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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1961

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The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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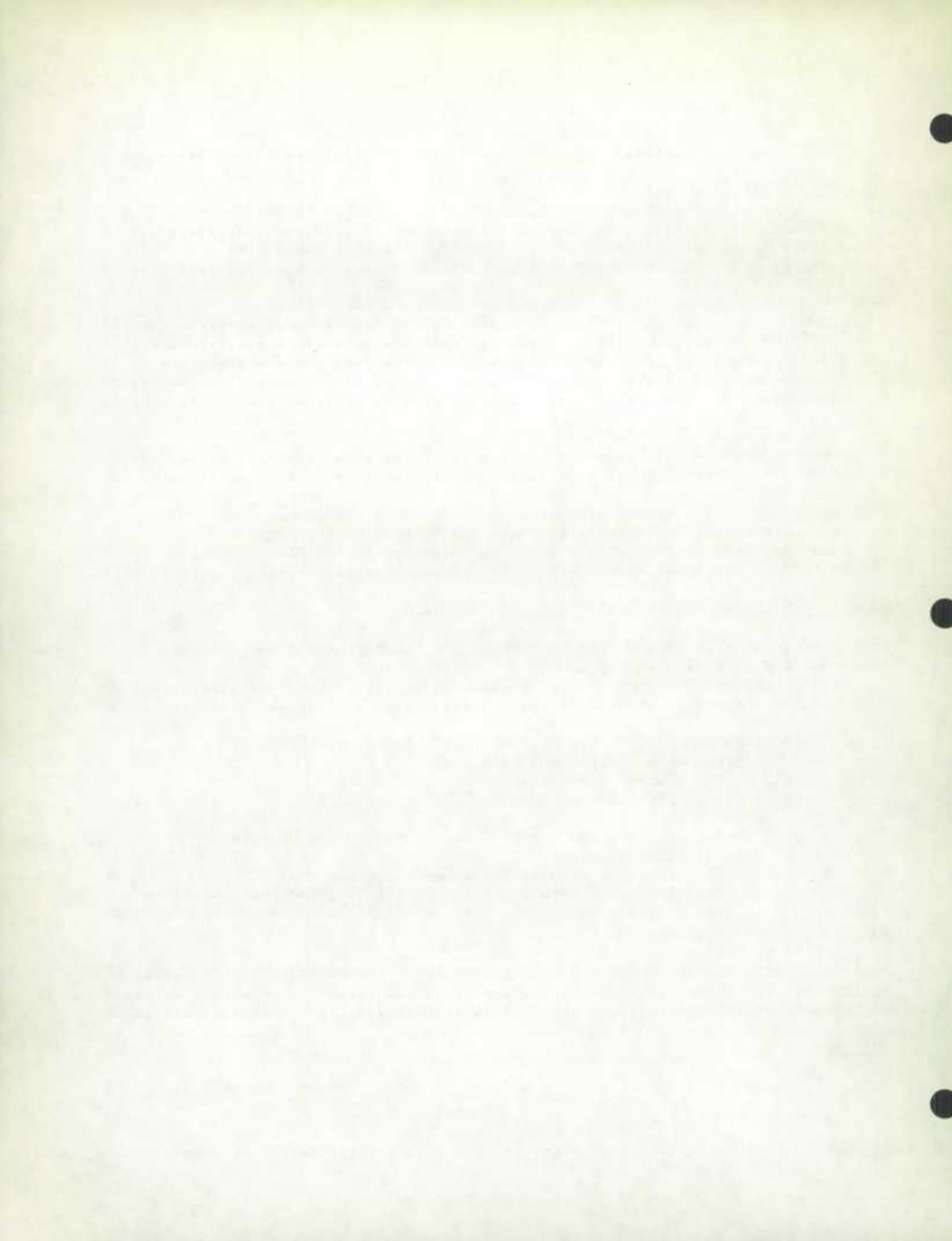
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1961.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100), continued to move upward in July rising to 122.4 from 121.3 in June. The latest figure was 0.4 p.c. above the July 1960 index of 121.9 and showed the first year-to-year gain since March, 1960. Most industrial divisions shared in the increase, with forestry, construction and transportation, storage and communication accounting for the greater part. The increases were larger than seasonal in a majority of the industrial divisions in which employment rose. As is usual in July, employment declined in trade and manufacturing, but the losses were less than seasonal. Seasonally adjusted, the composite index rose by 0.7 p.c. to 118.7, its highest level in almost a year.

Employment increased by 1 p.c. or more in each region except Ontario. In that province, layoffs resulting from an earlier than usual model changeover in motor vehicles resulted in a decline in the general average. On a year-to-year basis, employment rose in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario, but declined in the Prairie Region and British Columbia.

Average weekly wages and salaries declined over the month by 25 cents to \$78.30. However, the July figure was \$2.02 above the July 1960 per capita figure. The payroll index, at 225.0, was up slightly from June, and was 3.3 p.c. higher than the July 1960 index of 217.8.

EMPLOYMENT

The July seasonally adjusted composite index of 118.7 was 2.3 p.c. above the April low of 116.0. The greatest strength during the past three months has been in the goods producing industries, with forestry, durable goods manufacturing and construction making significant contributions. In the service producing industries, the seasonally adjusted indexes of employment in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and public utility operation recorded lesser gains. Transportation, storage and communication and the service industries surveyed rose fractionally over the period.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

The unadjusted July employment index for durable goods manufacturing declined over the month, but the decrease was less than seasonal. As a result the seasonally adjusted index, at 111.1, was 0.7 p.c. above the June figure of 110.3. As is usual at the time of year, most components of the durable goods group declined over the month, although in the case of iron and steel products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies the losses were less than seasonal. Only the non-ferrous metal group, which recorded a large

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported July, 1961					
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1961	June 1961	July 1960						
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960									
1949 = 100															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	148.9	142.4	145.9	284.9	272.4	263.1	72.06	72.06	68.11	47,099					
Prince Edward Island	144.0	146.5	147.1	254.0	261.8	250.1	56.60	57.35	55.31	6,596					
Nova Scotia	102.2	97.6	99.6	176.7	169.0	169.3	64.45	64.56	63.55	91,707					
New Brunswick	112.2	108.5	106.1	186.8	181.7	178.9	62.74	63.06	63.50	72,628					
Quebec	122.8	121.3	122.1	226.7	224.0	219.2	75.39	75.45	73.48	841,031					
Ontario	120.4	120.8	119.8	222.6	223.9	213.9	81.63	81.85	78.93	1,190,193					
Manitoba	115.6	113.4	115.9	204.1	199.6	200.0	74.27	74.04	72.83	144,585					
Saskatchewan	132.9	130.7	134.4	240.2	236.3	235.4	75.29	75.28	73.04	72,549					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	163.8	161.9	164.4	293.8	296.0	293.2	80.71	80.93	79.16	174,119					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.6	116.0	120.3	221.8	219.4	220.9	84.80	85.77	83.48	262,690					
Canada	122.4	121.3	121.9	225.0	223.6	217.8	78.30	78.55	76.28	2,903,197					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	144.1	137.6	143.0	264.3	256.1	251.9	58.66	59.56	56.44	14,195					
Sydney	88.3	84.8	96.0	145.2	138.6	152.3	76.53	76.08	74.13	16,225					
Halifax	123.2	120.6	115.3	225.0	220.6	202.7	65.46	65.46	63.10	32,232					
Moncton	108.9	107.5	101.7	183.6	181.2	166.7	61.10	61.11	59.43	9,427					
Saint John	107.0	104.5	104.8	184.6	184.6	185.7	61.33	62.78	63.07	16,863					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	115.3	113.4	123.4	229.0	218.0	234.7	98.92	95.75	94.63	14,397					
Quebec	118.5	115.3	114.3	223.0	219.6	209.3	66.55	67.04	64.39	47,379					
Sherbrooke	105.1	102.2	102.6	190.2	185.9	179.3	65.50	65.88	63.51	12,118					
Shawinigan Falls	107.5	103.5	111.5	204.5	194.5	206.4	87.26	86.13	84.97	9,317					
Three Rivers	113.2	115.4	114.9	202.3	207.0	198.1	73.21	73.27	70.53	13,353					
Drummondville	76.4	76.5	76.5	126.5	126.6	124.7	62.30	62.26	61.39	6,522					
Montreal	124.3	125.0	124.0	229.9	232.0	222.3	77.24	77.43	75.15	446,250					
Ottawa - Hull	130.6	130.2	128.3	245.3	244.3	232.3	73.96	73.74	71.31	55,354					
Kingston	123.6	123.5	115.0	239.2	237.2	213.9	76.69	76.11	73.37	11,087					
Peterborough	90.8	90.7	96.2	176.5	174.2	181.3	86.38	85.39	83.89	11,373					
Oshawa	115.6	173.9	125.4	211.5	318.6	213.2	91.50	91.67	87.06	14,785					
Toronto	132.0	132.8	129.7	246.2	227.2	233.5	82.54	82.36	79.66	440,069					
Hamilton	109.3	110.1	112.6	208.2	207.3	204.3	87.94	87.52	84.23	82,180					
St. Catharines	109.9	108.8	102.6	198.9	199.9	180.0	83.21	89.52	85.73	33,919					
Niagara Falls	103.7	100.7	107.1	184.1	180.0	183.2	79.49	80.05	76.71	9,507					
Brantford	83.2	82.3	77.7	140.8	139.6	124.5	74.06	74.20	70.12	13,371					
Guelph	122.0	123.1	120.6	221.9	224.6	212.0	73.19	73.42	70.95	9,011					
Galt	106.3	107.3	118.4	193.6	196.3	210.8	70.63	71.02	69.39	10,676					
Kitchener	123.4	124.1	119.3	226.2	228.8	214.0	74.46	74.86	72.35	27,519					
Sudbury	149.6	148.4	148.0	263.3	257.9	252.5	92.91	91.70	89.36	24,599					
Timmins	94.0	93.9	95.6	140.6	140.2	137.1	70.33	70.20	67.56	7,930					
London	132.2	131.7	125.5	245.6	244.5	226.7	75.06	75.00	72.93	38,372					
Sarnia	134.6	128.6	128.1	282.4	270.9	260.3	100.90	101.23	97.34	13,007					
Windsor	63.2	74.6	65.5	117.9	132.5	109.4	86.69	89.02	83.97	30,329					
Sault Ste. Marie	146.9	143.7	143.0	238.7	280.1	266.3	99.04	98.26	94.27	13,694					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.9	114.3	117.1	214.0	206.3	208.3	81.65	80.73	79.48	14,780					
Winnipeg	113.4	113.0	114.2	204.8	204.8	201.2	71.17	71.37	69.67	96.590					
Regina	141.5	141.5	137.2	264.4	266.9	248.7	72.37	73.07	69.59	18,493					
Saskatoon	149.2	147.6	146.4	277.8	276.3	266.5	70.01	70.38	68.43	13,208					
Edmonton	197.3	195.9	194.6	364.0	363.9	352.3	75.14	75.64	73.92	53,499					
Calgary	175.8	177.7	179.3	321.7	328.4	320.7	76.66	77.42	75.19	45,111					
Vancouver	115.6	113.6	116.9	223.3	219.2	219.5	84.20	84.11	81.97	133,131					
Victoria	111.7	110.2	112.4	207.7	205.8	203.4	77.22	77.49	75.07	16,313					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81.9	76.6	93.2	150.0	143.5	170.3	72.84	74.52	72.32	59,004					
Mining	120.8	119.7	123.3	221.4	221.9	221.7	94.36	95.49	92.58	106,506					
Manufacturing	110.8	111.2	110.2	205.3	208.2	198.4	80.34	81.16	78.18	1,196,497					
Durable goods (u)	111.4	113.7	111.9	206.7	212.7	200.2	86.68	87.42	83.72	549,030					
Non-durable goods (u)	110.2	109.1	108.8	204.0	203.3	196.8	74.97	75.70	73.39	647,467					
Construction	142.4	134.3	144.5	287.7	268.9	238.9	84.08	83.26	83.17	299,707					
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	112.0	115.4	207.9	201.7	200.0	87.32	86.58	83.40	362,317					
Public utility operation	144.3	142.1	144.4	284.5	281.6	279.6	93.21	93.67	91.69	62,911					
Trade	137.2	137.5	135.3	247.3	243.1	236.5	67.60	67.69	65.66	482,706					
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.4	163.0	156.1	283.4	283.7	259.2	74.14	74.39	70.93	165,344					
Service (v)	156.3	155.2	150.7	285.3	284.9	261.6	54.93	55.23	52.15	167,705					
Industrial composite	122.4	121.3	121.9	225.0	223.6	217.3	78.30	78.55	76.28	2,903,197					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

decline in British Columbia, fell more than usual. The falling off in transportation equipment was related to the annual model changeover in the motor vehicles group. Completion of 1961 production schedules and subsequent layoffs in agricultural implements contributed to the decline recorded in iron and steel products. Employment in wood products rose contra-seasonally. The fractional increase in non-metallic mineral products was seasonal.

NON-MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Employment rose in all non-manufacturing industries except trade. In most cases, the gains were seasonal or larger, the exception being the service industries surveyed. Employment in trade usually declines in July, when retail trade is quiet; this year, however, the reduction was smaller than usual.

The employment index in forestry rose more than seasonally, from 76.6 in June to 81.9 in July, decreases in British Columbia due to forest fires being more than offset by increases in other regions. Widespread gains in building and general engineering resulted in a further rise in the seasonally adjusted construction index. Mining rose a little more than usual for the time of year. Among the service producing industries, the seasonally adjusted indexes for transportation, storage and communication and trade rose strongly. Public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate recorded moderate gains. Employment in the service industries surveyed showed an increase that was below the seasonal average.

