

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

L.3



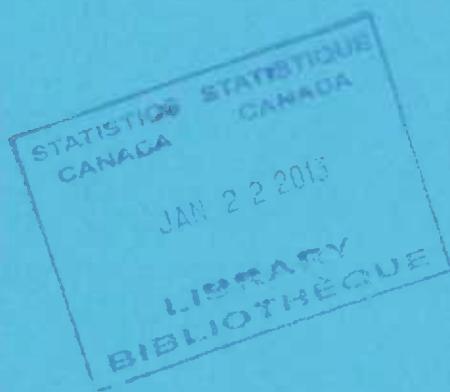
Dept. of Cit. & Immig.

MAY 22 1962

LIBRARY

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1962

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-022

Price \$3.00 per year  
30 cents per copy

Volume 40, No. 2

## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**72-001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings** - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

**72-003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**72-005 - Estimates of Labour Income** - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

**72-006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries** - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

**72-201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls** - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**72-202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**72-203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

**72-204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing** - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

**72-502 - Labour Income, 1926-58** - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
<b>COMMENTARY .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>FEBRUARY 1962 STATISTICS</b>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries .....	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, By Industrial Division .....	8
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
3. Canada .....	12
4. Provinces .....	14
4A. Atlantic Region .....	19
4B. Prairie Region .....	20
5. Urban Areas .....	21
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
6. Summary Statistics .....	25
7. Canada, by Industries .....	26
<b>HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1947-61, Monthly 1959-62:</b>	
8. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada Industrial Composite and Manufacturing .....	29
<b>ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS:</b>	
Published in this issue and also in reports for May, August and November:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
9B. Canada and Provinces .....	30
10B. Urban Areas .....	32
Published in reports for March, June, September and December:	
Special Canada Tables:	
9C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
10C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division	
11C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Published in reports for April, July, October and January:	
Index Numbers of Employment by Area:	
9A. Canada and Provinces	
10A. Urban Areas	
<b>CHARTS</b>	
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Division .....	10
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Provinces .....	28
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Urban Areas .....	31
Specimen questionnaire on employment, payrolls and man hours .....	34-35
<b>METHODS</b>	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls .....	i
<b>FOOTNOTES .....</b>	<b>iii</b>

N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

### Summary - February, 1962.

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined from 115.2 in January to 114.7 in February. The changes in most major industrial divisions were less than 0.5 p.c. The exceptions were forestry, construction and trade which showed reductions of 1 p.c. or more, mainly owing to seasonal influences.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index of employment decreased slightly. Except for forestry, the adjusted indexes for the major industrial divisions showed little change. There were offsetting movements in mining all of which occurred in the Atlantic Region. Employment increased substantially in coal mining as workers were recalled after major layoffs in January. These gains were more than offset by a temporary closing of a large iron mine. Employment levels were up in most components of durable goods manufacturing, but with industrial disputes in motor vehicles, the adjusted index was down slightly. Larger-than-usual decreases in Quebec and smaller-than-usual increases in British Columbia brought about the decline in forestry. The drop may reflect changing seasonal patterns in the two provinces not taken into account in the adjustment process.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 91 cents over the month to \$30.13 in February. This was \$2.33 above February 1961. Per capita earnings in all major industrial divisions were up from January except in mining, where they fell by 67 cents. A large increase in forestry was due mainly to a change in the provincial distribution of workers, reflecting particularly the expansion in employment in British Columbia already mentioned, average earnings in that province exceeding the national average.

The payroll index, at 215.9, was up slightly from January, and was 6.6 p.c. above the same month last year.

### Employment Review 1960, 1961.

The seasonally adjusted industrial composite index reached the lowest point for recent years in March 1961, when it was 3.7 p.c. below the October 1959 cyclical peak of 120.7. By July 1961 the composite had recovered approximately half its losses and by the end of the year was only slightly below its pre-recession level. Following the usual pattern during periods of recession, the declines from the 1959 high took place largely in the goods producing industries. The greatest percentage decline was in forestry. Mining, durable goods manufacturing and construction also registered percentage decreases significantly greater than that for the composite. However, non-durable goods manufacturing, as usual only slightly affected by cyclical influences declined by less than 2 p.c. Although forestry recorded the greatest percentage decrease, durable goods manufacturing, because of the large number employed therein, accounted for 38 p.c. of the overall decline. The reductions recorded in durables, forestry and construction together made up 70 p.c. of the losses.

In the service producing industries, employment continued to rise

---

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls			Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	
	1962	1962	1961	1962	1962	1961	1962	1962	1961	
				1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Provinces</b>										
Newfoundland	116.9	122.7	114.3	226.1	236.9	218.4	72.84	72.69	72.10	37,034
Prince Edward Island	106.2	109.3	110.2	201.2	201.9	193.8	60.74	59.20	56.86	4,929
Nova Scotia	33.6	89.0	86.1	155.1	155.6	143.0	65.21	65.13	64.07	79,705
New Brunswick	99.6	101.9	95.8	179.4	176.3	164.1	67.87	65.23	64.65	64,567
Quebec	115.1	115.7	110.6	218.8	217.7	203.0	77.66	76.84	75.06	792,338
Ontario	117.0	117.7	113.3	220.0	219.3	206.7	82.95	82.23	80.58	1,163,396
Manitoba	104.8	105.1	102.9	186.8	184.7	178.4	74.98	73.87	73.09	131,856
Saskatchewan	112.1	112.4	110.3	204.1	202.8	193.3	75.78	75.11	73.00	61,509
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	147.6	148.8	142.9	274.3	271.5	256.5	82.18	80.68	79.61	157,539
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.2	106.9	105.6	208.9	203.3	198.3	87.55	86.22	85.30	241,536
<b>Canada</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>215.9</b>	<b>214.5</b>	<b>202.5</b>	<b>80.18</b>	<b>79.28</b>	<b>77.80</b>	<b>2,734,409</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>										
St. John's	126.3	124.3	116.4	237.3	227.8	210.4	60.12	58.64	57.89	12,445
Sydney	71.6	66.4	72.3	117.0	108.3	117.8	76.03	75.89	75.91	13,164
Halifax	124.7	125.8	122.8	232.3	235.4	217.7	66.77	67.07	63.53	32,701
Moncton	100.7	103.3	95.0	171.4	172.4	159.3	61.70	60.50	60.83	8,716
Saint John	116.3	112.7	114.6	217.2	202.1	201.7	66.12	63.77	62.57	18,393
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	99.3	100.2	103.0	194.2	195.9	193.4	96.36	97.29	95.93	12,921
Quebec	111.6	111.0	102.4	213.1	211.6	139.5	67.53	67.50	65.09	46,030
Sherbrooke	104.0	104.9	97.9	192.2	192.1	172.3	66.97	66.34	63.80	12,054
Shawinigan	93.9	98.8	100.4	187.7	188.1	184.6	87.15	87.50	84.31	8,608
Three Rivers	107.3	106.9	101.6	191.3	191.9	176.6	72.87	73.37	71.04	13,176
Drummondville	80.3	80.5	73.7	136.6	136.5	123.3	63.99	63.78	63.26	6,394
Montreal	122.7	122.5	118.1	232.3	230.5	216.3	79.19	78.53	76.56	443,400
Ottawa - Hull	126.3	127.8	113.0	241.2	240.4	215.7	75.08	73.96	71.96	54,086
Kingston	110.3	110.6	114.7	215.1	217.2	217.4	76.94	77.82	75.20	9,974
Peterborough	91.5	90.9	86.7	183.4	181.0	165.2	88.99	88.44	84.74	11,176
Oshawa	179.3	173.0	169.0	364.9	330.1	300.2	101.30	92.58	88.94	23,102
Toronto	131.3	132.1	126.7	247.9	247.2	231.5	83.12	82.63	80.84	442,473
Hamilton	103.2	107.3	103.7	203.0	206.1	192.4	89.13	88.59	86.10	31,059
St. Catharines	107.1	107.2	104.7	200.7	199.6	139.6	91.39	90.73	88.45	33,156
Niagara Falls	90.5	91.2	83.7	171.1	172.7	166.5	84.44	84.61	84.11	8,238
Brantford	77.6	81.1	73.3	132.2	136.4	135.0	74.55	73.60	74.93	12,473
Guelph	117.7	117.3	115.9	217.0	216.7	205.5	74.20	74.06	71.57	8,697
Galt	108.3	107.6	106.6	200.1	198.6	190.3	72.03	71.98	69.60	10,856
Kitchener	122.6	123.0	114.7	224.1	225.6	206.2	74.21	74.44	73.01	27,339
Sudbury	142.5	143.3	146.1	249.0	250.0	255.1	92.04	91.87	91.93	23,516
Timmins	37.0	37.4	90.6	135.7	137.6	134.9	73.27	73.99	70.08	7,345
London	130.3	131.3	121.5	244.3	244.6	220.7	75.23	74.89	73.37	38,134
Sarnia	124.3	122.9	118.2	269.1	265.6	243.9	104.00	103.84	101.24	12,031
Windsor	64.0	71.0	72.3	112.5	125.8	124.0	88.03	88.75	86.09	28,574
Sault Ste. Marie	135.8	133.7	125.4	263.6	263.3	244.2	99.61	99.18	98.62	12,713
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	95.6	96.1	95.2	170.3	172.2	168.0	79.34	79.84	78.72	12,025
Winnipeg	105.4	105.3	104.9	191.3	190.6	185.8	71.49	70.91	69.93	90,357
Regina	127.6	128.9	121.4	268.0	247.9	226.7	75.55	74.71	71.92	16,845
Saskatoon	127.3	128.2	126.7	239.6	241.9	232.7	70.55	70.69	69.00	11,412
Edmonton	137.5	137.7	171.9	349.4	347.9	308.0	75.93	75.50	73.10	52,079
Calgary	168.7	170.9	164.5	317.4	316.5	294.8	79.71	73.43	75.25	44,480
Vancouver	107.9	107.1	106.8	212.1	208.1	204.8	85.68	84.68	83.71	125,242
Victoria	109.4	103.3	104.9	211.2	206.5	195.9	79.95	78.62	77.44	16,032
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68.5	77.5	66.1	140.4	142.6	130.8	81.89	73.43	73.87	49,966
Mining	113.7	114.0	114.0	217.7	219.7	213.3	93.60	99.27	96.30	100,416
Manufacturing	103.9	103.5	104.6	207.3	205.9	193.5	82.76	82.29	80.24	1,173,119
Durable goods (u)	111.9	111.4	106.3	213.7	210.9	195.6	89.24	88.45	86.10	552,203
Non-durable goods (u)	106.3	106.0	103.2	202.1	201.1	191.5	77.04	76.86	75.19	625,911
Construction	100.2	102.0	96.9	206.7	206.5	195.7	85.74	84.17	83.96	212,096
Transportation, storage, communication	102.7	102.3	102.5	139.9	184.6	179.2	83.82	86.66	84.06	326,559
Public utility operation	135.6	135.8	132.0	278.6	276.7	268.2	97.08	96.25	96.15	59,197
Trade	133.6	135.8	131.4	245.2	247.4	234.4	68.92	68.39	66.87	474,937
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.7	167.4	159.7	293.8	292.9	270.8	75.03	74.92	72.39	170,422
Service (v)	147.2	147.7	137.5	279.9	278.2	252.0	57.17	56.66	55.10	162,637
Industrial composite	114.7	115.2	111.0	215.9	214.5	202.5	80.18	79.28	77.80	2,734,409

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

in finance, insurance and real estate during the 1960 general decline but levelled in trade and in the service industries surveyed. Public utility operation declined slightly, while there was a large drop in transportation, storage and communication. The decrease in the latter industrial division, particularly in the railway component, was partly a reflection of general business conditions, and partly a result of long-term factors.

As already stated, almost half the loss in the composite was made up in the first four months of the recovery period. Most of the expansion took place in the cyclically sensitive goods producing industries. Forestry advanced rapidly in the first four months, rising by almost 30 p.c. Over the same period, non-durable goods manufacturing rose much more rapidly than in previous recoveries, accounting for over 20 p.c. of the overall increase.

By the end of the year, the recovery was centered in durable goods manufacturing and construction, although in neither was the advance sufficient to bring employment in those divisions to pre-recession levels. Despite a strong start, both forestry and mining lost ground later in the year. Steady increases were recorded in most service producing industries, with expansion in the service industries surveyed being particularly strong. Trade declined slightly towards the end of the period, while a small rise was recorded in transportation, storage and communication.

#### Manufacturing

The marked recovery in manufacturing dating from March 1961 was reflected in both major components. Until July, recovery was more vigorous in non-durables after which durables made a marked upsurge. Non-durables also advanced but at a much slower rate than in the first four months of recovery.

Almost all components of durable goods manufacturing recorded good gains during the year. The increases were greatest in transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products, while iron and steel and wood products reported moderate gains. Non-ferrous metal products showed little strength.

In transportation equipment, marked increases after March 1961 were recorded for all component industries, with the percentage gains in shipbuilding and repairing being most impressive. The gains in the iron and steel group were largely modified by the erratic movement of the agricultural instruments industry. Facing reduced orders in the wake of the Western drought the industry made large downward revisions in its production staffs. Fabricated and structural steel, heating and cooking appliances and machinery products reported steadily increasing employment. Iron castings and primary iron and steel advanced strongly in the second and third quarters, but slackened in the fourth quarter as export demand for primary iron weakened. Sheet metal products moved somewhat erratically throughout the year, although the general trend was downward.

