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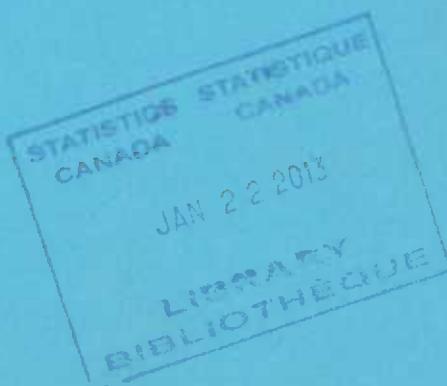
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1962

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	5
 JANUARY 1962 STATISTICS	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, By Industrial Division	8
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada	12
4. Provinces	14
4A. Atlantic Region	19
4B. Prairie Region	20
5. Urban Areas	21
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics	25
7. Canada, by Industries	26
 HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1947-61, Monthly 1959-62:	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	29
 ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS:	
Published in this issue and also in reports for April, July and October:	
Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
9A. Canada and Provinces	30
10A. Urban Areas	32
 Published in reports for February, May, August and November:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9B. Canada and Provinces	
10B. Urban Areas	
 Published in reports for March, June, September and December:	
Special Canada Tables:	
9C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
10C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division	
11C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
 CHARTS	
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Division	10
Employment, Provinces	28
Employment, Urban Areas	31
 Specimen questionnaire on employment, payrolls and man hours	34-35
 METHODS	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls	i
 FOOTNOTES	iii

N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1962

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment declined from 117.3 in December to 115.2 in January. Most major industrial divisions reported decreases, although the drop took place largely in trade, construction and transportation, storage and communication. The declines were partly offset by a moderate increase in manufacturing and a small rise in finance, insurance and real estate.

In general, the seasonally adjusted indexes for the major industry divisions were unchanged, or rose slightly from December. Forestry alone reported gains of significance. The seasonally adjusted index for manufacturing recorded a slight increase from December to January. The major components, durable and non-durable goods manufacturing, also showed little change. The only significant decreases were recorded in mining and transportation, storage and communication.

The industrial composite of average wages and salaries rose by \$2.17 over the month to \$79.25 in January. A large increase from December to January is usual, average earnings generally falling during the year-end holiday week. The January figure was \$2.26 above January, 1961.

Manufacturing

In durable goods manufacturing, wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies reported moderate increases, but the remaining components showed month-to-month changes that differed only slightly from the normal seasonal patterns. In iron and steel products, some strengthening was indicated in the seasonally adjusted indexes for agricultural implements, heating and cooking appliances, machinery and sheet metal products, but this was more than offset by contra-seasonal declines in fabricated and structural steel and primary iron and steel. In transportation equipment, only aircrafts and parts showed improvement. The increase in non-ferrous metal products and the decrease in non-metallic mineral products were seasonal.

A slight rise was recorded in the adjusted non-durables index, in which food and beverages, tobacco products, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing showed improvement. However, the overall gain was modified by smaller-than-seasonal increases in clothing and rubber products. The changes in the remaining industries were about seasonal in size.

Non-Manufacturing

The movements of the seasonally adjusted indexes for the non-manufacturing industries varied. Forestry recorded a relatively large rise, as employment in British Columbia decreased much less than usual for January. Mining declined, largely as a result of layoffs in Nova Scotia. The adjusted index for construction was unchanged from December, with building and general engineering and highway,

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employment Reported January, 1962					
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961						
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961									
1949 = 100															
no.															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	123.1	127.5	117.9	237.9	241.7	222.1	72.30	71.39	71.08	38,936					
Prince Edward Island	109.4	123.2	105.4	200.9	220.3	133.5	58.32	57.25	57.94	5,073					
Nova Scotia	89.1	93.4	87.6	155.3	155.1	149.4	65.15	61.37	63.62	80,139					
New Brunswick	101.9	107.6	99.4	176.3	183.7	167.1	65.22	64.35	63.49	66,320					
Quebec	115.6	113.5	111.0	217.3	215.3	201.5	76.31	74.40	74.27	795,092					
Ontario	117.7	119.7	113.3	219.2	216.9	205.9	82.16	79.98	79.36	1,167,936					
Manitoba	105.1	108.2	104.7	134.4	136.9	179.2	73.79	72.64	72.24	131,971					
Saskatchewan	112.2	117.7	111.5	202.6	209.6	194.1	75.12	74.16	72.52	61,552					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	143.3	150.9	143.7	271.6	270.7	254.3	80.70	79.30	78.67	158,716					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.0	108.7	105.2	203.7	201.5	194.1	86.30	84.02	83.33	238,946					
Canada	115.2	117.3	111.6	214.4	213.3	201.5	79.25	77.08	76.99	2,744,431					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	124.6	132.0	119.5	223.7	233.3	211.6	58.73	56.67	56.75	12,281					
Sydney	66.4	77.9	68.9	108.3	119.4	112.2	75.39	71.32	75.32	12,193					
Halifax	126.7	128.3	121.9	237.3	229.6	213.5	67.12	64.12	64.25	33,226					
Moncton	103.1	108.0	96.7	172.9	176.2	161.0	60.79	59.12	60.26	8,924					
Saint John	112.1	113.3	108.3	200.9	201.0	193.0	63.68	63.07	63.08	17,657					
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	100.4	102.3	101.0	196.6	203.1	191.2	97.40	98.36	94.17	13,008					
Quebec	110.9	114.6	101.6	211.6	209.2	186.2	67.53	64.65	64.41	45,584					
Sherbrooke	105.1	106.3	97.0	192.5	184.7	169.3	66.34	62.63	63.45	12,183					
Shawinigan	98.3	99.6	101.1	133.1	135.4	138.1	87.50	85.53	85.39	8,592					
Three Rivers	106.3	108.6	100.9	191.6	183.7	176.2	73.32	70.98	71.40	13,113					
Drummondville	80.5	80.7	73.1	136.5	132.5	123.3	63.78	61.79	63.70	6,911					
Montreal	122.6	124.1	117.7	230.6	225.3	213.7	78.54	75.76	75.91	442,587					
Ottawa - Hull	127.9	130.4	113.1	240.6	239.2	215.0	73.94	72.10	71.63	54,755					
Kingston	110.3	113.4	114.2	216.9	216.2	216.9	77.53	75.56	75.38	9,972					
Peterborough	90.9	91.9	88.3	181.0	179.9	167.7	88.44	86.90	84.53	11,104					
Oshawa	173.0	180.3	171.3	330.1	347.5	305.3	92.58	96.20	89.33	22,371					
Toronto	132.1	134.4	126.8	246.3	243.2	230.5	82.54	79.96	80.46	443,312					
Hamilton	107.9	109.2	103.3	206.2	199.6	189.3	88.60	84.74	85.03	80,828					
St. Catharines	107.2	108.0	103.9	199.6	194.9	183.1	90.73	87.98	88.41	33,131					
Niagara Falls	91.2	91.3	88.4	172.7	169.7	163.9	84.61	83.07	83.07	8,351					
Brantford	81.3	82.5	78.2	136.7	132.5	131.3	73.62	70.32	73.73	13,065					
Guelph	117.3	119.5	114.9	216.7	207.4	202.4	74.06	69.34	71.10	8,703					
Galt	107.6	106.3	107.7	198.6	188.7	193.3	71.95	68.39	69.95	10,759					
Kitchener	123.2	125.3	115.5	226.3	220.5	206.2	74.56	71.15	72.53	27,463					
Sudbury	143.3	146.9	146.5	249.9	270.6	255.6	91.38	96.99	91.38	23,650					
Timmins	87.4	89.1	90.9	137.6	135.2	135.1	73.99	71.34	70.01	7,375					
London	131.2	132.8	121.4	244.3	238.2	217.0	75.11	72.35	72.24	37,914					
Sarnia	123.0	124.5	119.1	265.9	260.0	247.7	103.36	100.37	99.95	11,906					
Windsor	71.0	72.9	71.6	125.9	126.9	119.5	83.97	87.29	83.37	31,603					
Sault Ste. Marie	133.7	137.3	123.0	263.3	268.1	248.6	99.18	98.31	98.34	12,517					
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	96.1	102.7	99.2	172.2	177.5	174.3	79.34	77.00	78.66	12,085					
Winnipeg	105.7	109.0	106.3	190.4	191.6	186.8	70.92	69.21	69.12	90,538					
Regina	129.1	135.6	122.3	249.1	258.7	228.5	75.30	74.12	71.64	17,049					
Saskatoon	128.2	132.6	128.4	241.9	247.3	234.6	70.69	70.05	68.63	11,497					
Edmonton	137.4	191.4	173.2	346.9	339.9	309.3	75.41	72.33	73.01	52,023					
Calgary	163.1	170.5	166.4	308.9	309.3	295.5	77.74	76.71	74.60	44,169					
Vancouver	107.0	109.0	107.2	208.3	207.9	202.1	84.31	83.12	82.25	124,474					
Victoria	108.6	111.3	104.0	206.2	210.1	189.5	78.63	78.20	75.60	15,941					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73.1	80.3	76.3	144.0	154.2	142.1	73.30	75.90	74.25	56,392					
Mining	114.0	115.1	113.3	219.2	212.5	211.9	99.12	95.15	96.27	100,491					
Manufacturing	108.4	107.9	104.3	205.3	199.6	191.6	82.27	80.16	79.65	1,173,195					
Durable goods (u)	111.3	110.9	105.9	210.7	205.4	193.4	88.44	86.57	85.44	549,200					
Non-durable goods (u)	106.0	105.5	103.1	201.1	194.0	189.3	76.34	74.52	74.66	623,995					
Construction	102.6	109.5	98.1	207.6	196.7	193.3	84.22	74.75	81.96	216,603					
Transportation, storage, communication	102.2	105.3	103.0	134.2	191.5	177.1	86.59	86.97	82.71	324,711					
Public utility operation	135.3	137.7	131.9	275.3	277.3	263.7	95.76	95.10	94.59	59,293					
Trade	135.7	146.0	133.5	247.1	259.5	236.9	68.37	66.72	66.55	482,038					
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.1	166.3	159.6	292.1	290.4	270.1	74.32	74.50	72.29	169,263					
Service (v)	147.1	148.1	137.2	277.6	276.4	250.2	56.75	56.11	54.34	162,373					
Industrial composite	115.2	117.3	111.6	214.4	213.3	201.5	79.25	77.08	76.99	2,744,431					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

bridge and street construction recording reductions that were seasonal in extent. A drop in transportation, storage and communication was reported mainly in Quebec. The service industries surveyed reported a small decrease, while there were moderate increases in the remaining major industry divisions.

Employment by sex

The industrial composite index of employment for men fell over the month by 2 p.c. The percentage decline among female workers was slightly greater, reflecting, in the main, large decreases in trade where women form a high proportion of the total employees. The January index for men was up by 2.9 p.c. from the same month last year, while that for women was higher by 4.4 p.c.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by \$2.17 over the month to \$79.25 in January. Most major industry divisions recorded increases, with that of \$9.47 in construction being the most pronounced. The large rise in construction reflected a return to a more usual work week, the hours having been greatly reduced in December, while seasonal layoff of unskilled workers in January was also a factor. Large increases from December were recorded in mining, manufacturing and trade. Only forestry and transportation, storage and communication reported declines.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		(u) Durable Goods		(u) Non-Durable Goods			
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted		
Average										
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		101.2		95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		113.1	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		125.7	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		121.7	
1962										
January	77.5	75.1	122.4	123.4	107.5	110.4	112.0	114.6	107.0	
February	70.1	73.8	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.2	111.6	114.1	104.0	
March	52.9	73.9	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.9	129.7	
April	42.6	80.0	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.2	114.9	104.2	131.2	
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.9	111.7	111.4	117.8	116.1	120.1	
June	87.2	81.7	126.4	124.5	114.2	111.8	120.3	116.9	106.4	
July	78.1	72.2	127.8	124.7	112.2	110.4	115.0	113.8	107.6	
August	76.0	71.3	127.0	123.8	113.5	110.6	114.1	112.9	150.7	
September	97.2	83.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5	154.4	
October	102.6	82.3	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.0	119.1	117.6	151.7	
November	102.7	83.7	123.7	124.2	110.6	110.4	114.4	107.4	133.5	
December	97.5	85.6	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.7	114.0	116.8	129.1	
1963										
January	87.7	84.6	122.6	123.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.0	103.9	
February	81.2	85.5	122.1	122.9	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.2	107.1	
March	60.9	85.5	121.8	123.5	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.6	102.1	
April	41.0	78.2	113.4	116.7	108.9	110.6	114.6	115.4	123.2	
May	61.1	78.8	118.0	118.8	110.6	110.3	116.1	114.1	106.6	
June	89.1	83.1	122.1	120.4	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.4	106.7	
July	93.2	85.5	123.3	120.5	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.5	147.3	
August	95.2	89.0	123.9	120.8	111.7	108.8	111.6	111.2	124.5	
September	101.3	86.5	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.7	144.3	
October	107.9	86.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.1	139.1	
November	100.5	82.3	118.2	118.5	108.1	107.8	108.9	107.4	125.4	
December	89.4	78.9	113.1	115.5	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.4	123.9	
1964										
January	76.3	73.4	113.3	114.0	104.3	107.3	105.9	108.4	106.5	
February	66.1	69.6	114.0	114.8	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.7	96.9	
March	41.3	58.8	113.0	114.5	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.5	106.1	
April	34.0	65.3	111.8	114.9	105.4	107.1	107.5	108.3	103.6	
May	53.3	69.5	117.4	118.4	108.4	108.1	111.0	109.4	106.2	
June	76.6	71.2	119.7	118.1	111.2	108.7	113.7	110.2	106.9	
July	82.9	75.8	121.0	118.3	110.9	109.1	111.6	110.2	143.4	
August	77.4	72.0	120.2	117.2	113.1	110.1	113.7	113.2	124.2	
September	85.3	72.6	118.5	116.6	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.5	145.5	
October	95.2	76.3	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.5	123.6	
November	90.0	73.9	116.6	116.9	110.9	110.6	112.8	112.9	121.3	
December	80.3	71.5	115.1	117.6	107.9	111.5	110.9	114.2	109.5	
1965										
January	78.1	75.2	114.0	114.7	108.4	111.7	111.3	114.2	106.0	
February									102.6	
March									126.0	
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

