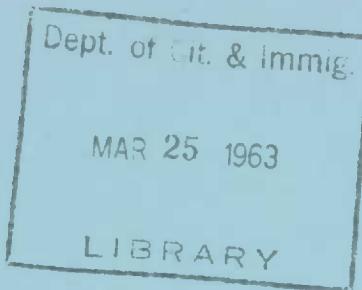


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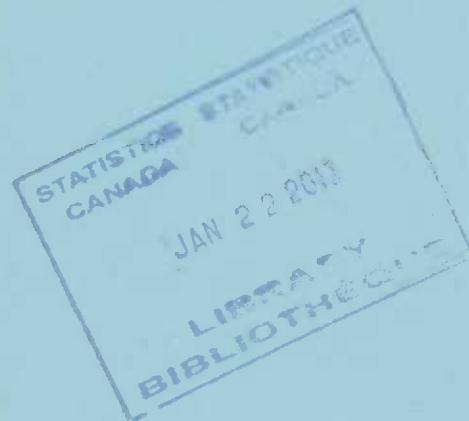
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MONTHLY



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER 1962

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## CONTENTS

	Page
<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>DECEMBER 1962 STATISTICS</b>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division .....	10
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada .....	14
4. Provinces .....	16
4A. Atlantic Region .....	21
4B. Prairie Region .....	22
5. Urban Areas .....	23
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics .....	27
7. Canada, by Industries .....	28
<b>HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1947-61, Monthly 1959-62:</b>	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	31
<b>ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS</b>	
Published in this issue also in reports for March, June and September:	
Special Canada Tables:	
9C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women .....	32
10C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division .....	34
11C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	35
Published in reports for April, July, October and January:	
Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
9A. Canada and Provinces	
10A. Urban Areas	
Published in reports for February, May, August and November:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9B. Canada and Provinces	
10B. Urban Areas	
<b>CHARTS</b>	
Index Numbers of Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Industrial Composite .....	8
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Division .....	12
Employment, Men and Women Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	30
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division .....	33
Specimen questionnaire on employment, payrolls and man hours .....	36-37
<b>METHODS</b>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls .....	i
<b>FOOTNOTES.....</b>	<b>iii</b>

N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

**CYCLICAL TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT**  
**1960 - 1962**

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Trends in Major Industrial Divisions and the Industrial Composite

During 1962, there was a continuation of the upward movement in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) that began early in 1961. The rate of increase in the latter part of 1962 was not as great as in the preceding twelve months.

The 1961-62 period of increases followed a period of declines, in which the seasonally-adjusted composite index decreased from 120.7 (in October 1959) to 116.5 (in March 1961), a reduction of 3.5 p.c. Over three quarters of the loss was regained in 1961, with the adjusted index rising to 119.9 in December of that year. The index rose above the October 1959 cyclical peak level early in 1962, and continued to gain through the rest of the year. The December figure was 122.4, about 1.0 p.c. below the all-time peak in the adjusted composite index reached in the Spring of 1957.

The goods-producing industries are, in general, more sensitive to cyclical factors than the service-producing industries, and most of the 1959-61 decrease occurred in the goods-producing sector. Reductions of 8 p.c. or more were recorded for each industry in the group except non-durable goods manufacturing where the decline was less than 1 p.c. Typically, non-durables is less affected by recessionary influences than other goods-producing industry divisions, because it consists largely of industries producing consumer goods for immediate consumption. In the service producing divisions, transportation, storage and communication and public utility operation declined, the reduction in the former being almost 5.0 p.c. Employment in trade was almost unchanged throughout the recession. Service and finance, insurance and real estate continued to record increases.

During the strong recovery in 1961 employment rose substantially in all the goods-producing industry divisions. The most significant advance was in durable goods manufacturing in which the adjusted index rose by over 5.0 p.c. Employment in non-durables is usually relatively insensitive to cyclical swings in employment; however, from March 1961 to the end of the year the division rose by 2.3 p.c. There were advances in all service producing industrial divisions except transportation, storage and communication. The largest percentage increase was in service which rose by 6 p.c.

In 1962, durable goods manufacturing continued to rise as rapidly as in 1961, and the rate of advance in non-durables slackened only slightly. Both forestry and construction tended to weaken during 1962. Mining indicated some strengthening in the first half but steadily declined in the second. In the service divisions, public utility operation and service rose at a reduced rate. For service, the change from December 1961 to December 1962 was 3.1 p.c. as against a rise of 6.8 p.c. from December 1960 to December 1961.

Employment Trends in Manufacturing

Between October 1959 and March 1961 the employment index for the manufacturing division declined from 112.1 to 107.2. The reduction reflected a fall

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961		
1949 = 100							dollars				
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region .....	101.8	107.2	104.6	178.7	191.5	180.7	65.53	66.68	64.53	195,550	
Newfoundland .....	122.9	138.3	127.5	237.2	263.9	241.7	72.96	72.10	71.39	38,824	
Prince Edward Island .....	117.6	145.4	123.2	220.8	259.0	220.3	59.01	56.00	57.25	5,684	
Nova Scotia .....	93.5	96.2	93.4	157.4	169.5	155.1	62.70	65.62	61.87	84,631	
New Brunswick .....	102.0	104.6	107.6	176.9	182.2	183.7	65.37	65.65	64.35	66,411	
Quebec .....	120.4	125.4	118.5	224.5	243.2	215.8	76.12	79.14	74.40	831,738	
Ontario .....	123.3	126.3	119.7	226.8	242.7	216.9	81.21	84.83	79.98	1,225,319	
Prairie Region .....	128.4	131.8	125.9	232.7	244.2	223.3	77.61	79.37	75.88	369,820	
Manitoba .....	108.1	111.9	108.2	191.4	202.1	186.9	74.39	75.94	72.64	136,711	
Saskatchewan .....	120.7	125.7	117.7	222.2	236.3	209.6	76.73	78.37	74.16	66,118	
Alberta (s) .....	156.3	158.4	150.9	284.1	295.3	270.7	80.60	82.64	79.30	166,991	
British Columbia (s) .....	113.4	116.5	108.7	213.4	227.0	201.5	85.34	88.56	84.02	252,344	
<b>Canada</b> .....	120.4	124.3	117.8	222.1	237.9	213.3	78.57	81.53	77.08	2,874,771	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	139.3	155.4	132.0	258.0	292.3	233.8	59.31	60.23	56.67	13,557	
Sydney .....	78.7	79.7	77.9	118.4	133.1	119.4	69.94	77.70	71.32	14,476	
Halifax .....	129.7	124.8	128.3	238.0	234.9	229.6	65.57	67.29	64.12	34,380	
Moncton .....	105.7	117.6	108.0	178.9	197.9	176.2	61.48	61.12	59.12	9,955	
Saint John .....	114.6	105.9	113.3	204.9	196.5	201.0	63.65	66.04	63.07	18,247	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	105.3	109.0	102.8	213.7	218.8	203.1	100.87	99.85	98.36	13,085	
Quebec .....	120.0	125.2	114.6	221.7	251.2	209.2	65.46	71.10	64.65	49,637	
Sherbrooke .....	110.0	113.1	106.8	194.8	214.2	184.7	64.28	68.76	62.63	12,709	
Shawinigan .....	81.7	83.0	99.6	149.8	162.2	185.4	84.20	89.88	85.53	7,129	
Three Rivers .....	112.5	117.4	108.6	193.7	221.7	188.7	70.46	77.23	70.98	13,821	
Drummondville .....	83.2	83.6	80.7	143.5	150.6	132.5	64.91	67.74	61.79	7,139	
Montreal .....	125.5	129.1	124.1	233.7	249.1	225.3	77.75	80.53	75.76	455,237	
Ottawa - Hull .....	132.8	136.1	130.4	248.9	261.5	239.2	73.47	75.34	72.10	57,611	
Kingston .....	116.9	121.0	113.4	227.6	246.0	216.2	77.35	80.40	75.56	10,534	
Peterborough .....	96.4	95.6	91.9	188.2	196.3	179.9	86.76	91.26	86.90	11,101	
Oshawa .....	197.2	196.9	180.3	369.7	424.4	347.5	93.66	107.69	96.20	25,240	
Toronto .....	139.4	142.3	134.4	257.5	272.3	243.2	81.63	84.58	79.96	468,107	
Hamilton .....	114.5	116.5	109.2	212.2	226.8	199.6	85.84	90.23	84.74	86,145	
St. Catharines .....	109.1	114.3	108.0	194.5	225.0	194.9	86.95	95.98	87.98	33,792	
Niagara Falls .....	94.8	96.7	91.3	180.3	186.3	169.7	82.90	84.02	83.07	7,808	
Brantford .....	86.4	87.2	82.5	147.5	153.1	132.5	74.92	77.02	70.32	13,834	
Guelph .....	126.7	129.7	119.5	222.6	244.6	207.4	70.83	76.30	69.34	9,313	
Galt .....	117.0	117.9	106.8	204.4	223.8	188.7	67.45	73.34	68.89	11,413	
Kitchener .....	133.6	136.5	125.8	238.1	259.2	220.5	72.33	77.06	71.15	29,802	
Sudbury .....	128.4	129.0	146.9	231.9	223.9	270.6	94.90	91.21	96.99	21,301	
Timmins .....	88.3	89.2	89.1	137.6	143.9	135.2	73.03	75.61	71.34	7,563	
London .....	134.4	138.7	132.8	246.2	265.9	238.2	73.78	77.23	72.35	39,476	
Sarnia .....	126.6	125.3	124.5	270.4	277.2	260.0	102.63	106.26	100.37	12,227	
Windsor .....	73.8	75.4	72.9	129.2	143.5	126.9	87.51	95.18	87.29	33,048	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	140.2	145.0	137.3	282.5	306.3	268.1	101.35	106.24	98.31	13,193	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	103.0	109.1	102.7	184.7	204.8	177.5	80.08	83.76	77.00	12,902	
Winnipeg .....	109.8	111.4	109.0	198.6	206.3	191.6	71.11	72.79	69.21	94,231	
Regina .....	141.2	142.5	135.6	276.3	281.0	258.7	76.06	76.62	74.12	18,372	
Saskatoon .....	134.1	138.7	132.6	256.0	268.2	247.8	71.33	72.25	70.05	11,917	
Edmonton .....	201.0	204.0	191.4	366.6	386.5	339.9	74.35	77.23	72.33	55,604	
Calgary .....	176.2	178.4	170.5	328.8	341.1	309.3	79.31	81.26	76.71	46,804	
Vancouver .....	114.2	115.9	109.0	222.5	231.3	207.9	84.80	86.86	83.12	132,490	
Victoria .....	119.2	119.6	111.3	227.0	231.4	210.1	79.17	80.38	78.20	17,194	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	78.5	85.8	80.8	153.5	182.1	154.2	77.98	84.64	75.90	57,679	
Mining .....	112.3	114.3	115.1	209.4	223.1	212.5	96.17	100.70	95.15	99,496	
Manufacturing .....	111.1	114.7	107.9	207.3	223.7	199.6	80.81	84.55	80.16	1,205,384	
Durable goods (u) .....	116.5	118.9	110.9	215.8	234.0	205.4	86.47	91.94	86.57	576,100	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	106.6	111.2	105.5	199.0	213.9	194.0	75.63	77.93	74.52	629,284	
Construction .....	110.9	130.5	109.5	205.3	274.9	196.7	77.65	87.60	74.75	230,919	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.3	109.2	105.8	198.1	204.9	191.5	89.51	90.12	86.97	337,981	
Public utility operation .....	139.3	141.6	137.7	293.6	298.4	277.3	99.54	99.54	95.10	60,960	
Trade .....	150.2	147.5	146.0	274.2	269.8	259.5	68.64	68.78	66.72	534,379	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	174.4	174.2	166.8	311.8	310.6	290.4	76.65	76.46	74.50	177,231	
Service (v) .....	152.7	155.7	148.1	293.1	300.9	276.4	57.86	58.26	56.11	170,732	
Industrial composite .....	120.4	124.3	117.8	222.1	237.9	213.3	78.57	81.53	77.08	2,874,771	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

of 9.1 p.c. in the durables component. During the remainder of 1961 most of the loss was recovered as employment in non-durables showed strength. Over the first half of 1962 both components continued to show marked increases with the pace in non-durables slackening somewhat. As a result, by July 1962 the manufacturing index stood at 113.9, considerably above the October 1959 peak of 112.1. Over the last half of the year manufacturing continued to improve, almost entirely because of continued progress in the durables component.

#### Durable Goods Manufacturing

All industry groups in durable goods manufacturing declined between the fall of 1959 and the spring of 1961 with reductions in iron and steel and transportation equipment accounting for almost two-thirds of the overall decrease. Between March and December 1961, all the groups except non-ferrous metal products showed improvement, with the largest gains being recorded in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

During 1962, the trends apparent in 1961 were maintained. Electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products continued to advance strongly and by the end of the year had surpassed the peak levels of 1959. Of more significance because of the numbers employed therein, was the continued improvement in transportation equipment and the accelerated growth in iron and steel products. Non-ferrous metals showed some improvement in the first half of the year but weakened thereafter.

Iron and Steel Products: All components of iron and steel products declined sharply between October 1959 and March 1961. Some industries continued to weaken even after the cyclical low was reached in March 1961; fabricated and structural steel, sheet metal products and agricultural implements were the most notable of these. There was immediate improvement in primary iron and steel, iron castings and heating and cooking appliances, while machinery products began to pick up at about the middle of 1961. During the first half of 1962 all industry groups except agricultural implements rose substantially with the advances in primary iron and steel and iron castings being particularly strong. In the second half of 1962 some of these trends were reversed. Fabricated and structural steel, sheet metal products and iron castings slackened while there was expansion in agricultural implements and machinery.

Transportation Equipment: In transportation equipment all component industries except aircraft and parts declined between October 1959 and March 1961. The situation in aircraft and parts was unsettled because of the heavy layoffs in the industry in the first quarter of 1959. During 1961 all components made some advances although the improvement in the automobile industries and shipbuilding and repairing was the most marked. These same industries continued to record substantial gains throughout 1962. However, 1962 also saw a contraction in the aircraft and parts industry.

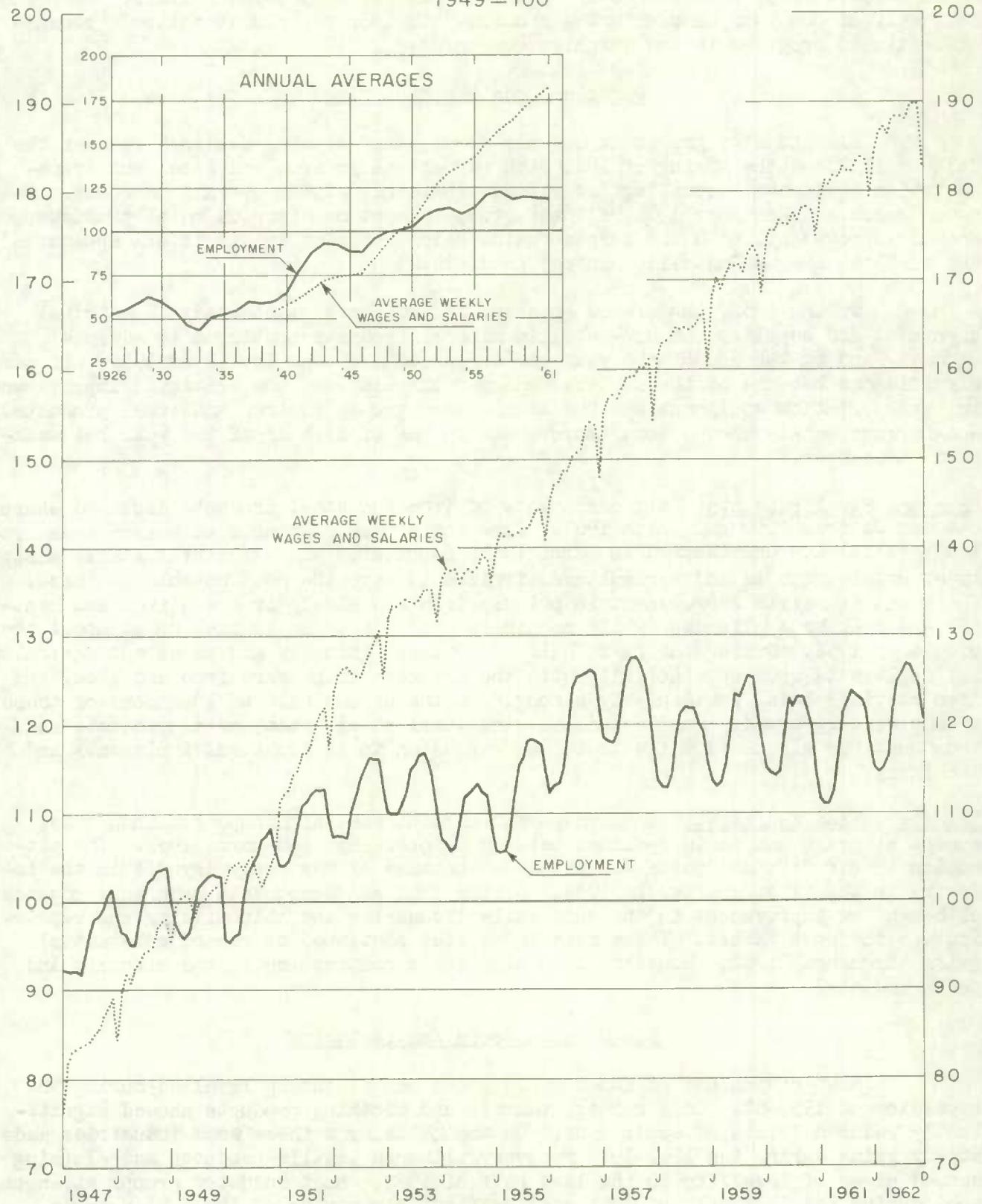
#### Non-Durable Goods Manufacturing

Most components of non-durable goods manufacturing levelled during the recession of 1959-61. Only rubber, textile and clothing products showed significantly reduced levels of employment. On the other hand these same industries made steady gains during the 1961-1962 recovery although textile products and clothing showed signs of levelling in the last half of 1962. Most industry groups strengthened during the last half of 1961 and the first six months of 1962. A notable

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



exception was paper products which showed little change in 1961 although it advanced rather strongly through most of 1962. Apart from paper products, only rubber products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries continued to expand over the last half of 1962. The apparent weakening in chemical products reflected an industrial dispute which began in August and continued to affect the industry at year's end.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

##### Goods-Producing Industry Divisions

As already mentioned, forestry, mining and construction declined sharply during the recession and in no case has employment risen above levels reached in the second half of 1959. In forestry and mining, this partly reflected long term trends towards reduced levels of employment in particular areas or segments within the divisions. The advance in construction in 1961 and its decline in 1962 reflected almost entirely the movement of the building and general engineering component.

The overall decline in the mining index was due mainly to reductions in metals and fuels; non-metal mining has been a source of strength. In 1962, there was a mild recovery in metal mining until about the middle of the year but after that time the index fell sharply. In recent years, frequent periodic layoffs in coal mining has further depressed the total mining index and account largely for its erratic movement. Non-metal mining, on the other hand, started to improve in 1960 and since that time has moved steadily upwards although there was some slackening in the last half of 1962.

##### Service-Producing Industry Divisions

Between October 1959 and March 1961, transportation, storage and communication was the only service-producing division which recorded a marked decline. Since early 1961, the adjusted employment index for the division has fluctuated between 108.0 and 109.0, except for a few months in 1962 which were distorted by a major industrial dispute in the trucking industry.