The cyclically sensitive industries in non-durables were responsible for most of the rise in that division. The strongest advances were made in rubber products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. However because of the small weight of these industries the effect on non-durables was small. Leather, textile and clothing products reported steady increases over the period, which contributed importantly to the overall gains in non-durables. Paper products and food and beverages, two of the larger industries in the division, showed little change over the year.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non-Durable Goods (u)		
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	
Average											
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		101.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.3		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		113.1
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7
1959											
January	77.5	75.1	122.4	123.4	107.5	110.4	112.0	114.6	103.7	107.0	105.0
February	70.1	73.8	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.2	111.6	114.1	104.0	107.1	104.0
March	52.9	73.9	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.9	104.2	107.1	107.1
April	42.6	80.0	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.2	114.9	115.6	104.8	107.2	120.1
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.9	111.7	111.4	117.8	116.1	106.4	107.2	133.0
June	87.2	81.7	126.4	124.5	114.2	111.8	120.3	116.9	109.1	107.6	144.0
July	73.1	72.2	127.8	124.7	112.2	110.4	115.0	113.6	109.3	107.6	150.7
August	76.0	71.8	127.0	123.8	113.5	110.6	114.1	113.8	112.9	107.8	154.4
September	97.2	83.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.3	119.4	117.5	111.8	107.1	151.7
October	102.6	82.8	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.0	119.1	117.6	109.6	107.4	146.5
November	102.7	83.7	123.7	124.2	110.6	110.4	114.4	114.3	107.4	107.0	133.5
December	97.5	85.6	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.7	114.0	116.8	103.7	107.4	113.3
1960											
January	87.7	84.6	122.6	123.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.0	103.7	107.1	103.9
February	81.2	85.5	122.1	122.9	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.2	104.0	107.1	101.9
March	60.9	85.5	121.8	123.5	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.6	103.8	106.7	102.1
April	41.0	73.2	113.4	116.7	108.9	110.6	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.6	111.0
May	61.1	78.8	118.0	118.8	110.6	110.3	116.1	114.4	106.0	106.7	130.4
June	89.1	83.1	122.1	120.4	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.4	108.3	106.7	147.3
July	93.2	85.5	123.3	120.5	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.5	108.8	106.7	144.5
August	95.2	89.0	123.9	120.8	111.7	108.8	111.6	111.2	111.7	106.6	146.4
September	101.3	86.5	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.7	111.7	107.0	144.3
October	107.9	86.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.1	108.9	106.6	139.1
November	100.5	82.3	118.2	118.5	108.1	107.3	108.9	108.9	107.4	106.9	125.4
December	89.4	78.9	113.1	115.5	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.4	102.7	106.3	107.8
1961											
January	76.3	73.4	113.3	114.0	104.3	107.3	105.9	108.4	103.1	106.5	98.1
February	66.1	69.6	114.0	114.8	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.7	103.2	106.3	96.9
March	41.3	58.8	113.0	114.5	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.1	98.0
April	34.0	65.3	111.8	114.9	105.4	107.1	107.5	108.3	103.6	106.1	106.6
May	53.3	69.5	117.4	118.4	108.4	108.1	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9	123.1
June	76.6	71.2	119.7	118.1	111.2	108.7	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.4	134.3
July	82.9	75.8	121.0	118.3	110.9	109.1	111.6	110.2	110.4	108.3	143.4
August	77.4	72.0	120.2	117.2	113.1	110.1	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.5	145.5
September	85.3	72.6	118.5	116.6	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.5	113.0	108.2	140.6
October	95.2	76.3	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.5	110.6	108.3	136.9
November	90.0	73.9	116.6	116.9	110.9	110.6	112.8	112.9	109.4	108.8	127.9
December	80.3	71.5	115.1	117.6	107.9	111.5	110.9	114.2	105.5	109.2	109.5
1962											
January	77.5	74.6	114.0	114.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.4	106.0	109.5	102.0
February	68.5	72.1	113.7	114.5	108.9	111.6	111.9	114.2	106.3	109.5	100.2
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

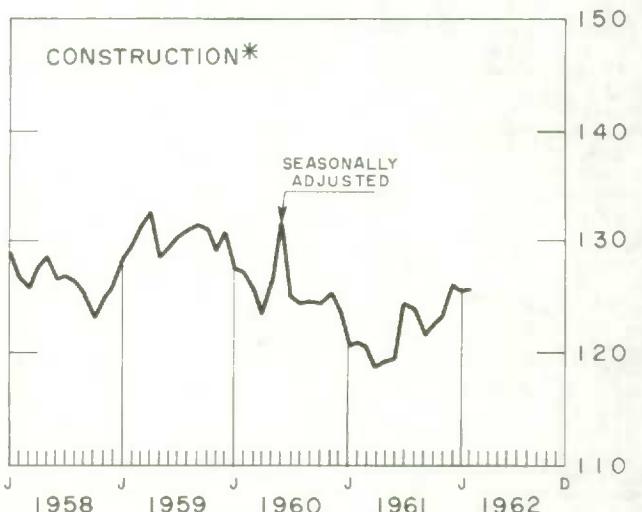
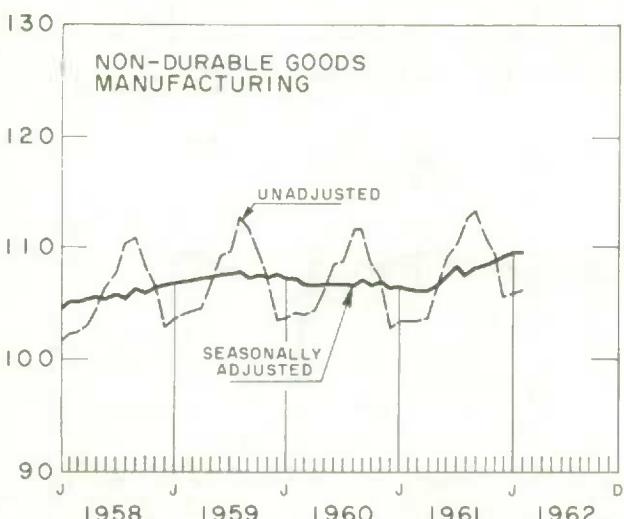
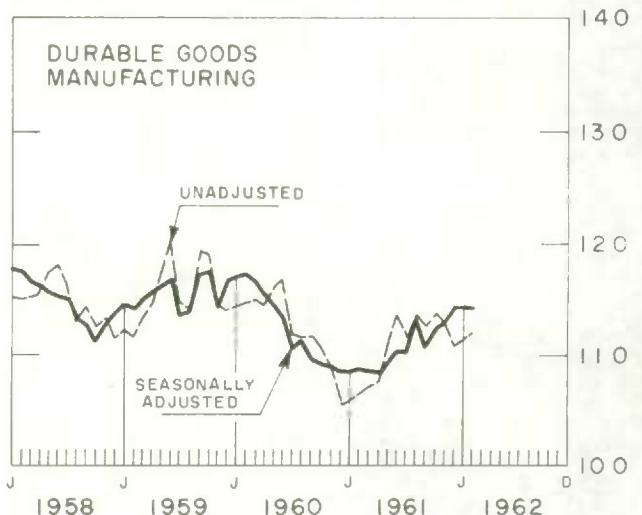
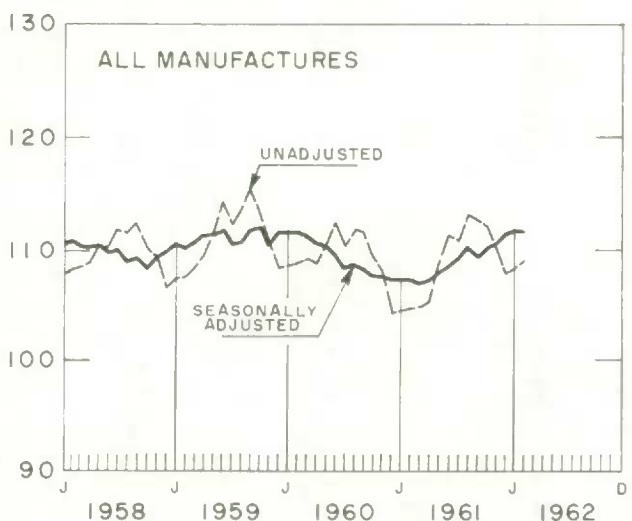
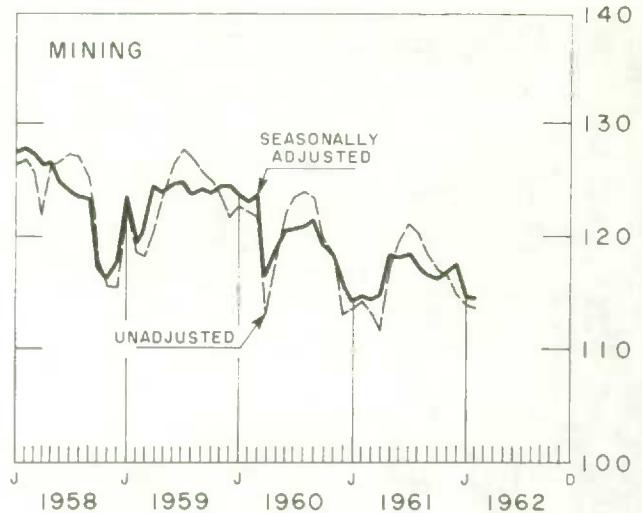
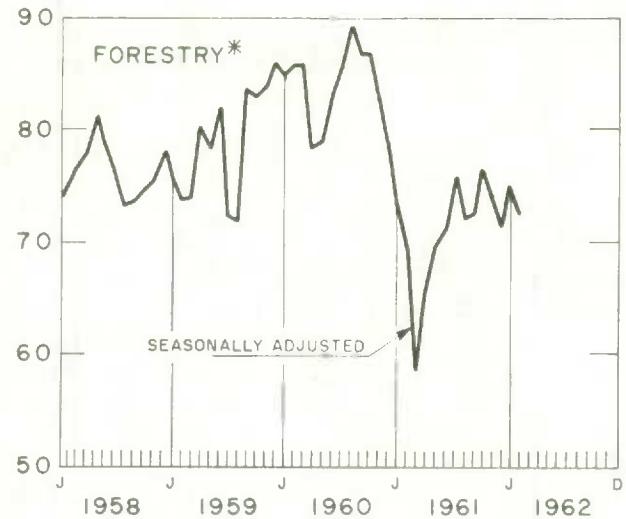
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		(v) Service		Industrial Composite	
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		143.9		118.1	
<b>1959</b>												
January	109.3	115.2	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.7
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.4	129.0	133.9	150.8	151.7	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.6
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.6	151.0	152.0	132.6	137.4	113.7	119.2
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.8	131.5	134.1	151.5	152.2	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.8
May	116.0	114.8	139.8	138.7	133.5	134.8	151.3	152.6	138.7	138.1	119.6	119.6
June	118.3	114.4	142.7	138.6	134.7	134.8	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.8	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.4	145.0	138.3	133.8	135.3	152.3	153.3	147.2	139.5	123.1	119.3
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.1	135.2	136.1	155.7	154.6	147.5	139.7	124.2	119.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.3	155.5	153.9	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.6	140.4	138.9	140.0	136.9	155.4	154.2	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	114.0	138.4	138.7	143.1	136.7	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.1	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	113.0	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.9	155.0	154.8	137.3	142.2	118.1	120.4
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	112.7	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.3	155.1	137.1	142.6	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	112.9	132.2	138.1	131.5	136.6	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.1	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.5	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.3	154.7	155.8	138.1	143.1	114.2	119.8
April	109.3	112.0	133.7	137.1	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.6	114.8	118.8
May	112.5	111.4	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.0	143.8	143.2	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.1	143.3	138.7	137.0	137.2	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.3	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.5	144.4	138.2	135.3	137.0	156.1	156.6	150.7	143.0	121.9	118.2
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.1	156.7	155.9	151.0	143.3	123.1	118.4
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.4	159.5	157.8	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.3	137.4	139.6	136.4	159.4	158.1	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.7	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.5	159.5	158.6	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.4	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.7	159.3	158.9	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.1
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	108.7	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	142.7	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.0	132.0	137.9	131.4	136.5	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.4
March	103.7	108.5	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	161.3	138.9	144.0	111.1	116.2
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.1	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.2	143.0	146.4	112.6	116.4
May	109.2	108.2	133.5	137.7	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.7	143.8	148.3	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.2	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.7	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.8	144.4	138.1	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	138.3	163.8	163.1	162.3	154.1	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.5	142.1	138.9	139.3	137.3	163.5	161.7	155.3	151.3	123.3	118.4
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.2	166.3	165.4	152.7	152.4	122.9	119.3
November	109.3	109.1	139.5	139.6	144.5	138.0	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.6
December	105.3	109.2	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.3	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.3
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	107.8	135.8	141.7	135.8	139.3	167.4	167.7	147.7	153.6	115.2	120.4
February	102.7	108.2	135.6	141.7	133.6	138.7	167.7	168.5	147.2	153.0	114.7	120.2
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100