REGIONAL EMPLOYMENT

Every region except Ontario recorded employment increases in July. These ranged from 1.2 p.c. in Quebec to 4 p.c. in the Atlantic Region. Employment declined slightly in Ontario, due in large part to layoffs in the transportation equipment group connected with the annual automobile model changeover. Employment levels were up in July over a year earlier in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario. The indexes in British Columbia and the Prairie Region were down from July, 1960. However, the decline in the Prairie Region was slight.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

Most industrial divisions recorded declines in average weekly wages and salaries. The exceptions were construction and transportation, storage and communication, which reported increases of 32¢ and 74¢, respectively. A number of factors contributed to the general declines. Among these may be mentioned annual vacations and the employment of additional workers at rates below the average in the industry in which they were employed. Also significant, were layoffs of workers in the motor vehicles industry where earnings are above the Canada average. All industrial divisions except forestry and construction showed increases of \$1.00 or more when compared with July, 1960. The small rise in forestry was modified by short time work in British Columbia as a result of the fire hazard.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

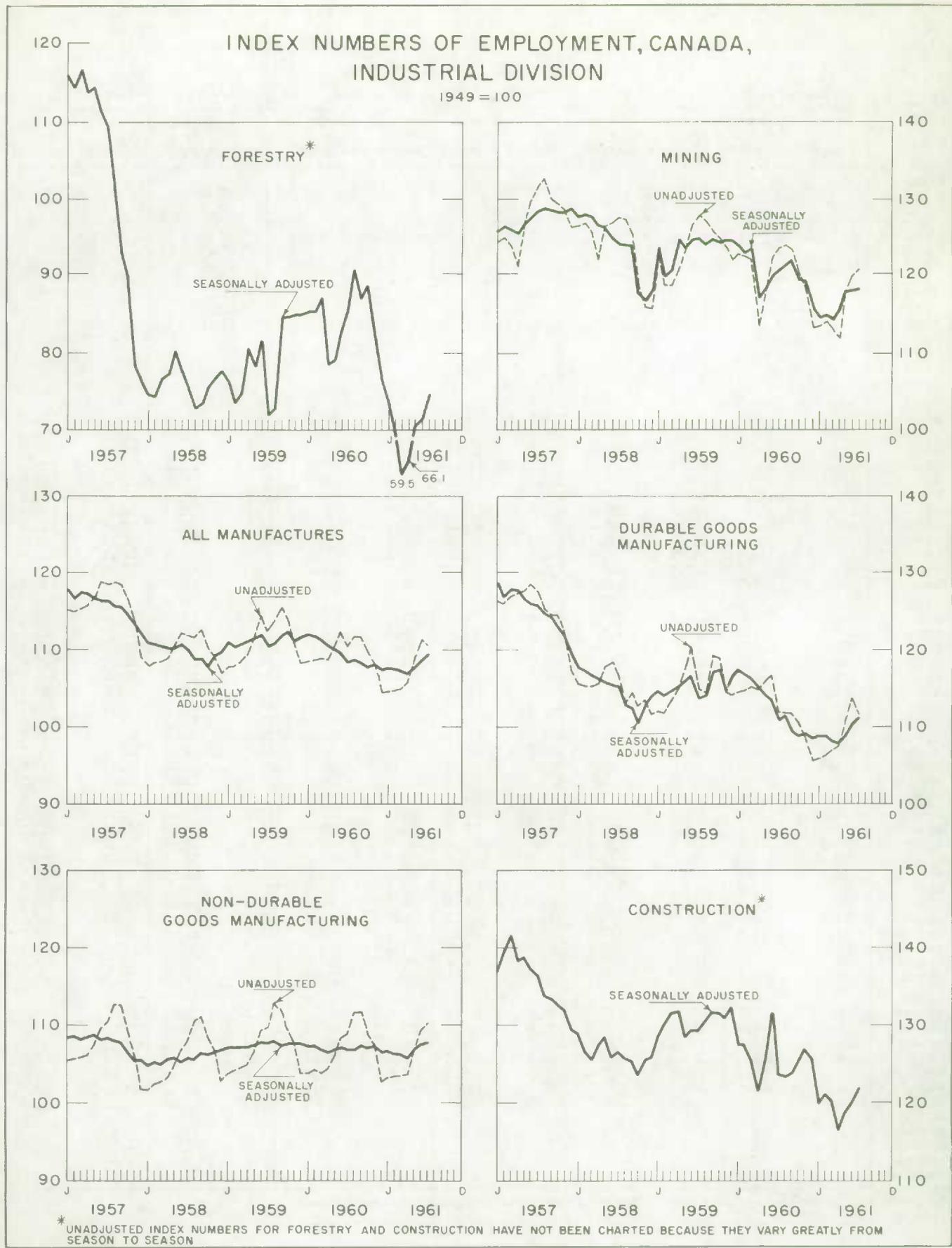
Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing					Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)		
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages									
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2
1956	113.2		122.7		115.3		126.4		106.6
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8
1958									125.7
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	101.7
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2
September	84.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8
1959									106.5
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7
1960									107.3
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	109.5	111.7
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	109.1	107.4	107.3
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7
1961									107.8
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.8	113.7	110.3	109.1
July	81.9	74.6	120.8	117.7	110.8	109.3	111.4	111.1	110.2
August									107.8
September									142.4
October									121.9
November									118.3
December									125.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

Table A.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	123.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.3	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.8
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.8	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.8	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	108.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	108.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	108.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.8	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	138.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.8	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	108.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.3	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	114.5	109.4	144.3	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.4	163.9	156.3	147.7	122.4	118.7
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised 1/ Seasonally adjusted indexes revised



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

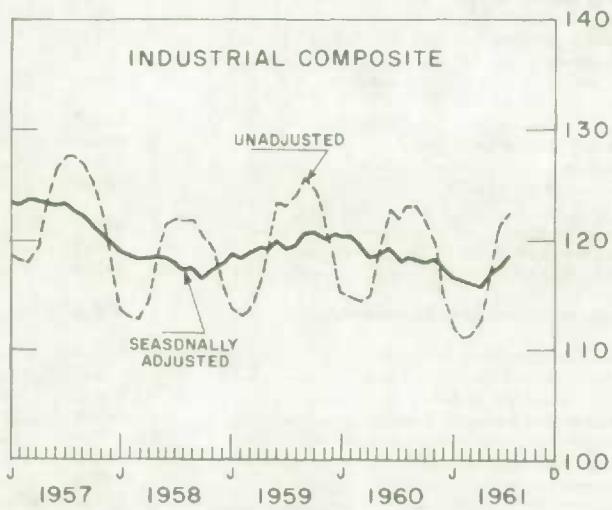
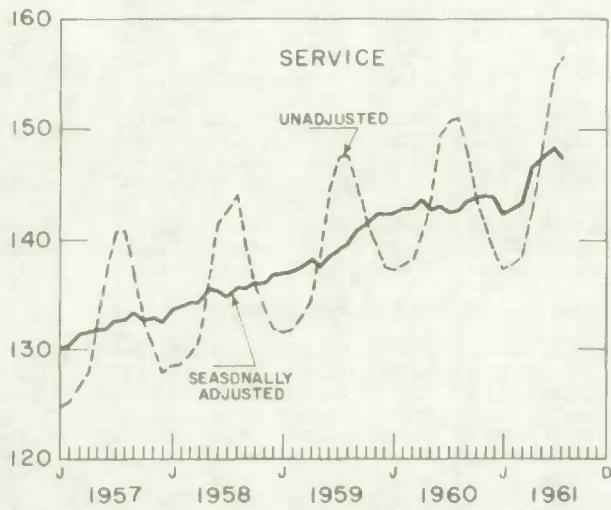
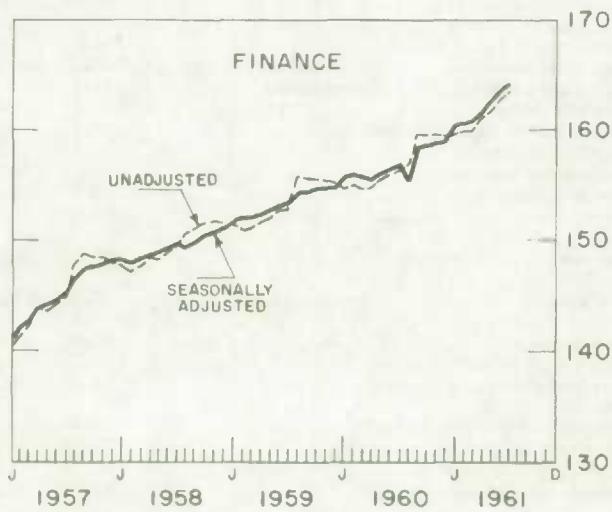
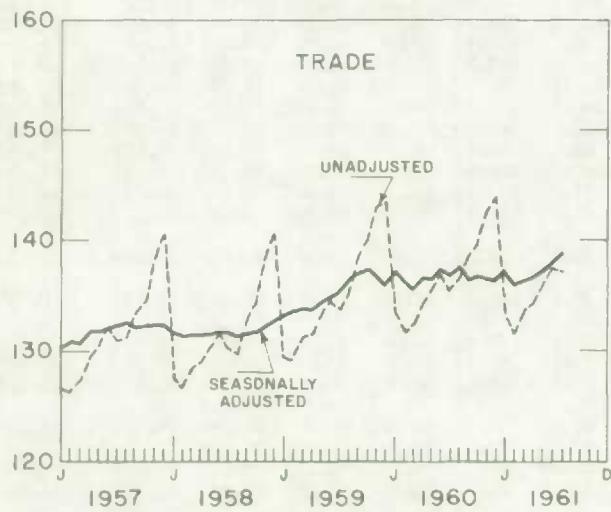
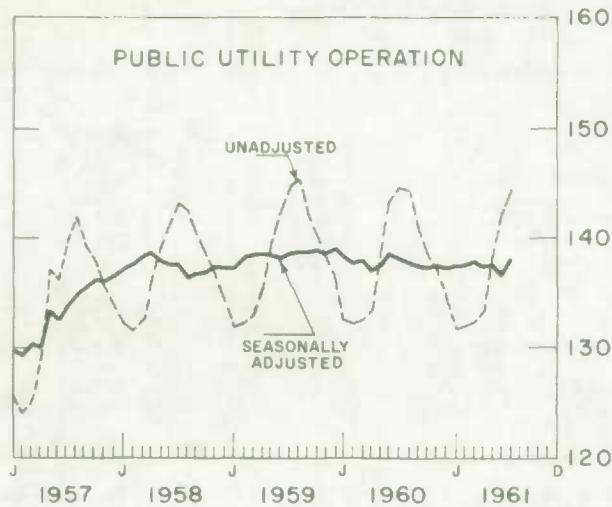
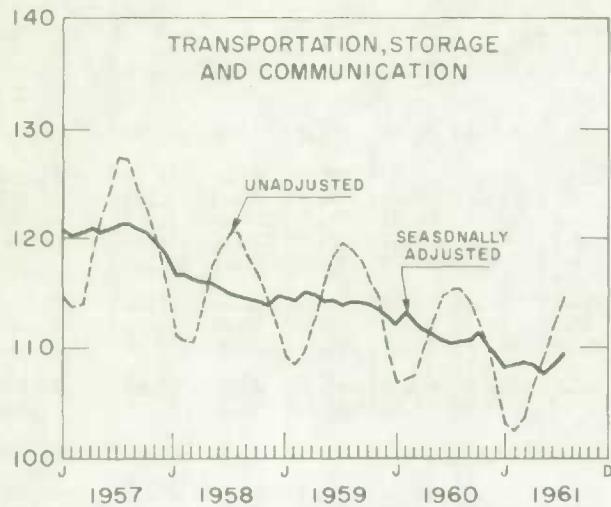


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.9	76.6	93.2	78.1	72.84	74.52	72.82	69.78	59,004
Mining	96	120.8	119.7	123.3	127.8	94.36	95.49	92.58	90.08	106,506
Metal mining		136.1	135.2	139.7	144.7	96.13	98.18	94.21	92.18	64,231
Gold (a)		72.8	72.8	74.5	75.1	76.63	78.53	74.43	74.28	16,577
Other metal (b)		195.0	193.4	200.6	209.6	102.91	105.07	101.05	98.17	47,654
Iron		256.9	255.0	284.0	243.1	116.67	117.08	112.14	105.49	8,386
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.03	119.32	107.40	104.31	5,542
Fuels		84.7	84.0	91.6	94.2	97.19	97.15	94.46	91.24	25,805
Coal		42.0	40.6	49.3	50.3	74.05	73.32	72.72	72.31	10,387
Oil and natural gas		268.4	270.9	273.8	266.7	112.77	112.51	111.32	105.28	15,418
Non-metal (c)		157.2	153.3	141.5	151.6	83.05	82.16	81.73	78.83	16,470
Asbestos		185.1	185.6	177.3	170.7	95.65	94.00	93.00	94.79	6,966
Manufacturing	92	110.8	111.2	110.2	112.2	80.34	81.16	78.18	75.56	1,196,497
Durable goods (u)		111.4	113.7	111.9	115.0	86.68	87.42	83.72	81.56	549,030
Non-durable goods (u)		110.2	109.1	108.8	109.8	74.97	75.70	73.39	70.23	647,467
Food and beverages		125.2	119.0	123.5	124.1	70.35	72.25	69.38	66.94	174,654
Meat products		140.0	137.5	142.8	146.2	80.03	84.25	78.91	76.95	31,607
Dairy products		137.6	135.6	136.1	137.5	67.65	68.90	65.23	61.96	16,598
Canned and cured fish		168.1	161.2	149.3	161.2	51.32	48.61	52.29	47.93	19,258
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		151.2	96.1	144.2	135.8	56.07	64.07	56.26	54.12	20,985
Grain mill products		104.0	102.8	104.8	106.1	79.51	79.43	76.09	73.96	9,567
Bread and other bakery products		112.8	113.1	114.1	112.5	68.08	69.25	66.50	66.38	22,987
Biscuits and crackers		94.9	97.8	91.6	92.0	62.19	63.01	59.06	56.19	7,015
Distilled and malt liquors		103.4	102.6	103.3	103.8	98.51	98.56	95.73	91.08	14,490
Other beverages (d)		158.7	156.3	157.2	153.8	74.66	72.46	72.48	70.83	11,439
Confectionery		68.5	76.0	81.5	85.7	60.37	60.30	59.15	54.34	6,653
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.9	81.9	78.6	83.4	83.22	82.36	81.35	77.63	8,218
Rubber products		99.6	100.3	98.8	108.2	82.63	84.00	80.11	78.13	19,772
Leather products		87.8	87.2	83.1	89.5	54.04	54.27	52.26	49.87	29,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.1	94.6	91.2	95.8	52.00	51.62	50.25	47.58	20,297
Other leather products (f)		75.2	74.4	69.1	78.1	58.56	60.19	56.91	54.93	9,148
Textile products (except clothing)		77.7	78.5	76.5	78.8	63.62	64.40	61.79	59.59	58,403
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.8	70.6	68.3	72.6	59.39	61.62	56.87	54.20	17,415
Woollen goods		62.3	62.6	62.9	60.5	60.52	61.12	59.34	57.50	9,605
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.6	84.1	83.5	81.9	70.51	70.02	68.87	66.50	14,043
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.4	89.5	87.4	90.8	50.09	49.86	48.43	46.58	95,287
Men's clothing		89.3	91.6	88.4	92.5	48.41	48.32	46.49	45.72	31,562
Women's clothing		96.2	96.2	93.0	92.6	51.99	50.70	50.31	48.33	26,273
Knit goods		70.2	70.3	69.2	77.4	50.01	50.03	48.11	45.44	17,697
Fur goods		64.2	65.3	66.6	68.4	73.48	72.42	69.91	64.99	3,012
Wood products		110.8	109.3	109.2	94.4	69.33	69.85	67.34	62.43	102,576
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.0	114.7	112.6	87.6	71.09	71.78	69.10	62.97	67,591
Furniture		109.8	109.7	111.0	114.0	67.70	67.66	65.59	62.99	25,216
Other wood products (h)		82.5	82.5	89.7	89.4	61.37	62.37	61.00	58.63	9,769
Paper products		128.0	127.3	128.2	127.0	94.68	94.91	92.93	88.52	96,185
Pulp and paper mills		129.9	128.7	131.0	129.2	101.78	102.16	100.26	94.43	68,428
Other paper products (i)		123.5	124.0	121.4	121.6	77.18	77.29	74.27	72.68	27,757
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.4	124.5	123.2	121.1	87.63	87.63	84.76	82.57	60,387
Iron and steel products		105.0	105.4	107.0	112.6	92.39	92.46	88.79	86.89	170,870
Agriculture implements		64.2	67.9	67.3	83.4	91.75	93.64	91.46	89.12	11,168
Boilers and plate work		114.5	114.0	115.2	121.6	91.04	89.79	88.02	83.29	7,041
Fabricated and structural steel		149.6	149.5	168.0	171.9	92.07	93.79	89.39	86.53	11,198
Hardware and tools		99.6	100.4	97.9	99.7	81.78	82.15	79.54	78.26	11,516
Heating and cooking appliances		97.6	97.5	97.8	108.8	78.97	79.17	76.24	74.14	8,571
Iron castings		90.6	91.4	89.0	100.1	88.28	88.17	83.69	83.53	17,915
Machinery (j)		105.4	105.1	107.0	108.9	87.47	87.76	85.16	82.71	33,220
Industrial machinery (r)		116.3	115.2	117.9	119.0	87.96	88.42	85.70	84.14	25,218
Primary iron and steel		122.2	120.5	121.4	123.6	106.59	106.03	99.91	98.64	37,150
Sheet metal products		107.7	109.7	111.1	114.3	92.01	91.95	90.60	88.30	16,919
Wire and wire products		111.8	111.5	115.8	118.3	94.67	94.22	87.77	86.63	8,479