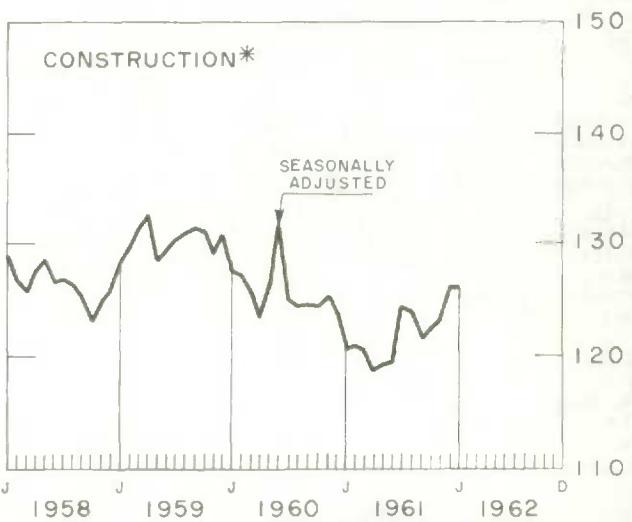
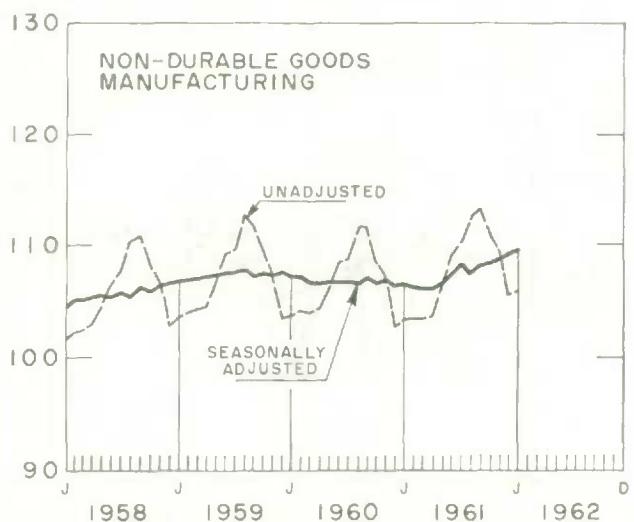
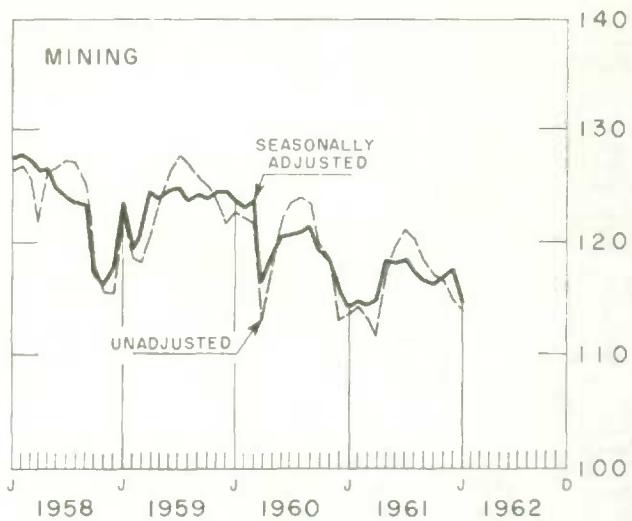
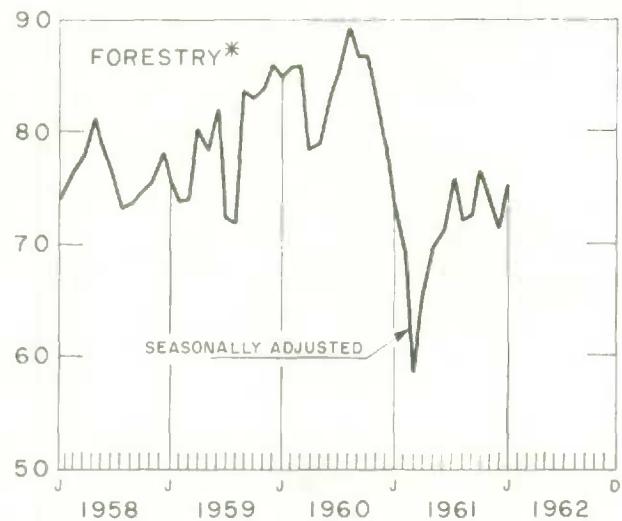
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		(v) Service		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.3		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.3		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1959												
January	109.3	115.2	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.7
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.4	129.0	133.9	150.8	151.7	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.6
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.6	151.0	152.0	132.6	137.4	113.7	119.2
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.8	131.5	134.1	151.5	152.2	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.8
May	116.0	114.8	139.8	138.7	133.5	134.8	151.3	152.6	138.7	138.1	119.6	119.6
June	118.3	114.4	142.7	138.6	134.7	134.8	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.8	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.4	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.5	123.1	119.3
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.1	135.2	136.1	155.7	154.6	147.5	139.7	124.2	119.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.3	155.5	153.9	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.6	140.4	138.9	140.0	136.9	155.4	154.2	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	114.0	138.4	138.7	143.1	136.7	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.1	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	113.0	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.9	155.0	154.8	137.3	142.2	118.1	120.4
1960												
January	106.8	112.7	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	142.6	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	112.9	132.2	138.1	131.5	136.6	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.1	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.5	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.3	154.7	155.8	138.1	143.1	114.2	119.3
April	109.3	112.0	133.7	137.1	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.6	114.8	118.3
May	112.5	111.4	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.0	143.8	143.2	113.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.1	143.3	138.7	137.0	137.2	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.3	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.5	144.4	138.2	135.3	137.0	156.1	156.6	150.7	143.0	121.9	118.2
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.1	156.7	155.9	151.0	143.3	123.1	118.4
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.4	159.5	157.8	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.3	137.4	139.6	136.4	159.4	158.1	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.3
November	110.3	109.7	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.5	159.5	158.6	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.4	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.7	159.3	158.9	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.1
1961												
January	103.0	108.7	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	142.7	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.0	132.0	137.9	131.4	136.5	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.4
March	103.7	108.5	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	161.3	138.9	144.0	111.1	116.2
April	106.7	108.3	133.4	137.1	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.2	143.0	146.4	112.6	116.4
May	109.2	108.2	138.5	137.7	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.7	143.3	143.3	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.2	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	163.0	163.5	155.2	143.7	121.3	117.3
July	113.5	108.3	144.4	138.1	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.9
August	113.3	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	138.3	163.8	163.1	162.3	154.1	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.5	142.1	138.9	139.3	137.3	163.5	161.7	155.3	151.3	123.3	118.4
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.2	166.3	165.4	152.7	152.4	122.9	119.3
November	109.3	109.1	139.5	139.6	144.5	138.0	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.6
December	105.3	109.2	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.3	143.1	153.3	117.3	120.3
1962												
January	102.2	107.7	135.3	141.7	135.7	139.2	167.1	167.4	147.1	153.0	115.2	120.4
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

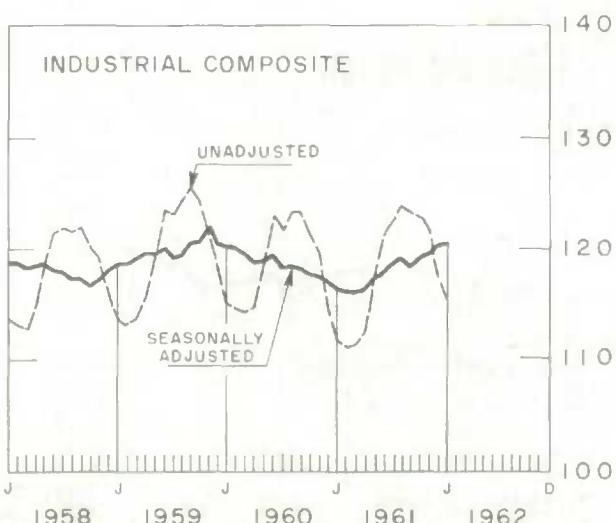
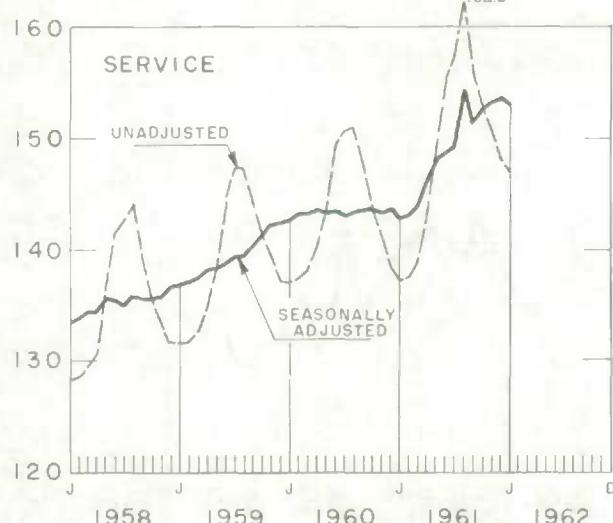
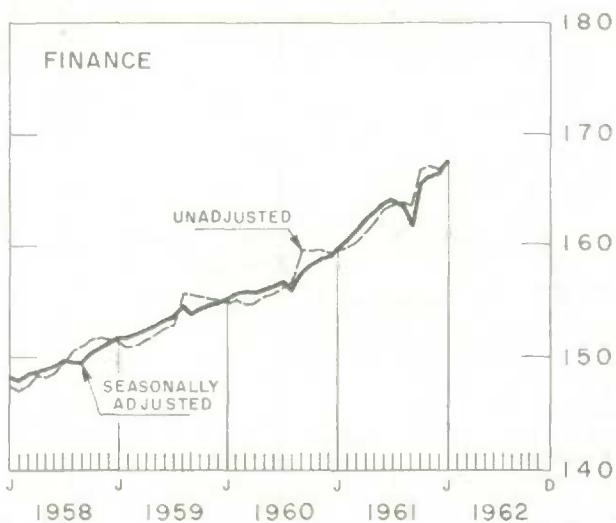
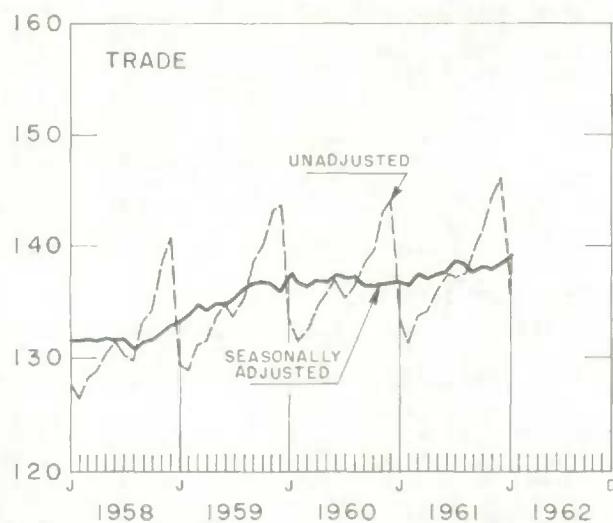
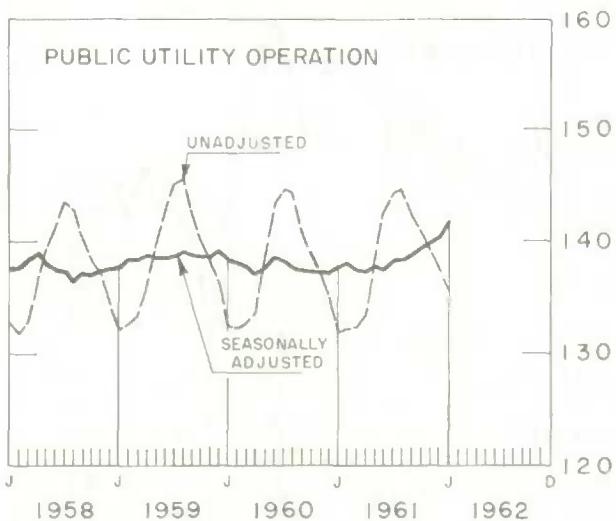
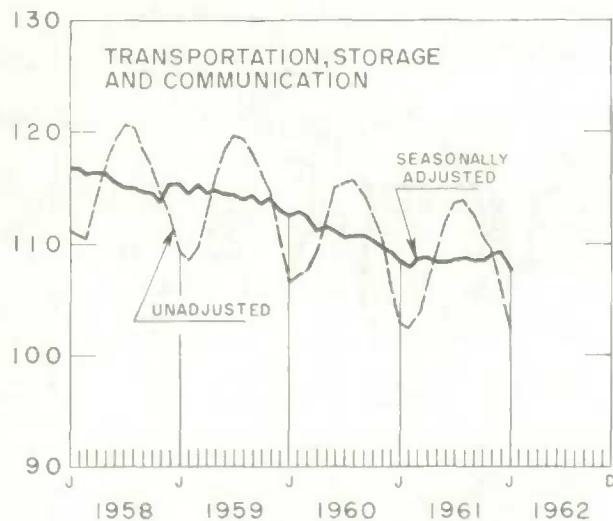


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employ- ees Reported January, 1962.
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	p.c.				1949 = 100	\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	78.1	80.8	76.3	87.7	73.30	75.90	74.25	69.68	56,392
Mining	96	114.0	115.1	113.3	122.6	99.12	95.15	96.27	92.56	100,491
Metal mining		129.7	128.5	130.1	138.8	99.79	97.27	97.73	93.40	61,313
Gold (a)		68.4	68.3	70.9	73.1	82.34	78.99	78.54	73.19	15,579
Other metal (b)		186.6	184.5	185.3	200.0	105.73	103.55	104.58	100.29	45,734
Iron		247.9	248.1	251.1	246.9	116.82	112.44	112.56	106.12	8,274
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.42	114.55	116.00	104.78	4,929
Fuels		85.7	89.8	84.5	100.6	102.71	95.71	97.87	95.89	26,154
Coal		36.3	43.2	36.2	51.8	76.46	66.96	71.50	74.39	8,979
Oil and natural gas		297.6	289.7	292.7	310.6	116.43	114.09	111.91	111.33	17,175
Non-metal (c)		125.7	128.4	121.5	113.8	88.76	84.28	85.99	79.33	13,024
Asbestos		179.0	174.9	174.9	160.1	99.12	94.28	94.30	85.29	6,735
Manufacturing	92	108.4	107.9	104.3	108.6	82.27	80.16	79.65	77.90	1,173,195
Durable goods (u)		111.3	110.9	105.9	114.3	88.44	86.57	85.44	83.98	549,200
Non-durable goods (u)		106.0	105.5	103.1	103.7	76.34	74.52	74.66	72.25	623,995
Food and beverages		105.0	105.8	102.4	103.7	73.08	72.09	71.25	69.77	147,019
Meat products		128.8	129.9	128.0	132.1	81.59	80.37	78.29	77.31	29,178
Dairy products		115.2	117.3	113.7	113.7	68.11	69.01	65.47	64.53	14,085
Canned and cured fish		81.3	76.8	76.4	77.1	49.72	41.39	43.33	48.90	9,245
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		80.7	77.6	72.4	76.3	67.27	61.03	68.10	64.56	11,219
Grain mill products		98.8	99.1	97.8	100.7	78.62	77.45	76.34	74.89	9,297
Bread and other bakery products		108.4	110.8	106.2	107.9	67.76	69.01	66.49	65.67	22,251
Biscuits and crackers		90.7	81.3	88.1	85.3	60.69	61.12	60.68	57.34	6,707
Distilled and malt liquors		91.8	94.9	94.4	96.3	99.46	99.81	96.42	92.09	12,824
Other beverages (d)		138.5	145.8	134.6	132.1	71.87	75.56	69.00	68.15	9,986
Confectionery		83.5	85.0	86.3	86.1	58.79	54.05	58.18	56.08	8,241
Tobacco and tobacco products		116.2	107.5	117.2	109.5	71.65	69.41	68.18	68.13	11,223
Rubber products		101.1	100.7	95.2	104.7	85.32	81.27	80.89	80.64	20,079
Leather products		89.8	88.2	85.8	85.4	57.00	50.82	55.00	53.20	29,792
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		97.3	95.9	94.5	93.4	54.75	47.91	52.24	51.06	20,771
Other leather products (f)		76.2	74.2	70.5	71.4	62.19	57.61	61.51	58.10	9,021
Textile products (except clothing)		80.5	80.3	75.4	76.0	66.13	62.34	63.84	62.61	60,206
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.9	75.2	69.1	63.4	63.48	58.13	59.99	58.75	18,434
Woolen goods		61.0	61.1	58.6	61.5	62.81	58.18	60.38	58.92	9,201
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		87.0	86.7	81.8	85.5	71.93	70.57	70.39	69.08	14,746
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.1	87.7	89.4	91.0	51.65	45.96	50.38	49.14	98,834
Men's clothing		94.3	90.5	89.0	90.7	50.68	45.07	49.27	47.72	33,402
Women's clothing		101.0	93.5	99.4	98.2	53.51	45.28	52.50	51.88	27,621
Knit goods		72.5	72.3	72.5	73.5	51.92	46.22	49.72	47.90	18,620
Fur goods		43.8	62.4	60.3	66.0	71.16	69.61	70.47	66.74	2,053
Wood products		100.0	99.4	94.0	100.6	70.29	67.70	68.05	68.15	93,264
Saw and planing mills (g)		100.8	100.1	93.8	101.6	72.26	70.29	70.25	71.26	58,910
Furniture		110.4	109.7	105.5	109.1	68.18	64.89	65.48	63.90	25,464
Other wood products (h)		75.6	75.6	72.3	79.6	63.24	58.68	61.48	60.42	8,890
Paper products		120.2	122.5	119.1	120.2	96.48	95.31	94.40	89.41	90,285
Pulp and paper mills		120.0	123.0	120.4	121.2	104.86	104.75	102.38	96.05	63,249
Other paper products (i)		120.7	121.4	115.9	117.7	76.86	72.79	74.92	72.44	27,036
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	124.3	122.9	122.2	88.77	86.31	85.65	83.97	60,827
Iron and steel products		102.4	102.0	98.9	109.1	93.22	89.77	89.93	88.00	166,874
Agriculture implements		62.6	59.6	66.6	79.4	96.29	94.34	92.74	87.33	11,017
Boilers and plate work		105.6	108.3	104.4	113.9	90.91	83.56	86.13	85.93	6,520
Fabricated and structural steel		144.8	146.7	149.3	149.3	93.61	90.42	90.18	88.55	10,864
Hardware and tools		102.9	103.0	96.0	103.2	82.26	78.78	79.44	78.72	11,825
Heating and cooking appliances		97.4	94.0	87.3	100.0	79.00	77.39	77.04	75.74	8,363
Iron castings		90.1	89.3	85.7	97.8	89.64	84.94	84.47	84.35	17,827
Machinery (j)		105.0	104.6	100.8	107.7	89.04	86.32	85.80	83.84	33,073
Industrial machinery (r)		117.9	116.8	109.6	117.6	89.57	86.89	87.28	84.86	25,556
Primary iron and steel		114.5	115.8	107.8	125.1	107.66	105.39	104.78	100.94	34,399
Sheet metal products		102.6	101.8	98.7	102.7	90.61	84.52	88.53	85.15	16,130
Wire and wire products		109.4	109.9	107.4	120.0	93.06	87.46	89.69	91.55	8,521

