

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY



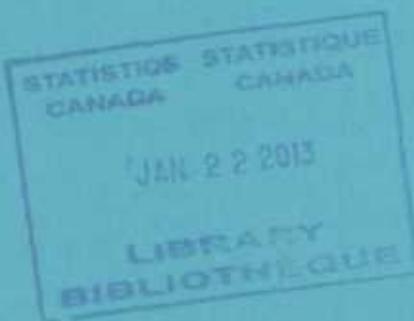
Dept. of Cit. & Immig.

DEC 22 1961

LIBRARY

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER 1961



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1961

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-91

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 39, No. 9

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

72-006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72-201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

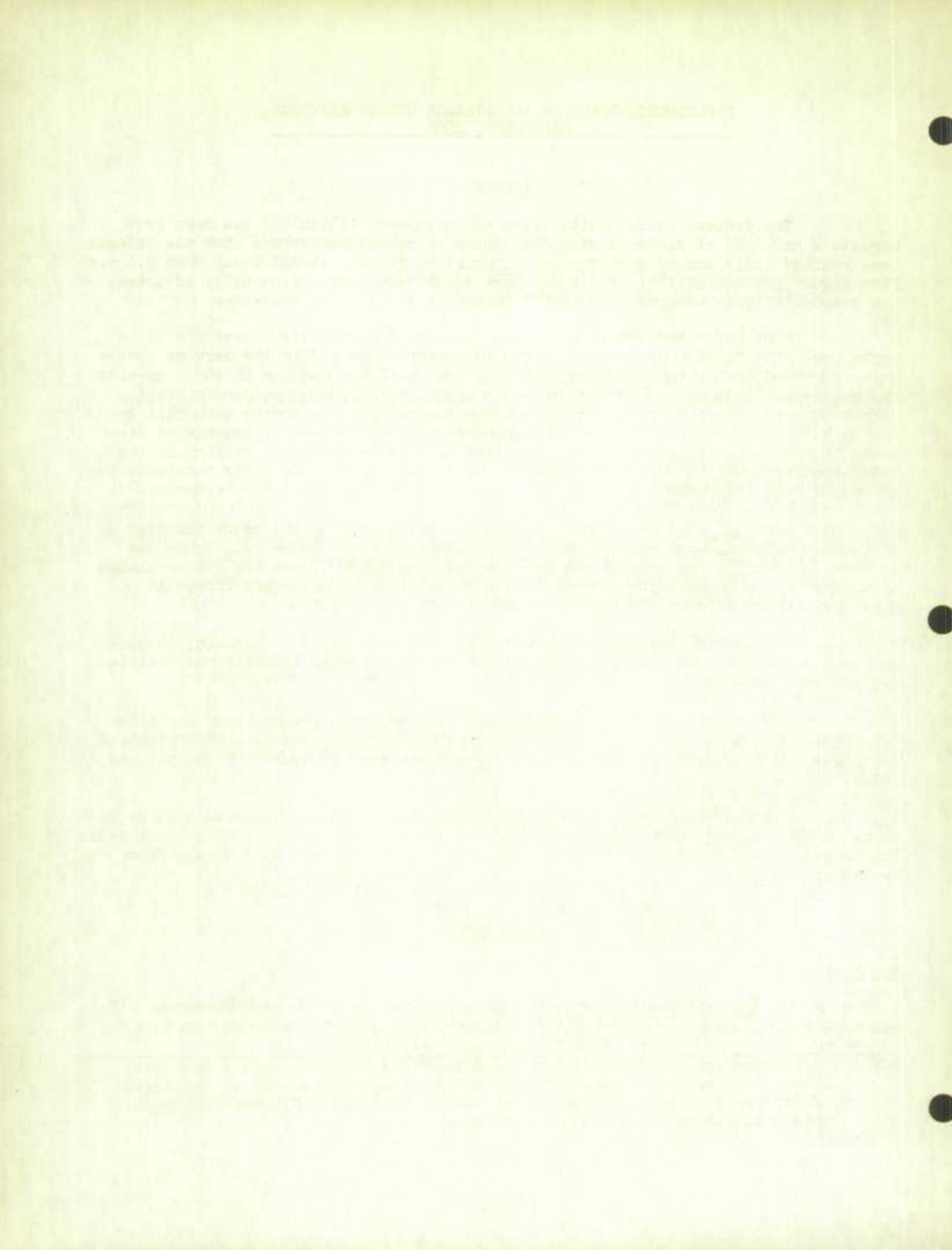
72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY.....	5
 <u>SEPTEMBER 1961 STATISTICS</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division	8
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	12
4. Provinces	14
4A. Atlantic Region	19
4B. Prairie Region	20
5. Urban Areas	21
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	25
7. Canada, by Industries	26
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Averages, 1947-60, Monthly 1958-61	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	29
 <u>ROTATION TABLES</u> - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS	
Published in this issue and also in reports for March, June and December	
Special Canada Tables:	
9C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	30
10C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division	32
11C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	33
 Published in reports for January, April, July and October,	
Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
9A. Canada and Provinces	
10A. Urban Areas	
 Published in reports for February, May, August and November,	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9B. Canada and Provinces	
10B. Urban Areas	
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Division...	10
Employment, Men and Women, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	28
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division	31
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls ..	1
 <u>FOOTNOTES</u>	
	iii



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER, 1961

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was down from August, a movement at variance with that shown in recent Septembers when the indexes have reached their annual high points. The latest figure, at 123.2 was down 0.6 p.c. from August but was slightly above the same month last year. Seasonally adjusted, the composite index declined from 119.0 in August to 118.5 in September.

Most major industrial divisions recorded lower levels of employment in September. The largest declines occurred in construction and in the service industries surveyed, which together accounted for over half the decline in the composite. The employment indexes in the durable goods manufacturing, mining, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication industries each fell by around 1.5 p.c. The loss in durables, which in part was caused by industrial disputes in American automobile plants, resulted in a contra-seasonal decline in the total manufacturing index. Only forestry, trade and non-durable goods manufacturing increased over the month. The gain in trade was less than usual for September.

Seasonally adjusted, the indexes for a majority of the major industry divisions declined, with the decreases in durable goods, construction, trade and service accounting for most of the loss in the composite. There was little change in mining and transportation, storage and communication. Employment firmed in forestry, non-durable manufacturing and public utility operation

Employment declined in all regions. The reductions in Ontario, Quebec and British Columbia were contra-seasonal, while those in the Atlantic and Prairie regions were seasonal.

The general decrease in employment occurred wholly among men, for whom the industrial composite index fell from August by 1.2 p.c., to 121.4 in September. The index for women workers, on the other hand, rose over the month by 1.5 p.c. to 129.3.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 46 cents to \$78.73, the latest figure being \$2.18 above that for September of last year. The payroll index, at 227.7, was unchanged from August, but was up 3.2 p.c. from September 1960.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The durable goods manufacturing employment index recorded a contra-seasonal decline over the month, which lowered the seasonally adjusted index by 1.3

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employment Reported September, 1961					
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960						
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960									
1949 = 100															
\$ \$ \$															
no.															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	147.1	142.8	151.4	273.0	269.6	278.4	69.91	71.11	69.41	46,538					
Prince Edward Island	147.5	149.7	144.8	259.9	260.3	239.9	56.56	55.79	53.73	6,755					
Nova Scotia	98.2	99.1	97.9	169.3	170.5	165.9	64.29	64.13	63.33	88,150					
New Brunswick	111.1	112.5	108.1	185.8	186.2	180.0	63.00	62.35	62.67	71,882					
Quebec	124.0	124.7	124.2	230.2	229.4	223.8	75.35	75.15	73.71	850,881					
Ontario	122.2	122.7	121.8	226.4	227.4	219.2	81.46	81.82	79.58	1,210,781					
Manitoba	115.2	116.2	115.9	204.0	204.4	199.9	74.46	73.99	72.76	144,313					
Saskatchewan	131.9	132.8	134.0	238.0	237.7	236.3	75.14	74.50	73.42	72,100					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	163.3	166.0	159.8	305.3	306.4	281.6	82.67	81.66	78.18	173,919					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.8	118.9	118.9	223.7	220.6	218.8	86.02	84.08	83.63	262,142					
Canada	123.2	123.9	123.1	227.7	227.7	220.7	78.73	78.27	76.55	2,927,461					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	150.8	145.2	143.8	269.5	263.7	247.4	57.17	58.11	55.12	14,867					
Sydney	80.9	76.1	96.0	129.6	123.9	157.8	74.58	75.79	76.71	14,863					
Halifax	124.6	123.6	117.9	228.4	228.4	204.6	65.72	66.23	62.28	32,603					
Moncton	108.7	109.3	101.9	184.0	183.1	169.7	61.36	60.74	60.41	9,411					
Saint John	110.1	108.9	107.0	196.0	192.3	191.4	63.28	62.77	63.72	17,343					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	113.3	116.0	120.7	218.7	223.5	231.9	96.15	95.96	95.62	14,634					
Quebec	120.0	120.1	112.6	230.8	228.4	208.8	68.05	67.35	65.20	48,900					
Sherbrooke	111.7	109.7	104.6	204.5	197.3	184.9	66.31	65.17	64.04	12,922					
Shawinigan	107.5	109.5	109.9	196.1	206.4	199.0	83.66	86.44	83.12	9,317					
Three Rivers	115.6	116.6	113.2	211.5	209.6	201.2	74.76	73.49	72.59	14,201					
Drummondville	83.3	80.4	78.4	137.9	135.2	127.9	62.31	63.22	61.42	7,146					
Montreal	126.2	125.8	125.5	235.6	232.7	226.1	77.95	77.23	75.32	454,454					
Ottawa - Hull	133.6	135.5	127.0	251.0	252.9	232.1	73.76	73.28	71.93	57,007					
Kingston	119.0	122.2	112.9	232.5	240.2	213.1	77.39	77.89	74.92	10,715					
Peterborough	90.8	90.5	93.6	178.2	173.9	179.3	87.29	85.41	85.27	11,068					
Oshawa	119.3	158.3	165.4	207.7	293.8	297.8	87.05	92.85	90.14	15,262					
Toronto	134.6	134.9	131.4	251.2	251.8	237.7	82.49	82.51	80.08	450,607					
Hamilton	110.2	110.3	111.4	209.2	208.4	204.3	88.02	87.57	85.06	82,458					
St. Catharines	112.5	109.8	111.6	202.5	201.6	196.4	87.70	89.49	85.91	34,780					
Niagara Falls	113.8	108.7	113.3	198.5	187.5	192.9	78.08	77.17	76.38	10,467					
Brantford	80.7	82.5	79.3	134.1	138.3	129.9	72.73	73.35	71.68	12,979					
Guelph	124.2	125.2	122.7	228.6	231.3	216.8	74.08	74.33	71.35	9,168					
Galt	106.6	108.9	119.7	194.8	197.6	212.6	71.22	70.77	69.22	10,658					
Kitchener	125.2	124.1	124.5	231.4	228.7	220.8	75.00	74.77	72.01	27,871					
Sudbury	147.7	150.1	147.8	259.2	262.8	251.2	92.60	92.41	89.52	24,296					
Timmins	90.8	93.4	94.3	138.8	141.9	138.0	71.37	71.38	68.93	7,661					
London	134.0	132.6	126.4	254.5	249.1	230.1	76.61	75.77	73.54	38,701					
Sarnia	131.8	134.9	126.9	279.6	285.9	262.9	101.89	101.81	99.61	12,760					
Windsor	74.2	73.4	76.4	131.1	127.3	128.3	88.57	86.95	84.42	33,052					
Sault Ste. Marie	146.7	148.8	145.1	288.3	305.6	273.7	99.07	104.91	95.49	13,669					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.3	116.9	115.4	204.3	214.5	208.2	81.16	81.86	80.45	14,214					
Winnipeg	113.6	114.2	115.0	205.5	205.7	201.8	71.22	70.92	69.31	96,952					
Regina	114.9	143.1	135.6	268.1	265.4	251.5	73.14	71.80	71.23	18,584					
Saskatoon	145.6	145.2	147.1	271.8	267.4	269.1	70.09	69.12	68.76	12,941					
Edmonton	198.9	201.1	192.1	374.1	376.4	348.0	76.57	76.20	73.94	54,492					
Calgary	176.9	178.2	176.9	327.1	329.0	312.8	77.46	77.35	74.34	45,576					
Vancouver	114.1	116.6	115.0	220.8	223.0	214.7	84.22	83.25	81.53	132,195					
Victoria	113.3	113.3	113.0	207.5	209.1	202.8	75.94	76.52	74.45	16,593					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	86.1	77.4	101.3	161.6	142.0	194.9	74.71	72.98	76.12	62,027					
Mining	118.4	120.2	123.2	220.7	221.9	224.0	95.97	95.00	93.62	104,346					
Manufacturing	112.7	113.1	111.6	211.0	209.8	201.6	81.14	80.42	78.37	1,217,816					
Durable goods (u)	112.5	113.7	111.6	212.3	212.1	202.8	88.20	87.18	85.09	554,504					
Non-durable goods (u)	112.9	112.6	111.7	209.7	207.5	200.4	75.24	74.70	72.75	663,312					
Construction	140.1	145.5	144.3	285.7	295.9	292.3	84.81	84.57	84.27	295,255					
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	113.8	114.5	205.2	205.7	196.8	87.64	86.83	82.67	357,184					
Public utility operation	142.2	144.6	140.8	284.9	285.3	274.3	94.70	93.22	92.16	62,104					
Trade	139.7	137.7	138.3	250.1	247.6	241.0	67.17	67.48	65.47	494,110					
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.2	163.8	159.5	282.4	283.9	268.1	74.06	74.15	71.84	165,369					
Service (v)	155.3	162.3	147.6	284.9	295.6	261.5	55.25	54.84	53.29	169,250					
Industrial composite	123.2	123.9	123.1	227.7	227.7	220.7	78.73	78.27	76.55	2,927,461					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

p.c. to 110.9. Larger than usual decreases in transportation equipment and wood products were mainly responsible for the decline. All components of transportation equipment registered losses except shipbuilding and repairing. The largest reductions occurred in the motor vehicle and motor parts and accessories industries where extensive layoffs resulted from industrial disputes in the United States. Industrial disputes in Quebec caused a slight decline in aircraft and parts. Layoffs were reported in railroad and rolling stock equipment following completion of large contracts. Shipbuilding recorded larger than usual increases, as high levels of employment continued in the Atlantic Region following an increase in government subsidies. Industrial disputes in Quebec and Ontario contributed to decreases in wood products. Employment in iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products fell a little more than seasonally. The losses in iron and steel products were associated primarily with layoffs in the agriculture implement group, partly a result of drought conditions. Improvement was indicated in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-ferrous metal products. The significant increase in the latter group resulted from the recall of workers in the Pacific Region following completion of major renovations.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, which tends to show erratic movements during the summer months because of the high variability of employment in the canning industries, employment rose more than seasonally from August to September. Most component industries reported higher employment. Rubber products, which rose by 2.7 p.c., showed most improvement. Tobacco, textile and clothing products, printing, publishing and allied industries and miscellaneous industries recorded lesser increases. Employment in food and beverages and chemical products was virtually unchanged, while leather, paper and petroleum and coal products declined slightly. In most cases, the employment changes in the component industries of the non-durable industrial division conformed to their seasonal patterns. The notable exception was food and beverages, which usually records large decreases between August and September.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Construction fell by 3.7 p.c. There were declines in highway, bridge and street construction and in building and general engineering. The losses in the latter group were larger than seasonal as a result of industrial disputes in Montreal and south-western Ontario. Employment in the service industries surveyed returned to more usual levels after a temporary increase in August. The declines in mining and transportation, storage and communication were seasonal. The loss of 1.7 p.c. in public utility operation was a little less than seasonal. The large increase recorded in forestry reflected greater activity in the Atlantic, Quebec and British Columbia regions; the rise in Quebec was smaller than usual. The increases in trade were less than usual for the time of year, reflecting smaller than average advances in food and variety stores.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries were up over the month in every major industrial division except trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The gains were greatest in public utility operation (\$1.48) and forestry (\$1.73). In the latter, the increase took place entirely in British Columbia where the large gain reflected a return to more normal conditions following disruption due to extensive forest fires in August. Mining, transportation, storage and communication and durable goods manufacturing recorded increases of about a dollar, while those in the remaining industries ranged from 24 cents in construction to 54 cents in non-durable goods manufacturing.

Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction		
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)				
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted			
Averages											
1947	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6					
1948	138.4	97.2	100.1	100.2	99.3	95.4					
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1					
1951	110.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7					
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1					
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1					
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6					
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0					
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8					
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7					
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2					
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3					
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7					
1958											
January	76.3	74.5	126.2	127.6	107.9	110.8	115.2	117.8	104.8	105.9	129.0
February	71.4	74.2	126.8	127.8	108.2	110.7	115.1	117.3	102.2	101.7	126.6
March	54.8	76.7	125.5	127.5	108.3	110.3	115.2	116.7	102.3	102.4	125.4
April	42.1	77.1	121.9	126.1	108.8	110.2	115.5	116.1	103.0	105.2	127.2
May	65.5	80.1	126.2	126.1	110.4	110.2	117.4	115.9	104.5	105.3	128.4
June	83.1	77.3	126.8	124.6	112.0	110.7	118.3	115.3	106.6	105.0	125.9
July	81.3	75.1	127.2	123.9	111.8	110.0	116.5	115.2	107.9	105.6	126.4
August	76.4	72.9	127.1	123.8	111.5	108.8	113.0	112.8	110.2	105.4	125.7
September	34.9	73.3	125.1	123.6	112.4	108.9	114.1	112.2	110.9	106.1	144.2
October	92.1	75.5	118.2	117.3	110.1	107.9	112.4	110.1	108.2	106.0	137.5
November	93.3	76.8	115.7	116.3	109.6	109.4	113.2	113.0	106.5	106.4	129.5
December	89.5	77.7	115.4	117.6	106.8	109.9	111.4	114.0	102.8	106.5	108.0
1959											
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.5	107.5	110.8	112.0	114.8	103.7	105.0	128.6
February	70.1	73.3	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.3	111.6	113.9	104.0	104.0	130.0
March	52.9	74.8	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.7	113.3	114.7	104.2	107.0	131.5
April	42.6	80.5	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.0	114.9	115.4	104.8	107.0	120.1
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.3	111.7	111.5	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0
June	87.2	81.4	126.4	124.2	114.2	112.0	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.5	144.0
July	78.1	71.9	127.8	124.6	112.2	110.5	115.0	113.7	109.8	107.4	150.7
August	76.0	72.8	127.0	123.9	113.5	110.8	114.1	114.0	112.9	107.7	154.4
September	97.2	84.1	125.8	124.3	115.3	111.9	119.4	117.1	111.8	107.1	151.7
October	102.6	84.1	124.9	124.0	113.9	112.2	119.1	117.4	109.6	107.3	146.5
November	102.7	84.7	123.7	124.4	110.6	110.8	114.4	114.5	107.4	107.3	133.5
December	97.5	84.7	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.6*	114.0	116.7*	103.7	107.3	113.3
1960											
January	87.7	85.0	122.6	123.6	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.2	103.7	107.0	103.9
February	81.2	85.0	122.1	122.8	108.9	111.6	114.6	117.0	104.0	107.0	101.9
March	60.9	86.4	121.8	123.2	109.0	111.1	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.6	102.1
April	41.0	78.8	113.4	116.9	108.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	104.1	106.3	111.0
May	61.1	79.1	118.0	118.0	110.6	110.0	116.1	113.9	106.0	106.6	130.4
June	89.1	82.8	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.3	108.3	106.7	147.3
July	93.2	85.0	123.3	120.2	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.7	108.8	106.5	144.5
August	95.2	90.4	123.9	121.0	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.3	111.7	106.5	146.4
September	101.3	86.8	123.2	121.7	111.6	108.1	111.6	110.5	111.7	107.0	144.3
October	107.9	88.2	120.0	119.2	109.6	107.7	110.5	108.8	108.9	106.7	139.1
November	100.5	82.0	118.2	118.9	108.1	108.1	108.9	109.1	107.4	107.3	129.9
December	89.4	76.7	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.2	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.2	107.8
1961											
January	76.3	73.6	113.3	114.2	104.3	107.4	105.9	108.5	103.1	106.4	98.1
February	66.1	69.4	114.0	114.7	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.2	96.7
March	41.8	59.5	113.0	114.3	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.3	103.2	106.0	98.0
April	34.0	66.1	111.8	115.6	105.4	106.8	107.5	107.9	103.6	105.8	106.6
May	53.3	70.1	117.4	117.4	108.4	107.9	111.0	109.1	106.2	106.8	123.1
June	76.6	71.3	119.7	117.6	111.2	108.3	113.7	110.3	109.1	107.5	118.3
July	82.9	75.5	121.0	117.9	110.9	109.8	111.6	112.0	110.4	108.0	143.4
August	77.4	73.4	120.2	117.4	113.1	109.6	113.7	112.4	112.6	107.3	145.5
September	86.1	73.6	118.4	117.0	112.7	109.4	112.5	110.9	112.9	108.1	140.1
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised

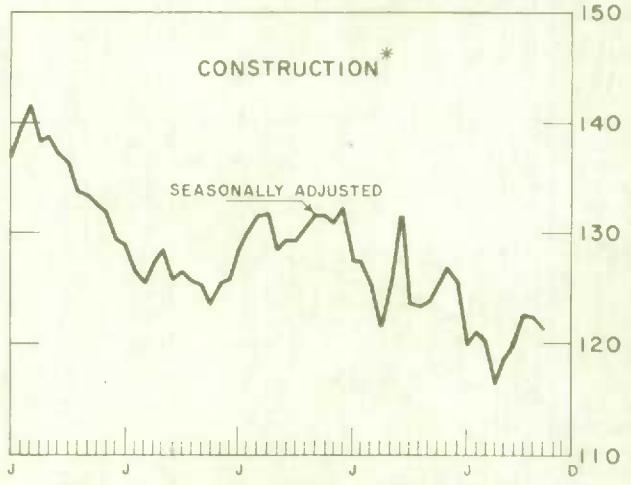
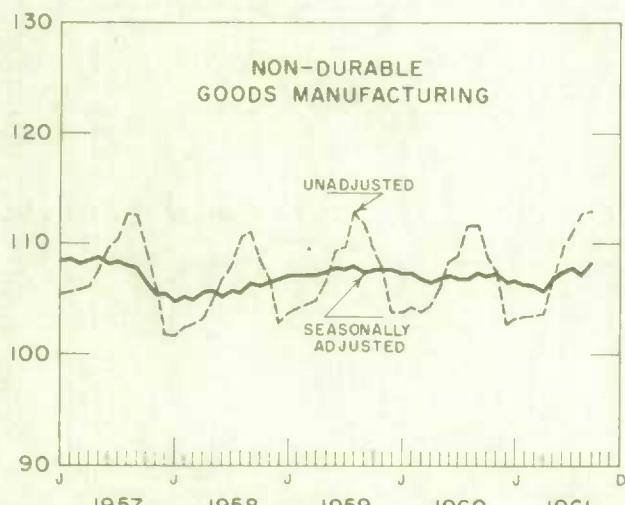
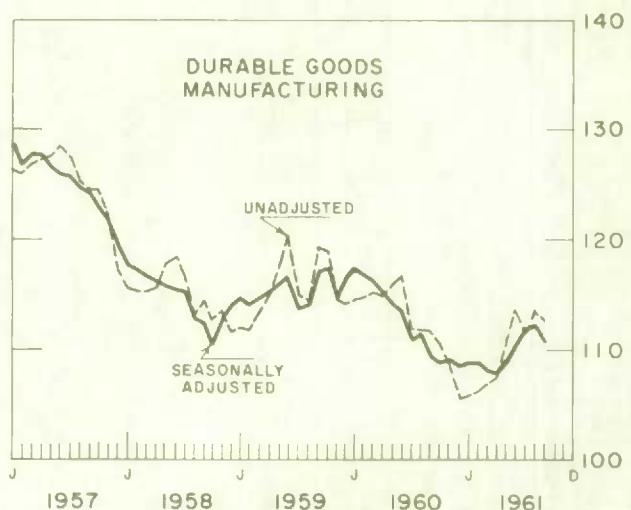
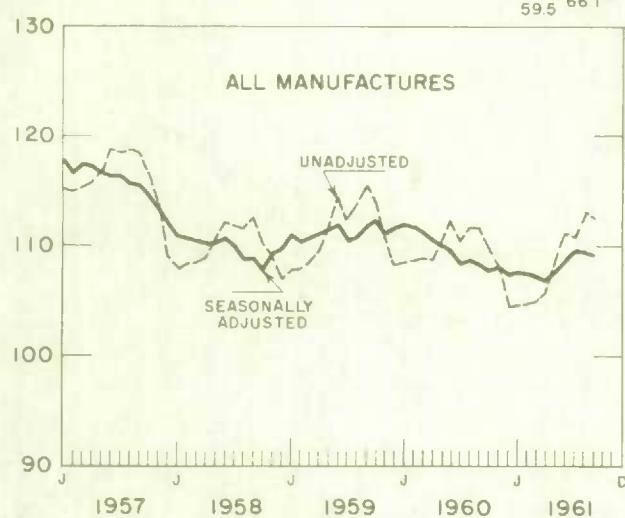
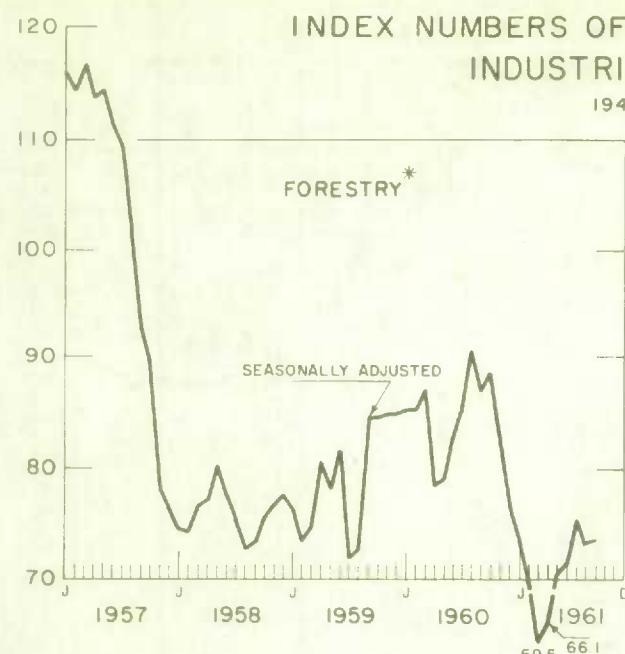
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility 1/ Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- Season- ally adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4	76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7		
1948	99.0	89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7		
1949	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	100.2	101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1		
1951	106.8	103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1		
1952	110.9	108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9		
1953	111.2	112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1		
1954	109.0	116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9		
1955	110.8	119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9		
1956	118.3	126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7		
1957	120.4	133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6		
1958	115.5	137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9		
1959	114.3	138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7		
1960	111.1	137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7		
1958												
January	111.0	116.7	132.3	137.2	127.7	131.4	147.5	148.1	123.3	133.5	113.7	118.7
February	110.7	116.9	131.8	137.7	126.5	131.2	147.0	147.8	128.5	133.9	113.0	118.4
March	110.5	116.4	132.9	138.4	128.4	131.4	147.6	148.2	129.5	134.1	112.9	118.2
April	114.0	116.1	136.3	138.8	129.0	131.4	148.3	148.5	130.6	134.1	114.6	118.3
May	117.5	116.1	139.3	137.9	130.4	131.5	148.1	148.7	136.4	135.5	118.7	118.5
June	119.2	115.6	141.4	137.5	131.5	131.6	148.6	149.1	141.3	135.2	121.3	118.4
July	120.6	115.0	143.5	137.5	130.2	131.6	149.3	149.6	142.7	134.7	122.0	117.9
August	120.4	114.8	142.9	136.4	129.8	131.2	150.5	149.2	144.0	135.7	121.8	117.1
September	118.3	114.7	140.5	136.9	133.0	131.6	150.9	149.5	139.1	135.6	121.9	117.2
October	116.9	114.5	138.5	137.0	134.3	131.8	151.4	150.4	135.6	135.7	120.1	116.5
November	114.5	114.0	137.0	137.4	138.3	132.1	151.5	150.8	133.3	135.9	119.2	117.4
December	112.5	115.0	134.7	137.3	140.7	132.9	151.4	151.1	131.8	136.7	115.8	118.0
1959												
January	109.3	114.8	132.0	137.4	129.6	133.3	151.3	151.8	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.3
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.3	129.0	133.7	150.3	151.9	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.5
March	109.7	115.3	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.0	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.3	113.7	119.1
April	112.3	115.1	135.3	138.7	131.5	133.9	151.5	152.0	134.5	138.1	115.7	119.6
May	116.0	114.4	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.6	151.8	152.6	138.7	137.7	119.6	119.4
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.4	134.7	135.0	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.1	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.4	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.1	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	114.2	145.6	138.9	135.2	136.7	155.7	154.3	147.5	139.3	124.2	119.6
September	118.0	114.2	142.4	138.9	138.7	137.1	155.5	154.3	144.6	140.8	125.6	120.7
October	116.1	114.1	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.3	155.4	154.5	141.5	141.6	124.4	120.9
November	114.6	113.9	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.4	121.8	120.1
December	110.1	113.2	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.8	155.0	154.5	137.3	142.4	118.1	120.5*
1960												
January	106.8	112.0	132.7	138.2	133.4	137.2	154.8	155.6	137.1	142.4	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	113.4	132.2	137.9	131.5	136.1	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.0	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.1	132.8	138.0	132.6	135.4	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.0	114.2	119.6
April	109.8	111.6	133.7	137.1	134.3	136.8	154.8	155.3	140.1	143.8	114.8	118.5
May	112.5	111.1	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.0	143.8	142.8	118.9	118.7
June	114.9	110.8	143.3	138.5	137.0	137.3	155.8	156.4	149.5	143.1	123.0	119.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.9	156.1	156.6	150.7	142.4	121.9	118.1
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.3	136.4	137.9	156.7	155.1	151.0	142.7	123.1	118.6
September	114.5	110.8	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.6	123.1	118.2
October	112.6	110.5	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.7	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.8	121.5	118.1
November	110.3	109.1	137.2	137.6	142.9	136.6	159.5	158.5	141.2	143.9	119.7	118.2
December	106.3	109.2	134.7	137.2	144.0	136.5	159.3	158.7	138.6	143.8	114.8	117.2
1961												
January	103.0	103.1	131.9	137.4	133.5	137.3	159.6	160.4	137.2	142.5	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	103.3	132.0	137.6	131.4	136.0	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.3
March	103.7	103.9	132.2	137.4	133.7	136.6	160.1	161.1	138.9	143.8	111.1	116.1
April	106.7	103.6	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.7	161.1	161.6	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.0
May	109.2	107.7	133.5	137.4	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.7	148.8	147.3	117.2	117.0
June	112.0	103.3	142.1	137.0	137.5	137.8	163.0	163.7	155.2	148.5	121.3	117.9
July	113.5	108.5	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	148.5	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	139.2	163.8	161.9	162.3	151.1	123.9	118.5
September	112.5	108.9	142.2	138.9	139.7	137.9	163.2	162.2	155.3	153.4	123.2	119.0
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised 1/ Seasonally adjusted indexes revised

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA, INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