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		97.8	106.9	94.7	110.9	90.92	92.45	87.57	85.38	109,792
Aircraft and parts		253.8	258.2	236.6	256.9	94.38	95.29	91.67	89.92	29,237
Motor vehicles		68.1	105.3	67.5	104.5	106.41	103.85	98.04	94.92	19,171
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		102.2	102.9	87.5	95.0	87.52	90.46	83.76	82.50	18,285
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.6	55.2	63.3	71.7	85.44	83.97	80.78	78.62	21,018
Shipbuilding and repairing		128.9	130.7	124.9	131.1	81.49	82.55	84.41	78.02	19,675
Non-ferrous metal products		123.3	126.5	131.8	128.4	93.06	93.33	90.50	86.01	53,128
Aluminum products		141.2	141.2	147.3	141.2	89.81	89.13	85.34	82.61	8,646
Brass and copper products		103.4	103.4	102.7	111.8	88.98	89.48	86.26	80.19	8,436
Smelting and refining		141.4	147.4	157.0	145.8	101.01	101.08	98.31	94.47	28,296
Electrical apparatus and supplies		133.2	133.7	133.4	135.8	87.73	88.17	84.38	81.38	73,752
Heavy electrical machinery		101.5	100.7	106.5	111.0	95.20	95.72	93.16	89.59	17,216
Telecommunication equipment		226.4	228.7	215.8	210.6	86.20	86.45	81.36	78.00	18,654
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.1	146.0	147.9	151.3	84.76	85.71	81.17	78.87	38,912
Clay products		94.4	92.1	92.2	107.7	76.98	79.20	75.02	72.87	5,209
Glass and glass products		159.3	160.3	155.6	154.2	78.93	80.47	74.63	73.70	9,956
Concrete products		264.2	260.1	282.3	323.9	85.75	87.35	83.07	79.89	9,791
Products of petroleum and coal		139.6	140.2	140.6	141.6	116.38	116.78	115.62	110.34	15,494
Petroleum refining and products		142.3	142.9	143.7	143.8	117.17	117.59	116.53	111.21	15,005
Chemical products		133.5	133.3	134.5	131.4	94.44	94.78	91.36	86.61	55,456
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.0	120.9	116.4	118.8	83.39	82.69	80.49	76.51	8,065
Acids, alkalis and salts		159.8	158.3	164.6	148.3	106.06	106.47	101.70	96.99	9,842
Other chemical products (l)		131.2	130.8	132.2	130.9	93.77	94.38	90.85	86.29	37,549
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		138.9	139.0	130.0	126.8	70.70	71.40	69.59	67.31	34,166
Construction	82	142.4	134.3	144.5	150.7	84.08	83.26	83.17	78.47	299,707
Building and general engineering (m)		134.5	127.7	140.1	146.1	91.72	89.92	89.40	84.99	177,283
Building		138.3	131.5	147.0	153.1	88.93	87.67	87.77	83.63	147,246
General engineering		118.7	111.6	111.2	116.5	105.37	101.08	98.42	92.54	30,037
Highways, bridges and streets		155.5	145.5	151.7	158.2	73.03	73.47	73.72	68.75	122,424
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.5	112.0	115.4	119.7	87.32	86.58	83.40	80.47	362,817
Transportation		105.5	102.8	105.8	110.3	88.81	87.80	84.92	82.37	268,629
Air transport and airports		229.0	226.5	216.3	199.2	109.79	107.26	105.91	107.69	18,092
Steam railways		92.1	87.4	93.9	101.3	89.24	88.10	84.86	82.00	151,230
Maintenance of equipment		79.5	75.4	76.1	87.3	84.21	85.91	82.96	81.89	17,646
Maintenance of ways and structures		91.8	85.6	95.9	109.4	79.12	77.21	70.52	69.00	36,240
Transportation - Steam railways		92.7	88.4	94.8	98.7	95.44	93.89	92.54	89.18	87,322
Telegraphs		120.7	116.9	122.6	129.1	80.68	80.04	73.90	71.92	10,022
Water transportation (n)		99.9	100.0	101.3	106.4	86.54	84.34	81.17	76.57	35,441
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.8	138.0	133.2	131.1	83.10	83.68	81.44	78.50	63,866
Urban and interurban transportation		81.4	82.6	84.0	84.0	88.47	88.19	87.25	83.80	23,325
Truck transportation		218.6	223.5	216.4	215.8	80.92	82.30	77.78	76.34	32,316
Storage		113.1	112.3	113.3	118.6	74.73	75.67	72.58	69.77	17,224
Grain elevators		104.6	103.9	104.3	107.9	74.27	75.10	71.06	69.43	11,913
Storage and warehouse		138.2	137.2	139.5	150.3	75.76	76.96	75.87	70.50	5,311
Communication		163.1	161.3	167.4	170.4	84.92	84.84	80.64	76.25	76,964
Radio broadcasting		358.9	360.2	339.7	329.3	90.28	90.17	85.13	82.13	14,068
Telephone		141.1	139.2	146.9	151.1	81.29	81.23	76.79	72.23	60,355
Public utility operation	72	144.3	142.1	144.4	145.0	93.21	93.67	91.69	86.93	62,911
Electric light and power		142.0	139.5	141.6	141.9	95.56	96.14	94.06	89.24	48,878
Other public utilities (q)		152.8	151.6	155.3	158.6	85.01	85.18	83.23	77.98	14,033
Trade	57	137.2	137.5	135.3	133.8	67.60	67.69	65.66	63.83	482,706
Wholesale		138.2	136.7	137.5	136.2	82.69	83.52	80.92	77.83	172,950
Retail		136.7	137.9	134.2	132.5	59.17	59.03	57.27	56.29	309,756
Food		194.7	198.3	191.2	179.1	55.96	55.44	53.83	52.99	75,829
Department stores		117.4	116.3	111.3	110.6	57.38	57.42	55.33	55.36	93,988
Variety stores		126.5	132.1	124.5	123.4	38.92	38.13	36.93	36.05	23,744
Automotive products		164.2	166.1	168.0	165.3	77.57	77.98	75.28	72.68	43,938
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.4	163.0	156.1	152.8	74.14	74.39	70.93	69.47	165,344
Banking, investment and loan		163.8	163.2	156.1	152.1	69.14	69.50	65.23	63.68	96,208
Insurance		158.4	158.3	152.8	150.6	81.37	81.42	79.66	78.29	66,036
Service (v)	45	156.3	155.2	150.7	147.2	54.93	55.23	52.15	49.29	167,705
Hotels and restaurants		139.3	137.6	140.4	140.1	41.80	41.93	40.52	39.03	79,575
Laundries and drycleaning plants		125.6	126.1	115.6	114.0	48.32	48.89	46.07	44.05	30,788
Business service		272.8	269.2	254.3	258.9	81.58	82.16	78.50	77.36	47,521
Industrial composite	79	122.4	121.3	121.9	123.1	78.30	78.55	76.28	73.76	2,903,197

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	127.7	115.6	137.4	109.2	81.48	81.39	70.57	69.98	5,705
Mining	99	98.4	100.4	97.0	90.4	89.39	89.24	85.77	76.51	3,346
Manufacturing	75	140.3	134.7	128.6	134.7	68.79	71.38	68.76	64.72	12,038
Food and beverages		184.8	171.9	164.0	181.2	45.28	46.52	43.69	42.89	5,662
Canned and cured fish		212.1	193.4	181.4	204.9	40.33	41.63	38.72	39.12	4,479
Pulp and paper mills		102.1	100.1	101.2	99.3	110.25	115.90	109.72	104.71	3,418
Construction	33	574.8	495.5	520.1	543.6	83.39	82.56	78.75	71.37	6,392
Building and general engineering (m)		528.3	441.8	490.1	479.8	86.85	86.90	81.04	71.75	4,617
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.3	147.9	148.4	153.3	77.56	76.43	71.79	70.40	9,078
Trade	55	117.5	115.8	118.1	116.2	52.29	51.54	49.36	47.91	7,637
Retail		133.7	130.8	130.9	130.8	48.02	47.43	45.19	42.95	5,126
Industrial composite	64	148.9	142.4	145.9	143.9	72.06	72.06	68.11	64.44	47,099
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	198.2	209.8	198.4	171.6	45.17	46.32	46.66	44.79	1,917
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.9	133.7	123.0	129.2	79.01	80.26	74.87	68.47	1,504
Trade	27	118.4	117.9	118.3	113.6	47.07	46.96	44.15	41.02	1,382
Industrial composite	42	144.0	146.5	147.1	146.5	56.60	57.35	55.31	52.66	6,596
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	61.5	57.6	68.6	71.9	73.15	71.35	71.55	72.66	8,741
Coal		58.4	54.5	67.1	67.8	73.20	71.50	72.00	73.65	7,734
Manufacturing	79	113.1	111.7	112.8	108.2	66.48	67.68	65.58	63.13	27,956
Food and beverages		137.6	134.5	133.6	129.8	48.01	52.12	50.08	47.00	7,712
Iron and steel products		82.7	83.0	89.2	80.2	90.68	89.87	85.75	86.00	5,462
Primary iron and steel		77.3	77.7	86.6	77.5	97.30	96.42	89.92	90.52	3,995
Transportation equipment		139.3	138.4	136.1	133.7	72.10	71.91	70.96	68.22	6,311
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.2	149.2	132.1	141.4	70.86	70.68	69.12	68.50	4,763
Construction	w	87.5	74.8	80.7	89.1	65.51	65.33	61.82	55.25	15,848
Building and general engineering (m)		133.1	124.9	126.9	128.9	71.69	69.95	66.21	61.71	6,690
Highways, bridges and streets		70.0	55.5	63.4	74.9	60.99	61.34	58.53	51.27	9,158
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.7	89.8	89.7	99.6	71.75	70.71	74.59	67.16	12,146
Steam railways		84.8	80.4	87.5	94.1	80.21	78.07	85.66	76.96	5,456
Water transportation (n)		67.4	64.2	47.1	71.1	57.43	54.51	58.75	48.54	2,347
Trade	44	132.7	132.8	130.0	127.5	54.71	54.94	52.99	51.90	15,767
Retail		139.4	139.2	136.3	133.0	48.13	48.61	47.28	45.66	11,400
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.8	145.8	133.6	131.3	67.72	67.88	65.57	64.48	3,926
Industrial composite	73	102.2	97.6	99.6	101.5	64.45	64.56	63.55	60.50	91,707
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	127.9	114.4	154.7	147.5	50.69	55.07	61.15	60.92	5,255
Manufacturing	73	107.3	108.4	102.7	98.4	64.65	64.84	67.01	63.05	21,670
Food and beverages		127.8	136.1	120.5	119.6	49.82	50.93	53.46	50.83	7,128
Saw and planing mills (g)		82.8	83.0	75.0	81.6	48.56	47.72	46.50	48.39	2,719
Pulp and paper mills		127.6	126.1	133.9	125.7	94.83	93.77	92.77	89.57	4,300
Transportation equipment		105.5	101.3	91.3	72.3	71.20	73.70	82.39	76.60	2,541
Construction	w	107.8	104.9	88.4	101.1	59.71	59.00	60.03	58.73	11,252
Building and general engineering (m)		106.4	100.3	106.1	115.3	64.33	64.54	65.91	64.18	4,168
Highways, bridges and streets		108.6	107.7	78.2	93.2	56.99	55.90	55.43	54.98	7,084
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.7	82.4	85.1	88.9	79.69	80.05	76.42	74.47	12,239
Steam railways		91.2	85.7	92.1	97.5	88.14	86.67	80.65	79.28	8,196
Water transportation (n)		35.1	27.1	24.3	30.7	54.11	60.67	66.69	57.01	885
Trade	45	135.0	134.5	132.8	128.5	55.49	54.97	53.86	51.02	13,091
Wholesale		147.0	146.0	145.0	136.6	66.60	65.30	64.72	61.13	5,173
Retail		128.2	127.9	126.4	124.5	48.24	48.25	47.34	45.53	7,918
Industrial composite	68	112.2	108.5	106.1	106.8	62.74	63.06	63.50	61.11	72,628