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962.
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment		109.7	108.7	104.4	112.2	93.33	94.69	89.38	88.38	122,903
Aircraft and parts		265.9	266.4	259.3	240.5	96.87	94.11	95.95	93.99	30,624
Motor vehicles		109.8	110.9	105.4	119.2	103.68	112.09	96.97	96.41	30,583
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		105.7	105.4	100.1	114.3	92.92	91.14	89.09	87.67	18,763
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.5	55.7	54.4	62.6	83.08	84.63	80.32	79.38	19,907
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.8	123.8	116.4	125.4	84.84	83.83	77.99	79.73	19,959
Non-ferrous metal products		122.4	123.0	123.9	127.0	93.66	94.92	91.41	89.02	52,691
Aluminum products		130.1	133.4	137.0	136.1	91.52	86.57	88.27	84.70	7,964
Brass and copper products		102.3	103.0	100.7	104.9	83.89	83.77	84.95	83.20	8,285
Smelting and refining		137.9	138.7	142.8	147.9	102.34	108.77	99.97	97.17	27,606
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.4	139.1	125.8	136.2	89.77	85.69	87.07	83.84	77,621
Heavy electrical machinery		102.0	102.1	95.8	108.9	95.96	94.09	93.84	90.63	17,291
Telecommunication equipment		254.2	248.5	211.3	214.7	88.17	83.64	87.90	80.73	20,951
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.9	136.0	124.8	134.2	86.15	82.54	82.15	79.99	35,847
Clay products		79.6	82.6	76.5	92.2	78.39	76.83	76.13	74.95	4,397
Glass and glass products		158.7	161.8	143.9	148.8	84.33	83.08	80.60	78.14	9,896
Concrete products		202.5	212.0	195.6	213.3	82.15	74.19	78.48	77.88	7,522
Products of petroleum and coal		137.6	138.3	136.0	133.6	120.36	122.42	116.10	111.34	15,562
Petroleum refining and products		141.0	141.6	139.3	135.6	120.89	123.07	116.74	112.23	15,155
Chemical products		131.2	130.5	129.0	130.7	97.40	96.71	93.36	89.31	54,560
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		122.5	121.4	116.0	119.0	84.89	83.65	82.23	79.04	8,296
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.2	153.7	152.2	149.0	109.44	111.17	105.16	101.03	9,543
Other chemical products (l)		128.3	127.6	127.0	129.5	97.10	95.89	92.72	88.65	36,721
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		139.4	137.6	128.8	125.5	73.07	69.97	72.10	69.40	35,003
Construction	82	102.6	109.5	98.1	103.9	84.22	74.75	81.96	80.49	216,603
Building and general engineering (m)		102.5	105.9	97.2	105.9	90.72	78.66	88.70	87.11	135,677
Building		108.6	111.5	103.5	113.2	89.13	76.45	88.23	85.89	116,038
General engineering		76.9	82.3	70.6	75.3	100.17	91.23	97.08	94.66	19,589
Highways, bridges and streets		102.7	115.6	99.6	100.9	73.31	68.74	71.14	69.17	80,926
Transportation, storage and communication	89	102.2	105.3	103.0	106.3	86.59	86.97	82.71	81.21	324,715
Transportation		92.4	96.5	92.8	96.5	87.26	87.56	84.14	82.44	235,666
Air transport and airports		216.6	217.6	212.9	200.0	110.76	109.37	108.97	104.15	17,213
Steam railways		79.8	82.1	82.2	88.1	86.63	88.36	81.62	82.48	131,018
Maintenance of equipment		72.8	72.4	74.2	84.0	87.46	85.93	79.44	81.12	16,144
Maintenance of ways and structures		66.9	71.6	72.0	75.3	75.49	75.55	69.85	69.36	26,408
Transportation - Steam railways		84.3	85.9	86.2	92.1	91.17	94.16	87.49	83.40	79,430
Telegraphs		108.8	114.9	107.7	115.0	77.68	81.27	69.71	72.13	9,036
Water transportation (n)		65.0	82.9	67.6	70.9	83.57	82.63	79.66	75.55	23,090
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.3	135.9	129.8	129.0	83.58	82.28	81.87	79.48	64,345
Urban and interurban transportation		78.2	79.5	81.4	80.8	89.40	90.93	85.98	83.48	22,440
Truck transportation		223.0	221.7	208.1	210.6	81.24	77.21	80.04	78.17	33,675
Storage		96.1	101.2	99.0	104.0	75.70	75.68	73.34	71.69	14,702
Grain elevators		87.0	93.2	92.1	93.2	75.39	75.41	72.74	71.24	9,910
Storage and warehouse		122.8	124.7	119.6	135.0	76.35	76.27	74.71	72.59	4,792
Communication		157.5	157.8	159.0	163.1	86.63	87.38	82.31	79.28	74,347
Radio broadcasting		369.2	368.3	345.1	333.1	92.40	91.30	86.42	82.86	14,473
Telephone		134.9	135.1	138.9	143.9	83.12	84.41	79.32	76.15	57,703
Public utility operation	72	135.8	137.7	131.9	132.7	95.76	95.10	94.59	91.42	59,296
Electric light and power		133.7	135.5	129.7	129.4	97.64	97.04	96.92	93.32	46,048
Other public utilities (q)		143.7	146.1	140.4	145.6	89.21	88.37	86.24	84.82	13,248
Trade	57	135.7	146.0	133.5	133.4	68.37	66.72	66.55	64.48	482,098
Wholesale		135.3	136.1	133.1	134.6	84.68	84.07	82.38	79.47	172,170
Retail		136.0	151.6	133.7	132.7	59.31	58.03	58.07	56.40	309,928
Food		195.0	199.3	186.0	182.7	55.31	56.63	55.06	52.91	76,096
Department stores		118.5	142.9	118.8	114.7	57.22	56.31	56.35	55.37	94,917
Variety stores		118.7	153.6	119.2	119.2	40.07	39.59	38.36	36.39	22,296
Automotive products		163.2	163.8	160.3	163.1	76.29	73.75	73.46	71.94	44,389
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	167.1	166.8	159.6	154.8	74.82	74.50	72.29	69.04	169,268
Banking, investment and loan		169.5	169.2	161.1	156.2	70.35	70.14	67.69	63.62	99,477
Insurance		158.4	158.2	154.3	149.8	81.70	81.21	79.50	77.62	66,177
Service (v)	45	147.1	148.1	137.2	137.1	56.75	56.11	54.84	52.20	162,373
Hotels and restaurants		125.3	127.3	120.7	123.6	43.01	42.83	42.20	40.76	72,335
Laundries and drycleaning plants		123.9	125.3	111.8	110.2	48.96	47.52	46.67	45.52	30,713
Business service		268.2	266.9	243.5	239.2	84.06	83.75	81.85	78.14	46,739
Industrial composite	79	115.2	117.8	111.6	115.1	79.25	77.08	76.99	75.13	2,744,431

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	113.9	117.3	116.3	104.4	80.13	80.35	77.05	63.17	5,088
Mining	99	92.1	93.3	91.1	84.0	87.21	83.68	89.67	82.44	3,131
Manufacturing	75	110.5	106.5	100.7	97.6	74.02	78.78	73.49	71.52	9,510
Food and beverages		119.7	100.5	102.1	91.8	45.40	44.12	42.35	45.39	3,698
Canned and cured fish		125.0	94.6	98.5	82.6	38.65	33.82	33.90	39.21	2,654
Pulp and paper mills		94.5	98.4	93.4	94.8	114.70	122.93	112.61	102.49	3,164
Construction	33	369.3	403.7	287.8	229.1	91.07	70.03	81.27	73.26	4,136
Building and general engineering (m)		409.9	432.3	288.8	265.1	93.74	72.59	83.47	73.60	3,615
Transportation, storage and communication	71	119.9	130.6	119.6	121.6	75.44	76.70	74.84	69.48	7,295
Trade	55	106.7	113.4	109.4	105.0	52.60	51.94	52.12	49.47	6,960
Retail		123.8	134.5	124.2	116.2	47.99	47.35	46.84	44.38	4,654
Industrial composite	64	123.1	127.5	117.9	112.0	72.80	71.39	71.08	65.46	38,986
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	120.6	135.0	109.4	109.8	56.36	50.86	55.07	55.20	1,184
Transportation, storage, communication	74	103.4	114.5	99.6	100.6	74.67	77.45	75.24	73.69	1,266
Trade	27	105.8	116.0	106.4	102.8	46.83	46.12	45.57	42.59	1,280
Industrial composite	42	109.4	123.2	105.4	105.4	58.82	57.25	57.94	57.49	5,073
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	46.5	60.7	44.1	69.3	73.42	63.85	70.50	74.44	6,609
Coal		43.4	56.8	40.9	66.8	74.17	63.66	70.57	75.52	5,753
Manufacturing	79	100.4	101.7	99.6	101.7	67.94	64.99	66.56	66.54	24,234
Food and beverages		116.4	119.7	108.4	113.5	51.65	44.59	49.50	50.07	6,338
Iron and steel products		63.4	65.6	74.2	85.4	88.71	91.45	89.22	87.47	4,183
Primary iron and steel		54.8	56.1	69.3	82.6	96.19	103.09	97.00	93.45	2,332
Transportation equipment		137.8	137.4	135.6	123.4	75.86	73.57	71.86	72.05	6,142
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.8	151.2	143.7	132.0	75.88	73.25	71.18	72.32	4,911
Construction	w	53.4	56.6	50.3	55.7	64.20	54.82	61.69	55.67	9,675
Building and general engineering (m)		103.9	103.7	82.4	86.1	68.22	57.65	67.31	63.00	5,254
Highways, bridges and streets		33.8	38.5	38.3	44.4	59.42	51.88	57.14	50.44	4,421
Transportation, storage, communication	80	104.2	104.2	108.7	107.2	71.44	70.91	71.39	68.05	13,358
Steam railways		83.2	81.9	88.9	85.1	77.08	81.13	78.33	81.30	5,352
Water transportation (n)		114.2	116.3	122.8	122.9	64.92	57.24	64.53	53.53	3,979
Trade	44	129.2	137.8	128.7	123.2	55.79	54.33	53.18	52.15	15,417
Retail		133.3	145.4	134.3	127.6	48.66	47.66	46.99	46.30	10,881
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	149.4	149.1	138.9	134.7	69.42	69.23	66.57	63.24	4,023
Industrial composite	73	89.1	93.4	87.6	92.2	65.15	61.87	63.62	62.73	80,139
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	150.3	175.0	105.1	147.8	61.58	64.73	53.39	57.72	5,395
Manufacturing	73	93.0	93.6	89.6	91.1	69.09	68.92	67.67	64.08	18,781
Food and beverages		84.6	89.1	88.9	95.5	55.92	53.89	53.55	51.10	4,675
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.6	67.9	74.1	73.7	47.42	43.48	46.82	43.64	2,380
Pulp and paper mills		120.9	130.5	122.1	119.3	94.27	99.61	96.18	91.04	4,072
Transportation equipment		108.8	100.9	86.6	95.1	79.29	76.60	75.75	74.00	2,587
Construction	w	65.1	85.8	62.9	77.1	61.47	56.00	62.13	59.56	6,794
Building and general engineering (m)		80.1	82.9	70.6	90.4	66.45	57.34	64.95	69.19	3,139
Highways, bridges and streets		56.0	87.5	58.3	69.7	57.20	55.23	60.11	52.59	3,655
Transportation, storage, communication	91	97.8	92.8	108.6	107.4	75.76	79.19	73.28	75.13	13,641
Steam railways		93.2	86.4	107.0	105.5	82.98	87.18	76.96	80.75	8,279
Water transportation (n)		95.7	92.3	106.1	108.2	61.64	60.72	65.99	67.20	2,423
Trade	45	133.8	147.1	132.4	127.9	55.43	53.27	53.29	51.27	13,014
Wholesale		146.3	150.1	148.6	141.0	66.75	65.57	61.76	61.12	5,198
Retail		126.5	145.3	123.1	121.3	47.90	45.97	47.42	45.48	7,815
Industrial composite	68	101.9	107.6	99.4	103.2	65.22	64.35	63.49	62.52	66,000