All major components of the division contributed to the decline but reductions in the transportation group were the most important. During the recovery, the transportation group rose slightly in 1961 but levelled in 1962. Storage steadily weakened through 1961 and the first half of 1962 but indicated some strengthening in the second half of 1962. Employment in communication did not turn upward until early in 1962 but rose strongly over the remainder of the year.

In transportation, most industry groups weakened between 1959 and 1961 but reductions in railway employment was the main factor in the overall decline. Employment in railways has decreased since 1956 due to factors of a long term nature. Water transportation which has declined for several years, indicated some reversal of this trend in 1962. The upward trend in truck transportation was arrested in 1960 but continued in 1961, however some levelling was indicated towards the end of 1962. Air transport and airports rose steadily throughout the recession and period following.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing				Construction	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<u>Average</u>										
1947	149.6		83.6		97.2		98.6		96.7	
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.3	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.3		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.3		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.3		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.3		114.3		105.6	
1959	73.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.3	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	
<u>1959</u>										
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.9	107.5	110.6	112.0	114.8	103.7	107.1
February	70.1	75.3	113.8	120.0	107.5	110.2	111.6	113.3	104.0	107.1
March	52.9	77.3	113.4	120.3	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.6	104.2	107.1
April	42.6	82.2	120.6	124.6	109.5	111.1	114.9	115.4	104.3	107.4
May	61.9	79.0	123.3	123.5	111.7	111.3	117.3	116.0	106.4	107.3
June	87.2	81.9	126.4	124.1	114.2	111.7	120.3	116.7	109.1	107.5
July	73.1	71.2	127.8	124.3	112.2	110.3	115.0	113.6	109.8	107.5
August	76.0	71.1	127.0	123.6	113.5	110.5	114.1	113.3	112.9	107.3
September	97.2	82.4	125.3	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5	111.8	107.0
October	102.6	81.0	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.1	119.1	117.9	109.6	107.3
November	102.7	82.6	123.7	124.1	110.6	110.6	114.4	114.8	107.4	107.0
December	97.5	84.9	121.8	124.5	108.4	111.7	114.0	117.1	103.7	107.2
<u>1960</u>										
January	87.7	86.3	122.6	124.3	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.3	103.7	107.2
February	81.2	83.0	122.1	123.5	108.9	111.7	114.6	116.9	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	91.8	121.8	123.7	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.2	103.3	106.9
April	41.0	81.7	113.4	117.0	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.2	104.1	106.3
May	61.1	79.8	113.0	113.2	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.3
June	89.1	83.5	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	83.7	123.3	119.9	110.2	108.3	111.9	110.4	108.8	106.5
August	95.2	88.0	123.9	120.5	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	106.7
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.9	111.7	106.8
October	107.9	83.8	120.0	119.0	109.6	107.9	110.5	109.4	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	80.7	118.2	118.3	108.1	108.0	108.9	109.4	107.4	106.8
December	89.4	78.1	113.1	115.9	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.1
<u>1961</u>										
January	76.3	75.2	113.3	115.2	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.6	103.1	106.6
February	66.1	71.9	114.0	115.4	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.4	103.2	106.4
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	114.8	104.9	107.2	107.0	108.1	103.2	98.0
April	34.0	69.7	111.8	115.5	105.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	70.9	117.4	117.4	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.3	106.2	107.0
June	76.6	72.0	119.7	117.4	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.1	109.1	107.4
July	82.9	73.9	121.0	117.4	110.9	104.9	111.6	109.9	110.4	108.0
August	77.4	70.7	120.2	116.9	113.1	110.2	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.6
September	85.3	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	111.0	113.0	108.0
October	95.2	73.0	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.9	110.6	108.2
November	90.0	71.9	116.6	116.6	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.3	109.4	108.6
December	80.8	70.6	115.1	117.9	107.9	111.2	110.9	113.9	105.5	103.9
<u>1962</u>										
January	77.5	76.4	114.0	116.1	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.5
February	68.2	74.3	113.7	115.2	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.2	106.3	109.7
March	47.1	73.2	114.3	116.1	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.5	106.5	109.9
April	34.4	71.5	113.3	117.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.5	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	69.6	117.3	117.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.6	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.7	121.0	118.7	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.0	112.5	110.7
July	78.6	69.3	121.2	117.5	115.5	113.9	118.3	117.9	113.1	110.5
August	80.2	72.3	120.7	117.4	117.6	113.9	119.5	117.6	116.0	110.9
September	85.9	71.6	113.2	116.4	117.6	114.1	120.6	119.1	115.0	109.9
October	88.4	67.3	116.1	115.3	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.8	112.6	110.2
November	85.8	68.4	114.3	114.2	114.7	114.6	118.9	119.6	111.2	110.4
December	78.5	68.6	112.3	114.6	111.1	114.5	116.5	119.8	106.6	110.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

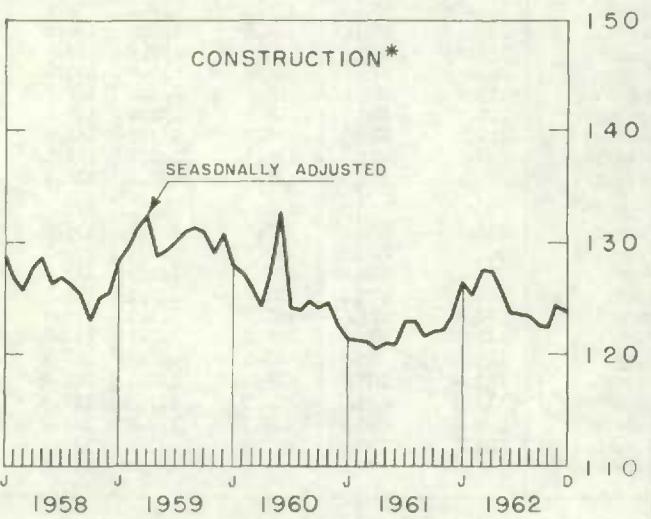
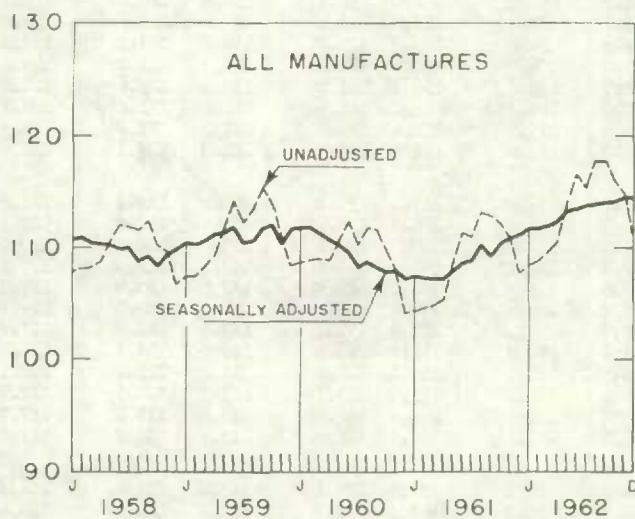
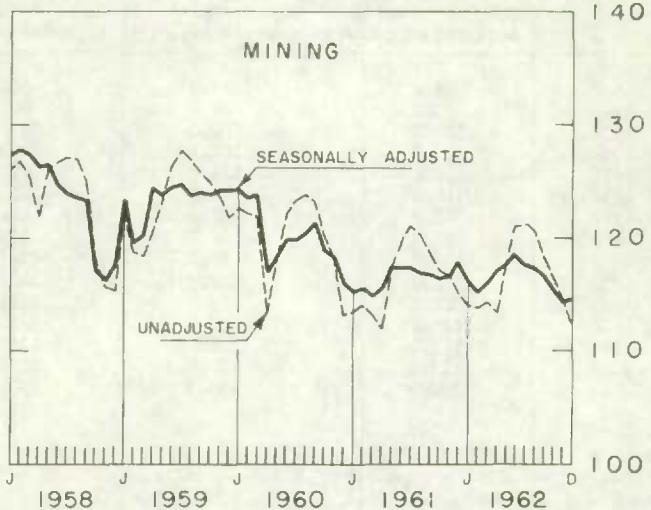
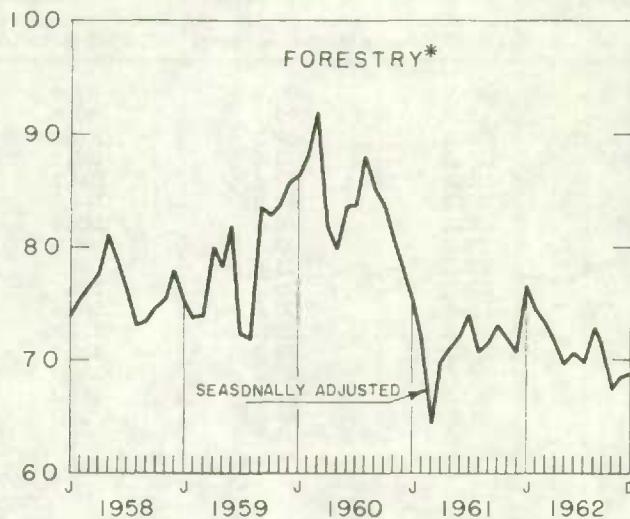
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		(v) Service		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		90.2		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
<b>1959</b>												
January	109.3	115.4	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	137.0	113.7	118.9
February	108.5	114.7	132.5	138.4	129.0	134.0	150.3	151.6	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.7
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.5	131.1	134.6	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.5	113.7	119.3
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.9	131.5	134.2	151.5	152.1	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.9
May	116.0	114.9	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.7	151.8	152.7	138.7	137.8	119.6	119.7
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.5	134.7	134.7	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.3	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.4	123.1	119.1
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.2	135.2	136.0	155.7	154.0	147.5	139.5	124.2	119.4
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.9	155.5	154.1	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.7	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.0	155.4	154.4	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	113.8	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.6	139.7	142.2	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	112.9	136.7	139.2	143.4	136.0	155.0	154.9	137.3	142.3	113.1	120.4
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	112.9	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.0	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.1	132.2	138.0	131.5	136.7	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.6	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.6	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.7	138.1	143.5	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	111.9	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.1	154.3	155.7	140.1	143.5	114.3	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.2	143.8	142.6	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	138.6	137.0	137.0	155.8	156.4	149.5	142.9	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.7	156.1	156.7	150.7	142.9	121.9	117.9
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.9	136.4	137.0	156.7	154.9	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.2
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.5	159.4	158.3	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.5	142.9	136.7	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.5	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.1	144.0	136.7	159.3	159.1	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.0
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	109.0	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.8	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.9
February	102.5	108.4	132.0	137.7	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.4	137.5	143.6	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.6	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.4	160.1	161.2	138.9	144.6	111.1	116.5
April	106.7	108.7	133.4	137.4	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.1	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.4	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.3	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.5	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.2	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.6	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.4	163.5	164.3	157.1	149.1	122.5	118.5
August	113.8	108.3	144.6	138.2	137.7	138.2	163.8	163.8	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.1	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.3	123.3	118.5
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.3	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.3	122.9	119.2
November	109.3	108.3	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.3	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.7	137.7	140.1	146.0	138.7	166.3	166.5	148.1	153.2	117.3	119.9
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	108.2	135.8	141.6	135.8	139.1	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.7	135.5	141.3	133.7	139.2	167.7	168.4	147.7	154.6	114.7	120.6
March	103.4	108.2	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.3	168.4	169.6	149.6	155.9	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	107.8	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.5	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	141.0	139.6	141.0	168.2	169.1	157.7	156.0	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.2	141.2	141.2	169.3	169.9	163.3	155.9	125.0	121.4
July	114.2	109.5	149.4	142.7	140.1	141.3	169.8	170.6	164.3	155.9	125.8	121.9
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.8	140.0	140.4	169.8	170.7	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.9
September	112.0	108.0	144.7	141.3	142.3	140.6	169.5	171.1	162.0	157.3	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.2	144.0	140.7	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.3	125.4	121.7
November	109.2	108.2	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.2	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.9	124.3	122.1
December	106.3	109.2	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.7	174.4	174.1	152.7	157.9	120.4	122.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE  
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100

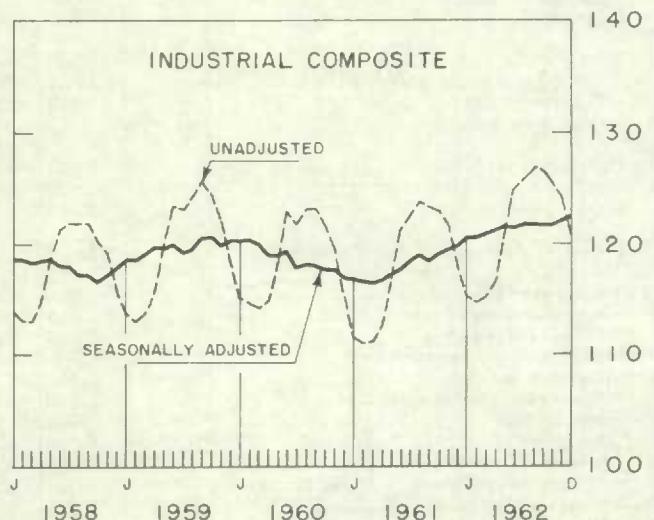
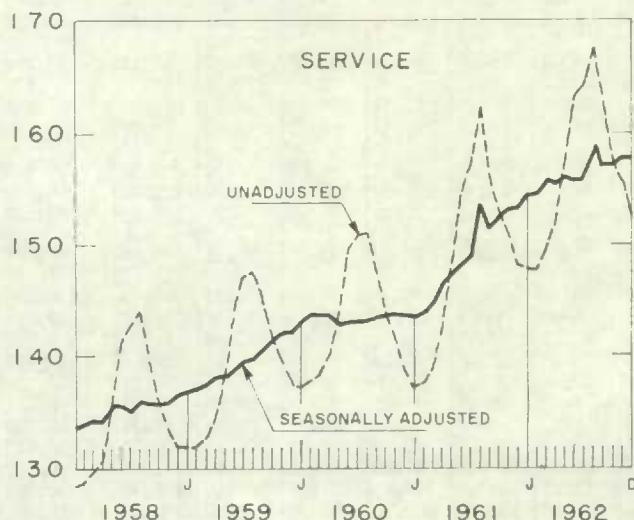
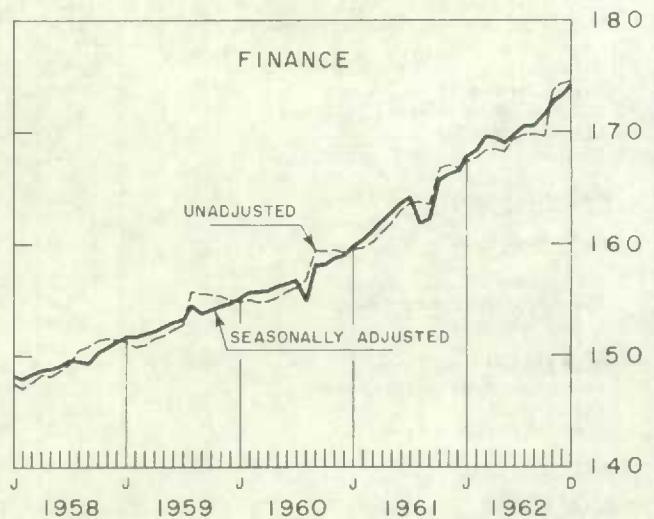
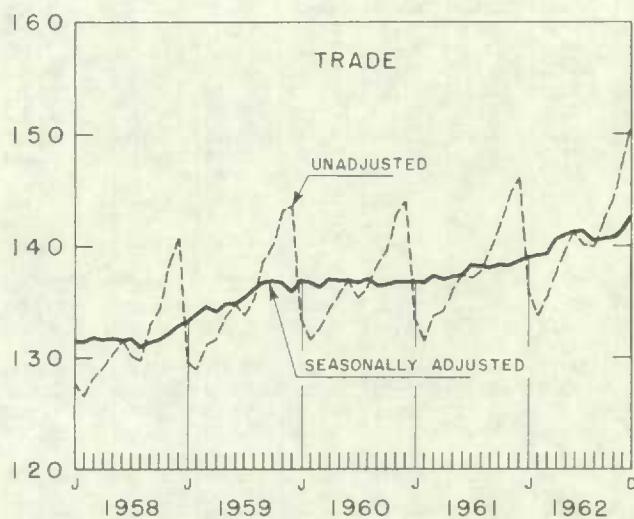
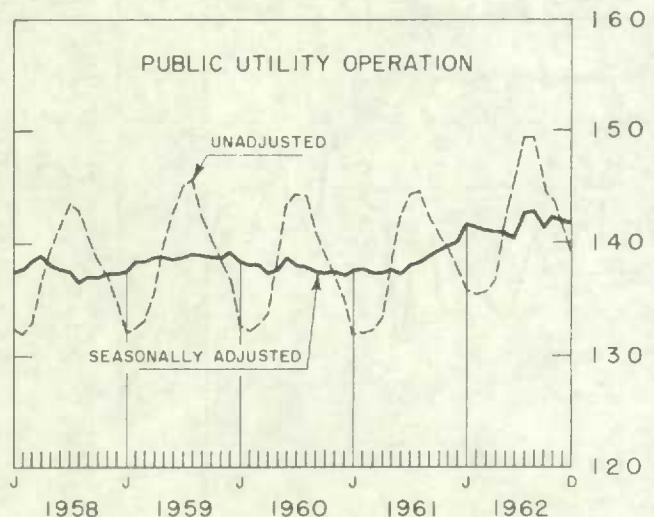
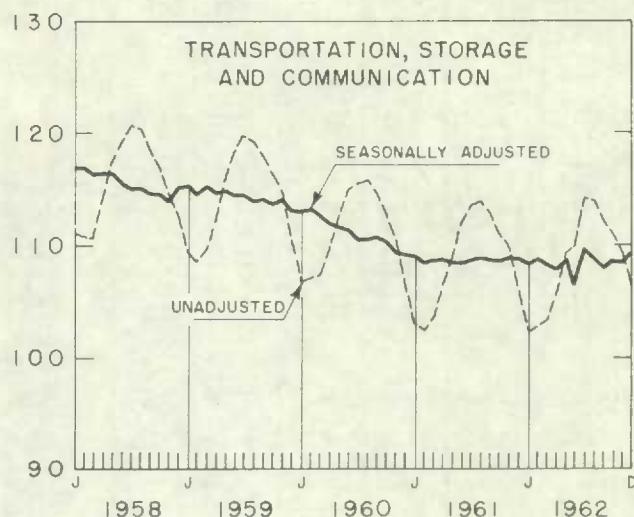