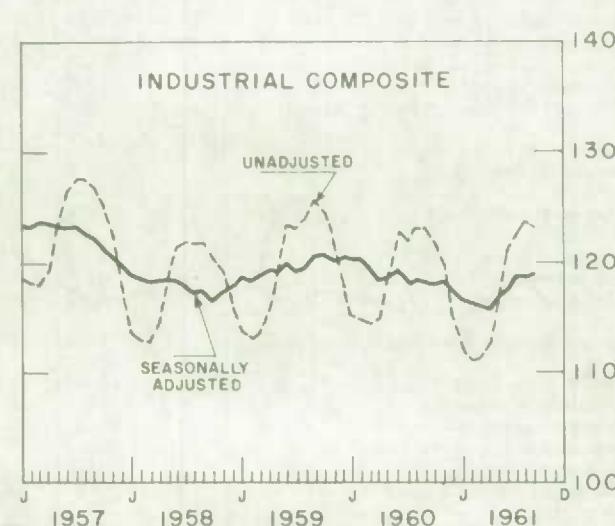
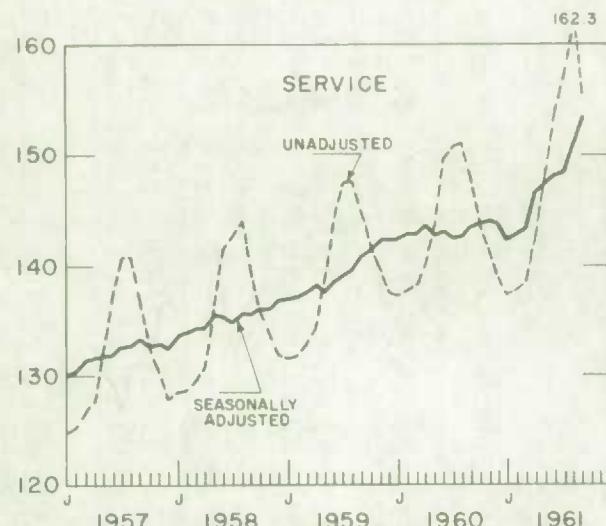
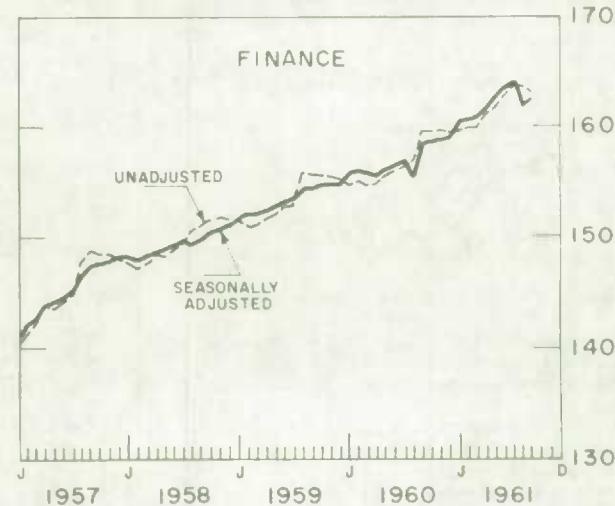
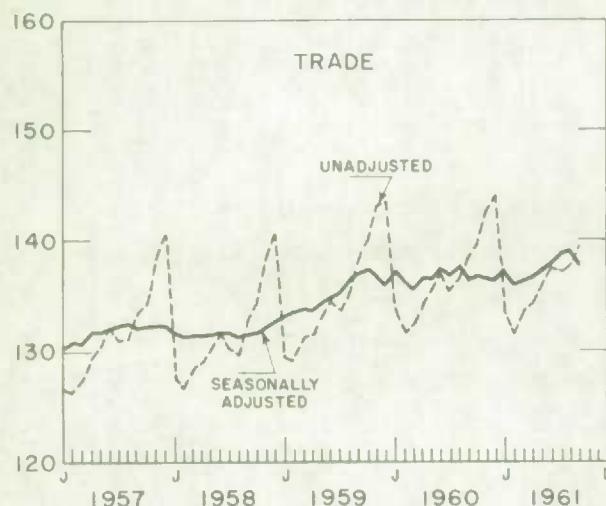
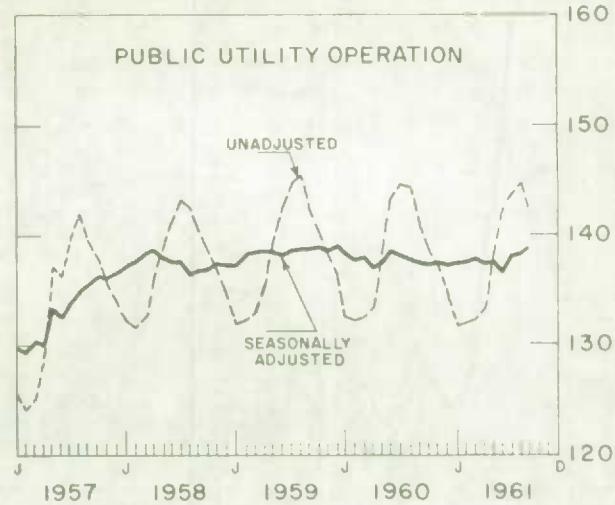
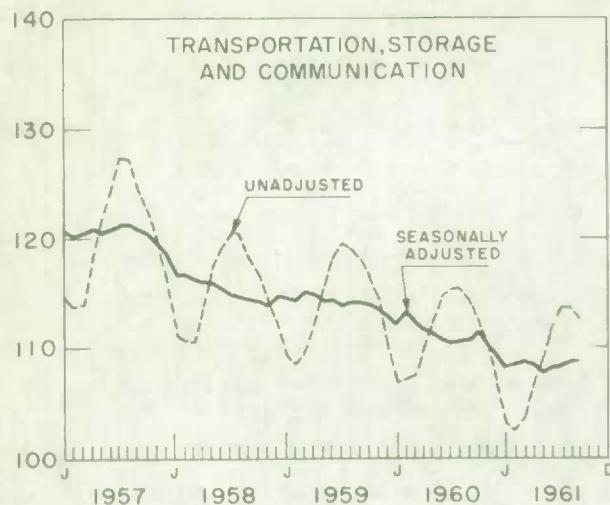


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
	p.c.									no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	86.1	77.4	101.3	97.2	74.71	72.98	76.12	71.88	62,027
Mining	96	118.4	120.2	123.2	125.8	95.97	95.00	93.62	91.27	104,346
Metal mining		132.7	136.0	138.0	142.7	98.02	97.36	95.85	93.37	62,655
Gold (a)		70.0	72.4	73.4	74.0	80.18	79.28	76.53	74.46	15,933
Other metal (b)		191.3	195.3	198.1	206.7	104.11	103.61	102.52	99.68	46,722
Iron		266.0	264.6	287.3	246.9	115.40	117.55	113.42	107.29	8,650
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.66	113.00	112.07	106.32	4,993
Fuels		85.4	82.4	91.9	93.6	97.10	97.21	93.48	91.98	26,051
Coal		42.9	39.2	50.9	51.1	72.62	72.86	73.95	72.81	10,600
Oil and natural gas		268.4	268.0	268.3	276.4	113.89	112.50	109.43	107.23	15,451
Non-metal (c)		149.6	159.5	147.8	143.4	85.87	82.61	84.45	80.46	15,640
Asbestos		180.7	181.7	179.5	169.6	97.36	97.83	95.54	91.58	6,799
Manufacturing	92	112.7	113.1	111.6	115.3	81.14	80.42	78.37	76.43	1,217,816
Durable goods (u)		112.5	113.7	111.6	119.4	88.20	87.18	85.09	82.97	554,504
Non-durable goods (u)		112.9	112.6	111.7	111.8	75.24	74.70	72.75	70.54	663,312
Food and beverages		129.4	129.6	129.9	126.6	68.88	68.07	66.57	65.65	180,503
Meat products		139.9	140.8	139.4	144.5	81.17	80.65	78.12	79.17	31,585
Dairy products		129.7	135.2	127.9	130.2	67.96	66.72	64.94	62.66	15,640
Canned and cured fish		144.9	173.6	136.5	137.7	42.03	44.46	42.97	44.64	16,602
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		198.7	177.9	207.9	174.3	54.21	49.71	52.17	48.34	27,584
Grain mill products		104.5	104.2	105.0	106.0	81.20	79.28	77.45	73.61	9,644
Bread and other bakery products		112.4	113.6	113.4	110.9	68.13	67.38	66.01	66.17	23,046
Biscuits and crackers		97.3	92.9	96.0	96.4	64.47	62.70	60.22	57.56	7,231
Distilled and malt liquors		100.5	103.4	105.3	110.6	98.08	99.05	93.28	87.58	14,072
Other beverages (d)		152.2	157.9	149.8	145.3	72.53	71.53	69.68	67.89	10,971
Confectionery		96.1	87.1	100.0	93.0	59.22	58.14	57.50	54.99	9,201
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.9	80.2	78.8	84.4	81.73	84.16	82.25	75.61	8,217
Rubber products		102.6	99.9	102.7	110.5	86.01	85.22	80.83	80.78	20,375
Leather products		88.9	89.6	85.8	88.9	55.92	55.83	52.90	51.33	29,807
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.7	96.3	93.5	94.6	53.13	53.38	50.41	49.19	20,215
Other leather products (f)		78.8	77.8	72.3	78.7	61.80	61.14	58.57	55.94	9,592
Textile products (except clothing)		80.1	79.3	77.4	80.0	65.54	64.88	63.02	61.45	60,180
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.8	73.1	67.7	72.6	63.22	62.68	59.30	57.25	18,410
Woollen goods		62.4	62.9	64.0	64.8	61.75	61.08	59.32	57.93	9,608
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.1	85.1	83.9	83.2	71.22	70.56	69.56	68.00	14,299
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.8	92.6	92.5	95.8	51.84	51.62	49.00	49.08	101,302
Men's clothing		94.5	93.0	92.2	95.6	50.83	49.79	47.31	48.25	33,551
Women's clothing		104.5	103.5	100.7	102.5	53.15	53.92	49.91	50.98	28,595
Knit goods		73.8	72.8	75.7	80.2	51.07	50.88	49.63	47.09	18,607
Fur goods		68.5	66.6	70.4	74.8	73.28	72.86	67.43	68.56	3,210
Wood products		108.5	111.5	106.0	111.6	71.49	69.46	69.07	66.76	100,700
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.8	116.9	107.3	114.3	73.36	70.39	71.01	68.59	64,711
Furniture		113.6	113.6	114.0	116.7	70.26	70.04	67.27	65.62	26,195
Other wood products (h)		82.7	81.4	84.6	89.5	62.47	61.38	62.09	58.64	9,794
Paper products		127.4	128.5	127.5	127.2	95.46	94.96	93.30	88.35	95,697
Pulp and paper mills		128.2	130.2	128.9	128.0	102.90	101.95	100.83	94.46	67,515
Other paper products (i)		125.5	124.4	124.1	125.2	77.65	77.80	74.89	72.65	28,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.3	123.9	124.5	123.3	88.74	87.68	85.75	83.82	61,325
Iron and steel products		104.5	105.6	102.7	112.7	93.26	93.08	89.68	87.98	170,017
Agriculture implements		47.1	62.3	53.5	75.6	95.89	90.89	89.04	85.69	8,204
Boilers and plate work		114.0	116.2	115.7	115.1	91.56	91.71	87.85	84.98	7,005
Fabricated and structural steel		152.9	153.2	136.3	168.5	94.25	92.01	89.99	87.05	11,447
Hardware and tools		102.2	101.0	98.5	103.6	82.77	81.66	80.05	79.57	11,814
Heating and cooking appliances		103.0	101.8	96.8	115.7	81.12	80.64	77.98	77.52	9,037
Iron castings		95.4	92.3	89.9	101.3	90.59	89.90	84.42	85.22	18,892
Machinery (j)		106.2	105.5	104.0	108.3	88.20	87.68	86.04	83.90	33,465
Industrial machinery (r)		117.8	116.5	113.6	119.8	88.52	88.08	86.66	84.40	25,544
Primary iron and steel		121.4	120.4	117.3	124.9	106.13	109.50	102.56	100.60	36,906
Sheet metal products		106.9	110.1	111.8	117.1	91.83	91.14	91.31	88.23	16,796
Wire and wire products		111.8	111.9	115.8	121.0	95.58	93.62	87.55	89.21	8,481

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		100.5	104.2	103.4	112.6	92.66	90.96	89.77	87.79	112,859
Aircraft and parts		254.1	255.9	244.7	252.6	96.09	92.86	94.73	89.92	29,268
Motor vehicles		79.7	92.0	98.2	109.2	107.04	102.80	100.73	100.83	22,423
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		102.0	103.5	100.6	109.8	89.00	89.99	86.62	85.29	18,248
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.6	58.3	60.3	69.6	84.70	84.02	79.89	79.40	20,295
Shipbuilding and repairing		131.7	129.5	119.8	127.1	84.83	82.60	82.34	79.85	20,110
Non-ferrous metal products		127.1	124.5	130.4	130.5	93.66	93.90	90.65	86.44	54,767
Aluminum products		145.2	144.9	146.7	148.7	90.37	90.63	87.23	82.70	8,887
Brass and copper products		106.0	104.8	102.3	111.5	90.96	90.74	85.56	83.23	8,649
Smelting and refining		143.5	140.4	153.5	145.1	101.33	101.92	98.15	94.54	28,718
Electrical apparatus and supplies		138.7	135.1	133.0	140.6	89.32	87.99	85.34	82.41	76,799
Heavy electrical machinery		102.4	100.7	103.9	114.6	96.22	94.59	93.59	89.54	17,360
Telecommunication equipment		241.8	235.5	217.2	222.4	86.32	86.14	84.01	78.19	19,926
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.6	148.5	144.3	152.3	86.49	86.01	82.65	80.57	39,362
Clay products		93.3	93.3	89.7	105.9	78.16	77.36	74.55	74.79	5,156
Glass and glass products		159.7	158.2	151.7	154.1	82.96	82.01	79.15	75.91	9,978
Concrete products		267.3	261.9	274.3	303.0	87.56	87.18	83.14	81.66	9,950
Products of petroleum and coal		136.8	138.5	140.0	138.3	115.63	116.21	116.24	110.73	15,184
Petroleum refining and products		139.7	141.3	143.1	140.3	116.19	116.93	117.09	111.56	14,725
Chemical products		132.6	132.5	133.4	132.6	96.16	95.02	91.46	87.74	55,079
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.6	119.7	116.6	120.0	83.98	83.51	81.03	77.62	8,168
Acids, alkalis and salts		155.9	158.5	160.7	151.9	107.03	105.50	102.10	98.79	9,599
Other chemical products (l)		130.4	130.1	131.6	131.5	96.03	94.79	90.85	87.18	37,312
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		144.7	142.6	132.8	132.0	71.85	71.01	69.87	67.32	35,643
Construction	82	140.1	145.5	144.3	151.7	84.81	84.57	84.27	79.79	295,255
Building and general engineering (m)		133.2	137.8	139.5	149.1	92.42	92.35	92.06	86.75	175,826
Building		136.4	141.0	145.6	158.4	89.80	89.28	90.71	85.28	145,527
General engineering		119.8	124.3	113.8	111.1	105.02	107.02	99.32	95.36	30,299
Highways, bridges and streets		151.6	158.4	152.2	155.9	73.60	73.23	72.53	69.03	119,429
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	113.8	114.5	118.0	87.64	86.83	82.67	81.02	357,184
Transportation		103.9	105.1	105.4	108.9	88.80	87.92	83.78	82.67	264,771
Air transport and airports		221.0	225.0	214.0	197.5	109.12	110.17	105.90	102.95	17,459
Steam railways		88.7	90.4	92.8	99.1	89.53	87.79	83.22	83.15	145,528
Maintenance of equipment		73.6	74.6	75.2	85.1	87.88	84.82	83.08	82.63	16,322
Maintenance of ways and structures		89.9	92.8	95.3	106.1	78.49	77.10	70.16	70.76	35,500
Transportation - Steam railways		89.1	90.5	93.3	97.0	95.42	93.97	89.93	80.04	83,872
Telegraphs		118.4	119.7	121.7	127.0	81.92	79.09	73.68	73.12	9,834
Water transportation (n)		99.8	100.4	101.8	104.4	86.46	84.83	80.25	75.56	35,444
Electric and motor transportation (o)		140.2	139.7	135.1	132.8	83.10	83.89	81.20	78.70	66,340
Urban and interurban transportation		80.6	81.9	82.6	82.3	87.43	90.31	86.19	83.06	23,149
Truck transportation		234.0	229.8	222.7	223.9	81.92	81.45	79.08	76.95	34,783
Storage		107.3	110.1	111.5	118.1	75.62	74.59	72.89	70.11	16,423
Grain elevators		95.9	99.3	103.4	105.5	75.20	73.76	71.52	70.00	10,922
Storage and warehouse		140.6	141.7	135.0	155.8	76.44	76.28	75.93	70.33	5,501
Communication		161.0	162.1	164.5	166.7	86.21	85.73	81.01	77.72	75,990
Radio broadcasting		356.7	357.1	339.2	325.3	91.59	91.66	86.29	81.12	13,984
Telephone		139.0	140.3	144.2	147.6	82.60	81.99	77.33	74.17	59,465
Public utility operation	72	142.2	144.6	140.8	142.4	94.70	93.22	92.16	88.96	62,104
Electric light and power		139.9	142.3	138.0	138.4	96.60	95.55	94.62	90.87	48,253
Other public utilities (q)		150.4	153.5	151.8	158.4	88.10	85.14	83.38	82.19	13,851
Trade	57	139.7	137.7	138.3	138.7	67.17	67.48	65.47	63.05	494,110
Wholesale		139.0	138.6	138.7	138.9	83.09	82.84	80.96	77.76	175,174
Retail		140.1	137.2	138.0	138.6	58.43	58.88	57.08	55.28	318,936
Food		199.4	195.4	191.7	186.5	55.01	55.58	53.52	51.67	77,783
Department stores		121.6	117.7	119.5	119.2	56.72	56.23	55.79	54.66	97,355
Variety stores		130.8	127.0	128.2	131.4	37.88	38.62	36.21	34.19	24,556
Automotive products		164.0	162.8	166.8	167.7	76.12	76.78	74.55	71.72	44,597
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.2	163.8	159.5	155.5	74.06	74.15	71.84	68.97	165,369
Banking, investment and loan		163.5	163.9	161.1	156.9	69.12	69.07	67.02	62.98	96,124
Insurance		157.6	158.6	153.8	150.5	81.32	81.42	79.30	78.25	65,792
Service (v)	45	155.3	162.3	147.6	144.6	55.25	54.84	53.29	50.42	169,250
Hotels and restaurants		135.5	141.3	135.0	134.8	42.26	41.53	41.53	39.86	77,961
Laundries and drycleaning plants		126.1	125.2	115.7	114.8	48.72	48.18	47.26	45.27	30,878
Business service		278.9	278.4	252.1	247.8	80.62	80.79	79.21	76.44	48,566
Industrial composite	79	123.2	123.9	123.1	125.6	78.73	78.27	76.55	74.30	2,927,461