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962.
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
Quebec	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	79.0	85.2	84.9	96.8	59.44	69.35	62.00	58.92	23,671
Mining	96	147.5	145.9	142.1	136.2	96.29	91.77	92.48	87.37	22,355
Gold (a)		67.0	67.1	63.0	63.5	81.86	75.50	78.14	73.32	3,212
Other metal (b)		234.5	232.1	229.5	222.1	101.89	98.41	97.74	95.87	11,422
Non-metal (c)		140.5	138.1	133.5	122.3	94.00	88.75	90.35	80.09	7,721
Manufacturing	90	108.4	107.8	104.4	107.5	77.49	74.61	74.58	72.75	386,911
Food and beverages		120.2	122.2	116.7	117.5	72.29	71.45	71.41	69.39	38,294
Tobacco		79.0	79.2	78.3	80.4	80.32	80.75	76.42	76.38	6,614
Leather products		83.3	80.7	79.3	79.8	53.31	46.54	51.74	50.22	15,069
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.6	86.1	85.9	85.6	53.53	46.47	51.35	49.94	11,813
Textile products (except clothing)		86.6	86.2	80.8	77.9	64.89	60.93	61.95	60.28	36,379
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.1	81.1	75.1	65.8	65.55	60.58	60.87	59.36	13,209
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		79.9	79.6	72.4	73.8	63.86	62.47	62.25	60.19	9,906
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.7	96.7	97.8	99.2	50.69	44.90	49.40	48.18	60,326
Men's clothing		93.3	91.2	87.8	89.9	49.23	43.76	48.16	46.62	18,535
Women's clothing		106.9	101.2	106.3	104.7	52.27	43.98	51.22	50.32	19,256
Knit goods		93.0	91.4	91.3	91.3	52.42	45.79	49.47	48.19	9,584
Wood products		98.3	98.2	91.1	97.1	61.52	57.91	58.74	57.19	22,092
Saw and planing mills (g)		89.9	89.2	80.7	88.1	59.16	55.44	56.58	55.19	10,101
Furniture		122.8	122.7	115.7	118.8	65.39	62.53	62.21	60.29	9,320
Paper products		112.2	113.7	111.9	114.1	96.45	95.79	93.06	88.70	33,701
Pulp and paper mills		110.0	111.8	112.1	114.7	104.64	105.31	100.18	94.70	25,394
Other paper products (i)		119.2	119.8	111.1	111.6	71.44	66.39	69.30	66.71	8,307
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.8	127.0	126.5	124.4	88.57	84.85	83.79	83.33	16,049
Iron and steel products		93.8	94.1	93.7	100.7	87.03	83.40	84.20	82.54	33,464
Machinery mfg. (j)		91.5	90.8	89.8	97.1	83.04	82.25	81.97	80.06	8,421
Primary iron and steel		70.4	69.2	67.0	87.8	95.80	91.25	86.32	87.90	3,234
Transportation equipment		120.2	118.7	112.5	120.0	93.60	91.33	89.59	88.94	32,112
Aircraft and parts		265.5	266.4	259.4	254.8	102.72	98.64	100.72	99.15	16,102
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.1	54.0	49.2	58.4	84.07	84.92	79.47	80.12	7,923
Shipbuilding and repairing		132.2	126.0	119.6	138.7	87.23	85.46	76.10	81.28	5,959
Non-ferrous metal products		123.9	124.5	123.4	133.7	97.14	98.19	93.74	90.73	17,352
Smelting and refining		137.9	139.4	141.0	155.3	104.93	110.40	100.91	98.07	10,199
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.3	161.1	149.6	164.7	94.17	88.96	88.41	84.85	23,741
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.6	137.5	125.3	136.7	84.57	80.85	80.43	77.53	11,611
Chemical products		126.4	125.9	124.8	129.6	100.51	99.92	93.64	89.38	19,884
Construction	74	107.0	120.1	99.6	105.1	84.32	73.62	79.47	80.32	64,481
Building and general engineering (m)		104.3	108.0	98.3	106.7	90.00	78.78	84.25	85.73	42,271
Building		105.9	107.7	102.2	110.1	87.86	74.37	83.18	83.11	35,266
General engineering		96.5	109.2	81.0	91.8	100.80	98.71	90.23	99.26	7,005
Highways, bridges and streets		112.8	145.0	102.3	101.9	73.51	65.71	70.28	70.65	22,210
Transportation, storage, communication	88	102.9	110.9	102.5	104.8	88.85	89.00	85.18	82.84	83,943
Steam railways		77.7	82.3	81.9	86.8	89.38	90.48	83.68	83.92	31,728
Water transportation (n)		42.0	80.3	40.7	41.6	80.11	86.54	79.98	77.11	4,467
Electric and motor transportation (o)		129.9	133.1	122.4	123.4	80.19	77.72	77.70	75.20	17,743
Communication		161.9	162.7	160.2	163.8	90.05	90.65	85.86	81.67	21,509
Public utility operation	68	134.9	136.3	130.8	133.6	88.84	87.92	86.79	83.39	11,792
Electric light and power		123.7	125.0	118.1	116.9	89.66	88.30	87.69	83.56	10,196
Trade	52	140.8	148.5	135.0	134.4	67.84	66.06	65.98	64.22	112,126
Wholesale		140.7	141.9	137.4	138.8	85.57	84.37	83.09	80.12	43,831
Retail		140.8	152.8	133.5	131.6	56.46	55.15	55.15	53.93	68,295
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	166.7	166.3	158.4	153.9	75.51	74.94	73.48	70.14	47,081
Insurance		157.6	157.2	153.6	148.6	79.98	79.35	78.51	77.34	18,515
Service (v)	42	154.4	154.9	137.5	141.0	56.76	55.77	55.32	51.43	42,727
Hotels and restaurants		134.3	134.5	125.1	132.5	43.55	43.26	42.66	40.54	18,888
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		114.8	115.9	95.5	98.1	53.08	50.03	49.00	46.93	8,359
Industrial composite	78	115.6	118.5	111.0	113.7	76.81	74.40	74.27	72.31	795,092

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	60.3	55.0	58.5	71.8	87.72	92.09	96.35	88.48	10,911
Mining	93	134.9	135.1	145.0	162.7	98.31	97.94	96.77	92.91	33,575
Gold (a)		75.4	75.3	80.6	82.4	80.13	76.99	76.19	71.23	10,840
Other metal (b)		232.7	232.0	253.4	302.5	109.70	110.96	109.13	103.28	20,118
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.00	113.62	117.28	103.77	3,971
Manufacturing	97	108.0	107.6	103.5	108.5	86.27	84.18	83.53	81.66	567,964
Food and beverages		104.5	105.6	101.8	103.8	76.10	74.95	73.65	71.54	60,811
Meat products		136.8	138.0	139.2	141.9	82.69	81.24	78.09	77.68	11,097
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		81.1	81.2	76.6	79.0	74.33	64.85	73.58	69.74	7,094
Bread and other bakery products		101.4	102.8	96.9	101.7	68.43	70.51	66.42	64.76	9,830
Rubber products		98.3	98.3	92.7	107.0	90.18	84.59	85.13	84.65	14,016
Leather products		99.2	98.6	95.0	91.9	61.63	55.58	59.03	57.27	13,559
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		116.0	116.5	113.0	108.2	56.78	49.92	53.70	53.28	8,405
Textile products (except clothing)		74.4	74.6	70.7	75.8	68.96	65.22	67.77	66.84	21,496
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		63.9	64.2	57.4	59.3	59.36	52.28	59.26	58.72	4,502
Woollen goods		56.1	56.3	53.6	57.1	60.33	56.31	58.71	57.74	5,529
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.4	73.0	74.4	76.7	55.41	49.54	53.96	52.64	28,089
Men's clothing		89.1	85.2	84.7	87.0	55.73	49.06	53.46	52.22	9,519
Women's clothing		90.7	81.8	88.9	87.9	58.98	50.78	57.73	57.84	5,985
Knit goods		54.6	55.3	55.2	56.5	53.14	48.34	52.00	49.23	7,568
Wood products		96.1	94.7	90.9	94.8	67.98	64.63	66.28	64.58	27,057
Saw and planing mills (g)		91.7	90.1	86.0	88.1	66.50	63.88	65.24	63.66	10,024
Furniture		103.7	102.6	98.8	102.5	70.40	66.93	68.02	66.15	12,505
Paper products		117.9	119.8	116.0	119.1	93.97	91.98	92.06	87.74	34,518
Pulp and paper mills		118.6	121.5	118.9	120.8	104.25	103.69	102.00	96.38	19,975
Other paper products (i)		116.9	117.4	112.0	116.5	79.85	75.59	77.75	74.92	14,543
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.6	128.1	125.4	123.1	91.14	88.48	88.47	86.60	32,278
Iron and steel products		105.5	104.9	100.5	111.5	96.02	92.22	92.45	90.43	112,455
Agricultural implements		59.8	57.1	64.7	78.3	98.72	96.50	94.57	88.77	9,346
Iron castings		84.3	82.3	77.6	93.1	90.50	85.41	83.95	85.97	9,009
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.5	118.2	112.7	120.2	91.66	88.23	87.52	85.54	22,201
Primary iron and steel		137.4	138.9	125.8	142.8	111.06	108.02	108.61	104.44	27,024
Sheet metal products		106.0	104.4	100.6	102.8	91.61	87.26	90.11	86.47	9,732
Transportation equipment		103.5	103.1	99.5	108.3	97.39	101.39	93.20	91.88	64,105
Aircraft and parts		241.1	81.6	223.4	176.7	91.93	90.91	93.16	91.59	10,415
Motor vehicles		108.1	109.3	104.0	118.6	105.23	114.28	98.20	97.36	28,764
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		101.6	101.3	96.7	110.0	94.05	92.45	89.97	88.82	17,500
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		46.2	45.4	47.9	55.0	87.28	91.00	86.61	85.25	3,739
Non-ferrous metal products		114.9	115.6	117.7	116.4	89.39	90.76	87.43	86.15	27,250
Smelting and refining		130.4	130.7	138.2	137.5	97.90	108.11	96.38	95.04	10,339
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.7	127.2	114.0	123.0	88.05	84.42	86.78	83.47	50,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.4	131.4	119.8	129.1	89.15	85.20	83.81	82.33	18,241
Chemical products		137.0	136.2	132.7	133.1	96.28	95.01	93.83	89.79	29,388
Construction	84	106.3	110.4	103.7	107.7	88.19	77.65	85.88	83.42	74,409
Building and general engineering (m)		95.0	98.5	92.4	98.5	96.02	82.42	94.38	90.75	48,505
Building		109.0	113.9	104.3	112.0	94.81	81.30	92.23	89.35	43,681
General engineering		44.0	42.2	47.8	48.4	106.90	93.55	111.82	102.73	4,824
Highways, bridges and streets		136.6	142.3	133.5	131.9	73.55	68.77	70.43	69.11	25,904
Transportation, storage, communication	87	102.9	106.0	103.2	107.6	87.07	86.79	82.93	82.29	101,867
Steam railways		80.1	82.1	81.6	88.4	86.69	87.45	80.68	83.25	38,276
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.2	141.0	137.6	138.0	86.33	83.77	84.64	82.85	28,052
Communication		135.2	134.9	139.5	144.5	86.26	86.66	81.56	78.73	26,196
Public utility operation	72	132.2	132.1	126.8	126.8	100.55	100.52	99.56	97.27	27,363
Electric light and power		126.5	126.2	121.3	122.1	104.95	105.05	105.28	102.42	19,339
Trade	62	144.5	156.0	141.1	141.5	70.22	68.67	68.54	65.72	203,900
Wholesale		153.8	153.7	148.1	149.5	88.47	88.29	87.15	83.39	69,611
Retail		140.2	157.2	138.0	137.9	60.76	59.60	59.46	57.12	134,289
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	169.7	169.4	161.1	156.2	76.86	76.59	74.46	71.14	77,646
Service (v)	50	150.1	150.8	141.9	141.4	60.27	59.51	57.99	55.43	70,301
Hotels and restaurants		118.8	121.0	116.9	119.7	42.18	41.65	41.09	40.18	28,023
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		135.2	136.3	122.9	118.2	48.08	46.71	45.72	45.17	12,873
Business service		274.2	270.7	253.9	255.4	88.65	88.89	86.79	82.49	24,256
Industrial composite	85	117.7	119.7	113.8	117.7	82.16	79.98	79.96	77.98	1,167,936

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba										
Mining	73	166.8	162.2	129.4	97.9	100.62	97.13	101.90	96.44	5,383
Manufacturing	90	97.0	95.8	97.3	100.6	72.81	71.95	71.06	70.37	37,106
Food and beverages		99.4	99.7	98.3	94.6	77.00	76.81	74.80	74.29	8,624
Meat products		101.6	105.0	101.6	107.3	82.92	81.58	78.99	78.53	3,337
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.5	83.8	90.7	88.1	47.54	42.04	47.68	46.76	5,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.1	103.6	103.0	108.3	74.98	76.48	73.16	70.35	3,199
Iron and steel products		98.5	98.9	106.0	121.3	82.22	82.19	78.59	78.08	4,226
Transportation equipment		76.0	75.7	76.8	83.9	79.96	79.53	77.36	75.44	6,098
Construction	77	94.2	100.8	99.2	111.2	81.26	73.28	82.79	83.00	8,999
Building and general engineering (m)		91.1	98.0	96.2	112.0	85.14	73.37	87.55	90.48	6,011
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.4	96.1	93.5	96.4	32.88	84.71	80.08	78.50	28,249
Steam railways		75.5	78.3	76.6	81.7	87.03	89.78	83.45	83.49	15,193
Storage		89.2	90.3	91.6	95.3	71.96	71.72	70.74	67.77	3,008
Public utility operation		133.3	137.3	137.1	130.3	91.23	90.25	87.71	83.01	3,077
Trade	62	105.8	115.8	109.9	111.7	67.14	65.33	65.86	64.11	29,511
Wholesale		102.7	103.1	107.0	113.0	76.06	75.62	73.73	71.43	11,374
Retail		107.9	124.1	111.8	110.9	61.55	59.70	61.04	59.52	18,137
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	138.1	138.3	133.5	131.2	71.53	71.20	68.05	65.80	8,996
Service (v)	49	142.8	146.7	134.4	126.7	45.77	44.82	44.63	42.78	9,483
Hotels and restaurants		144.7	151.4	136.3	127.6	39.84	39.61	40.39	38.39	4,972
Industrial composite	82	105.1	108.2	104.7	106.4	73.79	72.64	72.24	70.74	131,971
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	200.5	203.7	192.5	262.8	110.86	107.21	102.89	100.81	3,030
Manufacturing	75	117.3	117.4	111.5	114.7	79.20	80.48	76.51	73.97	10,053
Food and beverages		93.9	95.4	93.4	98.4	76.32	77.93	72.47	71.96	4,727
Meat products		100.9	97.8	98.3	103.4	84.79	86.43	79.79	79.89	1,572
Dairy products		90.0	90.1	91.1	92.1	63.90	68.43	60.79	61.78	1,365
Products of petroleum and coal		155.4	157.6	162.6	159.5	108.32	111.99	105.55	100.02	928
Construction	86	118.0	125.2	111.0	118.3	76.31	72.78	76.24	72.83	7,773
Building and general engineering (m)		132.2	142.0	134.5	141.6	77.78	72.46	81.33	74.74	4,159
Highways, bridges and streets		105.0	109.9	89.6	96.7	74.62	73.17	69.27	70.26	3,614
Transportation, storage, communication	83	80.2	83.3	84.7	94.2	81.17	81.01	76.41	75.76	13,793
Steam railways		61.0	63.7	63.1	80.1	83.40	84.82	79.47	80.34	6,672
Storage		76.2	81.7	84.8	84.2	68.91	69.51	65.67	62.85	2,857
Public utility operation		315.2	344.0	314.9	303.7	90.61	89.96	93.87	83.95	2,843
Trade	46	117.8	129.2	118.9	120.0	65.61	64.05	63.77	61.87	16,128
Wholesale		102.0	101.7	104.2	110.5	77.69	76.68	74.82	72.12	5,563
Retail		128.3	147.4	129.0	126.1	59.26	58.28	57.71	56.05	10,565
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.6	139.5	138.5	134.9	67.13	67.44	64.60	62.02	4,465
Service (v)	33	114.5	118.1	107.7	110.9	47.11	48.04	43.53	40.97	3,421
Industrial composite	64	112.2	117.7	111.5	117.4	75.12	74.16	72.52	70.61	61,552
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	121.9	119.4	126.4	133.7	113.24	111.06	107.93	108.27	17,642
Coal		17.9	17.5	21.0	21.7	83.61	81.16	69.91	74.40	1,441
Oil and natural gas		294.6	288.5	304.4	311.0	116.95	115.01	112.51	112.13	14,968
Manufacturing	81	147.2	148.1	143.2	148.9	83.08	83.21	81.92	78.57	31,924
Food and beverages		110.5	115.6	109.4	112.1	82.16	80.30	78.35	78.28	8,527
Meat products		133.6	132.1	125.8	131.8	88.98	86.78	85.51	84.10	4,303
Wood products		107.7	103.7	95.3	118.2	63.36	58.48	63.60	58.57	3,320
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.8	135.9	138.8	139.8	81.63	79.32	77.15	75.85	1,812
Iron and steel products		196.5	196.1	177.8	201.3	89.30	87.15	87.66	82.37	3,731
Transportation equipment		125.9	126.1	127.4	138.9	80.12	81.23	80.77	78.17	3,804
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		156.5	161.8	158.5	154.3	80.93	79.30	81.22	75.43	2,574
Products of petroleum and coal		199.7	203.1	195.7	182.2	110.70	117.09	111.36	108.42	2,133
Chemical products		297.9	299.2	339.7	301.0	101.15	106.19	98.29	96.04	1,868

