67.5	82.7	96.5	102.65	101.61	101.67	96.14	6,374	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.8	114.5	119.3	122.7	94.31	93.97	89.01	80.21	16,397	
Water transportation (n) .....	85.5	97.9	98.2	96.0	103.00	101.83	94.21	81.49	4,225	
Communication .....	149.9	149.5	156.8	173.6	87.39	87.87	82.50	74.42	6,880	
Public utility operation .....	127.2	129.0	134.6	136.0	111.89	110.26	108.49	107.63	3,207	
Trade .....	113.8	112.7	115.7	116.3	76.26	75.16	72.87	73.51	32,325	
Wholesale .....	120.7	120.1	119.4	121.9	92.64	91.59	88.14	85.26	12,707	
Retail .....	109.7	108.4	113.5	112.8	65.65	64.44	63.23	65.59	19,618	
Service (v) .....	122.2	120.8	123.9	117.3	64.50	63.83	63.63	56.41	11,000	
Industrial composite .....	109.0	108.0	114.3	116.2	84.39	83.56	81.50	78.83	124,271	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	119.2	122.8	129.3	134.2	90.71	90.54	86.93	84.75	5,843	
Wood products .....	118.7	119.0	110.7	105.6	88.72	80.56	83.25	73.58	1,583	
Transportation equipment .....	179.1	189.8	189.5	201.7	93.56	97.26	89.12	89.09	3,114	
Trade .....	103.6	109.3	104.2	112.0	65.86	62.63	63.43	58.07	4,072	
Industrial composite .....	104.6	107.5	112.7	115.2	78.07	76.91	74.86	72.73	15,248	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	33,894	28,960	4,934	85.4	14.6	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4
Prince Edward Island .....	5,012	3,761	1,251	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.3
Nova Scotia .....	77,474	62,631	14,843	80.8	19.2	80.4	19.6	81.4	18.6
New Brunswick .....	57,137	45,623	11,514	79.8	20.2	81.4	18.6	80.5	19.5
Quebec .....	760,741	569,093	191,648	74.8	25.2	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9
Ontario .....	1,129,781	844,081	285,700	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9
Manitoba .....	130,477	96,700	33,777	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan .....	63,608	49,829	13,779	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	78.9	21.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	151,412	117,023	34,389	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	238,735	189,778	48,957	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	80.0	20.0
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,643,271</b>	<b>2,007,479</b>	<b>640,792</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	11,491	8,653	2,838	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	75.6	24.4
Sydney .....	13,641	12,446	1,195	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5
Halifax .....	29,588	21,498	8,090	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Moncton .....	8,494	5,908	2,586	69.6	30.4	68.8	31.2	68.0	32.0
Saint John .....	15,049	10,643	4,406	70.7	29.3	75.9	24.1	73.0	27.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	13,850	12,555	1,295	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0	91.2	8.8
Quebec .....	43,172	31,415	11,757	72.8	27.2	71.6	28.4	73.2	26.8
Sherbrooke .....	11,145	8,133	3,012	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0
Shawinigan Falls .....	8,797	7,041	1,756	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.9	19.1
Three Rivers .....	13,260	10,096	3,164	76.1	23.9	73.5	26.5	74.1	25.9
Drummondville .....	6,398	4,785	1,613	74.8	25.2	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4
Montreal .....	431,694	302,983	123,706	70.2	29.8	69.4	30.6	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	51,815	36,940	14,875	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6
Kingston .....	10,351	7,981	2,370	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
Peterborough .....	10,798	8,247	2,551	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Oshawa .....	21,997	18,550	3,447	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	84.9	15.1
Toronto .....	423,839	285,865	134,974	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9
Hamilton .....	73,709	61,106	17,603	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	78.2	21.8
St. Catharines .....	32,129	26,977	5,152	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls .....	8,384	6,283	2,101	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Brantford .....	12,990	9,608	3,382	74.0	26.0	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2