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
		p.c.	1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.1	82.9	161.5	113.1	75.84	77.76	76.70	67.79	4,922
Mining	99	102.2	102.5	99.8	89.5	91.80	88.66	94.22	78.05	3,476
Manufacturing	75	131.3	132.4	122.9	123.3	67.56	69.71	67.14	62.74	11,270
Food and beverages		158.5	161.2	147.0	143.9	39.21	41.31	38.99	36.57	4,855
Canned and cured fish		175.0	177.7	157.5	152.5	31.88	34.47	32.26	29.95	3,697
Pulp and paper mills		102.1	101.7	99.4	100.7	109.07	115.29	109.71	97.75	3,420
Construction	33	633.2	608.5	599.9	597.3	75.60	82.12	80.06	71.32	7,092
Building and general engineering (m)		570.6	547.3	596.0	555.5	77.55	84.94	82.38	72.25	5,033
Transportation, storage and communication	71	151.3	152.0	149.9	158.6	76.45	75.85	70.08	67.66	9,205
Trade	55	116.7	116.9	118.5	119.4	51.43	51.60	49.28	47.34	7,595
Retail		131.7	131.0	132.3	132.7	47.32	47.95	44.88	43.41	5,043
Industrial composite	64	147.1	142.8	151.4	144.8	69.91	71.11	69.41	63.45	46,538
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	190.4	199.9	188.2	155.5	47.61	46.32	44.52	48.57	1,841
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.3	132.4	119.3	124.3	75.98	74.24	72.75	73.38	1,497
Trade	27	120.5	115.8	121.5	113.6	46.54	47.48	42.11	40.59	1,406
Industrial composite	42	147.5	149.7	144.8	145.5	56.56	55.79	53.73	55.39	6,755
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	59.4	55.3	69.5	70.9	69.29	71.18	72.94	72.04	8,443
Coal		56.3	50.6	67.4	67.0	69.13	72.22	73.31	72.82	7,461
Manufacturing	79	112.3	113.9	112.0	108.5	65.36	64.68	64.63	62.19	27,776
Food and beverages		135.0	148.6	139.9	138.1	45.01	44.74	45.30	43.81	7,565
Iron and steel products		71.5	69.2	90.5	83.1	90.81	91.05	89.13	85.53	4,719
Primary iron and steel		64.4	59.9	88.1	77.5	97.67	99.86	95.24	91.36	3,327
Transportation equipment		153.0	148.0	125.7	126.7	73.97	72.77	70.32	67.74	6,933
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.8	150.3	135.0	131.3	73.30	72.36	69.62	66.98	4,912
Construction	w	72.5	76.7	71.8	80.4	68.60	69.53	62.95	58.11	13,144
Building and general engineering (m)		138.3	140.7	125.5	124.5	73.42	75.87	67.56	64.62	6,982
Highways, bridges and streets		47.1	52.0	51.6	64.6	63.14	62.89	58.74	53.60	6,162
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.7	92.7	90.7	100.8	71.03	71.38	72.98	70.73	12,150
Steam railways		87.8	85.9	87.8	99.7	79.63	78.89	84.04	82.21	5,648
Water transportation (n)		68.3	60.8	55.3	70.2	51.97	54.58	53.23	50.99	2,380
Trade	44	133.5	134.0	133.4	130.8	55.21	54.73	52.32	51.48	15,860
Retail		139.5	140.1	140.6	136.4	48.79	48.44	46.35	45.24	11,413
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	145.6	146.1	136.9	135.6	68.74	68.02	66.54	63.50	3,922
Industrial composite	73	98.2	99.1	97.9	99.9	64.29	64.13	63.33	61.28	88,150
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	161.0	138.6	172.4	136.8	51.08	56.04	59.78	61.66	5,779
Manufacturing	73	109.3	113.0	106.3	97.0	65.46	62.35	64.62	62.56	22,053
Food and beverages		135.6	146.2	130.4	115.0	45.59	45.53	48.57	47.47	7,561
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.3	79.2	72.5	72.6	49.53	50.09	46.01	46.24	2,277
Pulp and paper mills		132.1	128.0	126.2	126.7	100.01	90.95	92.54	89.75	4,449
Transportation equipment		110.7	109.5	110.1	80.6	76.43	74.58	78.57	74.93	2,633
Construction	w	91.8	100.2	88.5	101.1	60.25	60.79	61.51	59.57	9,585
Building and general engineering (m)		110.3	107.1	108.6	125.2	66.14	65.98	70.18	66.71	4,321
Highways, bridges and streets		80.7	96.0	76.8	87.7	55.41	57.32	54.30	53.88	5,264
Transportation, storage, communication	91	86.7	87.9	84.4	88.9	79.09	78.42	76.42	74.77	12,094
Steam railways		87.8	89.2	91.8	98.7	86.51	85.39	80.07	79.64	7,891
Water transportation (n)		41.3	39.2	24.6	24.8	53.33	53.49	63.45	58.85	1,041
Trade	45	137.9	135.9	132.8	131.6	55.24	54.81	52.98	50.41	13,339
Wholesale		152.1	149.5	142.2	142.1	66.01	64.85	63.85	60.53	5,319
Retail		129.8	128.2	127.4	126.4	48.10	48.18	46.09	44.78	8,020
Industrial composite	68	111.1	112.5	108.1	106.2	63.00	62.35	62.67	61.10	71,882

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	90.8	86.0	111.2	112.3	58.86	63.52	61.52	56.31	27,080
Mining	96	157.3	161.8	153.6	146.3	92.77	91.01	91.41	87.57	23,989
Gold (a)		66.0	67.7	64.2	64.9	78.97	78.05	77.35	75.94	3,161
Other metal (b)		253.6	259.6	249.8	230.4	98.15	97.02	97.41	93.82	12,352
Non-metal (c)		151.7	157.2	146.1	142.0	90.08	87.14	87.75	83.29	8,476
Manufacturing	90	111.8	112.2	111.4	113.5	76.85	75.65	73.81	71.30	398,622
Food and beverages		133.9	138.0	136.0	133.2	71.09	68.70	68.41	68.03	42,450
Tobacco		79.4	78.8	78.0	83.2	81.39	83.17	82.17	75.40	6,643
Leather products		82.2	83.6	79.9	83.1	52.86	52.55	49.84	47.85	15,049
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.6	87.6	85.3	88.2	52.51	52.40	49.87	47.58	11,409
Textile products (except clothing)		86.3	85.5	81.5	83.1	64.21	63.15	60.86	58.68	36,443
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.9	79.1	73.5	77.9	65.41	64.07	60.28	57.27	13,183
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		78.0	77.6	73.0	71.7	62.96	62.27	61.03	59.21	9,558
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.6	102.4	101.5	104.9	50.79	50.51	47.72	47.86	62,388
Men's clothing		95.0	93.7	91.3	96.8	49.45	48.76	45.77	47.13	18,871
Women's clothing		112.3	110.6	108.5	108.8	52.05	52.50	48.43	49.47	20,218
Knit goods		93.5	93.5	97.1	100.2	50.68	50.56	49.17	46.48	9,427
Wood products		104.3	108.6	106.7	112.5	61.51	60.63	59.57	56.82	23,325
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.3	105.0	98.5	108.7	58.11	57.44	56.31	53.47	10,833
Furniture		125.1	126.5	128.8	128.6	67.57	66.93	64.72	62.44	9,483
Paper products		120.3	121.9	122.4	121.7	95.08	94.61	93.13	87.82	36,148
Pulp and paper mills		119.6	122.5	122.8	122.9	102.43	101.84	100.27	93.08	27,598
Other paper products (i)		122.7	120.1	121.2	117.4	71.39	70.18	69.27	67.64	8,550
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.8	126.9	127.9	124.0	87.79	85.24	83.94	82.32	15,966
Iron and steel products		96.9	97.3	96.6	105.5	88.63	86.84	83.74	82.18	34,586
Machinery mfg. (j)		93.5	93.1	95.1	98.7	82.85	82.72	80.93	77.86	8,604
Primary iron and steel		74.9	75.4	82.2	87.6	93.90	93.89	87.15	87.42	3,438
Transportation equipment		117.3	117.9	117.8	121.2	93.54	89.84	90.98	85.93	31,324
Aircraft and parts		253.8	255.5	249.9	244.4	100.76	96.14	99.73	93.13	15,392
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	53.5	59.0	65.5	85.43	84.84	81.08	79.64	7,645
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.8	137.7	132.8	137.4	91.18	85.22	87.83	82.60	6,527
Non-ferrous metal products		128.9	129.8	138.0	129.5	96.50	97.60	93.15	88.53	18,055
Smelting and refining		144.5	148.4	163.4	142.1	103.42	104.32	99.97	95.37	10,683
Electrical apparatus and supplies		160.3	157.2	158.2	167.5	93.42	91.27	86.30	83.06	23,147
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.9	147.8	144.2	152.1	85.66	84.16	80.93	77.57	12,528
Chemical products		128.1	128.1	129.5	131.4	97.17	96.11	91.21	87.88	20,184
Construction	74	148.6	156.1	157.8	156.3	79.59	77.89	80.14	76.24	89,213
Building and general engineering (m)		127.7	133.1	139.1	144.0	89.00	87.16	90.22	83.78	51,588
Building		127.6	133.8	138.1	150.2	86.30	84.93	86.71	81.38	42,300
General engineering		128.0	129.8	143.4	117.0	101.25	97.67	105.25	97.11	9,288
Highways, bridges and streets		191.6	203.4	195.4	180.6	66.70	65.40	65.79	64.38	37,625
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.4	121.2	120.2	121.7	88.22	87.34	83.79	82.90	98,032
Steam railways		86.2	87.5	90.3	95.3	90.73	88.21	83.96	84.67	35,227
Water transportation (n)		130.8	132.5	133.4	138.4	83.69	81.75	80.15	76.52	13,904
Electric and motor transportation (o)		136.8	134.9	127.4	123.5	77.87	77.61	76.33	75.03	18,556
Communication		163.2	164.3	163.7	163.2	89.41	89.76	83.94	81.59	21,686
Public utility operation	68	140.1	144.9	140.3	139.9	86.67	85.15	82.77	80.77	12,240
Electric light and power		128.2	133.1	127.3	124.5	87.18	85.63	83.55	80.24	10,572
Trade	52	142.7	140.7	139.0	138.8	66.07	66.08	64.83	63.08	112,868
Wholesale		141.9	142.4	140.6	142.8	83.16	83.56	82.15	78.47	43,780
Retail		143.3	139.6	138.1	136.3	55.24	54.67	54.01	53.28	69,088
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	163.0	162.8	158.4	154.9	74.93	75.21	72.57	69.56	46,003
Insurance		156.3	155.6	154.3	150.0	79.55	80.42	77.92	77.06	18,351
Service (x)	42	157.6	158.5	148.5	144.1	55.43	54.85	53.79	50.02	42,834
Hotels and restaurants		137.1	142.4	138.8	136.4	43.46	42.32	42.87	40.93	19,180
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		111.8	108.9	100.1	99.7	50.83	50.66	48.97	45.33	7,996
Industrial composite	78	124.0	124.7	124.2	124.9	75.85	75.15	73.71	71.19	850,881

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	62.5	62.8	71.9	70.6	92.86	95.16	93.43	95.85	11,293
Mining	93	138.4	142.4	155.9	166.1	97.93	96.50	94.49	93.37	34,446
Gold (a).....		76.2	78.9	82.2	81.3	77.71	76.75	73.82	71.79	10,956
Other metal (b)		234.7	240.8	270.8	307.5	109.74	108.09	105.61	103.50	20,290
Uranium .....			..	..	..	114.86	112.52	111.14	105.88	3,956
Manufacturing	97	110.0	109.3	108.9	113.9	85.14	85.18	82.37	80.61	577,361
Food and beverages		133.2	123.0	131.4	127.0	71.31	71.67	68.89	66.81	77,369
Meat products		144.8	147.3	148.1	151.1	81.51	82.55	78.43	77.28	11,727
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		227.0	161.0	213.4	177.9	57.35	54.19	56.03	51.13	19,350
Bread and other bakery products		105.1	105.8	104.2	105.2	69.08	69.11	65.63	65.17	10,179
Rubber products		98.8	95.3	99.8	111.4	91.36	90.67	85.65	85.51	14,088
Leather products		98.5	98.3	94.1	95.1	59.60	59.99	56.78	55.76	13,581
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		113.7	114.4	111.3	105.7	54.13	55.01	51.35	51.93	8,237
Textile products (except clothing)		73.8	72.9	74.1	78.4	68.74	68.90	67.21	66.54	21,323
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.6	61.7	56.2	64.7	58.85	60.47	57.82	58.62	4,479
Woollen goods		56.2	56.3	58.9	60.0	69.85	60.22	58.66	57.78	5,531
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.7	75.7	76.7	81.1	55.48	55.38	52.79	52.80	28,457
Men's clothing		88.0	87.1	87.5	90.7	56.12	53.89	51.78	52.89	9,577
Women's clothing		90.2	89.6	87.9	93.7	56.93	59.29	54.69	55.51	5,953
Knit goods		56.3	54.9	57.2	61.7	53.14	52.93	51.89	49.24	7,645
Wood products		105.6	107.1	102.3	107.8	68.81	68.43	66.12	64.89	29,687
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.1	117.5	104.2	112.3	65.80	64.87	63.51	63.25	12,103
Furniture		107.1	106.0	105.6	108.8	72.98	73.35	69.18	67.64	12,919
Paper products		123.2	124.1	124.4	125.3	93.98	93.81	90.93	86.32	36,059
Pulp and paper mills		125.2	127.7	128.9	126.5	102.83	101.65	99.60	94.02	21,048
Other paper products (i)		120.6	119.3	118.4	123.6	81.56	82.47	78.01	75.04	15,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.0	126.9	126.4	125.4	91.68	91.37	88.81	86.91	33,362
Iron and steel products		105.2	106.9	103.7	113.7	95.65	96.01	92.31	90.69	111,967
Agricultural implements		44.7	60.5	51.0	74.7	98.62	92.59	91.37	87.34	7,389
Iron castings		87.2	82.6	82.0	94.8	89.33	90.31	83.96	86.98	10,242
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.3	117.3	114.8	120.6	90.49	89.87	88.38	86.33	22,191
Primary iron and steel		142.8	143.4	134.4	143.5	109.49	113.33	106.32	104.48	28,124
Sheet metal products		108.2	110.1	112.1	114.6	93.95	93.49	95.04	88.55	9,916
Transportation equipment		87.2	93.7	94.7	106.7	97.43	95.89	93.90	92.80	54,264
Aircraft and parts		226.0	226.0	196.3	224.0	93.34	91.08	92.83	89.90	9,762
Motor vehicles		76.7	89.7	96.8	108.4	109.61	104.51	102.03	102.02	20,577
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.1	98.3	96.4	105.4	90.11	91.25	87.52	86.19	16,845
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.3	49.3	52.7	66.1	90.89	89.88	85.11	85.91	3,585
Non-ferrous metal products		118.1	117.5	119.4	124.3	90.20	90.23	87.03	83.15	27,997
Smelting and refining		133.0	136.0	140.5	140.4	98.64	98.98	94.55	91.78	11,054
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.9	123.0	120.7	127.6	87.72	86.90	85.07	82.32	50,377
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.5	138.3	132.5	141.6	88.28	88.59	85.31	84.04	19,376
Chemical products		137.2	136.7	136.5	134.2	95.81	94.76	92.02	88.06	29,438
Construction	84	135.8	140.9	139.6	149.6	89.56	90.29	89.99	85.65	94,890
Building and general engineering (m)		119.3	126.4	128.2	138.4	96.50	97.09	97.31	92.74	60,735
Building		135.9	141.8	143.3	154.4	94.99	95.42	95.29	90.54	54,327
General Engineering		58.9	70.2	71.7	79.4	109.34	109.47	112.37	108.54	6,408
Highways, bridges and streets		179.7	179.5	169.7	178.8	77.22	77.48	75.47	71.31	34,155
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.9	113.1	114.8	118.5	88.52	87.79	83.55	81.68	110,770
Steam railways		86.3	88.3	91.8	97.7	89.31	87.66	83.52	83.04	41,252
Electric and motor transportation (o)		146.5	144.7	143.0	143.6	87.27	88.95	84.11	81.68	28,741
Communication		138.3	138.5	144.8	148.6	85.94	84.96	79.47	75.78	26,797
Public utility operation	72	134.3	136.0	130.9	132.9	101.73	99.84	97.27	94.50	27,828
Electric light and power		128.8	130.4	125.1	128.3	106.81	105.07	103.01	99.81	19,730
Trade	62	146.3	144.3	144.5	145.4	69.38	70.10	67.51	64.33	205,667
Wholesale		153.8	153.3	151.6	149.3	88.09	87.69	85.85	82.47	69,097
Retail		142.7	140.1	141.2	143.7	59.92	61.05	58.48	55.92	136,570
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	165.4	166.0	161.1	156.7	76.04	76.23	73.90	71.26	75,767
Service (v)	50	157.4	166.7	150.5	147.8	58.74	58.41	56.53	53.40	72,759
Hotels and restaurants		125.9	129.4	126.9	131.5	41.32	40.96	40.43	39.00	29,659
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		138.0	137.1	126.0	122.2	48.21	47.90	46.78	45.51	12,921
Business service		282.8	281.7	264.5	253.7	85.46	85.79	84.18	81.39	25,093
Industrial composite	85	122.2	122.7	121.8	125.6	81.46	81.82	79.53	77.50	1,210,781