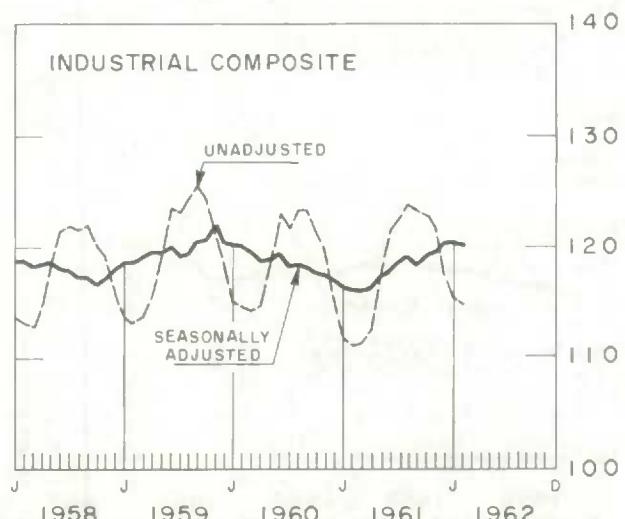
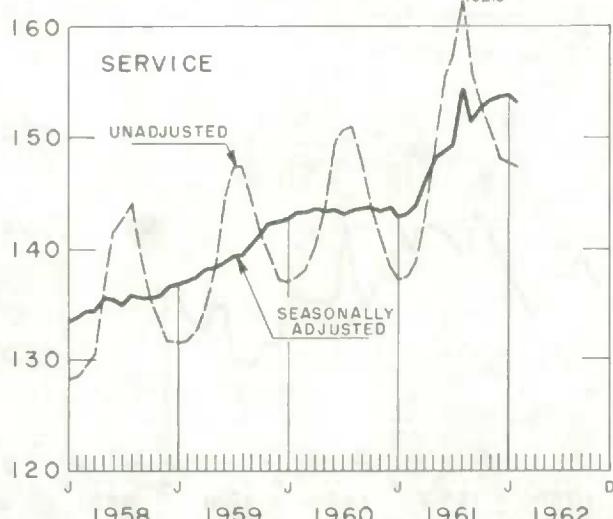
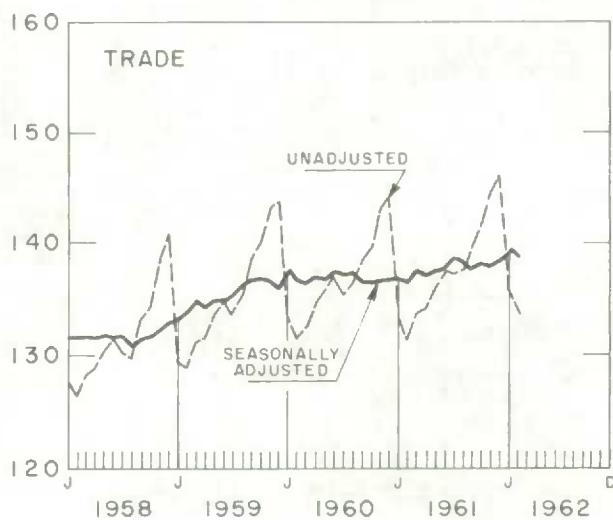
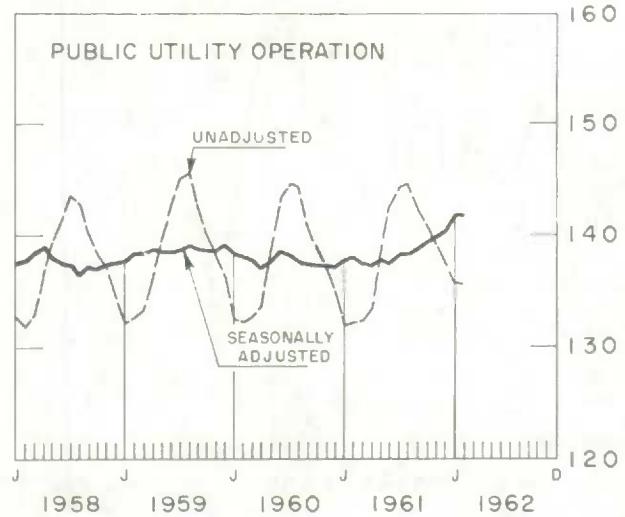
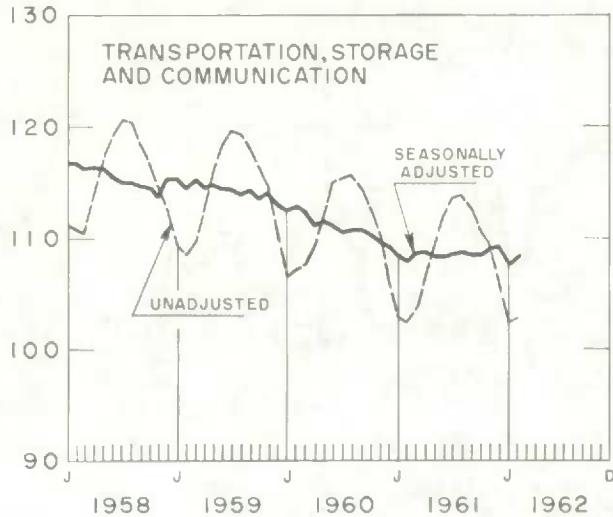


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	63.5	77.5	66.1	81.2	81.39	73.43	73.37	73.53	49,966
Mining .....	96	113.7	114.0	114.0	122.1	98.60	99.27	96.30	94.20	100,416
Metal mining .....		127.3	129.7	130.0	138.9	98.35	99.33	97.99	95.36	60,214
Gold (a) .....		63.3	63.4	70.4	72.7	81.14	82.34	78.40	76.07	15,562
Other metal (b) .....		132.2	136.6	135.6	200.6	105.02	105.35	104.91	101.37	44,652
Iron .....		213.0	243.0	252.7	254.7	115.19	117.34	112.65	103.74	7,275
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.69	116.41	116.16	111.32	4,353
Fuels .....		88.4	86.0	86.3	99.3	103.13	102.99	97.75	96.16	26,960
Coal .....		39.6	36.4	33.3	49.7	72.53	76.48	71.92	71.94	9,783
Oil and natural gas .....		297.6	293.5	293.3	312.7	120.54	116.35	112.43	112.74	17,177
Non-metal (c) .....		126.2	125.2	121.2	112.3	83.23	89.01	85.06	82.73	13,242
Asbestos .....		130.5	178.9	177.3	154.2	96.94	99.62	93.91	93.59	6,793
Manufacturing .....	92	108.9	108.5	104.6	108.9	82.76	82.29	80.24	77.63	1,173,119
Durable goods (u) .....		111.9	111.4	106.3	114.6	89.24	83.45	86.10	83.38	552,208
Non-durable goods (u) .....		106.3	106.0	103.2	104.0	77.04	76.36	75.19	72.38	625,911
Food and beverages .....		104.1	104.9	102.2	103.2	73.42	73.20	72.10	70.33	145,733
Meat products .....		127.9	128.9	125.6	131.0	81.13	81.77	73.93	77.17	28,983
Dairy products .....		115.5	115.2	114.0	113.7	69.16	68.26	66.43	64.78	14,119
Canned and cured fish .....		73.9	81.1	77.3	78.4	48.62	49.74	55.97	51.98	3,964
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		77.7	81.1	69.4	70.7	69.77	67.19	69.05	63.00	10,354
Grain mill products .....		97.3	98.3	97.9	100.5	79.11	73.62	77.20	74.91	9,155
Bread and other bakery products .....		108.3	108.6	107.0	107.7	67.68	67.75	65.96	65.65	22,236
Biscuits and crackers .....		89.5	87.3	91.4	84.1	64.62	63.02	61.19	58.39	6,615
Distilled and malt liquors .....		91.6	91.3	94.6	97.5	99.70	99.46	96.44	91.95	12,306
Other beverages (d) .....		137.0	138.5	132.6	131.5	72.51	71.62	70.19	69.03	9,375
Confectionery .....		84.4	83.4	86.2	86.2	58.77	58.44	58.33	56.65	3,133
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		113.4	116.2	108.3	106.9	72.53	71.65	70.78	63.30	11,537
Rubber products .....		100.3	100.3	94.2	105.0	85.32	85.26	81.33	80.34	20,010
Leather products .....		90.3	89.9	87.1	85.3	56.71	57.01	55.49	53.08	30,112
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		98.5	97.4	95.3	93.4	54.54	54.31	53.20	50.31	21,023
Other leather products (f) .....		76.3	76.2	72.8	72.5	61.75	62.07	60.76	58.21	9,089
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.6	80.4	76.1	77.0	65.78	66.11	63.93	62.19	60,271
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		74.9	74.9	69.5	66.0	63.48	63.48	60.13	59.19	18,421
Woollen goods .....		61.3	60.9	59.4	61.3	61.40	62.46	60.13	57.78	9,238
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		86.3	86.4	81.4	84.9	71.41	71.90	70.73	68.49	14,356
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.9	91.4	90.9	92.2	52.30	51.72	51.00	49.06	100,393
Men's clothing .....		95.0	94.2	90.6	92.0	50.98	50.66	50.29	47.60	33,639
Women's clothing .....		103.0	101.6	102.1	100.0	54.53	53.70	53.10	51.43	23,330
Knit goods .....		73.3	72.9	72.6	74.3	51.59	51.33	49.60	43.05	18,340
Fur goods .....		58.4	43.3	61.5	65.7	73.73	71.16	70.15	67.03	2,739
Wood products .....		101.8	100.6	94.7	101.5	71.22	70.25	69.59	67.72	94,994
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		103.2	101.5	95.0	103.1	73.63	72.24	72.33	70.36	60,321
Furniture .....		110.3	110.9	105.0	109.0	68.33	68.07	65.96	64.08	25,560
Other wood products (h) .....		77.5	75.6	73.4	80.0	63.33	63.24	62.43	61.06	9,113
Paper products .....		120.7	120.4	118.6	119.3	96.47	96.46	95.15	90.19	90,636
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.3	120.0	120.0	120.7	104.42	104.36	103.12	96.95	63,333
Other paper products (i) .....		121.7	121.2	115.4	117.6	77.97	76.36	75.72	72.99	27,253
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.1	124.6	123.0	122.3	89.49	88.34	86.32	84.33	61,210
Iron and steel products .....		103.4	102.4	99.6	109.1	93.73	93.33	90.42	88.02	168,507
Agriculture implements .....		62.1	62.6	67.7	32.5	97.36	96.29	93.23	88.19	10,928
Boilers and plate work .....		107.2	105.3	104.3	112.6	92.42	91.37	86.40	86.54	6,621
Fabricated and structural steel .....		146.4	144.5	144.1	150.7	93.75	93.66	91.52	87.43	10,985
Hardware and tools .....		132.9	102.3	96.9	103.0	32.54	82.13	80.52	73.39	11,327
Heating and cooking appliances .....		98.0	97.4	89.5	99.9	30.20	79.00	73.19	75.13	8,415
Iron castings .....		90.3	90.0	88.3	97.1	90.51	89.39	84.92	84.74	17,392
Machinery (j) .....		105.3	105.0	101.5	106.3	89.14	89.26	86.65	83.91	33,311
Industrial machinery (r) .....		119.6	113.2	110.3	117.9	89.70	89.69	87.34	84.37	25,939
Primary iron and steel .....		117.3	114.5	109.0	125.4	107.86	107.95	104.97	100.97	35,696
Sheet metal products .....		104.0	102.5	99.3	102.5	90.38	90.59	87.93	85.72	16,350
Wire and wire products .....		109.7	109.4	106.6	120.1	93.31	93.06	89.55	90.37	8,540

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962.
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	p.c.		1949 = 100			\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		108.3	109.6	105.2	112.8	95.76	93.30	90.26	86.33	121,416
Aircraft and parts .....		265.8	265.9	262.1	239.3	97.27	96.87	95.65	91.90	30,619
Motor vehicles .....		99.6	109.2	105.1	118.2	112.98	103.98	93.64	92.80	27,754
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		108.0	106.4	100.5	114.9	93.24	92.33	89.30	85.20	19,220
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		55.3	55.5	53.1	61.4	84.95	83.08	85.74	79.29	19,337
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		137.6	131.5	123.2	134.6	86.17	84.63	80.97	73.78	20,999
Non-ferrous metal products .....		122.5	122.1	123.0	127.8	93.39	93.71	91.59	88.34	52,342
Aluminum products .....		132.0	128.9	132.5	135.9	91.09	91.54	87.92	84.21	8,079
Brass and copper products .....		102.5	101.9	100.3	104.6	89.22	89.33	85.94	84.12	8,313
Smelting and refining .....		137.4	137.9	142.4	149.7	102.03	102.34	99.76	96.71	27,502
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		142.1	140.7	125.4	135.9	89.53	89.73	87.34	83.61	73,545
Heavy electrical machinery .....		102.5	102.0	96.1	109.9	96.34	96.26	93.42	90.34	17,381
Telecommunication equipment .....		257.6	254.3	210.6	212.9	87.60	83.14	83.11	81.02	21,232
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		134.6	134.3	124.5	133.6	87.04	86.24	82.21	80.01	35,904
Clay products .....		30.1	79.8	73.6	89.6	78.07	79.00	75.58	75.47	4,425
Glass and glass products .....		161.5	158.4	146.5	146.4	84.18	84.49	79.81	77.30	10,073
Concrete products .....		201.6	202.3	194.4	218.3	83.83	82.01	79.55	76.66	7,433
Products of petroleum and coal .....		133.3	137.3	135.6	133.0	119.55	120.18	117.23	111.34	15,729
Petroleum refining and products .....		141.9	141.0	133.9	135.1	120.17	120.73	117.39	112.64	15,293
Chemical products .....		131.8	131.1	129.1	130.6	97.56	97.34	93.39	89.49	54,354
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		122.7	122.2	116.1	120.0	85.13	84.95	82.77	78.84	8,360
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		153.8	154.2	150.9	148.3	108.39	109.44	105.18	101.33	9,520
Other chemical products (l) .....		129.2	128.3	127.5	129.3	97.58	97.01	92.68	88.91	36,974
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		139.0	138.8	129.6	127.6	73.51	73.15	72.47	68.74	34,926
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>82</b>	100.2	102.0	96.9	101.9	85.74	84.17	83.96	80.13	212,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....		100.0	102.1	96.4	102.3	91.20	90.64	90.66	86.56	132,497
Building .....		105.4	107.4	102.5	109.9	89.53	89.07	89.45	85.01	112,110
General engineering .....		77.9	80.3	71.2	73.7	100.42	99.20	97.91	96.10	20,387
Highways, bridges and streets .....		100.7	101.9	97.6	100.4	76.65	73.30	73.05	69.37	79,599
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	<b>89</b>	102.7	102.3	102.5	107.1	88.82	86.66	84.06	81.67	326,559
Transportation .....		93.0	92.5	92.2	97.0	90.04	87.33	85.34	83.13	237,455
Air transport and airports .....		215.3	215.4	212.7	207.4	111.97	111.29	109.21	102.99	17,104
Steam railways .....		80.0	80.1	80.8	88.5	90.84	86.72	84.64	83.43	131,314
Maintenance of equipment .....		74.9	75.0	76.5	82.9	88.44	88.18	79.17	78.62	16,629
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		66.2	66.9	66.0	73.3	77.33	75.49	69.49	68.39	26,128
Transportation — Steam railways .....		84.2	84.3	85.7	91.7	96.72	91.17	91.44	90.69	79,269
Telegraphs .....		111.8	108.8	107.4	115.7	83.00	77.68	77.71	74.07	9,238
Water transportation (n) .....		68.1	65.0	70.3	69.6	84.73	83.68	81.62	76.53	24,211
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.8	135.2	129.2	129.7	84.61	83.53	81.71	79.69	64,826
Urban and interurban transportation .....		78.2	78.1	80.6	80.7	90.21	89.42	86.09	84.56	22,427
Truck transportation .....		224.0	222.7	207.0	211.8	82.56	81.21	79.75	77.26	34,030
Storage .....		96.3	96.2	99.9	103.8	76.27	75.94	72.81	71.59	14,911
Grain elevators .....		87.3	87.0	91.7	94.7	75.72	75.39	72.70	70.71	9,943
Storage and warehouse .....		123.7	122.4	124.4	130.2	77.36	77.05	73.05	73.45	4,968
Communication .....		157.2	157.4	158.3	162.7	87.43	86.65	82.35	79.09	74,193
Radio broadcasting .....		369.9	369.2	350.4	335.9	92.48	92.40	87.33	83.32	14,501
Telephone .....		134.6	134.9	133.0	142.9	84.19	83.14	79.11	75.58	57,575
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>72</b>	135.6	135.8	132.0	132.2	97.08	96.25	96.15	90.71	59,197
Electric light and power .....		133.3	133.5	130.1	129.2	99.06	98.23	98.79	92.90	45,934
Other public utilities (q) .....		143.8	144.2	139.5	144.0	90.19	89.42	86.62	83.01	13,263
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>57</b>	133.6	135.8	131.4	131.5	68.92	68.39	66.87	65.05	474,937
Wholesale .....		134.7	135.3	132.2	134.0	85.16	84.70	82.90	79.98	171,714
Retail .....		132.9	136.1	130.9	130.2	59.77	59.35	58.14	56.86	303,223
Food .....		194.7	195.1	186.3	182.8	55.75	55.34	55.26	53.12	75,853
Department stores .....		109.4	118.5	112.8	109.2	58.20	57.26	56.83	56.33	87,601
Variety stores .....		116.7	118.7	118.9	117.8	40.17	40.07	38.29	36.73	21,923
Automotive products .....		170.2	164.2	158.9	163.9	76.09	76.24	73.84	72.70	46,672
<b>Finance, Insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>81</b>	167.7	167.4	159.7	155.0	75.03	74.92	72.39	69.41	170,432
Banking, investment and loan .....		169.8	169.5	161.1	156.0	70.57	70.44	67.88	64.13	99,943
Insurance .....		159.4	159.2	154.7	150.5	81.96	81.82	79.43	77.75	66,748
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	<b>45</b>	147.2	147.7	137.5	137.6	57.17	56.66	55.10	52.62	162,687
Hotels and restaurants .....		125.5	126.0	120.6	124.2	43.67	43.02	42.95	41.43	72,501
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		123.3	124.2	111.2	110.2	43.96	43.76	46.91	45.62	30,565
Business service .....		269.2	269.0	245.5	238.9	84.43	83.98	81.02	78.39	46,912
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>79</b>	114.7	115.2	111.0	114.6	80.18	79.28	77.80	75.35	2,734,409