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported December 1962
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	78.5	85.8	80.8	89.4	77.98	84.64	75.90	74.74	57,679
Mining .....	96	112.3	114.3	115.1	113.1	96.17	100.70	95.15	94.96	99,496
Metal mining .....		125.1	127.8	128.5	130.3	97.83	101.43	97.27	98.00	59,185
Gold (a) .....		67.0	68.6	68.3	70.9	82.01	83.59	78.99	77.66	15,257
Other metal (b) .....		179.0	182.7	184.5	185.5	103.32	107.04	103.55	105.24	43,928
Iron .....		286.1	296.5	248.1	255.0	116.49	117.32	112.44	106.97	9,548
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	108.77	113.89	114.55	117.00	4,627
Fuels .....		86.5	84.7	89.8	83.3	98.47	104.78	95.71	94.13	26,618
Coal .....		39.7	39.6	43.2	37.2	60.75	76.17	66.96	62.10	9,826
Oil and natural gas .....		277.5	268.6	289.7	281.7	120.54	122.04	114.09	112.35	16,792
Non-metal (c) .....		130.5	140.4	128.4	122.1	84.57	90.47	84.28	81.94	13,693
Asbestos .....		178.3	181.1	174.9	172.1	92.35	98.27	94.28	90.82	6,708
Manufacturing .....	92	111.1	114.7	107.9	104.1	80.81	84.55	80.16	77.92	1,205,384
Durable goods (u) .....		116.5	118.9	110.9	105.7	86.47	91.94	86.57	84.03	576,100
Non-durable goods (u) .....		106.6	111.2	105.5	102.7	75.63	77.93	74.52	72.65	629,284
Food and beverages .....		106.5	116.7	105.8	104.4	73.12	72.82	72.09	70.21	149,929
Meat products .....		130.4	137.0	129.9	128.7	81.12	82.25	80.37	78.38	29,577
Dairy products .....		115.1	118.7	117.3	115.1	71.32	71.20	69.01	66.55	14,087
Canned and cured fish .....		84.9	108.6	76.8	73.2	40.98	44.48	41.39	42.45	9,695
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		81.4	122.2	77.6	74.5	61.94	57.48	61.03	58.88	11,397
Grain mill products .....		93.4	95.6	99.1	99.6	79.09	83.19	77.45	75.08	9,104
Bread and other bakery products .....		112.0	113.0	110.8	109.7	70.47	69.68	69.01	67.21	23,041
Biscuits and crackers .....		85.5	93.0	81.3	80.9	64.81	65.12	61.12	57.55	6,318
Distilled and malt liquors .....		92.4	98.1	94.9	97.7	104.62	103.19	99.81	97.57	12,917
Other beverages (d) .....		143.6	143.1	145.8	140.4	75.62	74.19	75.56	72.38	10,535
Confectionery .....		88.4	99.0	85.0	87.3	54.23	60.03	54.05	53.89	8,686
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		92.4	98.5	107.5	115.6	77.58	77.25	69.41	63.18	9,470
Rubber products .....		107.2	109.7	100.7	84.7	83.87	89.26	81.27	78.00	21,315
Leather products .....		87.3	90.5	88.2	83.5	50.82	57.71	50.82	50.43	28,945
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		93.8	97.3	95.9	91.3	47.31	55.25	47.91	47.46	19,946
Other leather products (f) .....		75.7	78.3	74.2	70.0	58.67	63.22	57.61	57.37	8,949
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.2	83.7	80.3	76.0	62.62	68.76	62.34	61.20	61,536
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		73.3	74.4	75.2	68.7	57.85	65.68	58.13	57.19	18,028
Woollen goods .....		62.6	63.9	61.1	60.4	57.44	63.39	58.18	56.89	9,470
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		93.9	93.8	86.7	81.9	71.99	76.37	70.57	69.16	16,067
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		88.9	92.7	87.7	85.6	45.99	51.71	45.96	45.20	96,516
Men's clothing .....		94.2	98.0	90.5	86.1	45.24	50.80	45.07	44.29	33,162
Women's clothing .....		93.7	96.5	93.5	90.8	45.25	51.22	45.28	44.37	25,749
Knit goods .....		69.9	75.6	72.3	72.4	46.35	53.33	46.22	45.51	18,075
Fur goods .....		60.5	63.0	62.4	62.8	68.03	72.12	69.61	66.45	2,831
Wood products .....		103.6	106.4	99.4	93.6	68.06	73.36	67.70	65.41	97,709
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		104.4	107.0	100.1	92.9	70.86	75.10	70.29	67.55	62,105
Furniture .....		116.1	119.1	109.7	106.3	64.31	72.21	64.89	62.90	26,797
Other wood products (h) .....		75.0	78.8	75.6	72.2	59.73	64.76	58.68	59.38	8,807
Paper products .....		125.2	127.3	122.5	121.8	96.41	98.10	95.31	92.36	93,985
Pulp and paper mills .....		125.7	126.2	123.0	123.3	106.32	107.06	104.75	101.24	66,556
Other paper products (i) .....		124.1	130.0	121.4	118.3	72.34	77.26	72.79	70.59	27,429
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		124.3	126.3	124.3	123.3	88.18	91.28	86.31	83.89	60,797
Iron and steel products .....		109.4	111.7	102.0	98.7	90.06	96.19	89.77	87.52	178,273
Agricultural implements .....		68.5	65.8	59.6	60.3	89.53	99.17	94.34	90.53	12,046
Boilers and plate work .....		124.3	129.1	108.3	107.7	88.71	93.91	83.56	84.33	7,837
Fabricated and structural steel .....		150.6	154.3	146.7	153.4	90.23	97.92	90.42	88.41	11,321
Hardware and tools .....		111.4	112.2	103.0	95.7	79.05	84.89	78.78	78.14	12,727
Heating and cooking appliances .....		101.3	105.4	94.0	86.7	79.05	83.27	77.39	73.89	8,671
Iron castings .....		92.3	97.0	89.3	85.2	82.82	90.37	84.94	82.31	18,265
Machinery (j) .....		113.8	115.5	104.6	100.9	87.02	92.32	86.32	84.00	35,924
Industrial machinery (r) .....		129.5	131.6	116.8	109.7	86.47	92.71	86.89	84.45	28,193
Primary iron and steel .....		123.4	124.1	115.8	107.9	107.73	111.85	105.39	102.71	36,924
Sheet metal products .....		108.9	115.4	101.8	100.4	83.72	91.60	84.52	83.49	16,974
Wire and wire products .....		112.2	112.1	109.9	108.4	89.37	96.69	87.46	86.73	9,261

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962		
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960			
%												
1949 = 100												
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	113.1	113.7	108.7	103.5	92.16	100.81	94.69	89.34	126,917			
Aircraft and parts .....	231.9	234.1	266.4	255.5	94.24	98.31	94.11	93.41	26,712			
Motor vehicles .....	120.2	119.3	110.9	105.6	107.30	123.07	112.09	100.67	33,464			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	123.0	122.4	105.4	99.9	85.33	100.06	91.14	86.92	21,982			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	55.3	56.6	55.7	54.9	87.78	84.80	84.63	78.40	19,845			
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	141.1	143.9	123.8	111.3	80.15	88.98	83.83	80.36	21,601			
Non-ferrous metal products .....	121.1	122.7	123.0	124.7	96.20	95.72	94.92	93.32	52,131			
Aluminum products .....	136.3	142.9	133.4	138.8	87.50	93.21	86.57	85.03	8,344			
Brass and copper products .....	102.2	102.3	103.0	99.0	86.74	91.61	83.77	81.21	8,194			
Smelting and refining .....	132.2	132.3	138.7	145.3	110.69	105.02	108.77	105.63	26,471			
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	150.6	152.7	139.1	126.1	86.21	90.19	85.69	84.50	82,958			
Heavy electrical machinery .....	113.6	113.7	102.1	96.7	92.10	98.56	94.09	91.41	18,771			
Telecommunication equipment .....	273.5	279.5	248.5	210.7	83.87	87.08	83.64	84.77	22,450			
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	142.8	152.0	136.0	127.0	85.24	89.66	82.54	80.90	38,112			
Clay products .....	85.0	91.2	82.6	78.7	79.33	81.26	76.83	74.02	4,695			
Glass and glass products .....	168.2	169.8	161.8	144.8	85.44	86.86	83.08	80.13	10,488			
Concrete products .....	234.3	273.7	212.0	198.9	76.66	89.18	74.19	75.33	8,848			
Products of petroleum and coal .....	135.3	136.9	138.3	136.8	125.60	122.12	122.42	119.41	15,253			
Petroleum refining and products .....	138.4	139.5	141.6	140.2	126.37	123.06	123.07	120.09	14,775			
Chemical products .....	128.1	130.0	130.5	128.4	99.76	100.00	96.71	93.09	53,455			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	121.8	122.4	121.4	115.0	86.43	87.03	83.65	81.94	8,123			
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	143.2	144.3	153.7	154.1	114.72	114.14	111.17	106.41	8,864			
Other chemical products (l) .....	126.3	128.6	127.6	126.0	99.10	99.45	95.89	91.99	36,468			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	147.3	154.0	137.6	128.1	70.23	72.62	69.97	69.82	38,152			
Construction .....	82	110.0	130.5	109.5	107.8	77.65	87.60	74.75	73.71	230,919		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	107.2	126.8	105.9	102.9	79.49	95.36	78.66	78.79	140,009			
Building .....	114.0	133.7	111.5	109.9	78.06	94.44	76.45	77.56	118,948			
General engineering .....	80.4	99.4	82.3	73.4	87.55	100.29	91.23	86.48	21,061			
Highways, bridges and streets .....	114.4	136.5	115.6	115.8	74.82	75.75	68.74	66.29	90,910			
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	106.3	109.2	105.8	106.3	89.51	90.12	86.97	82.95	337,981		
Transportation .....	96.1	99.6	96.5	96.2	89.55	90.68	87.56	83.78	246,349			
Air transport and airports .....	217.4	220.4	217.6	213.0	114.02	113.14	109.37	108.24	17,289			
Steam railways .....	79.5	80.9	82.1	83.5	90.07	89.80	88.36	82.97	130,540			
Maintenance of equipment .....	71.6	71.7	72.4	74.0	86.57	88.28	85.93	79.55	15,894			
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	66.2	72.6	71.6	73.5	79.54	78.22	75.55	67.76	26,137			
Transportation - Steam railways .....	84.1	83.7	85.9	87.3	95.18	95.21	94.16	90.05	79,240			
Telegraphs .....	111.6	114.1	114.9	112.8	82.07	82.33	81.27	73.86	9,269			
Water transportation (n) .....	86.6	102.3	82.9	84.9	84.78	90.42	82.63	79.37	31,043			
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	139.5	141.1	135.9	130.6	84.46	86.76	82.28	80.95	67,477			
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	78.8	78.8	79.5	80.9	94.41	91.92	90.93	89.04	22,293			
Truck transportation .....	224.1	229.7	221.7	212.5	79.17	85.40	77.21	75.52	36,123			
Storage .....	104.7	105.9	101.2	106.2	78.09	79.57	75.68	72.60	15,178			
Grain elevators .....	96.2	96.2	93.2	100.7	78.81	79.09	75.41	72.12	10,475			
Storage and warehouse .....	130.5	135.0	124.7	122.6	76.46	80.61	76.27	73.79	4,703			
Communication .....	161.8	162.1	157.8	160.4	91.65	90.40	87.38	82.52	76,454			
Radio broadcasting .....	377.5	372.6	368.3	346.8	98.62	98.07	91.30	87.09	14,386			
Telephone .....	139.4	140.2	135.1	140.0	88.15	86.58	84.41	79.44	59,778			
Public utility operation .....	72	139.3	141.6	137.7	134.7	99.54	99.54	95.10	93.92	60,980		
Electric light and power .....	135.8	138.1	135.5	132.6	101.89	102.35	97.04	96.38	46,838			
Other public utilities (q) .....	152.5	154.5	146.1	143.1	91.75	90.20	88.37	84.98	14,142			
Trade .....	57	150.2	147.5	146.0	144.0	68.64	68.78	66.72	65.24	534,379		
Wholesale .....	141.0	143.6	136.1	134.5	86.45	86.56	84.07	81.56	182,497			
Retail .....	155.5	149.7	151.6	149.1	59.40	59.03	58.03	57.33	351,882			
Food .....	199.7	199.2	199.8	192.0	57.90	56.51	56.63	55.91	77,848			
Department stores .....	145.8	139.0	142.9	141.3	56.74	55.33	56.31	56.40	116,742			
Variety stores .....	156.0	138.7	153.6	156.6	41.01	39.31	39.59	37.63	29,309			
Automotive products .....	174.4	172.9	163.8	161.8	76.53	79.40	73.75	72.34	47,213			
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	174.4	174.2	166.8	159.3	76.65	76.46	74.50	72.02	177,221		
Banking, investment and loan .....	176.6	176.8	169.2	160.9	71.82	71.50	70.14	67.38	103,974			
Insurance .....	165.5	165.1	158.2	153.7	84.09	83.90	81.21	79.29	69,220			
Service (v) .....	45	152.7	155.7	148.1	138.6	57.86	58.26	56.11	54.26	170,732		
Hotels and restaurants .....	130.8	133.4	127.3	122.7	43.97	44.32	42.83	41.93	74,475			
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	131.5	132.8	125.3	111.8	48.95	50.90	47.52	46.07	31,916			
Business service .....	283.1	289.8	266.9	245.7	86.28	85.66	83.75	80.59	49,707			
Industrial composite .....	79	120.4	124.3	117.8	114.8	78.57	81.53	77.08	75.18	2,874,771		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4- Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported December 1962 1963	
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	52.7	66.5	117.3	119.3	77.65	79.18	80.35	66.75	2,365	
Mining .....	99	117.6	120.9	93.3	93.8	99.47	101.58	83.68	87.11	4,000	
Manufacturing .....	75	105.0	118.5	106.5	96.0	79.24	70.47	78.78	78.95	9,091	
Food and beverages .....		100.5	131.5	100.5	86.1	43.59	41.65	44.12	44.18	3,123	
Canned and cured fish .....		99.8	143.4	94.6	73.2	32.39	33.56	33.82	34.06	2,115	
Pulp and paper mills .....		89.8	87.8	98.4	96.3	129.21	112.11	122.93	122.08	3,007	
Construction .....	33	435.1	632.8	403.7	329.2	66.45	74.96	70.03	64.10	4,747	
Building and general engineering (n) .....		384.1	510.8	433.2	306.2	73.42	83.22	72.59	68.24	3,276	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	125.5	135.9	130.6	126.8	79.83	77.46	76.70	70.57	7,669	
Trade .....	55	121.3	122.5	113.4	116.3	53.00	52.70	51.94	50.87	7,757	
Retail .....		139.1	139.7	134.5	133.0	49.28	48.80	47.35	47.13	5,144	
Industrial composite .....	64	122.9	138.3	127.5	122.0	72.96	72.10	71.39	67.67	38,824	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	119.8	180.2	135.0	111.4	56.85	49.06	50.86	55.02	1,167	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	99.5	126.1	114.5	111.3	77.22	69.74	77.45	66.33	1,388	
Trade .....	27	125.3	129.5	116.0	114.9	45.45	47.30	46.12	43.68	1,549	
Industrial composite .....	42	117.6	145.4	123.2	114.5	59.01	56.00	57.25	55.12	5,684	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	54.5	55.0	60.7	44.0	57.79	73.97	63.85	62.28	7,752	
Coal .....		51.8	51.4	56.8	40.5	56.31	74.11	63.66	62.22	6,861	
Manufacturing .....	79	108.5	114.6	101.7	103.7	65.83	67.71	64.99	64.99	26,955	
Food and beverages .....		127.5	134.8	119.7	116.9	46.64	47.75	44.59	44.87	7,377	
Iron and steel products .....		72.5	75.4	65.6	78.4	92.53	92.71	91.45	93.08	4,787	
Primary iron and steel .....		67.8	69.1	56.1	76.8	103.50	101.19	103.09	100.73	3,303	
Transportation equipment .....		141.1	153.2	137.4	134.6	73.75	74.94	73.57	69.17	6,392	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		137.1	139.2	151.2	141.3	73.53	74.53	73.25	68.91	4,436	
Construction .....	w	46.3	62.5	56.6	58.4	57.00	64.64	54.82	52.19	8,390	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		92.9	112.1	103.7	93.7	56.23	70.92	57.65	59.31	4,870	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		28.4	43.4	38.5	45.1	57.97	58.42	51.88	46.63	3,710	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	104.9	87.1	104.2	98.9	72.38	75.07	70.91	68.53	13,676	
Steam railways .....		79.5	78.3	81.9	86.5	83.53	82.39	81.13	78.06	5,113	
Water transportation (n) .....		125.9	66.3	116.3	91.8	57.13	59.21	57.24	51.77	4,653	
Trade .....	44	144.7	144.8	137.8	137.1	55.87	55.83	54.33	51.44	17,401	
Retail .....		154.9	153.4	145.4	146.2	48.63	48.60	47.66	45.52	12,488	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	156.5	156.4	149.1	137.1	70.47	69.93	69.23	66.69	4,220	
Industrial composite .....	73	93.5	96.2	93.4	90.0	62.70	65.62	61.87	60.16	84,631	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	136.5	151.6	175.0	157.4	65.38	62.25	64.73	72.44	5,001	
Manufacturing .....	73	97.6	103.7	93.6	89.1	67.27	68.13	68.92	67.01	20,062	
Food and beverages .....		93.3	115.3	89.1	91.4	52.74	53.56	53.89	53.29	5,218	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		65.3	64.4	67.9	69.5	44.15	48.16	43.48	44.24	2,413	
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.9	118.8	130.5	120.3	102.24	100.65	99.61	99.96	4,108	
Transportation equipment .....		124.4	125.6	100.9	79.1	75.53	79.53	76.60	71.73	2,958	
Construction .....	w	60.6	73.6	85.8	83.9	59.63	63.53	56.00	55.06	6,276	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		80.8	106.8	82.9	78.4	57.63	67.86	57.34	56.15	3,098	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		48.7	54.1	87.5	87.1	61.59	58.50	55.23	54.49	3,178	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	92.2	78.2	92.8	101.5	79.97	81.23	79.19	71.87	12,992	
Steam railways .....		82.8	79.8	86.4	92.7	88.49	87.36	87.18	80.11	7,448	
Water transportation (n) .....		104.3	36.8	92.3	122.0	61.23	55.74	60.72	53.00	2,671	
Trade .....	45	141.7	146.0	147.1	142.6	54.36	54.90	53.27	52.01	13,653	
Wholesale .....		140.7	152.3	150.1	149.8	68.45	67.67	65.57	61.86	4,553	
Retail .....		142.3	142.4	145.3	138.5	46.27	46.94	45.97	45.90	8,099	
Industrial composite .....	68	102.0	104.6	107.6	105.4	65.37	65.65	64.35	62.81	66,411	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	93.9	97.2	85.2	105.7	73.35	76.32	69.35	67.53	28,534
Mining .....	96	148.8	154.5	145.9	141.4	93.18	97.36	91.77	89.88	22,724
Gold (a) .....		63.9	66.0	67.1	62.6	86.36	82.13	75.50	76.70	3,063
Other metal (b) .....		245.8	253.4	232.1	229.6	97.76	103.64	98.41	95.52	11,972
Non-metal (c) .....		137.1	144.2	138.1	131.8	88.75	93.74	88.75	86.63	7,689
Manufacturing .....	90	108.3	111.4	107.8	104.1	74.79	79.08	74.61	72.61	387,137
Food and beverages .....		122.9	129.5	122.2	119.2	73.80	74.63	71.45	70.15	39,346
Tobacco .....		77.1	78.1	79.2	78.3	85.26	87.02	80.75	76.72	6,455
Leather products .....		79.4	83.9	80.7	77.2	46.61	53.78	46.54	46.53	14,318
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		82.9	87.6	86.1	82.7	46.36	53.54	46.47	45.88	11,033
Textile products (except clothing) .....		87.2	88.8	86.2	80.6	61.67	68.26	60.93	59.02	36,629
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		77.9	79.3	81.1	74.4	60.94	68.70	60.58	58.04	12,690
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		85.9	88.2	79.6	72.4	63.90	69.72	62.47	60.56	10,651
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		97.3	101.2	96.7	94.1	44.77	50.95	44.90	43.93	58,794
Men's clothing .....		94.0	96.9	91.2	85.9	43.75	49.34	43.76	42.24	18,478
Women's clothing .....		100.3	103.6	101.2	98.8	43.91	50.83	43.98	43.78	18,194
Knit goods .....		87.7	95.9	91.4	92.0	46.01	53.50	45.79	44.92	9,049
Wood products .....		102.8	105.6	98.2	89.4	56.74	64.24	57.91	56.65	23,382
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		94.6	95.4	89.2	75.9	54.96	60.92	55.44	53.69	10,887
Furniture .....		127.6	132.6	122.7	116.4	59.77	69.70	62.53	60.99	9,686
Paper products .....		116.2	118.0	113.7	115.2	95.79	98.58	95.79	91.04	34,909
Pulp and paper mills .....		113.7	115.3	111.8	115.0	105.59	106.82	105.31	98.96	26,447
Other paper products (i) .....		124.7	127.2	119.8	115.7	65.16	73.01	66.39	64.99	8,462
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		128.1	129.2	127.0	127.1	86.09	90.11	84.85	81.13	16,082
Iron and steel products .....		100.2	103.1	94.1	94.8	82.97	89.95	83.40	81.29	36,021
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		98.9	101.8	90.8	90.4	80.60	87.22	82.25	79.88	9,117
Primary iron and steel .....		75.5	77.3	69.2	71.3	91.63	99.29	91.25	84.93	3,114
Transportation equipment .....		107.3	108.4	118.7	113.2	88.33	94.77	91.33	89.06	28,734
Aircraft and parts .....		206.7	210.5	266.4	258.8	101.98	102.98	98.64	97.99	12,537
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		46.7	46.0	54.0	50.7	85.01	86.64	84.92	77.83	6,970
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		160.9	166.1	126.0	119.8	73.58	92.99	85.46	84.56	7,253
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.1	123.5	124.5	126.2	100.61	100.27	98.19	96.38	17,160
Smelting and refining .....		132.3	131.2	139.4	146.3	113.67	108.56	110.40	106.62	9,783
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		168.3	171.6	161.1	150.0	90.48	93.38	88.96	85.93	24,166
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		141.6	151.0	137.5	127.6	82.99	88.21	80.85	78.06	12,013
Chemical products .....		115.1	117.3	125.9	123.9	102.10	102.02	99.92	94.11	17,970
Construction .....	74	120.2	145.6	120.1	116.1	79.05	85.77	73.62	72.97	72,488
Building and general engineering (m) .....		107.7	124.2	108.0	103.7	79.22	94.94	78.78	77.68	43,591
Building .....		106.0	122.9	107.7	108.6	74.63	91.76	74.37	75.95	35,098
General engineering .....		115.4	129.7	109.2	82.0	98.20	108.46	98.71	87.87	8,493
Highways, bridges and streets .....		145.7	189.4	145.0	140.8	78.80	73.50	65.71	66.02	28,897
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	111.0	118.8	110.9	108.1	91.31	91.46	89.00	86.47	91,071
Steam railways .....		78.7	79.8	82.3	81.5	91.02	90.93	90.48	86.90	32,167
Water transportation (n) .....		82.1	136.2	80.3	81.0	92.31	91.49	86.54	87.36	8,617
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.5	137.3	133.1	124.5	79.73	82.28	77.72	76.59	19,319
Communication .....		168.4	168.0	162.7	161.9	94.24	92.78	90.65	85.28	22,458
Public utility operation .....	68	142.6	142.5	136.3	133.3	92.47	91.45	87.92	85.48	12,658
Electric light and power .....		130.0	129.7	125.0	120.0	92.94	92.40	88.30	86.53	10,896
Trade .....	52	153.8	152.7	148.5	144.5	69.02	68.85	66.06	64.49	123,358
Wholesale .....		147.8	148.5	141.9	139.5	87.20	87.47	84.37	82.56	47,139
Retail .....		157.8	155.6	152.8	147.6	57.77	57.12	55.15	53.99	76,219
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	176.7	176.4	166.3	158.4	77.49	77.30	74.94	72.81	49,888
Insurance .....		166.5	166.1	157.2	153.9	82.51	82.41	79.35	78.24	19,575
Service (v) .....	42	157.0	160.0	154.9	142.0	58.10	58.86	55.77	53.32	43,880
Hotels and restaurants .....		135.5	136.5	134.5	128.6	45.18	45.79	43.26	41.52	19,142
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		120.5	121.7	115.9	95.3	51.49	53.90	50.03	47.81	8,609
Industrial composite .....	78	120.4	125.4	118.5	115.0	76.12	79.14	74.40	72.62	831,738