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii ... not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961		
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$ \$ \$ \$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	164.0	170.3	127.7	107.6	98.05	98.01	97.03	94.98	5,280		
Manufacturing	90	104.4	104.2	102.5	109.5	73.05	72.63	70.37	70.33	39,899		
Food and beverages		111.2	109.3	109.3	109.9	74.45	75.63	73.45	74.35	9,649		
Meat products		119.8	115.9	114.9	118.2	80.24	79.84	78.45	84.90	3,932		
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.2	94.5	92.1	90.5	49.54	49.15	47.45	47.21	5,723		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.5	105.7	107.2	105.9	74.33	72.85	71.39	70.52	3,243		
Iron and steel products		115.4	117.3	94.5	131.6	82.79	81.03	78.12	76.59	5,071		
Transportation equipment		76.8	77.2	79.7	87.9	80.84	80.69	76.04	75.64	6,162		
Construction	77	146.8	148.0	172.3	178.5	81.37	82.26	86.86	82.13	13,971		
Building and general engineering (m)		139.7	140.7	159.6	160.9	84.92	84.47	92.14	87.71	9,176		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	104.7	106.7	105.3	108.1	85.25	84.09	80.16	79.42	32,355		
Steam railways		89.0	91.1	90.4	95.7	90.86	88.86	84.19	84.04	17,897		
Storage		92.7	95.4	101.1	102.2	71.22	70.62	68.66	66.98	3,136		
Public utility operation	73	147.5	156.8	152.4	147.5	87.61	86.37	84.71	79.29	3,404		
Trade	62	109.5	109.4	113.4	113.1	66.87	66.15	65.69	63.34	30,320		
Wholesale		107.0	107.8	112.1	115.5	75.44	73.91	73.48	69.96	11,675		
Retail		111.1	110.4	114.2	111.6	61.51	61.23	60.85	59.14	18,645		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	135.4	136.5	133.6	131.3	70.92	70.11	67.89	66.07	8,843		
Service (v)	49	155.4	156.1	143.3	134.3	45.01	44.42	43.76	41.39	10,126		
Hotels and restaurants		158.5	160.0	145.8	135.8	39.75	39.70	39.27	37.46	5,396		
Industrial composite	82	115.2	116.2	115.9	118.0	74.46	73.99	72.76	71.24	144,313		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	196.9	194.3	202.1	300.5	104.96	103.85	104.38	99.59	2,918		
Manufacturing	75	132.9	135.0	129.8	131.9	78.23	76.72	74.47	72.29	11,343		
Food and beverages		114.5	115.4	113.1	117.4	74.12	72.24	70.29	67.98	5,723		
Meat products		130.1	127.5	123.3	130.7	80.35	75.13	75.54	76.04	1,982		
Dairy products		108.0	109.4	110.3	120.2	66.14	62.81	59.57	55.13	1,636		
Products of petroleum and coal		161.1	165.7	167.2	174.5	105.58	104.91	102.60	98.68	962		
Construction	86	206.9	209.7	203.0	192.7	81.89	81.85	77.50	73.45	13,635		
Building and general engineering (m)		236.0	234.4	231.3	217.2	86.24	85.79	79.90	74.85	7,426		
Highways, bridges and streets		180.3	187.2	177.4	170.2	76.69	77.35	74.80	71.81	6,209		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	89.9	91.8	103.4	111.3	81.56	79.79	78.39	76.57	15,467		
Steam railways		70.8	71.9	86.2	100.4	85.79	85.03	83.35	81.24	7,734		
Storage		86.7	89.1	97.2	100.7	69.77	65.45	67.39	65.05	3,250		
Public utility operation	62	370.7	369.3	359.8	341.6	84.82	84.25	96.24	94.85	3,344		
Trade	46	124.8	122.9	123.5	126.8	63.84	64.07	63.12	61.50	16,970		
Wholesale		103.2	106.2	106.2	115.2	75.72	75.36	74.83	71.63	5,632		
Retail		139.2	134.1	134.8	134.3	57.44	58.08	57.05	55.84	11,338		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.2	140.1	138.7	134.5	66.24	66.31	64.50	61.92	4,460		
Service (v)	33	132.1	135.3	119.3	116.4	46.09	45.50	42.65	41.26	3,924		
Industrial composite	64	131.9	132.8	134.0	137.9	75.14	74.50	73.42	71.50	72,100		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	116.2	116.0	119.6	121.3	111.43	109.86	106.16	105.59	16,833		
Coal		17.1	15.6	23.3	20.2	86.41	77.50	78.23	84.07	1,380		
Oil and Natural Gas		276.9	278.2	277.8	275.4	114.67	113.14	110.15	108.30	14,129		
Manufacturing	81	158.9	161.7	157.2	167.9	83.11	82.44	79.04	76.08	34,438		
Food and beverages		127.7	131.7	137.0	139.8	76.52	77.45	71.67	71.04	9,838		
Meat products		135.0	139.5	131.8	148.7	87.91	86.58	84.34	83.00	4,346		
Wood products		101.6	103.2	94.4	117.4	64.75	64.12	65.58	61.46	3,133		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.7	135.6	136.7	136.3	81.48	78.35	79.21	74.22	1,811		
Iron and steel products		237.0	229.1	182.5	241.4	91.32	92.02	85.10	80.91	4,501		
Transportation equipment		131.9	131.7	136.4	145.9	81.54	79.98	77.30	76.14	3,986		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		176.4	192.1	183.1	193.2	86.21	84.06	81.01	76.38	2,901		
Products of petroleum and coal		208.1	210.1	207.0	195.8	106.55	104.74	108.66	107.19	2,222		
Chemical products		328.1	336.5	362.7	310.4	105.64	102.67	97.62	94.74	2,057		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961		
		Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959			
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Alberta — concluded												
Construction	90	248.6	254.7	223.3	247.4	94.77	93.33	86.00	80.87	28,949		
Building and general engineering (m)		268.3	272.4	230.0	254.5	103.31	100.54	91.35	86.13	17,850		
Highways, bridges and streets		222.5	231.1	214.3	237.8	81.04	81.99	78.33	73.34	11,099		
Transportation, storage, communication		125.5	128.6	123.8	129.4	92.06	91.26	85.12	83.94	26,483		
Steam railways		84.3	87.1	81.4	89.0	94.51	92.71	82.34	82.37	11,322		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		181.3	185.9	178.0	173.1	86.89	87.90	86.75	84.51	5,017		
Storage		104.8	106.0	115.8	115.7	71.28	70.25	65.02	65.58	2,392		
Public utility operation	92	158.1	158.6	160.6	167.0	92.61	92.06	90.49	85.84	4,957		
Trade		173.1	172.2	173.9	173.9	67.66	67.13	65.33	63.01	38,373		
Wholesale		161.5	161.9	161.5	165.9	80.39	79.69	78.16	74.37	13,728		
Retail		179.0	178.7	181.3	178.5	60.57	60.06	58.41	57.04	24,645		
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	196.3	198.8	196.6	189.9	70.27	70.00	67.85	64.56	9,139		
Service (v)	37	210.0	223.8	201.0	191.0	49.93	48.35	47.00	45.30	13,989		
Hotels and restaurants		186.5	207.1	180.9	174.0	43.35	41.45	41.66	40.54	7,957		
Industrial composite	73	163.3	166.0	159.8	165.0	82.67	81.56	78.18	76.07	173,919		
British Columbia (s)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	80.0	58.5	85.3	89.4	109.30	83.54	108.02	96.52	10,973		
Mining	87	72.8	76.6	71.4	71.7	97.61	98.21	95.36	88.99	7,236		
Gold (a)		36.9	38.5	42.6	54.2	96.83	91.23	87.24	78.35	727		
Other metal (b)		91.5	92.6	85.9	81.4	101.88	109.06	102.04	99.42	4,345		
Coal		32.0	31.0	31.4	42.6	84.62	80.06	71.04	59.88	756		
Manufacturing	86	123.3	128.0	120.7	126.3	88.59	85.58	85.90	83.88	93,213		
Food and beverages		105.0	128.8	112.8	109.5	75.33	72.10	69.84	70.85	14,168		
Canned and cured fish		95.6	145.7	87.1	109.2	75.65	71.24	69.05	72.34	3,450		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		124.7	179.9	176.7	142.1	51.70	49.08	51.23	51.17	2,739		
Wood products		120.9	124.0	114.6	120.8	84.90	80.23	81.95	78.68	35,893		
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.9	129.1	118.3	124.7	85.31	80.52	82.36	79.33	33,635		
Paper products		174.7	177.4	164.4	160.7	101.54	101.51	104.19	99.34	10,844		
Pulp and paper mills		191.5	195.5	176.5	170.4	106.00	105.38	109.34	103.92	8,820		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.1	106.2	114.3	121.4	98.77	98.76	96.80	93.57	3,563		
Iron and steel		105.6	109.2	108.2	118.4	95.78	95.58	93.37	94.34	6,160		
Transportation equipment		114.8	149.0	130.9	163.7	94.55	94.96	90.98	89.95	6,883		
Shipbuilding and repairing		126.3	128.3	110.4	147.6	95.16	95.38	91.65	90.70	4,793		
Non-ferrous metal products		154.2	127.7	154.2	150.7	102.80	102.38	101.74	97.97	6,403		
Chemical products		91.5	94.2	94.0	98.5	94.49	93.26	91.49	87.69	2,273		
Construction	93	103.5	108.4	114.1	129.7	99.87	99.76	98.71	91.42	23,597		
Building and general engineering (m)		84.6	86.7	93.2	117.7	109.04	111.54	105.51	96.21	11,904		
Highways, bridges and streets		134.1	143.3	147.7	148.2	90.53	88.25	91.81	85.55	11,693		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	116.2	117.9	123.9	124.2	96.00	95.22	87.56	84.68	39,131		
Steam railways		114.0	116.8	118.4	121.0	91.71	91.39	84.97	86.47	13,684		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.8	110.8	107.1	103.7	93.03	93.62	92.63	85.89	6,001		
Water transportation (n)		85.3	84.7	98.9	89.4	105.39	102.14	83.14	75.51	7,356		
Communication		142.6	143.6	156.7	169.9	89.81	89.45	85.00	79.72	7,282		
Public utility operation	w	124.4	123.6	123.8	130.2	107.20	105.34	108.39	102.23	5,539		
Trade	61	125.4	120.2	124.5	125.3	71.29	72.57	69.57	67.75	51,712		
Wholesale		122.5	118.5	127.3	123.0	84.53	85.31	80.18	79.05	18,604		
Retail		127.1	121.0	122.8	126.6	63.84	65.29	63.25	61.29	33,108		
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.7	170.7	170.8	168.6	72.22	72.44	70.30	66.08	12,811		
Service (v)	47	133.7	145.9	128.0	129.2	59.49	59.92	58.48	56.12	17,930		
Hotels and restaurants		129.7	135.4	128.5	126.0	48.13	47.63	48.00	45.46	8,962		
Industrial composite	78	117.8	118.9	118.9	122.9	86.02	84.08	83.63	80.54	262,142		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	130.6	109.5	158.3	119.1	60.94	62.78	67.03	63.12	11,769
Mining	72.3	69.2	78.6	78.5	73.98	74.25	76.24	71.61	13,644
Metal mining	105.6	104.2	98.9	93.2	93.48	91.17	97.75	79.79	3,194
Fuels	58.6	53.3	69.0	69.2	68.90	71.24	72.83	71.99	8,260
Coal	58.9	53.5	69.3	69.3	68.80	71.25	72.83	72.00	8,246
Non-metal (c)	125.5	137.4	120.9	128.1	65.07	61.45	61.44	59.65	2,190
Manufacturing	115.6	118.0	113.0	107.6	65.27	64.21	64.48	62.10	62,940
Food and beverages	143.9	154.2	141.3	132.7	43.92	44.17	44.74	43.31	21,306
Canned and cured fish	161.6	183.6	156.7	143.0	31.82	34.10	35.26	33.01	11,335
Wood products	89.4	94.7	89.0	86.8	49.51	49.81	48.07	47.72	5,600
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.3	96.9	89.9	88.2	49.97	50.27	48.07	47.72	4,852
Paper products	119.4	117.5	115.1	115.2	98.38	96.54	94.85	89.14	9,693
Pulp and paper mills	115.8	113.2	111.2	113.4	101.79	100.12	98.47	91.66	8,945
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	116.5	115.8	115.1	69.49	69.72	67.48	64.23	2,357
Iron and steel products	80.9	79.3	94.9	87.5	85.09	84.41	84.41	81.12	6,508
Primary iron and steel	64.4	59.9	88.1	77.5	97.67	99.86	95.24	91.36	3,327
Transportation equipment	134.8	131.2	118.1	109.7	74.82	73.61	72.84	69.79	10,229
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	68.8	62.6	48.8	64.2	79.86	78.96	77.37	76.67	2,075
Shipbuilding and repairing	162.7	160.4	146.7	128.6	73.52	72.19	72.03	67.69	6,946
Construction	102.3	106.4	99.0	109.4	67.33	69.01	66.23	61.23	31,000
Building and general engineering (m)	166.8	163.8	160.5	166.4	72.12	75.25	72.70	67.06	17,147
Building	181.8	183.0	174.2	179.2	75.82	77.63	77.13	71.46	14,334
General engineering	117.3	100.8	116.9	127.8	53.24	61.05	51.75	48.44	2,813
Highways, bridges and streets	69.2	77.0	68.2	82.1	61.40	62.18	58.60	55.58	13,853
Transportation, storage and communication	102.5	102.7	99.7	107.1	75.46	75.16	73.38	71.40	34,946
Transportation	94.2	93.9	91.6	99.5	76.74	76.38	74.76	73.17	28,568
Steam railways	96.8	97.6	98.8	107.2	82.24	81.59	79.24	78.77	18,412
Water transportation (n)	76.8	72.3	65.4	76.0	59.51	59.28	57.01	52.31	6,198
Communication	167.2	171.6	162.9	160.2	70.01	70.30	67.61	64.30	6,101
Telephone	145.5	149.4	143.6	144.4	62.36	63.28	59.92	56.04	4,424
Public utility operation	139.8	143.1	141.5	143.0	74.06	74.72	72.78	68.62	4,792
Electric light and power	140.3	142.8	144.5	144.9	74.81	75.67	73.02	68.50	4,449
Trade	130.7	130.1	129.5	127.9	54.15	53.87	51.61	49.93	38,200
Wholesale	124.2	123.0	120.4	120.3	66.20	65.50	64.20	61.89	12,658
Retail	134.1	133.9	134.2	131.7	48.18	48.16	45.77	44.52	25,542
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.5	156.9	147.4	143.3	65.69	65.15	63.66	61.03	8,346
Service (v)	127.9	133.8	125.4	129.6	39.09	38.15	38.03	36.33	7,688
Hotels and restaurants	123.2	134.0	123.5	126.8	32.61	32.10	31.52	30.54	4,102
Industrial composite	111.8	112.1	111.3	110.6	64.84	64.73	64.21	61.53	213,325

