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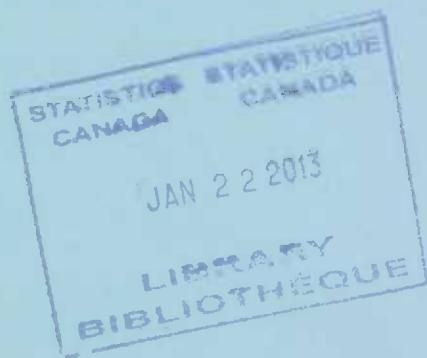
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER 1962



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Labour Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1962

Published by Authority of

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Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1962

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined over the month by 0.9 p.c., to 125.4 in October. Most major industrial divisions showed reductions; the exceptions were forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate which normally record increases between these months. Seasonally-adjusted, the composite was unchanged at 121.7 as the movement of the major industrial divisions was offsetting.

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing showed no change as a rise in the non-durables component was outweighed by a decline in durables. The rise in the adjusted non-durables index reflected, mainly, a smaller-than-seasonal decline in food and beverages. The decrease in durables resulted from reductions that were larger than usual in iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-ferrous metals.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 19 cents to \$81.59 in October. Most industrial divisions showed higher levels of earnings over the month; the only decreases were in construction, trade and finance insurance and real estate. The payroll index fell by 0.7 p.c. to 240.2 in October. The latest figure was 5.3 p.c. above the same month last year.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing was unchanged from September to October at 114.1 as there were offsetting movements in the major components. The adjusted durables index declined by 0.3 p.c. to 113.7 while that for non-durables rose by 0.4 p.c. to 110.3.

The decline in durables reflected lower employment levels in iron and steel products, transportation equipment and non-ferrous metal products. There was some strengthening in non-metallic mineral products, as one major industrial dispute terminated, but employment was still significantly below pre-strike levels. Wood products and electrical apparatus and supplies continued to improve.

The decline in employment in iron and steel products was primarily a result of larger-than-usual reductions in primary iron and steel and sheet metal products. Except for agricultural implements, which rose less than seasonally, the remaining component industries recorded typical seasonal variations.

In transportation equipment, a marked employment decline in aircraft and parts prevented the usual September to October rise in the industry group. The automobile industries continued to increase their staffs, the advance in the parts and accessories industry being above average. Employment declined more than seasonally in railroad and rolling stock equipment, reflecting the completion of a large order. There was a small seasonal decline in shipbuilding and repairs.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported October 1962	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961		
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961					
	1949 = 100						dollars				
Provinces										number	
Atlantic Region:											
Newfoundland	110.4	111.8	112.9	199.6	200.3	199.3	67.52	66.92	65.93	211,958	
Prince Edward Island	147.1	150.6	158.2	288.2	293.8	301.3	74.02	73.65	71.75	46,552	
Nova Scotia	159.6	158.8	144.5	278.4	271.8	254.0	55.79	54.73	56.30	7,476	
New Brunswick	96.6	98.5	98.2	173.8	174.8	170.8	66.98	66.04	64.78	87,377	
Quebec	126.3	126.6	124.0	244.2	244.0	231.4	78.93	78.70	76.21	871,299	
Ontario	126.2	126.8	122.5	242.5	243.3	228.0	84.83	84.70	82.13	1,254,110	
Prairie Region:											
Manitoba	135.7	138.6	134.6	253.2	259.7	245.8	79.92	80.22	78.11	390,662	
Saskatchewan	115.1	116.7	114.4	210.1	215.1	202.6	76.79	77.53	74.44	145,335	
Alberta (s)	130.7	133.1	129.5	245.8	249.7	233.4	78.40	78.19	75.03	71,484	
British Columbia (s)	118.5	121.8	115.0	231.6	236.2	218.1	88.68	87.98	85.98	263,873	
Canada	125.4	126.5	122.9	240.2	241.7	228.1	81.59	81.40	79.02	2,991,902	
Urban areas											
St. John's	154.4	153.8	151.1	294.0	296.8	267.9	61.02	61.84	56.72	15,067	
Sydney	78.5	80.7	81.5	139.2	140.4	140.0	82.52	80.98	79.91	14,425	
Halifax	124.3	126.0	127.6	236.0	236.9	230.7	67.85	67.17	64.82	32,878	
Moncton	112.0	108.2	110.0	191.6	186.9	186.1	62.07	62.69	61.33	9,652	
Saint John	106.1	106.4	108.3	195.7	195.8	195.4	65.66	65.47	64.15	16,922	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.8	110.5	110.3	224.2	221.9	219.6	100.67	99.84	99.03	14,400	
Quebec	125.4	125.2	120.0	250.1	249.3	228.9	70.62	70.53	67.61	51,798	
Sherbrooke	113.7	112.9	113.4	216.3	216.3	206.8	68.92	69.39	66.06	13,125	
Shawinigan	83.1	85.0	104.7	159.9	162.2	194.4	88.40	87.69	85.29	7,243	
Three Rivers	119.1	117.1	117.1	223.8	217.4	213.6	76.93	75.97	74.59	14,620	
Drummondville	84.6	84.2	82.5	151.1	150.1	139.1	67.18	67.09	63.42	7,263	
Montreal	129.8	129.6	127.2	250.7	251.5	237.3	80.66	81.01	77.90	470,192	
Ottawa - Hull	136.1	136.1	134.7	264.9	265.4	252.3	76.39	76.54	73.46	58,297	
Kingston	120.4	119.1	116.7	242.0	241.2	229.3	79.48	80.12	77.85	10,866	
Peterborough	95.9	95.0	91.3	198.2	196.2	180.7	91.85	91.85	87.82	11,651	
Oshawa	192.9	187.4	177.8	381.4	355.9	345.3	98.87	94.97	96.94	24,687	
Toronto	141.4	140.2	135.9	271.9	270.6	252.7	85.03	85.34	82.18	474,670	
Hamilton	114.7	115.2	110.6	224.8	225.7	212.7	90.84	90.83	89.15	86,205	
St. Catharines	114.2	117.4	111.1	219.6	222.7	204.3	93.83	92.56	89.57	35,368	
Niagara Falls	100.1	110.0	102.2	187.1	197.5	184.6	81.67	78.47	80.84	8,275	
Brantford	87.6	88.3	81.9	154.0	152.5	138.4	77.11	75.73	73.96	14,017	
Guelph	129.3	129.6	124.2	246.8	248.3	227.7	76.95	77.25	73.77	9,319	
Galt	117.6	116.3	106.2	221.2	220.9	192.7	72.66	73.42	70.78	11,442	
Kitchener	136.7	135.0	127.7	261.5	259.4	237.6	77.72	78.01	75.53	30,460	
Sudbury	128.9	141.5	146.7	226.2	251.4	255.1	92.24	93.37	91.74	21,361	
Timmins	89.2	89.3	90.1	141.8	140.4	139.2	74.51	73.67	72.62	7,622	
London	138.9	139.0	136.2	267.4	269.3	255.1	77.52	78.01	75.56	40,916	
Sarnia	129.4	127.5	129.0	285.7	277.0	273.2	106.06	104.35	101.74	12,522	
Windsor	74.7	75.1	73.5	138.7	135.0	129.4	92.79	89.95	88.25	33,425	
Sault Ste. Marie	146.6	149.1	146.1	294.0	305.5	286.4	101.02	103.21	98.83	13,729	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	111.0	111.4	110.7	206.1	209.4	200.9	82.90	83.90	80.94	13,912	
Winnipeg	113.6	114.8	113.4	211.3	215.4	205.1	73.11	73.80	71.21	97,398	
Regina	144.8	146.7	140.9	286.2	289.8	269.5	76.83	76.79	74.31	18,767	
Saskatoon	143.1	146.0	141.5	279.6	285.1	261.6	73.09	73.05	70.11	12,702	
Edmonton	207.3	211.5	201.0	394.6	405.1	379.5	77.64	78.12	76.93	57,465	
Calgary	182.6	183.7	176.2	350.2	356.4	325.0	81.50	82.44	78.02	48,498	
Vancouver	115.5	118.3	112.1	230.3	234.0	217.3	86.87	86.13	84.50	133,962	
Victoria	117.5	121.2	109.7	226.7	232.6	202.7	80.18	79.74	76.55	17,020	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88.2	85.9	95.2	183.2	175.8	189.6	82.87	81.71	79.26	64,681	
Mining	116.1	118.2	117.1	223.9	227.3	221.4	99.49	99.15	97.35	102,802	
Manufacturing	115.8	117.6	112.1	225.6	227.7	211.4	84.39	83.91	81.78	1,256,297	
Durable goods (u)	119.6	120.6	113.9	234.4	235.9	216.1	91.53	91.36	88.68	591,199	
Non-durable goods (u)	112.7	115.0	110.6	217.1	219.7	206.9	78.05	77.37	75.82	665,098	
Construction	138.0	141.9	136.9	292.7	303.1	278.0	88.21	88.87	84.48	291,826	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.9	112.0	110.9	207.8	208.2	201.3	89.95	89.29	87.25	353,177	
Public utility operation	143.8	144.7	140.7	301.8	302.4	281.7	99.17	98.69	94.58	62,918	
Trade	144.0	142.3	141.5	264.4	262.7	252.7	69.03	69.36	67.05	508,975	
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.6	169.5	166.8	309.1	303.3	289.7	76.32	76.70	74.30	176,737	
Service (v)	157.2	162.0	152.7	302.4	307.9	283.7	57.95	57.23	55.89	174,489	
Industrial composite	125.4	126.5	122.9	240.2	241.7	228.1	81.59	81.40	79.02	2,991,902	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing rose over the month. The increase reflected smaller-than-usual reductions in food and beverages and leather products. Except for clothing, in which employment fell a little more than seasonally, the changes in the remaining industries followed usual seasonal patterns.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for a majority of the non-manufacturing industries showed improvement over the month. However, these gains were offset by declines in forestry, mining and service. The drop in mining reflected reductions in the metals group, particularly in the Ontario region.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of weekly wages and salaries rose by 19 cents to \$81.59 in October. In general, the increase resulted from seasonal layoffs of lower-paid employees in most industries.

Weekly earnings in manufacturing rose by 48 cents reflecting significant increases in food and beverages, rubber products and transportation equipment. The release of seasonal workers in the canning industry raised average earnings in food and beverages. In transportation equipment average earnings rose markedly in the automobile industry due to a substantial increase in the average work week.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods			
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
Average										
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7	85.6
1948	133.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	95.4
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	100.0
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	103.1
1951	120.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	110.7
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.3	123.1
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	113.1
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	110.6
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	115.0
1956	113.2		122.7		115.3		126.4		106.6	131.3
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	135.7
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	126.2
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	130.3
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	125.7
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	121.7
1959										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.9	107.5	110.6	112.0	114.8	103.7	105.0
February	70.1	75.3	113.8	120.0	107.5	110.2	111.6	113.3	104.0	104.0
March	52.9	77.3	113.4	120.3	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.6	104.2	129.8
April	42.6	82.2	120.6	124.6	109.5	111.1	114.9	115.4	104.8	131.5
May	61.9	79.0	123.3	123.5	111.7	111.3	117.8	116.0	106.4	120.1
June	87.2	81.9	126.4	124.1	114.2	111.7	120.3	116.7	109.1	129.5
July	73.1	71.2	127.8	124.3	112.2	110.3	115.0	113.6	109.8	150.7
August	76.0	71.1	127.0	123.6	113.5	110.5	114.1	113.8	112.9	154.4
September	97.2	82.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5	111.8	151.7
October	102.6	81.0	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.1	119.1	117.9	109.6	131.1
November	102.7	82.6	123.7	124.1	110.6	110.6	114.4	114.8	107.4	146.5
December	97.5	84.9	121.8	124.5	108.4	111.7	114.0	117.1	103.7	130.7
1960										
January	87.7	86.3	122.6	124.3	103.6	111.7	114.3	117.3	103.7	103.9
February	81.2	88.0	122.1	123.5	108.9	111.7	114.6	116.9	104.0	127.3
March	60.9	91.8	121.8	123.7	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.2	103.8	102.1
April	41.0	81.7	113.4	117.0	103.9	110.7	114.6	115.2	104.1	124.3
May	61.1	79.8	113.0	118.2	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	130.4
June	89.1	83.5	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	127.5
July	93.2	83.7	123.3	119.9	110.2	108.3	111.9	110.4	108.8	144.5
August	95.2	88.0	123.9	120.5	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	146.4
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.9	111.7	144.3
October	107.9	83.8	120.0	119.0	109.6	107.9	110.5	109.4	108.9	124.6
November	100.5	80.7	118.2	118.3	108.1	108.0	108.9	109.4	107.4	129.9
December	89.4	78.1	113.1	115.9	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.7	102.7	122.5
1961										
January	76.3	75.2	113.3	115.2	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.6	103.1	106.6
February	66.1	71.9	114.0	115.4	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.4	103.2	96.7
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	114.8	104.9	107.2	107.0	108.1	103.2	98.0
April	34.0	69.7	111.8	115.5	105.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.6	106.6
May	53.3	70.9	117.4	117.4	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.3	106.2	123.1
June	76.6	72.0	119.7	117.4	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.1	109.1	120.9
July	82.9	73.9	121.0	117.4	110.9	108.9	111.6	109.9	110.4	143.3
August	77.4	70.7	120.2	116.9	113.1	110.2	113.7	113.2	112.6	120.7
September	85.3	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	111.0	113.0	140.6
October	95.2	73.0	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.9	110.6	136.9
November	90.0	71.9	116.6	116.6	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.3	109.4	127.9
December	80.8	70.6	115.1	117.9	107.9	111.2	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.5
1962										
January	77.5	76.4	114.0	116.1	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.5
February	68.2	74.3	113.7	115.2	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.2	106.3	109.7
March	47.1	73.2	114.3	116.1	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.5	106.5	109.9
April	34.4	71.5	113.3	117.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.5	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	69.6	117.8	117.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.6	109.7	112.3
June	75.0	70.7	121.0	118.7	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.0	112.5	125.4
July	78.6	69.8	121.2	117.5	115.5	113.9	118.3	117.9	113.1	144.5
August	80.2	72.8	120.7	117.4	117.6	113.9	119.5	117.6	116.0	146.0
September	85.9	71.6	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.1	120.6	119.1	115.0	141.9
October	88.2	67.1	116.1	115.3	115.8	114.1	119.6	118.7	112.7	122.9
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