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Quebec	p.c.									no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	86.2	78.1	98.2	96.1	62.39	58.65	61.96	60.44	25,711
Mining	96	159.7	157.8	153.3	149.4	90.23	90.72	88.48	87.31	24,358
Gold (a)		66.7	66.4	63.1	65.9	77.20	79.20	71.79	76.30	3,196
Other metal (b)		255.9	250.9	255.8	233.1	95.91	98.14	94.38	92.71	12,493
Non-metal (c)		155.4	154.8	140.1	147.1	86.89	84.42	85.60	84.13	8,661
Manufacturing	90	110.0	110.2	110.8	111.5	75.31	75.84	73.24	70.11	392,129
Food and beverages		135.5	128.9	136.9	137.1	69.48	72.26	68.28	66.79	42,970
Tobacco		79.4	80.9	79.0	83.3	83.26	82.34	81.61	77.83	6,645
Leather products		81.6	80.8	77.0	83.7	50.85	50.73	48.56	45.43	14,940
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.1	85.5	82.1	89.4	50.52	49.89	48.18	44.98	11,474
Textile products (except clothing)		83.3	83.7	80.9	81.6	61.23	62.71	59.19	56.67	35,171
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.5	76.1	74.8	75.6	59.96	63.59	57.26	54.18	12,469
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		75.7	76.3	71.9	70.5	61.41	61.25	59.78	58.04	9,271
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	97.7	94.2	97.7	48.78	48.83	46.91	44.62	58,038
Men's clothing		89.0	90.3	87.0	91.7	46.87	47.03	44.66	43.76	17,698
Women's clothing		100.9	103.4	97.3	96.9	50.34	49.54	48.28	45.97	18,129
Knit goods		88.1	87.0	84.5	96.1	49.98	49.95	47.53	44.50	8,891
Wood products		108.7	108.7	109.9	114.7	59.36	59.89	57.53	54.93	24,201
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.5	107.1	106.7	115.5	57.14	57.14	55.74	52.51	11,831
Furniture		123.5	122.0	123.6	123.2	64.13	65.19	62.39	59.24	9,268
Paper products		121.1	121.7	121.3	121.1	94.07	93.69	92.80	87.33	36,391
Pulp and paper mills		121.6	121.8	123.2	123.6	101.29	100.43	99.92	92.56	28,068
Other paper products (i)		119.4	121.3	115.3	112.0	69.70	71.28	67.57	66.20	8,323
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.6	127.3	125.1	120.8	84.86	85.31	83.04	80.69	15,947
Iron and steel products		95.7	96.7	101.4	104.1	86.21	86.71	83.48	81.18	34,129
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.0	92.7	97.5	97.3	82.59	82.52	78.92	77.46	8,376
Primary iron and steel		73.8	72.6	88.0	83.3	93.70	92.81	88.31	84.10	3,386
Transportation equipment		117.4	118.0	119.3	122.6	91.93	92.04	88.75	85.95	31,300
Aircraft and parts		250.8	254.1	243.9	234.8	100.31	100.20	94.99	95.33	15,208
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.4	52.2	59.5	70.8	85.16	84.32	80.76	81.13	8,108
Shipbuilding and repairing		139.5	145.7	147.6	144.1	85.83	87.34	89.77	77.42	6,291
Non-ferrous metal products		128.2	130.5	140.6	125.1	97.00	96.34	93.78	89.56	17,964
Smelting and refining		148.8	151.2	167.8	141.5	104.24	103.49	100.56	95.50	11,002
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.4	156.7	161.8	159.1	90.27	90.57	83.47	80.48	22,302
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.9	149.7	148.1	148.5	83.10	83.72	78.58	75.61	12,257
Chemical products		128.8	127.8	130.9	129.8	95.60	95.12	91.06	86.39	20,301
Construction	74	148.8	139.2	146.2	152.1	80.22	79.16	80.72	75.45	89,268
Building and general engineering (m)		133.4	126.5	137.2	144.1	88.08	85.54	87.46	82.38	53,755
Building		135.3	127.9	138.4	148.3	85.51	83.45	83.09	80.04	44,692
General engineering		124.9	119.8	132.3	126.1	100.73	95.75	107.82	94.20	9,063
Highways, bridges and streets		180.3	165.1	164.2	167.7	68.32	69.17	69.40	63.74	35,513
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.3	119.3	120.0	123.6	88.43	87.99	84.42	82.69	100,101
Steam railways		92.3	85.7	90.9	97.8	90.92	89.18	85.93	83.64	37,701
Water transportation (n)		137.2	133.0	129.1	138.0	82.83	82.89	77.20	77.43	14,489
Electric and motor transportation (o)		128.2	129.8	125.5	124.1	76.79	78.67	77.95	75.25	17,252
Communication		165.0	163.2	165.6	167.5	89.15	89.39	84.03	80.34	21,920
Public utility operation	68	143.6	142.3	146.7	141.3	84.86	85.49	84.16	78.20	12,512
Electric light and power		131.2	129.4	130.5	126.7	85.59	86.26	85.44	78.35	10,780
Trade	52	139.5	140.8	137.0	135.2	66.39	66.76	64.77	62.53	109,361
Wholesale		141.3	141.1	141.2	142.2	83.68	84.10	81.58	77.58	43,035
Retail		138.3	140.6	134.4	131.1	55.17	55.70	53.96	52.77	66,326
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	162.0	161.5	154.2	151.7	75.03	75.53	72.41	70.63	45,545
Insurance		155.1	155.2	150.6	149.1	80.25	80.65	79.03	77.39	18,152
Service (T)	42	156.1	155.5	150.5	146.1	55.12	55.80	52.76	48.55	42,046
Hotels and restaurants		139.4	140.0	143.0	142.0	42.80	43.51	41.83	39.30	19,370
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		106.3	110.5	98.0	96.0	50.51	50.94	46.88	43.67	7,748
Industrial composite	78	122.8	121.3	122.1	122.7	75.39	75.45	73.48	70.65	841,031

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	June 1959	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	58.3	55.0	71.0	68.3	95.20	89.78	88.27	88.83	10,550
Mining	93	144.0	144.1	156.2	169.5	95.12	97.19	93.27	91.74	35,905
Gold (a)		79.9	80.1	83.2	82.9	73.53	75.41	71.58	71.21	11,481
Other metal (b)		243.6	244.6	276.5	313.4	107.54	110.12	104.84	101.63	21,062
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.70	118.52	106.03	103.52	4,476
Manufacturing	97	106.6	108.0	105.5	111.6	84.78	85.67	82.09	79.96	559,738
Food and beverages		117.2	111.5	116.4	116.8	74.33	76.99	72.28	70.14	68,057
Meat products		146.3	144.7	152.0	152.6	82.46	85.52	81.99	78.28	11,847
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		139.9	97.2	127.5	119.8	62.29	69.65	62.60	61.24	12,230
Bread and other bakery products		103.5	103.3	103.5	106.5	69.09	70.24	64.82	65.27	10,023
Rubber products		96.9	97.7	95.9	110.2	87.30	89.83	85.59	82.49	13,824
Leather products		96.9	96.8	91.6	95.3	57.96	58.24	56.66	55.29	13,356
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.9	113.5	110.1	106.9	54.16	54.12	53.14	51.82	8,251
Textile products (except clothing)		71.9	73.3	72.7	77.5	68.56	68.24	66.59	64.60	20,764
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		59.9	60.6	55.8	70.0	59.48	57.96	56.89	54.95	4,222
Woollen goods		55.8	56.4	56.9	54.3	59.68	60.49	58.69	58.00	5,496
Clothing (textile and fur)		73.7	73.9	75.5	78.5	53.94	53.13	52.48	51.71	27,223
Men's clothing		85.1	87.4	86.8	88.0	52.70	52.25	50.84	51.74	9,094
Women's clothing		87.0	81.6	86.7	88.1	57.65	54.84	56.70	54.98	5,740
Knit goods		53.6	54.4	54.7	60.4	51.93	51.65	50.58	48.16	7,290
Wood products		104.2	103.7	103.6	109.7	66.74	66.88	65.08	63.56	29,250
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.8	112.2	108.1	118.8	64.17	65.33	62.64	62.43	12,449
Furniture		101.6	102.8	103.1	107.6	70.64	69.27	67.79	65.23	12,255
Paper products		124.1	122.7	125.4	125.1	93.36	93.03	90.52	87.11	36,297
Pulp and paper mills		123.3	125.7	131.5	128.5	101.76	102.03	98.95	94.63	21,577
Other paper products (j)		113.3	113.6	117.0	120.1	31.05	30.13	27.53	25.49	14,720
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	127.6	124.9	122.7	91.34	90.93	87.79	85.73	32,407
Iron and steel products		106.2	106.4	106.8	114.4	94.93	94.99	91.41	89.65	113,016
Agricultural implements		61.8	65.2	65.1	82.1	93.96	95.73	93.54	91.14	10,211
Iron castings		82.9	84.3	32.1	94.2	83.00	87.74	82.84	84.69	9,740
Machinery mfg. (j)		113.3	117.6	118.4	122.7	59.44	90.00	87.72	84.53	22,178
Primary iron and steel		142.7	139.4	136.4	143.7	109.30	109.43	103.95	102.23	23,107
Sheet metal products		107.5	109.7	110.9	111.9	94.14	93.13	92.23	89.60	9,350
Transportation equipment		83.4	99.9	77.7	102.6	95.00	97.25	90.91	88.54	51,370
Aircraft and parts		226.9	231.6	134.9	250.1	39.28	92.31	91.94	87.24	9,301
Motor vehicles		64.8	103.7	64.3	103.9	109.40	105.64	100.06	95.37	17,364
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.3	98.5	82.7	90.1	38.41	91.61	34.59	83.25	16,965
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	44.2	56.2	65.7	90.32	90.38	86.43	80.90	4,155
Non-ferrous metal products		116.3	116.3	119.3	122.1	39.34	89.11	86.33	81.94	27,578
Smelting and refining		137.2	136.0	143.9	140.2	99.19	97.16	94.23	91.85	11,402
Electrical apparatus and supplies		121.6	121.4	120.1	124.2	86.35	87.34	85.00	82.05	43,257
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		136.6	134.4	135.4	140.7	87.26	88.13	83.76	82.11	19,056
Chemical products		137.7	137.9	137.2	133.3	94.00	95.02	91.47	87.21	29,536
Construction	84	138.8	131.4	142.7	143.7	89.89	88.43	86.93	83.37	96,872
Building and general engineering (m)		123.5	116.7	130.1	136.6	97.03	94.96	93.25	89.97	62,743
Building		137.9	129.9	145.9	149.4	94.94	92.93	92.00	83.22	55,090
General engineering		70.4	68.2	71.1	84.3	112.09	109.13	102.35	102.59	7,653
Highways, bridges and streets		179.9	170.6	175.7	180.6	76.76	76.47	74.65	71.74	34,129
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.6	112.6	115.3	119.6	87.31	87.16	83.34	80.51	110,445
Steam railways		86.9	85.6	92.7	98.7	83.15	87.75	84.79	81.76	41,534
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.8	145.6	140.7	137.7	86.65	87.44	82.49	80.91	27,956
Communication		139.3	138.7	147.0	152.0	84.37	83.89	78.61	74.10	26,954
Public utility operation	72	137.4	135.2	133.6	137.4	99.15	99.45	95.99	92.01	28,332
Electric light and power		132.0	129.4	128.9	133.3	104.69	105.14	101.49	97.64	20,176
Trade	62	143.7	145.0	141.1	139.7	69.94	69.32	67.37	65.75	200,910
Wholesale		153.0	152.3	150.3	147.2	87.17	87.33	85.19	82.37	68,210
Retail		139.3	141.4	136.7	136.4	61.08	60.71	58.38	57.30	132,700
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.9	165.7	158.3	154.9	76.39	76.42	72.83	71.50	75,977
Service (v)	50	157.2	157.0	152.0	149.5	58.37	58.96	55.33	52.71	71,414
Hotels and restaurants		126.5	125.9	128.9	132.3	41.45	41.37	39.70	38.63	29,610
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		138.3	138.0	125.3	122.0	48.22	43.99	45.62	44.12	12,991
Business service		278.5	278.2	265.3	266.7	86.79	86.79	83.20	81.59	24,435
Industrial composite	85	120.4	120.3	119.3	123.3	81.63	81.35	78.93	77.02	1,190,193