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	p.c.					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	106.6	113.9	110.4	100.3	73.73	80.13	79.04	73.31	4,763
Mining .....	99	60.2	92.1	90.8	84.4	72.92	87.21	92.61	82.47	2,048
Manufacturing .....	75	107.0	110.7	102.7	93.5	74.10	74.01	74.11	69.76	9,213
Food and beverages .....		116.4	119.7	110.2	100.1	45.42	45.40	46.49	44.74	3,596
Canned and cured fish .....		121.0	125.0	103.5	94.9	33.84	33.65	40.76	33.85	2,570
Pulp and paper mills .....		90.5	94.5	93.9	89.1	113.35	114.70	110.95	103.34	3,031
Construction .....	33	362.9	361.9	245.0	202.4	94.36	91.32	85.15	77.55	4,064
Building and general engineering (m) .....		409.0	404.3	258.2	231.0	97.08	93.86	87.46	77.84	3,607
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	119.1	118.3	114.3	114.1	73.62	75.02	75.32	74.10	7,246
Trade .....	55	102.5	107.0	105.6	103.9	53.52	52.55	52.42	50.06	6,688
Retail .....		118.1	123.3	119.1	117.0	48.82	47.99	47.20	44.45	4,441
Industrial composite .....	64	116.9	122.7	114.3	108.9	72.34	72.69	72.10	67.32	37,034
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	109.7	119.1	106.0	109.0	53.97	58.11	55.03	54.34	1,062
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	103.0	103.4	123.5	113.8	73.18	74.67	67.23	63.95	1,261
Trade .....	27	106.1	106.6	101.5	103.1	47.63	46.78	46.34	42.57	1,299
Industrial composite .....	42	106.2	109.3	110.2	109.0	60.74	59.20	56.36	55.17	4,929
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	52.5	46.6	50.6	63.7	70.08	73.45	69.96	71.32	7,463
Coal .....		49.9	43.6	48.4	65.9	69.91	74.20	71.25	72.40	6,605
Manufacturing .....	79	101.1	100.9	98.6	102.2	67.44	67.85	68.38	67.49	25,094
Food and beverages .....		111.4	116.4	106.3	110.5	49.63	51.65	53.91	53.62	6,352
Iron and steel products .....		63.5	63.4	71.5	35.6	90.25	83.71	90.22	87.05	4,520
Primary iron and steel .....		59.5	54.8	65.4	33.4	99.26	96.19	97.47	92.03	3,077
Transportation equipment .....		140.1	140.4	138.3	129.6	74.89	75.35	71.05	70.24	6,347
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		153.4	155.3	147.6	140.2	74.47	75.24	69.94	70.34	4,963
Construction .....	w	47.2	52.1	41.4	53.7	64.58	64.09	65.04	55.73	3,550
Building and general engineering (m) .....		89.3	93.7	79.6	83.1	63.07	63.50	70.32	65.19	4,556
Highways, bridges and streets .....		30.6	34.0	26.9	49.6	60.59	59.12	58.54	49.89	3,994
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	103.2	104.2	107.9	114.6	72.51	71.44	67.35	70.15	13,219
Steam railways .....		34.8	83.2	85.9	96.3	80.08	77.08	74.28	81.90	5,454
Water transportation (n) .....		109.2	114.2	126.7	131.4	61.45	64.92	57.49	57.54	3,803
Trade .....	44	126.3	129.2	126.3	122.3	56.19	55.79	53.91	52.58	15,131
Retail .....		130.6	133.3	131.4	127.2	49.10	48.66	47.56	46.45	10,659
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	149.5	149.4	139.1	134.6	69.64	69.56	66.50	63.43	4,031
Industrial composite .....	73	83.6	89.0	86.1	93.8	65.21	65.13	64.07	63.14	79,705
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	102.6	149.0	71.7	110.8	65.17	61.73	59.30	54.53	3,684
Manufacturing .....	73	93.8	92.7	83.7	89.2	71.14	63.95	66.91	65.77	18,944
Food and beverages .....		83.4	84.6	87.0	90.3	55.45	55.92	54.09	53.07	4,609
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		74.1	71.0	72.0	75.1	48.31	47.58	47.94	43.93	2,497
Pulp and paper mills .....		119.1	120.9	115.3	111.3	101.55	94.27	91.78	93.20	4,012
Transportation equipment .....		117.7	108.3	93.9	93.7	82.97	79.29	76.17	76.72	2,800
Construction .....	w	59.6	65.5	54.6	70.3	64.69	61.80	62.78	61.13	6,218
Building and general engineering (m) .....		77.7	83.5	64.3	89.5	69.04	66.88	67.68	68.77	3,045
Highways, bridges and streets .....		48.7	54.7	48.8	60.4	60.51	57.14	58.96	54.81	3,173
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	104.0	97.3	111.2	115.5	80.48	75.76	75.35	73.75	14,511
Steam railways .....		96.0	93.2	100.4	117.2	88.37	82.98	82.83	78.40	3,634
Water transportation (n) .....		120.6	95.7	143.1	110.9	67.50	61.64	66.19	67.73	3,042
Trade .....	45	129.5	133.6	128.3	125.4	55.88	55.46	54.29	51.81	12,619
Wholesale .....		140.6	145.9	139.1	137.3	67.16	66.81	64.64	61.56	4,907
Retail .....		123.2	126.5	122.1	119.3	48.49	47.94	47.47	46.14	7,626
Industrial composite .....	68	99.6	101.9	95.8	101.0	67.87	65.23	64.65	63.05	64,567

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
<b>Quebec</b>	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	62.2	79.1	68.1	79.7	66.66	59.38	62.60	56.30	18,615
Mining .....	96	146.5	147.1	141.6	136.0	95.29	96.50	93.05	89.59	22,386
Gold (a) .....		67.1	67.0	63.0	63.3	80.51	81.86	77.98	76.07	3,216
Other metal (b) .....		233.9	234.6	228.6	228.0	101.73	102.37	99.20	95.21	11,391
Non-metal (c) .....		138.5	139.6	133.0	116.8	91.97	93.93	89.95	86.22	7,779
Manufacturing .....	90	109.4	108.5	105.1	108.2	77.70	77.46	75.14	72.67	390,568
Food and beverages .....		121.2	120.5	117.7	118.1	72.00	72.12	71.30	70.20	38,709
Tobacco .....		77.9	79.0	78.1	78.7	81.86	80.32	78.39	74.13	6,520
Leather products .....		83.7	83.5	81.1	79.9	53.59	53.39	52.20	49.56	15,132
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		88.5	88.3	86.3	85.5	53.89	53.63	51.90	49.17	11,797
Textile products (except clothing) .....		86.4	86.5	81.5	79.8	64.70	64.94	62.10	60.26	36,272
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		80.6	81.1	75.5	70.2	65.60	65.55	61.04	60.06	13,134
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		80.6	79.9	72.1	73.2	63.22	63.86	62.72	59.89	9,992
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		102.1	100.2	99.6	100.6	51.63	50.33	49.92	48.25	61,884
Men's clothing .....		94.1	93.3	89.4	90.6	49.71	49.34	48.97	46.31	18,682
Women's clothing .....		109.0	107.5	109.8	106.9	53.74	52.61	51.89	50.43	19,784
Knit goods .....		95.1	94.2	90.8	93.3	51.85	52.24	48.81	48.36	9,788
Wood products .....		100.4	99.4	92.7	99.5	61.86	61.36	59.28	56.99	22,585
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		93.1	91.6	83.5	92.5	59.27	59.00	57.07	54.99	10,433
Furniture .....		122.6	123.6	115.2	119.0	66.34	65.20	62.96	60.35	9,310
Paper products .....		113.2	112.2	112.4	114.1	95.42	96.39	95.20	88.56	34,024
Pulp and paper mills .....		111.0	110.0	112.4	114.6	102.96	104.64	102.71	94.42	25,624
Other paper products (i) .....		120.5	119.2	112.2	112.3	72.45	71.26	70.32	67.20	8,400
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		130.4	128.2	126.9	125.2	89.50	88.67	84.39	84.13	16,367
Iron and steel products .....		94.7	93.8	93.8	98.6	87.80	87.15	84.46	83.96	33,792
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		91.8	91.1	91.1	95.6	84.08	83.11	81.44	81.53	8,443
Primary iron and steel .....		72.3	70.4	68.4	86.1	94.79	95.80	39.24	92.65	3,319
Transportation equipment .....		119.7	118.9	113.2	121.4	94.68	93.67	91.14	87.26	32,027
Aircraft and parts .....		267.3	265.5	257.3	252.5	103.39	102.72	101.13	96.17	16,214
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.6	53.1	47.1	57.5	85.55	84.07	80.59	81.07	7,691
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		138.1	132.2	133.1	153.9	89.06	87.23	82.67	79.26	6,227
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.5	123.6	122.7	135.8	96.93	97.14	94.46	90.97	17,347
Smelting and refining .....		137.1	137.9	140.5	158.9	104.92	104.93	100.94	97.76	10,135
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		168.5	165.9	147.9	164.2	94.64	94.07	89.75	84.82	24,205
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		135.7	136.0	128.4	133.6	85.55	84.67	79.67	76.77	11,570
Chemical products .....		126.3	126.2	124.0	129.3	100.42	100.40	93.96	90.03	19,874
Construction .....	74	104.7	106.5	100.2	102.8	85.98	84.53	82.05	79.75	63,069
Building and general engineering (m) .....		101.0	104.7	98.0	103.3	91.45	90.18	86.61	84.10	40,904
Building .....		100.9	104.6	101.6	105.9	88.64	87.87	85.36	80.87	33,419
General engineering .....		101.7	105.5	82.3	91.9	103.96	100.49	93.30	100.22	7,485
Highways, bridges and streets .....		112.2	110.1	104.5	101.6	75.89	73.52	73.44	70.97	22,165
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	103.9	103.4	102.3	105.7	91.38	89.15	86.36	84.18	84,738
Steam railways .....		78.6	78.9	80.6	88.0	94.50	89.72	86.65	86.13	32,115
Water transportation (n) .....		42.9	41.7	40.5	40.0	80.96	80.53	82.37	77.72	4,558
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		130.9	129.9	123.7	124.1	81.20	80.30	78.19	77.13	17,867
Communication .....		163.7	162.0	161.7	164.1	90.27	90.19	85.19	82.00	21,757
Public utility operation .....	68	133.0	134.9	131.0	134.0	90.95	88.84	87.38	82.57	11,622
Electric light and power .....		121.4	123.7	118.3	117.3	91.74	89.66	88.17	83.27	10,008
Trade .....	52	139.7	141.3	134.3	133.3	68.11	67.93	66.20	64.61	111,325
Wholesale .....		141.3	140.8	137.1	138.5	85.23	85.54	83.55	80.39	44,079
Retail .....		138.7	141.6	132.6	130.1	56.88	56.66	55.13	54.31	67,246
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	167.4	166.8	158.6	153.5	75.60	75.54	73.48	70.79	47,309
Insurance .....		158.4	157.9	153.9	149.2	80.21	80.03	78.20	77.65	18,619
Service (v) .....	42	153.9	154.8	137.6	140.4	56.84	56.43	55.76	52.51	42,706
Hotels and restaurants .....		133.9	135.0	125.0	131.7	44.54	43.53	43.49	42.03	18,941
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		114.0	114.8	95.6	96.9	51.93	51.89	48.91	47.13	8,306
Industrial composite .....	78	115.1	115.7	110.6	113.0	77.66	76.84	75.06	72.54	792,338