Guelph .....	8,459	5,979	2,480	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	71.9	28.1
Galt .....	10,519	7,482	3,037	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Kitchener .....	25,908	17,867	8,041	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9
Sudbury .....	24,062	21,666	2,396	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Timmins .....	7,584	6,930	654	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8
London .....	36,039	24,070	11,969	66.8	33.2	66.3	33.7	68.1	31.9
Sarnia .....	11,836	9,931	1,905	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	84.3	15.7
Windsor .....	31,963	25,819	6,144	80.3	19.2	80.9	19.1	81.9	18.1
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,528	11,148	1,380	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5	89.2	10.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	13,139	10,673	2,466	81.2	18.3	79.4	20.6	80.0	20.0
Winnipeg .....	90,432	62,156	28,276	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	69.5	30.5
Regina .....	17,193	11,851	5,342	68.9	31.1	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon .....	11,753	8,562	3,191	72.3	27.2	71.7	28.3	73.0	27.0
Edmonton .....	48,048	34,446	13,602	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Calgary .....	41,641	30,243	11,393	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9
Vancouver .....	124,271	90,245	34,026	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.2	73.0	27.0
Victoria .....	15,248	11,395	3,853	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6	76.2	23.8
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	24,681	23,969	712	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Mining .....	98,270	94,300	3,970	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,135,399	879,726	256,173	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	528,480	467,425	61,955	83.4	11.6	83.4	11.6	83.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (w) .....	607,419	412,301	195,113	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Construction .....	222,446	214,948	7,493	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	337,217	283,803	53,414	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation .....	58,590	50,565	8,025	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5
Trade .....	465,311	298,115	167,696	64.0	36.0	63.7	36.3	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	160,207	81,173	79,034	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2
Service (v) .....	145,150	80,380	64,270	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Industrial composite .....	2,643,271	2,007,479	640,792	75.3	24.2	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	24,631	23,969	712	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Mining .....	98,270	94,300	3,970	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	61,367	59,851	1,516	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Gold (a) .....	16,096	15,827	269	93.3	1.7	93.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b) .....	45,271	44,024	1,247	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron .....	8,124	7,696	428	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	95.3	4.7
Uranium .....	5,975	5,833	137	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels .....	23,230	21,234	1,996	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1	90.8	9.2
Coal .....	9,267	9,146	121	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.3	1.7
Oil and natural gas .....	13,963	12,038	1,875	86.6	13.4	83.5	11.5	86.6	13.4
Non-metal (c) .....	13,673	13,215	458	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	97.1	2.9
Asbestos .....	6,724	6,556	168	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing .....	1,135,899	879,726	256,173	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	528,480	467,425	61,055	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u) .....	607,419	412,301	195,118	67.9	32.1	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages .....	145,161	110,144	35,017	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Meat products .....	29,051	22,467	6,534	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.2