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employment Reported January, 1962.
		Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction	90	172.9	168.6	154.4	171.0	83.27	76.85	81.40	79.74	20,128
Building and general engineering (m)		187.4	188.7	160.9	187.4	88.28	76.40	87.79	84.01	12,491
Highways, bridges and streets		153.4	141.5	145.7	149.2	75.06	77.65	71.98	72.58	7,637
Transportation, storage, communication		113.7	115.5	108.7	110.3	89.08	90.67	85.29	83.44	24,023
Steam railways		70.3	73.3	67.4	71.1	89.64	91.93	84.25	81.17	9,445
Electric and motor transportation (o)		187.4	184.3	170.2	167.0	87.56	89.82	86.10	84.79	5,239
Storage		104.5	105.4	108.9	107.8	69.84	70.57	66.45	66.39	2,385
Public utility operation	92	142.2	148.3	139.6	143.4	96.33	93.06	94.77	91.96	4,457
Trade		168.0	179.8	166.1	165.2	67.20	65.71	65.68	64.11	37,434
Wholesale		156.5	158.1	153.9	155.9	80.14	80.16	77.63	75.77	13,394
Retail		175.1	193.3	173.4	170.5	60.00	58.34	59.26	57.96	24,040
Finance	72	205.9	205.9	197.1	188.3	70.42	70.79	66.62	63.60	9,584
Service (v)	37	184.7	183.7	175.3	168.2	52.20	52.41	49.53	48.11	12,386
Hotels and restaurants		150.0	150.0	140.5	139.7	46.17	46.56	44.75	43.29	6,419
Industrial composite	73	148.8	150.9	143.7	147.3	80.70	79.30	78.67	77.32	158,716
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	63.4	66.9	57.7	63.9	101.85	86.37	95.53	91.49	8,695
Mining	87	74.5	70.7	63.1	67.0	104.53	95.83	100.09	89.53	7,472
Gold (a)		25.2	25.0	29.7	39.9	95.01	105.26	92.63	72.22	496
Other metal (b)		92.9	89.6	76.3	78.8	109.69	97.78	107.90	99.48	4,490
Coal		32.0	31.6	31.8	42.9	83.49	75.27	80.09	70.88	756
Manufacturing	86	111.6	110.4	107.6	113.8	89.89	88.65	87.90	86.30	84,858
Food and beverages		75.7	71.3	76.5	76.5	78.59	81.31	78.30	76.39	10,308
Canned and cured fish		56.1	39.1	51.7	46.6	72.95	78.46	76.48	76.09	2,005
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		45.2	36.3	44.2	54.3	62.32	62.17	64.14	64.15	992
Wood products		109.3	109.7	102.7	112.7	82.88	81.85	79.83	82.23	32,699
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.0	114.5	106.4	116.6	83.20	82.16	80.18	82.78	30,776
Paper products		167.3	170.4	163.8	154.4	106.12	99.44	106.45	98.10	10,384
Pulp and paper mills		187.2	190.9	180.5	167.3	110.68	102.56	111.31	102.10	8,621
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.2	104.8	108.3	117.7	100.06	98.94	98.18	94.50	3,500
Iron and steel		100.7	98.6	93.5	107.3	96.96	92.84	94.24	91.63	5,938
Transportation equipment		152.6	147.2	137.1	147.4	96.16	95.68	90.55	90.17	7,298
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.8	129.0	118.5	125.6	96.69	97.09	89.55	90.69	5,151
Non-ferrous metal products		141.3	143.3	149.1	148.9	106.02	106.50	104.37	99.40	5,777
Chemical products		91.8	89.9	90.0	91.7	94.10	94.23	90.87	86.93	2,300
Construction	93	86.0	85.8	89.3	92.7	91.11	87.82	93.58	92.21	19,664
Building and general engineering (m)		69.4	68.3	74.2	81.4	99.74	90.62	101.52	99.98	9,790
Highways, bridges and streets		112.7	114.1	113.4	110.9	82.56	85.12	85.25	83.01	9,874
Transportation, storage, communication	91	108.4	108.1	111.1	120.3	95.59	95.40	89.37	87.02	36,675
Steam railways		100.6	101.4	100.4	109.3	88.90	90.51	83.52	83.30	12,072
Electric and motor transportation (o)		104.9	105.8	100.0	100.7	92.21	97.30	91.69	88.78	6,005
Water transportation (n)		79.3	76.7	84.0	96.0	104.55	96.73	91.18	89.63	6,835
Communication		142.8	142.2	152.6	167.0	91.82	91.87	85.45	82.07	7,289
Public utility operation	w	116.7	120.5	117.1	119.7	108.78	107.54	107.58	105.04	5,197
Trade	61	112.4	122.8	113.4	114.4	74.97	73.01	72.28	71.22	46,328
Wholesale		104.7	106.8	107.6	107.4	91.15	90.28	87.13	84.90	16,049
Retail		117.0	132.3	116.8	118.5	66.39	64.76	64.45	63.93	30,279
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	170.3	170.0	170.4	167.3	74.27	73.63	70.69	66.33	12,990
Service (v)	47	126.6	129.0	120.4	119.9	60.11	59.95	59.41	56.97	17,067
Hotels and restaurants		119.2	122.7	116.2	118.4	48.18	48.73	48.26	46.20	8,235
Industrial composite	78	107.0	108.7	105.2	109.7	86.30	84.02	83.83	82.01	238,946

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962.
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	1949 = 100								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	126.1	136.0	107.7	118.3	67.99	69.56	65.03	58.84	11,364
Mining	58.5	69.2	55.3	73.6	77.14	68.53	75.32	75.50	11,034
Metal mining	102.6	101.8	94.4	89.6	89.16	85.23	91.10	83.96	3,103
Fuels	46.6	59.0	44.7	69.3	73.35	63.30	70.16	74.65	6,570
Coal	46.3	59.3	44.9	69.5	73.36	63.29	70.14	74.67	6,556
Non-metal (c)	73.0	94.6	78.6	80.7	68.00	64.12	70.97	65.08	1,361
Manufacturing	99.6	100.1	96.2	97.3	69.15	68.32	67.36	66.33	54,379
Food and beverages	105.7	105.3	99.9	101.9	51.70	47.75	49.55	49.72	15,728
Canned and cured fish	93.3	92.3	88.9	92.7	42.64	33.16	39.77	41.73	6,539
Wood products	79.9	73.9	73.2	78.7	48.43	44.51	47.75	46.25	5,112
Saw and planing mills (g)	81.2	79.7	79.9	80.4	48.67	44.47	48.07	46.50	4,468
Paper products	110.5	116.6	109.2	109.1	98.51	103.00	97.96	91.16	8,910
Pulp and paper mills	106.4	112.6	105.9	106.4	101.48	106.46	101.41	94.04	8,218
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.9	117.7	115.4	116.1	70.24	70.95	68.31	65.53	2,373
Iron and steel products	72.6	73.0	78.4	85.9	83.35	84.67	84.24	83.25	5,335
Primary iron and steel	54.8	56.1	69.3	82.6	96.19	103.09	97.00	93.45	2,332
Transportation equipment	124.9	122.2	116.1	112.7	76.70	74.68	72.93	72.54	9,475
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.5	44.3	48.3	59.6	81.95	82.23	80.36	75.72	1,312
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.3	156.4	140.1	136.4	76.08	73.39	71.60	72.33	6,386
Construction	69.3	80.9	64.0	69.3	68.56	58.08	65.07	59.43	21,149
Building and general engineering (m)	121.0	125.7	95.7	103.4	74.90	61.73	70.60	67.33	12,450
Building	138.5	140.7	109.6	115.0	75.32	62.25	72.30	70.95	10,928
General engineering	63.4	76.4	51.1	67.9	68.27	58.61	55.55	48.57	1,522
Highways, bridges and streets	43.5	57.9	43.1	53.5	59.43	54.00	59.54	52.02	8,699
Transportation, storage and communication	104.4	104.6	109.9	109.6	74.03	75.46	72.94	71.36	35,560
Transportation	96.6	96.9	104.0	103.5	75.21	76.04	73.90	72.54	29,298
Steam railways	92.7	90.6	100.5	100.4	79.23	82.91	76.78	73.32	17,632
Water transportation (n)	102.3	106.9	110.3	109.3	64.63	61.62	65.69	58.91	8,261
Communication	164.5	164.4	158.3	155.9	68.75	73.36	68.37	65.43	6,001
Telephone	142.3	141.3	137.7	138.6	60.27	66.76	61.44	57.39	4,327
Public utility operation	133.3	134.4	126.5	129.7	75.31	75.33	74.36	70.66	4,567
Electric light and power	134.6	134.6	132.1	132.3	76.47	77.08	74.60	70.58	4,269
Trade	124.3	134.6	125.0	120.0	54.74	53.21	52.30	51.05	36,671
Wholesale	118.3	120.5	119.6	115.0	67.67	66.66	64.74	62.34	12,343
Retail	123.3	142.3	127.3	122.4	48.18	46.94	47.00	45.52	24,323
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	159.0	149.6	142.3	65.65	65.71	63.33	61.09	8,506
Service (v)	115.4	116.6	113.5	114.3	40.73	40.79	39.93	38.98	6,983
Hotels and restaurants	104.4	106.1	100.9	103.9	34.00	33.69	32.87	32.10	3,473
Industrial composite	99.6	104.6	97.0	99.5	66.57	64.53	64.94	63.05	190,218

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employers Reported January, 1962
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	1949 = 100								
Mining.....	135.7	133.2	132.0	136.5	110.36	107.75	106.37	105.88	26,055
Metal mining.....	160.0	156.2	139.4	134.1	104.80	101.64	104.31	102.47	7,632
Fuels.....	128.0	125.5	131.4	139.1	113.67	111.68	108.02	107.80	17,581
Coal.....	19.9	19.5	22.9	24.7	85.50	81.85	72.58	74.79	1,667
Oil and natural gas.....	296.5	290.9	301.3	314.8	116.62	114.79	112.25	111.78	15,914
Manufacturing.....	115.4	115.1	113.5	117.3	77.77	77.63	76.05	74.02	79,083
Food and beverages.....	102.1	104.4	101.2	101.8	78.87	78.44	75.69	75.38	21,878
Meat products.....	114.3	114.5	110.7	117.4	86.07	84.78	82.10	81.29	9,212
Dairy products.....	102.6	103.4	102.3	98.7	66.06	69.05	63.57	64.66	2,664
Bread and other bakery products.....	96.9	97.9	103.0	110.5	74.30	74.54	73.07	72.48	2,687
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.5	90.7	97.6	96.3	48.49	43.01	48.76	46.82	6,967
Men's clothing.....	119.0	107.5	112.6	112.5	47.92	43.19	47.39	44.80	4,131
Wood products.....	99.4	96.7	91.4	101.8	63.34	59.69	62.62	59.81	6,304
Saw and planing mills (g).....	94.2	89.2	83.6	98.3	60.66	57.79	62.48	58.60	3,541
Paper products.....	185.4	186.7	190.5	183.2	85.31	89.58	83.95	82.81	2,772
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	114.8	114.1	114.3	117.4	77.11	77.10	74.51	71.74	6,027
Iron and steel products.....	135.5	135.5	129.3	143.6	85.43	84.50	82.28	79.21	9,202
Transportation equipment.....	89.7	89.6	90.5	99.4	80.04	80.20	78.63	76.45	9,913
Aircraft and parts.....	254.0	253.6	283.4	321.4	85.56	82.67	83.95	80.59	1,984
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	71.1	70.5	69.8	76.2	80.01	81.41	77.98	76.12	6,734
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	150.5	154.6	150.0	156.7	79.17	77.49	79.64	76.56	3,854
Products of petroleum and coal.....	202.7	205.9	203.3	193.6	107.00	112.11	106.07	102.34	3,792
Chemical products.....	183.8	183.8	204.7	187.5	93.54	97.33	91.90	89.28	2,556
Construction.....	132.8	135.0	125.3	138.5	81.31	75.04	80.68	79.22	36,900
Building and general engineering (m).....	138.1	143.3	130.2	149.3	85.52	74.82	86.42	84.18	22,661
Building.....	135.8	138.8	131.2	156.1	82.85	72.06	85.11	84.07	18,230
General engineering.....	148.5	163.6	125.9	119.0	96.50	85.38	92.66	84.87	4,431
Highway, bridges and streets.....	125.2	123.0	118.3	123.2	74.61	75.41	71.68	70.74	14,239
Transportation, storage and communication.....	96.3	98.9	95.9	100.1	84.76	86.06	81.07	79.51	66,665
Transportation.....	83.4	86.0	82.3	87.8	86.73	88.52	83.33	81.79	45,063
Air transport and airports.....	125.0	124.0	120.7	125.2	104.66	104.33	102.38	97.89	2,892
Steam railways.....	70.4	73.2	70.5	78.1	87.04	89.37	82.81	82.06	31,310
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	157.3	159.3	151.6	144.3	80.70	81.42	79.34	75.58	10,639
Storage.....	87.7	90.5	93.1	93.9	70.29	70.60	67.68	65.63	8,250
Communication.....	230.6	232.4	227.4	224.5	87.05	87.37	82.38	80.66	13,352
Telephone.....	199.2	200.6	200.1	196.0	78.56	79.09	74.00	70.81	10,117
Public utility operation.....	163.5	172.1	163.6	161.8	93.25	91.36	92.37	87.23	10,377
Electric light and power.....	183.5	192.8	185.2	179.7	94.21	92.77	93.09	87.13	7,955
Trade.....	130.1	141.0	131.3	132.0	66.87	65.25	65.37	63.67	83,073
Wholesale.....	120.9	121.6	122.1	126.8	78.16	77.83	75.59	73.35	30,331
Retail.....	136.0	153.6	137.1	135.2	60.38	58.80	59.59	58.14	52,742
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160.4	160.5	155.0	150.3	70.22	70.30	66.77	64.14	23,045
Insurance.....	146.8	146.8	146.5	142.6	80.97	80.79	76.68	74.93	7,800
Service (v).....	154.8	156.7	146.0	140.8	49.10	48.92	46.89	45.13	25,290
Hotels and restaurants.....	139.8	142.9	133.0	130.2	43.15	43.39	42.58	40.72	13,711
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	134.1	136.2	123.8	119.4	44.78	44.01	43.61	42.87	4,915
Industrial composite.....	122.7	125.9	120.4	123.7	77.14	75.88	75.13	73.62	352,239