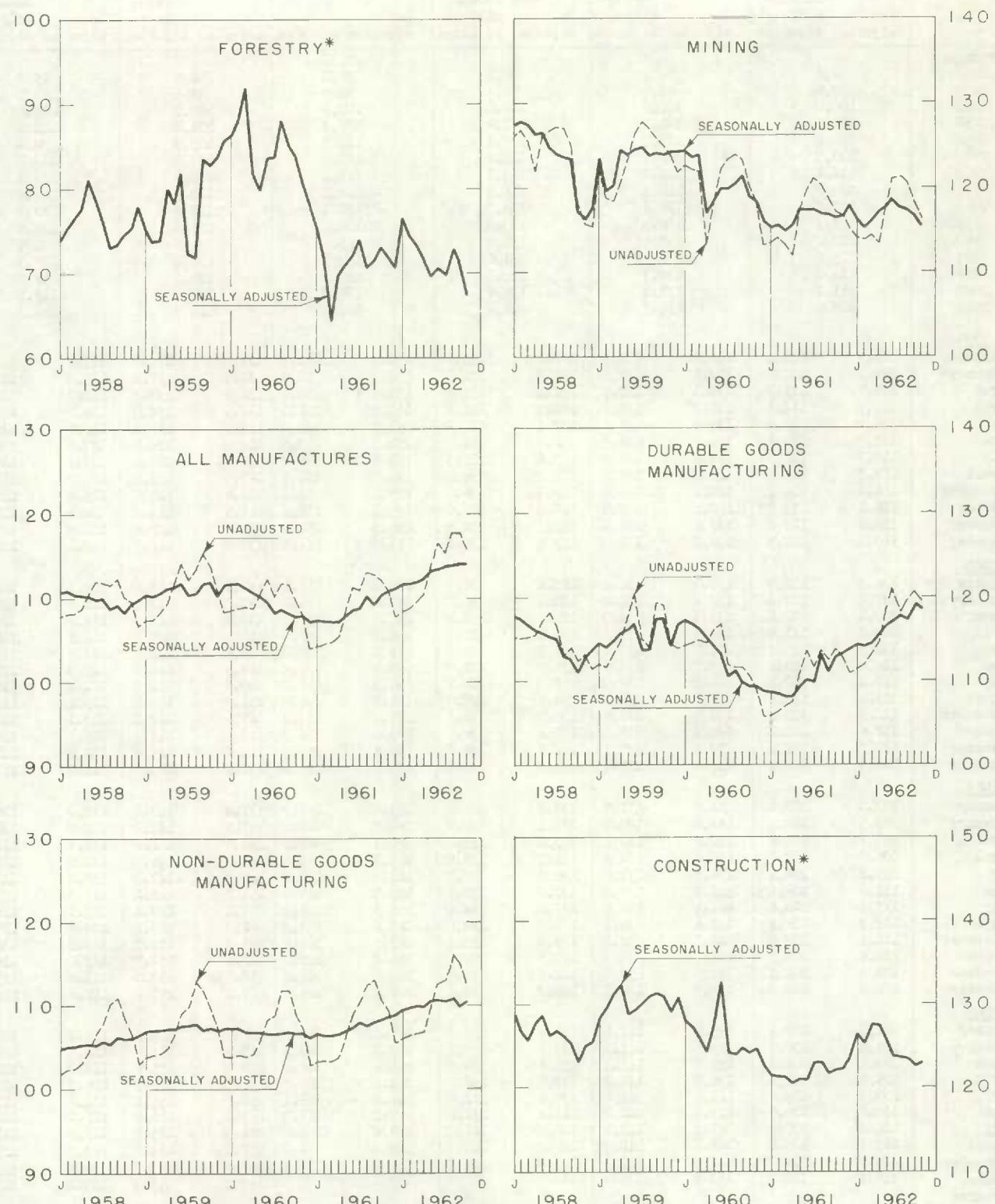
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
<u>Averages</u>									
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		90.2		94.6
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0
1951	106.3		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9
<u>1959</u>									
January	109.3	115.4	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6
February	108.5	114.7	132.5	138.4	129.0	134.0	150.8	151.6	131.7
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.5	131.1	134.6	151.0	151.9	132.6
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.9	131.5	134.2	151.5	152.1	134.5
May	116.0	114.9	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.7	151.8	152.7	138.7
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.5	134.7	134.7	152.4	153.0	144.8
July	119.7	114.3	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.2	135.2	136.0	155.7	154.0	147.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.9	155.5	154.1	144.6
October	116.1	113.7	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.0	155.4	154.4	141.5
November	114.6	113.8	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.6	139.7
December	110.1	112.9	136.7	139.2	143.4	136.0	155.0	154.9	137.3
<u>1960</u>									
January	106.8	112.9	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1
February	107.1	113.1	132.2	138.0	131.5	136.7	155.0	155.7	137.6
March	107.4	112.6	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.7	138.1
April	109.3	111.9	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.1	154.8	155.7	140.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.2	143.8
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	138.6	137.0	137.0	155.8	156.4	149.5
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.7	156.1	156.7	150.7
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.9	136.4	137.0	156.7	154.9	151.0
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.5	159.4	158.3	143.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.5	142.9	136.7	159.5	158.3	141.2
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.1	144.0	136.7	159.3	159.1	138.6
<u>1961</u>									
January	103.0	109.0	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.8	159.6	159.9	137.2
February	102.5	108.4	132.0	137.7	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.4	137.5
March	103.7	108.6	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.4	160.1	161.2	138.9
April	106.7	108.7	133.4	137.4	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.1	143.0
May	109.2	108.4	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.9	148.8
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.5	163.0	163.6	155.2
July	113.5	108.6	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.4	163.5	164.3	157.1
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.2	137.7	138.2	163.8	161.8	162.3
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.1	163.5	162.2	155.8
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.3	166.8	165.7	152.7
November	109.3	108.8	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.3	167.0	166.2	150.7
December	105.8	108.7	137.7	140.1	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.5	148.1
<u>1962</u>									
January	102.3	108.2	135.8	141.6	135.8	139.1	167.4	167.8	147.7
February	102.8	108.7	135.5	141.3	133.7	139.2	167.7	168.4	147.7
March	103.4	108.2	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.3	168.4	169.6	149.6
April	105.9	107.8	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	141.0	139.6	141.0	168.2	169.1	157.7
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.2	141.2	141.2	169.3	169.9	163.3
July	114.2	109.5	149.4	142.7	140.1	141.3	169.8	170.6	164.3
August	113.9	108.3	149.4	142.8	140.0	140.4	169.3	170.7	167.4
September	112.0	103.0	144.7	141.3	142.3	140.0	170.4	167.4	158.7
October	110.9	108.6	143.8	142.3	144.0	140.8	173.6	171.1	162.0
November									
December									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100

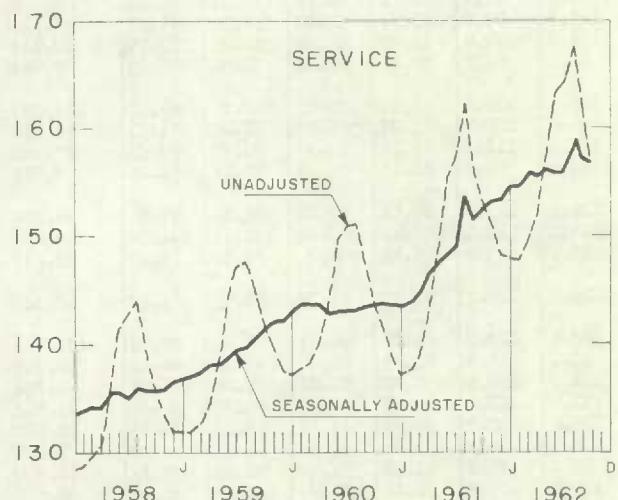
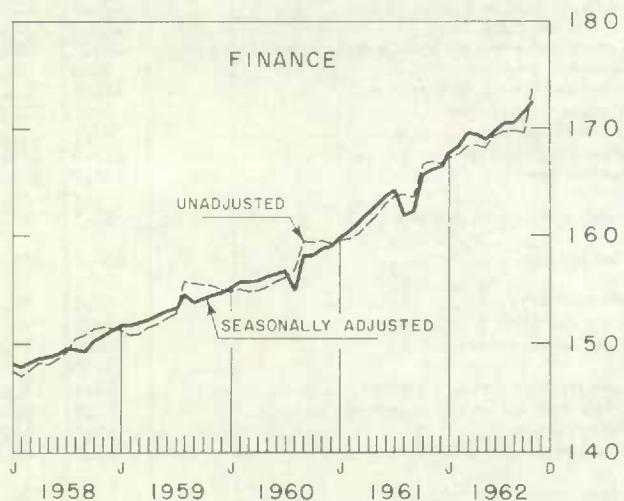
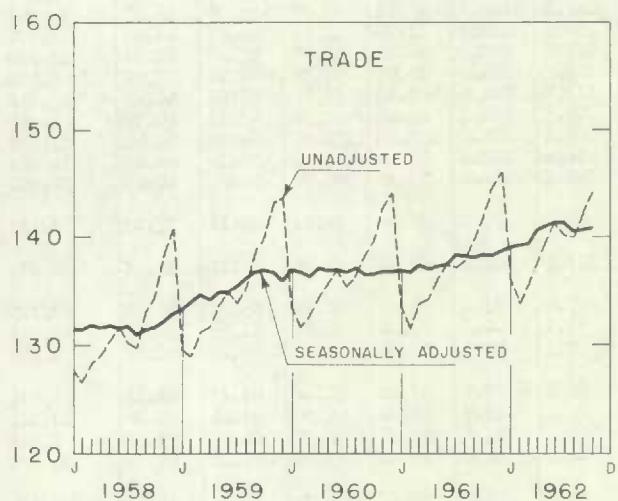
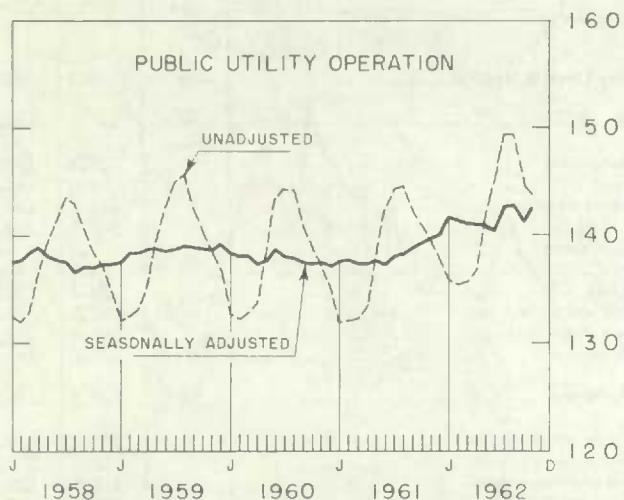
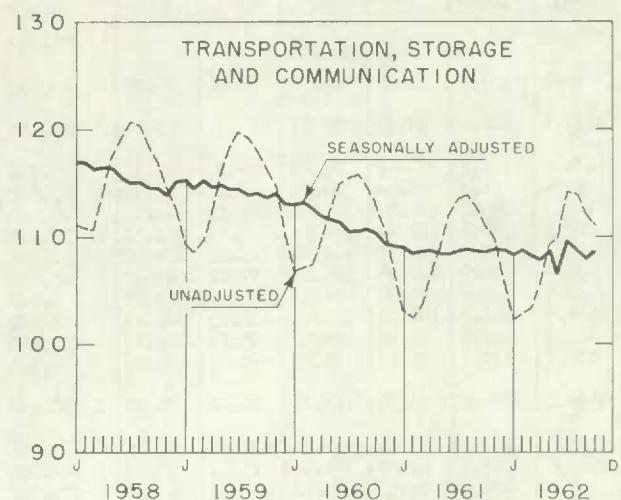


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	88.2	85.9	95.2	107.9	82.87	81.71	79.26	77.19	64,631
Mining	96	116.1	113.2	117.1	120.0	99.49	99.15	97.35	93.90	102,802
Metal mining		129.3	133.1	130.5	135.1	100.62	99.43	99.26	95.17	61,152
Gold (a)		63.3	63.6	69.6	72.3	82.33	80.63	81.31	76.33	15,670
Other metal (b)		135.4	193.1	157.2	193.1	106.74	105.61	105.43	101.30	45,432
Iron		303.6	313.0	262.5	265.3	119.23	118.08	117.91	114.32	10,130
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.00	103.32	117.54	110.63	4,721
Fuels		82.5	82.6	35.9	88.9	104.97	105.49	99.21	95.67	25,339
Coal		39.2	39.5	43.7	43.2	80.37	79.63	78.75	74.59	9,639
Oil and natural gas		259.5	253.9	266.9	263.3	120.15	121.62	113.55	112.23	15,700
Non-metal (c)		155.0	155.4	143.2	142.6	86.63	83.21	86.53	85.25	16,261
Asbestos		134.5	134.3	131.9	130.7	96.53	97.05	98.62	96.09	6,941
Manufacturing	92	115.3	117.6	112.1	109.6	84.39	83.91	81.73	73.95	1,256,297
Durable goods (u)		119.6	120.6	113.9	110.5	91.53	91.36	88.63	85.25	591,199
Non-durable goods (u)		112.7	115.0	110.6	108.9	78.05	77.37	75.32	73.60	665,093
Food and beverages		121.9	129.9	119.9	119.7	72.13	69.90	70.61	63.63	171,521
Meat products		137.6	135.9	141.2	140.0	83.47	82.63	80.79	77.94	31,217
Dairy products		121.9	125.2	125.1	123.7	70.21	70.57	68.06	65.37	14,901
Canned and cured fish		133.3	152.7	116.4	110.3	44.76	44.49	41.01	41.35	15,279
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		133.7	204.9	122.4	127.3	56.30	52.97	57.40	54.91	19,419
Grain mill products		98.3	99.5	103.4	103.5	32.63	32.35	79.72	77.97	9,630
Bread and other bakery products		112.9	113.1	111.7	111.6	69.60	69.95	67.91	66.45	23,215
Biscuits and crackers		99.5	102.2	97.4	98.7	65.40	64.36	63.43	60.59	7,355
Distilled and malt liquors		97.7	96.2	102.4	106.6	103.03	102.27	93.97	94.68	13,653
Other beverages (d)		143.0	152.1	146.6	142.6	73.31	72.03	71.13	68.21	10,484
Confectionery		105.9	102.4	102.4	101.6	59.95	60.77	53.64	56.66	10,404
Tobacco and tobacco products		80.5	80.5	80.5	80.0	86.04	86.04	82.11	77.38	8,183
Rubber products		110.0	109.7	103.9	102.4	89.68	87.36	85.81	80.58	21,374
Leather products		89.6	89.9	87.6	83.3	56.67	56.99	55.01	52.86	29,715
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.3	96.7	93.3	90.3	53.36	54.57	51.65	49.31	20,443
Other leather products (f)		78.5	77.6	77.4	72.3	62.36	62.45	62.20	60.62	9,272
Textile products (except clothing)		83.3	83.6	80.7	77.7	67.40	67.32	65.33	63.12	62,784
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		74.6	75.1	75.4	68.7	64.02	64.76	63.21	59.06	13,344
Woolen goods		63.3	63.0	62.4	63.5	62.30	63.37	62.47	59.63	9,563
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		93.5	93.6	86.0	84.0	73.94	73.35	71.16	69.35	16,003
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.7	96.1	93.6	91.9	53.12	53.37	51.57	49.94	102,849
Men's clothing		99.0	99.6	95.2	91.3	51.71	52.34	50.32	48.23	34,359
Women's clothing		100.3	104.5	101.7	99.7	53.73	54.60	52.53	50.31	27,543
Knit goods		76.4	75.8	74.7	76.6	54.69	52.91	52.02	50.39	19,744
Fur goods		63.7	66.7	68.4	68.1	70.35	75.01	70.94	72.03	2,978
Wood products		109.7	112.1	105.4	102.1	73.31	73.93	70.36	69.47	103,490
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.0	114.4	106.6	102.0	75.07	75.59	72.08	71.73	66,041
Furniture		120.5	121.2	114.4	113.2	72.11	73.07	70.30	67.47	27,331
Other wood products (h)		81.3	82.3	32.1	80.3	64.65	64.81	63.19	61.25	9,613
Paper products		123.4	130.1	126.2	125.5	99.62	99.12	96.32	93.56	96,362
Pulp and paper mills		123.7	130.7	126.4	126.4	107.86	107.08	104.11	101.07	63,150
Other paper products (i)		127.7	128.7	125.6	123.2	79.71	79.74	77.93	75.43	28,212
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.1	127.0	125.5	125.1	90.97	91.79	87.95	85.43	62,145
Iron and steel products		112.4	113.7	104.8	103.0	96.52	96.67	93.54	89.66	133,061
Agricultural implements		61.6	59.7	54.2	56.9	93.38	93.99	95.34	90.14	10,346
Boilers and plate work		129.3	123.4	111.2	113.5	94.32	96.01	39.29	88.59	8,184
Fabricated and structural steel		159.1	161.6	151.7	147.6	98.65	100.30	93.37	86.87	11,913
Hardware and tools		111.4	110.6	105.1	98.3	84.38	35.58	82.25	79.32	12,720
Heating and cooking appliances		110.5	111.6	104.7	97.5	83.87	84.48	80.45	78.50	9,457
Iron castings		96.1	97.3	92.1	89.4	91.42	91.79	90.29	85.12	18,920
Machinery (j)		115.9	115.3	106.2	103.9	92.16	92.90	88.31	86.12	36,573
Industrial machinery (r)		131.7	131.1	113.2	112.9	92.58	93.61	88.83	86.35	23,626
Primary iron and steel		125.7	129.3	120.5	116.5	113.23	109.68	109.21	103.96	37,630
Sheet metal products		120.2	124.2	106.4	110.6	96.50	95.17	90.10	87.73	13,736
Wire and wire products		111.5	112.0	111.6	113.4	95.74	95.34	94.65	88.79	9,202