Dairy products .....	14,405	12,131	2,274	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	82.9	17.1
Canned and cured fish .....	9,321	6,833	2,438	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6	72.1	27.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	9,866	6,599	3,267	66.9	33.1	65.4	34.6	65.2	34.8
Grain mill products .....	8,929	7,535	1,394	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	21,980	17,380	4,600	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,310	3,330	3,430	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,592	11,771	1,821	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	86.3	13.7
Other beverages (d) .....	10,164	9,244	920	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8
Confectionery .....	7,745	3,826	3,919	49.4	50.6	48.9	51.1	49.1	50.9
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	7,939	3,919	4,020	49.4	50.6	51.4	48.6	48.5	51.5
Rubber products .....	19,057	14,901	4,156	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.3
Leather products .....	28,729	15,925	12,304	55.4	44.6	54.6	45.4	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,647	10,083	9,559	51.3	48.7	50.6	49.4	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f) .....	9,082	5,837	3,245	64.3	35.7	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	57,627	33,979	18,648	67.6	32.4	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	17,180	11,347	5,333	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	63.1	31.9
Woollen goods .....	9,182	5,389	3,293	64.1	35.9	64.8	35.2	63.4	36.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	13,745	10,727	3,018	78.0	22.0	77.6	22.4	78.2	21.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96,181	28,203	67,973	29.3	70.7	29.4	70.6	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing .....	31,865	10,201	21,664	32.0	68.0	31.9	68.1	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing .....	26,934	5,816	21,118	21.6	78.4	22.9	77.1	22.6	77.4
Knit goods .....	17,580	5,792	11,788	32.9	67.1	32.2	67.8	31.7	68.3
Fur goods .....	3,034	2,165	869	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2	69.1	30.9
Wood products .....	89,444	81,544	7,900	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	55,908	52,570	3,338	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture .....	24,280	21,202	3,078	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h) .....	9,256	7,772	1,484	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7
Paper products .....	90,871	78,956	11,915	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills .....	64,193	60,592	3,601	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i) .....	26,678	18,364	3,314	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,144	43,954	16,190	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products .....	165,527	149,891	15,636	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements .....	12,169	11,377	792	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Boilers and plate work .....	6,675	6,220	455	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	10,609	9,948	661	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools .....	11,359	9,169	2,190	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances .....	8,063	7,165	903	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Iron castings .....	17,110	15,999	1,111	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	32,521	28,446	4,075	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r) .....	24,494	21,701	2,793	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel .....	35,084	33,665	1,419	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products .....	16,235	13,943	2,292	85.9	14.1	95.9	14.4	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products .....	8,228	7,180	1,048	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.8	12.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April, 1961					March, 1961		April, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment	115,655	106,773	8,382	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	29,613	26,865	2,753	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	28,907	27,002	1,905	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,208	15,285	2,923	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0	83.8	16.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,995	18,708	287	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,273	16,534	694	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	52,364	47,643	5,216	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8