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1961
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	56.9	60.3	48.7	66.8	99.72	88.88	104.20	93.03	10,721
Mining .....	93	134.7	134.8	144.2	161.3	97.83	98.40	96.43	94.88	33,539
Gold (a) .....		75.3	75.4	79.9	82.1	78.83	80.13	75.54	73.54	10,330
Other metal (b) .....		232.9	232.7	252.5	300.0	109.24	109.69	108.88	105.54	20,140
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.32	114.98	116.09	110.09	3,911
Manufacturing .....	97	107.9	108.1	103.4	108.5	86.86	86.32	84.09	81.23	567,537
Food and beverages .....		103.4	104.1	101.2	102.6	76.88	76.39	74.23	71.90	60,198
Meat products .....		137.3	136.7	136.2	140.3	82.66	83.04	79.08	76.57	11,165
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		80.1	81.4	73.1	73.5	75.76	74.38	74.39	73.67	7,007
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.9	101.7	97.7	101.3	68.66	68.40	66.43	64.25	9,883
Rubber products .....		97.6	97.7	91.8	107.1	91.35	89.96	85.39	84.20	13,925
Leather products .....		100.9	99.2	95.7	93.1	60.67	61.56	59.65	57.43	13,799
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		119.5	116.0	113.7	109.4	55.82	56.78	55.31	53.37	8,659
Textile products (except clothing) .....		74.9	74.3	71.2	75.6	68.55	68.95	67.92	65.95	21,629
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		64.4	63.9	58.2	58.5	59.30	59.36	59.24	58.39	4,533
Woollen goods .....		56.3	55.9	53.8	56.8	59.80	60.28	58.61	57.42	5,539
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		76.4	75.6	75.2	77.6	55.63	55.27	54.58	52.03	23,436
Men's clothing .....		89.9	88.7	86.2	88.8	56.03	55.46	54.82	52.12	9,600
Women's clothing .....		92.3	91.6	89.0	89.0	58.31	58.75	57.72	55.61	6,089
Knit goods .....		54.8	54.6	55.7	57.4	53.13	53.14	52.15	49.11	7,598
Wood products .....		96.6	96.4	90.3	94.2	67.53	67.91	66.85	64.78	27,190
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		92.2	92.0	35.6	35.7	66.00	66.41	65.86	63.09	10,079
Furniture .....		104.4	104.0	98.3	103.0	69.81	70.33	68.36	66.51	12,590
Paper products .....		118.2	118.2	115.2	118.4	94.47	93.97	92.85	88.66	34,600
Pulp and paper mills .....		118.3	118.6	118.2	120.3	104.19	104.25	102.84	97.42	20,008
Other paper products (i) .....		117.3	117.7	111.2	115.8	81.15	79.95	78.47	75.64	14,592
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		127.3	127.7	124.3	122.7	92.04	91.26	89.25	86.82	32,811
Iron and steel products .....		106.2	105.5	101.5	112.0	96.40	96.09	93.00	89.97	113,122
Agricultural implements .....		58.8	59.8	65.6	81.3	100.64	93.72	95.22	89.78	9,825
Iron castings .....		83.6	84.3	82.7	93.3	91.76	90.50	84.77	85.51	9,843
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		119.8	118.6	113.3	119.5	91.27	91.84	89.01	84.96	22,450
Primary iron and steel .....		139.6	137.4	127.6	143.4	110.93	111.06	108.41	103.99	27,445
Sheet metal products .....		106.5	106.0	100.6	102.7	92.02	91.61	88.85	86.52	9,777
Transportation equipment .....		100.0	103.8	100.0	108.5	101.33	97.37	94.11	89.10	61,944
Aircraft and parts .....		238.2	241.1	233.0	177.6	91.73	91.93	92.45	90.44	10,287
Motor vehicles .....		97.9	103.1	103.6	117.7	114.99	105.23	99.92	93.50	26,054
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		104.0	102.5	97.2	110.8	94.39	94.01	90.26	86.05	17,914
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		48.0	46.2	47.0	56.0	89.92	87.28	89.13	84.70	3,386
Non-ferrous metal products .....		115.5	114.7	116.5	116.5	89.16	89.40	87.64	85.40	27,471
Smelting and refining .....		129.9	130.4	137.4	137.9	93.15	97.90	97.19	94.10	10,797
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		128.7	127.9	114.0	122.7	87.49	88.03	86.49	83.18	51,079
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		131.1	130.7	118.1	128.9	89.15	89.22	84.85	82.98	18,333
Chemical products .....		138.1	136.9	133.3	133.2	96.68	96.28	93.55	89.57	29,698
Construction .....	84	103.5	105.7	105.8	105.8	88.24	88.04	86.55	82.93	72,740
Building and general engineering (m) .....		91.7	94.2	93.8	96.9	95.14	95.83	95.70	89.89	47,045
Building .....		105.4	108.2	105.9	109.9	94.00	94.78	94.10	88.30	42,063
General engineering .....		43.8	45.3	49.4	48.4	104.82	104.69	108.35	103.30	4,982
Highways, bridges and streets .....		135.4	136.9	137.4	129.3	75.60	73.54	70.07	69.24	25,695
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	102.9	102.9	101.9	106.7	89.25	87.08	84.46	82.14	102,130
Steam railways .....		80.2	80.1	79.7	87.2	90.35	86.69	85.04	83.99	38,332
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		144.0	143.2	137.4	138.3	87.47	86.32	84.16	81.43	28,337
Communication .....		134.8	135.3	138.5	144.2	87.34	86.30	81.92	77.87	26,106
Public utility operation .....	72	131.0	131.9	126.8	126.5	102.49	101.45	102.96	95.34	27,121
Electric light and power .....		125.3	126.1	121.6	121.9	107.09	106.24	109.93	100.56	19,153
Trade .....	62	142.0	144.4	139.0	139.1	70.87	70.31	68.70	66.52	200,716
Wholesale .....		153.4	153.6	147.9	149.3	89.33	88.73	87.24	83.99	69,547
Retail .....		136.6	140.1	134.9	134.5	61.09	60.77	59.44	57.80	131,169
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	170.5	170.4	161.2	156.8	77.18	76.97	74.63	71.45	78,271
Service (v) .....	50	150.5	150.6	143.1	142.0	60.58	60.23	57.96	55.31	70,571
Hotels and restaurants .....		118.8	119.2	117.1	121.0	42.38	42.19	41.76	40.21	28,028
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		133.9	135.2	122.2	118.9	48.06	48.15	45.98	45.19	12,753
Business service .....		276.6	275.8	259.7	253.5	89.06	88.49	84.96	82.65	24,456
Industrial composite .....	85	117.0	117.7	113.3	117.1	82.95	82.23	80.58	77.94	1,163,396

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962		
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	165.4	166.8	132.8	99.5	100.89	100.62	101.04	100.17	5,338		
Manufacturing	90	97.6	96.7	96.3	100.1	73.65	73.16	71.57	70.15	37,318		
Food and beverages		95.9	98.8	96.0	93.0	77.41	77.33	75.43	74.39	8,321		
Meat products		94.7	100.0	96.2	102.1	83.38	83.87	80.72	79.46	3,109		
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.4	91.1	92.1	89.1	43.25	47.55	43.90	47.12	5,678		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.6	105.1	105.3	107.7	75.32	74.98	74.37	71.77	3,184		
Iron and steel products		104.7	98.5	106.6	122.4	84.05	84.53	80.19	77.34	4,601		
Transportation equipment		75.8	76.0	75.6	81.8	81.03	79.96	76.75	74.70	6,078		
Construction	77	97.2	94.1	95.6	106.8	81.27	80.52	86.02	84.40	9,491		
Building and general engineering (m)		92.2	90.5	92.2	107.3	83.56	84.03	92.19	90.67	6,082		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	92.9	93.6	91.7	95.3	85.56	82.92	81.25	78.50	23,636		
Steam railways		74.7	75.5	74.6	79.9	91.59	87.03	85.17	83.71	15,024		
Storage		87.6	39.3	92.6	97.0	72.36	72.00	69.71	67.17	2,901		
Public utility operation	73	134.2	133.3	139.0	130.1	91.52	91.23	88.11	82.61	3,098		
Trade	62	103.3	106.1	105.9	108.9	67.36	67.16	66.39	64.37	23,335		
Wholesale		102.5	103.3	105.3	113.3	76.62	76.02	74.02	71.55	11,375		
Retail		103.3	107.9	106.3	106.2	62.16	61.55	61.56	60.45	17,460		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	138.0	133.1	133.7	131.3	71.93	71.61	68.25	66.07	9,025		
Service (v)	49	143.3	143.5	134.6	128.1	46.73	46.00	45.06	43.06	9,514		
Hotels and restaurants		143.9	145.3	136.0	127.0	40.90	39.90	41.57	39.47	4,942		
Industrial composite	82	104.3	105.1	102.9	105.4	74.93	73.37	73.09	71.14	131,356		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	197.4	200.5	191.3	253.2	111.38	110.36	105.30	103.73	2,932		
Manufacturing	75	116.7	116.9	111.7	115.0	73.63	73.33	77.39	74.66	9,937		
Food and beverages		93.4	93.9	93.3	98.4	75.23	76.32	74.09	72.21	4,700		
Meat products		94.2	100.9	95.6	107.6	81.14	84.79	81.73	80.03	1,467		
Dairy products		89.9	90.0	91.5	91.8	65.49	63.90	63.16	62.63	1,363		
Products of petroleum and coal		155.3	155.4	162.0	159.4	106.30	108.32	105.19	98.33	927		
Construction	86	120.1	117.7	106.9	112.3	77.51	76.34	77.25	72.60	7,916		
Building and general engineering (m)		138.2	131.3	129.3	132.1	78.55	77.91	81.73	76.66	4,348		
Highways, bridges and streets		103.6	105.3	86.4	94.3	76.24	74.54	71.13	67.44	3,568		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	80.4	80.3	83.3	93.0	82.14	81.42	76.38	75.95	13,331		
Steam railways		60.1	61.0	61.7	78.0	86.56	83.40	81.30	80.49	6,570		
Storage		77.3	76.2	84.7	84.4	68.61	68.91	66.60	63.99	2,898		
Public utility operation	62	326.9	315.2	322.8	317.1	91.39	90.61	91.02	85.75	2,949		
Trade	46	116.5	118.1	117.0	119.2	66.10	65.59	64.15	62.42	15,974		
Wholesale		103.9	102.3	104.1	111.3	77.65	77.43	75.29	72.41	5,685		
Retail		124.3	123.3	125.3	124.3	59.73	59.27	57.91	56.56	10,239		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	139.6	139.0	134.3	67.33	67.19	63.30	61.93	4,468		
Service (v)	33	112.4	114.5	108.2	111.4	49.12	47.11	44.37	41.73	3,359		
Industrial composite	64	112.1	112.4	110.3	116.2	75.78	75.11	73.00	71.04	61,509		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	122.0	122.3	124.2	132.3	117.04	113.65	109.47	109.91	17,647		
Coal		17.2	17.9	17.2	17.1	77.81	33.61	70.36	67.90	1,387		
Oil and natural gas		296.0	295.6	304.5	313.6	121.70	117.43	113.13	113.55	15,038		
Manufacturing	81	143.1	147.6	144.6	149.0	83.54	83.09	81.24	78.54	32,150		
Food and beverages		110.2	110.4	109.0	111.9	82.74	82.42	78.14	78.16	8,502		
Meat products		133.1	133.6	122.7	131.6	83.66	83.93	85.34	84.20	4,236		
Wood products		111.3	109.5	99.4	117.3	64.13	63.25	64.30	60.15	3,448		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.9	137.5	137.5	142.3	81.34	81.21	77.34	75.39	1,908		
Iron and steel products		194.6	196.5	178.1	202.9	89.43	89.30	86.72	82.30	3,696		
Transportation equipment		126.9	125.9	127.5	137.3	31.36	30.12	73.53	77.16	3,336		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		156.9	156.5	164.7	155.5	82.78	80.93	78.05	74.90	2,531		
Products of petroleum and coal		198.0	199.7	195.3	180.9	112.84	110.71	109.46	107.52	2,115		
Chemical products		297.3	297.9	339.7	302.2	101.03	101.15	100.70	96.46	1,364		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
		Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Alberta - concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	168.6	172.6	152.1	163.2	85.79	83.31	83.72	79.43	19,628
Building and general engineering (m) .....		137.2	136.2	154.7	177.1	87.25	83.23	83.48	84.22	12,466
Highways, bridges and streets .....		143.3	154.3	148.6	144.3	83.24	75.37	77.12	71.76	7,162
Transportation, storage, communication .....		112.3	113.0	109.3	111.7	90.62	83.79	87.21	84.74	23,725
Steam railways .....		70.1	70.3	68.9	70.0	92.90	89.64	88.25	82.53	9,415
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		179.9	181.3	168.2	171.4	87.23	86.16	87.30	86.59	5,029
Storage .....		104.4	104.5	109.5	112.7	69.51	69.34	67.02	64.53	2,382
Public utility operation .....	92	141.0	142.1	137.3	139.6	96.61	96.91	94.44	92.40	4,420
Trade .....		164.3	167.9	162.3	164.2	63.79	67.22	66.48	64.54	36,741
Wholesale .....		156.3	156.5	152.9	155.4	81.86	80.11	78.53	76.97	13,392
Retail .....		170.0	175.1	168.3	169.4	61.30	60.03	59.38	58.36	23,349
Finance .....	72	207.4	206.4	196.9	189.3	70.65	70.72	67.04	63.57	9,748
Service (v) .....	37	187.1	186.3	174.6	168.2	52.75	52.19	50.37	48.28	12,552
Hotels and restaurants .....		155.0	152.9	141.6	139.7	46.93	46.21	45.19	43.90	6,633
Industrial composite .....	73	147.6	148.3	142.9	146.4	82.18	80.68	79.61	77.76	157,539
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	71.4	62.5	63.7	80.6	105.60	101.57	100.00	93.69	9,790
Mining .....	87	75.3	74.5	64.2	69.1	102.54	104.53	99.39	94.61	7,556
Gold (a) .....		25.1	25.2	28.7	37.5	95.54	95.01	97.60	85.99	495
Other metal (b) .....		92.9	92.9	78.5	79.5	106.32	109.69	105.37	99.33	4,491
Coal .....		31.7	32.0	32.3	43.3	33.33	83.49	79.64	77.32	747
Manufacturing .....	86	113.3	111.7	108.7	115.6	91.05	89.91	89.03	86.03	36,246
Food and beverages .....		74.6	75.7	76.0	78.3	79.94	78.59	79.43	76.93	10,150
Canned and cured fish .....		54.7	56.1	52.9	49.3	73.59	72.95	73.98	75.70	1,952
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		41.6	45.2	44.3	52.0	71.17	62.32	66.50	65.43	913
Wood products .....		112.3	109.3	103.9	114.7	85.32	82.99	82.97	80.53	33,583
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.9	114.4	108.0	118.9	85.67	83.32	83.37	81.03	31,581
Paper products .....		167.6	167.0	163.9	155.9	106.04	106.13	104.93	101.16	10,405
Pulp and paper mills .....		137.4	187.2	181.3	168.3	110.34	110.68	109.13	105.32	8,632
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		106.4	106.2	110.3	119.5	99.38	100.07	95.93	93.36	3,508
Iron and steel .....		102.9	100.7	96.2	108.7	97.28	96.96	94.70	92.79	6,369
Transportation equipment .....		161.4	152.9	140.2	150.3	97.25	96.15	93.35	89.34	7,716
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		146.3	135.3	120.2	123.3	93.17	96.69	94.16	91.12	5,551
Non-ferrous metal products .....		141.5	141.3	149.6	149.6	104.54	106.02	102.52	99.43	5,734
Chemical products .....		90.7	91.9	90.6	90.8	93.24	93.65	90.70	87.71	2,271
Construction .....	93	87.3	85.2	87.4	95.2	95.62	90.60	95.40	91.64	19,932
Building and general engineering (m) .....		71.5	69.0	73.5	82.1	103.06	99.05	102.60	99.35	10,049
Highways, bridges and streets .....		112.3	111.2	109.6	116.5	88.07	82.19	87.66	82.34	9,383
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	109.7	103.5	111.5	113.3	97.05	95.56	92.93	87.34	37,162
Steam railways .....		99.3	100.6	101.3	108.6	90.93	83.90	86.27	84.38	11,973
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		104.3	104.7	99.2	102.0	94.64	91.99	92.07	89.08	6,025
Water transportation (n) .....		86.2	79.7	86.6	94.4	107.17	104.59	102.79	87.96	7,431
Communication .....		141.3	142.3	143.9	160.4	91.19	91.32	86.12	80.76	7,214
Public utility operation .....	w	116.3	116.7	116.6	119.6	108.20	109.63	108.43	105.12	5,132
Trade .....	61	110.9	112.1	112.0	112.4	74.73	74.66	72.50	71.32	45,609
Wholesale .....		102.3	103.3	106.2	105.3	91.44	90.73	83.15	85.72	15,582
Retail .....		115.9	117.0	115.3	116.7	66.13	66.27	64.23	63.56	30,027
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	170.3	170.5	170.6	167.7	73.98	74.41	70.71	66.61	13,075
Service (v) .....	47	126.3	127.0	120.0	121.9	60.39	60.15	59.73	58.26	16,984
Hotels and restaurants .....		113.3	119.2	116.0	119.9	48.32	48.18	48.71	47.24	8,207
Industrial composite .....	78	108.2	106.9	105.6	111.2	37.55	36.22	35.30	32.64	241,536