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

Prairie Region¹

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employee Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Mining	130.4	131.2	127.3	131.3	107.85	106.59	104.41	103.20	25,031
Metal mining	160.0	164.2	141.0	146.4	103.57	103.74	102.69	102.41	7,630
Fuels	119.0	118.3	122.6	124.2	111.42	109.70	106.03	105.11	16,319
Coal	19.1	17.4	25.6	23.0	86.68	77.53	80.05	83.64	1,598
Oil and natural gas	275.1	276.0	274.5	279.7	114.10	112.87	109.83	107.82	14,721
Manufacturing	125.2	126.3	123.1	130.3	77.78	77.15	74.40	72.86	85,680
Food and beverages	117.9	118.8	120.2	122.5	75.19	75.59	72.02	71.58	25,210
Meat products	127.8	127.6	123.3	133.1	83.51	81.91	80.42	82.44	10,260
Dairy products	118.6	124.0	118.1	125.0	66.82	64.26	61.44	57.34	3,079
Bread and other bakery products	100.5	101.5	113.2	117.0	75.36	75.16	73.78	73.88	2,773
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.9	100.4	98.5	97.0	50.13	49.57	48.09	47.27	6,992
Men's clothing	113.4	111.9	113.6	111.6	47.39	46.80	46.25	44.45	3,936
Wood products	97.6	99.9	95.6	107.8	64.15	64.02	64.65	62.59	6,195
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.5	91.9	85.3	98.7	63.67	63.82	64.07	61.71	3,288
Paper products	197.5	202.3	201.9	201.8	86.34	84.35	82.09	80.71	2,953
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.7	115.9	116.4	115.0	76.68	74.79	73.95	71.59	6,077
Iron and steel products	159.0	158.1	124.2	162.1	86.78	85.85	81.04	78.04	10,796
Transportation equipment	91.9	92.2	95.2	104.3	81.13	80.43	76.53	75.80	10,159
Aircraft and parts	259.7	261.2	304.4	329.2	83.78	83.26	80.45	78.90	2,028
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.4	71.7	72.0	80.4	82.42	81.44	76.09	75.81	6,758
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	184.9	196.2	201.4	214.3	83.30	82.44	79.67	76.23	4,706
Products of petroleum and coal	211.1	213.7	211.5	206.8	103.71	102.38	103.83	101.09	3,949
Chemical products	200.0	205.5	218.7	196.5	98.12	95.25	90.98	87.37	2,732
Construction	203.8	207.4	201.2	211.3	88.36	87.87	84.20	79.62	56,555
Building and general engineering (m)	210.5	212.3	202.5	211.0	94.74	93.13	89.05	84.34	34,452
Building	186.1	189.7	205.7	216.5	87.29	85.94	88.90	82.83	25,045
General engineering	323.7	316.8	188.0	186.1	114.56	113.08	89.75	92.17	9,407
Highway, bridges and streets	194.2	200.5	199.3	211.7	78.41	79.84	77.24	73.00	22,103
Transportation, storage and communication	107.4	109.7	110.4	115.4	86.91	85.76	81.44	80.28	74,305
Transportation	95.2	97.5	97.8	104.1	89.66	88.66	83.67	82.82	51,403
Air transport and airports	126.4	128.5	126.2	127.8	103.60	106.18	99.27	99.28	2,924
Steam railways	83.1	85.2	86.7	94.8	90.92	89.25	83.46	82.84	36,953
Electric and motor transportation (o)	158.3	160.6	155.7	150.6	79.71	80.23	78.05	75.64	10,661
Storage	93.3	95.5	103.1	104.9	70.70	68.60	67.19	65.88	8,778
Communication	243.9	246.7	240.1	236.5	85.97	85.86	82.94	80.11	14,124
Telephone	209.0	212.7	206.9	204.1	77.17	76.07	72.72	68.55	10,617
Public utility operation	184.5	188.0	186.3	185.1	88.93	88.15	90.40	86.37	11,705
Electric light and power	205.2	210.4	205.8	198.0	89.89	89.78	92.27	87.73	8,897
Trade	135.0	134.2	136.5	137.0	66.63	66.18	65.03	62.82	85,663
Wholesale	124.8	125.9	127.5	132.0	77.86	76.71	75.73	72.12	31,035
Retail	141.5	140.0	142.1	140.0	60.24	60.06	58.99	57.52	54,628
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	157.5	155.0	150.6	69.72	69.31	67.18	64.62	22,442
Insurance	146.2	150.0	146.3	143.1	81.17	79.64	77.27	76.14	7,778
Service (v)	173.6	180.2	162.3	153.9	47.62	46.58	45.24	43.35	28,034
Hotels and restaurants	164.8	175.3	156.6	148.6	41.73	40.72	40.73	39.36	16,058
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	141.0	140.6	127.6	124.7	46.36	44.80	44.87	43.60	5,172
Industrial composite	136.3	137.9	135.7	139.2	78.25	77.52	75.25	73.41	390,332

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	102.8	100.9	96.0	99.1	63.42	64.53	59.28	59.66	3,390
Food and beverages	100.5	96.5	95.7	98.6	57.79	52.07	55.15	56.10	1,399
Construction	615.0	539.4	550.6	629.2	58.38	62.67	62.29	54.50	2,952
Trade	124.3	124.2	121.9	124.9	53.49	53.79	52.40	50.85	4,659
Retail	135.0	133.2	128.9	132.0	48.52	49.30	46.79	44.71	3,093
Industrial composite	150.8	145.2	143.8	152.5	57.17	58.11	55.12	52.34	14,867
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.9	123.7	122.8	115.1	74.11	74.47	69.88	66.76	9,374
Food and beverages	91.7	92.6	95.9	93.0	55.26	56.67	52.03	49.62	1,946
Transportation equipment	166.6	164.4	154.1	140.1	76.40	75.76	72.63	69.75	4,985
Construction	126.9	126.7	102.5	104.8	72.11	74.04	69.03	70.32	3,987
Transportation, storage, communication	101.4	97.3	94.8	101.2	60.67	62.41	59.62	55.75	5,188
Trade	119.7	118.8	122.9	120.1	59.41	59.25	55.02	53.38	8,794
Retail	124.6	123.3	129.9	125.9	52.05	52.34	48.58	47.02	6,273
Industrial composite	124.6	123.6	117.9	116.3	65.72	66.23	62.28	59.92	32,603
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	129.3	127.2	119.8	59.8	73.20	71.68	72.99	65.18	5,934
Construction	104.0	111.0	149.9	172.6	66.82	66.16	73.96	70.43	1,829
Transportation, storage, communication	80.2	77.9	67.2	68.0	61.32	63.39	64.76	58.75	3,102
Trade	118.2	117.5	117.8	115.0	53.50	53.75	51.10	47.84	4,034
Industrial composite	110.1	108.9	107.0	100.1	63.28	62.77	63.72	58.83	17,343
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.4	106.1	102.5	110.1	70.80	69.91	67.75	64.80	20,865
Leather products	66.6	66.2	68.1	74.1	48.42	46.71	46.57	43.62	2,599
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.1	80.1	85.5	89.9	43.73	42.87	45.02	42.25	2,134
Transportation equipment	184.3	163.4	140.5	180.3	37.92	32.90	34.49	73.45	2,635
Construction	125.0	126.0	113.1	106.8	79.57	78.00	73.25	69.72	6,930
Transportation, storage, communication	131.4	130.3	120.6	123.3	74.68	75.52	76.53	69.39	3,751
Trade	126.6	125.7	118.6	119.7	59.10	58.55	56.06	54.68	9,724
Retail	129.4	127.9	113.2	117.3	51.55	50.68	48.50	46.52	5,439
Service	166.9	170.9	140.4	133.4	44.52	44.06	43.07	39.93	3,773
Industrial composite	120.0	120.1	112.6	115.1	68.05	67.35	65.20	62.53	48,900
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.3	97.0	100.0	68.24	67.02	64.60	61.25	3,629
Textile products (except clothing)	104.9	103.6	101.1	109.4	61.70	60.08	55.61	54.84	2,443
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.1	39.9	40.8	44.9	45.71	46.60	45.99	40.84	929
Iron and steel products	97.7	97.5	105.0	89.0	79.88	78.54	76.45	73.29	1,724
Industrial composite	111.7	109.7	104.6	103.9	66.31	65.17	64.04	59.91	12,922
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.6	114.8	115.1	122.0	79.19	77.70	75.52	71.12	10,478
Pulp and paper mills	105.4	108.4	110.2	107.7	105.87	105.26	102.47	94.88	3,622
Industrial composite	115.6	116.6	113.2	124.9	74.76	73.49	72.69	68.67	14,201
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.0	111.4	111.0	113.4	80.58	79.15	76.76	74.72	228,209
Food and beverages	115.6	115.6	121.4	121.7	79.09	77.49	75.32	73.25	26,347
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.2	90.4	90.4	93.4	32.35	34.09	33.17	76.31	5,246
Leather products	79.0	81.4	76.8	79.8	55.97	55.41	52.80	51.44	3,127
Textile products (except clothing)	91.4	90.9	89.0	91.1	68.21	66.60	64.82	62.85	10,156
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.9	104.6	102.6	104.3	54.68	54.43	50.35	51.75	43,861
Men's clothing	83.0	82.3	80.0	87.1	56.51	55.49	51.98	54.12	10,702
Women's clothing	104.8	103.5	100.7	103.0	55.44	55.86	51.32	52.13	17,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.6	126.2	127.3	123.9	92.71	89.69	88.89	86.29	12,466
Iron and steel products	96.2	96.4	93.6	106.9	92.99	91.15	87.71	86.01	23,536
Transportation equipment	108.8	110.0	112.3	111.6	95.41	91.34	92.76	87.69	26,242
Railway and rolling stock equipment	50.4	52.6	58.1	64.2	85.33	84.80	80.98	79.54	7,513
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.0	136.6	136.2	140.7	96.66	94.11	89.23	86.82	19,109
Chemical products	133.9	131.9	130.5	126.9	102.87	101.30	95.15	91.95	11,577
Construction	127.4	134.4	149.0	156.9	86.99	85.87	86.20	82.60	34,263
Building and general engineering (m)	113.5	127.3	141.1	155.8	88.46	87.20	88.30	84.55	24,609
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	146.0	142.4	144.1	87.49	87.09	82.57	80.33	40,896
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.2	126.1	120.1	117.1	79.41	79.20	77.70	77.44	13,391
Trade	139.3	136.3	137.1	136.0	68.63	68.33	67.43	66.08	79,799
Wholesale	141.3	141.4	140.1	141.1	84.95	85.57	83.94	80.33	33,135
Retail	137.9	132.8	135.1	132.8	57.13	56.49	56.01	56.12	46,664
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.3	161.1	155.4	151.1	77.69	78.02	75.52	72.14	34,078
Insurance	151.3	151.1	150.1	145.0	79.44	80.51	76.65	75.40	14,003
Service (v)	156.7	154.2	146.0	144.5	58.27	58.30	56.93	52.50	31,294
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	124.8	127.2	132.5	44.42	43.55	44.26	42.50	11,191
Industrial composite	126.2	125.8	125.5	127.0	77.95	77.23	75.32	73.13	454,454

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.7	103.1	101.6	106.4	84.21	83.35	81.76	79.31	15,492
Pulp and paper mills	107.8	109.6	109.8	116.4	96.69	95.25	95.29	88.76	4,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.8	109.4	108.5	108.6	83.60	84.32	83.21	86.18	2,583
Iron and steel products	59.1	59.4	54.8	59.0	82.22	81.95	77.56	78.21	1,172
Construction	160.3	161.0	152.3	176.6	82.85	81.42	79.44	74.54	8,691
Trade	142.3	138.5	129.8	128.0	59.99	61.29	59.73	56.60	13,962
Retail	135.2	130.6	122.0	119.6	52.82	54.63	52.21	49.68	10,246
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	127.1	124.6	122.1	76.91	77.31	75.08	69.90	5,679
Service (v)	155.7	176.0	144.9	142.9	52.80	51.79	50.12	49.53	7,101
Industrial composite	133.6	135.5	127.0	130.2	73.76	73.28	71.93	69.08	57,007
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	115.7	115.5	112.5	117.8	85.08	84.67	82.10	79.59	203,315
Food and beverages	116.5	116.8	115.2	118.1	80.25	80.23	76.20	73.04	25,928
Meat products	126.0	128.8	128.6	135.9	88.59	90.19	85.45	80.90	5,852
Rubber products	74.5	75.0	75.9	97.2	96.01	96.84	90.59	88.48	4,131
Textile products (except clothing)	82.7	80.5	81.7	87.4	66.82	66.74	64.83	64.13	4,456
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.2	83.4	84.2	88.9	57.34	57.50	54.13	55.63	17,038
Men's clothing	83.0	82.2	81.9	87.2	58.66	56.48	52.72	55.78	5,698
Women's clothing	87.7	88.5	85.7	92.4	59.68	62.13	56.93	58.39	5,010
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	129.5	126.7	127.8	128.2	81.37	82.12	78.56	75.12	9,023
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.5	127.5	126.8	125.5	96.93	97.20	94.24	91.85	21,651
Iron and steel products	111.9	119.7	113.0	124.8	93.62	91.97	90.10	87.51	30,325
Transportation equipment	125.3	124.6	115.3	121.7	93.90	92.34	91.11	87.39	13,446
Non-ferrous metal products	110.3	106.1	114.5	119.5	85.18	84.82	80.81	78.75	8,452
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.0	116.7	113.8	121.4	88.57	87.67	86.35	83.10	21,407
Chemical products	123.4	122.8	122.9	123.4	88.88	88.25	85.59	82.75	12,613
Construction	174.3	182.5	179.3	191.7	98.60	99.69	98.40	94.50	27,357
Building and general engineering (m)	154.3	163.1	166.1	182.7	101.22	103.32	101.16	97.26	21,041
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	145.4	146.6	148.8	88.93	89.34	84.60	81.50	29,010
Electric and motor transportation (o)	140.0	139.1	137.9	138.2	88.07	90.57	85.00	82.44	13,928
Public utility operation	127.9	125.3	122.8	123.4	107.47	106.07	102.48	98.40	12,486
Trade	146.3	143.8	143.5	143.8	75.89	76.31	73.73	69.85	99,354
Wholesale	162.7	161.7	157.1	155.3	90.17	89.65	88.31	83.88	39,449
Retail	137.2	133.9	136.3	137.9	66.48	67.37	64.77	61.72	59,905
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.6	175.6	171.6	168.2	79.00	79.65	77.01	75.58	40,515
Insurance	164.8	166.1	161.3	159.5	82.09	82.75	79.84	80.74	18,831
Service (v)	169.9	177.0	160.3	154.2	63.92	64.14	61.15	57.91	37,888
Hotels and restaurants	117.7	116.1	120.3	125.4	45.39	45.05	43.97	42.96	12,610
Industrial composite	134.6	134.9	131.4	134.3	82.49	82.51	80.08	77.36	450,607
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.1	96.7	96.2	104.2	95.71	95.36	91.81	89.56	53,391
Textile products (except clothing)	55.8	54.7	55.3	57.9	59.69	60.07	59.54	59.26	1,542
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.4	26.0	26.4	28.1	53.03	51.88	51.27	48.15	1,221
Iron and steel products	120.8	120.2	117.9	127.1	106.43	106.42	101.62	99.77	26,792
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.5	84.1	87.4	95.8	99.78	98.34	96.85	91.56	6,467
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.5	111.4	98.0	104.7	85.37	81.99	81.65	78.42	2,635
Construction	136.5	140.9	178.4	158.2	100.20	95.07	97.85	96.91	4,978
Transportation, storage, communication	137.7	140.3	136.8	137.2	84.81	87.00	81.16	78.61	3,823
Retail trade	147.2	146.4	146.0	147.7	58.31	59.21	55.93	55.89	3,267
Industrial composite	110.2	110.3	111.4	116.4	88.02	87.57	85.06	83.35	82,458
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.2	101.7	106.4	111.8	92.36	95.06	90.42	89.09	27,473
Pulp and paper mills	127.4	132.6	130.4	130.2	103.81	103.10	98.59	93.85	3,385
Iron and steel products	100.4	99.3	98.6	105.8	99.82	100.51	98.27	98.54	8,378
Transportation equipment	105.5	111.0	108.7	118.1	97.50	98.64	95.44	95.49	5,832
Construction	123.1	128.9	104.2	117.3	91.74	87.43	84.64	79.42	1,927
Industrial composite	112.5	109.8	111.6	116.9	87.70	89.49	85.91	84.30	34,780