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported December 1962
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	56.5	61.6	55.0	61.2	90.63	101.70	92.09	90.42	10,659
Mining .....	93	125.9	128.7	135.1	146.9	95.46	98.10	97.94	98.56	31,390
Gold (a) .....		74.4	75.2	75.3	80.6	77.82	81.25	76.99	75.30	10,693
Other metal (b) .....		207.0	211.0	232.0	255.2	107.80	108.89	110.96	113.16	17,952
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.97	110.64	113.62	118.22	3,728
Manufacturing .....	97	112.0	115.4	107.6	103.2	84.94	89.31	84.18	81.80	590,503
Food and beverages .....		105.0	116.1	105.6	104.3	76.22	75.69	74.95	72.16	61,594
Meat products .....		143.1	144.5	138.0	140.3	80.87	83.81	81.24	78.13	11,632
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		79.0	122.9	81.2	76.8	69.33	60.28	64.85	63.24	6,910
Bread and other bakery products .....		102.2	103.3	102.8	99.6	72.30	71.08	70.51	68.12	9,879
Rubber products .....		103.5	106.0	98.3	86.1	90.72	95.14	84.59	79.61	14,764
Leather products .....		98.5	100.4	98.6	92.5	55.13	62.48	55.58	55.26	13,464
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		115.9	118.4	116.5	109.3	48.63	57.74	49.92	49.95	8,398
Textile products (except clothing) .....		77.4	78.7	74.6	72.2	65.21	70.71	65.22	65.45	22,411
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		65.4	65.9	64.2	57.6	51.93	59.22	52.28	56.27	4,606
Woollen goods .....		57.2	58.3	56.3	55.8	55.53	61.47	56.31	56.05	5,630
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		73.7	77.2	73.0	71.5	49.89	55.15	49.54	48.80	27,529
Men's clothing .....		88.0	91.1	85.2	82.2	49.84	56.31	49.06	49.03	9,404
Women's clothing .....		82.6	86.8	81.8	80.7	49.97	54.02	50.78	47.25	5,440
Knit goods .....		53.2	57.1	55.3	54.2	49.07	54.84	48.34	47.49	7,450
Wood products .....		100.5	104.2	94.7	91.2	65.06	70.85	64.63	63.12	28,486
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		97.0	103.5	90.1	85.6	64.06	67.98	63.88	61.82	10,818
Furniture .....		111.3	112.9	102.6	100.1	67.22	74.45	66.93	64.54	13,404
Paper products .....		121.9	125.3	119.8	119.0	93.25	95.13	91.98	90.29	35,697
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.7	122.8	121.5	122.8	105.91	107.43	103.69	102.07	20,664
Other paper products (i) .....		120.8	128.6	117.4	113.9	75.85	79.23	75.59	72.99	15,033
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		127.1	129.4	128.1	125.9	91.38	94.30	88.48	86.57	32,738
Iron and steel products .....		111.9	113.8	104.9	99.2	93.12	99.27	92.22	90.11	119,129
Agricultural implements .....		64.0	61.2	57.1	58.3	92.12	102.78	96.50	92.69	10,673
Iron castings .....		86.6	93.3	82.3	77.3	85.69	92.27	85.41	83.61	10,186
Machinery (j) .....		128.3	129.7	118.2	112.7	89.76	94.57	88.23	85.91	24,124
Primary iron and steel .....		144.6	144.8	138.9	122.9	111.15	115.33	108.02	105.82	28,395
Sheet metal products .....		111.8	117.9	104.4	100.3	85.62	93.63	87.26	85.11	10,202
Transportation equipment .....		113.3	113.3	103.1	98.3	96.69	109.91	101.39	94.06	70,201
Aircraft and parts .....		239.0	239.5	81.6	213.8	87.79	96.10	90.91	91.33	10,323
Motor vehicles .....		118.8	118.1	109.3	104.3	109.12	129.31	114.28	102.08	31,614
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		118.7	118.1	101.3	96.4	86.07	101.79	92.45	87.82	20,445
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.2	53.2	45.4	46.7	90.99	91.27	91.00	86.59	4,148
Non-ferrous metal products .....		110.2	112.5	115.6	117.5	90.00	89.64	90.76	89.90	26,206
Smelting and refining .....		112.9	113.6	130.7	139.3	107.58	98.01	108.11	105.84	9,386
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		139.1	140.6	127.2	114.1	85.12	89.60	84.42	84.07	54,992
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		140.1	147.5	131.4	122.3	87.66	92.04	85.20	83.67	19,594
Chemical products .....		139.5	141.1	136.2	132.2	98.51	99.27	95.01	92.70	30,287
Construction .....	84	114.4	130.1	110.4	110.3	79.27	94.19	77.65	76.46	79,411
Building and general engineering (m) .....		102.7	119.8	98.5	98.8	82.88	101.46	82.42	81.98	51,535
Building .....		120.7	139.9	113.9	110.2	82.69	101.02	81.30	80.12	46,777
General engineering .....		41.7	51.5	42.2	54.2	84.77	105.57	93.55	96.23	4,758
Highways, bridges and streets .....		144.8	156.7	142.3	140.4	72.59	79.69	68.77	66.23	27,876
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	106.4	110.9	106.0	107.2	90.89	91.43	86.79	83.51	104,652
Steam railways .....		79.5	81.2	82.1	84.2	91.46	91.10	87.45	82.82	38,001
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		146.2	149.0	141.0	138.4	86.30	90.81	83.77	82.37	28,406
Communication .....		138.1	138.7	134.9	141.1	91.46	89.72	86.66	81.47	26,826
Public utility operation .....	72	132.3	134.0	132.1	128.1	103.95	103.99	100.52	99.37	27,293
Electric light and power .....		126.7	129.5	126.2	122.5	108.91	109.27	105.05	104.90	19,415
Trade .....	62	160.4	156.0	156.0	152.9	70.07	70.40	68.67	67.48	226,110
Wholesale .....		159.4	161.1	153.7	149.4	91.12	91.74	88.29	86.10	72,789
Retail .....		160.9	153.6	157.2	154.5	60.07	59.68	59.60	59.29	153,321
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	174.4	174.1	169.4	161.0	78.90	78.85	76.59	74.22	80,110
Service (v) .....	50	156.7	159.9	150.8	142.2	60.98	61.44	59.51	57.74	75,191
Hotels and restaurants .....		126.2	129.0	121.0	118.3	42.87	43.47	41.65	41.03	29,545
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		143.1	144.1	136.3	122.1	48.19	50.42	46.71	44.87	13,482
Business service .....		290.1	297.0	270.7	252.0	90.40	89.45	88.89	86.90	26,038
Industrial composite .....	85	123.3	126.3	119.7	116.3	81.21	84.83	79.98	78.22	1,225,319

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962		
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960			
% 1949=100												
dollars												
number												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	73	135.4	138.3	162.2	121.8	100.93	103.78	97.13	100.68	4,376		
Manufacturing .....	90	99.3	103.4	95.8	96.1	73.72	74.70	71.95	70.19	38,078		
Food and beverages .....		95.9	107.2	99.7	99.2	77.33	75.84	76.81	75.69	8,311		
Meat products .....		93.7	104.2	105.0	102.0	82.00	80.34	81.58	81.81	3,077		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		86.9	88.9	83.8	82.5	42.02	46.40	42.04	43.33	5,224		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		104.4	107.4	103.6	101.5	76.53	77.17	76.48	74.26	3,197		
Iron and steel products .....		114.4	117.3	98.9	107.1	75.28	83.52	82.19	76.10	5,025		
Transportation equipment .....		75.5	75.0	75.7	76.2	87.81	81.18	79.53	74.93	6,074		
Construction .....	77	99.7	128.7	100.8	111.1	75.34	87.86	73.28	74.72	9,583		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		97.3	131.5	98.0	103.6	76.76	94.15	73.37	78.48	6,276		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	94.1	97.0	96.1	95.8	86.23	84.97	84.71	79.67	29,091		
Steam railways .....		73.4	77.1	78.3	78.5	91.46	90.17	89.78	83.41	14,782		
Storage .....		93.6	93.4	90.3	99.0	73.81	73.31	71.72	68.84	3,100		
Public utility operation .....	73	144.8	148.0	137.3	143.3	92.90	92.38	90.25	85.59	3,341		
Trade .....	62	112.5	109.4	115.8	119.9	68.33	69.00	65.33	64.13	31,983		
Wholesale .....		104.0	105.2	103.1	109.1	78.84	78.80	75.62	73.26	12,172		
Retail .....		118.5	112.3	124.1	126.8	61.88	62.58	59.70	59.12	19,811		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	147.7	148.1	138.3	133.4	72.49	72.69	71.20	67.46	9,640		
Service (v) .....	49	149.0	151.3	146.7	135.1	45.47	47.07	44.82	44.07	10,046		
Hotels and restaurants .....		143.1	147.6	151.4	137.4	41.06	41.00	39.61	40.25	4,917		
Industrial composite .....	82	108.1	111.9	108.2	107.9	74.39	75.94	72.64	70.66	136,711		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	95	207.2	211.8	203.7	191.8	108.30	110.62	107.21	103.51	3,154		
Manufacturing .....	75	114.0	122.7	117.4	112.8	80.54	80.20	80.48	77.67	9,915		
Food and beverages .....		90.3	100.5	95.4	94.7	77.63	76.01	77.93	75.40	4,544		
Meat products .....		89.9	116.0	97.8	98.5	82.04	78.50	86.43	83.29	1,400		
Dairy products .....		88.6	93.8	90.1	90.0	69.08	66.61	68.43	64.80	1,343		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		147.1	148.7	157.6	161.5	109.79	109.69	111.99	109.34	878		
Construction .....	86	134.7	171.1	125.2	118.4	76.83	82.62	72.78	71.82	8,773		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		151.7	187.8	142.0	143.9	77.70	81.35	72.46	74.37	4,722		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		119.2	155.8	109.9	95.1	75.82	84.01	73.17	68.28	4,051		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	86.3	86.6	83.3	94.2	82.51	83.09	81.01	76.83	14,876		
Steam railways .....		64.4	64.3	63.7	75.4	84.62	85.50	84.82	78.54	7,036		
Storage .....		86.9	85.8	81.7	93.2	72.40	72.51	69.51	66.89	3,220		
Public utility operation .....	62	364.8	376.5	344.0	345.0	107.81	111.72	89.96	95.12	3,272		
Trade .....	46	132.5	127.1	129.2	130.8	65.51	66.42	64.05	62.69	18,122		
Wholesale .....		100.8	102.6	101.7	105.6	80.09	81.27	76.68	74.17	5,496		
Retail .....		153.6	143.4	147.4	147.8	59.17	59.36	58.28	57.13	12,626		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	146.2	146.7	139.5	138.2	69.57	68.51	67.44	64.41	4,671		
Service (v) .....	33	116.7	119.7	118.1	108.7	49.85	49.23	48.04	43.58	3,328		
Industrial composite .....	64	120.7	125.7	117.7	119.0	76.73	78.37	74.16	72.02	66,118		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining .....	98	118.5	114.8	119.4	124.8	117.21	119.26	111.06	106.46	17,469		
Coal .....		16.4	16.8	17.5	24.9	71.80	85.30	81.16	58.40	1,326		
Oil and natural gas .....		281.3	269.7	288.5	293.9	121.75	123.35	115.01	113.15	15,046		
Manufacturing .....	81	152.2	155.7	148.1	143.7	83.63	84.00	83.21	81.40	33,359		
Food and beverages .....		116.0	123.4	115.6	113.6	81.60	81.29	80.30	77.70	8,968		
Meat products .....		134.2	141.2	132.1	125.2	89.06	89.59	86.78	83.53	4,322		
Wood products .....		114.3	107.8	103.7	89.0	59.73	63.28	58.48	59.37	3,659		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		142.1	143.5	135.9	136.7	82.53	83.73	79.32	76.29	1,938		
Iron and steel products .....		203.9	209.3	196.1	183.5	86.19	91.50	87.15	83.93	3,837		
Transportation equipment .....		132.8	127.8	126.1	127.7	82.75	81.31	81.23	77.45	4,024		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		162.4	173.2	161.8	159.9	82.38	85.27	79.30	77.90	2,774		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		184.7	189.0	203.1	197.3	117.43	115.93	117.09	112.82	1,973		
Chemical products .....		297.3	301.0	299.2	333.3	111.29	103.28	106.19	103.73	1,864		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported December 1962	
		Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	90	181.3	204.5	168.6	161.9	74.71	86.82	76.85	73.37	20,845	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		193.0	228.7	188.7	163.6	73.57	91.84	76.40	76.31	12,499	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		166.3	173.2	141.5	159.6	76.41	78.28	77.65	69.35	8,346	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		117.8	119.1	115.5	109.5	91.63	91.98	90.67	86.59	24,949	
Steam railways .....		72.2	74.3	73.3	67.7	91.58	93.03	91.93	84.27	9,692	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		188.4	186.9	184.3	168.1	90.53	90.05	89.82	90.10	5,385	
Storage .....		109.3	108.6	105.4	112.4	74.69	70.75	70.57	66.12	2,478	
Public utility operation .....	92	149.7	157.6	148.3	142.2	96.40	96.26	93.06	91.78	4,708	
Trade .....		188.0	181.6	179.8	179.0	68.12	68.85	65.71	64.01	41,901	
Wholesale .....		165.1	168.1	158.1	155.9	81.91	82.94	80.16	76.95	14,478	
Retail .....		202.9	190.4	193.3	192.9	60.85	60.79	58.34	57.69	27,423	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	215.6	215.5	205.9	196.2	72.30	71.54	70.79	67.67	10,134	
Service (v) .....	37	191.8	197.8	183.7	171.8	52.78	53.15	52.41	50.39	12,566	
Hotels and restaurants .....		156.1	161.1	150.0	137.1	46.04	46.25	46.56	45.03	6,419	
Industrial composite .....	73	156.3	158.4	150.9	147.1	80.60	82.64	79.30	77.04	166,991	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	64.1	80.4	66.9	64.4	90.05	107.79	86.37	90.06	8,774	
Mining .....	87	74.1	76.5	70.7	61.0	94.37	107.15	95.83	93.51	7,435	
Gold (a) .....		25.7	31.2	25.0	30.4	92.24	99.23	105.26	89.21	507	
Other metal (b) .....		99.0	100.2	89.6	76.5	97.35	112.70	97.78	101.83	4,789	
Coal .....		29.3	29.6	31.6	31.8	76.18	86.13	75.27	59.92	692	
Manufacturing .....	86	117.2	119.6	110.4	107.2	89.72	93.02	88.65	85.05	89,112	
Food and beverages .....		79.2	82.8	71.3	76.3	78.01	80.14	81.31	77.40	10,821	
Canned and cured fish .....		65.0	61.5	39.1	46.8	59.56	72.15	78.46	64.84	2,321	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		42.0	63.5	36.3	37.2	56.93	58.23	62.17	61.48	938	
Wood products .....		114.0	117.3	109.7	103.3	82.97	86.73	81.85	76.83	34,052	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		119.0	122.1	114.5	107.0	83.31	87.08	82.16	77.14	32,137	
Paper products .....		179.5	180.0	170.4	163.2	105.66	108.86	99.44	97.09	11,095	
Pulp and paper mills .....		207.3	205.1	190.9	180.4	109.51	113.03	102.56	100.61	9,549	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		102.9	105.9	104.8	108.8	95.77	102.57	98.94	96.91	3,376	
Iron and steel products .....		117.2	116.7	98.6	95.8	92.03	99.00	92.84	91.07	6,797	
Transportation equipment .....		164.1	164.4	147.2	131.8	95.71	99.38	95.68	92.43	7,897	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		150.7	150.8	129.0	112.6	97.30	100.61	97.09	92.17	5,781	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		141.7	142.4	143.3	149.2	110.87	110.77	106.50	102.13	5,793	
Chemical products .....		90.0	90.7	89.9	89.6	99.08	102.44	94.23	90.24	2,272	
Construction .....	93	87.6	97.9	85.8	85.9	88.47	96.56	87.82	88.34	19,687	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		71.0	81.3	68.3	73.5	94.48	107.17	90.62	91.79	9,735	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		113.8	124.0	114.1	105.6	82.59	85.66	85.12	84.50	9,952	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	111.5	112.9	108.1	113.8	97.13	99.32	95.40	88.37	37,617	
Steam railways .....		101.4	103.4	101.4	103.8	91.18	90.62	90.51	83.15	12,171	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		110.4	109.5	105.8	103.0	99.31	96.63	97.30	94.60	6,339	
Water transportation (n) .....		85.1	88.0	76.7	87.9	93.72	108.49	96.73	85.42	7,365	
Communication .....		141.4	142.6	142.2	151.7	100.12	99.25	91.87	85.43	7,156	
Public utility operation .....	w	114.1	116.1	120.5	119.1	112.50	112.54	107.54	108.83	5,104	
Trade .....	61	128.4	127.9	122.8	121.7	74.18	73.48	73.01	70.79	52,540	
Wholesale .....		114.3	121.4	106.8	106.7	89.35	87.14	90.28	86.51	17,520	
Retail .....		136.9	131.8	132.3	130.3	66.59	65.94	64.76	63.42	35,020	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	180.0	178.9	170.0	170.4	75.35	74.98	73.63	69.98	13,750	
Service (v) .....	47	135.0	136.4	129.0	122.4	62.39	61.68	59.95	59.55	18,320	
Hotels and restaurants .....		129.2	131.2	122.7	120.0	49.37	48.81	48.73	48.49	8,608	
Industrial composite .....	78	113.4	116.5	108.7	107.1	85.34	88.56	84.02	81.40	252,344	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88.3	101.7	136.0	129.1	66.30	65.75	69.56	67.81	8,072
Mining	68.6	70.2	69.2	56.2	71.25	82.00	68.58	69.67	12,948
Metal mining	128.3	132.2	101.8	97.9	102.17	102.77	85.23	87.89	3,879
Fuels	53.9	53.5	59.0	44.2	56.49	73.20	63.30	62.39	7,593
Coal	54.1	53.7	59.3	44.4	56.47	73.21	63.29	62.38	7,582
Non-metal (c)	84.6	98.2	94.6	80.8	65.90	72.25	64.12	63.60	1,476
Manufacturing	104.1	112.3	100.1	97.3	68.28	67.78	68.32	67.66	57,275
Food and beverages	109.0	130.0	105.3	100.9	48.50	48.30	47.75	47.98	16,345
Canned and cured fish	93.1	125.7	92.8	85.2	33.68	37.33	33.16	35.85	6,532
Wood products	76.3	77.8	78.9	76.9	45.99	49.92	44.51	45.49	5,130
Saw and planing mills (g)	76.8	78.4	79.7	78.6	45.80	50.14	44.47	45.79	4,484
Paper products	116.2	116.1	116.6	111.8	103.95	98.53	103.00	101.91	9,358
Pulp and paper mills	111.6	111.4	112.6	108.4	107.50	101.14	106.46	106.05	8,623
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.2	122.3	117.7	116.7	72.44	72.07	70.95	68.74	2,445
Iron and steel products	79.9	84.0	73.0	83.3	85.62	86.94	84.67	86.05	6,375
Primary iron and steel	67.8	69.1	56.1	76.8	103.50	101.19	103.09	100.73	3,503
Transportation equipment	131.5	139.2	122.2	112.8	74.96	76.40	74.68	69.79	9,978
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	66.6	82.4	44.8	51.3	88.02	78.41	82.23	75.68	2,009
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.2	162.0	156.4	133.0	71.44	75.52	73.39	68.49	6,238
Construction	66.7	89.2	80.9	78.1	60.16	66.77	58.08	55.26	20,132
Building and general engineering (m)	114.8	146.8	125.7	107.1	61.51	73.00	61.73	60.50	11,651
Building	130.5	160.6	140.7	121.0	61.68	74.32	62.25	62.40	9,895
General engineering	68.3	88.4	76.4	63.0	60.56	65.68	58.61	48.88	1,756
Highways, bridges and streets	42.4	59.9	57.9	63.5	58.31	59.03	54.00	50.82	8,481
Transportation, storage and communication	103.1	93.7	104.6	105.4	76.93	77.49	75.46	70.20	35,725
Transportation	95.9	85.4	96.9	98.6	77.04	77.97	76.04	70.57	29,612
Steam railways	87.7	86.7	90.6	94.4	84.43	83.38	82.91	76.87	16,691
Water transportation (n)	111.3	74.9	106.9	105.5	62.52	62.32	61.62	54.73	9,460
Communication	164.3	163.1	164.4	159.4	76.76	75.76	73.36	68.61	5,981
Telephone	143.7	143.8	141.8	138.9	70.66	68.77	66.76	62.28	4,371
Public utility operation	134.3	137.8	134.4	130.8	80.59	80.78	75.83	72.94	4,604
Electric light and power	135.1	139.2	134.6	136.6	81.87	81.55	77.08	73.28	4,285
Trade	137.8	139.7	134.6	133.6	54.41	54.58	53.21	51.32	40,365
Wholesale	121.8	128.6	120.5	121.1	68.42	67.73	66.66	63.51	12,903
Retail	146.9	146.0	142.3	140.2	47.83	48.02	46.94	45.85	27,462
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.7	169.4	159.0	146.6	66.98	66.54	65.71	64.27	9,028
Service (v)	120.1	122.0	116.6	116.1	42.64	41.97	40.79	39.62	7,401
Hospital and community	112.8	116.6	106.1	105.9	34.39	34.78	33.69	32.87	3,688
Industrial composite	101.8	107.2	104.6	101.1	65.53	66.68	64.53	62.47	195,550