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962	
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manufacturing — Concluded:											
Transportation equipment		113.3	113.3	108.5	103.3	98.47	96.66	94.11	89.39	127,215	
Aircraft and parts		239.2	243.3	259.6	243.5	93.22	97.51	97.06	94.36	27,554	
Motor vehicles		116.7	113.2	106.6	100.0	115.30	109.23	110.50	99.56	32,439	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		120.9	116.6	104.5	100.2	96.65	94.33	91.11	85.76	21,600	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.7	57.2	56.7	53.7	84.52	87.03	83.96	80.77	19,986	
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.5	147.1	133.5	117.1	91.32	91.29	80.60	80.43	22,413	
Non-ferrous metal products		122.6	126.2	125.9	129.6	96.03	95.45	93.32	90.36	52,921	
Aluminum products		143.8	144.3	142.2	147.0	92.93	92.73	89.95	88.19	8,301	
Brass and copper products		101.5	103.6	105.3	102.6	91.91	92.17	90.97	84.77	8,230	
Smelting and refining		132.3	139.1	141.0	150.6	105.28	104.09	102.21	98.60	26,430	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		153.0	153.0	140.0	131.3	90.66	91.35	89.17	85.54	34,268	
Heavy electrical machinery		112.8	112.2	102.1	102.1	98.65	100.08	96.07	92.91	18,633	
Telecommunication equipment		279.7	273.7	245.3	215.0	87.33	87.53	86.91	84.49	22,954	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		150.3	147.3	147.3	141.5	89.66	90.49	87.30	83.11	40,244	
Clay products		95.9	96.5	92.2	80.4	79.64	81.08	78.76	76.73	5,300	
Glass and glass products		149.7	131.1	161.5	152.5	86.33	87.37	84.30	79.24	9,333	
Concrete products		284.6	286.4	252.4	261.4	89.65	89.33	87.97	82.70	10,749	
Products of petroleum and coal		138.1	139.5	134.9	133.0	121.49	120.97	117.37	117.30	15,606	
Petroleum refining and products		140.2	141.4	137.6	141.1	122.61	122.16	113.60	113.70	15,002	
Chemical products		131.6	132.4	132.1	131.7	99.77	99.08	96.00	91.35	54,900	
N medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		123.3	123.1	120.8	116.6	87.60	86.62	84.19	81.52	8,196	
Acids, alkalis and salts		143.9	144.1	154.4	156.3	113.53	114.43	106.33	103.09	3,906	
Other chemical products (l)		130.9	132.1	130.0	129.3	99.16	98.16	95.30	91.13	37,798	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		152.0	149.7	147.2	134.9	73.23	74.04	71.36	70.92	39,154	
82		133.0	141.9	136.9	139.1	88.21	88.37	84.43	82.36	291,326	
Building and general engineering (m)		134.6	138.2	132.7	135.5	95.51	96.50	92.07	90.70	177,593	
Building		140.2	143.6	136.5	144.4	93.96	94.44	89.70	88.94	143,219	
General engineering		112.0	116.6	116.3	110.6	103.33	106.77	103.75	100.15	29,374	
Highways, bridges and streets		143.3	147.9	143.9	145.0	76.35	77.02	72.76	70.32	114,233	
89		110.9	112.0	110.9	112.6	89.95	89.29	87.25	82.33	353,177	
Transportation		101.7	102.3	102.0	103.3	90.53	89.92	83.24	84.00	260,772	
Air transport and airports		221.3	224.9	220.3	215.1	113.45	112.15	110.27	103.53	17,627	
Steam railways		84.5	86.0	86.4	89.6	90.54	89.69	87.73	83.10	133,717	
Maintenance of equipment		74.2	73.5	73.0	74.5	83.66	83.25	87.13	80.39	16,469	
Maintenance of ways and structures		79.6	81.4	87.2	90.1	80.99	79.96	78.17	72.60	31,432	
Transportation — Steam railways		86.2	83.0	36.5	90.5	95.59	94.76	92.90	89.13	81,178	
Telegraphs		116.1	119.7	117.4	113.3	82.33	81.24	79.98	72.08	9,638	
Water transportation (n)		99.0	93.0	96.8	101.3	87.29	85.68	87.74	80.26	35,427	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		142.3	142.3	140.4	134.3	86.49	86.73	83.70	81.54	69,001	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		79.7	80.0	80.0	81.5	91.54	91.53	83.75	85.96	22,566	
Truck transportation		232.1	233.1	235.0	224.6	84.92	85.30	82.16	79.67	37,551	
Storage		106.6	105.8	107.3	110.3	76.56	76.96	75.39	73.75	15,534	
Grain elevators		96.5	93.7	97.7	102.0	75.39	75.72	75.56	74.96	10,521	
Storage and warehouse		136.1	141.3	135.0	136.4	79.00	79.38	76.59	73.91	5,063	
Communication		162.2	163.9	159.7	163.0	90.55	89.61	86.31	80.37	76,321	
Radio broadcasting		366.3	366.5	363.6	341.0	96.30	96.17	91.20	86.14	14,349	
Telephone		140.2	141.3	137.4	142.9	87.12	85.90	82.96	77.26	60,146	
72		143.3	144.7	140.7	133.3	99.17	98.69	94.53	92.33	62,913	
Electric light and power		140.2	140.9	138.9	136.0	101.61	101.02	96.53	95.28	43,355	
Other public utilities (q)		157.1	159.2	147.5	149.7	91.04	91.03	87.65	84.12	14,563	
57		144.0	142.3	141.5	139.6	69.03	69.36	67.05	65.01	508,975	
Wholesale		143.5	142.7	140.3	133.5	86.10	85.37	83.41	81.19	133,067	
Retail		144.2	142.1	142.1	140.2	59.45	60.00	58.05	56.46	325,908	
Food		198.6	196.1	198.5	189.1	56.43	56.91	54.79	53.43	77,354	
Department stores		127.6	124.5	125.4	125.3	56.26	57.40	56.11	54.88	102,136	
Variety stores		132.1	129.6	134.2	133.8	39.72	39.94	37.48	35.36	24,317	
Automotive products		172.0	170.9	164.3	165.0	78.31	78.67	76.29	74.66	46,526	
81		173.6	169.5	166.3	159.4	76.32	76.70	74.30	71.60	176,737	
Banking, investment and loan		176.0	170.1	169.3	161.0	71.33	71.54	69.32	66.37	103,799	
Insurance		164.9	163.0	158.4	153.3	83.64	84.43	80.93	79.12	69,106	
45		157.2	162.0	152.7	143.7	57.95	57.23	55.39	53.99	174,489	
Hotels and restaurants		135.3	140.6	130.3	129.0	44.10	43.32	42.79	41.73	76,397	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		132.3	133.4	123.0	115.4	50.73	50.73	48.68	47.63	32,576	
Business service		287.1	293.6	277.0	250.6	86.01	84.59	81.97	79.92	49,229	
Industrial composite		79	125.4	126.5	122.9	121.5	81.59	81.40	79.02	76.60	2,991,902