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962.
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	1949 = 100								\$ no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.4	125.6	91.2	102.1	69.37	63.09	69.15	62.31	9,313
Mining	53.1	53.6	61.0	73.5	70.74	77.15	75.31	73.13	10,963
Metal mining	63.5	102.6	95.0	39.2	75.43	89.16	94.32	84.18	2,070
Fuels	52.8	46.8	51.4	68.4	69.79	73.38	70.68	71.74	7,437
Coal	53.0	47.0	51.6	63.5	69.78	73.38	70.69	71.76	7,423
Non-metal (c)	83.7	73.0	79.6	83.2	63.95	63.00	60.16	62.44	1,461
Manufacturing	99.5	99.7	95.3	97.1	69.69	69.10	63.33	67.03	54,313
Food and beverages	101.9	105.6	99.3	100.3	50.91	51.32	54.32	51.59	15,153
Canned and cured fish	89.9	93.6	33.2	93.4	40.63	42.63	49.92	45.19	6,255
Wood products	80.9	80.2	76.1	73.6	48.42	43.50	43.35	46.39	5,175
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.0	81.4	77.4	80.4	43.98	43.74	49.25	47.05	4,515
Paper products	109.0	110.6	105.9	105.3	100.53	93.51	95.92	92.91	8,731
Pulp and paper mills	104.7	106.4	102.3	103.2	103.76	101.48	99.09	95.32	8,083
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	116.7	115.3	116.3	70.26	70.24	63.23	65.71	2,383
Iron and steel products	76.3	72.2	76.6	86.7	84.31	83.39	84.43	82.76	6,135
Primary iron and steel	59.5	54.3	65.4	33.4	99.26	96.19	97.47	92.93	3,077
Transportation equipment	129.3	126.4	120.2	116.4	77.72	76.35	72.57	71.79	9,805
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.0	43.5	47.3	52.3	84.65	81.95	79.31	76.16	1,326
Shipbuilding and repairing	167.3	164.0	147.4	147.9	76.82	75.52	71.40	71.12	7,163
Construction	63.7	63.9	54.2	63.5	70.91	63.61	67.53	60.22	19,320
Building and general engineering (m)	112.5	119.2	89.4	98.6	77.11	75.13	73.72	63.91	11,603
Building	130.4	137.1	101.9	111.2	77.46	76.13	75.40	71.35	10,120
General engineering	53.2	64.6	49.1	59.9	74.77	63.64	62.52	52.12	1,433
Highways, bridges and streets	38.6	43.0	36.4	53.8	61.59	59.23	59.36	52.49	7,717
Transportation, storage and communication	106.3	104.2	111.0	114.9	77.12	73.94	72.09	72.11	36,237
Transportation	99.4	96.6	104.7	109.4	73.18	75.21	73.22	73.51	30,138
Steam railways	94.0	92.7	97.0	103.3	84.06	79.23	77.93	73.11	17,330
Water transportation (n)	109.5	102.3	121.5	112.3	65.52	64.63	62.31	61.70	8,345
Communication	160.6	162.6	159.2	155.3	72.18	63.16	67.04	64.57	5,360
Telephone	140.2	142.3	137.3	138.1	65.86	60.27	58.75	57.59	4,264
Public utility operation	140.2	134.8	126.0	124.9	76.84	75.61	74.06	73.30	4,805
Electric light and power	139.7	134.6	131.8	129.0	77.97	76.47	74.32	73.37	4,431
Trade	121.5	124.8	121.5	118.5	55.27	54.73	53.53	51.54	35,737
Wholesale	115.3	118.5	115.0	112.0	68.05	67.60	66.29	63.98	12,054
Retail	124.9	128.3	124.9	121.8	48.76	48.19	47.39	45.80	23,683
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	159.4	149.3	142.1	65.92	65.80	63.56	61.35	8,536
Service (v)	115.6	115.4	111.9	116.0	41.79	40.78	39.80	39.22	7,001
Hotels and restaurants	104.3	104.4	99.0	104.7	34.73	34.00	33.97	32.81	3,474
Industrial composite	97.5	99.4	94.7	99.1	67.53	66.55	65.69	63.78	186,235

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employment Reported February, 1962
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	1949 = 100								no.
Mining	135.2	135.9	130.3	135.1	113.07	110.64	107.62	107.93	25,967
Metal mining	158.9	160.0	140.9	135.2	105.51	104.30	105.46	106.79	7,581
Fuels	127.3	128.4	129.1	136.5	117.33	114.09	109.29	109.29	17,555
Coal	19.3	19.9	19.3	20.1	80.23	85.50	73.79	69.74	1,613
Oil and natural gas	297.0	297.4	301.1	315.4	121.08	117.07	112.35	113.16	15,942
Manufacturing	115.9	115.3	113.4	117.1	78.28	77.90	76.17	74.00	79,455
Food and beverages	100.5	101.3	100.0	101.1	79.04	79.10	76.20	75.43	21,523
Meat products	109.9	113.6	106.7	115.0	85.56	86.43	83.25	81.76	8,362
Dairy products	101.6	102.4	102.6	99.5	68.27	66.37	65.50	65.03	2,639
Bread and other bakery products	94.5	96.9	102.5	110.3	75.27	74.30	72.69	73.05	2,621
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.3	100.2	99.3	97.9	48.67	48.50	49.59	47.03	7,162
Men's clothing	119.3	118.3	115.2	115.0	47.64	47.94	48.06	44.93	4,157
Wood products	101.8	100.2	93.8	100.9	64.16	63.29	63.44	60.93	6,461
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.5	95.7	87.2	93.6	62.27	60.60	63.94	60.19	3,663
Paper products	139.0	135.2	139.7	133.7	85.58	85.38	84.42	82.11	2,326
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	115.5	115.6	117.6	77.40	77.03	75.52	72.30	6,133
Iron and steel products	138.3	135.2	130.2	145.0	36.24	86.01	82.77	79.11	9,389
Transportation equipment	89.3	89.7	89.7	97.1	81.17	80.04	77.45	75.64	9,924
Aircraft and parts	253.9	254.0	280.0	319.1	85.43	85.56	83.93	80.03	1,983
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.0	71.1	69.4	74.5	81.36	80.01	76.21	74.32	6,727
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	149.0	150.0	145.0	159.9	81.73	79.18	77.39	76.26	3,317
Products of petroleum and coal	202.6	202.7	202.7	192.1	107.73	107.00	105.08	101.29	3,720
Chemical products	135.1	133.3	205.5	139.2	93.76	93.54	93.76	89.46	2,573
Construction	132.3	132.3	121.9	132.1	82.36	81.16	82.99	79.42	31,035
Building and general engineering (m)	139.6	137.2	124.7	141.1	84.62	85.22	88.24	84.76	22,396
Building	136.0	133.5	125.4	147.7	82.92	82.63	86.36	84.13	18,220
General engineering	155.5	153.3	121.4	111.3	91.24	95.24	94.33	83.15	4,676
Highway, bridges and streets	122.0	125.3	113.0	119.5	80.01	74.86	75.02	70.57	14,139
Transportation, storage and communication	95.7	96.3	95.1	99.9	86.66	84.71	82.39	80.03	66,242
Transportation	82.9	83.4	81.1	86.3	89.37	86.64	85.10	82.29	44,805
Air transport and airports	125.2	125.0	120.5	131.2	104.27	104.66	103.54	94.70	2,396
Steam railways	69.7	70.4	69.7	76.5	90.92	87.04	85.36	82.58	31,009
Electric and motor transportation (o)	156.3	156.9	147.3	145.5	80.59	80.31	78.65	76.95	10,631
Storage	87.6	87.3	93.5	95.3	70.20	70.30	67.33	65.32	8,131
Communication	223.9	230.6	223.2	223.0	37.66	87.05	83.17	82.05	13,256
Telephone	197.3	199.2	199.9	197.1	79.03	78.56	74.30	71.63	10,021
Public utility operation	165.0	163.5	164.3	161.3	93.63	93.50	91.54	87.72	10,467
Electric light and power	136.0	133.4	137.1	131.6	95.12	94.54	92.02	88.13	8,067
Trade	127.6	130.2	128.0	130.3	67.94	66.88	65.99	64.24	81,550
Wholesale	121.1	121.3	121.0	127.0	79.11	78.09	76.18	73.58	30,452
Retail	131.7	136.0	132.4	132.3	61.28	60.40	60.07	58.73	51,093
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	160.7	155.2	150.6	70.53	70.39	66.85	64.22	23,241
Insurance	147.4	147.3	146.9	143.2	81.32	81.11	76.43	75.00	7,873
Service (v)	155.6	156.0	145.9	141.3	50.02	49.19	47.64	45.41	25,425
Hotels and restaurants	141.3	141.3	133.3	130.3	44.31	43.21	43.40	41.60	13,351
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	135.2	136.0	124.5	119.3	46.06	45.45	44.43	43.24	4,936
Industrial composite	122.1	122.7	119.1	122.7	78.35	77.15	75.97	74.05	350,904

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup>Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.2	97.3	90.3	90.0	63.69	63.70	61.22	58.63	3,206
Food and beverages .....	93.6	93.5	94.6	37.7	58.10	59.37	56.12	56.03	1,303
Construction .....	242.9	274.6	202.5	235.4	67.30	63.35	69.66	56.01	1,166
Trade .....	114.5	113.4	115.3	114.3	55.01	54.52	54.15	52.64	4,292
Retail .....	123.6	123.6	123.2	120.2	49.49	49.02	43.53	45.24	2,332
Industrial composite .....	126.3	124.3	116.4	117.2	60.12	53.64	57.39	54.31	12,445
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.4	129.5	131.1	119.5	75.22	76.33	71.03	70.49	9,342
Food and beverages .....	89.5	92.5	92.6	89.3	54.97	56.16	59.09	54.64	1,956
Transportation equipment .....	167.2	167.2	176.4	154.4	78.49	79.47	71.73	73.14	5,003
Construction .....	83.7	94.3	65.4	70.2	70.20	69.09	72.71	69.36	2,794
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.6	132.7	142.2	144.9	64.98	66.38	61.43	59.86	6,764
Trade .....	116.5	117.7	114.6	114.3	59.44	59.15	56.76	54.06	3,580
Retail .....	119.0	121.6	113.7	113.4	51.58	51.19	49.63	47.74	5,991
Industrial composite .....	124.7	125.3	122.3	119.9	66.77	67.07	63.53	61.32	32,701
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.5	122.3	111.0	98.2	75.60	75.17	72.51	68.43	5,304
Construction .....	96.2	87.9	79.6	139.7	73.17	63.33	63.31	73.07	1,365
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.0	111.0	142.7	122.2	67.36	61.51	63.54	63.20	4,913
Trade .....	111.7	114.3	111.3	110.6	54.06	53.32	52.15	43.95	3,359
Industrial composite .....	116.3	112.7	114.6	111.1	66.12	63.77	62.57	61.22	13,393
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.0	99.3	96.0	105.3	69.53	70.03	67.44	64.62	19,645
Leather products .....	63.0	61.0	62.3	70.0	50.62	50.24	47.30	45.12	2,457
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	77.0	75.3	31.4	82.8	41.39	43.47	41.91	42.20	2,077
Transportation equipment .....	145.6	139.5	126.7	205.3	83.15	83.20	80.77	73.27	2,032
Construction .....	97.5	101.0	83.5	81.4	77.13	76.05	71.66	63.42	5,552
Transportation, storage, communication .....	117.3	108.5	110.2	107.6	76.52	75.41	73.95	69.94	3,364
Trade .....	123.4	123.6	112.6	111.4	60.78	60.73	57.39	57.33	9,661
Retail .....	123.6	124.4	110.6	107.7	53.32	53.62	50.25	43.35	6,226
Service .....	162.4	159.7	124.1	124.9	45.46	44.93	44.36	43.34	3,356
Industrial composite .....	111.6	111.0	102.4	105.9	67.58	67.50	65.09	63.05	46,030
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.4	100.0	93.4	96.1	68.95	67.73	64.63	63.65	3,160
Textile products (except clothing) .....	109.6	107.9	101.1	103.4	62.37	63.40	53.29	52.37	2,553
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	39.5	39.7	38.7	39.2	46.12	46.08	45.45	44.67	893
Iron and steel products .....	94.7	93.8	98.5	103.5	81.83	78.36	74.20	82.53	1,671
Industrial composite .....	104.0	104.9	97.9	97.7	66.97	66.34	63.30	62.34	12,054
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	109.3	104.7	114.4	76.70	76.37	73.77	71.08	9,953
Pulp and paper mills .....	91.9	93.5	94.0	94.9	103.54	103.69	102.60	96.77	3,156
Industrial composite .....	107.3	106.9	101.6	109.6	72.37	73.37	71.04	68.60	13,176
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	112.0	110.9	107.4	109.1	81.43	80.37	78.26	75.73	228,687
Food and beverages .....	112.4	111.1	112.0	113.3	77.64	77.63	76.17	74.13	25,369
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.2	88.1	87.3	87.9	83.76	82.61	80.07	75.52	5,013
Leather products .....	81.2	81.4	79.3	76.2	55.76	55.57	55.41	52.98	3,167
Textile products (except clothing) .....	90.9	90.9	89.3	87.3	69.49	69.11	66.62	65.03	10,102
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	104.7	102.6	101.0	102.9	55.42	54.45	53.79	51.97	43,567
Men's clothing .....	82.1	81.3	79.4	82.6	56.28	55.55	55.34	52.63	10,543
Women's clothing .....	103.0	101.6	100.3	102.2	56.78	55.31	55.49	53.13	17,258
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	131.2	128.5	126.7	125.4	94.17	93.39	89.50	83.27	12,394
Iron and steel products .....	94.8	93.6	93.5	98.1	92.16	91.57	88.99	87.48	23,192
Transportation equipment .....	111.4	111.7	105.9	110.7	96.39	95.31	93.40	90.07	26,916
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	50.7	52.2	46.2	56.9	35.40	33.33	30.43	30.91	7,557
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	145.7	143.6	129.1	137.5	98.31	97.79	92.03	89.44	19,946
Chemical products .....	135.9	134.8	128.2	127.3	105.70	105.37	98.09	95.34	11,671
Construction .....	111.6	112.3	120.5	128.9	90.41	88.88	85.90	81.67	30,000
Building and general engineering (m) .....	101.9	104.4	110.5	120.2	91.69	90.39	87.32	83.75	21,159
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.9	119.0	116.5	117.5	90.47	89.29	86.09	83.61	33,456
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	117.5	116.3	114.5	115.3	83.38	82.72	80.10	79.06	12,568
Trade .....	137.2	138.9	132.4	132.1	70.75	70.23	68.66	67.28	79,063
Wholesale .....	139.5	138.8	136.3	138.3	87.71	88.01	85.52	81.89	33,001
Retail .....	135.6	138.9	129.8	128.1	58.61	57.36	56.77	56.30	46,062
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	165.4	164.9	155.4	149.3	78.44	78.40	76.68	73.33	34,903
Insurance .....	153.2	152.7	149.7	144.7	79.46	79.33	77.38	76.66	14,052
Service (v) .....	154.6	156.3	139.8	141.3	59.77	59.58	58.68	55.08	31,497
Hotels and restaurants .....	125.3	128.2	121.2	128.1	45.55	44.66	44.68	43.10	11,268
Industrial composite .....	122.7	122.5	118.1	119.6	79.19	78.53	76.56	74.04	443,490