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page viii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	128.3	126.3	133.2	129.4	113.24	115.32	107.75	105.21	24,999
Metal mining	132.8	133.8	156.2	135.0	107.15	110.28	101.64	104.42	6,334
Fuels	124.6	120.7	125.5	129.4	117.23	119.28	111.68	106.36	17,462
Coal	18.5	18.9	19.5	26.7	74.79	85.87	81.85	62.08	1,552
Oil and natural gas	281.7	271.6	290.9	290.3	121.38	122.73	114.79	112.74	15,910
<b>Manufacturing</b>	118.0	122.4	115.1	113.2	78.62	79.15	77.63	75.60	81,352
Food and beverages	101.9	111.5	104.4	103.3	79.15	78.05	78.44	76.43	21,823
Meat products	109.2	121.3	114.5	110.7	85.47	84.30	84.78	82.84	8,799
Dairy products	102.4	106.8	103.4	101.7	69.88	67.88	69.05	66.72	2,659
Bread and other bakery products	96.1	96.9	97.9	105.3	77.52	76.94	74.54	73.89	2,687
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.0	100.7	90.7	88.6	43.71	47.42	43.01	45.01	6,720
Men's clothing	119.2	128.3	107.5	103.2	42.17	46.97	43.19	45.36	4,138
Wood products	100.3	99.2	96.7	89.1	61.42	65.28	59.69	60.24	6,659
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.1	89.9	89.2	81.3	59.95	63.24	57.79	60.27	3,779
Paper products	195.7	195.1	186.7	189.1	83.02	87.28	89.58	86.05	2,926
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	118.4	114.1	112.9	78.71	79.67	77.10	74.61	6,156
Iron and steel products	147.3	152.4	135.5	131.8	80.61	86.69	84.50	79.18	9,951
Transportation equipment	91.2	89.4	89.6	90.2	85.80	81.24	80.20	75.90	10,107
Aircraft and parts	243.9	242.8	258.6	282.6	86.26	85.43	82.67	80.55	1,905
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	68.9	67.9	70.5	69.6	88.78	81.32	81.41	75.17	6,519
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	159.5	173.4	154.6	151.0	82.11	85.32	77.49	78.08	4,185
Products of petroleum and coal	193.5	196.5	205.9	204.6	110.89	110.75	112.11	108.39	3,621
Chemical products	183.9	185.2	183.8	202.6	102.38	96.35	97.33	95.98	2,530
<b>Construction</b>	141.9	170.2	135.0	134.3	75.34	86.10	75.04	73.42	39,201
Building and general engineering (m)	146.5	181.7	143.3	136.2	75.25	90.41	74.82	76.56	23,497
Building	142.4	171.0	138.8	138.8	73.88	89.21	72.06	76.10	18,556
General engineering	164.3	228.1	163.6	124.3	80.42	94.29	85.38	78.89	4,941
Highways, bridges and streets	135.6	154.3	123.0	131.6	75.46	79.07	75.41	68.81	15,704
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	99.4	101.2	98.9	99.6	87.38	87.09	86.06	81.31	68,916
Transportation	84.9	87.2	86.0	85.5	89.25	89.09	88.52	83.21	46,085
Air transport and airports	124.2	127.7	124.0	123.6	105.44	104.05	104.33	101.83	2,873
Steam railways	70.8	73.1	73.2	74.5	89.97	90.04	89.37	82.44	31,510
Electric and motor transportation (o)	163.9	163.6	159.3	149.8	83.00	82.45	81.42	80.17	11,422
Storage	94.8	94.1	90.5	99.9	73.54	72.30	70.60	67.37	8,798
Communication	242.4	243.6	232.4	229.6	89.92	89.54	87.37	84.63	14,033
Telephone	211.5	212.7	200.6	200.1	82.00	81.45	79.09	75.94	10,741
<b>Public utility operation</b>	178.3	185.0	172.1	171.8	98.67	99.58	91.36	90.90	11,321
Electric light and power	190.4	194.9	192.8	194.8	101.34	103.68	92.77	92.41	7,983
<b>Trade</b>	142.9	138.2	141.0	142.7	67.68	68.43	65.25	63.79	92,006
Wholesale	124.0	125.9	121.6	124.0	80.44	81.09	77.83	74.99	32,146
Retail	155.7	146.4	153.6	154.5	60.83	61.09	58.80	58.09	59,860
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	169.5	169.8	160.5	154.7	71.85	71.42	70.30	66.93	24,445
Insurance	162.4	161.9	146.8	145.8	81.52	80.45	80.79	76.59	8,630
<b>Service (v)</b>	160.7	164.6	156.7	145.0	49.58	50.31	48.92	47.07	25,940
Hotels and restaurants	142.4	147.0	142.9	132.3	43.84	43.93	43.39	42.67	13,492
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.5	147.5	136.2	124.6	45.40	48.30	44.01	43.88	5,241
<b>Industrial composite</b>	128.4	131.8	125.9	124.6	77.61	79.37	75.88	73.70	369,820

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
1949 = 100					dollars				
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing .....	94.5	101.9	94.1	89.0	68.04	66.50	64.89	58.09	3,158
Food and beverages .....	74.7	85.5	85.1	90.9	64.91	59.53	63.14	54.81	1,056
Construction .....	476.3	654.8	366.3	300.2	52.14	63.36	49.59	51.37	2,148
Trade .....	132.7	132.0	124.2	122.0	56.63	54.96	54.57	54.25	4,810
Retail .....	148.0	146.4	137.4	132.2	51.49	49.67	49.92	50.00	3,337
Industrial composite .....	139.3	155.4	132.0	125.4	59.31	60.23	56.67	54.32	13,557
Halifax:									
Manufacturing .....	122.1	123.9	129.3	127.0	75.25	75.01	72.72	69.83	8,933
Food and beverages .....	97.9	100.5	92.7	90.5	55.57	56.24	50.52	52.45	2,181
Transportation equipment .....	145.1	146.3	166.6	167.0	79.17	78.89	76.24	71.16	4,344
Construction .....	88.8	107.9	102.6	71.9	60.81	75.45	60.20	63.35	2,770
Transportation, storage, communication .....	145.1	99.4	131.0	118.2	63.90	67.53	62.71	58.49	7,372
Trade .....	131.4	134.0	124.3	121.5	59.54	59.28	57.82	54.84	9,848
Retail .....	141.9	143.8	130.8	128.5	51.79	51.16	50.45	48.17	7,086
Industrial composite .....	129.7	124.8	128.3	119.5	65.57	67.29	64.12	61.49	34,380
Saint John:									
Manufacturing .....	126.8	129.4	119.0	103.7	71.00	75.76	73.10	69.55	5,817
Construction .....	78.6	97.6	84.8	96.2	63.24	71.77	65.73	58.63	1,224
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.9	71.6	108.2	129.4	67.35	67.98	66.04	57.42	4,678
Trade .....	119.6	118.4	128.0	120.8	53.25	53.77	51.95	51.18	4,962
Industrial composite .....	114.6	105.9	113.3	113.1	63.65	66.04	63.07	58.67	18,247
Quebec:									
Manufacturing .....	102.7	107.5	98.5	95.4	65.77	73.75	68.89	65.60	20,181
Leather products .....	55.7	63.3	60.0	61.4	44.63	50.47	41.45	42.29	2,164
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.4	83.7	76.5	81.1	40.93	43.95	42.17	42.59	2,197
Transportation equipment .....	205.7	221.6	124.1	114.2	46.18	94.31	81.86	79.61	2,977
Construction .....	119.2	135.3	108.7	94.4	66.93	81.44	61.85	65.14	6,853
Transportation, storage, communication .....	133.6	136.9	126.2	134.1	80.29	83.25	75.38	81.83	3,893
Trade .....	135.0	135.9	133.0	122.6	62.37	62.35	58.82	55.34	10,623
Retail .....	139.7	137.4	136.1	125.0	54.17	53.72	51.57	47.54	6,813
Service .....	164.4	169.2	161.1	125.3	45.03	45.23	43.87	44.05	3,874
Industrial composite .....	120.0	125.2	114.6	107.1	65.46	71.10	64.65	63.66	49,637
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing .....	102.4	105.1	100.4	93.0	65.10	70.50	64.30	62.18	8,319
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.1	103.8	107.8	99.6	58.97	63.59	59.64	55.43	2,284
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	38.1	40.3	37.9	43.55	47.93	40.92	40.24	857
Iron and steel products .....	106.9	110.3	93.1	101.0	75.35	84.60	78.84	72.99	1,885
Industrial composite .....	110.0	113.1	106.8	99.5	64.28	68.76	62.63	61.09	12,709
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing .....	113.3	114.5	111.6	106.9	73.22	80.93	73.98	72.94	10,354
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.4	96.4	97.9	94.3	104.56	112.62	109.59	104.09	3,381
Industrial composite .....	112.5	117.4	108.6	103.5	70.46	77.23	70.98	69.98	13,821
Montreal:									
Manufacturing .....	109.4	112.2	109.9	106.2	78.16	82.14	77.48	74.97	223,916
Food and beverages .....	111.1	115.0	111.7	113.2	80.05	81.98	77.09	74.84	25,624
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	88.1	90.0	89.6	87.9	86.57	88.67	82.59	78.53	5,970
Leather products .....	78.9	81.2	78.9	76.1	50.47	57.16	49.25	48.92	7,924
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.2	93.8	90.4	87.2	65.94	69.74	65.84	63.40	10,262
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	100.9	104.0	98.3	95.3	48.31	54.48	48.31	47.09	41,738
Men's clothing .....	82.0	84.6	79.7	76.1	52.42	56.78	50.80	48.56	10,373
Women's clothing .....	97.1	99.1	95.1	92.0	46.24	53.21	46.90	46.50	10,245
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.0	128.2	126.9	127.1	90.04	94.66	89.22	85.23	12,529
Iron and steel products .....	98.7	101.8	93.9	93.8	87.33	93.68	87.36	85.34	24,457
Transportation equipment .....	92.4	92.9	113.0	107.5	95.27	96.08	93.23	90.85	22,342
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	45.8	45.1	53.2	49.8	85.54	86.47	84.86	77.75	6,835
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	145.5	148.9	139.7	130.9	94.35	96.98	92.79	88.51	19,920
Chemical products .....	135.6	137.2	133.5	126.4	106.07	106.11	105.57	97.45	11,474
Construction .....	116.7	128.0	115.9	126.7	83.82	93.39	79.21	77.49	31,468
Building and general engineering (m) .....	104.4	120.4	105.3	115.1	76.99	95.25	77.55	77.93	21,721
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.8	146.9	131.6	128.2	92.52	92.48	89.07	86.31	37,822
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	119.4	123.3	121.9	116.5	82.03	83.91	79.63	79.19	13,126
Trade .....	148.3	148.0	145.0	142.4	71.84	71.72	68.56	67.09	86,392
Wholesale .....	144.0	144.5	139.9	139.0	89.89	90.10	86.87	84.26	35,145
Retail .....	151.5	150.5	148.6	144.7	59.46	58.98	56.60	56.06	51,247
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	174.2	173.7	164.4	155.3	80.67	80.46	77.92	75.73	36,697
Insurance .....	161.0	160.6	152.1	149.7	82.51	82.34	79.00	76.94	14,767
Service (v) .....	159.4	163.6	156.7	145.0	61.07	61.57	58.83	56.05	32,581
Hotels and restaurants .....	131.8	134.8	128.2	125.8	46.67	46.65	44.63	42.95	11,772
Industrial composite .....	125.5	129.1	124.1	120.7	77.75	80.53	75.76	73.66	455,289