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961	
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959		
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manitoba											
Mining	73	170.0	163.0	122.4	110.0	99.65	100.25	97.72	92.57	5,474	
Manufacturing	90	102.7	102.9	104.3	108.5	73.57	73.64	71.38	69.27	39,290	
Food and beverages		109.0	105.4	109.3	111.4	77.36	73.27	73.95	72.45	9,473	
Meat products		115.3	110.3	110.3	123.1	82.52	84.99	73.37	77.95	3,803	
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.1	94.1	84.6	88.5	48.41	47.38	47.03	44.30	5,417	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.9	105.4	105.9	105.6	73.67	74.75	71.61	69.19	3,194	
Iron and steel products		114.5	120.1	120.5	125.8	81.27	83.04	73.91	74.83	5,032	
Transportation equipment		77.7	76.3	80.3	87.9	82.63	80.43	77.21	75.77	6,233	
Construction	77	136.5	130.4	168.3	174.2	80.37	80.18	84.37	82.60	12,988	
Building and general engineering (m)		126.0	120.4	154.1	156.9	83.46	83.68	88.82	88.75	8,273	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	110.1	104.7	106.1	112.9	84.10	83.13	80.39	79.07	34,002	
Steam railways		95.3	87.4	92.3	102.5	89.71	83.37	84.77	83.27	19,176	
Storage		96.1	97.0	99.9	101.6	69.41	69.43	67.55	64.26	3,250	
Public utility operation		73	155.3	151.1	153.5	86.76	87.20	82.97	78.37	3,595	
Trade	62	109.7	109.6	112.6	112.0	66.54	66.36	65.90	63.70	30,281	
Wholesale		108.2	108.0	114.2	115.6	73.68	74.49	73.34	69.13	11,753	
Retail		110.6	110.7	111.6	109.3	62.01	62.04	61.30	60.14	18,523	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	136.1	134.6	131.8	130.1	70.09	70.62	67.96	66.28	8,861	
Service (v)	49	154.1	152.9	142.5	130.7	44.30	44.75	43.44	40.32	9,986	
Hotels and restaurants		158.6	157.3	147.1	135.2	39.72	39.38	38.36	37.73	5,398	
Industrial composite	82	115.6	113.4	115.9	117.9	74.27	74.04	72.83	71.08	144,585	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	191.6	194.6	202.3	297.6	105.77	106.77	101.12	96.94	2,339	
Manufacturing	75	135.8	131.6	131.3	136.3	77.53	78.56	75.97	71.69	11,588	
Food and beverages		116.4	111.8	112.9	119.1	74.44	76.12	73.32	63.22	5,816	
Meat products		120.6	118.3	118.6	134.0	80.44	83.64	78.93	74.98	1,337	
Dairy products		114.6	110.5	114.1	116.3	63.52	64.37	64.21	56.46	1,738	
Products of petroleum and coal		166.0	170.5	176.7	130.7	106.40	103.33	102.92	98.68	991	
Construction	86	201.4	196.4	202.8	219.2	82.32	82.45	76.10	69.10	13,238	
Building and general engineering (m)		228.9	222.5	226.7	218.3	87.72	88.36	78.73	74.80	7,202	
Highways, bridges and streets		176.1	172.5	131.1	219.6	75.86	75.44	73.12	63.88	6,036	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	95.5	92.2	104.4	110.8	81.28	80.03	78.52	77.52	16,424	
Steam railways		75.1	70.2	87.2	98.6	86.24	85.97	83.05	82.06	8,207	
Storage		95.2	94.8	97.9	102.1	70.66	67.74	69.06	66.22	3,568	
Public utility operation		62	359.2	356.2	363.9	354.7	85.32	85.47	92.83	90.16	3,240
Trade	46	123.1	123.4	121.8	124.9	64.86	64.96	63.40	62.07	16,712	
Wholesale		106.4	106.3	108.2	115.3	75.53	76.23	74.01	70.81	5,806	
Retail		134.2	134.8	130.7	131.2	59.18	58.99	57.64	57.09	10,906	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.9	139.7	136.7	132.5	66.06	66.76	62.17	61.44	4,482	
Service (v)	33	135.9	135.9	122.0	119.1	45.34	46.29	41.78	40.51	3,995	
Industrial composite	64	132.9	130.7	134.4	141.4	75.29	75.28	73.04	70.67	72,549	
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	113.5	115.3	119.2	119.4	110.78	111.11	109.02	104.35	16,437	
Coal		11.5	13.3	19.3	16.2	78.37	85.85	77.71	82.07	926	
Oil and Natural Gas		278.5	281.0	281.5	264.2	113.49	113.42	112.60	106.56	14,176	
Manufacturing	81	158.0	156.4	158.9	168.5	82.00	83.44	80.93	76.11	34,244	
Food and beverages		128.6	123.3	131.2	134.3	75.64	80.54	77.79	74.18	9,906	
Meat products		139.7	136.8	140.7	153.1	81.91	89.91	84.76	81.14	4,497	
Wood products		101.2	103.4	102.5	129.2	64.69	64.98	64.73	59.20	3,120	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.1	135.5	139.8	134.7	79.52	79.70	77.38	73.11	1,329	
Iron and steel products		204.2	204.6	205.5	236.4	93.33	91.82	83.51	79.71	3,878	
Transportation equipment		131.2	131.9	137.8	148.6	80.87	79.89	76.92	74.17	3,966	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		188.9	188.3	195.3	202.9	82.18	84.21	79.40	75.86	3,108	
Products of petroleum and coal		210.1	209.6	183.5	200.6	106.20	108.18	113.07	106.19	2,244	
Chemical products		338.9	337.5	359.5	302.4	104.44	102.61	105.94	93.89	2,125	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961		
		July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
Alberta — concluded												
Construction	90	247.6	239.2	249.6	241.1	87.30	89.02	86.32	80.43	23,755		
Building and general engineering (m)		261.3	252.9	247.3	244.2	94.51	94.64	91.37	84.02	17,380		
Highways, bridges and streets		228.7	221.0	252.0	237.0	77.54	80.44	79.72	75.51	11,375		
Transportation, storage, communication		128.6	125.3	127.7	134.6	91.24	90.00	87.49	82.36	27,145		
Steam railways		83.6	82.3	83.3	94.1	93.05	92.19	84.54	81.28	11,903		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		169.4	181.7	136.4	131.4	90.09	87.42	87.75	84.33	4,690		
Storage		113.7	110.4	117.7	113.4	66.13	67.52	64.06	62.85	2,594		
Public utility operation	92	155.6	152.9	161.6	166.0	93.66	92.75	93.19	86.64	4,879		
Trade		171.6	172.4	173.4	163.7	67.10	66.92	65.46	63.26	37,990		
Wholesale		163.0	160.2	162.7	162.6	79.52	79.55	77.44	73.81	13,789		
Retail		176.9	180.0	179.8	172.1	60.02	59.97	58.95	57.67	24,201		
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	198.3	196.5	192.6	184.6	69.90	69.74	66.25	65.34	9,231		
Service (v)	37	225.0	219.3	215.6	206.6	48.13	47.78	45.18	43.71	14,690		
Hotels and restaurants		208.3	202.4	206.3	200.8	40.95	40.45	39.61	38.95	8,734		
Industrial composite	73	163.8	161.9	164.4	164.5	80.71	80.93	79.16	75.72	174,119		
British Columbia (s)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	70.8	77.3	83.1	24.2	85.34	101.89	91.08	95.70	9,688		
Mining	87	77.3	75.9	76.9	77.9	95.19	96.61	95.07	86.92	7,600		
Gold (a)		39.1	40.4	50.6	54.7	89.21	90.09	92.60	84.87	771		
Other metal (b)		92.8	90.2	85.4	83.5	102.83	105.58	102.47	99.18	4,405		
Coal		32.2	31.3	33.3	43.5	81.75	78.36	79.05	61.53	759		
Manufacturing	86	126.9	123.6	124.5	104.7	87.30	88.65	85.64	83.22	95,927		
Food and beverages		120.9	103.4	115.1	113.3	77.97	75.63	75.90	70.15	16,521		
Canned and cured fish		147.2	111.7	125.3	141.3	83.60	68.73	73.96	64.41	5,315		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.6	94.7	124.9	107.9	52.09	56.28	55.35	54.13	3,090		
Wood products		124.1	120.4	119.6	61.3	82.17	83.46	79.12	76.02	36,399		
Saw and planing mills (g)		129.5	125.5	123.4	59.9	82.49	83.77	79.46	76.76	34,607		
Paper products		176.0	175.1	167.5	164.1	101.62	104.14	103.15	97.99	10,980		
Pulp and paper mills		193.5	193.2	180.6	174.0	105.39	108.05	108.02	100.99	8,911		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.6	109.3	116.1	121.3	98.58	97.70	93.87	92.98	3,549		
Iron and steel		110.3	108.2	114.3	118.7	97.40	96.97	93.31	90.46	6,436		
Transportation equipment		145.0	146.0	135.9	166.9	94.58	95.37	92.32	88.75	6,393		
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.3	126.4	115.1	152.1	94.75	97.60	94.50	89.57	4,715		
Non-ferrous metal products		128.7	155.9	155.2	155.3	98.97	104.46	101.23	96.77	5,343		
Chemical products		93.6	94.3	96.6	95.3	91.94	93.29	89.20	86.05	2,325		
Construction	93	106.1	104.2	121.8	128.2	98.01	95.23	97.31	91.63	24,197		
Building and general engineering (m)		84.1	82.7	99.4	109.2	108.50	103.62	103.23	96.07	11,844		
Highways, bridges and streets		141.6	139.0	158.1	157.5	87.95	87.18	91.28	86.90	12,353		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	118.3	114.4	125.4	126.3	95.34	93.98	90.24	84.51	39,733		
Steam railways		118.3	111.3	120.1	124.8	92.47	91.71	89.56	83.93	14,189		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		108.9	106.9	106.8	107.3	95.23	93.99	92.89	85.94	5,947		
Water transportation (n)		84.9	81.3	100.7	89.9	101.56	97.09	89.27	82.57	7,325		
Communication		144.3	143.5	160.2	170.6	87.75	87.47	83.22	77.34	7,367		
Public utility operation	w	122.4	121.2	127.4	136.7	106.86	108.71	106.70	100.24	5,450		
Trade	61	121.1	115.9	117.2	115.5	72.95	73.81	71.48	70.29	49,575		
Wholesale		118.9	109.3	115.5	113.9	84.71	89.51	84.51	82.92	18,017		
Retail		122.4	119.8	118.1	116.4	66.24	65.39	64.14	62.96	31,558		
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.8	170.7	168.6	163.9	72.19	72.84	67.93	66.19	12,936		
Service (v)	47	135.2	134.3	132.6	130.5	60.04	59.91	57.67	55.04	17,494		
Hotels and restaurants		133.7	130.6	133.7	129.9	48.21	47.72	47.06	45.51	9,176		
Industrial composite	78	118.6	116.0	120.3	110.2	84.80	85.77	83.48	80.07	262,690		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961 no.
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	135.1	116.2	140.9	123.5	64.70	67.21	64.55	63.92	12,163
Mining	73.2	69.6	77.3	79.5	75.24	74.69	73.37	71.45	13,803
Metal mining	99.0	101.5	96.2	92.9	92.16	92.33	86.88	77.43	2,993
Fuels	60.7	57.0	68.7	70.1	72.64	71.00	71.93	72.61	8,554
Coal	61.0	57.2	68.8	70.3	72.65	71.00	71.75	72.63	8,538
Non-metal (c)	129.3	116.1	113.7	132.5	62.65	62.58	60.61	59.23	2,256
Manufacturing	116.8	115.8	113.2	110.0	65.65	66.63	66.06	62.93	63,581
Food and beverages	147.9	148.0	139.6	141.2	47.46	49.81	49.15	46.69	21,911
Canned and cured fish	175.3	180.3	158.8	166.6	38.51	42.62	41.79	40.28	12,299
Wood products	95.3	93.9	92.2	92.3	49.05	48.71	49.10	48.43	5,942
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.2	97.0	93.6	92.9	49.35	48.87	49.20	48.43	5,248
Paper products	117.4	114.8	120.0	114.4	96.69	98.49	94.23	91.23	9,527
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	111.2	116.6	112.6	99.92	101.84	97.94	94.00	3,780
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.6	116.2	118.4	117.0	70.29	70.77	68.44	64.90	2,413
Iron and steel products	89.4	89.2	93.9	85.1	85.50	84.83	81.24	80.56	7,185
Primary iron and steel	77.3	77.7	86.6	77.5	97.30	96.42	89.92	90.52	3,995
Transportation equipment	125.5	123.3	118.6	110.9	72.32	72.66	74.11	70.26	9,519
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	54.7	49.5	69.3	63.4	81.80	81.93	78.58	75.63	1,649
Shipbuilding and repairing	156.2	154.9	133.8	132.1	69.76	70.38	73.19	68.37	6,667
Construction	113.6	101.8	101.4	112.3	66.92	66.09	64.47	59.24	34,389
Building and general engineering (m)	156.9	142.9	151.4	157.1	73.79	72.53	70.09	64.72	16,086
Building	176.0	163.2	163.2	169.1	76.09	73.63	73.03	68.58	13,328
General engineering	94.1	76.4	114.1	121.0	59.69	64.87	56.79	48.54	2,258
Highways, bridges and streets	91.4	80.7	76.5	90.9	60.88	60.24	58.95	54.72	18,303
Transportation, storage and communication	102.6	98.7	99.5	105.9	76.35	75.90	74.50	70.57	34,967
Transportation	93.4	89.9	90.6	97.7	78.45	77.54	76.71	72.33	28,331
Steam railways	97.3	93.8	99.1	105.5	84.19	82.17	80.51	76.98	18,520
Water transportation (n)	72.9	68.7	61.4	72.8	60.08	61.94	61.00	53.44	5,885
Communication	174.0	167.7	168.9	165.0	67.74	69.08	65.20	63.25	6,348
Telephone	152.1	143.9	150.7	148.9	59.80	61.76	57.75	55.52	4,625
Public utility operation	141.6	137.9	146.3	142.2	74.22	75.13	73.40	66.05	4,853
Electric light and power	140.9	136.9	149.5	144.7	74.97	75.98	73.47	66.39	4,468
Trade	129.5	129.0	127.8	124.8	54.21	53.98	52.26	50.44	37,877
Wholesale	120.9	120.8	120.3	115.8	67.00	66.06	64.33	63.02	12,335
Retail	134.1	133.3	131.6	129.3	48.04	48.13	46.69	44.86	25,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.8	155.9	139.6	136.8	65.08	65.25	62.98	61.72	8,312
Service (v)	134.4	127.6	133.2	138.4	38.24	38.96	37.35	33.61	8,080
Hotels and restaurants	135.7	124.1	138.2	146.2	31.90	32.63	30.71	29.51	4,520
Industrial composite	114.3	109.9	110.6	111.4	65.29	65.44	64.29	61.33	218,030

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949=100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining.....	129.0	129.4	126.1	129.7	107.74	108.31	106.20	101.60	24,750
Metal mining.....	164.2	159.4	138.4	145.3	105.08	106.46	104.99	100.80	7,830
Fuels.....	115.4	117.8	121.7	123.1	111.00	110.79	108.20	103.57	15,822
Coal.....	13.0	15.1	21.1	18.9	79.66	85.03	75.19	77.37	1,090
Oil and natural gas.....	275.9	273.3	279.3	268.6	113.32	112.97	112.11	106.14	14,732
Manufacturing.....	124.4	123.4	124.3	130.4	77.50	78.22	75.79	72.30	85,122
Food and beverages.....	117.8	113.3	118.0	121.5	76.01	78.66	75.46	72.20	25,195
Meat products.....	126.3	122.6	124.1	137.4	81.87	86.95	81.59	78.90	10,137
Dairy products.....	127.2	123.1	119.7	124.6	64.90	65.89	65.20	58.15	3,303
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.9	105.2	116.2	119.4	75.56	75.94	77.18	74.56	2,797
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.0	101.4	92.2	97.3	48.85	48.21	47.67	44.76	6,722
Men's clothing.....	108.1	116.1	104.8	118.0	46.87	46.64	46.23	42.53	3,752
Wood products.....	100.0	99.5	98.8	114.4	63.70	64.14	64.05	59.70	6,344
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.0	92.4	89.5	110.6	62.57	63.01	63.40	58.56	3,456
Paper products.....	200.0	200.5	197.9	201.2	86.17	87.08	83.65	82.81	2,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.6	115.3	116.7	115.0	75.55	76.35	73.49	70.15	6,071
Iron and steel products.....	148.8	151.5	147.3	157.3	85.97	86.40	80.48	76.54	10,104
Transportation equipment.....	92.4	91.9	96.4	104.7	81.96	80.23	77.03	75.13	10,210
Aircraft and parts.....	262.2	268.6	304.9	330.6	83.67	84.26	78.40	78.73	2,048
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	72.4	71.1	73.0	81.0	83.59	80.89	77.80	74.83	6,856
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	190.0	188.6	213.9	219.1	80.94	82.53	77.98	76.93	4,835
Products of petroleum and coal.....	213.9	216.3	203.3	213.0	103.52	103.09	106.14	100.97	4,003
Chemical products.....	207.8	206.8	218.6	195.3	96.66	95.13	97.13	85.60	2,835
Construction.....	198.5	191.7	211.1	213.5	84.72	85.36	83.45	78.25	54,931
Building and general engineering (m).....	200.9	193.8	206.3	205.5	90.24	90.52	87.94	83.49	32,355
Building.....	181.9	177.8	211.9	207.4	84.51	86.40	87.64	82.16	24,462
General engineering.....	288.8	267.9	183.9	197.1	106.95	103.18	89.49	89.70	8,393
Highway, bridges and streets.....	195.0	188.6	217.1	224.7	76.53	77.71	77.41	71.53	22,126
Transportation, storage and communication.....	112.1	107.9	112.3	119.0	86.00	84.91	82.42	80.01	77,571
Transportation.....	99.6	94.8	99.6	108.0	89.07	87.89	84.60	82.82	53,784
Air transport and airports.....	132.8	130.3	127.2	131.9	102.42	100.53	99.13	107.50	3,074
Steam railways.....	88.3	81.8	88.7	99.0	90.00	89.03	84.29	82.40	39,236
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	155.0	161.4	154.5	151.8	81.00	79.93	80.90	76.34	10,402
Storage.....	100.0	99.4	103.4	105.9	68.98	68.28	67.16	64.64	9,412
Communication.....	243.3	243.9	244.7	241.6	85.65	85.11	84.65	79.16	14,375
Telephone.....	214.1	211.8	208.3	208.6	75.70	75.76	73.09	67.49	10,374
Public utility operation.....	184.6	181.2	187.3	186.1	89.24	89.03	90.13	85.24	11,714
Electric light and power.....	207.2	204.0	208.1	201.9	90.68	90.48	91.18	86.75	8,984
Trade.....	134.2	134.5	135.6	134.3	66.46	66.51	65.34	63.18	84,983
Wholesale.....	126.5	125.4	129.2	130.9	76.59	77.02	75.09	71.39	31,353
Retail.....	139.1	140.3	139.6	136.3	60.54	60.48	59.69	58.42	53,630
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	157.1	155.8	152.5	147.9	69.21	69.49	66.09	64.92	22,574
Insurance.....	149.1	148.4	148.1	143.9	79.45	79.66	77.87	76.73	7,911
Service (v).....	179.8	177.2	168.5	159.4	46.41	46.51	44.12	42.30	28,671
Hotels and restaurants.....	175.6	172.5	168.8	160.9	40.46	40.27	39.35	38.47	16,892
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	141.3	142.0	126.0	124.6	44.43	45.42	44.12	42.71	5,202
Industrial composite.....	136.8	134.7	137.4	139.7	77.33	77.35	75.67	73.02	391,253