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962.
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.4	94.1	89.3	89.4	63.66	64.89	60.71	59.07	3,212
Food and beverages	93.5	85.1	90.1	88.9	59.87	63.14	55.87	55.60	1,301
Construction	284.8	366.3	251.5	291.0	64.61	49.59	66.12	54.04	1,367
Trade	118.4	124.2	118.1	113.2	54.52	54.57	53.99	52.69	4,437
Retail	128.6	137.4	126.0	116.7	49.02	49.92	48.32	45.59	2,947
Industrial composite	124.6	132.0	119.5	118.6	58.73	56.67	56.75	54.08	12,281
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	129.5	129.3	127.3	116.9	76.33	72.72	71.40	70.86	9,418
Food and beverages	92.5	92.7	87.6	89.1	56.16	50.52	53.98	53.50	2,021
Transportation equipment	167.2	166.6	170.6	148.0	79.47	76.24	73.51	75.10	5,003
Construction	101.7	102.6	65.4	70.9	69.45	60.20	69.94	68.01	3,205
Transportation, storage, communication	132.7	131.0	141.4	140.2	66.38	62.71	64.95	57.08	6,766
Trade	117.7	124.3	116.1	115.7	59.15	57.82	56.38	53.47	8,668
Retail	121.6	130.8	120.4	119.6	51.19	50.45	49.47	47.59	6,121
Industrial composite	126.7	128.3	121.9	118.5	67.12	64.12	64.25	60.87	33,226
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	124.2	119.0	107.2	96.0	75.03	73.10	72.66	66.60	5,700
Construction	81.6	84.8	89.7	140.9	67.93	65.73	67.32	73.48	1,293
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	108.2	117.9	120.6	61.51	66.04	65.88	64.09	4,295
Trade	114.8	128.0	111.9	111.2	53.32	51.95	53.17	49.00	3,965
Industrial composite	112.1	113.3	108.8	110.3	63.68	63.07	63.08	60.94	17,657
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	99.1	98.5	95.0	103.3	70.00	68.89	66.79	65.29	19,447
Leather products	60.5	60.0	62.6	69.4	49.71	41.45	48.27	45.70	2,360
Clothing (textile and fur)	75.8	76.5	83.5	83.4	43.47	42.17	40.24	41.35	2,046
Transportation equipment	139.5	124.1	107.1	189.2	83.20	81.86	73.73	79.95	1,995
Construction	101.9	108.7	83.7	81.5	76.05	61.85	69.21	68.91	5,802
Transportation, storage, communication	109.3	126.2	106.0	110.6	74.86	75.38	74.12	68.78	3,136
Trade	123.6	133.0	113.4	113.0	60.82	58.82	57.73	56.87	9,641
Retail	124.5	136.1	112.0	110.4	53.64	51.57	50.13	48.89	6,230
Service	159.0	161.1	123.0	122.4	45.46	43.87	44.50	42.25	3,634
Industrial composite	110.9	114.6	101.6	105.2	67.58	64.65	64.41	63.11	45,584
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.1	100.4	92.3	96.8	67.74	64.30	64.82	63.60	8,137
Textile products (except clothing)	107.9	107.8	99.9	103.6	63.40	59.64	56.73	53.35	2,513
Clothing (textile and fur)	39.7	40.3	39.2	43.2	46.08	40.92	45.34	44.43	899
Iron and steel products	93.8	93.1	95.7	101.5	78.36	78.84	74.40	82.73	1,655
Industrial composite	105.1	106.8	97.0	98.6	66.34	62.63	63.45	61.99	12,183
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	108.9	111.6	105.1	114.5	76.81	73.98	74.12	71.03	9,955
Pulp and paper mills	93.5	97.9	94.6	95.3	103.69	109.59	103.16	98.01	3,213
Industrial composite	106.8	108.6	100.9	110.2	73.32	70.98	71.40	68.69	13,113
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.1	109.9	106.7	109.0	80.37	77.43	77.66	75.59	226,417
Food and beverages	111.0	111.7	110.9	113.3	77.30	77.09	76.27	73.04	25,469
Tobacco and tobacco products	38.1	89.6	86.9	90.0	32.61	32.59	37.76	78.00	5,972
Leather products	81.4	78.9	78.4	76.6	55.57	49.25	54.32	53.30	8,136
Textile products (except clothing)	91.4	90.4	87.6	87.6	68.91	65.84	66.55	64.07	10,164
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	98.3	99.2	101.0	54.19	48.31	53.01	51.69	42,301
Men's clothing	81.3	79.7	77.3	82.1	55.36	50.30	54.16	52.51	10,502
Women's clothing	101.0	95.1	98.7	100.2	55.47	46.90	54.46	52.91	16,776
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.1	126.9	126.7	124.5	93.23	89.22	83.04	87.47	12,539
Iron and steel products	93.4	93.9	92.3	101.3	91.47	87.36	88.76	85.37	22,367
Transportation equipment	113.1	113.0	106.6	110.2	95.71	93.23	91.77	91.42	27,262
Railway and rolling stock equipment	52.2	53.2	48.3	57.2	33.33	34.36	79.34	80.25	7,738
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.6	139.7	131.4	137.6	97.93	92.79	91.07	89.37	19,658
Chemical products	135.1	135.3	127.3	126.6	105.55	105.57	98.00	93.54	11,600
Construction	113.5	115.9	118.6	132.6	88.36	79.21	83.00	83.10	30,519
Building and general engineering (m)	105.2	105.3	111.2	124.1	90.33	77.55	85.19	86.51	21,338
Transportation, storage, communication	119.0	131.6	116.0	117.9	89.17	89.07	85.58	82.53	33,474
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.6	121.9	114.4	115.3	82.41	79.63	79.57	76.94	12,467
Trade	138.2	145.0	133.5	133.2	70.10	68.56	68.55	67.01	79,696
Wholesale	138.3	139.9	136.7	138.7	88.01	86.37	84.93	81.31	32,794
Retail	137.8	148.6	131.3	129.5	57.57	56.60	57.10	56.47	46,902
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.9	164.4	155.3	150.4	78.40	77.92	76.61	72.93	34,789
Insurance	152.7	152.1	149.5	143.7	79.33	79.00	77.28	76.31	14,008
Service (v)	156.0	156.7	139.5	142.9	59.91	58.33	58.41	53.77	31,781
Hotels and restaurants	127.5	128.2	121.2	130.3	44.63	44.63	43.97	41.44	11,418
Industrial composite	122.6	124.1	117.7	120.1	78.54	75.76	75.91	73.30	442,587

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.7	101.5	96.5	100.9	84.40	83.59	80.37	79.15	15,347
Pulp and paper mills	101.5	103.5	98.1	107.5	96.63	97.19	92.37	90.95	4,033
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.9	110.2	109.3	110.7	84.50	82.36	80.49	82.01	2,585
Iron and steel products	57.2	56.9	55.4	58.2	84.24	80.88	78.19	76.64	1,134
Construction	129.8	130.9	111.5	127.6	82.82	75.64	78.98	77.33	7,051
Trade	139.4	143.6	126.8	126.4	61.03	59.47	60.60	57.46	13,740
Retail	132.7	144.0	118.8	118.6	54.18	52.59	53.37	49.87	10,096
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.7	129.5	123.7	121.2	77.41	76.90	75.52	70.14	5,780
Service (v)	150.9	150.9	139.3	134.1	53.44	53.52	51.26	49.05	6,971
Industrial composite	127.9	130.4	118.1	120.5	73.94	72.10	71.68	69.40	54,755
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	114.6	113.8	109.7	111.8	84.98	81.96	82.98	80.49	201,437
Food and beverages	110.5	110.8	107.8	108.9	80.45	80.51	77.47	75.26	24,530
Meat products	120.2	120.2	123.6	125.2	90.42	88.91	84.62	85.33	5,582
Rubber products	72.7	73.7	63.5	89.0	93.14	85.65	88.65	87.72	4,029
Textile products (except clothing)	81.7	81.8	77.2	85.0	65.73	64.65	64.39	63.72	4,401
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.8	78.9	82.0	83.8	57.66	51.52	56.42	55.58	16,821
Men's clothing	84.6	80.0	80.5	83.0	57.95	52.77	56.28	54.97	5,809
Women's clothing	86.8	76.9	86.7	86.6	62.63	53.30	60.58	61.03	4,957
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.2	124.1	121.3	122.9	81.06	77.17	78.95	75.22	8,654
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.2	129.0	126.2	122.8	96.93	93.90	94.13	91.86	21,121
Iron and steel products	117.5	115.6	113.9	121.9	93.28	88.34	90.39	87.48	31,796
Transportation equipment	128.7	128.4	123.9	111.7	92.43	92.31	92.29	88.63	13,826
Non-ferrous metal products	112.3	111.9	110.3	110.2	83.40	78.66	80.56	80.09	8,609
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.8	120.2	109.7	116.1	88.54	85.46	87.90	83.94	21,376
Chemical products	123.5	123.4	119.5	121.6	89.70	87.35	87.52	84.33	12,624
Construction	139.0	144.9	134.1	142.9	96.98	85.68	95.82	92.13	21,924
Building and general engineering (m)	127.6	133.3	122.6	137.4	99.79	87.58	99.42	94.60	17,579
Transportation, storage, communication	138.5	140.1	138.5	140.6	89.78	88.47	85.99	84.16	27,706
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.4	138.7	134.1	134.3	87.69	86.46	84.96	83.38	13,748
Public utility operation	127.7	127.4	121.6	121.3	106.21	106.30	104.59	103.05	12,507
Trade	146.2	157.7	142.6	142.0	76.67	74.89	74.41	70.92	99,692
Wholesale	161.6	161.4	155.8	156.3	90.82	90.18	88.65	84.76	39,747
Retail	137.5	155.6	135.6	134.5	67.29	65.93	65.70	62.60	59,945
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.4	180.1	171.3	166.6	80.20	80.00	77.91	74.73	41,780
Insurance	164.9	165.0	161.7	157.2	83.10	82.41	80.92	78.39	18,869
Service (v)	166.6	167.0	156.6	155.6	65.23	64.50	61.76	60.17	37,791
Hotels and restaurants	120.8	122.9	120.6	121.3	45.79	45.03	44.24	43.78	12,940
Industrial composite	132.1	134.4	126.8	127.9	82.54	79.96	80.46	77.88	443,352
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	96.2	95.5	90.5	100.6	96.42	92.87	92.64	91.11	52,861
Textile products (except clothing)	59.7	58.1	54.9	60.0	59.75	58.62	59.47	60.29	1,650
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.0	25.8	27.4	26.2	52.87	46.90	51.48	49.41	1,245
Iron and steel products	119.6	118.5	111.5	127.2	106.76	102.79	102.86	94.16	26,723
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84.0	83.1	82.1	90.2	102.78	98.81	99.36	100.77	6,432
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	107.5	108.6	96.5	98.8	83.03	79.27	79.95	77.31	2,562
Construction	121.3	122.2	122.7	109.0	98.44	83.83	91.94	90.46	4,423
Transportation, storage, communication	122.0	123.5	124.0	126.3	86.74	87.29	80.61	80.26	3,389
Retail trade	145.7	166.5	143.5	147.9	58.13	56.64	56.80	55.98	8,237
Industrial composite	107.9	109.2	103.3	110.4	88.60	84.74	85.03	83.79	80,328
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.2	101.1	99.0	109.4	96.36	94.43	93.34	90.26	26,429
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	129.1	117.9	125.2	103.90	99.89	101.89	95.40	3,247
Iron and steel products	99.9	99.2	96.2	107.7	101.17	96.87	97.49	95.17	8,336
Transportation equipment	116.9	114.2	115.3	129.6	101.98	105.06	98.21	96.53	6,461
Construction	95.3	98.1	92.9	89.6	91.53	73.64	87.06	81.33	1,534
Industrial composite	107.2	108.0	103.9	112.3	90.78	87.98	88.41	85.90	33,181

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962.
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	73.2	73.5	72.2	79.7	77.10	73.30	77.10	74.54	9,580
Textile products (except clothing)	85.1	86.4	77.5	73.6	72.20	70.72	70.36	72.11	1,229
Iron and steel products	49.9	50.5	54.5	66.6	87.98	86.40	88.67	83.70	3,337
Industrial composite	81.3	82.5	73.2	84.6	73.62	70.32	73.73	71.53	13,065
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.5	108.4	102.6	108.9	75.14	72.28	73.32	71.14	18,713
Food and beverages	121.9	123.6	130.5	133.9	80.35	79.70	77.30	74.39	3,466
Rubber products	84.2	83.7	83.0	91.3	83.03	79.24	79.90	76.27	4,158
Leather products	73.7	69.0	65.4	68.3	65.37	60.57	63.31	65.35	1,302
Wood products	100.1	101.2	97.9	100.6	71.11	67.64	66.95	66.60	2,050
Electrical apparatus and supplies	292.0	292.2	218.3	239.0	65.67	64.71	69.37	67.00	2,143
Construction	157.2	189.1	164.3	174.3	86.69	70.64	80.51	80.39	1,602
Industrial composite	123.2	125.8	115.5	121.1	74.56	71.15	72.53	70.05	27,463
London:									
Manufacturing	118.5	117.2	109.4	108.7	80.45	77.50	76.90	73.98	18,725
Food and beverages	103.3	99.1	100.1	103.4	78.74	78.76	75.06	71.70	4,048
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.6	81.9	82.7	78.2	56.38	53.35	53.15	51.75	1,093
Paper products	95.2	96.0	90.5	92.7	84.35	81.92	82.44	81.41	952
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.4	110.6	107.6	109.0	88.61	86.58	85.82	82.35	1,443
Iron and steel products	94.9	92.0	81.7	87.2	83.44	81.99	81.70	78.91	2,317
Electrical apparatus and supplies	269.0	270.4	215.5	158.3	81.53	71.53	73.37	69.94	3,263
Construction	109.6	120.9	86.3	99.9	87.95	75.02	81.27	82.61	2,237
Transportation, storage, communication	129.0	130.7	124.0	128.1	81.74	80.28	79.14	77.60	2,409
Retail trade	146.3	159.1	147.7	128.9	57.75	56.50	52.23	55.76	5,132
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.2	166.9	160.0	155.6	73.53	73.24	72.25	67.75	3,641
Industrial composite	131.2	132.8	121.4	120.2	75.11	72.35	72.24	70.48	37,914
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	61.7	62.5	63.8	72.3	99.36	93.37	91.04	89.03	20,672
Food and beverages	108.2	109.3	107.5	106.4	86.01	87.05	83.44	82.60	2,391
Iron and steel products	69.3	68.6	67.3	73.2	95.90	91.67	89.28	89.57	3,103
Transportation equipment	57.7	57.9	59.6	70.1	102.81	104.40	94.04	90.92	12,719
Trade	98.2	109.6	95.1	97.7	58.59	53.20	59.44	58.39	4,272
Industrial composite	71.0	72.9	71.6	79.1	83.97	87.29	83.37	82.77	31,603
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	97.6	95.6	92.7	91.0	88.60	90.00	88.18	83.85	5,003
Pulp and paper mills	119.9	120.7	120.7	114.9	100.96	101.14	98.28	90.40	2,487
Transportation equipment	85.3	76.3	62.6	62.5	74.11	80.89	79.48	80.34	1,093
Transportation, storage, communication	68.5	83.8	76.3	76.5	82.52	82.31	79.54	83.41	1,760
Trade	101.1	113.7	102.3	110.5	65.17	60.46	62.70	59.12	2,455
Industrial composite	96.1	102.7	99.2	96.2	79.84	77.00	78.66	75.39	12,085
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	94.2	92.9	95.2	99.1	73.37	72.23	71.14	70.14	32,650
Food and beverages	91.4	91.2	91.6	89.3	80.31	81.32	78.11	77.60	7,132
Meat products	96.6	96.9	95.1	100.6	89.18	89.71	84.89	83.66	2,933
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	81.9	83.5	87.9	48.31	43.13	48.70	47.65	5,144
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.5	102.1	101.5	106.9	75.51	77.09	73.63	70.36	3,032
Iron and steel products	97.2	97.1	107.7	119.3	83.63	80.30	77.26	75.97	3,454
Transportation equipment	76.2	75.9	76.7	83.9	80.00	79.56	77.40	75.49	6,083
Construction	97.3	103.2	97.9	103.7	81.28	72.39	77.65	78.95	5,221
Building and general engineering (m)	97.3	104.6	98.7	107.4	82.96	72.36	77.67	80.17	4,087
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	128.9	125.8	123.7	79.91	80.93	79.15	74.94	9,977
Trade	101.9	112.4	107.4	107.0	67.35	65.20	65.63	64.51	24,906
Wholesale	99.0	99.5	105.6	110.3	75.90	75.10	72.70	70.78	9,076
Retail	103.7	120.2	108.5	105.2	62.45	60.28	61.73	60.80	15,830
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.5	138.3	133.8	131.9	72.36	72.46	69.75	67.72	7,385
Service (v)	135.1	138.3	127.0	120.5	46.83	45.64	45.31	43.24	8,165
Industrial composite	105.7	109.0	106.3	107.7	70.92	69.21	69.12	67.75	90,538