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported December 1962
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing .....	104.8	105.6	101.5	99.3	85.62	86.19	83.59	79.98	16,120
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.9	106.1	103.5	102.0	98.96	98.32	97.19	90.99	4,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.4	109.6	110.2	110.4	86.42	87.90	82.36	79.61	2,591
Iron and steel products .....	61.8	62.1	56.9	54.7	75.82	82.09	80.88	78.07	1,227
Construction .....	121.7	147.9	130.9	123.8	75.49	85.29	75.64	70.40	6,534
Trade .....	151.5	148.6	148.6	132.0	60.39	61.46	59.47	59.29	14,887
Retail .....	146.4	142.5	144.0	124.8	52.53	53.64	52.59	52.59	11,111
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	137.7	138.0	129.5	123.9	78.65	78.45	76.90	75.46	6,137
Service (v) .....	155.3	159.2	150.9	139.4	54.64	54.76	53.52	51.78	7,364
Industrial composite .....	132.8	136.1	130.4	122.1	73.47	75.34	72.10	70.17	57,061
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	117.8	121.3	113.8	108.6	83.14	87.24	81.96	80.46	208,016
Food and beverages .....	112.1	110.6	110.8	110.2	81.72	83.33	80.51	76.63	25,201
Meat products .....	124.2	125.7	120.2	123.4	88.38	92.31	88.91	85.32	5,765
Rubber products .....	77.9	79.6	73.7	52.6	95.83	99.82	85.65	82.45	4,320
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.5	84.2	81.8	80.6	64.97	68.53	64.65	62.60	4,375
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	78.6	83.1	78.9	78.3	51.40	56.62	51.52	50.46	16,034
Men's clothing .....	80.7	84.4	80.0	78.8	51.99	58.99	52.77	52.45	5,540
Women's clothing .....	77.1	80.9	76.9	76.8	52.38	56.71	53.30	49.25	4,394
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	129.7	133.0	124.1	123.3	77.92	83.61	77.17	73.91	9,033
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.3	129.2	129.0	126.2	97.13	100.36	93.90	91.75	20,791
Iron and steel products .....	124.5	127.3	115.6	113.1	90.23	96.58	88.34	87.23	33,724
Transportation equipment .....	133.0	132.6	128.4	119.5	88.82	95.55	92.31	90.87	14,351
Non-ferrous metal products .....	114.1	117.6	111.9	110.5	80.58	85.30	78.66	79.32	8,812
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.7	133.8	120.2	108.6	85.25	90.11	85.46	85.69	23,080
Chemical products .....	123.4	126.9	123.4	119.0	90.05	91.17	87.35	85.59	12,718
Construction .....	156.7	180.2	144.9	144.2	88.05	103.99	85.68	84.27	24,291
Building and general engineering (m) .....	140.1	160.6	133.3	132.9	89.18	107.62	87.58	86.51	18,850
Transportation, storage, communication .....	141.6	150.6	140.1	140.0	93.03	92.49	88.47	85.52	27,813
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	137.6	141.0	138.7	133.7	90.46	92.78	86.46	84.62	13,685
Public utility operation .....	130.9	131.6	127.4	122.1	110.04	111.24	106.30	103.35	12,748
Trade .....	163.8	160.1	157.7	154.9	76.28	76.48	74.89	73.19	112,001
Wholesale .....	169.1	170.4	161.4	156.5	93.25	94.23	90.18	87.84	41,998
Retail .....	160.9	154.1	155.6	154.0	66.09	65.29	65.93	65.25	70,003
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	182.4	181.7	180.1	171.1	82.79	82.57	80.00	77.60	42,336
Insurance .....	167.5	167.1	165.0	161.1	86.37	85.95	82.41	80.26	19,120
Service (v) .....	177.5	180.4	167.0	156.1	66.13	66.54	64.50	61.98	40,884
Hotels and restaurants .....	130.0	131.4	122.9	120.5	47.28	47.71	45.03	44.45	13,781
Industrial composite .....	139.4	142.3	134.4	129.2	81.63	84.58	79.96	78.30	468,707
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	102.6	103.8	95.5	89.5	93.50	98.18	92.87	90.03	56,634
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.2	61.3	58.1	56.2	53.38	61.54	58.62	58.27	1,663
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.1	30.2	25.8	25.9	47.24	52.44	46.90	47.22	1,391
Iron and steel products .....	128.3	127.6	118.5	108.6	104.18	108.49	102.79	100.18	28,683
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.3	90.2	83.1	82.4	99.43	107.44	98.81	97.23	6,912
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	111.6	114.6	108.6	94.5	83.56	88.54	79.27	78.12	2,661
Construction .....	122.4	135.8	122.2	128.7	79.98	98.45	83.83	80.10	4,373
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.4	152.9	123.5	126.2	86.77	87.89	87.29	80.56	3,548
Retail trade .....	168.2	158.2	166.5	162.5	59.22	59.08	56.64	58.15	9,344
Industrial composite .....	114.5	116.5	109.2	104.5	85.84	90.23	84.74	72.36	86,145
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	101.9	107.1	101.1	96.7	92.94	102.65	94.43	91.91	26,593
Pulp and paper mills .....	127.3	129.1	129.1	126.0	103.38	107.38	99.89	101.81	3,408
Iron and steel products .....	97.1	102.9	99.2	87.6	97.58	107.29	96.87	97.04	8,101
Transportation equipment .....	131.5	128.1	114.2	112.8	94.08	121.68	105.36	96.50	7,350
Construction .....	104.5	122.3	98.1	97.3	74.09	93.69	73.64	73.06	1,666
Industrial composite .....	109.1	114.3	108.0	103.1	86.95	95.98	87.98	86.16	33,792

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	77.7	78.8	73.5	72.0	78.35	79.96	73.80	73.28	10,169
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.5	89.0	80.4	81.6	70.19	74.50	70.72	70.30	1,207
Iron and steel products .....	58.7	54.4	50.5	53.4	92.95	93.26	86.40	85.59	3,923
Industrial composite .....	86.4	87.2	82.5	79.1	74.92	77.02	70.32	70.61	13,834
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.2	119.4	108.4	103.3	73.23	77.88	72.28	70.72	20,048
Food and beverages .....	125.4	134.9	123.6	132.7	83.35	81.35	79.70	78.65	3,565
Rubber products .....	84.6	86.0	83.7	82.9	81.67	88.33	79.24	74.65	4,175
Leather products .....	82.0	85.3	69.0	62.9	61.47	67.42	60.67	59.01	1,448
Wood products .....	98.5	98.0	101.2	98.2	66.75	75.20	67.64	65.80	2,017
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	343.5	360.2	292.2	227.8	70.14	68.07	64.71	68.43	2,521
Construction .....	212.6	237.8	189.1	179.1	74.04	91.56	70.64	71.79	2,071
Industrial composite .....	133.6	136.5	125.8	117.6	72.33	77.06	71.15	69.87	29,802
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.1	121.3	117.2	111.1	78.80	82.99	77.50	73.52	18,396
Food and beverages .....	98.8	100.4	99.1	108.5	79.09	80.52	78.76	74.79	3,795
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	69.3	79.4	81.9	87.9	52.40	55.23	53.35	50.66	928
Paper products .....	94.6	98.0	96.0	91.1	81.18	89.72	81.92	77.48	946
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.6	115.0	110.6	110.7	87.01	93.09	86.58	87.01	1,511
Iron and steel products .....	87.2	96.4	92.0	80.1	79.74	86.08	81.99	76.83	2,566
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	279.4	281.4	270.4	216.4	76.51	80.54	71.53	65.33	3,389
Construction .....	122.5	139.5	120.9	87.6	75.48	91.04	75.02	77.46	3,292
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.4	124.6	130.7	124.0	82.51	83.83	80.28	80.06	2,202
Rail trade .....	167.8	166.8	159.1	136.2	56.93	55.32	56.50	54.85	5,833
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	171.0	170.9	166.9	160.3	77.46	77.19	73.24	72.19	3,727
Industrial composite .....	134.4	138.7	132.8	121.4	73.78	77.23	72.35	70.56	39,476
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	64.7	65.7	62.5	65.7	97.58	108.40	98.37	91.90	21,710
Food and beverages .....	101.5	112.8	109.3	105.8	89.18	90.26	87.05	85.12	2,242
Iron and steel products .....	75.5	77.4	68.6	74.8	89.76	101.28	91.67	89.62	3,380
Transportation equipment .....	59.7	59.4	57.9	60.8	103.08	117.94	104.40	95.34	13,398
Trade .....	103.3	103.3	109.6	107.0	61.98	58.89	58.20	57.04	4,486
Industrial composite .....	73.8	75.4	72.9	74.3	87.51	95.18	87.29	83.51	33,048
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.7	99.2	95.6	93.3	91.96	94.85	90.00	90.78	4,840
Pulp and paper mills .....	122.0	121.1	120.7	125.9	102.65	107.92	101.14	101.86	2,531
Transportation equipment .....	70.3	79.6	76.3	55.3	84.31	83.96	80.89	81.61	896
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.3	103.4	83.8	87.3	91.40	92.30	82.31	81.11	2,228
Trade .....	117.7	112.7	118.7	123.6	61.35	62.63	60.46	60.81	2,902
Industrial composite .....	103.0	109.1	102.7	104.3	80.08	83.76	77.00	77.54	12,902
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.1	96.9	92.9	93.8	73.75	74.95	72.23	70.19	32,704
Food and beverages .....	89.0	94.6	91.2	92.1	81.46	81.83	81.32	79.00	6,935
Meat products .....	90.3	96.3	96.9	94.3	88.07	88.57	89.71	88.07	2,741
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	83.7	86.1	81.9	80.9	43.21	47.68	43.13	44.19	4,817
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.7	105.9	102.1	100.0	76.93	77.69	77.09	74.63	2,998
Iron and steel products .....	111.3	113.5	97.1	108.2	75.44	82.39	80.80	75.11	3,957
Transportation equipment .....	75.5	75.0	75.9	76.2	87.81	81.18	79.56	74.98	6,074
Construction .....	99.7	119.1	103.2	104.1	75.19	88.28	72.39	72.78	5,292
Building and general engineering (m) .....	101.6	124.0	104.6	102.9	74.82	91.33	72.36	73.26	4,161
Transportation, storage, communication .....	134.2	134.9	128.9	127.2	82.75	81.21	80.93	77.92	10,058
Trade .....	108.7	105.5	112.4	118.0	68.23	68.96	65.20	63.97	27,047
Wholesale .....	100.9	102.2	99.5	108.1	78.15	78.36	75.10	72.39	9,811
Retail .....	113.7	107.5	120.2	123.7	62.58	63.24	60.28	59.81	17,236
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.9	148.9	138.3	133.8	73.41	74.00	72.46	69.12	7,926
Service (v) .....	143.9	145.2	138.8	128.9	46.13	47.96	45.64	44.80	8,844
Industrial composite .....	109.8	111.4	109.0	109.8	71.11	72.79	69.21	67.66	94,231

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported December 1962
	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1962	Nov. 1962	Dec. 1961	Dec. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	156.8	164.3	159.1	142.6	85.52	86.07	86.20	82.33	3,604
Construction .....	138.0	163.3	124.3	98.1	78.14	80.06	73.32	73.69	1,633
Wholesale trade .....	99.9	101.8	99.2	106.8	84.81	86.15	80.32	76.61	2,574
Retail trade .....	129.7	119.4	126.2	126.7	60.96	59.76	59.72	57.30	4,564
Industrial composite .....	141.2	142.5	135.6	129.3	76.06	76.62	74.12	70.59	18,372
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	122.0	129.9	123.5	124.6	79.60	80.63	79.49	76.15	2,846
Food and beverages .....	109.1	118.2	114.3	112.4	80.37	80.35	79.63	77.63	1,713
Construction .....	130.9	153.0	120.4	132.1	81.13	82.84	78.77	76.12	1,439
Wholesale trade .....	113.6	116.4	117.5	121.8	73.82	75.63	72.78	71.65	1,857
Retail trade .....	169.5	160.3	163.1	166.4	59.30	60.42	58.81	58.45	2,727
Industrial composite .....	134.1	138.7	132.6	135.1	71.33	72.25	70.05	68.01	11,917
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	165.2	170.4	162.0	159.1	84.05	83.85	83.35	81.87	13,523
Food and beverages .....	123.6	127.7	122.3	117.3	84.84	85.45	83.25	79.93	3,997
Meat products .....	127.4	134.1	126.0	119.5	88.97	90.11	85.88	82.63	2,616
Construction .....	174.8	193.2	156.5	132.9	75.57	93.96	75.89	79.71	7,006
Building and general engineering (m) .....	178.4	202.4	151.3	127.1	72.52	95.17	73.56	79.94	5,266
Wholesale trade .....	216.3	220.3	199.4	190.3	80.46	80.99	78.36	74.49	6,595
Retail trade .....	223.1	210.0	212.5	198.4	60.60	60.11	57.05	57.81	13,114
Service (v) .....	248.5	257.8	239.6	221.9	51.77	52.04	49.97	49.29	5,249
Industrial composite .....	201.0	204.0	191.4	177.1	74.35	77.23	72.33	71.27	55,604
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	139.7	142.0	139.2	135.7	86.37	87.27	85.28	83.04	10,701
Food and beverages .....	108.8	111.6	115.7	118.7	86.80	86.63	85.72	83.02	2,714
Transportation equipment .....	120.4	112.6	106.4	110.0	82.63	83.57	84.38	81.19	2,371
Construction .....	213.6	245.0	229.5	220.3	80.32	91.00	75.92	76.24	4,551
Wholesale trade .....	133.9	135.8	132.8	134.8	84.55	86.39	82.99	79.24	5,218
Retail trade .....	188.6	176.6	177.8	193.3	61.96	62.66	60.74	59.32	9,366
Industrial composite .....	176.2	178.4	170.5	170.3	79.31	81.26	76.71	73.42	46,804
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.1	106.9	97.8	95.9	88.55	91.64	87.46	83.54	44,129
Food and beverages .....	84.8	90.5	83.9	86.5	86.64	84.70	84.99	82.48	7,248
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	100.0	103.8	100.4	105.1	99.14	108.72	103.43	100.39	2,486
Wood products .....	89.2	91.3	83.7	81.4	86.18	89.69	84.71	76.69	14,430
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.6	93.4	85.9	82.3	87.44	90.30	85.67	77.16	12,665
Iron and steel products .....	116.0	115.3	98.1	97.6	92.53	99.92	93.74	91.83	6,180
Transportation equipment .....	133.9	131.4	123.4	115.5	97.60	100.43	96.00	94.69	3,878
Construction .....	78.3	84.6	76.2	81.2	88.64	99.57	90.78	91.61	9,064
Building and general engineering (m) .....	64.6	71.7	63.3	70.0	90.12	106.01	91.80	94.38	5,900
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.4	116.6	107.6	113.9	97.35	101.30	95.46	88.81	17,694
Water transportation (n) .....	102.8	106.9	81.2	94.7	90.28	107.13	94.36	81.28	4,988
Communication .....	144.1	145.4	145.3	148.4	101.13	100.21	92.70	86.07	6,612
Public utility operation .....	119.5	120.3	125.1	130.3	115.06	113.54	109.43	112.93	3,036
Trade .....	123.6	122.9	121.4	120.5	78.20	77.39	76.15	74.10	35,733
Wholesale .....	119.2	121.0	120.3	119.1	95.94	95.41	93.05	89.52	13,236
Retail .....	126.4	124.1	122.1	121.3	67.77	66.43	65.81	65.22	22,497
Service (v) .....	134.4	135.1	127.1	121.2	67.55	66.69	64.51	64.31	13,261
Industrial composite .....	114.2	115.9	109.0	108.7	84.80	86.86	83.12	80.68	132,490
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	136.8	139.3	123.6	122.7	92.40	93.40	92.45	86.75	6,679
Wood products .....	129.2	131.7	122.0	120.8	89.61	86.83	86.84	81.55	1,724
Transportation equipment .....	216.0	221.0	188.7	164.4	95.03	98.30	96.25	90.00	3,756
Trade .....	124.3	118.6	116.6	113.5	67.59	68.17	64.70	64.15	4,883
Industrial composite .....	119.2	119.6	111.3	110.1	79.17	80.38	78.20	74.72	17,194