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962.
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.4	100.7	97.6	99.3	84.35	84.39	82.28	79.05	15,311
Pulp and paper mills .....	100.7	101.5	101.5	107.9	95.33	96.63	96.99	90.75	4,303
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.4	109.9	108.9	109.3	34.91	34.33	31.42	79.36	2,592
Iron and steel products .....	53.2	57.2	56.2	55.4	34.40	34.34	79.31	77.27	1,154
Construction .....	124.6	123.3	109.3	123.7	85.10	82.67	76.00	77.33	6,768
Trade .....	135.1	139.2	125.3	124.5	62.35	60.95	60.19	57.61	13,313
Retail .....	127.0	132.5	117.3	116.7	55.30	54.06	52.73	50.40	9,665
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.4	131.1	124.0	121.1	77.41	77.47	75.43	70.41	5,357
Service (v) .....	151.3	149.9	140.1	133.9	54.37	53.72	49.75	49.13	6,990
Industrial composite .....	126.3	127.3	118.0	119.0	75.08	73.96	71.96	69.49	54,096
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	115.3	114.6	110.1	112.3	85.26	85.16	83.32	80.32	202,713
Food and beverages .....	109.4	109.2	108.2	109.1	81.65	81.23	73.01	74.30	24,282
Meat products .....	120.7	120.2	120.3	124.9	90.57	91.47	85.92	83.62	5,606
Rubber products .....	73.3	72.6	63.9	83.6	94.39	93.59	89.63	87.03	4,990
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.3	81.7	77.4	86.0	65.46	65.73	66.15	62.10	4,434
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.0	83.3	83.4	85.2	58.06	57.53	56.97	54.44	17,051
Men's clothing .....	85.4	84.3	82.3	84.9	59.22	57.37	58.36	54.52	5,363
Women's clothing .....	87.3	87.3	87.1	87.2	61.73	62.31	60.46	53.70	5,016
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	125.3	125.7	119.9	122.3	82.50	81.08	79.31	76.14	8,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.3	123.2	125.2	122.3	97.35	97.22	95.01	92.33	21,051
Iron and steel products .....	119.1	117.5	114.0	123.7	93.28	93.55	90.77	87.06	32,227
Transportation equipment .....	129.3	123.7	127.6	112.1	92.46	92.43	92.37	87.39	13,893
Non-ferrous metal products .....	112.0	111.6	106.0	110.5	83.41	83.45	81.36	79.24	3,652
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	121.7	121.1	109.9	114.9	87.68	83.51	87.60	83.16	21,525
Chemical products .....	125.6	123.5	120.7	121.2	89.56	89.70	86.76	84.44	12,340
Construction .....	135.0	136.9	135.3	140.0	97.17	97.07	97.60	90.63	21,297
Building and general engineering (m) .....	123.1	125.3	126.2	135.0	99.32	99.94	101.02	92.79	16,963
Transportation, storage, communication .....	138.2	133.3	138.7	139.4	91.08	89.79	85.64	83.31	27,834
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	139.1	138.7	134.6	134.2	89.13	87.67	84.93	83.26	13,313
Public utility operation .....	127.2	127.3	121.5	121.0	110.00	107.56	106.15	100.06	12,458
Trade .....	143.4	146.1	140.3	139.3	77.61	76.31	74.59	72.21	97,735
Wholesale .....	162.2	161.7	156.0	156.6	91.93	91.31	83.32	85.43	39,725
Retail .....	132.3	137.3	131.9	130.3	67.30	67.24	65.60	63.95	58,010
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.7	130.6	171.1	167.7	80.46	80.28	73.17	75.25	41,366
Insurance .....	165.7	165.6	161.3	158.8	83.42	83.25	81.37	78.42	13,951
Service (v) .....	167.6	167.3	158.3	156.4	65.43	65.17	62.09	60.11	33,013
Hotels and restaurants .....	120.9	122.0	119.7	123.0	45.84	45.33	45.13	43.70	12,954
Industrial composite .....	131.3	132.1	126.7	127.6	83.12	82.63	80.34	77.31	442,475
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.1	96.2	91.0	100.3	96.93	96.43	93.32	90.30	53,361
Textile products (except clothing) .....	59.6	53.3	55.2	59.3	60.39	59.55	60.27	59.70	1,646
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.4	27.0	26.4	26.1	52.12	52.37	53.20	49.34	1,266
Iron and steel products .....	120.7	119.6	113.1	128.0	107.15	106.76	105.12	99.52	26,975
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	85.1	84.0	81.5	89.9	102.51	102.73	100.24	94.16	6,513
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	106.0	107.5	93.0	97.4	81.52	83.03	83.66	76.95	2,527
Construction .....	119.3	120.9	134.5	134.2	95.93	98.38	95.25	91.17	4,350
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.4	122.0	123.5	128.3	83.40	86.74	81.92	78.31	3,399
Retail trade .....	141.6	145.7	137.7	142.1	59.40	58.13	57.36	56.03	8,003
Industrial composite .....	103.2	107.3	103.7	111.4	89.13	88.59	86.10	83.38	31,059
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.3	101.2	99.4	103.9	96.90	96.36	93.40	89.62	26,457
Pulp and paper mills .....	122.6	121.2	116.0	125.3	105.09	103.90	101.59	97.12	3,284
Iron and steel products .....	99.9	99.9	93.5	107.2	101.01	101.17	97.92	94.94	8,334
Transportation equipment .....	117.2	116.9	114.9	129.0	104.55	101.93	98.41	92.61	6,473
Construction .....	95.2	95.3	99.9	88.2	90.96	91.53	83.98	80.70	1,553
Industrial composite .....	107.1	107.2	104.7	111.9	91.39	90.73	83.45	85.04	33,156

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported February, 1962
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Brantford</b>									
Manufacturing .....	69.4	73.0	72.8	79.3	78.18	77.08	78.48	73.55	9,082
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.6	85.1	76.4	73.5	71.13	72.20	69.96	63.13	1,237
Iron and steel products .....	42.4	49.9	55.9	65.2	93.15	87.93	91.12	83.12	2,835
Industrial composite .....	77.6	81.1	78.8	84.5	74.55	73.60	74.93	70.66	12,478
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.5	108.2	101.2	107.8	75.01	74.92	73.41	71.77	18,547
Food and beverages .....	120.9	121.9	126.1	130.1	79.89	80.35	73.04	76.87	3,438
Rubber products .....	82.5	83.2	82.1	90.6	86.01	82.38	79.80	76.67	4,071
Leather products .....	74.7	73.7	65.1	67.8	63.16	64.57	63.31	63.38	1,319
Wood products .....	96.8	100.1	96.3	100.0	68.62	71.11	66.13	66.42	1,983
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	287.1	292.0	216.5	239.4	64.63	65.67	70.00	66.34	2,107
Construction .....	156.7	155.9	166.3	171.6	81.04	86.60	83.02	73.22	1,597
Industrial composite .....	122.6	123.0	114.7	120.0	74.21	74.44	73.01	70.38	27,339
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	119.1	118.5	109.5	110.2	80.82	80.50	77.49	74.49	18,875
Food and beverages .....	102.3	104.0	100.2	102.7	79.52	78.92	75.20	71.83	3,989
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	83.9	81.6	82.1	79.0	57.13	56.38	52.13	51.74	1,124
Paper products .....	95.6	95.2	91.4	93.9	87.73	84.35	85.66	83.13	958
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.8	109.4	108.4	107.9	90.00	88.61	86.42	85.42	1,435
Iron and steel products .....	94.5	95.8	81.1	87.4	83.76	83.64	82.65	78.65	2,805
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	274.5	269.0	217.6	161.1	80.59	81.53	74.07	72.74	3,330
Construction .....	107.0	112.1	88.1	95.7	82.79	83.30	83.80	84.11	2,511
Transportation, storage, communication .....	130.0	129.0	124.8	123.4	82.61	81.74	80.23	76.10	2,428
Retail trade .....	143.6	146.8	144.3	129.1	58.39	57.75	56.67	56.67	5,019
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	167.8	167.2	159.8	153.1	73.39	73.53	72.60	67.35	3,654
Industrial composite .....	130.8	131.3	121.5	121.1	75.23	74.89	73.37	70.72	33,184
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	52.8	61.7	64.4	73.0	99.28	98.93	93.83	92.39	17,711
Food and beverages .....	103.4	103.2	104.5	112.9	86.75	86.01	83.52	82.23	2,285
Iron and steel products .....	70.8	69.1	74.2	79.5	97.22	95.47	88.06	87.83	3,168
Transportation equipment .....	43.6	56.7	59.5	69.6	104.65	102.31	98.87	95.99	9,788
Trade .....	98.5	93.4	94.9	96.8	59.55	58.67	59.41	58.38	4,285
Industrial composite .....	64.0	71.0	72.3	78.9	88.03	88.75	86.09	85.06	28,574
<b>Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	96.8	97.6	89.9	91.5	86.86	88.60	88.18	83.72	4,961
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.6	119.9	119.8	115.5	97.93	100.96	97.37	90.06	2,440
Transportation equipment .....	87.6	85.8	58.9	62.6	74.61	74.11	73.81	73.91	1,116
Transportation, storage, communication .....	69.1	68.5	70.3	76.7	83.29	82.52	80.04	82.45	1,776
Trade .....	98.6	101.1	105.2	108.6	64.29	65.17	62.99	59.95	2,395
Industrial composite .....	95.6	96.1	95.2	95.6	79.34	79.84	78.72	75.34	12,025
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	95.1	94.3	94.1	98.6	73.83	73.41	71.79	69.99	32,930
Food and beverages .....	89.8	92.1	39.1	38.9	80.53	80.83	79.00	77.48	7,009
Meat products .....	93.8	98.3	90.1	96.9	87.97	89.06	86.67	84.46	2,348
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.1	88.9	90.0	89.0	49.57	43.82	49.96	47.85	5,298
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.0	103.5	103.8	106.3	75.78	75.51	75.02	71.84	3,017
Iron and steel products .....	103.2	97.2	108.3	121.0	82.69	83.63	79.35	75.68	3,668
Transportation equipment .....	75.9	76.2	75.6	81.8	81.06	80.00	76.79	74.75	6,063
Construction .....	93.3	97.3	93.1	99.8	81.28	80.76	81.72	80.74	5,323
Building and general engineering (m) .....	94.6	96.6	96.3	100.6	81.74	82.43	83.67	82.57	3,973
Transportation, storage, communication .....	126.2	126.4	124.2	125.1	80.77	79.82	79.79	74.79	9,937
Trade .....	99.2	102.2	102.3	104.1	63.04	67.36	66.36	65.29	24,257
Wholesale .....	99.2	99.7	103.6	110.3	76.32	75.85	73.26	70.92	9,120
Retail .....	99.2	103.7	102.4	100.6	63.05	62.45	62.40	61.77	15,137
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	133.3	133.5	134.2	132.1	73.13	72.86	69.90	68.06	7,377
Service (v) .....	135.9	135.9	126.7	121.8	47.60	47.08	45.32	43.27	8,214
Industrial composite .....	105.4	105.8	104.9	106.7	71.49	70.91	69.93	68.00	90,357