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	106.5	101.5	96.7	100.0	64.21	64.81	63.05	60.18	3,464
Food and beverages	110.5	98.2	100.3	106.5	60.02	62.59	60.90	58.20	1,538
Construction	508.1	439.2	531.1	524.5	63.61	68.36	62.94	60.29	2,398
Trade	126.0	122.2	122.3	121.0	54.98	54.87	52.15	52.15	4,723
Retail	137.3	131.6	126.7	128.4	50.05	49.81	46.98	45.48	3,146
Industrial composite	144.1	137.6	143.0	144.4	58.66	59.56	56.44	53.87	14,195
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.7	126.2	117.4	120.3	74.12	73.65	71.57	68.69	9,089
Food and beverages	88.2	88.1	90.9	93.1	57.47	58.28	58.11	53.82	1,873
Transportation equipment	160.2	163.3	145.4	149.7	73.98	73.45	72.62	71.77	4,795
Construction	118.4	107.4	105.6	107.5	72.50	72.20	69.48	67.98	3,697
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	98.6	92.4	105.2	61.98	62.70	61.05	54.01	5,478
Trade	118.5	119.4	120.0	117.2	58.21	58.26	55.33	53.72	8,703
Retail	123.2	124.1	124.3	122.1	51.15	51.55	48.96	47.69	6,200
Industrial composite	123.2	120.6	115.3	117.3	65.46	65.46	63.10	60.09	32,232
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	124.6	121.7	113.1	85.3	69.25	72.33	73.69	64.59	5,715
Construction	114.1	108.5	152.2	153.1	65.51	65.78	68.37	70.55	1,808
Transportation, storage, communication	74.0	69.8	66.5	71.6	59.79	63.22	63.62	57.96	2,863
Trade	126.5	116.6	116.8	111.4	54.00	52.96	52.11	49.15	4,047
Industrial composite	107.0	104.5	104.8	97.3	61.33	62.78	63.07	58.35	16,868
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.1	103.4	106.7	110.7	68.79	70.20	68.33	63.02	20,421
Leather products	64.8	62.7	67.3	76.2	45.91	47.67	44.78	41.50	2,530
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.4	81.8	81.1	88.9	41.74	43.21	42.56	39.05	2,116
Transportation equipment	160.3	166.2	198.9	197.3	82.47	83.02	92.80	74.79	2,292
Construction	127.3	114.6	108.8	102.3	75.57	73.48	70.20	66.98	7,038
Transportation, storage, communication	134.2	131.6	126.8	122.0	76.51	75.53	70.03	72.68	3,771
Trade	123.6	123.8	117.1	117.4	57.69	58.48	55.30	54.47	9,177
Retail	125.6	125.2	115.1	115.9	49.92	50.61	48.11	46.41	6,058
Service	159.1	151.2	145.5	137.9	43.58	44.20	42.48	39.00	3,597
Industrial composite	118.5	115.8	114.3	114.3	66.55	67.04	64.39	61.47	47,879
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.3	95.5	97.6	94.1	67.21	67.90	64.74	59.60	7,960
Textile products (except clothing)	101.5	102.3	102.4	96.0	56.95	61.18	53.58	50.44	2,364
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.5	37.5	37.2	44.3	45.66	45.52	41.38	40.25	848
Iron and steel products	96.5	96.7	112.7	87.2	78.43	76.99	79.51	72.00	1,661
Industrial composite	105.1	102.2	102.6	98.5	65.50	65.88	63.51	58.97	12,118
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	110.8	111.5	115.4	119.2	77.22	76.82	74.00	70.84	10,128
Pulp and paper mills	105.9	105.8	107.7	105.8	103.24	103.20	101.03	96.38	3,639
Industrial composite	113.2	115.4	114.9	122.5	73.21	73.27	70.58	67.54	13,853
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.3	110.5	109.3	110.3	78.80	79.20	76.37	73.65	222,468
Food and beverages	115.0	116.7	119.6	121.7	76.97	77.71	75.90	72.59	26,223
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.9	92.5	91.5	94.4	84.07	82.99	83.08	78.87	5,232
Leather products	79.5	79.0	72.3	80.3	53.74	53.41	52.13	48.61	8,184
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	91.2	85.8	91.0	66.13	67.12	64.32	61.54	9,918
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.0	99.2	94.8	97.2	52.58	52.55	50.47	48.17	40,649
Men's clothing	78.4	80.0	76.2	82.1	53.41	53.76	51.34	50.51	10,121
Women's clothing	94.3	95.6	91.5	92.3	53.72	52.88	51.26	48.52	15,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.3	126.5	124.3	120.5	89.87	89.97	87.84	84.45	12,435
Iron and steel products	95.0	96.2	101.4	105.4	90.52	91.38	87.19	84.81	23,243
Transportation equipment	110.6	110.5	111.6	112.0	93.30	93.73	89.30	88.39	26,614
Railway and rolling stock equipment	53.7	51.2	59.0	69.5	85.15	84.31	80.78	81.18	8,008
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.8	135.1	136.7	135.9	92.88	93.84	87.01	83.54	18,392
Chemical products	131.2	132.0	129.0	126.2	99.86	98.86	95.19	90.37	11,343
Construction	136.4	134.6	151.9	155.0	87.71	85.67	85.53	81.35	36,679
Building and general engineering (m)	131.8	126.4	143.9	155.9	88.01	85.41	86.73	82.95	27,366
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	143.6	141.7	144.2	86.59	87.34	83.18	81.22	40,317
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.5	120.8	118.0	118.9	78.16	80.33	79.83	77.81	12,595
Trade	134.9	136.6	134.1	131.5	69.17	69.69	67.54	65.64	76,669
Wholesale	140.1	139.7	140.3	140.7	85.88	86.36	83.39	79.36	32,369
Retail	131.3	134.6	129.9	125.5	56.96	57.84	56.12	55.77	44,300
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	159.5	150.5	148.8	77.93	78.32	75.23	73.12	33,640
Insurance	150.5	150.5	146.1	144.9	80.59	80.59	78.16	76.19	13,820
Service (v)	152.8	153.9	144.5	142.7	58.37	59.23	56.03	51.29	30,320
Hotels and restaurants	123.7	128.3	125.3	132.3	43.77	45.21	43.04	40.55	11,015
Industrial composite	124.3	125.0	124.0	124.2	77.24	77.48	75.15	72.46	446,250

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employers Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	102.6	103.0	103.6	106.0	83.09	82.55	80.92	78.03	15,629
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	109.0	111.7	115.6	94.02	92.85	93.86	86.83	4,344
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.5	110.6	107.3	109.2	81.99	82.92	83.33	81.29	2,552
Iron and steel products	59.2	59.5	57.0	56.2	81.95	80.65	76.06	77.20	1,174
Construction	155.5	153.9	167.5	168.2	81.09	80.83	75.61	72.32	8,390
Trade	135.0	135.4	125.9	123.4	62.16	62.34	60.01	57.37	13,190
Retail	126.5	127.6	116.7	115.0	55.94	55.73	53.12	50.61	9,498
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.0	125.4	123.6	122.2	77.83	77.98	75.23	69.58	5,661
Service (v)	154.5	152.6	145.4	130.1	51.97	51.88	49.94	48.68	6,857
Industrial composite	130.6	130.2	128.3	126.7	73.96	73.74	71.31	68.65	55,854
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.3	114.6	112.0	116.6	84.23	84.84	82.12	79.36	198,718
Food and beverages	111.7	115.7	113.3	118.0	81.17	82.53	77.35	74.24	24,867
Meat products	129.1	127.8	132.7	137.7	88.51	92.94	89.62	83.35	5,993
Rubber products	75.4	75.4	75.8	98.1	92.80	94.05	91.14	87.65	4,183
Textile products (except clothing)	78.5	80.0	80.8	83.8	65.67	65.95	63.79	63.88	4,227
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.3	80.2	83.4	85.8	56.27	55.22	55.02	54.96	16,101
Men's clothing	80.4	82.9	82.9	83.7	55.47	55.40	54.09	55.56	5,355
Women's clothing	85.2	79.2	85.2	86.9	60.61	57.41	59.73	58.25	4,867
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.1	127.0	122.3	122.7	82.68	80.92	78.60	75.25	8,713
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.4	128.3	124.7	121.6	97.83	97.07	93.47	91.32	20,805
Iron and steel products	118.7	120.6	120.7	130.4	91.18	92.56	89.98	87.80	32,149
Transportation equipment	124.7	125.8	111.8	130.3	90.17	92.92	90.39	85.10	13,375
Non-ferrous metal products	102.1	104.3	110.3	113.8	82.83	83.53	80.57	76.71	7,830
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.7	115.6	111.6	114.0	87.98	88.48	85.96	82.18	20,462
Chemical products	123.2	123.3	123.6	122.3	87.56	88.11	85.31	81.50	12,590
Construction	173.1	159.0	180.5	189.5	101.77	95.78	96.14	92.98	27,144
Building and general engineering (m)	153.4	141.6	167.6	179.0	106.38	99.15	99.22	95.33	20,917
Transportation, storage, communication	140.8	146.4	146.2	149.7	88.31	87.26	83.08	79.66	28,193
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.0	139.8	135.5	131.6	87.56	87.98	83.04	81.03	13,626
Public utility operation	127.5	126.3	123.9	128.2	105.49	105.59	99.65	95.98	12,452
Trade	142.8	144.7	138.3	137.0	76.43	76.58	73.17	71.35	96,455
Wholesale	160.9	161.5	156.9	152.3	89.64	90.22	87.28	84.33	38,674
Retail	132.9	135.3	128.5	129.2	67.59	67.59	64.01	63.52	57,781
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	175.9	169.2	166.3	79.83	79.92	76.46	75.40	40,759
Insurance	165.9	166.0	161.9	159.1	83.02	82.67	80.56	79.20	18,963
Service (v)	164.6	166.3	157.5	153.9	64.70	64.87	60.82	57.39	35,666
Hotels and restaurants	112.5	114.9	116.0	120.4	45.46	45.74	43.57	42.62	11,973
Industrial composite	132.0	132.3	129.7	132.2	82.54	82.36	79.66	77.32	440,069
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.6	96.1	98.3	102.7	95.81	95.57	90.85	89.05	53,076
Textile products (except clothing)	55.7	57.9	55.8	61.9	61.08	59.62	59.17	58.24	1,539
Clothing (textile and fur)	25.3	25.0	25.2	27.9	51.22	46.64	46.71	46.15	1,166
Iron and steel products	120.2	120.0	123.1	125.0	107.08	105.38	99.75	99.25	26,663
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83.7	83.7	86.8	97.5	99.53	101.49	98.37	91.59	6,408
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.3	108.3	106.7	109.9	82.24	82.07	78.53	76.38	2,582
Construction	136.5	139.5	171.3	159.5	96.35	95.17	93.98	90.74	4,979
Transportation, storage, communication	136.1	146.3	138.8	133.9	87.17	82.82	80.37	79.96	3,744
Retail trade	146.7	147.0	147.2	142.8	58.52	58.79	57.54	56.74	8,210
Industrial composite	109.8	110.1	112.6	114.5	87.94	87.52	84.23	82.76	82,180
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.2	100.8	95.3	98.7	93.52	95.34	91.19	88.84	26,708
Pulp and paper mills	134.5	129.6	136.1	135.3	102.19	101.51	101.20	96.55	3,572
Iron and steel products	96.4	96.9	99.0	102.8	99.32	100.16	96.16	93.82	8,045
Transportation equipment	116.9	114.5	68.6	75.6	95.19	102.12	95.67	97.12	6,466
Construction	123.6	124.9	113.8	135.5	86.30	87.63	81.04	79.48	1,936
Industrial composite	109.9	108.8	102.6	106.3	88.21	89.52	85.73	83.72	33,919