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	December, 1962					November, 1962		December, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region:.....	195,550	158,259	37,291	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9
Newfoundland .....	38,824	33,511	5,313	86.3	13.7	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island .....	5,684	4,280	1,404	75.3	24.7	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1
Nova Scotia .....	84,631	67,243	17,388	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	80.7	19.3
New Brunswick .....	66,411	53,225	13,186	80.1	19.9	79.8	20.2	81.7	18.3
Quebec .....	831,738	625,408	206,330	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	75.3	24.7
Ontario .....	1,225,319	902,681	322,638	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3
Prairie Region: .....	369,820	280,800	89,020	75.9	24.1	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0
Manitoba .....	136,711	100,173	36,538	73.3	26.7	74.4	25.6	73.3	26.7
Saskatchewan.....	66,118	51,572	14,546	78.0	22.0	79.3	20.7	77.8	22.2
Alberta (s) .....	166,991	129,055	37,936	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
British Columbia (s) .....	252,344	198,208	54,136	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,874,771</b>	<b>2,165,356</b>	<b>709,415</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	13,557	10,459	3,098	77.1	22.9	78.5	21.5	75.9	24.1
Sydney .....	14,476	13,027	1,449	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6	91.0	9.0
Halifax .....	34,380	25,192	9,188	73.3	26.7	71.7	28.3	74.4	25.6
Moncton .....	9,055	6,152	2,903	67.9	32.1	69.8	30.2	67.9	32.1
Saint John .....	18,247	13,844	4,403	75.9	24.1	73.5	26.5	74.6	25.4
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere .....	13,685	12,338	1,347	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	89.5	10.5
Quebec .....	49,637	36,831	12,806	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke .....	12,709	9,209	3,500	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan .....	7,129	5,556	1,573	77.9	22.1	78.3	21.7	81.1	18.9
Three Rivers .....	13,821	10,373	3,448	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	73.5	26.5
Drummondville .....	7,137	5,351	1,786	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9
Montreal .....	455,289	316,443	138,846	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Ottawa – Hull .....	57,061	40,185	16,876	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1
Kingston .....	10,554	8,003	2,551	75.8	24.2	77.2	22.8	76.1	23.9
Peterborough .....	11,704	8,788	2,916	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4
Oshawa .....	25,280	21,219	4,061	83.9	16.1	84.6	15.4	83.6	16.4
Toronto .....	468,707	315,062	153,645	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6	67.1	32.9
Hamilton .....	86,145	66,288	19,857	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	76.4	23.6
St. Catharines .....	33,792	28,000	5,792	82.9	17.1	81.6	18.4	82.6	17.4
Niagara Falls .....	7,808	5,601	2,207	71.7	28.3	70.4	29.6	74.9	25.1
Brantford .....	13,834	10,189	3,645	73.7	26.3	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7
Guelph .....	9,313	6,493	2,820	69.7	30.3	70.3	29.7	69.9	30.1
Galt .....	11,413	7,933	3,480	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0
Kitchener .....	29,802	20,227	9,575	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6	67.1	32.9
Sudbury .....	21,301	18,699	2,602	87.8	12.2	88.3	11.7	88.9	11.1
Timmins .....	7,563	6,886	677	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3
London .....	39,476	26,497	12,979	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5
Sarnia .....	12,227	10,089	2,138	82.5	17.5	82.6	17.4	82.8	17.2
Windsor .....	33,048	26,678	6,370	80.7	19.3	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6
Sault Ste. Marie .....	13,193	11,609	1,584	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5	88.2	11.8
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur .....	12,902	10,228	2,674	79.3	20.7	80.8	19.2	78.4	21.6
Winnipeg .....	94,231	63,656	30,575	67.6	32.4	68.4	31.6	67.2	32.8
Regina .....	18,372	12,481	5,891	67.9	32.1	70.0	30.0	68.0	32.0
Saskatoon .....	11,917	8,504	3,413	71.4	28.6	72.9	27.1	72.9	28.0
Edmonton .....	55,604	40,112	15,492	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5
Calgary .....	46,804	33,764	13,020	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3
Vancouver .....	132,490	95,463	37,027	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	71.6	28.4
Victoria .....	17,194	12,826	4,368	74.6	25.4	74.9	25.1	73.7	26.3
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	57,679	56,742	937	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining .....	99,496	95,322	4,174	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing .....	1,205,384	931,144	274,240	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u) .....	576,100	505,240	70,860	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods (u) .....	629,284	425,904	203,380	67.7	32.3	66.6	33.4	67.9	32.1
Construction .....	230,919	223,143	7,776	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	337,981	284,501	53,480	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation .....	60,980	52,793	8,187	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4
Trade .....	534,379	335,687	198,692	62.8	37.2	63.1	36.9	62.3	37.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	177,221	89,948	87,273	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3
Service (v) .....	170,732	96,076	74,656	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	56.0	44.0
Industrial composite .....	2,874,771	2,165,356	709,415	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December, 1962					November, 1962		December, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	57,679	56,742	937	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Mining .....	99,496	95,322	4,174	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Metal mining .....	59,185	57,612	1,573	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Gold (a) .....	15,257	14,987	270	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Other metal (b) .....	43,928	42,625	1,303	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Iron .....	9,548	9,067	481	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6
Uranium .....	4,627	4,545	82	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1
Fuels .....	26,618	24,484	2,134	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	92.7	7.3
Coal .....	9,826	9,702	124	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas .....	16,792	14,782	2,010	88.0	12.0	87.6	12.4	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c) .....	13,693	13,226	467	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Asbestos .....	6,708	6,522	186	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing .....	1,205,384	931,144	274,240	77.2	22.8	76.5	23.5	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u) .....	576,100	505,240	70,860	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods (u) .....	629,284	425,904	203,380	67.7	32.3	66.6	33.4	67.9	32.1
Food and beverages .....	149,929	112,688	37,241	75.2	24.8	72.5	27.5	75.7	24.3
Meat products .....	29,577	22,985	6,592	77.7	22.3	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
Dairy products .....	14,087	11,800	2,287	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Canned and cured fish .....	9,695	7,200	2,495	74.3	25.7	70.3	29.7	75.9	24.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	11,397	7,257	4,140	63.7	36.3	52.6	47.4	64.2	35.8
Grain mill products .....	9,104	7,622	1,482	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,041	17,876	5,165	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,318	3,260	3,058	51.6	48.4	49.3	50.7	52.6	47.4
Distilled and malt liquors .....	12,917	11,268	1,649	87.2	12.8	84.1	15.9	86.6	13.4
Other beverages (d) .....	10,535	9,597	938	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8
Confectionery .....	8,686	3,981	4,705	45.8	54.2	43.4	56.6	46.6	53.4
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	9,400	4,859	4,541	51.7	48.3	49.4	50.6	52.0	48.0
Rubber products .....	21,316	16,539	4,777	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0
Leather products .....	28,945	15,958	12,987	55.1	44.9	54.5	45.5	55.0	45.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,996	10,315	9,681	51.6	48.4	50.9	49.1	51.5	48.1
Other leather products (f) .....	8,949	5,643	3,306	63.1	36.9	62.6	37.4	63.2	36.8
Textile products (except clothing) .....	61,536	41,547	19,989	67.5	32.5	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,028	12,430	5,598	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4	68.2	31.8
Woollen goods .....	9,470	5,908	3,562	62.4	37.6	61.7	38.3	62.9	37.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	16,067	12,330	3,737	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96,516	28,469	68,047	29.5	70.5	28.8	71.2	29.8	70.2
Men's clothing .....	33,162	10,321	22,841	31.1	68.9	30.5	69.5	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing .....	25,749	5,808	19,941	22.6	77.4	21.0	79.0	22.3	77.7
Knit goods .....	18,075	6,140	11,935	34.0	66.0	33.4	66.6	33.8	66.2
Fur goods .....	2,831	1,958	873	69.2	30.8	69.2	30.8	67.1	32.9
Wood products .....	97,709	89,280	8,429	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	62,105	58,424	3,681	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture .....	26,797	23,450	3,347	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h) .....	8,807	7,406	1,401	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9
Paper products .....	93,985	81,913	12,072	87.2	12.8	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	66,556	62,865	3,691	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i) .....	27,429	19,048	8,381	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,797	44,301	16,496	72.9	27.1	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products .....	178,273	161,370	16,903	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements .....	12,046	11,237	809	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1
Boilers and plate work .....	7,837	7,288	549	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,321	10,630	691	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Hardware and tools .....	12,727	10,080	2,647	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	8,671	7,690	981	88.7	11.3	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Iron castings .....	18,265	17,063	1,202	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Machinery (j) .....	35,921	31,629	4,292	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	87.7	12.3
Industrial machinery (r) .....	28,155	25,057	3,098	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel .....	36,942	35,479	1,463	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products .....	16,974	14,630	2,344	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	85.8	14.2
Wire and wire products .....	9,261	8,046	1,215	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	December, 1962					November, 1962		December, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number				per cent			
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	126,917	116,498	10,419	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts .....	26,712	23,930	2,782	85.8	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles .....	33,464	31,275	2,189	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	21,982	17,941	4,041	81.6	18.4	80.9	19.1	83.7	16.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	19,845	19,533	312	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	21,601	20,872	729	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52,131	46,283	5,848	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	89.2	10.8
Aluminum products .....	8,344	7,018	1,326	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	83.8	16.2
Brass and copper products .....	8,194	7,184	1,010	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Smelting and refining .....	26,471	25,744	727	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	82,958	57,938	25,020	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6	70.2	29.8
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,771	14,585	4,186	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,450	13,769	8,681	61.3	38.7	60.5	39.5	61.0	39.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	38,112	33,871	4,241	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9
Clay products .....	4,695	4,255	440	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Glass and glass products .....	10,488	8,325	2,163	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Concrete products .....	8,848	8,474	374	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,253	13,400	1,853	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0
Petroleum refining and products .....	14,775	12,961	1,814	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1
Chemical products .....	53,455	41,707	11,748	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,123	4,482	3,641	55.2	44.8	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,864	8,220	644	92.7	7.3	92.9	7.1	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,468	29,005	7,463	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	38,152	24,523	13,629	64.3	35.7	63.0	37.0	64.9	35.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	230,919	223,143	7,776	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	140,009	135,044	4,965	96.5	3.5	96.9	3.1	96.4	3.6
Building .....	118,948	114,855	4,093	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0	96.4	3.6
General engineering .....	21,061	20,189	872	95.9	4.1	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	90,910	88,099	2,811	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	337,981	284,501	53,480	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4
Transportation .....	246,349	229,881	16,468	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Air transport and airports .....	17,289	13,643	3,640	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6
Steam railways .....	130,540	123,219	7,321	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Maintenance of equipment .....	15,894	15,704	190	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	26,137	25,887	250	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways .....	79,240	74,150	5,090	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs .....	9,269	7,478	1,791	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4	83.3	16.7
Water transportation (n) .....	31,043	29,482	1,561	95.0	5.0	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	67,477	63,537	3,940	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	22,293	21,353	940	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation .....	36,123	34,096	2,027	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Storage .....	15,178	13,734	1,444	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators .....	10,475	9,620	855	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse .....	4,703	4,114	589	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3
Communication .....	76,454	40,886	35,568	53.5	46.5	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4
Radio broadcasting .....	14,386	10,745	3,641	74.7	25.3	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8
Telephone .....	59,778	27,954	31,824	46.8	53.2	46.5	53.5	46.8	53.2
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	60,980	52,793	8,187	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4
Electric light and power .....	46,838	40,409	6,429	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6	85.6	14.4
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,142	12,384	1,758	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	89.8	10.2
<b>Trade</b> .....	534,379	335,687	198,692	62.8	37.2	63.1	36.9	62.3	37.7
Wholesale .....	182,497	112,654	39,843	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
Retail .....	351,882	193,033	158,849	54.9	45.1	55.1	44.9	54.5	45.5
Food .....	77,848	52,608	25,240	67.6	32.4	67.2	32.8	68.2	31.8
Department stores .....	116,742	42,645	74,097	36.5	63.5	36.1	63.9	36.0	64.0
Variety stores .....	29,309	14,834	24,475	16.5	83.5	16.5	83.5	15.0	85.0
Automotive products .....	47,213	42,832	4,381	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	177,221	89,948	87,273	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	103,974	50,006	53,968	48.1	51.9	48.1	51.9	48.8	51.2
Insurance .....	69,220	37,373	31,847	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0	52.7	47.3
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	170,732	96,076	74,656	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	56.0	44.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	74,475	39,443	35,032	53.0	47.0	52.5	47.5	53.2	46.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	31,916	13,304	18,612	41.7	56.9	41.2	58.8	41.7	58.3
Business service .....	49,707	34,584	15,123	69.6	30.4	70.3	29.7	69.0	31.0
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,874,771	2,165,356	709,415	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

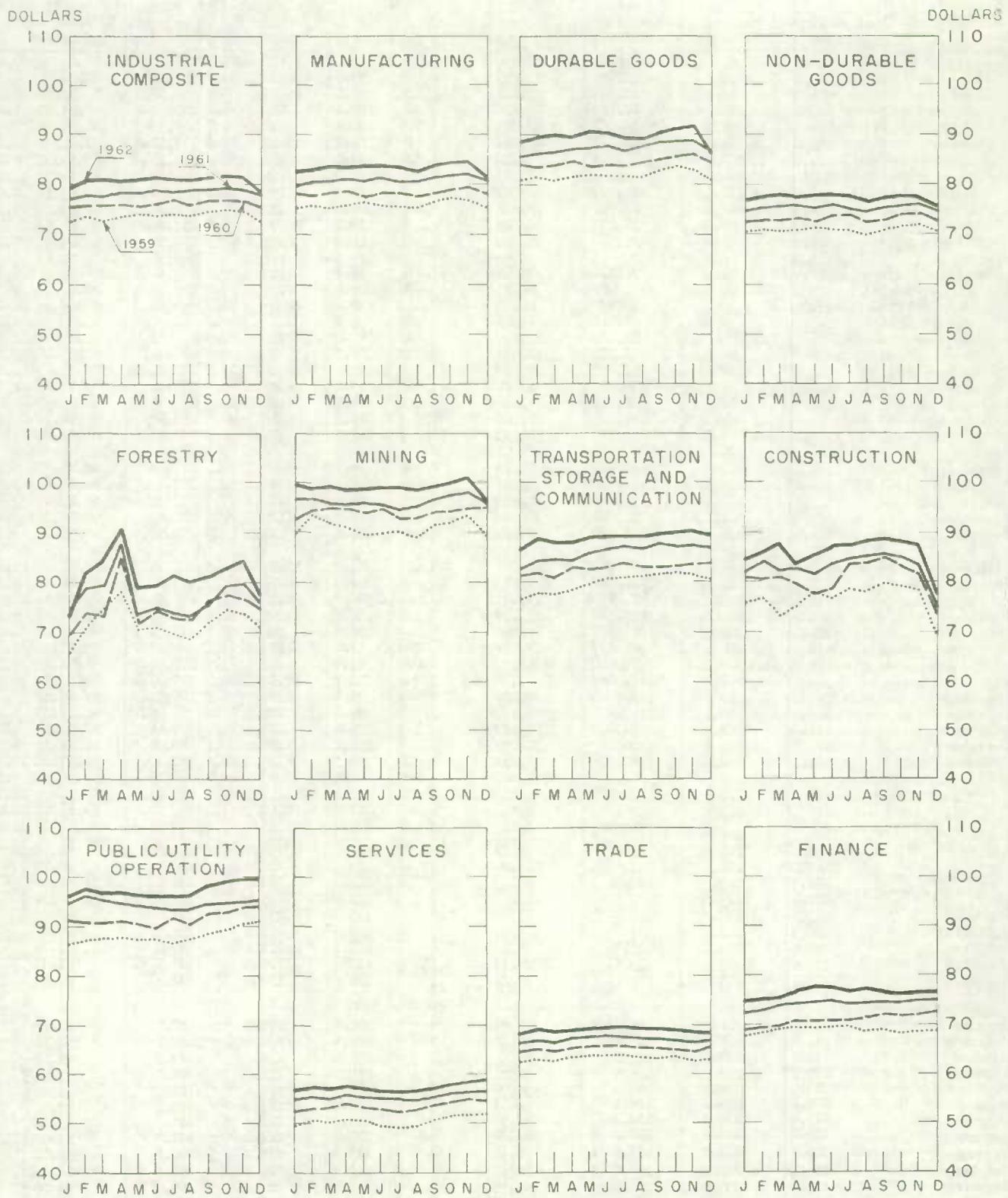


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		
<b>Averages</b>									
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34	
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67	
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97	
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49	
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	103.1	127.2	117.5	51.63	
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	123.2	56.36	
1953	113.1	151.3	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.3	134.3	59.29	
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15	
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.3	159.5	144.4	63.48	
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.3	176.3	151.7	66.71	
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94	
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.3	182.7	165.3	72.67	
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.34	
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.33	109.5	197.0	177.3	78.19	
1961	118.1	216.5	181.3	78.11	108.9	202.8	183.6	80.73	
<b>1959</b>									
January	113.7	192.2	163.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16	
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59	
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.3	171.1	75.22	
April	115.7	193.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69	
May	119.6	206.3	171.3	73.32	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20	
June	123.5	212.3	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.3	75.96	
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.3	75.56	
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27	
September	125.6	213.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.3	76.43	
October	124.4	217.3	173.3	74.66	113.9	201.3	175.3	77.07	
November	121.3	211.6	172.3	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.3	76.36	
December	113.1	200.0	163.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13	
<b>1960</b>									
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90	
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.63	
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	73.04	
April	114.3	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	73.40	
May	118.9	209.3	175.4	75.36	110.6	193.1	176.9	77.30	
June	123.0	213.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	73.23	
July	121.9	217.3	177.6	76.28	110.2	193.4	177.3	73.13	
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62	
September	123.1	220.7	173.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	73.37	
October	121.5	213.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	73.95	
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16	
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.13	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92	
<b>1961</b>									
January	111.6	201.5	179.2	76.99	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.55	
February	111.0	202.5	181.1	77.80	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24	
March	111.1	202.3	180.7	77.64	104.9	194.4	182.3	80.36	
April	112.6	206.3	181.3	78.12	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95	
May	117.2	214.6	181.6	78.00	108.4	201.3	183.6	80.72	
June	121.3	223.6	182.3	78.55	111.2	203.2	184.6	81.16	
July	122.5	225.1	182.1	78.24	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34	
August	123.9	227.7	182.2	78.27	113.1	209.3	182.9	80.42	
September	123.3	228.1	183.3	78.75	112.3	211.2	184.6	81.15	
October	122.9	228.1	183.9	79.02	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.73	
November	121.6	225.1	183.5	78.32	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.87	
December	117.8	213.3	179.4	77.08	107.9	199.6	182.3	80.16	
<b>1962</b>									
January	115.2	214.5	184.5	79.28	108.5	205.9	187.2	82.29	
February	114.7	216.1	186.7	80.21	108.9	207.9	188.2	82.74	
March	115.2	217.5	187.2	80.41	109.6	210.5	189.3	83.22	
April	116.7	219.3	186.7	80.21	110.4	211.6	189.0	83.11	
May	121.3	230.2	183.1	80.79	113.7	219.6	190.4	83.72	
June	125.0	238.0	183.7	81.05	116.4	224.8	190.4	83.72	
July	125.8	239.1	183.3	80.90	115.5	221.4	189.1	83.13	
August	127.0	241.0	183.1	80.30	117.6	224.1	187.9	82.62	
September	126.5	241.7	189.5	81.40	117.6	227.7	190.8	83.91	
October	125.4	240.1	189.9	81.57	115.9	225.5	191.8	84.34	
November	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.53	114.7	223.7	192.3	84.55	
December	120.4	222.1	182.9	78.57	111.1	207.3	183.8	80.81	

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<b>Averages</b>								
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.3	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.0	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.3	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.3	113.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.3	113.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.3	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1960	118.7	117.4	123.1	23.4	109.5	111.3	103.4	22.6
1961	118.1	116.3	124.2	23.9	108.9	110.4	104.0	22.9
<b>1959</b>								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.3	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.3	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	113.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.3	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.3	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	113.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3
<b>1960</b>								
January	115.1	113.4	120.6	23.7	108.6	110.6	102.1	22.6
February	114.6	113.0	120.0	23.7	108.9	111.0	102.0	22.5
March	114.2	112.5	120.2	23.8	109.0	111.2	101.7	22.4
April	114.3	113.1	120.6	23.8	108.9	111.4	101.0	22.3
May	113.9	113.0	121.3	23.2	110.6	113.3	102.0	22.1
June	123.0	122.8	123.7	22.3	112.2	114.9	103.5	22.2
July	121.9	121.7	122.6	22.3	110.2	112.7	102.4	22.3
August	123.1	122.4	125.6	23.1	111.7	112.8	108.0	23.2
September	123.1	122.0	126.3	23.4	111.6	112.4	109.2	23.5
October	121.5	120.2	125.7	23.5	109.6	110.6	106.6	23.3
November	119.7	117.9	126.0	23.9	108.1	109.3	104.3	23.2
December	114.3	112.4	123.2	24.3	104.1	106.0	97.9	22.6
<b>1961</b>								
January	111.6	109.5	113.9	24.2	104.3	105.9	99.4	22.8
February	111.0	108.3	113.5	24.2	104.6	106.2	99.8	22.9
March	111.1	108.6	119.6	24.4	104.9	106.6	99.7	22.8
April	112.6	110.5	119.7	24.2	105.4	107.3	99.1	22.6
May	117.2	115.7	122.3	23.7	108.4	110.6	101.4	22.4
June	121.3	120.3	124.5	23.4	111.2	113.3	104.3	22.5
July	122.5	121.8	124.9	23.2	110.9	113.1	102.0	22.5
August	123.9	122.9	127.4	23.4	113.1	114.4	108.9	23.1
September	123.3	121.5	129.4	23.9	112.8	113.2	111.5	23.7
October	122.9	121.2	128.5	23.8	112.1	113.0	109.1	23.3
November	121.6	119.3	129.3	24.2	110.9	111.8	108.3	23.4
December	117.3	115.2	126.9	24.5	107.9	109.7	102.4	22.7
<b>1962</b>								
January	115.2	112.8	123.5	24.4	103.5	109.3	104.4	23.1
February	114.7	112.3	122.8	24.4	108.9	110.1	105.1	23.2
March	115.1	112.5	124.5	24.6	109.6	110.3	105.8	23.2
April	116.7	114.3	124.9	24.4	110.4	112.1	105.0	22.8
May	121.3	119.5	127.4	23.9	113.7	115.5	107.9	22.8
June	125.0	123.7	129.5	23.6	116.4	118.3	110.1	22.7
July	125.8	124.3	129.5	23.4	115.5	117.4	109.4	22.7
August	127.0	125.5	132.4	23.7	117.6	118.4	115.1	23.5
September	126.5	124.6	133.0	23.9	117.6	118.1	115.9	23.6
October	125.4	123.3	132.3	24.0	115.9	116.6	113.4	23.5
November	124.3	121.7	133.1	24.4	114.7	115.4	112.2	23.5
December	120.4	117.4	130.6	24.7	111.1	112.9	105.5	22.8