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported October 1962		
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960			
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number		
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	103.4	104.0	211.7	132.1	84.70	82.52	84.54	78.59	4,639		
Mining	99	121.9	124.6	101.3	97.3	100.30	97.33	89.00	95.15	4,145		
Manufacturing	75	121.4	123.3	123.6	114.6	69.76	69.47	69.72	69.39	10,504		
Food and beverages		142.4	152.2	140.4	125.9	40.64	41.62	40.20	33.53	4,425		
Canned and cured fish		153.6	169.7	151.1	128.2	32.35	34.23	32.32	30.31	3,362		
Pulp and paper mills		37.5	95.5	99.0	97.7	114.53	111.46	110.94	110.09	2,931		
Construction	33	699.0	712.5	617.3	534.5	32.54	35.16	74.82	76.61	7,632		
Building and general engineering (m)		539.0	535.3	574.8	590.7	91.01	94.26	77.85	79.10	4,641		
Transportation, storage, communication	71	137.7	142.4	147.5	139.3	77.32	75.71	75.13	72.49	3,420		
Trade	55	121.6	121.7	118.3	116.2	53.07	53.43	50.44	49.96	7,327		
Retail		136.9	135.9	134.9	130.2	48.73	49.95	46.86	45.70	5,061		
Industrial composite	64	147.1	150.6	153.2	148.4	74.02	73.65	71.75	70.44	46,552		
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	30	208.2	211.6	163.9	165.4	43.37	47.12	43.90	47.69	2,028		
Transportation, storage, communication	74	137.0	137.7	120.5	114.3	69.53	66.95	77.13	74.35	1,710		
Trade	27	130.0	121.3	127.3	119.3	46.63	45.91	45.61	42.66	1,607		
Industrial composite	42	159.6	158.3	144.5	138.5	55.79	54.73	56.30	54.77	7,476		
Nova Scotia												
Mining	93	54.8	56.2	61.0	64.3	30.61	79.12	78.50	72.19	7,735		
Coal		50.9	52.5	57.6	60.7	81.29	79.63	79.48	73.43	6,742		
Manufacturing	79	115.2	119.0	111.1	109.6	69.02	67.79	64.44	65.20	23,631		
Food and beverages		141.3	145.6	133.3	130.4	43.57	46.65	44.39	45.84	3,121		
Iron and steel products		75.6	79.5	72.7	83.4	96.33	92.72	90.31	90.53	4,992		
Primary iron and steel		63.3	72.6	64.0	87.1	106.43	100.25	99.21	96.35	3,523		
Transportation equipment		145.7	152.3	146.8	123.2	78.21	75.90	70.95	70.02	6,602		
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.1	142.2	152.8	135.2	77.21	74.93	70.39	63.69	4,373		
Construction	w	66.3	67.9	73.5	66.3	66.07	65.61	67.61	62.03	12,115		
Building and general engineering (m)		120.5	120.5	141.2	120.3	70.73	70.65	74.03	66.72	6,076		
Highways, bridges and streets		46.2	47.6	47.3	46.6	61.33	60.69	60.20	57.47	6,039		
Transportation, storage, communication	80	86.3	87.8	94.6	91.5	75.97	74.37	70.84	73.46	11,263		
Steam railways		79.4	32.1	32.3	35.3	35.07	32.73	79.82	35.39	5,103		
Water transportation (n)		53.4	55.5	79.9	65.6	57.19	56.02	52.57	54.53	2,157		
Trade	44	140.0	139.9	135.3	135.7	56.43	56.59	54.87	51.77	16,617		
Retail		146.7	146.4	140.9	144.0	43.86	49.42	47.71	45.92	11,306		
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	156.4	152.1	149.4	137.3	69.37	69.36	69.19	66.06	4,217		
Industrial composite	73	96.6	93.5	93.2	95.6	66.93	66.04	64.78	63.24	87,377		
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	155.0	135.1	131.0	136.3	62.07	61.32	55.33	61.37	5,631		
Manufacturing	73	110.1	113.4	102.9	100.3	66.43	64.72	67.53	65.06	22,629		
Food and beverages		133.0	147.7	113.2	114.9	43.97	45.96	49.88	49.41	7,439		
Saw and planing mills (g)		66.4	68.6	64.2	73.0	43.26	49.77	48.66	45.36	2,452		
Pulp and paper mills		129.9	127.2	132.9	122.9	99.80	93.58	93.33	91.64	4,376		
Transportation equipment		119.1	112.7	114.3	100.7	78.99	82.30	75.29	73.50	2,332		
Construction	w	79.7	83.3	87.5	83.0	63.85	63.69	61.80	60.40	3,314		
Building and general engineering (m)		108.6	110.6	111.4	102.6	63.90	63.15	67.02	65.61	4,255		
Highways, bridges and streets		62.2	67.0	73.1	71.5	53.56	59.26	57.02	55.99	4,059		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.1	81.3	82.7	85.3	81.27	81.45	80.75	75.10	11,434		
Steam railways		82.9	83.0	86.2	91.6	87.58	88.03	86.90	80.56	7,449		
Water transportation (n)		41.4	40.0	28.9	31.7	59.28	57.59	61.44	53.14	1,061		
Trade	45	140.1	135.3	141.8	139.6	55.29	56.00	54.53	51.85	13,473		
Wholesale		150.1	143.4	153.4	148.3	67.38	68.21	66.36	62.79	5,291		
Retail		134.3	130.6	135.1	134.3	47.47	43.24	46.33	45.02	3,132		
Industrial composite	68	108.1	107.9	109.0	106.5	65.14	64.76	64.14	62.33	70,553		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October, 1962	
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	97.5	94.1	94.5	125.0	70.47	66.31	66.10	62.83	29,512	
Mining	96	161.7	163.0	153.7	151.5	95.57	95.25	95.44	90.03	24,693	
Gold (a)		66.1	65.8	66.4	63.3	83.06	79.52	80.79	75.81	3,168	
Other metal (b)		260.7	265.7	241.7	245.6	103.35	102.24	102.30	94.32	12,695	
Non-metal (c)		157.5	157.0	151.8	144.8	88.88	90.60	91.36	89.03	8,830	
Manufacturing	90	113.2	114.6	111.6	110.2	79.03	79.02	76.79	73.75	404,751	
Food and beverages		133.2	133.6	131.8	131.5	73.87	71.37	71.69	69.83	42,641	
Tobacco		77.4	77.1	73.4	79.6	86.35	86.77	81.36	77.74	6,430	
Leather products		82.7	83.6	81.5	77.7	52.79	53.79	51.15	43.61	14,945	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.9	87.5	85.3	82.2	52.63	54.04	50.32	47.67	11,452	
Textile products (except clothing)		89.2	88.7	87.0	82.5	66.43	66.79	64.43	60.96	37,445	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		79.7	80.2	81.4	74.7	66.66	67.46	65.24	59.84	12,978	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		85.9	85.6	79.2	74.2	66.69	65.94	62.35	60.73	10,650	
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.3	105.0	102.7	100.7	52.23	52.75	50.43	44.33	62,473	
Men's clothing		93.6	99.0	94.8	90.9	50.64	51.92	49.11	47.04	19,393	
Women's clothing		106.2	110.0	109.3	106.4	53.07	53.73	51.40	49.33	19,264	
Knit goods		97.4	97.2	94.1	93.6	53.45	52.49	51.51	50.23	10,049	
Wood products		103.3	112.2	102.3	100.2	63.31	63.35	61.74	59.13	24,644	
Saw and planing mills (g)		99.7	106.0	92.7	83.5	59.37	59.39	58.17	55.95	11,482	
Furniture		133.7	135.5	127.5	126.4	69.42	69.91	67.45	64.32	10,149	
Paper products		120.3	121.4	118.7	120.5	99.54	98.62	95.90	92.60	36,140	
Pulp and paper mills		113.1	119.2	117.4	120.5	107.39	106.71	103.41	99.64	27,459	
Other paper products (i)		127.9	129.2	123.0	120.5	73.14	73.05	72.16	69.31	3,681	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.9	131.7	128.5	129.1	39.77	90.55	87.32	83.97	16,555	
Iron and steel products		104.4	106.1	95.8	98.9	90.12	91.19	87.52	82.34	37,450	
Machinery mfg. (j)		101.9	101.6	91.1	94.1	37.11	33.27	33.15	30.72	9,389	
Primary iron and steel		76.8	79.6	73.7	81.0	99.61	96.35	95.03	37.16	3,170	
Transportation equipment		113.1	117.2	122.1	117.2	95.21	95.73	92.40	89.43	30,290	
Aircraft and parts		213.2	234.6	261.3	251.6	102.43	101.47	103.23	99.12	13,234	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		40.4	40.4	54.3	53.1	85.15	37.11	84.14	80.41	6,925	
Shipbuilding and repairing		181.1	182.9	151.4	123.1	96.37	97.75	81.67	82.92	8,166	
Non-ferrous metal products		122.2	122.5	127.6	134.1	99.73	99.77	96.59	92.91	17,164	
Smelting and refining		130.6	131.2	142.4	157.0	103.50	103.39	104.20	99.45	9,654	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		175.0	176.6	160.5	155.3	93.78	94.71	93.01	86.26	25,134	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		151.1	140.3	151.7	142.3	83.53	90.07	85.73	80.19	12,819	
Chemical products		119.3	120.2	127.9	128.2	101.01	100.53	97.66	91.75	13,649	
Construction	74	146.8	146.6	147.7	152.3	85.53	86.33	79.71	77.30	38,651	
Building and general engineering (m)		131.2	132.2	129.6	134.6	93.19	95.52	88.51	86.65	53,206	
Building		130.0	130.0	129.8	130.1	90.74	92.55	85.96	83.66	43,150	
General engineering		136.6	142.5	129.1	127.7	103.74	107.70	100.25	100.72	10,056	
Highways, bridges and streets		178.7	176.0	134.3	137.8	74.15	72.20	61.03	63.83	35,445	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	119.4	119.8	118.2	118.9	91.33	90.04	88.73	84.11	97,746	
Steam railways		83.5	83.9	83.8	87.2	92.13	91.08	89.79	83.39	34,093	
Water transportation (n)		120.3	125.2	124.0	135.6	88.33	83.14	87.50	79.94	13,261	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.4	137.4	136.3	131.3	81.65	81.97	78.62	76.39	19,332	
Communication		167.5	163.6	162.7	162.6	93.19	92.37	89.57	83.91	22,376	
Public utility operation	68	144.7	145.3	137.4	137.9	91.43	91.41	86.61	83.77	12,846	
Electric light and power		131.3	132.5	125.9	124.3	92.30	92.03	87.11	84.67	11,045	
Trade	52	149.1	146.4	144.3	140.4	69.05	69.26	66.70	64.26	113,533	
Wholesale		148.3	147.2	144.2	140.5	87.07	86.85	84.29	82.37	46,400	
Retail		149.6	145.9	145.2	140.4	57.46	57.76	55.45	53.15	72,183	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	175.3	169.9	166.0	158.3	77.17	77.20	75.06	72.47	49,573	
Insurance		165.9	162.1	157.4	153.6	82.28	81.70	79.26	77.93	19,512	
Service (v)	42	161.3	165.7	158.0	145.4	53.87	57.68	55.75	54.20	44,944	
Hotels and restaurants		133.4	140.0	136.3	134.3	45.69	45.18	43.99	42.45	19,331	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		120.3	122.2	114.6	98.8	55.24	53.89	51.01	49.17	8,754	
Industrial composite	78	126.3	126.6	124.0	123.5	78.93	78.70	76.21	73.29	871,299	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	62.6	62.8	62.1	70.0	98.83	99.70	96.17	97.38	11,810
Mining	93	129.9	135.8	137.4	152.1	97.39	96.67	97.76	94.07	32,397
Gold (a)		74.9	74.6	76.0	31.7	80.21	77.76	78.69	74.15	10,764
Other metal (b)		213.3	229.4	232.2	262.0	108.15	107.52	109.12	105.14	13,502
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.96	105.53	117.13	109.65	3,307
Manufacturing	97	115.2	116.4	110.1	107.2	89.25	88.56	86.27	83.03	607,271
Food and beverages		118.5	127.8	118.2	118.1	76.06	73.93	73.50	70.30	69,431
Meat products		145.3	143.4	144.4	147.6	85.06	84.90	81.93	77.67	11,312
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		129.2	195.8	123.9	123.2	60.67	57.30	60.86	59.07	11,296
Bread and other bakery products		102.3	102.6	105.2	102.6	70.94	71.85	63.16	66.73	9,939
Rubber products		105.9	104.3	100.1	99.0	96.11	94.60	91.47	85.20	15,100
Leather products		99.2	98.9	96.2	92.1	61.37	60.99	59.69	57.93	13,564
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		116.0	116.2	110.4	107.5	55.64	55.48	53.68	51.82	3,404
Textile products (except clothing)		78.3	73.9	74.5	73.4	69.95	70.59	69.02	67.44	22,798
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.7	66.2	64.1	56.9	53.53	59.42	59.23	58.20	4,628
Woollen goods		57.6	57.1	57.1	53.8	61.26	61.70	60.90	59.12	5,671
Clothing (textile and fur)		73.5	73.9	77.1	76.8	57.33	56.72	55.55	53.45	29,326
Men's clothing		92.2	92.1	89.2	86.7	56.77	56.43	55.05	52.27	9,847
Women's clothing		91.3	94.7	87.5	90.0	57.43	53.57	57.39	55.50	6,017
Knit goods		57.4	57.0	57.3	57.6	53.47	55.17	54.28	52.42	8,026
Wood products		107.4	108.1	103.7	101.6	71.02	71.61	69.00	66.73	30,440
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.1	109.7	105.8	103.6	68.35	68.33	64.93	64.10	11,944
Furniture		115.6	114.7	107.3	106.0	74.63	76.02	73.93	69.80	13,929
Paper products		125.1	126.8	122.9	122.5	97.67	97.30	94.55	91.98	36,638
Pulp and paper mills		126.3	129.2	124.3	126.2	107.91	107.39	104.17	101.04	21,271
Other paper products (i)		123.5	123.6	121.2	117.5	83.49	83.52	81.23	78.73	15,367
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.7	129.7	129.1	127.2	94.24	94.93	90.55	88.06	33,409
Iron and steel products		114.2	115.0	106.3	103.7	99.43	99.53	96.23	92.54	121,509
Agricultural implements		57.2	55.0	51.6	55.1	96.71	102.67	97.80	92.05	9,550
Iron castings		90.2	92.0	83.9	81.1	92.98	93.58	89.23	84.78	10,612
Machinery (j)		130.3	130.4	120.0	115.4	94.49	95.07	91.15	88.28	24,506
Primary iron and steel		147.2	151.6	142.0	133.5	116.45	112.93	113.04	107.85	28,943
Sheet metal products		122.2	124.3	103.5	111.3	95.27	96.38	91.98	90.07	11,157
Transportation equipment		111.4	109.2	100.1	95.7	105.07	101.60	100.43	93.47	69,043
Aircraft and parts		240.7	242.4	229.1	205.5	96.00	95.56	91.85	93.61	10,395
Motor vehicles		115.2	111.7	104.7	93.5	117.29	110.86	112.70	101.00	30,663
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		116.4	111.7	99.3	96.1	93.03	95.66	92.23	86.65	20,045
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.9	56.8	44.5	43.1	83.32	93.31	89.65	86.53	4,202
Non-ferrous metal products		112.5	113.6	113.2	120.5	90.65	90.35	89.75	87.28	26,751
Smelting and refining		112.6	123.1	133.0	140.6	98.91	93.09	97.96	95.18	9,355
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.1	139.4	128.6	119.2	89.92	90.42	87.76	85.45	55,382
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		143.1	142.2	133.7	131.0	91.93	92.08	90.06	86.06	20,003
Chemical products		143.0	143.4	136.8	134.4	99.37	98.85	95.33	92.11	31,018
Construction	84	135.5	139.5	131.1	136.8	93.09	93.55	89.32	89.11	94,358
Building and general engineering (m)		123.5	127.1	116.2	126.0	100.26	100.85	96.89	96.35	62,692
Building		142.7	146.8	132.9	141.3	99.22	99.83	95.66	93.90	56,143
General engineering		57.4	59.4	54.7	63.3	109.16	109.55	107.90	115.16	6,544
Highways, bridges and streets		167.0	172.1	171.0	165.4	79.13	79.34	76.96	74.61	32,166
Transportation, storage, communication	87	112.3	112.4	111.2	113.4	91.25	90.69	87.56	83.77	110,739
Steam railways		84.3	85.5	84.7	89.0	91.03	90.09	86.45	83.21	40,311
Electric and motor transportation (o)		149.2	149.3	147.3	143.6	91.21	90.63	87.56	84.53	29,163
Communication		138.9	139.6	136.9	143.7	89.13	89.29	85.57	79.52	27,035
Public utility operation	72	135.4	135.9	134.1	130.0	104.29	104.43	101.07	97.95	27,943
Electric light and power		130.3	130.9	129.6	124.2	109.15	109.57	106.00	103.31	20,033
Trade	62	151.6	143.7	149.4	146.5	70.84	71.30	63.33	66.74	212,644
Wholesale		160.7	159.2	156.0	151.7	90.97	90.65	83.06	85.90	72,674
Retail		147.3	143.7	146.3	144.1	60.39	61.09	59.22	57.53	139,970
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	173.5	169.7	169.6	161.1	73.62	79.26	76.14	73.71	79,856
Service (v)	50	161.2	162.3	156.1	143.3	61.09	61.27	59.33	57.09	76,537
Hotels and restaurants		131.0	131.5	124.3	124.4	43.08	42.36	41.63	40.76	30,313
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		142.7	142.9	140.4	126.9	50.55	50.53	43.77	47.46	13,502
Business service		294.1	293.3	282.3	262.0	90.09	39.51	36.37	34.47	25,602
Industrial composite	85	126.2	126.3	122.5	120.6	84.33	84.70	82.13	79.69	1,254,110