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September, 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
				1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	71.8	74.7	72.5	86.3	76.10	76.47	74.18	72.56	9,407
Textile products (except clothing)	78.7	77.3	83.7	74.6	71.03	70.61	68.96	68.39	1,137
Iron and steel products	42.1	45.8	44.1	67.5	88.99	87.45	87.87	81.30	2,816
Industrial composite	80.7	82.5	79.3	91.4	72.73	73.35	71.68	70.04	12,979
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.9	107.8	109.6	111.8	75.71	75.50	72.50	72.30	18,775
Food and beverages	133.0	135.2	143.8	140.1	77.95	79.83	75.37	77.03	3,780
Rubber products	85.5	85.1	90.5	93.4	86.13	83.40	79.27	78.96	4,221
Leather products	69.5	68.1	65.3	69.9	64.87	64.17	63.26	62.43	1,227
Wood products	101.8	98.8	102.5	102.3	71.45	71.74	67.79	67.30	2,084
Electric apparatus and supplies	281.1	267.3	250.0	265.4	68.59	67.44	67.12	64.32	2,063
Construction	204.3	210.7	218.4	248.7	87.20	88.68	84.64	83.47	2,082
Industrial composite	125.2	124.1	124.5	126.5	75.00	74.77	72.01	71.27	27,871
London:									
Manufacturing	120.9	118.9	114.3	116.2	81.86	80.53	77.20	74.24	19,106
Food and beverages	113.6	109.6	109.3	112.9	81.08	78.65	75.26	70.81	4,428
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.3	80.0	84.3	83.7	58.07	55.28	54.95	52.66	1,090
Paper products	98.7	96.9	99.3	97.6	90.45	91.31	83.32	80.65	987
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.3	112.3	110.6	112.3	94.51	90.74	88.18	84.43	1,481
Iron and steel products	98.6	98.5	86.5	102.5	84.70	83.80	80.56	79.77	2,924
Electric apparatus and supplies	257.7	252.1	208.8	114.8	80.22	77.87	76.39	70.72	3,126
Construction	142.4	142.3	129.7	130.9	89.34	87.30	87.53	85.21	2,950
Transportation, storage, communication	130.6	131.6	127.7	126.3	82.65	81.17	81.11	78.03	2,440
Retail trade	148.0	143.0	132.2	129.2	57.31	60.15	55.76	54.76	5,174
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.3	162.8	160.9	150.7	74.57	74.68	71.95	67.15	3,548
Industrial composite	134.0	132.6	126.4	126.2	76.51	75.77	73.34	70.99	38,701
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.6	62.2	68.0	72.4	98.21	95.84	90.96	96.60	21,640
Food and beverages	118.1	141.1	147.3	130.5	82.37	77.08	75.51	77.77	2,609
Iron and steel products	80.1	74.7	75.2	79.7	93.28	96.32	87.30	90.95	3,586
Transportation equipment	57.5	52.8	59.7	66.2	104.99	102.59	97.29	103.95	12,889
Trade	99.9	101.1	100.9	101.6	61.16	61.27	59.18	57.35	4,349
Industrial composite	74.2	73.4	76.4	80.9	88.57	86.95	84.42	87.97	33,052
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	99.7	100.9	101.6	101.7	89.47	89.32	89.59	81.64	5,109
Pulp and paper mills	129.8	133.8	134.3	121.9	97.66	98.61	97.95	86.50	2,693
Transportation equipment	67.2	62.4	57.9	87.0	79.76	82.53	83.35	80.61	856
Transportation, storage, communication	102.8	109.3	107.8	110.4	85.36	84.49	83.48	82.38	2,641
Trade	109.9	111.7	112.8	115.0	64.60	66.14	61.38	60.61	2,646
Industrial composite	112.3	116.9	115.4	114.8	81.16	81.86	80.45	75.71	14,214
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.6	100.4	101.3	107.6	73.45	73.15	70.71	70.19	34,870
Food and beverages	101.6	99.2	101.6	104.5	78.45	80.12	76.51	77.20	7,925
Meat products	107.2	107.2	106.6	112.5	88.26	86.39	83.79	87.74	3,256
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.4	92.1	90.8	91.0	50.60	50.30	48.38	47.85	5,377
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	104.3	105.7	104.5	75.02	73.40	71.73	70.66	3,078
Iron and steel products	110.7	114.2	107.2	129.0	81.95	80.35	77.81	75.20	3,936
Transportation equipment	77.0	77.4	79.7	87.8	80.88	80.74	76.08	75.70	6,149
Construction	152.5	156.2	160.4	153.4	83.90	84.68	83.86	78.97	8,059
Building and general engineering (m)	151.5	155.5	151.3	142.1	85.99	85.68	84.23	79.47	6,321
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	129.9	128.0	127.4	79.75	80.29	76.66	75.24	10,192
Trade	105.5	105.4	110.9	109.2	67.11	66.25	65.34	63.39	25,631
Wholesale	105.1	106.0	112.7	116.3	75.06	73.32	72.19	69.63	9,482
Retail	105.8	105.1	109.8	105.3	62.44	62.03	61.36	60.33	16,149
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.5	135.2	134.0	132.0	72.61	71.80	69.62	68.10	7,144
Service (v)	145.1	145.8	134.8	125.8	46.02	45.57	44.35	41.94	8,587
Industrial composite	113.6	114.2	115.0	115.9	71.22	70.92	69.31	67.86	96,952

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries -- Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported September 1961
	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	Sept. 1961	Aug. 1961	Sept. 1960	Sept. 1959	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	175.9	177.7	156.0	161.6	84.44	82.79	81.58	78.06	3,982
Construction	136.4	196.1	150.6	154.0	76.45	69.51	79.34	73.48	2,205
Wholesale trade	102.2	104.3	108.1	109.3	79.40	78.43	76.28	71.42	2,605
Retail trade	113.3	109.1	111.9	115.7	59.08	59.03	57.41	55.33	4,006
Industrial composite	141.9	143.1	135.6	135.4	73.14	71.30	71.23	67.95	13,584
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	135.0	138.3	136.3	141.2	77.96	76.04	75.45	71.38	3,169
Food and beverages	126.6	129.2	122.1	130.1	77.46	75.36	76.19	72.12	1,988
Construction	132.1	133.9	204.5	206.2	81.66	78.12	79.43	78.41	2,058
Wholesale trade	116.2	120.6	121.0	125.5	73.78	71.96	72.34	67.37	1,347
Retail trade	161.4	149.1	158.2	141.7	55.83	58.42	58.10	57.48	2,627
Industrial composite	145.6	145.2	147.1	145.1	70.09	69.12	68.76	66.39	12,941
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.7	177.9	172.3	192.2	86.19	84.13	81.37	78.08	14,311
Food and beverages	123.6	133.5	128.4	139.2	83.31	82.34	78.30	76.33	4,140
Meat products	130.1	135.3	127.4	144.9	88.70	86.71	83.38	81.08	2,672
Construction	214.4	227.5	201.7	233.3	93.02	94.49	92.48	81.79	3,652
Building and general engineering (m)	205.8	225.3	137.8	209.1	94.00	94.56	96.24	85.17	5,946
Wholesale trade	206.5	203.0	199.2	194.9	78.34	77.38	75.61	73.15	6,128
Retail trade	194.2	192.5	190.0	181.7	59.39	59.07	57.60	57.01	11,503
Service (v)	243.5	244.7	232.1	213.0	50.53	50.04	48.05	45.42	5,202
Industrial composite	198.9	201.1	192.1	198.3	76.57	76.20	73.94	71.13	54,492
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.9	145.9	141.3	150.7	85.71	85.47	83.22	79.32	10,344
Food and beverages	119.7	123.4	124.1	133.9	84.36	84.82	81.30	79.78	2,994
Transportation equipment	110.2	111.7	120.6	131.1	84.45	84.25	80.11	77.65	2,170
Construction	289.9	284.0	230.6	291.6	83.43	88.91	84.55	82.10	6,432
Wholesale trade	134.3	137.1	141.2	145.3	83.00	81.55	78.45	74.45	5,072
Retail trade	174.5	172.7	130.1	176.7	62.17	62.06	60.28	58.58	6,719
Industrial composite	176.9	173.2	176.9	177.8	77.46	77.35	74.34	71.49	45,576
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.0	111.3	107.1	115.9	88.30	86.15	84.42	83.05	44,972
Food and beverages	103.1	117.4	103.5	107.5	81.17	78.96	74.95	76.17	8,670
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	102.6	112.5	120.4	103.99	104.41	101.26	97.13	2,611
Wood products	90.2	93.4	88.9	98.3	88.41	83.30	83.31	80.37	14,471
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.5	94.9	89.1	99.2	89.35	84.91	84.35	82.46	12,470
Iron and steel products	105.4	109.1	110.4	121.3	96.47	96.36	94.07	94.82	5,619
Transportation equipment	122.3	127.6	113.3	143.3	95.84	95.38	90.38	89.60	3,437
Construction	87.9	90.5	96.5	111.5	102.53	97.79	100.57	93.94	10,309
Building and general engineering (m)	76.7	75.2	86.1	105.3	102.69	104.10	104.91	96.11	7,153
Transportation, storage, communication	111.4	111.1	119.5	120.6	96.33	94.36	86.27	82.29	17,204
Water transportation (n)	87.5	84.7	102.1	90.5	107.23	102.61	77.45	75.95	4,324
Communication	145.9	146.6	153.5	167.4	90.58	90.34	85.52	80.30	6,695
Public utility operation	126.1	129.2	132.2	137.3	111.35	109.60	114.05	106.98	3,179
Trade	119.7	115.9	113.2	121.0	75.05	76.58	73.70	72.23	34,744
Wholesale	121.6	121.9	122.2	123.3	92.30	92.32	87.34	85.15	13,324
Retail	113.5	112.3	115.3	119.2	64.32	66.22	65.11	63.36	21,420
Service (v)	132.1	145.6	125.0	129.8	63.47	64.20	63.10	60.66	12,319
Industrial composite	114.1	116.6	115.0	121.0	84.22	83.25	81.53	79.22	132,195
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	123.3	130.2	125.6	134.4	87.84	86.65	86.22	86.27	6,746
Wood products	138.2	137.6	125.4	104.9	78.15	74.17	73.76	77.91	1,814
Transportation equipment	134.1	188.2	166.0	204.4	93.56	94.11	90.92	90.12	3,201
Trade	113.1	105.1	110.7	124.0	63.40	65.75	61.06	55.37	4,498
Industrial composite	113.3	113.3	113.0	120.2	75.94	76.52	74.45	70.72	16,593

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1960	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	46,538	40,798	5,740	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	88.7	11.3
Prince Edward Island	6,755	5,031	1,724	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	74.0	26.0
Nova Scotia	88,150	71,678	16,472	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7	81.9	18.1
New Brunswick	71,882	58,282	13,600	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	81.7	18.3
Quebec	850,881	645,859	205,022	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5
Ontario	1,210,781	897,500	313,281	74.1	25.9	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Manitoba	144,313	108,484	35,829	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan	72,100	57,450	14,650	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	173,919	136,984	36,935	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	262,142	205,724	56,418	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
Canada	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,867	11,686	3,181	78.6	21.4	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Sydney	14,863	13,530	1,333	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	93.2	6.8
Halifax	32,603	24,246	8,357	74.4	25.6	74.3	25.7	72.7	27.3
Moncton	9,411	6,711	2,700	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2	70.4	29.6
Saint John	17,343	12,753	4,590	73.5	26.5	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,634	13,303	1,331	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7
Quebec	48,900	36,004	12,896	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke	12,922	9,438	3,484	73.0	27.0	73.2	26.8	74.4	25.6
Shawinigan	9,317	7,506	1,811	80.6	19.4	81.5	18.5	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers	14,201	10,666	3,535	75.1	24.9	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2
Drummondville	7,146	5,225	1,921	73.1	26.9	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2
Montreal	454,454	317,822	136,532	69.9	30.1	70.4	29.6	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull	57,007	41,363	15,644	72.6	27.4	73.7	26.3	72.4	27.6
Kingston	10,715	8,277	2,438	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
Peterborough	11,068	8,374	2,694	75.7	24.3	75.7	24.3	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	15,262	12,004	3,258	78.7	21.3	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9
Toronto	450,607	305,856	144,751	67.9	32.1	68.5	31.5	68.0	32.0
Hamilton	82,458	63,756	18,702	77.3	22.7	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines	34,780	28,277	6,503	81.3	18.7	83.8	16.2	82.2	17.8
Niagara Falls	10,467	7,004	3,463	66.9	33.1	67.8	32.2	69.3	30.7
Brantford	12,979	9,116	3,863	70.2	29.8	71.5	28.5	70.5	29.5
Guelph	9,168	6,562	2,606	71.6	28.4	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2
Galt	10,658	7,402	3,256	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Kitchener	27,871	18,889	8,982	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	24,296	21,845	2,451	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5
Timmins	7,661	6,940	721	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	91.5	8.4
London	38,701	25,643	13,058	66.3	33.7	67.2	32.8	68.3	31.7
Sarnia	12,760	10,762	1,998	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Windsor	33,052	26,696	6,356	80.8	19.2	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie	13,669	12,180	1,489	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,214	11,642	2,572	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	96,952	67,090	29,862	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3
Hegins	18,584	13,020	5,564	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	12,941	9,532	3,409	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Edmonton	54,492	40,136	14,356	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4
Calgary	45,576	33,368	12,208	73.2	26.8	73.6	26.4	74.0	26.0
Vancouver	132,195	94,685	37,510	71.6	28.4	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7
Victoria	16,593	12,233	4,360	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,027	60,973	1,054	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,346	100,332	4,014	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,217,816	929,178	288,638	76.3	23.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	554,504	489,185	65,319	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	663,312	439,993	223,319	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9	66.5	33.5
Construction	295,255	287,237	8,018	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	357,184	303,365	53,819	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	62,104	53,934	8,170	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade	494,110	314,950	179,160	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.8	36.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,369	83,375	81,994	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	169,250	94,446	74,804	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3	55.7	44.3
Industrial composite	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,027	60,973	1,054	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Mining	104,346	100,332	4,014	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	62,655	61,118	1,537	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,933	15,670	263	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	46,722	45,448	1,274	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,650	8,228	422	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Uranium	4,993	4,885	108	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Fuels	26,051	24,033	2,018	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.7	7.3
Coal	10,600	10,481	119	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	15,451	13,552	1,899	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	15,640	15,181	459	97.1	2.9	96.3	3.7	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,799	6,626	173	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,217,816	929,178	288,638	76.3	23.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	554,504	489,185	65,319	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable goods (u)	663,312	439,993	223,319	66.3	33.7	67.1	32.9	66.5	33.5
Food and beverages	180,503	126,802	53,701	70.2	29.8	71.9	28.1	70.4	29.6
Meat products	31,585	24,140	7,445	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4
Dairy products	15,640	13,090	2,550	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9	82.7	17.3
Canned and cured fish	16,602	11,299	5,303	68.1	31.9	64.3	35.7	69.1	30.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	27,584	12,831	14,753	46.5	53.5	54.5	45.5	47.5	52.5
Grain mill products	9,644	8,002	1,642	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Bread and other bakery products	23,046	17,987	5,059	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5	79.2	20.8
Biscuits and crackers	7,231	3,420	3,811	47.3	52.7	48.1	51.9	48.3	51.7
Distilled and malt liquors	14,072	11,695	2,377	83.1	16.9	85.4	14.6	83.1	16.9
Other beverages (d)	10,971	10,025	946	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6
Confectionery	9,201	4,088	5,113	44.4	55.6	47.8	52.2	44.1	55.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,217	3,919	4,298	47.7	52.3	47.6	52.4	46.7	53.3
Rubber products	20,375	15,894	4,481	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7	76.9	23.1
Leather products	29,807	16,170	13,637	54.2	45.8	54.7	45.3	54.9	45.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,215	10,226	9,989	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1	51.8	48.2
Other leather products (f)	9,592	5,944	3,648	62.0	38.0	62.9	37.1	61.9	38.1
Textile products (except clothing)	60,180	40,375	19,805	67.1	32.9	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,410	12,530	5,880	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	9,608	6,102	3,506	63.5	36.5	64.1	35.9	63.9	36.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,299	11,042	3,257	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,302	29,706	71,596	29.3	70.7	29.7	70.3	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	33,551	10,569	22,982	31.5	68.5	31.8	68.2	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	28,595	6,354	22,241	22.2	77.8	23.0	77.0	22.8	77.2
Knit goods	18,607	6,176	12,431	33.2	66.8	33.2	66.8	32.0	68.0
Fur goods	3,210	2,233	977	69.6	30.4	69.9	30.1	67.9	32.1
Wood products	100,700	92,474	8,226	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	64,711	61,194	3,517	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Furniture	26,195	22,985	3,210	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,794	8,295	1,499	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6
Paper products	95,697	83,272	12,425	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	67,515	63,887	3,628	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	28,182	19,385	8,797	68.3	31.2	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,325	44,420	16,905	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	170,017	153,956	16,061	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	8,204	7,440	764	90.7	9.3	92.8	7.2	91.7	8.3
Boilers and plate work	7,005	6,533	472	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,447	10,793	654	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	92.8	7.2
Hardware and tools	11,814	9,437	2,377	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8	81.5	18.5
Heating and cooking appliances	9,037	8,104	933	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	18,892	17,684	1,208	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,465	29,347	4,118	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6
Industrial machinery (r)	25,544	22,647	2,897	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,906	35,440	1,466	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,796	14,452	2,344	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9
Wire and wire products	8,481	7,457	1,024	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	87.0	13.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	September, 1961					August, 1961		September, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	112,859	104,130	8,729	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	29,268	26,538	2,730	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles	22,423	20,783	1,640	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.3	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,248	15,235	3,013	83.5	16.5	84.6	15.4	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,295	20,005	290	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,110	19,381	729	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,767	49,003	5,764	89.5	10.5	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,887	7,520	1,367	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,649	7,644	1,005	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining	28,718	27,962	756	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,799	54,134	22,665	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Heavy electrical machinery	17,360	13,664	3,696	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7	79.8	20.2
Telecommunication equipment	19,926	12,134	7,792	60.9	39.1	61.8	38.2	62.1	37.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,362	35,488	3,874	90.2	9.8	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Clay products	5,156	4,722	434	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6
Glass and glass products	9,978	8,038	1,940	80.6	19.4	79.0	21.0	81.4	18.6
Concrete products	9,950	9,602	348	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,184	13,528	1,656	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	90.2	9.8
Petroleum refining	14,725	13,108	1,617	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	55,079	43,159	11,920	78.4	21.6	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,168	4,480	3,688	54.8	45.2	55.1	44.9	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,599	8,984	615	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,312	29,695	7,617	79.6	20.4	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,643	22,748	12,895	63.8	36.2	64.7	35.3	64.3	35.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	295,255	287,237	8,018	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	175,826	170,661	5,165	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
General engineering	145,527	141,147	4,380	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	30,299	29,514	785	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	357,184	303,365	53,819	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4
Air transport and airports	264,771	248,334	16,437	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.2
Steam railways	17,459	13,772	3,687	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1
Maintenance of equipment	145,528	138,243	7,285	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,322	16,126	196	98.3	1.2	98.3	1.2	98.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways	35,500	35,210	290	99.2	0.8	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	83,872	78,753	5,119	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Water transportation (n)	9,834	8,154	1,680	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2	80.6	19.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,444	33,615	1,829	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	95.1	4.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	66,340	62,704	3,636	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation	23,149	22,134	1,015	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Storage	34,783	33,012	1,771	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.4	5.6
Grain elevators	16,423	14,760	1,663	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	10,922	9,897	1,025	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7
Communication	5,501	4,863	638	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Radio broadcasting	75,990	40,271	35,719	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	51.8	48.2
Telephone	13,984	10,380	3,604	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6	73.7	26.3
Public utility operation	59,465	27,433	32,032	46.1	53.9	46.1	53.9	45.2	54.8
Electric light and power	62,104	53,934	8,170	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	48,253	41,493	6,760	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1
Trade	494,110	314,950	179,160	63.7	36.3	64.6	35.6	63.8	36.2
Wholesale	175,174	135,618	39,556	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7
Retail	318,936	179,332	139,504	56.2	43.8	56.9	43.1	56.5	43.5
Food	77,783	52,775	25,008	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6
Department stores	97,355	35,381	61,974	36.3	63.7	37.2	62.8	36.6	63.4
Variety stores	24,556	3,915	20,641	15.9	84.1	16.3	83.7	15.5	84.5
Automotive products	44,597	40,358	4,239	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	165,369	83,375	81,994	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	96,124	46,506	49,618	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6	48.0	52.0
Insurance	65,792	34,628	31,164	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1	54.5	45.5
Service (v)	169,250	94,446	74,804	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3	55.7	44.3
Hotels and restaurants	77,961	40,473	37,488	51.9	48.1	52.0	48.0	52.6	47.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,878	12,719	18,159	41.2	58.8	41.3	58.7	38.8	61.2
Business service	48,566	33,891	14,675	69.8	30.2	70.7	29.3	72.0	28.0
Industrial composite	2,927,461	2,227,790	699,671	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