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN  
1949 = 100

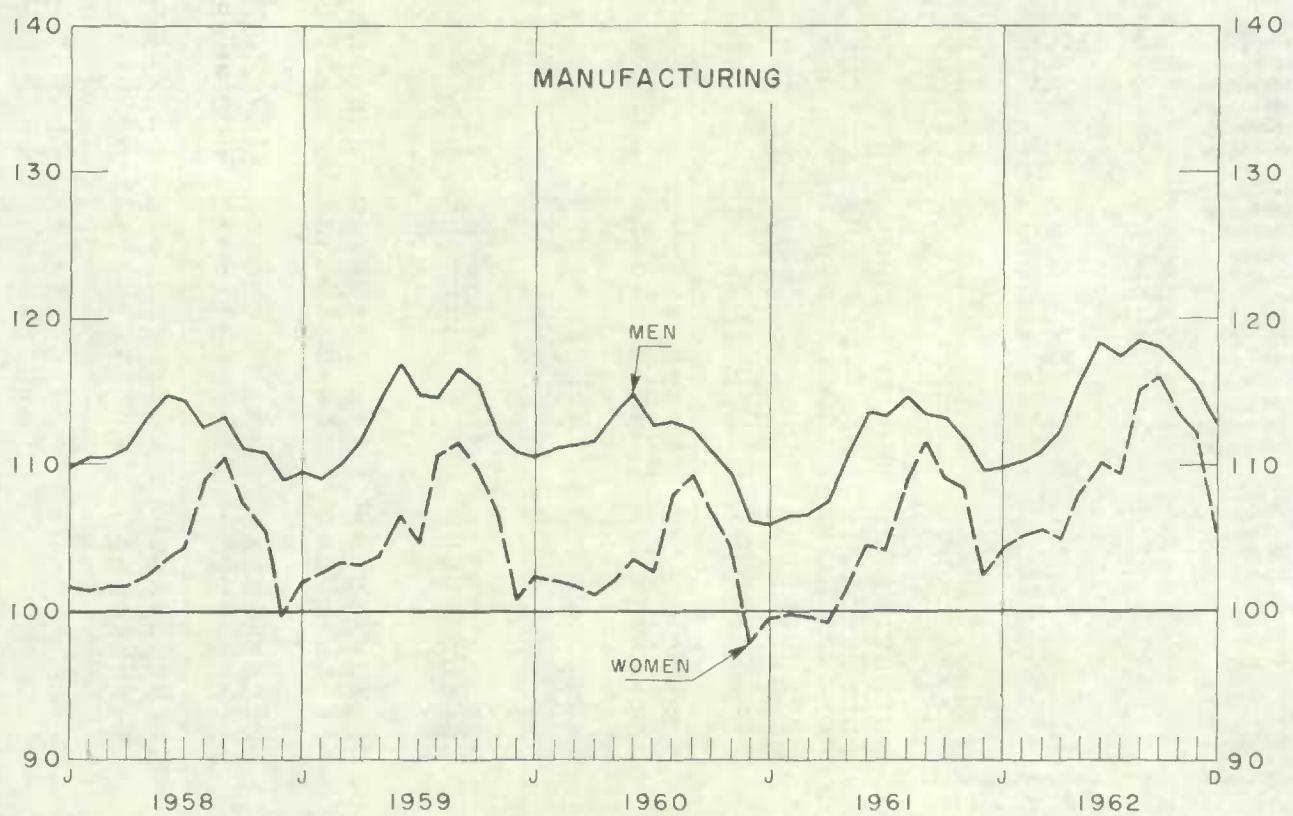
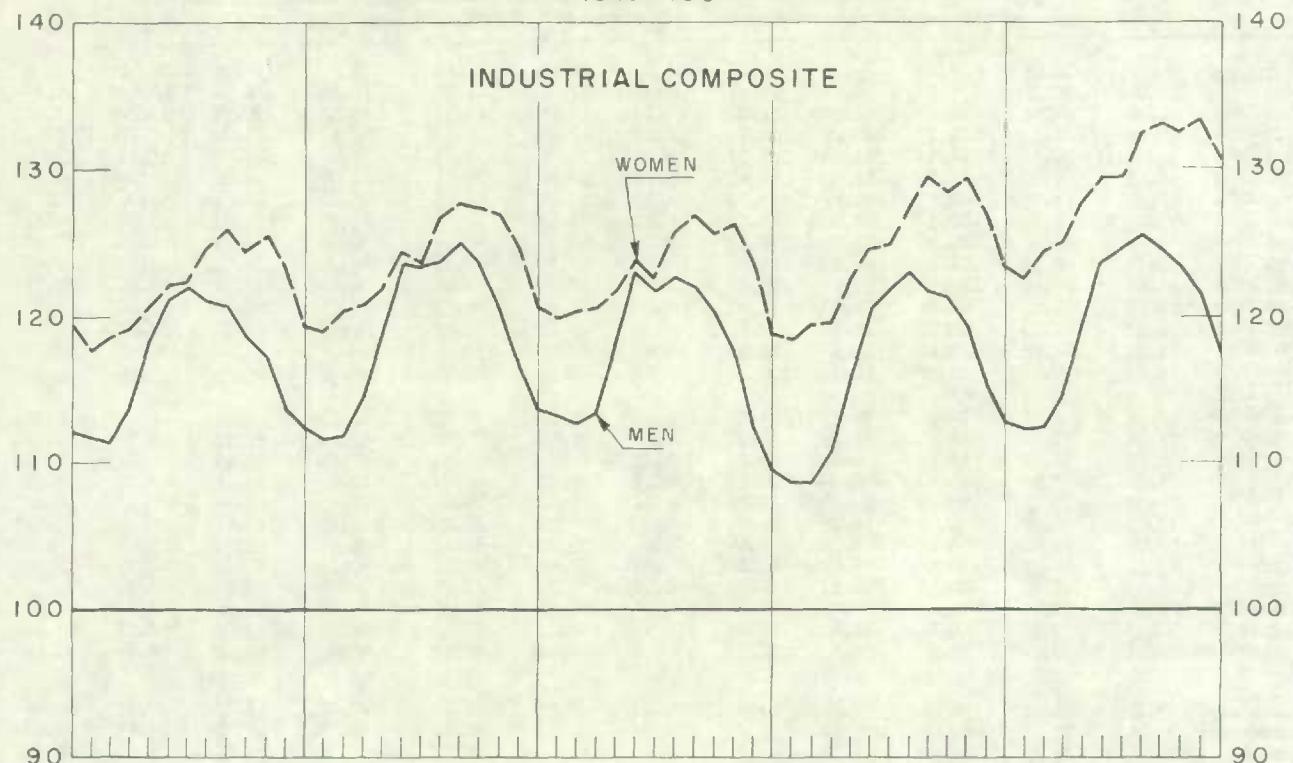


Table 10C.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage, Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service ( <sup>a</sup> )
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Average				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.43	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.18	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
January	78.11	77.05	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.67
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.05
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.90
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.37	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.36	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.23	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.33	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.35	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.03	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962												
January	79.28	73.43	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
February	80.21	81.93	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.34	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
March	80.41	83.93	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
April	80.21	90.93	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
May	80.79	78.82	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
June	81.05	79.30	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.33	56.87
July	80.90	81.52	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
August	80.30	80.08	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.34
September	81.40	81.71	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
October	81.57	82.83	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.32
November	81.53	84.64	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.36
December	78.57	77.98	96.17	80.81	86.47	75.63	77.65	89.51	99.54	68.64	76.65	57.36

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering (m)		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages	Wages and Salaries	
	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries				
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	33.18	41.13	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.43	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.36	87.26	93.80	84.35	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.37	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
<b>1959</b>										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.36	71.25	86.17	91.39	83.62	85.36
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.34
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
<b>1960</b>										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.32	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
<b>1961</b>										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.36	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.31	89.32
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.63	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.39	78.66
<b>1962</b>										
January	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.32	98.65	88.45	91.49
March	76.63	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.30	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.43	77.83	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.71
July	76.72	83.13	83.35	89.54	70.13	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August	76.17	82.62	83.37	89.49	69.23	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December	72.53	80.81	78.84	86.47	66.41	75.63	86.48	96.17	71.89	79.49

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Important  
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, DECEMBER, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate? .....

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. .... B. Wage-earners - No. .... C. Total employees - No. ....

Paid in salaries - \$ ..... Paid in wages - \$ ..... Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
<b>REGULAR EMPLOYEES</b> - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly					
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					
E. Other period (specify) .....					
<b>CASUAL WORKERS</b> employed for part of last week in month paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No					
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.					
<b>OTHER PAYMENTS</b> - state type:					
H. ....					
I. ....					
J. ....					
<b>TOTALS</b> (to agree with 2C) .....					

4. Female Employees: Number

- A. Women on salary .....
- B. Women wage-earners.....
- C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report

Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257.R.S.C. 1952

5 Report for male and female wage-earners whose hours are recorded.

A. Pay period from ..... to .....

B. No. of days establishment operated in this pay period .....

C. Wage-earners whose hours are recorded:  
No. ....

Office use

D. Hours worked and hours of paid absence:  
No. ....

E. Gross wages paid for these hours: (omit cents)  
\$ .....

6. Number of days and hours in standard work week of your establishment for:

A. Wage-earners: Days ..... Hours .....

B. Salaried staff: Days ..... Hours .....

7. If a public holiday was observed in reported pay period(s) state numbers of employees absent:

With pay ..... Without pay .....

8. Please explain big differences from last report in employees pay hours etc.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....

DECEMBER

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

1  
37  
1



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

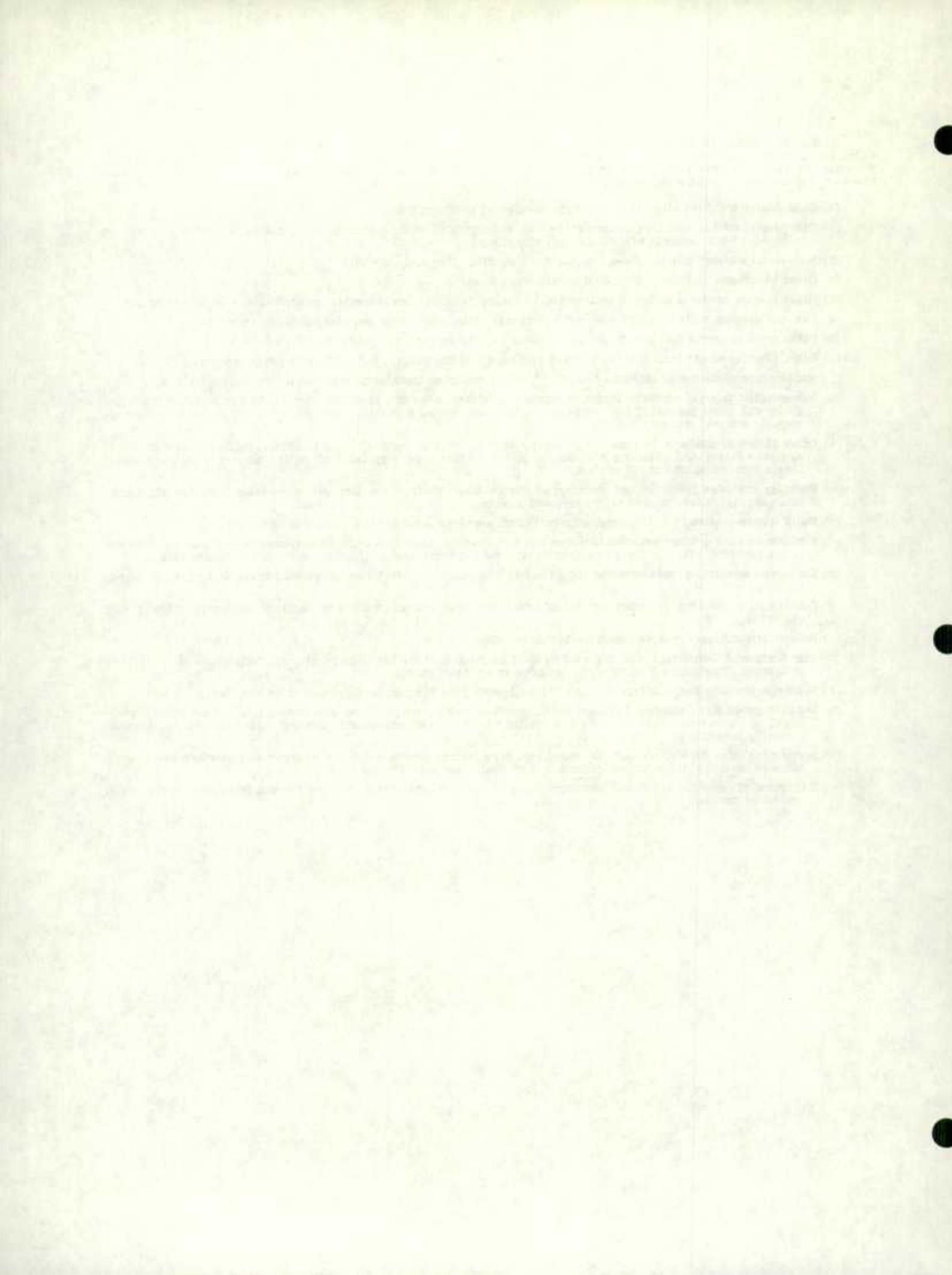
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

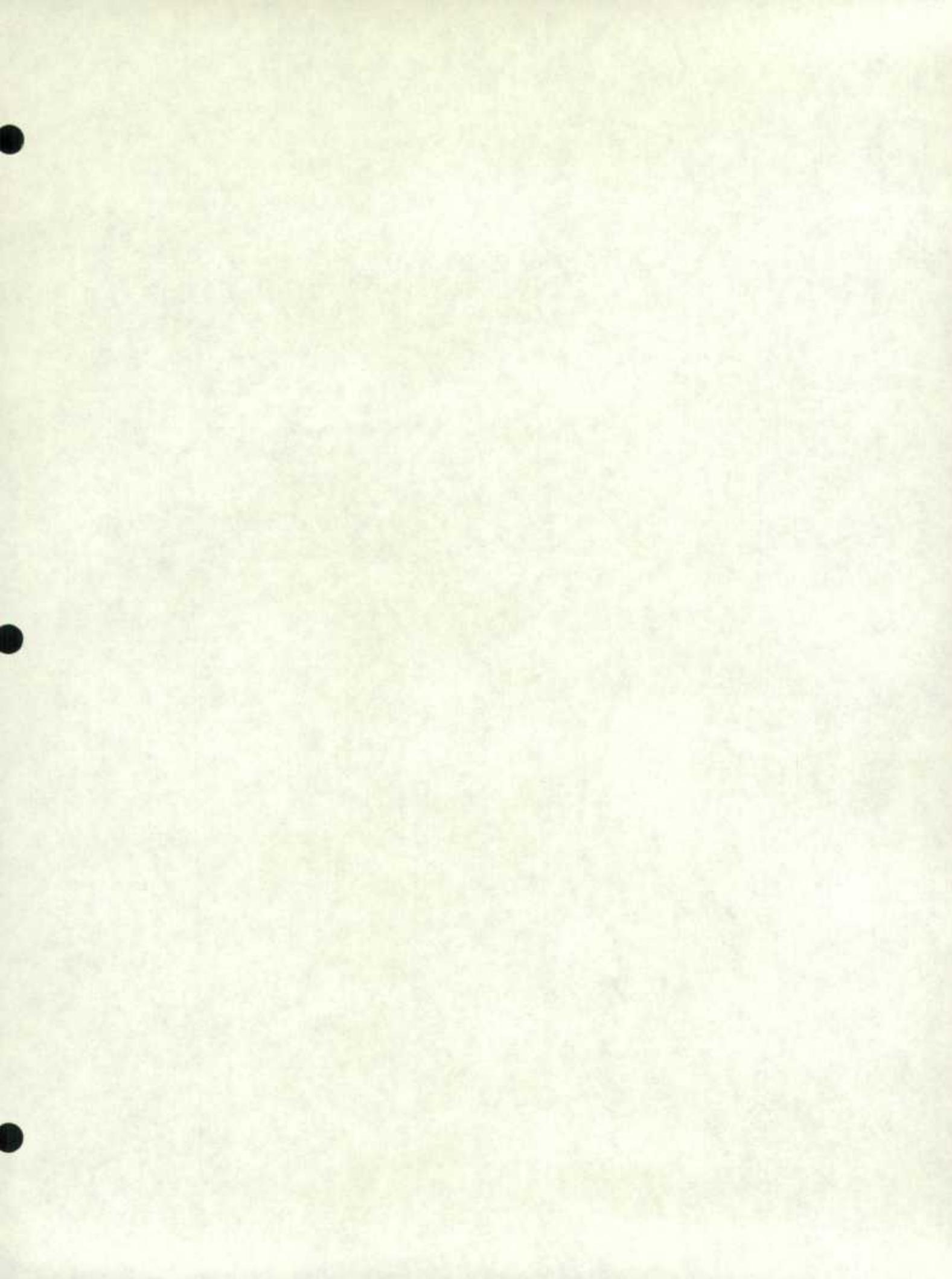
**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

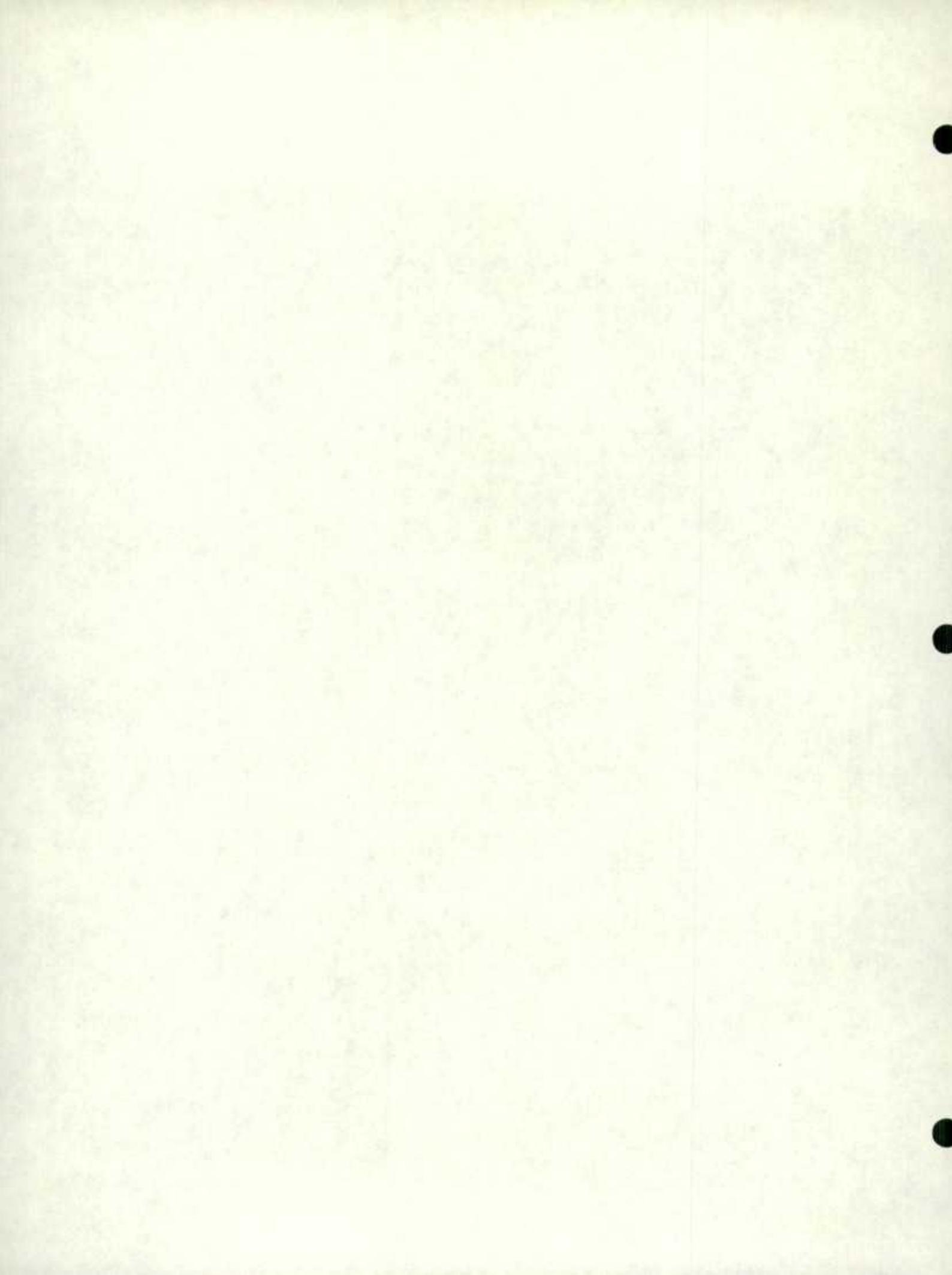
### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.









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