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962		
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960			
% 1949 = 100 dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	140.6	145.7	160.3	126.9	101.87	103.12	99.23	98.71	4,545		
Manufacturing	90	105.1	106.3	104.2	101.5	75.19	75.73	73.41	71.36	40,266		
Food and beverages		106.8	107.3	112.5	110.6	77.83	75.93	75.97	74.15	9,250		
Meat products		105.1	101.8	121.4	121.0	83.20	80.83	80.20	76.22	3,450		
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.8	98.9	95.9	91.4	47.21	49.23	43.14	43.28	5,702		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.8	105.7	106.3	105.4	74.96	77.08	75.13	72.53	3,301		
Iron and steel products		119.1	121.5	114.5	93.9	65.92	86.19	83.50	79.39	5,233		
Transportation equipment		74.4	73.4	76.2	73.3	81.96	83.14	81.15	77.18	5,988		
Construction	77	150.9	160.0	142.7	157.8	89.87	93.38	82.56	84.80	14,704		
Building and general engineering (m)		151.1	159.4	137.5	146.9	95.99	99.23	86.05	91.65	9,940		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	101.4	102.5	103.1	103.3	86.27	85.93	84.19	79.90	31,404		
Steam railways		82.5	84.4	86.1	86.7	91.87	90.06	89.77	83.80	16,623		
Storage		94.1	93.1	94.1	101.9	73.98	74.56	71.52	68.54	3,116		
Public utility operation	73	150.6	151.8	146.5	150.8	91.61	90.78	87.16	85.04	3,476		
Trade	62	108.6	109.1	109.4	115.0	69.08	69.62	66.93	65.14	30,544		
Wholesale		107.7	107.7	107.3	112.1	73.07	73.39	75.04	73.45	12,323		
Retail		109.2	110.0	110.3	116.9	63.00	63.73	61.85	60.10	13,221		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.6	146.0	137.0	133.6	72.46	73.44	71.00	67.50	9,701		
Service (v)	49	152.7	155.6	152.7	140.9	46.85	46.62	45.25	43.73	10,253		
Hotels and restaurants		150.3	154.2	154.3	141.1	40.14	40.44	39.88	39.28	5,163		
Industrial composite	82	115.1	116.7	114.4	114.3	76.79	77.53	74.44	72.43	145,335		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	209.0	215.6	204.2	197.1	110.54	109.39	108.82	105.34	3,181		
Manufacturing	75	127.5	131.0	130.9	126.3	79.44	78.93	78.15	75.88	11,093		
Food and beverages		105.0	106.3	112.1	112.6	73.82	73.70	73.26	71.78	5,236		
Meat products		116.5	109.2	134.9	124.9	76.92	76.24	76.65	75.30	1,815		
Dairy products		98.3	101.8	101.7	112.1	64.99	66.45	64.33	61.83	1,490		
Products of petroleum and coal		149.7	152.4	158.8	164.5	108.26	109.78	107.38	107.07	894		
Construction	86	201.5	213.5	197.0	192.5	85.90	84.95	80.53	77.82	13,215		
Building and general engineering (m)		229.6	243.3	232.0	224.7	86.45	86.71	84.68	81.65	7,254		
Highways, bridges and streets		175.4	181.1	164.9	163.1	85.24	82.71	75.19	73.00	5,961		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	89.5	90.0	83.3	100.1	42.30	41.99	40.60	40.16	15,422		
Steam railways		63.0	64.6	69.3	83.0	35.77	34.68	33.86	31.46	7,436		
Storage		86.6	86.2	85.5	93.7	67.50	67.51	69.23	68.33	3,210		
Public utility operation	62	384.7	387.6	351.7	350.7	100.86	99.66	86.03	98.79	3,451		
Trade	46	124.5	124.6	124.0	125.8	66.65	66.90	64.29	63.28	16,922		
Wholesale		102.6	103.3	102.7	105.7	30.74	30.73	77.30	75.74	5,495		
Retail		138.7	138.4	138.1	139.0	59.86	60.19	57.88	57.04	11,427		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	146.8	144.9	141.5	137.9	68.23	68.81	66.87	64.42	4,691		
Service (v)	33	125.2	127.5	128.5	115.1	43.72	43.84	46.31	43.24	3,435		
Industrial composite	64	130.7	133.1	129.5	131.3	78.40	78.19	75.03	73.72	71,434		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	112.5	112.6	113.6	118.2	116.98	118.63	110.37	108.67	16,582		
Coal		16.6	15.6	17.9	25.3	32.77	39.29	31.78	31.23	1,339		
Oil and natural gas		262.3	260.1	271.3	272.2	121.30	122.46	113.76	113.25	14,023		
Manufacturing	81	160.0	164.7	156.4	152.5	83.84	82.94	84.01	82.06	35,064		
Food and beverages		129.7	135.9	126.3	127.0	78.99	76.19	80.61	77.86	10,928		
Meat products		140.2	140.7	135.2	131.6	89.15	88.11	90.13	87.29	4,514		
Wood products		107.9	111.8	98.4	87.1	65.13	65.04	65.06	64.56	3,453		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		142.2	144.6	134.7	136.4	82.79	82.61	79.63	77.87	1,940		
Iron and steel products		221.7	225.7	226.3	188.7	90.47	90.28	91.31	85.80	4,173		
Transportation equipment		129.7	132.0	130.5	133.2	82.38	82.94	81.51	79.75	3,931		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		180.3	185.7	173.1	179.2	87.63	89.80	84.90	81.32	3,079		
Products of petroleum and coal		195.2	194.6	202.0	202.2	115.57	116.64	109.46	111.88	2,085		
Chemical products		297.8	304.0	321.1	356.3	104.20	103.05	104.24	101.20	1,867		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4- Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962	
		Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960		
% 1949 = 100						dollars				number	
Alberta - Concluded											
Construction	90	234.7	250.5	242.6	214.6	90.93	91.34	93.82	86.64	27,245	
Building and general engineering (m)		252.3	258.7	277.7	223.3	96.23	96.59	102.46	93.33	16,626	
Highways, bridges and streets		211.6	239.7	195.8	203.1	82.64	83.92	77.48	76.82	10,619	
Transportation, storage, communication		123.3	127.5	123.6	119.0	91.45	93.22	90.73	85.15	26,248	
Steam railways		77.2	80.3	82.7	77.3	92.78	94.84	92.40	82.24	10,364	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		198.1	200.3	182.9	172.9	87.50	89.47	88.15	87.22	5,680	
Storage		111.6	109.3	109.9	114.7	69.31	70.52	68.80	66.88	2,546	
Public utility operation	92	161.6	165.0	155.9	155.5	96.53	97.72	93.97	91.28	5,083	
Trade		178.3	178.5	174.8	172.2	68.63	69.54	67.12	65.60	39,642	
Wholesale		164.1	164.5	160.8	160.8	82.06	82.19	80.63	77.14	14,312	
Retail		187.4	187.5	183.4	179.1	61.04	62.33	59.76	59.33	25,330	
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	216.2	213.1	206.4	196.7	72.59	72.11	70.60	66.65	10,163	
Service (v)	37	199.0	223.1	189.5	182.8	52.33	49.26	51.92	49.81	13,120	
Hotels and restaurants		162.7	197.8	154.8	150.7	46.14	41.76	45.76	44.34	6,742	
Industrial composite	73	162.5	167.4	160.9	155.0	83.17	83.27	82.47	79.50	173,843	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	80.8	81.6	82.5	82.5	112.10	113.97	108.23	111.41	10,083	
Mining	87	77.6	76.9	72.3	69.6	104.46	102.25	101.04	95.73	7,780	
Gold (a)		34.7	34.8	35.1	41.7	98.05	97.24	94.04	86.06	684	
Other metal (b)		102.2	99.7	90.6	83.4	110.50	106.86	108.25	102.59	4,940	
Coal		29.9	30.0	32.1	31.8	76.68	70.27	75.65	68.85	705	
Manufacturing	86	123.7	128.0	117.9	114.9	92.26	91.51	89.00	87.58	94,060	
Food and beverages		98.0	113.0	92.7	97.5	76.91	73.23	76.19	73.21	13,386	
Canned and cured fish		83.7	105.8	70.8	65.0	74.39	73.05	70.39	70.11	2,990	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		115.7	172.7	92.3	122.5	56.65	50.28	57.52	53.98	2,581	
Wood products		121.2	123.3	115.2	109.1	87.02	88.52	83.10	83.21	36,159	
Saw and planing mills (g)		126.5	128.5	119.7	112.6	87.45	88.90	83.43	83.74	34,100	
Paper products		177.6	179.8	171.8	162.3	109.56	108.54	104.82	104.10	10,976	
Pulp and paper mills		202.3	203.9	188.4	175.3	113.81	112.53	109.31	108.96	9,317	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.1	107.7	108.2	114.5	101.69	103.14	98.57	97.39	3,482	
Iron and steel products		115.3	118.0	104.1	103.6	98.89	99.34	97.57	94.44	6,690	
Transportation equipment		164.2	165.6	144.3	127.7	99.20	99.22	94.59	91.83	7,898	
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.0	150.3	125.4	106.7	100.68	100.53	94.29	91.68	5,789	
Non-ferrous metal products		146.4	144.3	147.9	154.1	109.66	106.87	105.89	103.04	5,985	
Chemical products		88.9	91.9	90.3	92.2	103.65	98.35	94.81	90.86	2,245	
Construction	93	104.2	109.3	100.1	109.7	98.69	98.86	96.87	97.48	23,780	
Building and general engineering (m)		85.1	91.7	81.4	90.3	111.75	107.74	106.15	106.38	11,964	
Highways, bridges and streets		134.9	137.5	130.1	140.7	85.48	89.36	87.52	88.32	11,816	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	114.2	117.5	113.6	120.5	97.93	96.83	95.68	87.51	33,791	
Steam railways		106.5	111.1	110.4	113.9	90.76	90.76	89.93	85.20	12,783	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		111.1	113.3	107.2	103.7	96.09	97.77	93.85	91.53	6,477	
Water transportation (n)		87.3	90.2	80.5	94.9	99.03	99.18	104.51	83.61	7,603	
Communication		142.9	145.7	143.5	156.0	103.12	94.71	91.51	84.26	7,286	
Public utility operation	w	119.0	120.8	123.7	121.9	115.49	109.65	106.79	108.09	5,320	
Trade	61	125.7	128.0	123.5	123.6	73.42	72.81	71.62	70.17	51,116	
Wholesale		122.6	123.4	121.8	125.1	87.57	87.14	85.03	82.58	18,476	
Retail		127.6	130.7	124.4	122.7	65.41	64.83	63.88	62.97	32,640	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	179.0	174.8	170.3	170.6	74.82	75.06	73.42	69.95	13,699	
Service (v)	47	136.1	144.6	131.4	125.1	61.79	60.96	59.47	58.58	18,244	
Hotels and restaurants		132.1	140.1	126.1	124.2	49.31	48.87	47.54	47.22	8,704	
Industrial composite	78	118.5	121.8	115.0	115.3	83.68	87.98	85.98	84.23	263,373	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.9	114.1	187.6	173.3	69.85	68.82	70.87	69.24	11,114
Mining	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9	84.10	83.23	78.79	76.79	13,624
Metal mining	132.2	133.6	107.6	101.8	102.30	100.07	90.75	98.57	3,999
Fuels	52.7	54.0	59.6	63.1	79.68	78.45	78.20	72.66	7,429
Coal	53.0	54.2	59.8	63.3	79.70	78.47	78.21	72.64	7,418
Non-metal (c)	125.8	117.4	121.5	102.3	65.89	67.80	62.77	59.83	2,196
Manufacturing	115.9	120.1	111.0	108.0	67.60	66.35	66.01	65.40	63,792
Food and beverages	143.1	152.3	129.6	126.2	46.91	45.16	45.62	45.46	21,449
Canned and cured fish	147.1	164.9	130.8	126.4	36.37	35.05	32.56	34.36	10,322
Wood products	82.9	86.5	85.8	87.4	49.94	50.28	48.55	46.88	5,590
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.1	86.9	86.8	88.0	50.12	50.50	43.30	46.82	4,865
Paper products	118.9	122.3	118.1	112.6	99.90	99.12	98.41	94.77	9,572
Pulp and paper mills	114.6	117.3	114.9	108.7	102.56	102.07	101.55	98.33	8,850
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	118.6	116.2	116.0	72.43	73.63	68.88	67.93	2,423
Iron and steel products	84.9	87.4	82.0	93.0	90.04	87.24	85.09	85.87	6,777
Primary iron and steel	68.3	72.6	64.0	87.1	106.43	100.25	99.21	96.35	3,528
Transportation equipment	132.5	134.7	132.2	116.8	78.60	77.85	72.65	72.79	10,051
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	73.7	76.4	58.8	51.1	82.60	80.12	76.79	78.55	2,222
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.4	157.7	165.7	142.4	76.80	76.59	71.15	71.32	6,633
Construction	97.0	99.5	101.1	93.7	69.56	69.97	67.03	64.66	29,373
Building and general engineering (m)	155.1	155.8	169.6	155.7	75.45	76.11	72.38	70.08	15,911
Building	177.2	180.7	184.9	165.9	76.57	77.43	76.54	74.72	13,623
General engineering	89.0	81.5	119.2	123.3	68.15	67.31	51.14	50.19	2,288
Highways, bridges and streets	67.2	70.8	65.8	62.5	62.60	63.04	59.94	57.89	13,462
Transportation, storage and communication	95.1	96.6	100.1	98.3	77.36	76.77	75.59	73.35	32,927
Transportation	86.8	88.0	91.6	90.5	78.87	77.62	76.56	75.46	26,697
Steam railways	89.9	91.5	93.6	96.9	85.46	83.79	82.16	80.40	17,102
Water transportation (n)	72.3	71.8	77.7	66.9	58.99	58.30	59.05	57.00	6,035
Communication	164.3	168.6	166.3	159.4	74.25	73.30	71.75	66.98	5,998
Telephone	145.2	149.7	144.2	139.6	66.82	66.11	64.91	59.14	4,417
Public utility operation	139.9	140.8	137.9	137.7	78.99	78.56	74.32	72.11	4,794
Electric light and power	141.3	141.3	138.6	142.1	79.91	79.57	74.89	72.50	4,480
Trade	135.5	133.6	133.4	132.1	54.98	55.36	53.53	51.18	39,524
Wholesale	127.8	125.9	126.0	122.1	68.08	67.39	66.19	63.73	13,387
Retail	139.8	137.9	137.4	137.3	48.26	49.05	47.16	45.43	26,137
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.1	163.9	159.7	147.1	66.17	66.60	66.22	63.55	9,054
Service (v)	125.6	134.5	120.2	117.9	41.18	39.72	40.16	38.92	7,856
Hotels and restaurants	117.7	131.0	111.1	110.6	34.46	32.32	34.37	32.26	3,848
Industrial composite	110.4	111.8	112.9	109.1	67.52	66.92	65.93	64.34	211,958

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	124.7	126.1	123.6	125.7	113.31	114.42	107.35	106.53	24,303
Metal mining	134.2	141.3	154.9	136.2	108.10	103.42	104.97	104.05	6,400
Fuels	117.3	116.5	115.5	122.0	117.43	119.15	110.30	103.33	16,439
Coal	13.7	17.6	19.9	27.6	85.19	90.15	82.90	83.93	1,566
Cil and natural gas	263.4	263.1	272.3	269.9	120.33	122.02	113.93	112.32	14,373
Manufacturing	125.4	123.0	124.1	120.7	79.24	79.12	78.27	76.21	36,423
Food and beverages	114.6	117.4	117.4	117.0	77.44	75.56	77.16	75.07	24,564
Meat products	121.3	113.3	129.5	126.0	84.73	83.46	83.63	80.69	9,779
Dairy products	110.5	115.0	112.7	117.3	66.37	67.92	65.67	63.64	2,370
Bread and other bakery products	98.1	99.3	100.3	109.5	77.24	77.20	74.33	74.43	2,742
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.5	110.1	102.7	96.5	47.52	49.24	48.33	49.07	7,309
Men's clothing	125.7	123.5	117.3	109.3	47.08	47.39	47.25	47.31	4,364
Wood products	100.3	104.3	97.3	91.1	65.93	65.70	65.19	64.36	6,657
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.9	97.4	86.3	73.3	64.10	63.58	63.76	64.35	3,650
Paper products	203.1	207.1	195.3	198.7	87.43	86.91	85.46	84.53	3,036
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.7	113.1	115.5	115.4	77.91	73.93	76.60	74.21	6,276
Iron and steel products	157.4	160.6	154.9	125.1	88.40	88.08	87.23	82.09	10,635
Transportation equipment	89.5	89.4	96.1	93.2	82.14	83.07	81.30	73.16	9,923
Aircraft and parts	241.2	244.6	261.5	293.3	87.07	83.73	83.73	80.32	1,384
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	67.9	63.0	70.3	71.0	82.30	84.94	82.76	78.60	6,433
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	135.3	192.2	177.4	139.0	85.67	87.96	82.50	80.60	4,362
Products of petroleum and coal	200.4	201.6	206.1	207.4	109.60	111.17	106.54	107.41	3,750
Chemical products	184.2	183.0	196.2	214.9	97.01	96.48	96.50	93.97	2,534
Construction	197.6	210.2	197.5	190.1	89.44	90.36	87.38	84.00	55,164
Building and general engineering (m)	207.1	216.7	212.7	193.5	94.06	95.13	94.47	90.13	33,320
Building	133.9	197.4	190.1	192.5	90.60	90.15	86.66	83.39	25,161
General engineering	287.8	301.9	317.4	193.1	104.13	109.75	116.13	95.89	8,656
Highways, bridges and streets	134.3	201.1	175.7	135.4	82.13	83.04	76.41	74.34	21,344
Transportation, storage and communication	105.3	107.0	105.7	107.3	87.29	87.76	85.30	81.27	73,074
Transportation	92.2	94.2	93.3	94.3	89.67	89.96	88.47	83.33	50,076
Air transport and airports	123.3	130.4	125.2	123.5	104.99	105.49	103.43	100.24	2,931
Steam railways	77.4	79.4	80.9	82.9	90.32	90.39	89.34	82.79	34,423
Electric and motor transportation (o)	170.0	170.6	159.3	154.4	81.28	82.77	80.56	79.04	11,956
Storage	95.4	94.3	94.5	101.3	70.30	70.35	69.93	68.01	3,872
Communication	244.3	247.5	239.3	236.9	89.52	90.24	86.26	82.71	14,126
Telephone	212.4	213.3	206.6	205.6	81.40	81.70	77.41	72.32	10,787
Public utility operation	139.1	191.6	130.3	131.9	96.35	96.28	89.76	91.52	12,010
Electric light and power	193.7	200.6	200.3	201.1	93.71	93.35	90.39	93.30	8,333
Trade	136.2	136.5	135.3	137.1	68.40	69.06	66.52	64.97	87,103
Wholesale	125.9	126.2	124.5	127.1	80.30	80.48	77.90	75.45	32,130
Retail	143.0	143.4	142.3	143.4	61.45	62.38	60.03	59.13	54,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.7	167.6	160.5	154.9	71.71	72.01	70.03	66.53	24,555
Insurance	161.9	161.2	146.6	146.0	80.25	82.39	80.26	76.39	8,651
Service (v)	166.9	173.4	163.4	153.1	49.77	48.25	48.53	46.64	26,358
Hotels and restaurants	149.7	167.3	148.3	141.1	43.53	41.54	42.34	41.87	14,196
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	143.3	143.0	141.9	127.3	47.12	47.24	45.00	45.29	5,393
Industrial composite	135.7	138.6	134.6	132.7	79.92	80.22	78.11	75.75	390,662