Aluminum products	8,283	7,007	1,276	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5
Brass and copper products	8,211	7,259	952	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	28,461	27,709	752	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,302	50,631	19,671	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	16,299	12,961	3,338	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Telecommunication equipment	17,203	11,091	6,112	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5	62.7	37.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,633	30,938	3,750	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	89.9	10.1
Clay products	4,349	3,946	403	90.7	9.3	90.1	9.9	91.2	8.8
Glass and glass products	9,304	7,389	1,915	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5	81.1	18.9
Concrete products	8,116	7,794	322	96.0	4.0	95.7	4.3	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal	14,795	13,213	1,577	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Petroleum refining	14,332	12,791	1,541	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Chemical products	54,293	42,615	11,683	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,046	4,422	3,624	55.0	45.0	55.4	44.6	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,444	8,318	626	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	36,803	29,375	7,433	79.3	20.2	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	32,617	21,487	11,130	65.9	34.1	65.3	34.2	65.3	34.7
<b>Construction</b>	<b>222,446</b>	<b>214,943</b>	<b>7,498</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Building and general engineering (m)	136,599	131,794	4,805	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5
Building	115,620	111,497	4,123	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8	96.5	3.5
General engineering	20,979	20,297	682	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets	85,847	83,154	2,693	96.9	3.1	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>	<b>337,217</b>	<b>283,803</b>	<b>53,414</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>
Transportation	245,302	229,455	15,847	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports	17,044	13,349	3,695	78.3	21.7	79.1	20.9	78.7	21.3
Steam railways	133,374	126,212	7,162	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	17,136	16,835	251	98.5	1.5	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	26,394	26,225	169	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	80,693	75,557	5,136	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,151	7,545	1,606	82.5	17.5	81.8	18.2	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	33,317	31,814	1,503	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	95.7	4.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	61,567	58,080	3,487	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,069	22,098	971	95.3	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	30,682	28,971	1,711	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Storage	16,533	14,922	1,611	90.3	9.7	89.5	10.5	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,330	10,287	1,043	90.8	9.2	90.1	9.9	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,203	4,635	568	89.1	10.9	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Communication	75,382	39,426	35,956	52.3	47.7	52.7	47.3	51.5	48.5
Radio broadcasting	13,713	10,101	3,617	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.6
Telephone	59,434	27,173	32,256	45.7	54.3	46.1	53.9	45.0	55.0
<b>Public utility operation</b>	<b>58,590</b>	<b>50,565</b>	<b>8,025</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Electric light and power	45,573	38,937	6,636	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5