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	76.0	74.9	70.5	89.7	77.04	77.35	72.54	73.06	9,948
Textile products (except clothing)	77.3	81.3	79.9	70.0	71.49	71.19	67.18	71.56	1,117
Iron and steel products	50.2	52.9	42.3	73.5	89.11	89.07	87.81	80.99	3,354
Industrial composite	83.2	82.3	77.7	94.3	74.06	74.20	70.12	70.36	13,371
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.4	107.4	103.3	108.6	74.71	75.55	73.42	71.08	18,340
Food and beverages	134.4	133.7	138.1	139.1	80.47	82.06	82.25	78.39	3,322
Rubber products	32.7	83.9	82.5	88.9	82.56	85.99	78.12	76.91	4,081
Leather products	68.9	67.4	65.1	71.5	62.35	63.69	62.37	60.80	1,217
Wood products	93.4	99.5	99.2	102.2	69.56	65.08	67.12	64.25	1,913
Electrical apparatus and supplies	251.5	251.0	233.8	254.8	67.39	69.57	67.32	64.87	1,846
Construction	224.0	221.5	233.3	250.9	89.79	87.24	86.71	81.48	2,258
Industrial composite	123.4	124.1	119.3	123.5	74.46	74.86	72.85	70.43	27,519
London:									
Manufacturing	118.4	118.4	114.1	119.0	79.09	79.23	76.76	72.02	18,712
Food and beverages	112.4	113.2	108.0	114.1	77.47	76.77	74.13	70.53	4,382
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.7	78.8	80.6	79.7	51.40	54.48	52.61	43.36	1,068
Paper products	93.4	92.1	98.2	96.3	87.97	87.62	84.52	83.05	934
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	111.6	109.6	112.8	90.91	90.13	85.78	83.47	1,461
Iron and steel products	96.8	97.6	87.1	105.9	84.82	84.69	80.74	73.87	2,872
Electrical apparatus and supplies	239.3	238.5	188.9	144.8	74.93	75.39	75.31	72.95	2,903
Construction	137.7	130.7	136.7	121.0	85.60	88.46	83.76	79.43	2,854
Transportation, storage, communication	129.6	128.8	128.2	111.7	80.99	81.65	76.56	76.43	2,420
Retail trade	143.3	146.4	125.8	122.4	59.31	58.02	57.21	56.34	5,010
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.0	162.0	153.7	148.8	74.63	74.60	69.30	69.69	3,542
Industrial composite	132.2	131.7	125.5	124.7	75.06	75.00	72.98	69.82	38,372
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	55.0	63.6	52.9	68.6	95.96	98.18	93.14	91.54	18,425
Food and beverages	123.9	110.0	120.4	125.3	78.13	85.60	83.52	77.43	2,738
Iron and steel products	78.8	73.5	80.8	78.8	97.39	99.14	90.94	92.46	3,529
Transportation equipment	42.5	57.6	39.2	61.3	103.86	102.94	100.07	96.64	9,528
Trade	99.4	102.0	101.1	101.0	61.50	60.35	60.00	58.89	4,278
Industrial composite	68.2	74.6	65.5	78.9	86.69	89.02	83.97	83.88	30,329
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	100.2	97.2	103.0	112.5	89.22	87.67	89.10	81.05	5,134
Pulp and paper mills	130.2	124.5	136.3	126.9	99.20	96.07	98.52	88.68	2,701
Transportation equipment	64.2	65.7	57.2	115.5	80.44	81.03	78.76	75.11	819
Transportation, storage, communication	115.7	116.2	112.1	117.4	87.64	83.39	82.93	83.41	2,973
Trade	113.5	111.5	118.1	116.7	64.45	64.49	61.92	61.31	2,733
Industrial composite	116.9	114.3	117.1	122.0	81.65	80.73	79.48	76.01	14,780
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.4	99.4	101.0	106.2	74.09	74.09	71.90	69.34	34,453
Food and beverages	100.2	97.4	98.6	103.1	81.82	82.24	78.57	76.19	7,827
Meat products	108.0	104.2	105.6	118.2	89.34	91.10	82.97	80.39	3,280
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.4	91.5	83.0	88.9	49.62	49.03	48.07	45.40	5,028
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.3	74.13	75.23	72.00	69.05	3,028
Iron and steel products	114.6	117.1	121.4	126.4	80.04	82.48	79.18	73.76	4,073
Transportation equipment	77.8	76.9	80.2	87.9	82.67	80.48	77.26	75.83	6,214
Construction	150.3	143.3	162.8	146.4	82.96	84.16	80.18	81.18	7,941
Building and general engineering (m)	150.1	140.0	149.1	135.7	85.37	85.39	79.74	82.04	6,262
Transportation, storage, communication	132.2	132.6	125.8	126.3	79.58	79.71	77.78	77.16	10,411
Trade	105.4	106.0	108.8	107.6	66.75	67.00	65.83	64.42	25,498
Wholesale	106.3	106.7	113.5	116.6	73.21	73.77	71.58	68.42	9,536
Retail	104.8	105.6	106.2	102.5	62.90	62.98	62.36	61.85	15,962
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	133.5	132.8	131.1	71.98	72.33	70.25	68.37	7,160
Service (v)	143.7	143.2	132.4	121.8	45.31	45.61	44.23	41.24	8,487
Industrial composite	113.4	113.0	114.2	113.9	71.17	71.37	69.67	68.03	96,590

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries -Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported July, 1961
	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	July 1961	June 1961	July 1960	July 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	175.9	173.2	163.4	166.6	83.12	84.82	81.35	78.28	3,982
Construction	191.2	185.7	162.5	216.3	70.51	71.59	73.05	66.82	2,262
Wholesale trade	105.9	106.0	109.9	111.2	78.40	79.18	74.40	71.05	2,699
Retail trade	104.8	108.8	106.1	107.5	60.80	60.98	58.15	57.97	3,705
Industrial composite	141.5	141.5	137.2	142.2	72.37	73.07	69.59	67.61	18,493
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.9	136.6	138.1	141.7	76.90	78.00	75.00	71.39	3,330
Food and beverages	133.1	128.9	124.4	133.3	76.62	78.56	76.41	70.73	2,090
Construction	201.2	200.1	211.7	198.5	73.60	79.13	76.45	75.19	2,274
Wholesale trade	119.5	118.1	121.3	123.3	71.94	73.23	72.38	67.05	1,900
Retail trade	150.1	149.9	147.9	138.8	59.77	59.69	58.70	59.37	2,443
Industrial composite	149.2	147.6	146.4	143.3	70.01	70.38	68.43	66.75	13,208
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.7	172.6	181.5	198.4	82.86	84.08	82.20	77.30	14,305
Food and beverages	134.1	131.5	136.4	147.6	77.32	82.90	80.60	77.27	4,317
Meat products	135.4	131.2	136.2	153.9	80.44	83.79	84.88	80.83	2,781
Construction	213.1	208.1	211.0	222.6	90.70	92.97	87.93	84.26	8,598
Building and general engineering (m)	208.9	206.2	191.7	202.5	92.81	94.53	89.67	87.24	6,075
Wholesale trade	220.3	214.0	195.5	187.0	76.75	77.50	74.88	72.62	6,089
Retail trade	189.7	194.9	187.0	171.7	58.93	58.87	58.28	58.80	11,235
Service (v)	241.1	238.8	225.8	216.4	50.90	50.31	47.60	45.35	4,999
Industrial composite	197.3	195.9	194.6	195.5	75.14	75.64	73.92	71.77	53,499
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	143.8	146.8	143.9	150.9	84.91	86.12	83.76	78.31	10,912
Food and beverages	123.4	125.0	131.2	134.0	83.82	87.52	82.58	77.99	3,087
Transportation equipment	112.6	116.9	123.6	135.9	84.58	82.29	79.71	74.48	2,218
Construction	274.1	273.6	305.9	296.0	86.81	89.25	86.58	78.28	6,082
Wholesale trade	138.9	137.1	144.3	146.9	82.49	81.99	77.82	74.05	5,205
Retail trade	171.4	173.1	176.2	172.6	62.11	62.29	61.63	57.96	8,564
Industrial composite	175.8	177.7	179.3	177.1	76.66	77.42	75.19	70.55	45,111
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	111.8	109.2	111.2	90.1	86.89	87.62	83.98	82.79	46,958
Food and beverages	113.0	103.7	113.0	107.1	81.40	81.49	77.63	76.19	9,476
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	105.3	114.6	119.7	104.29	102.70	97.93	96.97	2,587
Wood products	94.1	93.8	94.3	31.0	83.27	84.81	81.24	83.97	15,100
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.3	95.7	95.1	23.2	84.19	85.72	82.19	90.68	13,122
Iron and steel products	110.4	108.3	116.5	121.4	98.00	97.93	93.97	90.55	5,884
Transportation equipment	129.6	127.5	115.2	148.8	95.85	96.18	92.88	87.86	3,682
Construction	89.7	87.0	102.3	114.6	99.97	99.02	100.03	93.36	10,513
Building and general engineering (m)	74.6	73.1	89.1	103.2	105.82	104.81	102.37	96.31	6,956
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	111.3	108.8	121.6	121.5	95.84	93.89	89.02	82.06	17,035
Communication	84.3	79.5	105.5	90.1	108.21	98.86	88.44	83.60	4,163
Public utility operation	147.8	147.2	157.4	168.5	88.28	87.96	83.59	77.80	6,782
Trade	130.5	131.4	139.3	143.6	108.62	109.74	111.31	104.89	3,290
Wholesale	117.0	115.1	114.9	114.4	77.04	76.71	74.72	74.00	33,776
Retail	123.0	122.5	120.7	124.8	91.71	92.15	89.36	85.57	13,432
Service (v)	113.3	110.6	111.4	107.8	67.35	66.31	65.24	65.54	20,344
Industrial composite	131.8	132.8	127.4	127.8	64.90	64.59	62.67	59.36	12,324
	115.6	113.6	116.9	110.2	84.20	84.11	81.97	79.11	133,131
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	126.1	126.7	126.4	112.0	88.94	88.87	87.96	88.33	6,187
Wood products	139.4	134.8	115.7	16.8	85.10	79.85	82.14	87.78	1,860
Transportation equipment	174.8	181.2	175.6	206.4	92.64	95.24	92.20	89.55	3,039
Trade	109.5	105.6	102.0	110.3	67.06	66.20	64.39	58.69	4,355
Industrial composite	111.7	110.2	112.4	109.6	77.22	77.49	75.07	72.70	16,313

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	47,099	41,191	5,908	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.3
Prince Edward Island	6,596	4,341	1,755	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia	91,707	75,310	16,397	82.1	17.9	81.0	19.0	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick	72,623	59,522	13,136	82.0	18.0	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.3
Quebec	841,031	643,938	197,993	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.3	76.3	23.2
Ontario	1,190,193	893,654	296,539	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5
Manitoba	144,585	109,286	35,299	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9	76.1	23.9
Saskatchewan	72,549	58,199	14,410	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.2	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	174,119	136,872	37,247	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,690	206,359	55,331	78.7	21.3	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Canada	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.3
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,195	10,997	3,198	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	78.1	21.9
Sydney	16,225	14,324	1,401	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	93.0	7.0
Halifax	32,232	23,976	8,256	74.4	25.6	73.6	26.4	72.6	27.4
Moncton	9,427	6,306	2,621	72.2	27.3	71.3	28.7	69.8	30.2
Saint John	16,368	12,326	4,542	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.3	72.9	27.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,397	13,544	1,353	90.9	9.1	90.3	9.2	91.6	8.4
Quebec	47,379	35,392	12,487	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5
Sherbrooke	12,113	9,010	3,108	74.4	25.6	73.9	26.1	74.3	25.2
Shawinigan Falls	9,317	7,629	1,638	81.9	18.1	81.3	18.2	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	13,353	10,573	3,275	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.5	23.5
Drummondville	6,522	4,930	1,592	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0	73.9	26.1
Montreal	446,250	315,556	130,694	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull	55,354	40,918	14,936	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.3
Kingston	11,087	8,615	2,472	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	78.3	21.2
Peterborough	11,078	8,417	2,661	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	76.7	23.3
Oshawa	14,735	11,645	3,140	73.3	21.2	84.4	15.6	80.7	19.3
Toronto	440,069	301,771	138,298	68.6	31.4	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	82,180	63,928	18,252	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	73.1	21.9
St. Catharines	33,919	23,405	5,514	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.2
Niagara Falls	9,507	6,678	2,829	70.2	29.3	72.4	27.6	71.9	28.1
Brantford	13,371	9,660	3,711	72.2	27.3	73.0	27.0	70.7	29.3
Guelph	9,011	6,461	2,550	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0	72.4	27.6
Galt	10,676	7,445	3,231	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.3	70.3	29.2
Kitchener	27,519	13,911	8,608	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	69.7	30.3
Sudbury	24,599	22,223	2,376	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Timmins	7,930	7,198	732	90.3	9.2	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7
London	38,372	26,017	12,355	67.3	32.2	67.1	32.9	69.0	31.0
Sarnia	13,007	10,985	2,022	84.5	15.5	83.3	16.2	84.6	15.4
Windsor	30,329	24,073	6,251	79.4	20.6	81.5	18.5	78.5	21.5
Sault Ste. Marie	13,694	12,218	1,476	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,730	12,183	2,597	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	96,590	67,252	29,338	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6	70.1	29.9
Regina	18,493	13,131	5,362	71.0	29.0	70.3	29.7	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	13,208	9,383	3,325	74.3	25.2	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Edmonton	53,499	39,467	14,032	73.3	26.2	73.5	26.5	74.2	25.8
Calgary	45,111	33,034	12,077	73.2	26.3	73.4	26.6	74.6	25.4
Vancouver	133,131	96,354	36,777	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria	16,313	12,014	4,299	73.6	26.4	74.2	25.3	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,004	57,979	1,025	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,506	102,318	4,188	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.3	96.2	3.3
Manufacturing	1,196,497	927,471	269,026	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	549,030	436,367	62,663	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	647,467	441,104	206,363	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7
Construction	299,707	291,539	8,168	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	362,317	303,099	54,718	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation	62,911	54,339	8,572	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Trade	482,706	310,913	171,793	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,344	83,379	31,965	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	167,705	93,575	74,130	55.3	44.2	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.3
Industrial composite	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,304	57,979	1,025	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	106,506	102,313	4,188	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.3	96.2	3.3
Metal mining	64,231	62,665	1,566	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,577	16,310	267	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	47,654	46,355	1,299	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,386	7,945	441	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1	95.5	4.5
Uranium	5,542	5,413	124	97.3	2.2	97.3	2.2	97.6	2.4
Fuels	25,305	23,786	2,019	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.6	7.4
Coal	10,387	10,271	116	98.9	1.1	98.3	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,418	13,515	1,903	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-metal (c)	16,470	15,367	603	96.3	3.7	97.0	3.0	96.3	3.2
Asbestos	6,966	6,791	175	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,196,497	927,471	269,026	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u)	549,030	486,367	62,663	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable goods (u)	647,467	441,104	206,363	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7
Food and beverages	174,654	129,627	45,027	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7
Meat products	31,607	24,110	7,497	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9
Dairy products	16,593	13,919	2,679	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.0	17.0
Canned and cured fish	19,253	12,362	6,396	66.3	33.2	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	20,985	13,273	7,707	63.3	36.7	60.7	39.3	64.1	35.9
Grain mill products	9,567	8,038	1,529	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	22,387	18,125	4,362	78.3	21.2	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,015	3,483	3,532	49.7	50.3	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,490	12,470	2,020	86.1	13.9	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2
Other beverages (d)	11,439	10,499	940	91.8	8.2	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.2
Confectionery	6,653	3,383	3,270	50.3	49.2	49.3	50.2	51.3	48.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,218	3,935	4,283	47.9	52.1	47.1	52.9	45.9	54.1
Rubber products	19,772	15,454	4,318	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Leather products	29,445	16,171	13,274	54.9	45.1	54.3	45.2	55.4	44.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,297	10,354	9,943	51.0	49.0	50.7	49.3	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	9,148	5,817	3,331	63.6	36.4	64.0	36.0	62.4	37.6
Textile products (except clothing)	58,403	39,492	18,911	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	68.0	32.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,415	12,022	5,393	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	9,605	6,176	3,429	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,043	10,912	3,131	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,287	28,674	66,613	30.1	69.9	29.4	70.6	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	31,562	10,224	21,338	32.4	67.6	31.7	68.3	32.4	67.6
Women's clothing	26,273	6,130	20,143	23.3	76.7	22.0	78.0	24.7	75.3
Knit goods	17,697	5,921	11,776	33.5	66.5	33.2	66.3	32.6	67.4
Fur goods	3,012	2,100	912	69.7	30.3	70.0	30.0	69.3	30.7
Wood products	102,576	94,486	8,090	92.1	7.9	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	67,591	63,944	3,647	94.6	5.4	93.9	6.1	94.6	5.4
Furniture	25,216	22,214	3,002	88.1	11.9	87.5	12.5	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,769	8,323	1,441	85.2	14.8	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7
Paper products	96,185	84,007	12,178	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	68,428	64,700	3,728	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	27,757	19,307	8,450	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,387	43,940	16,447	72.3	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	170,370	155,178	15,692	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	11,168	10,376	792	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	7,041	6,580	461	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,198	10,530	668	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	11,516	9,301	2,215	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8
Heating and cooking appliances	3,571	7,675	896	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	17,915	16,782	1,133	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,220	29,153	4,067	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	25,213	22,423	2,795	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	37,150	35,685	1,465	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,919	14,616	2,303	86.4	13.6	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,479	7,461	1,013	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	July, 1961					June, 1961		July, 1960	
	Both Sexes No.	Men No.		Women No.		Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
		Men No.	Women No.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	109,792	101,300	8,492	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	29,237	26,513	2,719	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.3
Motor vehicles	19,171	17,425	1,746	90.9	9.1	93.5	6.5	91.5	8.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,285	15,563	2,722	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,013	20,736	282	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,675	18,931	744	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	53,128	47,805	5,323	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.3
Aluminum products	8,646	7,325	1,321	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	8,436	7,464	972	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,296	27,524	772	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,752	52,662	21,090	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.2
Heavy electrical machinery	17,216	13,654	3,562	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1
Telecommunication equipment	18,654	11,565	7,089	62.0	38.0	61.5	38.5	62.6	37.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,912	34,936	3,976	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0
Clay products	5,209	4,305	404	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	9,956	7,839	2,117	78.7	21.3	79.2	20.3	80.3	19.7
Concrete products	9,791	9,445	346	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,494	13,355	1,639	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	90.3	9.7
Petroleum refining	15,005	13,404	1,601	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	55,456	43,620	11,836	78.7	21.3	78.4	21.6	78.9	21.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,065	4,446	3,619	55.1	44.9	54.3	45.2	54.9	45.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,342	9,201	641	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,549	29,973	7,576	79.3	20.2	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	34,166	22,329	11,837	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	65.7	34.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	299,707	291,539	8,168	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building	177,283	172,234	5,049	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
General engineering	147,246	142,941	4,305	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	30,037	29,293	744	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	362,317	308,099	54,718	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.6
Transportation	263,629	251,363	16,761	93.3	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports	13,392	14,287	3,805	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	151,230	143,757	7,473	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment	17,646	17,446	200	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	36,240	36,060	180	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	87,322	81,955	5,367	93.9	6.1	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs	10,022	8,296	1,726	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1	80.4	19.6
Water transportation (n)	35,441	33,534	1,907	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	63,866	60,290	3,576	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,325	22,276	1,049	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	32,316	30,591	1,725	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Storage	17,224	15,528	1,696	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,913	10,340	1,073	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse	5,311	4,688	623	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Communication	76,964	40,703	36,261	52.9	47.1	52.8	47.2	51.6	48.4
Radio broadcasting	14,068	10,472	3,596	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9	73.5	26.5
Telephone	60,355	27,772	32,583	46.0	54.0	46.0	54.0	44.9	55.1
Public utility operation	62,911	54,339	8,572	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	48,878	41,769	7,109	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	14,033	12,570	1,463	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	90.4	9.6
Trade	432,706	310,913	171,793	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5
Wholesale	172,950	134,426	38,524	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8	77.7	22.3
Retail	309,756	176,487	133,269	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.2	42.8
Food	75,829	51,826	24,003	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.2	68.9	31.1
Department stores	93,988	34,892	59,096	37.1	62.9	37.4	62.6	36.3	63.7
Variety stores	23,744	3,973	19,771	16.7	83.3	16.1	83.9	15.9	84.1
Automotive products	43,938	39,737	4,151	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,344	83,379	81,965	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	96,208	46,486	49,722	48.3	51.7	48.3	51.7	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,036	34,894	31,142	52.3	47.2	52.7	47.3	54.6	45.4
Service (v)	167,705	93,575	74,130	55.8	44.2	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Hotels and restaurants	79,575	41,256	38,319	51.3	48.2	52.1	47.9	51.9	48.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,788	12,627	18,161	41.0	59.0	40.6	59.4	39.0	61.0
Business service	47,521	33,628	13,893	70.3	29.2	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7
Industrial composite	2,903,197	2,229,612	673,585	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