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
1949 = 100								dollars	
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	100.6	103.0	102.1	94.5	66.41	66.59	64.81	61.87	3,362
Food and beverages	88.3	93.3	98.5	92.5	60.19	62.22	60.51	57.09	1,248
Construction	680.8	653.6	613.8	571.2	67.41	69.57	57.17	58.16	3,125
Trade	129.2	127.9	124.4	120.2	56.03	57.14	52.91	52.69	4,714
Retail	139.1	138.1	136.2	127.2	50.34	51.80	47.80	47.05	3,137
Industrial composite	154.4	153.8	151.1	140.2	61.02	61.34	56.72	56.19	15,067
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	123.5	128.5	129.4	122.9	77.37	75.83	72.37	70.28	9,034
Food and beverages	100.6	101.7	92.8	96.8	55.73	54.48	54.27	54.18	2,241
Transportation equipment	145.8	154.2	166.7	154.0	82.93	80.08	73.76	72.26	4,364
Construction	120.4	119.2	133.3	92.7	75.84	75.75	69.66	69.17	3,756
Transportation, storage, communication	95.2	97.5	107.5	100.2	66.04	63.82	61.45	59.62	4,856
Trade	128.7	127.7	123.1	125.7	59.63	60.24	57.93	54.76	9,545
Retail	136.2	135.0	128.1	133.8	51.28	52.41	50.21	48.29	6,797
Industrial composite	124.3	126.0	127.6	118.6	67.85	67.17	64.82	62.21	32,878
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	126.4	127.0	128.6	114.9	75.58	74.72	73.69	73.28	5,799
Construction	102.0	107.1	114.8	128.9	72.64	69.32	68.59	66.05	1,615
Transportation, storage, communication	74.2	74.1	71.9	70.9	67.31	67.01	65.60	58.84	3,075
Trade	117.1	114.7	121.2	120.4	53.45	54.83	53.18	51.15	3,953
Industrial composite	106.1	106.4	108.3	104.8	65.66	65.47	64.15	61.43	16,922
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.0	107.9	105.0	100.6	74.10	72.74	69.76	66.58	21,224
Leather products	63.1	63.8	66.2	64.8	50.73	49.98	47.68	42.74	2,462
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.3	84.3	78.6	84.5	44.55	44.35	42.22	44.46	2,275
Transportation equipment	222.2	212.0	172.2	129.9	96.79	90.19	80.68	80.88	3,178
Construction	136.8	135.5	128.0	115.1	78.51	82.77	78.21	70.45	7,800
Transportation, storage, communication	139.3	140.3	128.5	124.1	80.47	78.35	78.17	72.51	4,059
Trade	131.8	130.7	128.7	117.6	62.57	62.61	58.59	55.42	10,325
Retail	131.3	130.9	130.9	117.6	54.25	54.73	51.47	47.87	6,591
Service	176.6	181.4	165.2	134.5	45.27	45.06	43.54	43.56	4,161
Industrial composite	125.4	125.2	120.0	111.5	70.62	70.53	67.61	64.04	51,798
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.4	108.0	108.9	94.8	70.58	70.71	68.06	63.77	8,804
Textile products (except clothing)	104.2	103.6	105.9	99.5	63.31	62.93	61.95	55.41	2,427
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	37.7	40.8	40.8	47.82	47.61	47.46	46.79	852
Iron and steel products	108.8	109.6	101.3	101.5	83.90	84.90	80.76	74.90	1,919
Industrial composite	113.7	112.9	113.4	99.0	68.92	69.39	66.06	62.85	13,125
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	115.4	116.4	114.2	112.7	81.94	80.40	78.92	75.19	10,545
Pulp and paper mills	99.6	99.7	105.1	106.3	113.19	110.96	106.55	101.60	3,422
Industrial composite	119.1	117.1	117.1	113.0	76.93	75.97	74.59	71.76	14,620
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	114.0	114.9	112.9	111.3	82.37	82.90	80.19	76.77	233,220
Food and beverages	115.6	116.2	116.8	120.7	81.49	79.84	77.77	75.97	26,644
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.5	87.9	90.3	92.7	87.58	87.95	83.05	78.76	5,094
Leather products	79.7	80.9	77.7	76.0	55.99	56.82	54.36	52.17	8,005
Textile products (except clothing)	94.7	93.2	92.7	91.0	69.76	70.75	68.66	65.99	10,539
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.4	108.2	104.8	101.6	56.08	56.48	54.30	52.46	44,017
Men's clothing	86.3	86.1	82.0	80.2	58.14	59.14	56.63	53.80	10,921
Women's clothing	101.1	104.7	102.3	98.1	55.73	56.51	54.60	52.61	16,914
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.4	131.4	128.5	129.3	94.01	94.73	91.88	88.12	12,955
Iron and steel products	103.7	106.2	95.4	97.1	94.09	95.32	91.47	85.80	25,585
Transportation equipment	98.6	103.6	113.4	111.5	96.31	97.61	94.67	91.43	23,815
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	45.5	45.5	53.4	57.3	84.91	86.92	84.02	80.33	6,793
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.4	154.3	139.9	134.7	97.29	98.15	96.52	89.46	20,864
Chemical products	138.1	137.7	135.4	130.1	105.78	105.79	103.10	96.14	11,698
Construction	135.4	136.2	128.1	148.0	92.90	93.86	86.91	83.09	36,581
Building and general engineering (m)	128.6	129.9	120.8	141.8	94.79	95.76	88.34	84.88	26,810
Transportation, storage, communication	143.4	143.9	142.1	142.4	91.56	90.45	88.64	83.67	40,663
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.6	122.6	125.9	120.8	83.09	83.61	80.31	78.21	13,300
Trade	144.1	140.9	141.3	138.8	71.85	72.53	69.20	66.80	83,262
Wholesale	144.1	142.9	142.5	139.9	89.96	89.78	86.77	84.03	34,524
Retail	144.1	139.5	140.5	138.1	59.03	60.01	56.84	55.15	48,738
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.4	167.1	164.0	155.3	80.37	80.04	78.00	75.36	36,390
Insurance	160.5	156.2	152.6	149.6	82.46	81.05	78.68	76.55	14,722
Service (v)	164.0	165.0	159.7	145.6	61.77	61.21	58.39	56.85	33,546
Hotels and restaurants	133.4	131.7	129.1	127.8	46.67	46.17	44.55	42.90	11,828
Industrial composite	129.8	129.6	127.2	125.8	80.66	81.01	77.90	75.01	470,192

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa — Hull:									
Manufacturing	107.1	107.1	102.6	101.3	86.99	86.40	83.99	81.41	16,470
Pulp and paper mills	108.5	110.0	107.8	108.1	100.00	96.65	96.00	93.43	4,313
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	109.5	110.0	108.2	88.07	89.29	83.24	82.34	2,606
Iron and steel products	64.4	63.7	53.8	56.4	84.18	85.74	86.45	79.08	1,273
Construction	157.3	167.3	162.2	145.7	87.12	86.99	82.26	79.92	8,506
Trade	143.9	138.3	145.7	132.4	62.29	62.96	60.05	58.90	14,069
Retail	137.0	129.4	139.6	124.3	54.57	55.79	52.63	51.64	10,372
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.9	134.8	130.6	124.1	73.57	73.96	75.94	75.22	6,144
Service (v)	157.1	153.5	153.5	145.2	55.03	54.90	53.06	51.17	7,296
Industrial composite	136.1	136.1	134.7	126.5	76.39	76.54	73.46	71.82	58,297
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.3	121.3	116.7	112.9	88.00	88.06	84.69	82.24	214,840
Food and beverages	116.1	115.1	115.3	115.7	83.70	83.92	80.23	75.91	26,079
Meat products	125.2	124.5	123.6	123.8	93.56	93.23	89.44	84.78	5,312
Rubber products	81.2	79.7	75.1	74.9	103.44	100.74	95.74	89.16	4,500
Textile products (except clothing)	86.0	86.5	83.5	81.6	67.98	63.39	66.93	65.89	4,674
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.9	80.0	84.2	84.3	60.10	53.75	57.31	55.34	17,339
Men's clothing	85.5	85.2	83.9	81.7	59.70	53.85	57.65	54.21	5,376
Women's clothing	86.4	91.1	84.5	86.3	60.26	61.76	60.29	58.17	4,926
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	132.1	131.6	129.9	126.8	84.15	84.02	81.20	79.59	9,200
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.1	130.4	130.5	127.3	100.05	100.60	95.71	93.25	21,419
Iron and steel products	127.4	126.5	115.4	114.3	97.38	97.33	92.78	90.38	34,507
Transportation equipment	133.1	133.5	125.0	113.1	95.29	95.66	92.53	91.00	14,360
Non-ferrous metal products	113.6	113.5	112.2	114.3	86.81	85.32	85.01	80.51	9,157
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.3	131.4	123.7	113.3	90.38	91.02	88.73	86.23	23,230
Chemical products	129.6	129.0	124.0	121.8	90.36	90.92	88.45	85.36	13,331
Construction	133.3	136.7	167.4	175.7	102.30	102.95	97.97	97.77	23,520
Building and general engineering (m)	162.5	165.6	148.2	161.5	105.86	106.93	101.27	100.86	21,980
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	147.9	145.6	146.3	92.92	92.45	89.40	84.84	29,320
Electric and motor transportation (o)	140.7	140.7	142.3	138.1	92.89	92.40	89.02	85.44	14,034
Public utility operation	132.2	132.1	128.1	122.4	111.27	111.15	107.17	103.43	12,875
Trade	154.5	150.2	149.2	145.7	77.03	77.65	75.61	72.84	105,152
Wholesale	170.7	167.9	163.7	157.4	93.51	93.13	90.35	88.04	41,907
Retail	145.3	140.1	141.0	139.4	66.11	67.19	66.01	63.72	63,245
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.1	177.9	180.1	171.3	82.35	82.71	79.43	76.73	42,173
Insurance	166.6	166.2	165.3	161.1	85.90	86.47	81.82	79.71	19,085
Service (v)	180.4	180.7	170.6	160.5	66.12	66.64	63.89	60.70	41,137
Hotels and restaurants	130.0	129.0	121.4	122.5	47.59	47.43	45.26	44.06	13,692
Industrial composite	141.4	140.2	135.9	131.9	85.03	85.34	82.18	79.33	474,670
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	101.7	103.1	96.8	95.0	99.17	93.61	97.82	91.68	56,103
Textile products (except clothing)	59.4	60.1	56.4	56.9	62.91	62.05	61.27	60.45	1,641
Clothing (textile and fur)	30.2	29.7	27.0	27.8	52.54	54.63	48.35	47.55	1,395
Iron and steel products	128.8	130.6	120.9	115.9	109.82	108.48	109.21	102.90	23,778
Electrical apparatus and supplies	90.5	90.9	84.0	85.2	104.51	106.78	101.01	98.19	6,924
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	67.3	65.1	112.0	98.6	94.34	93.27	83.85	80.37	1,604
Construction	144.0	145.3	139.1	140.1	98.34	98.57	102.18	101.00	5,251
Transportation, storage, communication	149.0	142.8	135.2	133.3	87.63	87.62	85.69	80.19	4,150
Retail trade	151.9	149.2	152.8	153.8	58.98	59.71	56.05	55.57	8,437
Industrial composite	114.7	115.2	110.6	111.1	90.84	90.83	89.15	85.13	86,205
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.4	110.6	102.4	102.8	100.21	98.30	95.77	90.76	27,784
Pulp and paper mills	123.2	132.6	127.3	128.8	106.72	107.61	104.00	99.31	3,432
Iron and steel products	103.2	109.2	99.5	96.2	107.06	106.60	100.61	96.89	8,607
Transportation equipment	123.3	118.0	113.1	109.0	115.09	108.31	100.69	95.62	6,891
Construction	123.3	122.8	116.5	107.9	92.94	90.70	88.66	83.69	1,993
Industrial composite	114.2	117.4	111.1	109.2	93.83	92.56	89.57	85.34	35,363

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brampton:									
Manufacturing	79.0	80.1	73.7	73.7	80.25	78.29	77.29	75.42	10,342
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	95.4	79.7	80.5	73.04	71.27	73.19	69.34	1,315
Iron and steel products	52.8	51.7	47.0	52.9	94.00	91.90	89.12	87.48	3,523
Industrial composite	87.6	83.3	81.9	80.4	77.11	75.73	73.96	72.70	14,017
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	119.1	117.7	110.7	109.5	78.33	78.32	76.55	73.71	20,541
Food and beverages	138.0	139.5	132.5	144.3	82.25	80.22	79.19	76.72	3,922
Rubber products	36.5	36.3	36.3	38.4	89.28	89.21	85.22	80.79	4,272
Leather products	35.8	33.2	71.0	65.0	66.29	65.51	64.39	62.90	1,515
Wood products	97.3	98.7	104.3	105.4	75.30	75.09	73.57	69.88	1,992
Electrical apparatus and supplies	347.1	333.0	284.5	250.3	69.76	70.37	63.34	63.01	2,543
Construction	254.7	252.3	200.0	220.4	91.12	91.63	87.83	85.81	2,550
Industrial composite	136.7	135.0	127.7	124.5	77.72	78.01	75.53	73.30	30,460
London:									
Manufacturing	123.9	124.9	121.0	115.1	82.94	83.69	80.35	77.15	19,556
Food and beverages	107.0	107.2	111.9	111.4	81.10	81.03	77.58	73.52	4,184
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.8	31.3	83.0	88.2	55.53	56.94	58.03	55.61	1,096
Paper products	100.7	99.6	98.8	99.8	89.85	93.95	88.31	83.40	1,007
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.4	113.1	114.1	112.4	94.66	93.37	91.53	88.84	1,509
Iron and steel products	103.0	103.9	97.2	84.1	85.56	87.17	84.60	81.24	3,030
Electrical apparatus and supplies	283.2	284.5	259.5	213.3	81.15	82.67	78.04	73.23	3,435
Construction	137.9	141.4	146.4	123.3	90.40	90.47	91.61	87.01	3,789
Transportation, storage, communication	125.7	126.5	134.4	127.2	84.31	84.82	81.08	79.37	2,242
Retail trade	153.4	151.0	152.2	134.2	58.47	58.75	56.63	54.93	5,332
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.8	167.1	166.6	160.3	77.32	75.61	72.97	71.53	3,719
Industrial composite	138.9	139.0	136.2	126.5	77.52	78.01	75.56	73.23	40,916
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	64.5	64.3	64.3	66.3	104.40	99.84	97.99	92.60	21,629
Food and beverages	117.3	142.8	123.6	123.0	91.16	79.53	84.05	87.91	2,603
Iron and steel products	72.5	71.7	74.4	73.5	99.49	97.55	90.99	89.21	3,243
Transportation equipment	58.0	56.4	57.5	59.3	111.85	107.07	104.63	96.27	13,018
Trade	102.2	100.9	103.5	104.1	61.24	60.84	59.62	58.66	4,413
Industrial composite	74.7	75.1	73.5	75.4	92.79	89.95	88.25	85.04	33,425
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	106.3	109.0	97.8	100.0	94.07	95.42	91.45	90.60	5,434
Pulp and paper mills	130.6	133.3	127.4	129.2	107.86	110.07	103.18	99.22	2,709
Transportation equipment	86.9	93.6	65.4	64.5	81.67	81.70	78.99	88.45	1,107
Transportation, storage, communication	102.3	96.4	106.8	107.6	86.61	87.17	83.52	83.36	2,642
Trade	107.6	109.1	110.2	114.9	64.87	63.75	62.25	61.63	2,614
Industrial composite	111.0	111.4	110.7	115.0	82.90	83.90	80.94	81.47	13,912
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.4	100.1	100.6	100.3	74.98	75.56	73.77	71.73	34,505
Food and beverages	97.6	97.3	102.7	102.2	32.03	30.14	30.05	77.49	7,603
Meat products	97.6	96.1	109.9	109.3	91.05	37.95	37.93	82.76	2,963
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.9	95.9	94.4	90.1	48.47	50.50	49.18	49.28	5,287
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.4	104.1	105.0	103.9	75.32	77.71	75.61	73.07	3,107
Iron and steel products	115.9	118.7	120.1	106.1	84.79	85.14	82.63	79.12	4,122
Transportation equipment	74.4	73.4	76.4	78.3	81.96	83.14	81.18	77.22	5,983
Construction	139.9	151.1	147.1	150.7	89.01	90.90	84.13	82.53	7,551
Building and general engineering (m)	133.3	143.6	143.0	143.3	92.29	92.77	85.92	84.71	5,787
Transportation, storage, communication	136.4	135.7	130.1	130.4	81.23	81.70	79.56	77.17	10,270
Trade	104.4	104.7	105.8	112.2	69.09	69.78	67.02	64.86	25,696
Wholesale	105.2	104.8	105.0	112.0	77.47	78.07	74.46	72.40	9,997
Retail	103.8	104.6	106.2	112.4	63.75	64.56	62.60	60.62	15,699
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.5	147.0	135.9	134.0	73.56	74.61	72.04	69.16	7,969
Service (v)	145.2	147.2	143.5	132.6	43.00	47.66	46.03	44.42	3,913
Industrial composite	113.6	114.3	113.4	114.4	73.11	73.80	71.21	69.40	97,393