Other public utilities (q)	13,017	11,623	1,389	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0
<b>Trade</b>	<b>465,311</b>	<b>298,115</b>	<b>167,696</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>
Wholesale	162,802	127,086	35,716	73.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2
Retail	303,009	171,029	131,930	56.4	43.6	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5
Food	74,980	51,098	23,382	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1
Department stores	92,465	34,197	58,268	37.0	63.0	37.0	63.0	36.1	63.9
Variety stores	24,024	3,956	20,068	16.5	83.5	16.1	83.9	15.7	84.3
Automotive products	42,062	38,088	3,974	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	<b>160,207</b>	<b>81,173</b>	<b>79,034</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>
Banking, investment and loan	94,591	45,641	48,950	48.3	51.7	48.1	51.9	47.8	52.2
Insurance	63,364	34,048	29,316	53.7	46.3	54.0	46.0	54.7	45.3
<b>Service (v)</b>	<b>145,150</b>	<b>80,880</b>	<b>64,270</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>
Hotels and restaurants	69,342	36,407	32,935	52.5	47.5	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,557	10,866	16,691	39.4	60.6	39.5	60.5	38.2	61.8
Business service	40,295	28,859	11,436	71.6	28.4	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
<b>Industrial composite</b>	<b>2,643,271</b>	<b>2,007,479</b>	<b>640,792</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>23.8</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service <sup>(v)</sup>
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	103.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	105.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.3	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1960	118.7	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.3	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.3
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	145.6	116.1	140.4	143.1	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.4	155.0	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.0
<b>1960</b>												
January	115.1	87.7	122.6	108.6	114.3	103.7	103.9	106.8	132.7	133.4	154.8	137.1
February	114.6	81.2	122.1	108.9	114.6	104.0	101.9	107.1	132.2	131.5	155.0	137.6
March	114.2	60.9	121.8	109.0	115.0	103.8	102.1	107.4	132.8	132.6	154.7	138.1
April	114.8	41.0	113.4	108.9	114.6	104.1	111.0	109.8	133.7	134.3	154.8	140.1
May	118.9	61.1	118.0	110.6	116.1	106.0	130.4	112.5	138.7	135.6	155.2	143.8
June	123.0	89.1	122.1	112.2	116.9	108.3	147.3	114.9	143.3	137.0	155.8	149.5
July	121.9	93.2	123.3	110.2	111.9	108.8	144.5	115.4	144.4	135.3	156.1	150.7
August	123.1	95.2	123.9	111.7	111.6	111.7	146.4	115.6	144.3	136.4	156.7	151.0
September	123.1	101.3	123.2	111.6	111.6	111.7	144.3	114.5	140.8	138.3	159.5	147.6
October	121.5	107.9	120.0	109.6	110.5	108.9	139.1	112.6	138.8	139.6	159.4	143.7
November	119.7	100.5	118.2	108.1	108.9	107.4	129.9	110.3	137.4	142.9	159.5	141.2
December	114.8	89.4	113.1	104.1	105.7	102.7	107.8	106.3	134.7	144.0	159.3	138.6
<b>1961</b>												
January	111.6	76.3	113.3	104.3	105.9	103.1	98.1	103.0	131.9	133.5	159.6	137.2
February	111.0	66.1	114.0	104.6	106.3	102.2	96.9	102.5	132.0	131.4	159.7	137.5
March	111.1	41.8	113.0	104.9	107.0	103.2	98.0	103.7	132.2	133.3	160.1	138.9
April	112.4	34.4	111.5	105.4	107.5	103.6	106.3	106.6	133.7	134.2	161.1	140.8
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(s) Alberta	British(s) Columbia
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
<b>1958</b>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959</b>											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
<b>1960</b>											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
<b>1961</b>											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.3	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.4	107.4	111.2	86.6	88.7	112.1	114.9	104.9	116.7	143.7	108.5
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

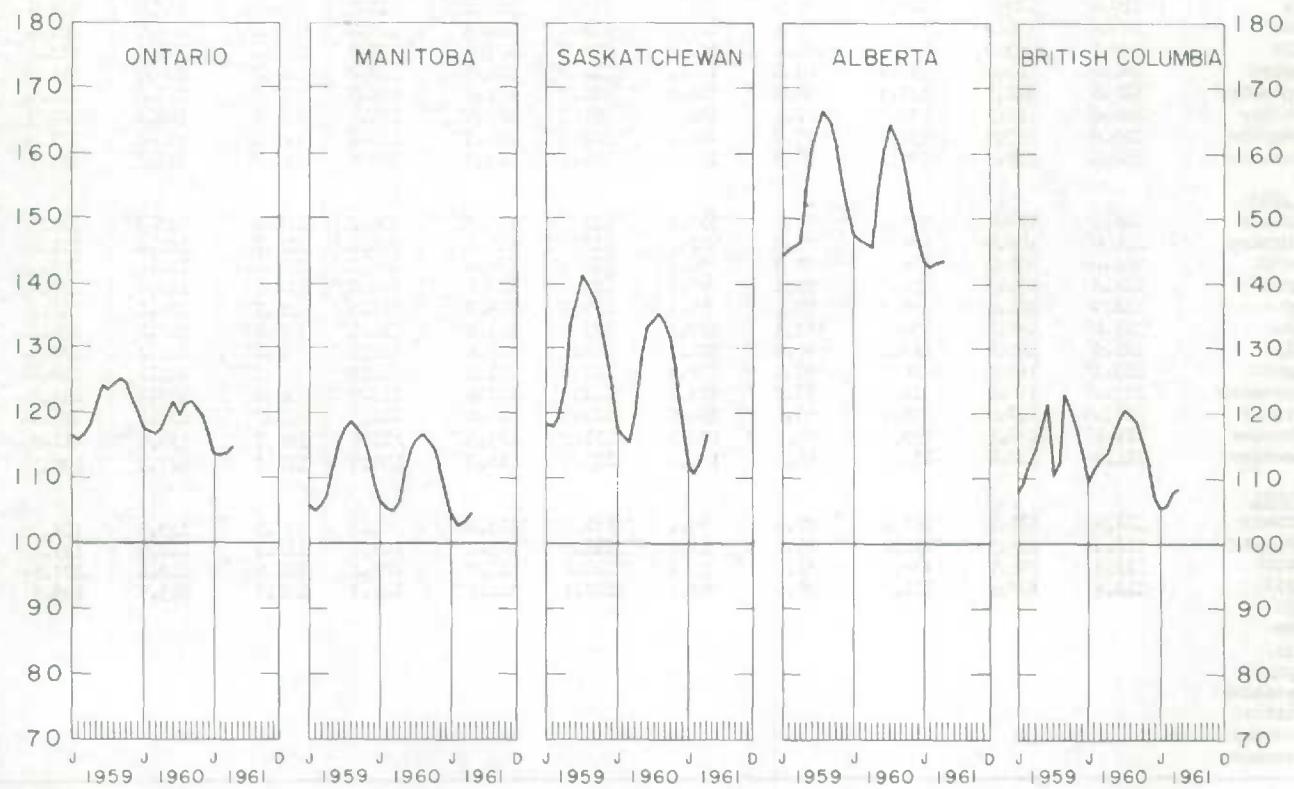
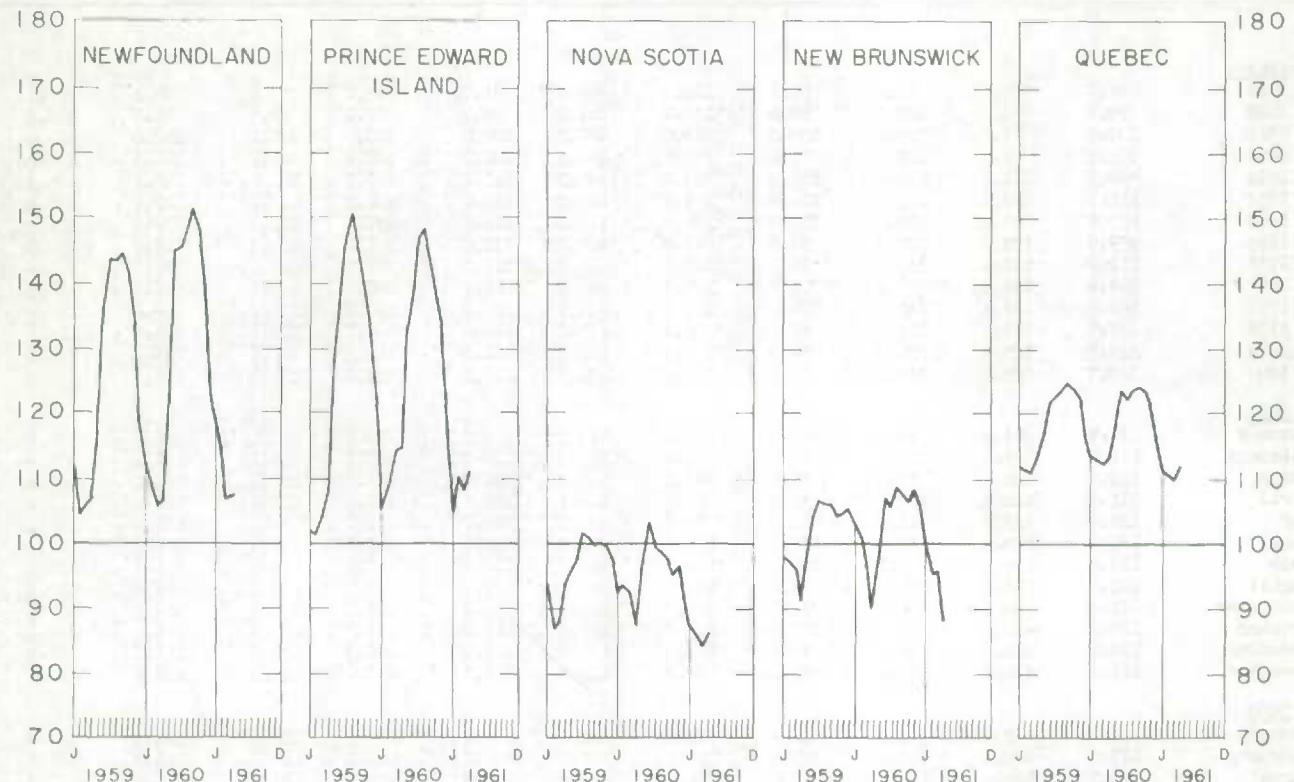


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



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