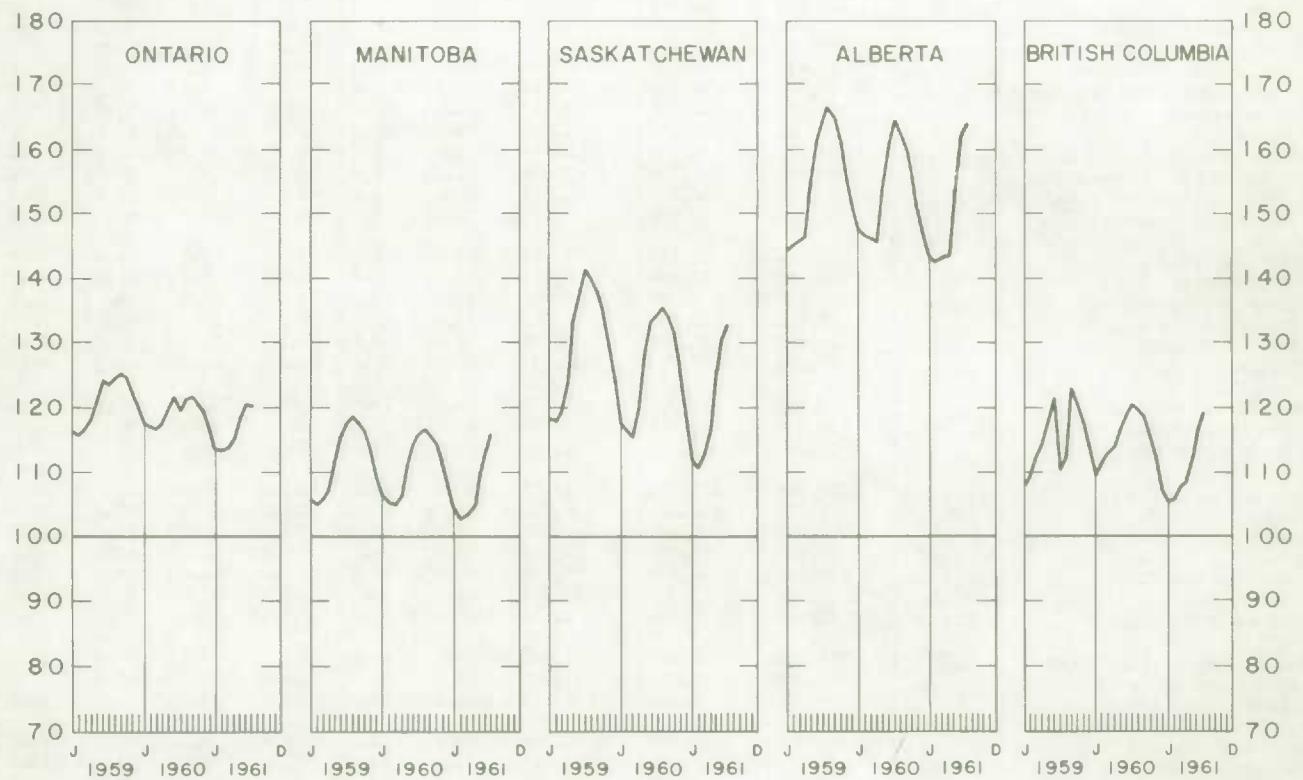
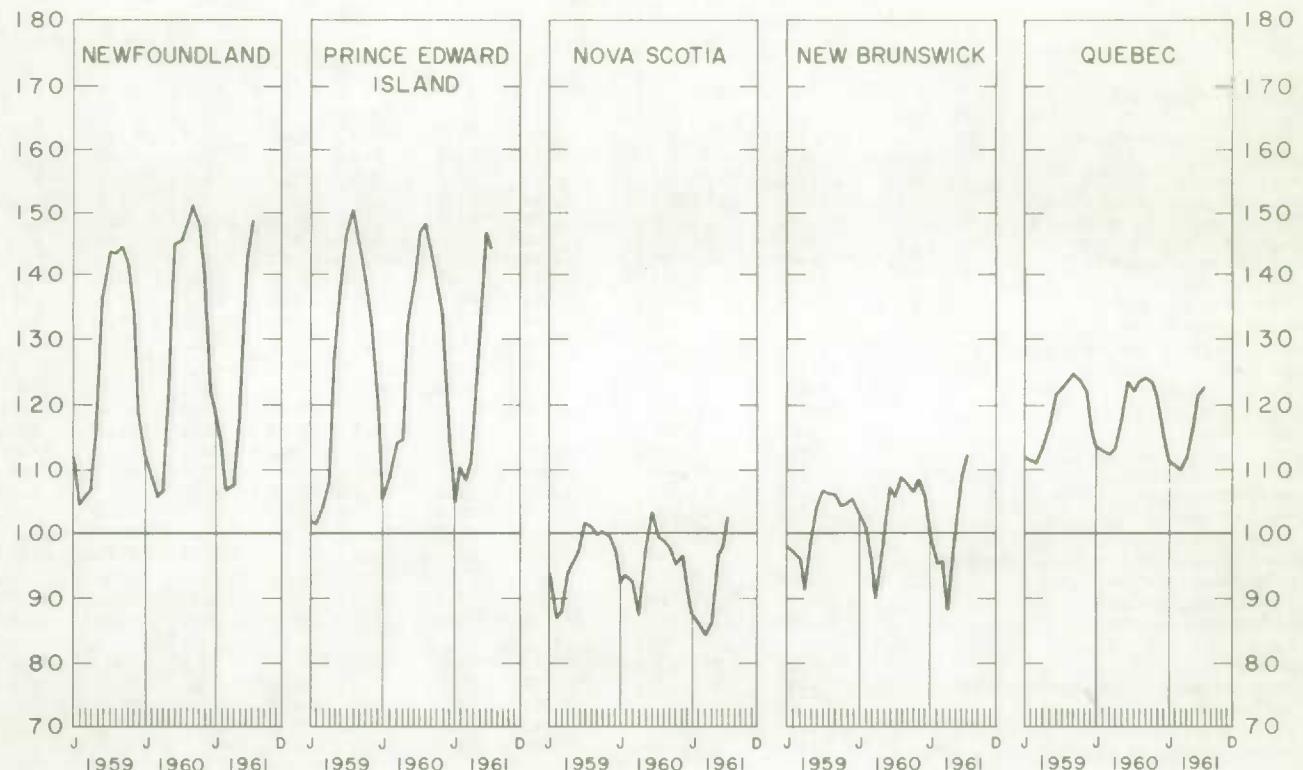


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(a) Alberta	British (s) Columbia
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	103.9	113.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.3	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.3
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.4	148.9	144.0	102.2	112.2	122.8	120.4	115.6	132.9	163.8	118.6
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111

CHART-10

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

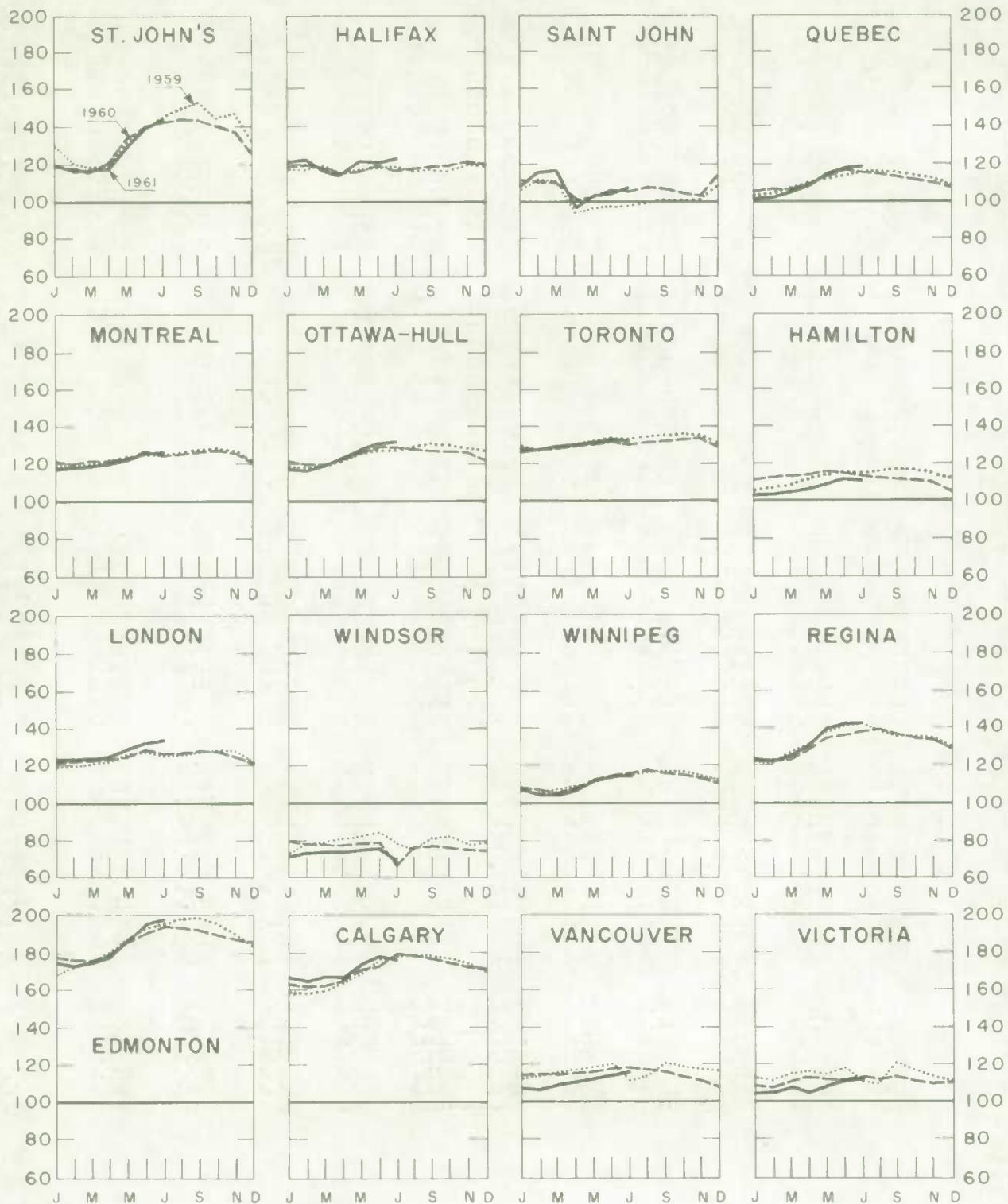


Table 114.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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