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1962	
	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960	Oct. 1962	Sept. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1960		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
Regina:										
Manufacturing	168.7	170.5	172.2	155.0	85.93	85.72	84.91	81.68	3,379	
Construction	193.9	212.7	176.7	138.5	31.53	31.01	77.49	77.76	2,294	
Wholesale trade	100.1	101.5	100.5	106.6	84.32	83.79	80.57	77.98	2,518	
Retail trade	115.3	113.0	116.0	118.1	60.65	61.03	53.84	57.56	4,096	
Industrial composite	144.8	146.7	140.9	134.8	76.83	76.79	74.31	71.44	13,767	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	136.7	138.1	132.3	134.5	79.87	80.11	77.03	76.73	3,189	
Food and beverages	124.5	124.1	124.5	121.5	77.83	79.15	76.15	76.16	1,954	
Construction	175.6	189.0	172.5	189.5	84.76	83.43	80.73	79.21	1,983	
Wholesale trade	117.3	116.1	117.8	122.4	77.67	77.90	74.01	72.96	1,893	
Retail trade	152.8	153.8	152.6	157.3	60.88	59.84	58.30	58.20	2,459	
Industrial composite	143.1	146.0	141.5	144.4	73.09	73.05	70.11	69.33	12,702	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	173.7	177.3	170.8	170.8	84.19	84.15	85.89	83.23	14,217	
Food and beverages	127.9	129.0	126.6	126.5	83.37	83.16	85.26	81.84	4,134	
Meat products	132.9	133.5	130.6	127.7	88.02	86.67	91.35	87.68	2,730	
Construction	220.0	238.9	215.9	185.0	95.90	95.29	93.69	93.07	8,891	
Building and general engineering (m)	218.1	231.0	221.7	177.3	97.89	96.04	93.46	95.56	6,510	
Wholesale trade	212.1	211.3	208.1	198.7	79.19	79.97	78.35	74.14	6,453	
Retail trade	206.1	206.4	199.5	189.3	60.11	60.64	59.28	58.78	12,120	
Service (v)	258.3	258.2	244.6	235.0	51.02	51.15	50.45	48.91	5,481	
Industrial composite	207.3	211.5	201.0	189.1	77.64	78.12	76.93	74.32	57,465	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	144.5	145.8	141.8	140.1	87.80	87.39	86.17	84.00	11,071	
Food and beverages	112.5	112.3	120.4	123.3	87.06	86.95	84.87	82.41	2,826	
Transportation equipment	114.2	113.2	109.1	116.9	83.63	84.31	84.60	81.71	2,249	
Construction	283.2	290.7	281.7	261.7	90.37	92.26	87.12	83.51	6,094	
Wholesale trade	134.1	135.8	132.5	138.4	86.42	85.77	83.03	78.34	5,185	
Retail trade	175.5	175.4	175.6	176.2	62.73	65.65	61.05	60.78	3,715	
Industrial composite	132.6	133.7	176.2	174.1	81.50	82.44	78.02	74.73	43,498	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	108.0	110.7	104.5	103.1	90.77	90.89	88.71	86.40	45,300	
Food and beverages	100.1	104.8	99.7	100.9	80.92	79.55	82.42	79.52	3,557	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	106.1	105.7	112.0	106.87	103.19	103.47	101.93	2,592	
Wood products	90.4	91.6	86.2	85.9	89.88	91.34	86.94	85.88	14,620	
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.7	93.4	87.3	86.3	91.19	92.55	88.14	87.28	12,816	
Iron and steel products	113.2	116.9	103.7	105.6	99.91	100.18	93.59	95.13	6,030	
Transportation equipment	130.0	131.3	123.6	110.2	100.06	100.46	97.65	92.08	3,765	
Construction	88.0	91.4	85.4	91.3	105.37	104.35	100.62	99.59	10,366	
Building and general engineering (m)	75.6	79.8	74.04	81.2	113.15	103.54	106.99	103.99	7,059	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.2	116.9	109.6	117.7	100.05	97.04	97.33	85.90	17,847	
Water transportation (n)	102.0	101.4	81.8	98.9	97.59	97.94	103.29	79.50	5,015	
Communication	146.0	148.9	146.8	153.1	104.54	95.49	92.54	84.70	6,701	
Public utility operation	120.6	122.0	125.5	131.0	114.21	111.76	110.15	112.90	3,063	
Trade	119.2	121.8	118.0	117.9	76.84	76.40	75.35	73.87	34,196	
Wholesale	119.5	119.7	121.0	120.4	95.20	95.73	93.06	90.07	12,995	
Retail	119.1	123.0	116.1	116.5	65.59	64.90	64.03	63.98	21,201	
Service (v)	134.5	143.6	129.3	122.3	66.19	65.08	64.04	63.63	13,099	
Industrial composite	115.5	118.3	112.1	112.4	86.87	86.13	84.50	82.02	133,962	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	139.6	141.2	122.5	122.8	93.47	94.57	88.25	87.74	6,819	
Wood products	130.4	132.0	126.2	120.7	84.87	90.45	82.28	82.78	1,740	
Transportation equipment	222.7	224.2	180.4	162.3	98.97	98.42	91.67	91.47	3,873	
Trade	108.8	115.1	107.6	103.8	67.34	65.01	65.17	65.58	4,251	
Industrial composite	117.5	121.2	109.7	109.7	80.18	79.74	76.55	75.33	17,020	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industrial divisions	October, 1962					September, 1962		October, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:.....	211,953	173,253	33,700	31.7	18.3	81.7	18.3	83.0	17.0
Newfoundland	46,552	40,974	5,573	33.0	12.0	33.2	11.3	33.9	11.1
Prince Edward Island	7,476	5,756	1,720	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Nova Scotia	87,377	69,376	17,501	30.0	20.0	30.2	19.3	31.2	18.3
New Brunswick	70,553	56,652	13,901	30.3	19.7	79.3	20.2	81.5	18.5
Quebec	371,299	660,453	210,341	75.3	24.2	75.9	24.1	75.3	24.2
Ontario	1,254,110	930,011	324,099	74.2	25.3	74.4	25.6	74.3	25.7
Prairie Region:	390,662	302,339	83,273	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Manitoba	145,335	103,354	36,431	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan.....	71,434	57,259	14,225	80.1	19.9	80.2	19.3	79.5	20.5
Alberta (s)	173,343	136,276	37,567	73.4	21.6	73.5	21.5	73.6	21.4
British Columbia (s)	263,373	207,612	56,261	73.7	21.3	73.3	21.7	73.7	21.3
Canada	2,991,902	2,273,723	713,174	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.3
Urban areas									
St. John's	15,367	11,390	3,177	73.9	21.1	73.3	21.2	73.3	21.7
Sydney	14,425	13,056	1,369	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.2	91.1	8.9
Halifax	32,373	23,633	9,245	71.9	23.1	72.0	23.0	74.3	25.7
Moncton	9,652	6,917	2,735	71.7	23.3	71.5	23.5	69.3	30.2
Saint John	16,922	12,472	4,450	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.2	73.9	26.1
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,400	13,023	1,377	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Quebec	51,793	33,501	13,297	74.3	25.7	74.1	25.9	73.4	26.6
Sherbrooke	13,125	9,465	3,660	72.1	27.9	72.3	27.7	72.0	23.0
Shawinigan	7,243	5,689	1,559	73.5	21.5	73.4	21.6	80.5	19.5
Three Rivers	14,620	11,128	3,492	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6
Drummondville	7,263	5,433	1,775	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.2	74.7	25.3
Montreal	470,192	329,313	140,374	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull	58,297	41,717	16,530	71.6	23.4	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.3
Kingston	10,366	8,397	2,469	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.2
Peterborough	11,651	8,730	2,371	75.4	24.6	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5
Oshawa	24,637	20,363	3,319	84.5	15.5	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9
Toronto	474,670	321,955	152,715	67.3	32.2	63.1	31.9	67.7	32.3
Hamilton	36,205	67,051	19,154	77.3	22.2	73.1	21.9	77.1	22.9
St. Catharines	35,363	23,907	6,461	81.7	18.3	82.2	17.3	83.2	16.3
Niagara Falls	8,275	5,674	2,601	68.6	31.4	66.3	33.2	71.4	28.6
Brantford	14,017	10,151	3,366	72.4	27.6	72.0	23.0	71.3	28.7
Guelph	9,519	6,715	2,304	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6	71.2	28.3
Galt	11,442	7,973	3,464	69.7	30.3	69.3	30.2	69.3	30.7
Kitchener	30,460	20,563	9,392	67.5	32.5	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3
Sudbury	21,361	13,961	2,400	83.3	11.2	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Timmins	7,622	6,956	666	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1
London	40,916	27,597	13,319	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.2	66.4	33.6
Samia	12,522	10,357	2,165	82.7	17.3	82.9	17.1	83.9	16.1
Windsor	33,425	26,772	6,653	80.1	19.9	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie	13,729	12,202	1,527	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,912	11,377	2,535	81.3	18.2	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.2
Winnipeg	97,393	67,045	30,353	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Regina	18,767	13,299	5,463	70.9	29.1	71.2	28.3	70.0	30.0
Saskatoon	12,702	9,330	3,322	73.3	26.2	73.3	26.2	73.6	26.4
Edmonton	57,465	42,167	15,298	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9
Calgary	48,498	35,601	12,397	73.4	26.6	73.7	26.3	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	133,962	96,580	37,382	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2
Victoria	17,020	12,730	4,240	75.1	24.9	73.3	26.2	74.0	26.0
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,631	63,706	975	93.5	1.5	93.4	1.6	93.5	1.5
Mining	102,302	93,599	4,203	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.3
Manufacturing	1,256,297	961,463	294,329	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	591,199	519,274	71,925	87.3	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	665,093	442,194	222,904	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.3	66.7	33.3
Construction	291,326	233,630	3,196	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	353,177	298,730	54,447	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1
Public utility operation	62,913	54,649	8,269	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Trade	508,975	325,024	183,951	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	176,737	89,559	87,173	50.7	49.3	51.1	48.9	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	174,439	93,363	76,126	56.4	43.6	56.6	43.4	56.1	43.9
Industrial composite	2,991,902	2,273,723	713,174	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1962					September, 1962		October, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent	number	per cent	number	per cent
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,681	63,706	975	93.5	1.5	93.4	1.6	93.5	1.5
Mining	102,802	98,599	4,203	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	61,152	59,587	1,565	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	15,670	15,394	276	93.2	1.8	93.1	1.9	93.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	45,482	44,193	1,239	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Iron	10,130	9,669	461	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Uranium	4,721	4,636	85	93.2	1.8	93.2	1.8	93.0	2.0
Fuels	25,389	23,245	2,144	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	92.4	7.6
Coal	9,639	9,565	124	93.7	1.3	93.7	1.3	93.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	15,700	13,630	2,020	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.9	12.1
Non-metal (c)	16,261	15,767	494	97.0	3.0	96.3	3.2	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,941	6,752	139	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,256,297	961,463	294,329	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Durable goods (u)	591,199	519,274	71,925	87.3	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	665,093	442,194	222,904	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.3	66.7	33.3
Food and beverages	171,521	123,050	43,471	71.7	28.3	70.3	29.7	72.7	27.3
Meat products	31,217	23,942	7,275	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.3	76.5	23.5
Dairy products	14,901	12,470	2,431	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Canned and cured fish	15,279	10,377	4,902	67.9	32.1	67.2	32.3	70.7	29.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	19,419	10,312	9,107	53.1	46.9	49.4	50.6	55.0	45.0
Grain mill products	9,630	8,003	1,622	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products	23,215	17,995	5,220	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.2	77.9	22.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,355	3,444	3,911	46.3	53.2	46.6	53.4	47.9	52.1
Distilled and malt liquors	13,653	11,423	2,235	83.6	16.4	84.5	15.5	82.0	13.0
Other beverages (d)	10,434	9,533	951	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Confectionery	10,404	4,431	5,973	42.6	57.4	43.7	56.3	43.4	56.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	3,138	3,995	4,193	48.3	51.2	48.9	51.1	48.5	51.3
Rubber products	21,374	16,988	4,886	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.3
Leather products	29,715	16,291	13,424	54.3	45.2	54.5	45.5	54.5	45.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,443	10,506	9,937	51.4	48.6	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Other leather products (f)	9,272	5,785	3,437	62.4	37.6	62.9	37.1	61.6	38.4
Textile products (except clothing)	62,734	41,860	20,924	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,344	12,527	5,817	63.3	31.7	63.2	31.3	67.5	32.5
Woollen goods	9,563	5,923	3,645	61.9	38.1	61.9	38.1	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	16,003	12,294	3,709	76.3	23.2	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	102,349	29,749	73,100	28.9	71.1	29.1	70.9	28.9	71.1
Men's clothing	34,359	10,710	24,149	30.7	69.3	30.6	69.4	31.2	68.8
Women's clothing	27,543	5,878	21,665	21.3	78.7	22.3	77.7	21.3	78.7
Knit goods	19,744	6,654	13,090	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.3	32.3	67.2
Fur goods	2,973	2,064	914	69.3	30.7	69.9	30.1	69.0	31.0
Wood products	103,490	94,790	8,700	91.6	8.4	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	66,041	62,269	3,772	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Furniture	27,331	24,369	3,462	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,613	8,152	1,466	84.3	15.2	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Paper products	96,362	83,994	12,363	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	68,150	64,411	3,739	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	23,212	19,583	3,629	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.3	68.3	31.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62,145	45,038	17,107	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	183,061	165,766	17,295	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	10,846	10,040	806	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	91.7	8.3
Boilers and plate work	3,184	7,642	542	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,913	11,221	697	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	12,720	10,052	2,668	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	79.5	20.5
Heating and cooking appliances	9,457	8,406	1,051	88.9	11.1	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	18,920	17,693	1,222	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.2	93.5	6.5
Machinery (j)	36,575	32,222	4,353	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.3	87.8	12.2
Industrial machinery (r)	28,626	25,490	3,136	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.3	11.2
Primary iron and steel	37,680	36,179	1,501	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	18,736	16,189	2,547	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	9,202	8,024	1,173	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	October, 1962					September, 1962		October, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	127,215	116,354	10,361	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	27,554	24,716	2,838	39.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	90.6	9.4
Motor vehicles	32,439	30,415	2,074	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,600	17,552	4,043	81.3	18.7	81.5	18.5	83.5	16.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	19,936	19,674	312	93.4	1.6	93.5	1.5	93.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,413	21,694	724	96.3	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	52,921	46,313	6,103	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.3
Aluminum products	8,801	7,403	1,393	34.1	15.9	34.0	16.0	34.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	3,230	7,243	937	33.0	12.0	37.3	12.2	38.2	11.3
Smelting and refining	26,430	25,739	741	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	34,263	33,603	25,665	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4	70.3	29.7
Heavy electrical machinery	13,633	14,571	4,062	73.2	21.3	73.3	21.7	73.6	21.4
Telecommunication equipment	22,954	13,394	9,060	60.5	39.5	60.5	39.5	60.7	39.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	40,244	36,443	3,796	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	10.3
Clay products	5,300	4,805	495	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.4	3.6
Glass and glass products	9,333	7,632	1,651	82.3	17.7	80.9	19.1	79.3	20.2
Concrete products	10,749	10,361	338	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.2	3.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,606	13,691	1,915	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	89.0	11.0
Petroleum refining and products	15,002	13,126	1,876	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4	83.9	11.1
Chemical products	54,900	42,650	12,250	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.2	78.2	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	3,196	4,538	3,653	55.4	44.6	55.6	44.4	55.0	45.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	3,906	3,260	646	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.2	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	37,793	29,352	7,946	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39,154	24,333	14,266	63.6	36.4	64.1	35.9	63.7	36.3
Construction	291,326	283,630	3,196	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m)	177,593	172,340	5,253	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Building	143,219	143,330	4,339	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
General engineering	29,374	23,460	914	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	114,233	111,290	2,943	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage and communication	353,177	293,730	54,447	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1
Transportation	260,772	243,704	17,068	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.2
Air transport and airports	17,627	13,813	3,809	73.4	21.6	73.4	21.6	73.4	21.6
Steam railways	138,717	131,126	7,591	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	16,469	16,263	206	93.7	1.3	93.3	1.2	93.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	31,432	31,155	277	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.3	99.2	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	31,173	75,970	5,203	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	9,633	7,733	1,900	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	82.3	17.2
Water transportation (n)	35,427	33,691	1,736	95.1	4.9	94.6	5.4	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	69,001	65,069	3,932	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,566	21,597	969	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	37,551	35,494	2,057	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Storage	15,534	14,113	1,471	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	10,521	9,656	365	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,063	4,457	606	83.0	12.0	87.3	12.2	83.1	11.9
Communication	76,321	40,913	35,903	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Radio broadcasting	14,349	10,709	3,640	74.6	25.4	74.6	25.4	74.1	25.9
Telephone	60,146	27,930	32,166	46.5	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.3	53.7
Public utility operation	62,913	54,649	8,269	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1
Electric light and power	43,355	41,335	6,520	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q)	14,563	12,814	1,749	83.0	12.0	87.3	12.2	89.3	10.2
Trade	503,975	325,024	183,951	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5
Wholesale	133,067	142,344	40,723	77.3	22.2	77.3	22.2	77.2	22.3
Retail	325,903	182,630	143,223	56.1	43.9	56.3	43.7	56.1	43.9
Food	77,354	51,972	25,332	67.2	32.3	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.2
Department stores	102,136	37,543	64,593	36.3	63.2	36.6	63.4	36.6	63.4
Variety stores	24,317	4,133	20,679	16.7	33.3	16.9	33.1	16.3	33.7
Automotive products	46,526	42,243	4,233	90.3	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	176,737	39,559	37,173	50.7	49.3	51.1	43.9	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	103,799	49,347	53,952	43.0	52.0	43.7	51.3	43.9	51.1
Insurance	69,106	37,267	31,339	53.9	46.1	53.9	46.1	52.7	47.3
Service (v)	174,439	93,363	76,126	56.4	43.6	56.6	43.4	56.1	43.9
Hotels and restaurants	76,397	39,390	36,597	52.2	47.3	51.9	43.1	52.6	47.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	32,576	13,490	19,086	41.4	58.6	41.3	53.2	41.7	58.3
Business service	49,229	34,653	14,571	70.4	29.6	70.6	29.4	69.6	30.4
Industrial composite	2,991,902	2,273,723	713,174	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