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported January, 1962
	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1960	Jan. 1962	Dec. 1961	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1961	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Regina:									
Manufacturing	158.2	159.1	140.5	139.4	84.43	86.20	82.20	79.16	3,636
Construction	124.3	124.3	91.2	109.3	75.13	73.32	73.43	75.29	1,471
Wholesale trade	99.2	99.2	105.7	107.5	81.13	80.32	76.39	72.03	2,528
Retail trade	104.4	126.2	106.6	105.7	60.94	59.72	57.32	56.28	3,690
Industrial composite	129.1	135.6	122.3	123.4	75.00	74.12	71.64	68.24	17,049
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	126.9	123.5	121.4	127.2	77.69	79.49	75.44	72.33	2,979
Food and beverages	117.5	114.3	111.3	115.9	79.42	79.63	74.23	74.98	1,345
Construction	114.7	120.4	119.9	123.3	78.67	78.77	79.67	73.26	1,296
Wholesale trade	114.2	117.5	116.3	116.5	74.56	72.78	73.44	71.02	1,815
Retail trade	143.0	163.1	147.6	137.6	60.90	58.31	59.63	57.43	2,332
Industrial composite	128.2	132.6	128.4	128.3	70.69	70.05	68.63	66.18	11,497
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	163.8	162.0	160.1	175.1	84.04	83.35	82.77	78.73	13,440
Food and beverages	123.0	122.3	118.3	123.5	84.31	83.25	80.78	79.46	3,973
Meat products	128.4	126.0	121.3	124.7	89.20	85.38	85.31	83.96	2,637
Construction	163.1	156.5	131.7	142.7	90.20	75.39	87.11	85.39	6,580
Building and general engineering (m)	161.3	151.3	127.6	135.3	90.60	73.56	89.18	88.32	4,829
Wholesale trade	196.5	199.1	187.7	185.2	78.59	78.36	74.93	74.63	5,900
Retail trade	189.9	212.5	182.7	177.2	58.33	57.05	58.06	58.23	11,303
Service (v)	233.4	239.6	221.6	216.2	50.07	49.97	48.39	46.99	5,199
Industrial composite	137.4	191.4	173.2	176.9	75.41	72.33	73.01	71.44	52,023
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.3	139.2	135.0	134.0	84.98	85.23	83.95	81.55	10,391
Food and beverages	114.6	115.7	116.3	125.2	85.32	85.72	81.31	79.62	2,365
Transportation equipment	106.7	106.4	111.3	121.2	80.17	84.38	82.05	81.51	2,101
Construction	225.3	229.5	213.3	232.5	84.35	75.92	84.52	81.75	5,000
Wholesale trade	131.2	132.3	133.7	138.6	82.49	82.99	78.95	76.41	4,996
Retail trade	167.3	177.3	174.0	167.7	61.78	60.74	60.56	60.02	8,392
Industrial composite	163.1	170.5	166.4	162.9	77.74	76.71	74.60	72.49	44,169
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	98.1	97.3	97.1	106.3	88.95	87.46	85.51	85.25	41,597
Food and beverages	82.3	83.9	85.3	85.7	83.22	84.99	81.62	80.20	7,061
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.3	100.4	105.2	116.0	105.30	103.43	103.97	98.42	2,573
Wood products	83.6	83.7	82.4	94.9	86.41	84.71	80.34	84.69	13,529
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.3	85.9	83.4	96.5	87.59	85.67	81.72	86.07	11,304
Iron and steel products	99.3	98.1	94.7	109.6	98.03	93.74	94.97	92.29	5,355
Transportation equipment	122.0	123.4	114.4	132.6	97.98	96.30	89.67	91.44	3,555
Construction	77.0	76.2	80.3	87.6	94.90	90.78	96.44	96.14	9,078
Building and general engineering (m)	64.3	63.3	69.3	80.2	102.58	91.80	102.23	99.90	6,011
Transportation, storage, communication	108.5	107.6	114.2	122.0	96.64	95.46	89.74	87.07	16,793
Water transportation (n)	83.6	81.2	90.7	102.3	106.30	94.36	89.36	90.21	4,122
Communication	146.1	145.3	156.3	165.0	92.54	92.70	85.31	82.63	6,708
Public utility operation	124.5	125.1	129.1	133.4	111.25	109.43	111.28	108.42	3,139
Trade	112.6	121.4	113.2	115.9	77.31	76.15	75.18	73.98	32,587
Wholesale	119.3	120.3	119.2	120.3	93.76	93.05	90.59	86.92	13,230
Retail	108.4	122.1	109.7	113.2	66.90	65.81	65.37	65.37	19,357
Service (v)	125.2	127.1	120.4	120.3	64.53	64.51	63.90	61.13	12,243
Industrial composite	107.0	109.0	107.2	113.1	84.81	83.12	82.25	81.19	124,474
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.0	123.6	118.1	121.6	90.46	92.45	86.73	85.41	6,281
Wood products	121.3	122.0	114.6	104.2	83.70	86.34	80.52	79.58	1,625
Transportation equipment	202.5	188.7	178.6	174.9	94.60	96.25	91.21	88.40	3,521
Trade	102.3	116.6	101.3	102.6	66.54	64.70	65.68	65.33	4,102
Industrial composite	108.6	111.3	104.0	108.3	78.63	78.20	75.60	74.52	15,941

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	January, 1962					December, 1961		January, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,986	33,806	5,180	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island	5,073	3,812	1,261	75.1	24.9	75.9	24.1	73.2	26.8
Nova Scotia	80,139	64,827	15,312	80.9	19.1	80.7	19.3	81.2	18.8
New Brunswick	66,020	54,165	11,855	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3
Quebec	795,092	594,566	200,526	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Ontario	1,167,936	864,344	303,092	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	74.6	25.4
Manitoba	131,971	96,908	35,063	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Saskatchewan	61,552	48,352	13,200	78.6	21.4	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	158,716	123,818	34,898	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (including Yukon)	238,946	189,366	49,580	79.3	20.7	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0
Canada	2,744,431	2,074,464	669,967	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2
Urban Areas									
St. John's	12,281	9,279	3,002	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	75.2	24.3
Sydney	12,198	10,989	1,209	90.1	9.9	91.0	9.0	89.7	10.3
Halifax	33,226	25,049	8,177	75.4	24.6	74.4	25.6	75.0	25.0
Moncton	8,924	6,265	2,659	70.2	29.8	67.9	32.1	69.3	30.7
Saint John	17,657	13,335	4,322	75.5	24.5	74.6	25.4	74.5	25.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,008	11,711	1,297	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5	90.6	9.4
Quebec	45,584	33,225	12,359	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	71.2	28.8
Sherbrooke	12,183	8,852	3,331	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	73.7	26.3
Shawinigan	8,592	6,976	1,616	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9	79.7	20.3
Three Rivers	13,113	9,696	3,417	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	73.3	26.2
Drummondville	6,911	5,173	1,738	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Montreal	442,587	307,312	135,275	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5
Ottawa - Hull	54,755	39,094	15,661	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Kingston	9,972	7,683	2,289	77.0	23.0	76.1	23.9	77.4	22.6
Peterborough	11,104	8,328	2,776	75.0	25.0	74.6	25.4	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	22,871	19,266	3,605	84.2	15.8	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Toronto	443,352	298,575	144,777	67.3	32.7	67.1	32.9	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	80,828	62,358	18,470	77.1	22.9	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
St. Catharines	33,181	27,712	5,469	83.5	16.5	82.6	17.4	84.2	15.8
Niagara Falls	8,351	6,251	2,100	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1
Brantford	13,065	9,435	3,630	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.2
Guelph	8,703	6,099	2,604	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	70.6	29.4
Galt	10,759	7,445	3,314	69.2	30.8	69.0	31.0	70.3	29.2
Kitchener	27,463	18,522	8,941	67.4	32.6	67.1	32.9	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	23,650	21,231	2,419	89.8	10.2	88.9	11.1	90.2	9.8
Timmins	7,375	6,737	638	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.3	91.7	8.3
London	37,914	25,085	12,829	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.9	33.1
Sarnia	11,906	9,926	1,980	83.4	16.6	82.8	17.2	83.9	16.1
Windsor	31,603	25,533	6,070	80.8	19.2	80.4	19.6	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,517	11,112	1,405	88.8	11.2	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,085	9,716	2,369	80.4	19.6	78.4	21.6	80.2	19.8
Winnipeg	90,538	61,143	29,395	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8	68.0	32.0
Regina	17,049	11,954	5,095	70.1	29.9	68.0	32.0	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon	11,497	8,391	3,106	73.0	27.0	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	52,023	37,986	16,037	73.0	27.0	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8
Calgary	44,169	32,145	12,024	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8
Vancouver	124,474	89,914	34,560	72.2	27.8	71.6	28.4	72.5	27.5
Victoria	15,941	12,027	3,914	75.4	24.6	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56,392	55,488	904	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	100,491	96,545	3,926	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,173,195	902,293	270,902	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	549,200	482,591	66,609	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u)	623,995	419,702	204,293	67.3	32.7	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4
Construction	216,603	208,846	7,757	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6
Transportation, storage, communication	324,715	273,080	51,635	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	59,296	51,198	8,098	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6
Trade	482,098	309,708	172,390	64.2	35.8	62.3	37.7	64.1	35.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	169,268	85,815	83,453	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.3	49.2
Service (v)	162,373	91,491	70,882	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0
Industrial composite	2,744,431	2,074,464	669,967	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1962					December, 1961		January, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56,392	55,488	904	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	100,491	96,545	3,946	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	61,313	59,846	1,467	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,579	15,336	243	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,734	44,510	1,224	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,274	7,869	405	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	94.7	5.3
Uranium	4,929	4,830	99	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2
Fuels	26,154	24,137	2,017	92.3	7.7	92.7	7.3	92.0	8.0
Coal	8,979	8,853	126	98.6	1.4	98.9	1.1	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas	17,175	15,284	1,891	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	13,024	12,562	462	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,735	6,554	181	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,173,195	902,293	270,902	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	549,200	482,591	66,609	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	623,995	419,702	204,293	67.3	32.7	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4
Food and beverages	147,019	110,269	36,750	75.0	25.0	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.7
Meat products	29,178	22,610	6,563	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3
Dairy products	14,085	11,360	2,225	84.2	15.8	84.2	15.3	83.6	16.4
Canned and cured fish	9,245	6,309	2,436	73.7	26.3	75.9	24.1	72.2	27.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,219	7,223	3,996	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	64.4	35.6
Grain mill products	9,297	7,767	1,530	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	22,251	17,453	4,798	78.4	21.6	77.3	22.2	78.3	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,707	3,209	3,498	47.8	52.2	52.6	47.4	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	12,334	11,047	1,787	86.1	13.9	86.6	13.4	87.0	13.0
Other beverages (d)	9,986	9,046	940	90.6	9.4	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	8,044	3,801	4,243	47.3	52.7	46.6	53.4	47.1	52.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,323	6,527	5,301	55.2	44.8	52.0	48.0	54.1	45.0
Rubber products	20,079	15,687	4,392	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
Leather products	29,792	16,163	13,629	54.3	45.7	55.0	45.0	55.2	44.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,771	10,533	10,238	50.7	49.3	51.5	48.5	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f)	9,021	5,630	3,391	62.4	37.6	63.2	36.3	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	60,206	40,563	19,643	67.4	32.6	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,434	12,670	5,764	68.7	31.3	68.2	31.8	69.3	30.7
Woollen goods	9,201	5,802	3,399	63.1	36.9	62.9	37.1	63.7	36.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,746	11,355	3,391	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	78.0	22.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,334	23,727	70,107	29.1	70.9	29.3	70.2	29.3	70.7
Men's clothing	33,402	10,430	22,972	31.2	68.8	31.9	68.1	32.0	68.0
Women's clothing	27,621	6,201	21,420	22.5	77.5	22.3	77.7	22.3	77.2
Knit goods	18,620	6,369	12,251	34.2	65.3	33.3	66.2	32.1	67.9
Fur goods	2,053	1,385	663	67.5	32.5	67.1	32.9	68.3	31.7
Wood products	93,264	85,077	8,187	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,910	55,419	3,491	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,464	22,192	3,272	87.2	12.3	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3
Other wood products (h)	8,390	7,466	1,424	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	83.4	16.6
Paper products	90,285	78,486	11,799	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.3	13.2
Pulp and paper mills	63,249	59,647	3,602	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,036	18,339	8,197	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,827	44,279	16,548	72.3	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	166,874	150,382	15,992	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	11,017	10,230	737	93.3	6.7	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	6,520	6,025	495	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	10,364	10,193	671	93.3	6.2	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Hardware and tools	11,325	9,499	2,416	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,363	7,449	914	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.1
Iron castings	17,337	16,677	1,160	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,073	28,968	4,105	87.5	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.2	12.3
Industrial machinery (r)	25,556	22,602	2,954	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.5
Primary iron and steel	34,559	33,385	1,474	95.3	4.2	95.3	4.2	95.7	4.2
Sheet metal products	16,130	13,388	2,242	86.1	13.9	85.3	14.2	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	8,521	7,438	1,083	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	January, 1962					December, 1961		January, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.			p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	122,903	113,419	9,484	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	30,624	27,612	3,012	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Motor vehicles	30,683	28,663	2,020	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,763	15,643	3,120	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,907	19,625	232	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,959	19,234	725	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	52,691	46,945	5,746	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.2
Aluminum products	7,964	6,669	1,295	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2	85.2	14.8
Brass and copper products	8,285	7,305	980	83.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	27,006	26,868	738	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,621	54,356	23,265	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	71.7	28.3
Heavy electrical machinery	17,291	13,518	3,773	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	79.0	21.0
Telecommunication equipment	20,951	12,746	8,205	60.8	39.2	61.0	39.0	63.7	36.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,847	31,912	3,935	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Clay products	4,397	3,965	432	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	9,896	7,930	1,966	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	81.4	18.6
Lime and gypsum products	7,522	7,205	317	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,562	13,659	1,903	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining	15,155	13,287	1,868	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	54,560	42,793	11,762	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,296	4,602	3,694	55.5	44.5	55.3	44.7	55.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,543	8,928	615	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	36,721	29,268	7,453	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,003	22,544	12,459	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1	65.9	34.1
Construction									
Building and structures (m)	216,603	208,846	7,757	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6
Building	135,677	130,607	5,070	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
General engineering	116,088	111,728	4,360	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Highways, bridges and streets	19,589	18,879	710	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	324,715	273,080	51,635	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	83.8	16.2
Air transport and airports	235,666	220,140	15,526	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Steam railways	17,213	13,608	3,605	79.1	20.9	78.4	21.6	79.2	20.8
Maintenance of equipment	131,018	123,997	7,021	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,144	15,930	214	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Transportation — steam railways	26,408	26,278	130	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Telegraphs	79,430	74,385	5,045	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Water transportation (n)	9,036	7,404	1,632	81.9	18.1	83.3	16.7	82.4	17.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	23,090	21,827	1,263	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	64,345	60,708	3,637	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation	22,440	21,436	954	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Storage	33,675	31,809	1,866	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Grain elevators	14,702	13,140	1,562	89.4	10.6	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Storage and warehouse	9,910	8,953	957	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Communication	4,792	4,187	605	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Radio broadcasting	74,347	39,800	34,547	53.5	46.5	53.6	46.4	52.4	47.6
Telephone	14,473	10,705	3,768	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	73.6	26.4
Public utility operation	57,703	27,005	30,698	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.1	53.9
Electric light and power	59,296	51,198	8,098	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	46,048	39,334	6,714	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6
Trade	482,098	309,708	172,390	64.2	35.8	62.3	37.7	64.1	35.9
Wholesale	172,170	134,151	38,019	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Retail	309,928	175,557	134,371	56.6	43.4	54.5	45.5	56.7	43.3
Food	76,096	51,749	24,347	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	68.8	31.2
Department stores	94,917	34,919	59,998	36.8	63.2	36.0	64.0	37.7	62.3
Variety stores	22,296	3,967	18,329	17.8	82.2	15.0	85.0	16.4	83.6
Automotive products	44,389	40,200	4,189	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	169,268	85,815	83,453	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	99,477	43,573	50,904	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	47.9	52.1
Insurance	66,177	34,925	31,252	52.8	47.2	52.7	47.3	54.7	45.3
Service (v)	162,373	91,491	70,882	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0	56.0	44.0
Hotels and restaurants	72,335	38,584	33,751	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	30,713	12,851	17,862	41.8	58.2	41.7	58.3	39.2	60.8
Business service	46,739	32,383	14,356	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	71.4	28.6
Industrial composite	2,744,431	2,074,464	669,967	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