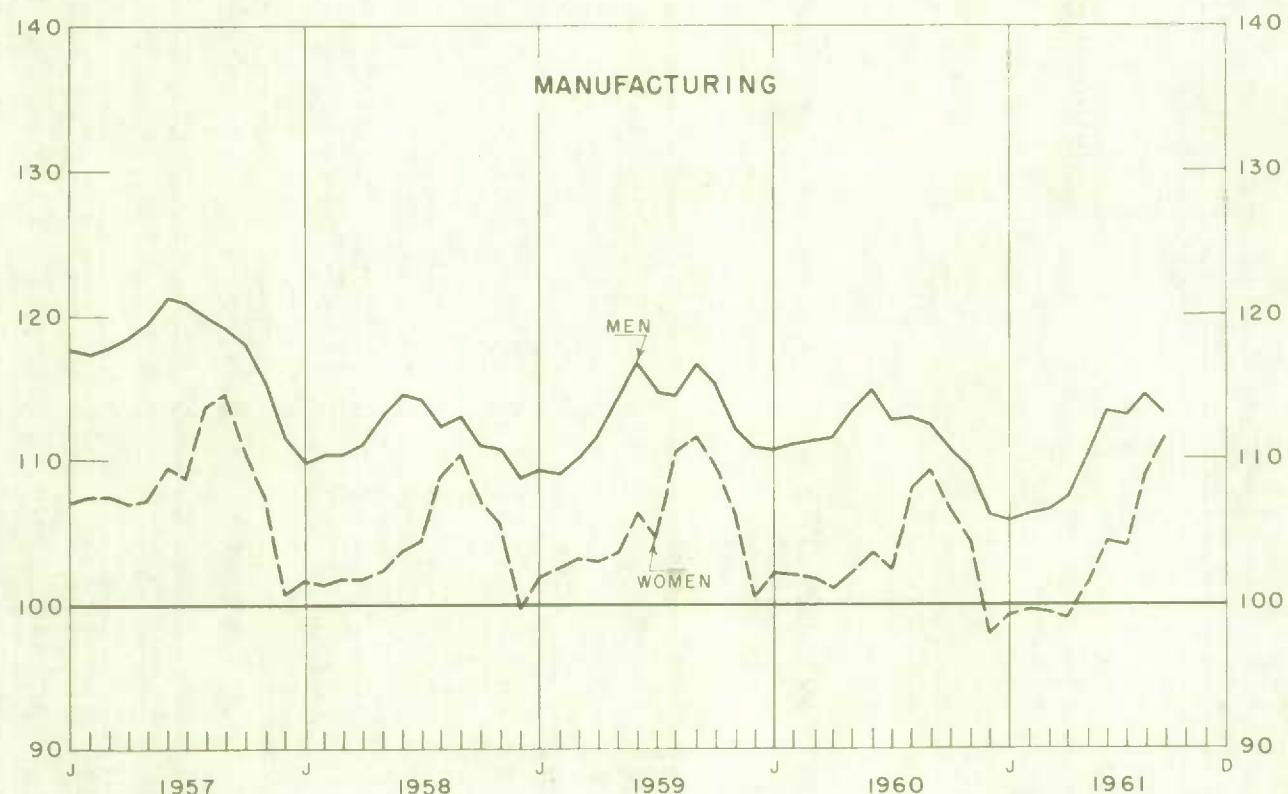
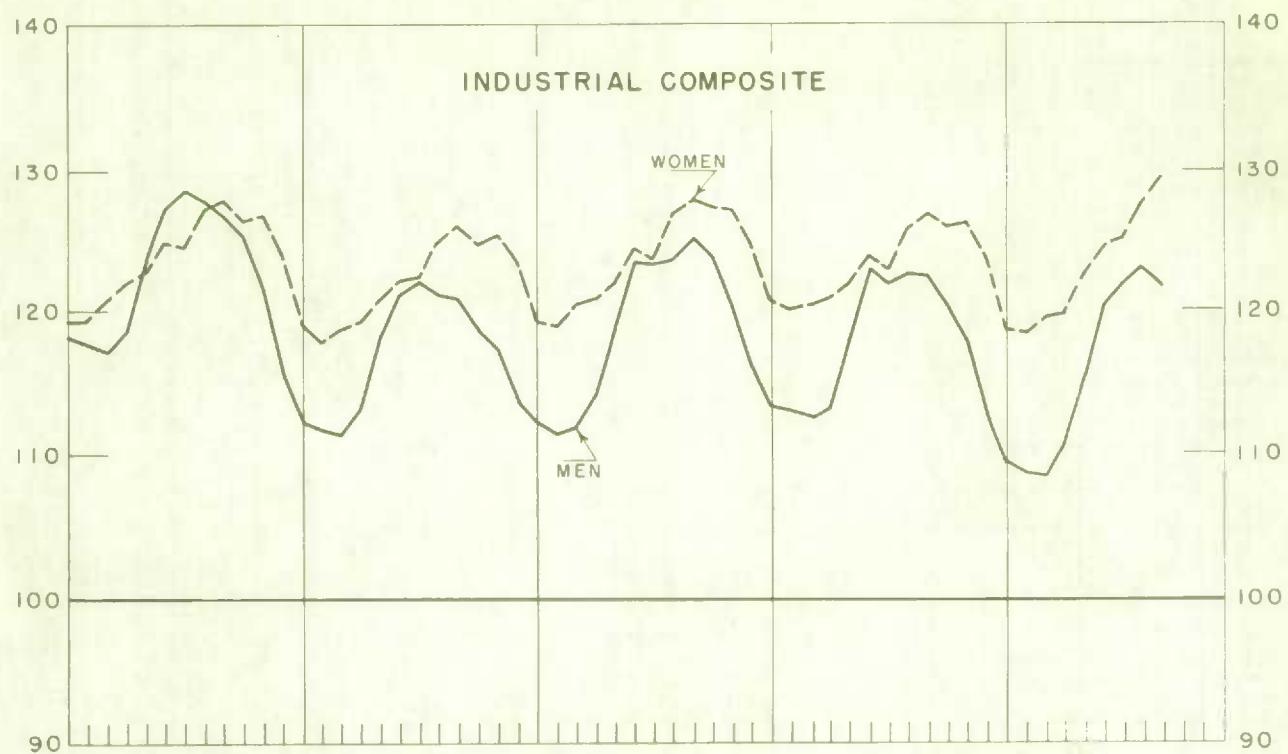


Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars. Canada. Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

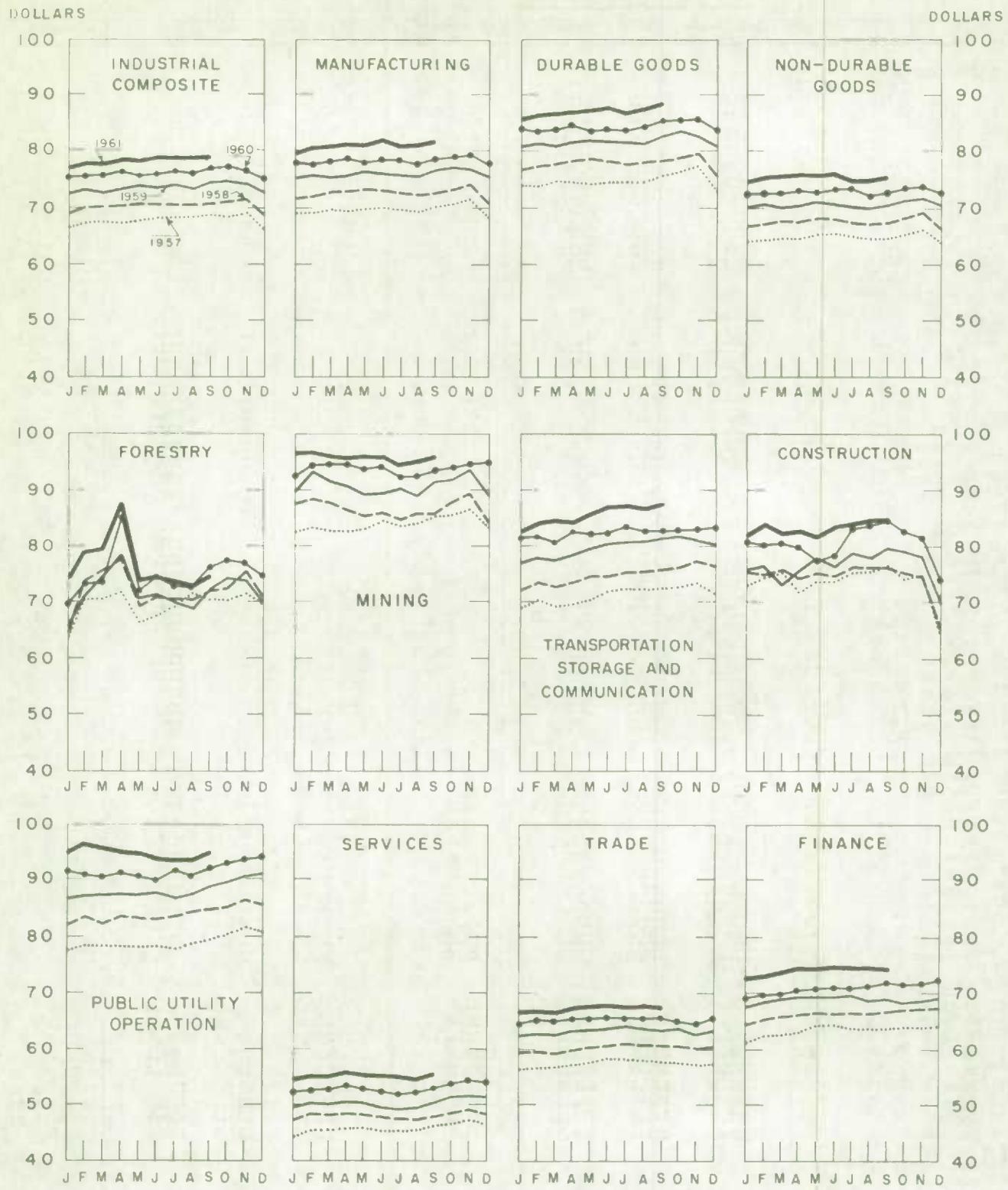


Table 10C.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage, Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service (v)
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	33.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.83	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.43	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.30	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.62	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.20
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1958												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.00	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.80	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	43.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.27	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	42.66
November	71.86	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.36	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	66.91	70.32	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.30	85.34	50.37	67.33	42.68
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	84.85	73.16	80.72	70.03	75.82	76.73	86.32	62.44	67.80	49.67
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.21	87.10	62.78	68.36	50.17
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.59	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.69	70.70	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.03	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.42	69.93	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.20	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.37	52.73
April	75.93	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.73	74.71	95.97	81.14	88.20	75.24	84.81	87.64	94.70	67.17	74.06	55.25
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering (m)		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages and Salaries		
	Wages 1/ Salaries		Wages 1/ Salaries	Wages 1/ Salaries						
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.76	87.53
1958										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	81.41	82.13
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.19
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.30	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.69	64.19	70.70	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	91.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.83	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.26	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	74.97	81.14	82.75	88.20	68.23	75.24	89.30	95.97	90.44	92.42
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

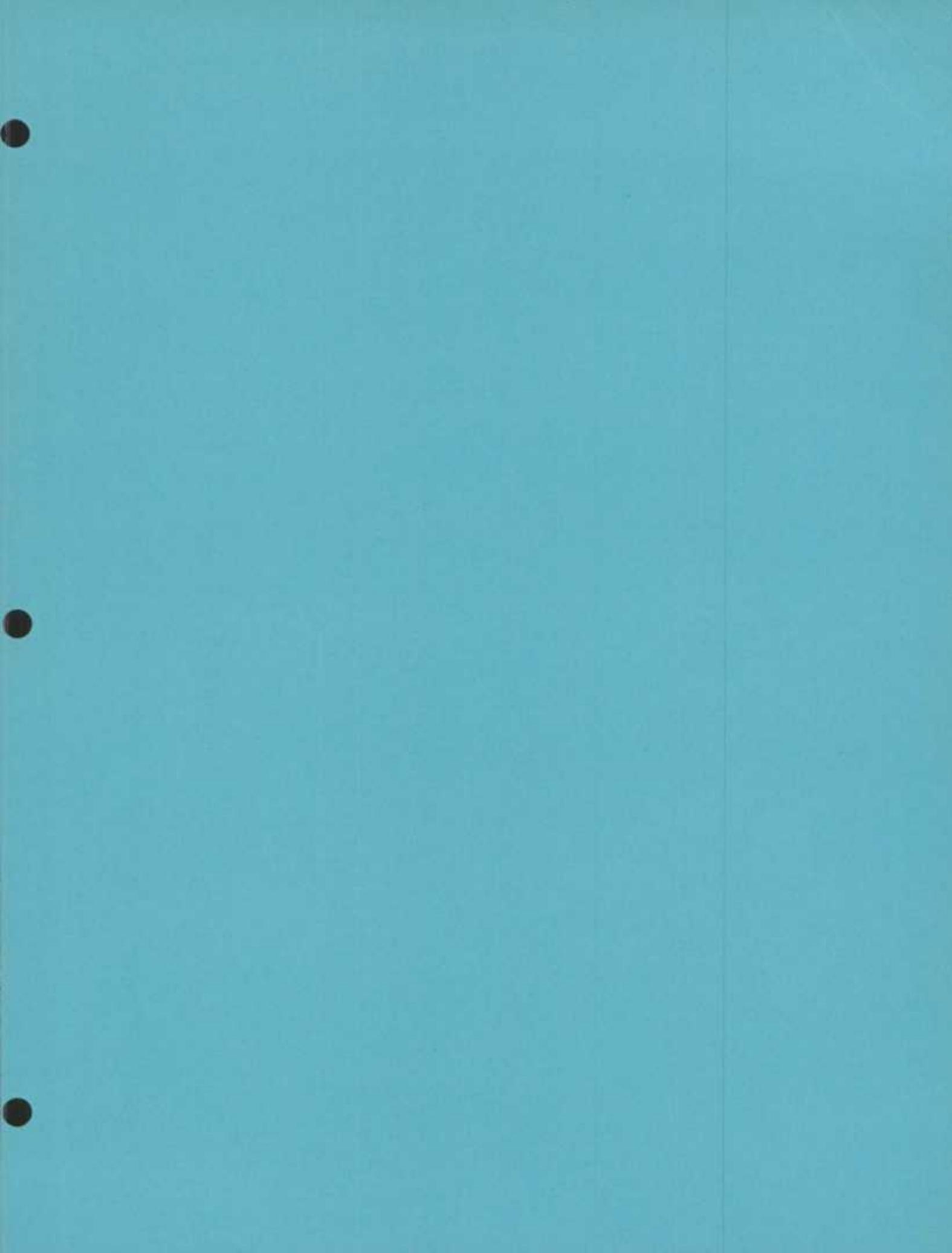
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010520047

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS — SEPTEMBER 1961