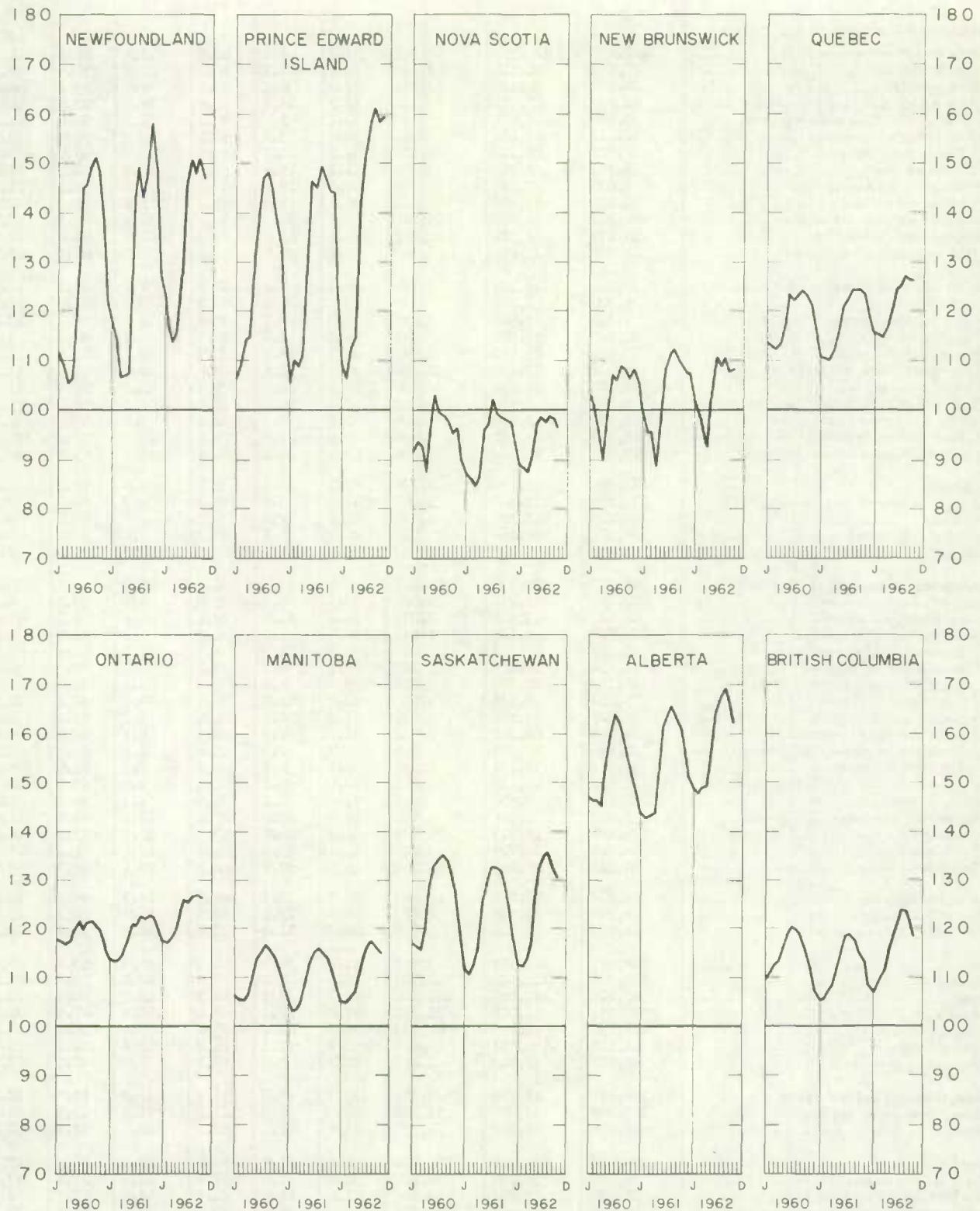


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(s) Alberta	British (s) Columbia
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	83.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.3	104.5	100.8
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.3	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	123.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	143.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1960	118.7	129.7	123.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	113.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	121.8	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.1	118.3	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9
1960											
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9
May	118.9	121.8	131.3	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.8	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1
1961											
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.8	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.3
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9
October	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0
November	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1
December	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7
1962											
January	115.2	122.7	109.3	89.0	101.9	115.7	117.7	105.1	112.4	148.3	106.9
February	114.7	116.8	106.2	88.6	99.8	115.2	117.1	104.8	112.1	147.6	108.1
March	115.2	113.3	112.0	87.8	97.0	114.6	118.0	105.3	113.5	148.9	110.4
April	116.7	115.5	114.6	91.0	92.4	116.3	119.9	106.9	117.2	149.0	111.6
May	121.3	127.5	141.6	97.1	103.0	120.5	123.4	110.6	127.0	157.4	115.7
June	125.0	145.6	150.9	98.4	110.8	124.8	125.7	114.4	132.3	164.7	119.1
July	125.8	150.5	158.1	97.6	109.0	125.9	125.2	116.1	135.3	168.2	123.6
August	127.0	148.1	161.1	99.0	110.3	127.2	126.6	117.8	135.8	169.4	123.5
September	126.5	150.6	158.8	98.5	107.9	126.6	126.8	116.7	133.1	167.4	121.8
October	125.4	147.1	159.6	96.6	108.1	126.3	126.2	115.1	130.7	162.5	118.5
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
1949 = 100

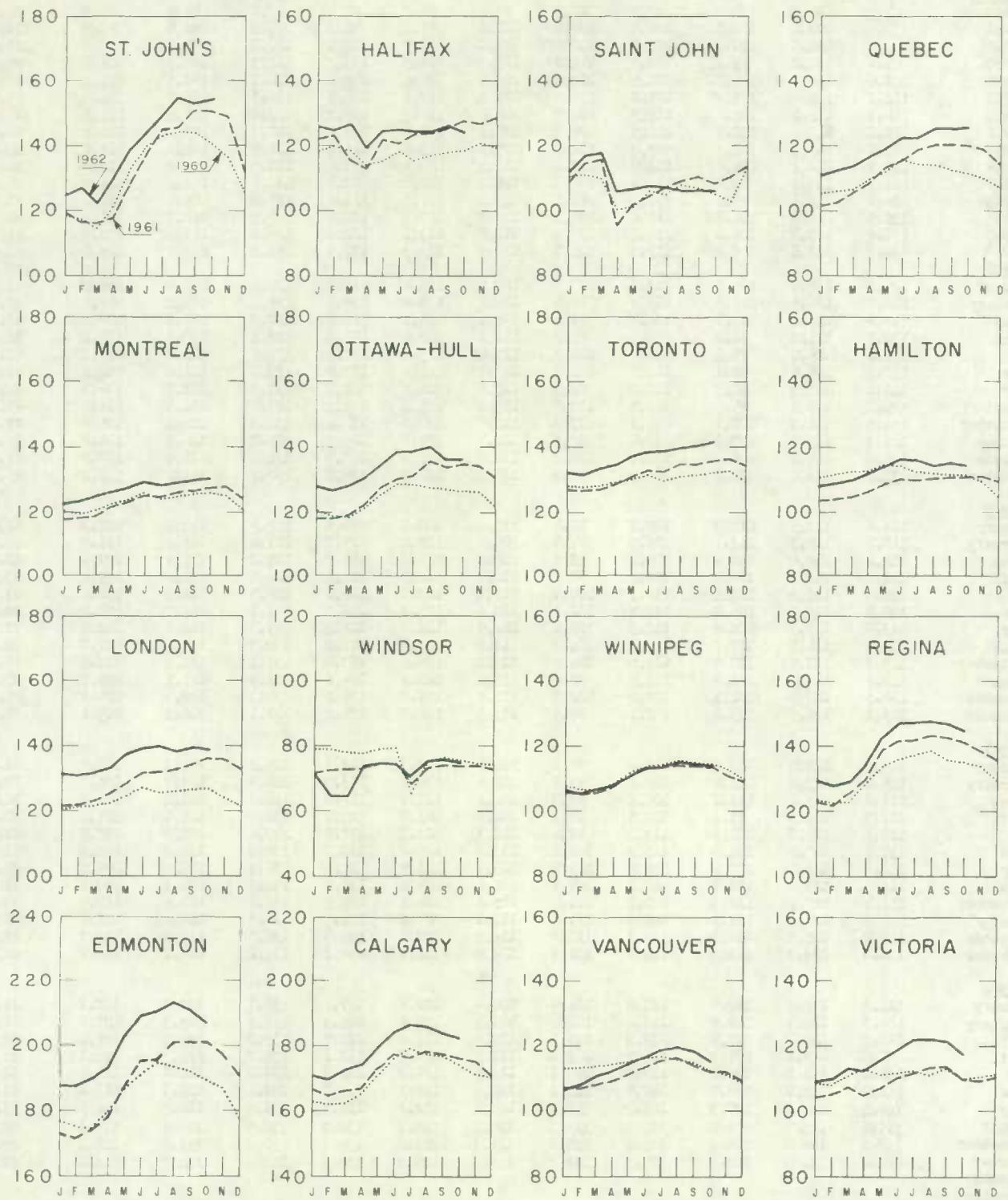


Table 11A.—Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - conc uded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
Averages											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	93.7	95.3	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.3	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.3	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.3	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.3	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.3	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.3	104.6	115.3	113.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.3	113.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	73.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	173.9	153.8	114.3	115.6
1959	121.4	123.3	79.3	111.3	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	103.0	111.4	131.3	133.3	134.3	170.7	113.3	110.7
1961	121.3	129.5	72.3	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1959											
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	163.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	153.0	112.9	110.1
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.3	127.0	125.2	174.3	159.7	114.3	114.7
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	183.3	168.2	113.1	114.8
June	123.0	126.3	84.6	113.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	126.8	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.3	177.3	112.3	109.2
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.3	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.3	177.3	121.0	120.2
October	127.1	127.7	82.0	113.3	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.3
November	124.7	126.3	73.1	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	113.2	112.3
December	121.7	121.6	79.2	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.3	183.6	169.2	116.3	110.5
1960											
January	121.1	120.2	79.1	96.2	107.7	123.4	128.3	176.9	162.9	113.1	108.3
February	120.0	121.1	73.9	95.6	106.7	122.3	127.7	175.4	162.0	113.2	108.0
March	120.2	121.5	73.2	96.9	106.4	123.0	126.2	175.1	162.4	113.3	110.6
April	120.0	122.2	77.9	103.3	108.5	128.2	133.3	179.5	165.0	114.3	112.7
May	121.0	124.6	79.1	109.2	111.7	133.8	139.4	186.4	170.3	115.0	111.1
June	122.8	127.2	79.4	113.9	113.6	136.0	144.3	191.0	176.5	116.2	111.9
July	119.3	125.5	65.5	117.1	114.2	137.2	146.4	194.6	179.3	116.9	112.4
August	122.8	125.9	75.3	117.3	115.5	138.6	143.3	193.3	177.4	116.0	111.0
September	124.5	126.4	76.4	115.4	115.0	135.6	147.1	192.1	176.9	115.0	113.0
October	124.5	126.5	75.4	115.0	114.4	134.3	144.0	189.1	174.1	112.4	109.7
November	122.5	123.9	74.5	112.1	112.3	133.8	139.6	187.0	171.2	110.3	109.1
December	117.6	121.4	74.3	104.3	109.3	129.3	135.1	177.1	170.3	108.7	110.1
1961											
January	115.5	121.4	71.6	99.2	106.3	122.3	128.4	173.2	166.4	107.2	104.0
February	114.7	121.5	72.3	95.2	104.9	121.4	126.7	171.9	164.5	106.3	104.9
March	114.9	122.9	72.6	95.1	105.7	125.3	129.9	174.3	166.1	108.0	107.5
April	117.0	125.1	72.7	105.0	107.4	129.6	134.3	177.9	166.7	109.3	104.3
May	121.2	128.3	74.4	110.0	110.3	138.9	145.3	187.0	173.0	111.1	107.3
June	124.1	131.7	74.6	114.3	113.0	141.5	147.6	195.9	177.7	113.6	110.2
July	123.3	131.3	63.1	116.9	113.4	141.6	149.2	195.6	176.3	115.5	111.9
August	124.1	132.6	73.4	116.9	114.2	143.1	145.2	201.1	178.2	116.6	113.3
September	125.3	134.1	74.1	112.3	113.7	142.5	145.6	201.1	177.3	114.3	113.4
October	127.7	136.2	73.5	110.7	113.4	140.9	141.5	201.0	176.2	112.1	109.7
November	127.9	136.0	74.0	109.0	110.8	138.5	137.6	197.6	175.2	112.0	110.2
December	125.3	132.3	72.9	102.7	109.0	135.6	132.6	191.4	170.5	109.0	111.3
1962											
January	123.0	131.3	71.0	96.1	105.8	128.9	128.2	187.7	170.9	107.1	108.8
February	122.6	130.8	64.0	95.6	105.4	127.6	127.3	187.6	169.6	107.9	109.4
March	124.9	131.0	64.0	93.9	106.4	128.4	129.4	189.9	172.3	110.1	112.6
April	127.0	132.9	73.1	99.8	107.8	134.5	132.6	193.1	173.8	111.6	112.2
May	131.0	137.3	74.4	107.9	110.5	142.5	140.8	203.7	179.4	114.2	115.3
June	132.8	138.9	74.1	111.3	113.2	147.0	144.5	203.9	184.2	116.2	118.7
July	133.7	139.3	70.2	114.9	113.3	147.2	147.3	210.8	186.5	119.1	122.2
August	133.4	138.0	75.0	113.8	115.0	147.3	146.4	213.2	186.2	119.7	121.2
September	135.0	139.0	75.1	111.4	114.3	146.7	146.0	211.5	183.7	113.3	121.2
October	136.7	138.9	74.7	111.0	113.6	144.8	143.1	207.3	182.6	115.5	117.5

Important
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, OCTOBER, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If your had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate?

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A Salaried employees - No. B Wage-earners - No. C Total employees - No.

Paid in salaries - \$ Paid in wages - \$ Total payrolls - \$

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly				1	1
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only				1	1
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only				1	1
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only				1	1
E. Other period (specify)				1	1
CASUAL WORKERS employed for part of last week in month paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No.				1	1
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.				1	1
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H.				1	1
I.				1	1
J.				1	1
TOTALS (to agree with 2C)					

4. Female Employees: Number

- A. Women on salary
B. Women wage-earners.....
C. Total women

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature Official title Date
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257 R.S.C. 1952

5. Report for male and female wage-earners whose hours are recorded.

A. Pay period from to

B. No. of days establishment operated in this pay period

C. Wage-earners whose hours are recorded:
No.

Office use

D. Hours worked and hours of paid absence:
No.

Office use

E. Gross wages paid for these hours: (omit cents)
\$

Office use

6. Number of days and hours in standard work week of your establishment for:

A. Wage-earners: Days Hours

B. Salaried staff: Days Hours

7. If a public holiday was observed in reported pay period(s) state numbers of employees absent:
With pay Without pay

8. Please explain big differences from last report in employees pay hours etc.
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

OCTOBER

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. **Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.**

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

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35
1

8003-3.2: 26-3-62

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



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