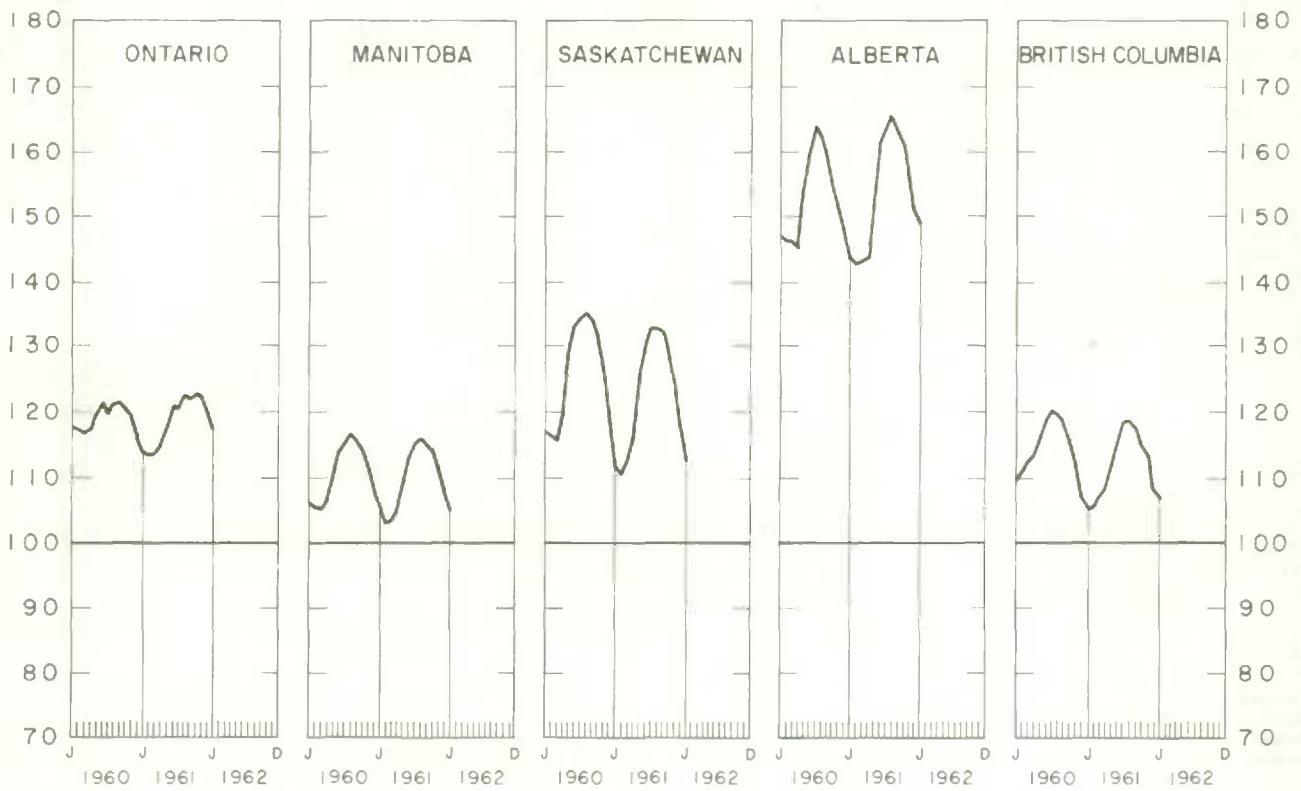


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
in Dollars. Canada. Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(a) Alberta	British Columbia	(a)
Averages												
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	83.1	97.1	
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3	
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.3	104.5	100.3	
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1	
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7	
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.3	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	103.2	
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	113.0	128.0	106.3	
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9	
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	143.5	121.5	
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9	
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	103.7	126.6	150.5	114.7	
1959	119.7	125.3	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1	
1960	118.7	129.7	123.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7	
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	113.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3	
1959												
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.3	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0	
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5	
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2	
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5	
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	93.0	117.6	121.4	111.3	133.2	154.7	117.9	
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.3	133.4	161.6	121.3	
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2	
August	124.2	143.6	150.3	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6	
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9	
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3	
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.3	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3	
December	118.1	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9	
1960												
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7	
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.3	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2	
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.3	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0	
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9	
May	118.9	121.8	131.3	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	123.3	154.0	114.4	
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2	
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.3	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.9	
August	123.1	149.2	143.7	93.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9	
September	123.1	151.4	144.3	97.9	103.1	124.2	121.3	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9	
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3	
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.3	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9	
December	114.3	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1	
1961												
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.3	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2	
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.3	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6	
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5	
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.3	
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3	
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0	
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.3	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	113.3	
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	113.9	
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9	
October	122.9	153.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0	
November	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1	
December	117.3	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7	
1962												
January	115.2	123.1	109.4	89.1	101.9	115.6	117.7	105.1	112.2	148.3	107.0	
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

CHART-10

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949 = 100

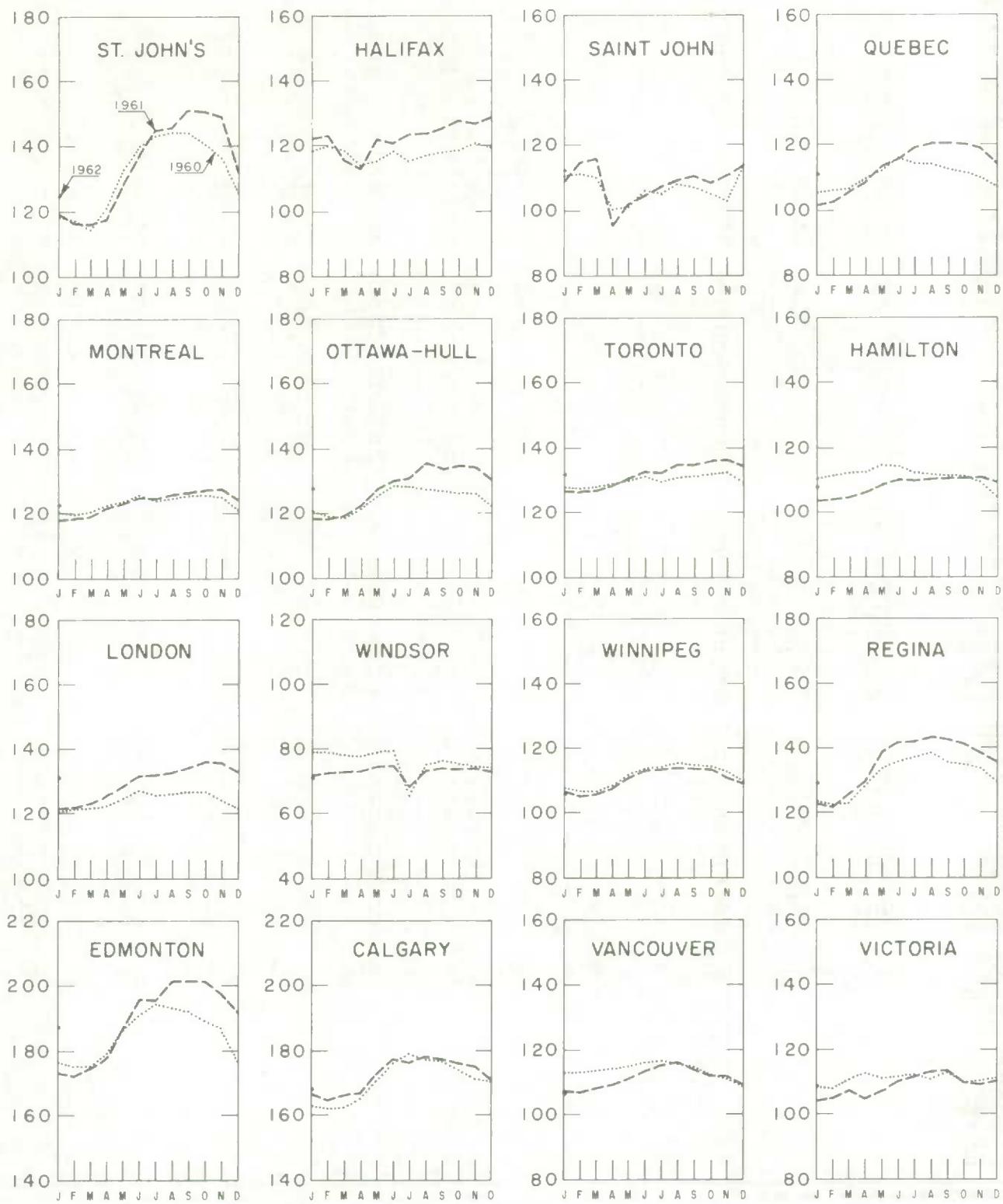


Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - conc uded

Important
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, JANUARY, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month, please fill in this form. If not, when will you operate?

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month, and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. B. Wage-earners - No. C. Total employees - No.

Paid in salaries - \$

Paid in wages - \$

Total payrolls - \$

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly				\$	+
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					+
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					+
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					+
E. Other period (specify)					+
CASUAL WORKERS, employed for part of last week in month, paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No.					+
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.					+
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H.					+
I.					+
J.					+
TOTALS (to agree with 2C)					

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary

B. Women wage-earners

C. Total women

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies, if required.

Signature Official title Date
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

5. Report for male and female wage-earners whose hours are recorded.

A. Pay period from to

B. No. of days establishment operated in this pay period

C. Wage-earners whose hours are recorded:

No.

D. Hours worked and hours of paid absence:

No.

E. Gross wages paid for these hours: (omit cents)

\$

6. Number of days and hours in standard work week of your establishment for:

A. Wage-earners: Days Hours

B. Salaried staff: Days Hours

7. If a public holiday was observed in reported pay period(s), state numbers of employees absent:

With pay Without pay

8. Please explain big differences from last report in employees, pay, hours, etc.

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JANUARY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, (salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

1
35
1



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

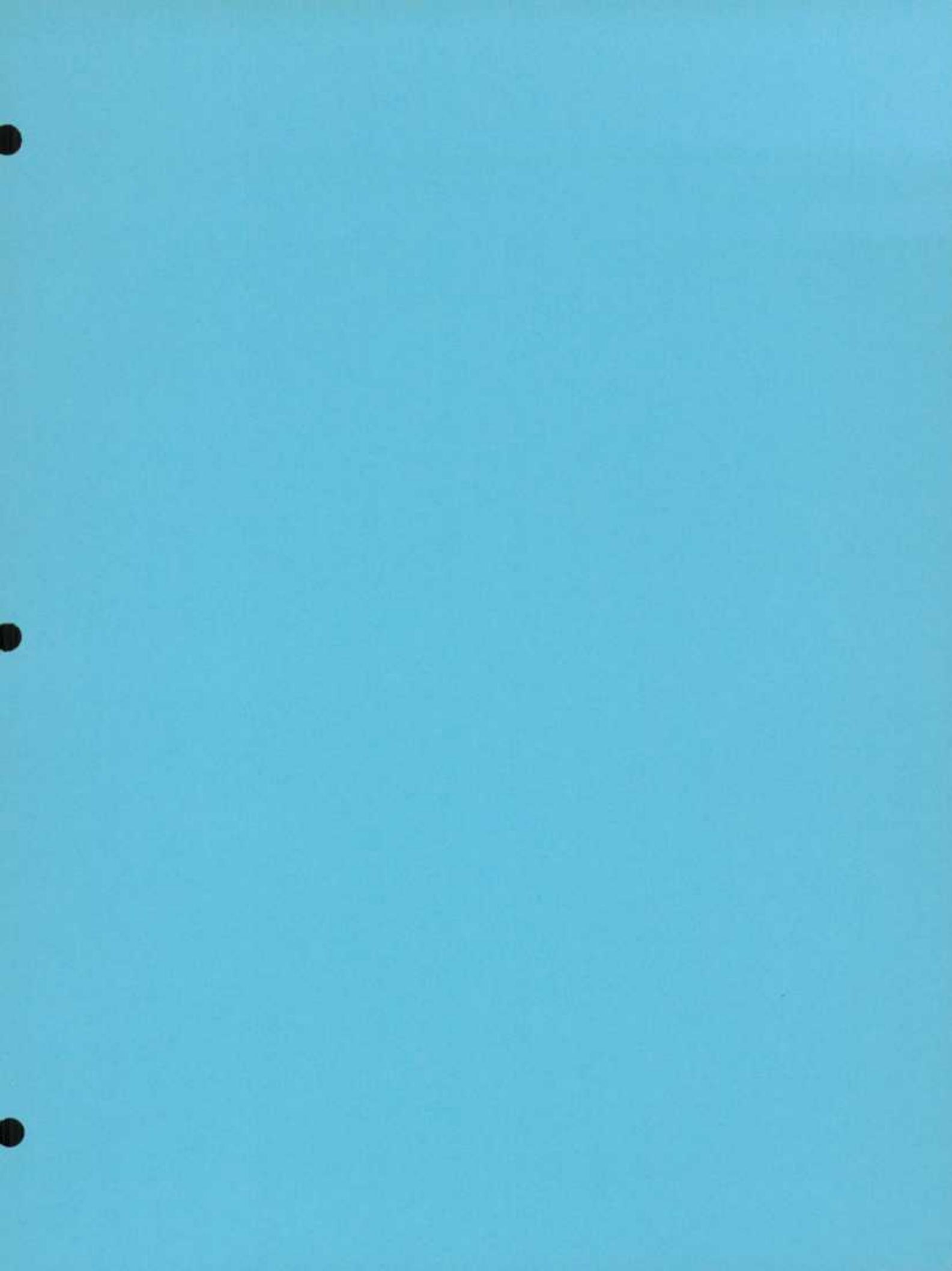
8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publications include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.





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