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employment Reported February, 1961
	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	Feb. 1962	Jan. 1962	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1960	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	154.8	157.2	138.3	140.7	84.40	83.15	84.04	80.48	3,559
Construction .....	122.1	124.3	86.1	103.6	75.65	75.13	78.64	77.00	1,444
Wholesale trade .....	99.0	99.2	105.1	106.4	81.76	81.13	77.09	72.83	2,523
Retail trade .....	101.8	104.4	103.3	103.5	61.42	60.94	58.72	57.35	3,600
Industrial composite .....	127.6	128.9	121.4	122.3	75.55	74.71	71.92	69.11	16,345
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.5	126.3	122.0	129.1	76.96	78.00	75.92	73.12	2,951
Food and beverages .....	119.4	117.5	111.2	117.6	76.66	79.42	75.96	73.06	1,375
Construction .....	109.7	114.7	116.2	116.3	78.73	78.67	80.79	73.51	1,240
Wholesale trade .....	113.9	115.2	116.8	119.4	75.04	74.12	73.67	70.11	1,327
Retail trade .....	142.6	143.0	143.1	139.2	59.81	60.90	59.03	57.11	2,325
Industrial composite .....	127.3	128.2	126.7	127.7	70.55	70.69	69.00	65.84	11,412
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	164.4	164.1	160.0	174.2	83.83	83.95	81.54	79.11	13,483
Food and beverages .....	122.3	123.0	115.8	124.0	85.34	84.31	80.25	79.79	3,955
Meat products .....	127.8	128.4	117.2	125.7	90.24	89.20	85.87	84.34	2,626
Construction .....	168.1	162.9	128.3	138.0	91.89	90.25	89.90	86.45	6,781
Building and general engineering (m) .....	170.0	161.6	123.4	131.8	91.90	90.65	93.38	88.16	5,074
Wholesale trade .....	197.6	197.0	186.5	183.6	77.98	78.57	75.60	75.07	5,969
Retail trade .....	183.1	189.9	179.6	174.4	59.01	58.83	58.72	58.71	10,906
Service (v) .....	241.2	238.4	222.2	219.3	50.82	50.07	43.84	46.93	5,261
Industrial composite .....	187.5	187.7	171.9	175.4	75.93	75.50	73.10	71.65	52,079
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	137.6	137.1	136.5	133.0	85.70	84.98	83.54	80.86	10,436
Food and beverages .....	113.8	114.6	116.3	123.3	84.36	85.32	82.02	79.68	2,313
Transportation equipment .....	106.4	106.7	112.6	121.9	83.58	80.18	82.01	79.55	2,096
Construction .....	222.4	225.1	209.3	224.6	85.60	84.85	83.76	81.03	4,926
Wholesale trade .....	130.0	130.8	132.4	139.4	84.76	82.45	79.82	76.34	4,923
Retail trade .....	163.8	167.9	166.1	167.4	64.87	61.78	61.98	60.09	8,185
Industrial composite .....	168.7	170.9	164.5	162.0	79.71	78.43	75.25	72.51	44,480
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.7	98.1	97.2	107.9	89.58	88.91	86.86	84.39	42,265
Food and beverages .....	81.8	82.8	84.3	88.2	83.58	83.22	82.23	80.19	6,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.3	102.8	107.6	118.4	104.90	105.30	100.53	96.80	2,585
Wood products .....	85.9	83.6	82.0	95.3	86.94	86.28	83.66	82.56	13,388
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	87.4	85.4	83.4	97.0	87.99	87.45	84.58	83.74	12,095
Iron and steel products .....	101.2	99.3	96.7	111.4	98.46	98.03	95.37	93.42	5,460
Transportation equipment .....	133.0	124.5	113.6	136.9	98.69	97.95	93.56	89.44	3,813
Construction .....	78.4	77.2	78.6	83.3	101.62	94.23	101.00	96.54	9,231
Building and general engineering (m) .....	67.1	64.5	68.2	80.7	105.77	101.55	105.05	101.31	6,260
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.9	109.3	114.2	120.1	97.00	96.58	93.99	85.45	17,422
Water transportation (n) .....	99.3	86.2	95.5	102.4	105.72	106.36	103.23	86.19	4,788
Communication .....	144.2	146.1	152.6	158.1	91.92	92.54	86.59	80.96	6,619
Public utility operation .....	124.3	124.5	129.4	134.1	110.27	112.65	111.59	109.54	3,134
Trade .....	110.8	112.2	112.3	114.0	77.53	77.36	75.21	74.18	31,954
Wholesale .....	116.7	118.2	120.0	113.8	93.63	93.29	90.57	87.25	12,827
Retail .....	107.1	108.4	107.8	110.9	66.74	66.67	65.16	65.28	19,127
Service (v) .....	124.6	125.7	119.4	122.5	65.47	64.59	64.41	62.57	12,153
Industrial composite .....	107.9	107.1	106.8	113.2	85.68	84.68	83.71	80.94	125,242
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	131.3	128.0	122.0	123.5	91.61	90.29	89.32	86.37	6,442
Wood products .....	123.5	121.8	115.9	106.1	84.56	83.70	84.73	79.24	1,643
Transportation equipment .....	211.3	202.5	183.7	179.2	95.88	94.60	92.99	90.02	3,675
Trade .....	100.2	102.3	100.7	102.0	67.67	66.77	66.61	64.35	4,020
Industrial composite .....	109.4	108.8	104.9	108.0	79.95	78.62	77.44	74.59	16,032

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	February, 1962					January, 1962.		February, 1961.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	37,034	31,906	5,128	86.2	13.8	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island .....	4,929	3,719	1,210	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5
Nova Scotia .....	79,705	64,636	15,069	81.1	18.9	80.9	19.1	81.2	18.8
New Brunswick .....	64,567	52,964	11,603	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	81.1	18.9
Quebec .....	792,338	590,403	201,935	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	74.6	25.4
Ontario .....	1,163,396	863,128	300,268	76.2	25.8	76.0	26.0	74.6	25.4
Manitoba .....	131,356	97,410	34,446	73.9	26.1	73.4	26.6	73.9	26.1
Saskatchewan .....	61,509	48,583	12,926	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	157,539	122,807	34,732	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	241,536	192,416	49,120	79.7	20.3	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,734,409</b>	<b>2,067,972</b>	<b>666,437</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	12,445	9,477	2,968	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1
Sydney .....	13,164	11,981	1,133	91.0	9.0	90.1	9.9	90.8	9.2
Halifax .....	32,701	24,610	8,091	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	75.4	24.6
Moncton .....	8,716	6,173	2,543	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8	69.5	30.5
Saint John .....	18,393	14,198	4,195	77.2	22.8	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	12,921	11,644	1,277	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	90.4	9.6
Quebec .....	46,030	33,422	12,608	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	71.5	28.5
Sherbrooke .....	12,054	8,692	3,362	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	73.5	26.5
Shawinigan Falls .....	8,608	6,919	1,689	80.4	19.6	81.2	18.8	79.5	20.5
Three Rivers .....	13,176	9,718	3,458	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	73.4	26.6
Drummondville .....	6,894	5,164	1,730	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	73.7	26.3
Montreal .....	443,490	307,790	135,700	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5
Ottawa - Hull .....	54,096	38,596	15,500	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9
Kingston .....	9,974	7,655	2,319	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0
Peterborough .....	11,178	8,430	2,748	75.4	24.6	75.0	25.0	76.3	23.7
Dshawa .....	23,105	19,476	3,629	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Toronto .....	442,475	299,324	143,151	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7	67.9	32.1
Hamilton .....	81,059	62,793	18,266	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6
St. Catharines .....	33,156	27,738	5,418	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls .....	8,288	6,234	2,054	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	73.4	26.6
Brantford .....	12,478	9,933	3,545	71.6	28.4	72.2	27.8	73.6	26.4
Guelph .....	8,697	6,119	2,578	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2
Galt .....	10,856	7,629	3,227	70.3	29.7	69.2	30.8	70.9	29.1
Kitchener .....	27,339	18,443	3,896	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6	68.9	31.1
Sudbury .....	23,516	21,171	2,345	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Timmins .....	7,345	6,709	636	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6
London .....	38,184	25,467	12,717	66.7	33.3	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0
Sarnia .....	12,031	10,012	2,019	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4
Windsor .....	28,574	22,625	5,949	79.2	20.8	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,713	11,319	1,394	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2	88.2	11.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,025	9,709	2,316	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0
Winnipeg .....	90,357	61,452	28,905	68.0	32.0	67.5	32.5	68.3	31.7
Regina .....	16,845	11,859	4,986	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	68.6	31.4
Saskatoon .....	11,412	8,382	3,030	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0
Edmonton .....	52,079	38,142	13,937	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Calgary .....	44,430	32,469	12,011	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Vancouver .....	125,242	91,127	34,115	72.8	27.2	72.2	27.8	72.7	27.3
Victoria .....	16,032	12,148	3,884	75.8	24.2	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	49,966	49,063	903	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining .....	100,416	96,496	3,920	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,178,119	905,129	272,990	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u) .....	552,208	484,573	67,630	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods (u) .....	625,911	420,551	205,360	67.2	32.8	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Construction .....	212,096	204,289	7,807	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	326,559	274,940	51,619	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation .....	59,197	51,101	8,096	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9
Trade .....	474,937	308,770	166,167	65.0	35.0	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	170,432	86,669	83,763	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3
Service (v) .....	162,687	91,515	71,172	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0
Industrial composite .....	2,734,409	2,067,972	666,437	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February, 1962.					January, 1962.		February, 1961.	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	49,966	49,063	903	98.2	1.3	93.4	1.6	98.2	1.3
Mining	100,416	96,496	3,920	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	60,214	53,733	1,426	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,562	15,301	261	93.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	93.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	44,652	43,487	1,165	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	7,275	6,387	383	94.7	5.3	95.1	4.9	94.3	5.2
Uranium	4,853	4,762	96	93.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.3	2.2
Fuels	26,960	24,934	2,026	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.3
Coal	9,783	9,660	123	93.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	17,177	15,274	1,903	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	13,242	12,774	468	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Asbestos	6,793	6,616	177	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,178,119	905,129	272,990	76.3	23.2	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	552,208	484,578	67,630	87.3	12.2	87.9	12.1	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods (u)	625,911	420,551	205,360	67.2	32.3	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	145,733	109,591	36,142	75.2	24.3	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7
Meat products	23,938	22,483	6,500	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	73.1	21.9
Dairy products	14,119	11,336	2,233	84.2	15.3	84.2	15.3	84.1	15.9
Canned and cured fish	3,964	6,644	2,320	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3	71.2	23.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,354	7,910	3,844	64.6	35.4	64.4	35.6	65.6	34.4
Grain mill products	9,155	7,676	1,479	83.3	16.2	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	22,236	17,426	4,310	73.4	21.6	73.4	21.6	79.1	20.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,615	3,317	3,298	50.1	49.9	47.3	52.2	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	12,806	11,111	1,695	86.3	13.2	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	9,875	8,967	903	90.3	9.2	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,133	3,769	4,419	46.0	54.0	47.3	52.7	47.6	52.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,537	6,367	5,170	55.2	44.3	55.2	44.3	54.1	45.9
Rubber products	20,010	15,587	4,423	77.9	22.1	73.1	21.9	78.4	21.6
Leather products	30,112	16,267	13,845	54.0	46.0	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	21,023	10,579	10,444	50.3	49.7	50.7	49.3	50.9	49.1
Other leather products (f)	9,089	5,688	3,401	62.6	37.4	62.4	37.6	63.8	36.2
Textile products (except clothing)	60,271	40,666	19,605	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,421	12,629	5,792	63.6	31.4	68.7	31.3	69.1	30.9
Woollen goods	9,238	5,942	3,296	64.3	35.7	63.1	36.9	64.1	35.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,856	11,411	3,445	76.3	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.9	22.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,893	29,502	71,391	29.2	70.3	29.1	70.9	29.3	70.7
Men's clothing	33,639	10,500	23,139	31.2	68.8	31.2	63.8	32.1	67.9
Women's clothing	23,330	6,335	21,995	22.4	77.6	22.5	77.5	22.9	77.1
Knit goods	18,840	6,383	12,457	33.9	66.1	34.2	65.3	31.3	68.2
Fur goods	2,739	1,966	773	71.3	28.2	67.5	32.5	70.1	29.9
Wood products	94,994	86,724	8,270	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,321	56,805	3,516	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,560	22,295	3,265	87.2	12.3	87.2	12.3	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	9,113	7,624	1,489	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.7
Paper products	90,636	78,708	11,928	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,383	59,736	3,647	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i)	27,253	18,972	8,231	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,210	44,576	16,634	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0
Iron and steel products	163,507	152,129	16,373	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	10,928	10,184	744	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	6,621	6,117	504	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,985	10,303	677	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Hardware and tools	11,827	9,445	2,382	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	3,415	7,504	911	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	88.6	11.4
Iron castings	17,892	16,745	1,147	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,311	28,797	4,514	86.4	13.6	87.6	12.4	87.2	12.3
Industrial machinery (r)	25,939	22,592	3,347	87.1	12.9	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	35,696	34,209	1,487	95.8	4.2	95.3	4.2	95.3	4.2
Sheet metal products	16,350	14,105	2,245	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	85.5	14.5
Wire and wire products	8,540	7,485	1,055	87.6	12.4	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	February, 1962					January, 1962.		February, 1961.	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	121,416	111,733	9,633	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts .....	30,619	27,579	3,040	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.3	90.3	9.2
Motor vehicles .....	27,754	25,732	2,022	92.7	7.3	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	19,220	15,995	3,225	83.2	16.3	83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	19,837	19,559	273	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,999	20,273	726	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52,342	46,994	5,843	83.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.6	10.4
Aluminum products .....	3,979	6,757	1,322	33.6	16.4	33.7	16.3	34.5	15.5
Brass and copper products .....	3,313	7,320	993	83.1	11.9	83.2	11.3	83.4	11.6
Smelting and refining .....	27,502	26,761	741	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	73,545	55,059	23,486	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0	71.7	23.3
Heavy electrical machinery .....	17,331	13,605	3,776	73.3	21.7	73.2	21.3	79.2	20.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	21,232	12,997	3,235	61.2	33.3	60.3	39.2	63.9	36.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	35,904	31,339	4,015	83.3	11.2	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8
Clay products .....	4,425	3,961	464	89.5	10.5	90.2	9.3	89.6	10.4
Glass and glass products .....	10,373	8,047	2,026	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9	81.4	18.6
Concrete products .....	7,433	7,177	311	95.3	4.2	95.3	4.2	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,729	13,799	1,930	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	90.3	9.2
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,293	13,400	1,393	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	90.3	9.2
Chemical products .....	54,354	42,923	11,931	73.2	21.3	73.4	21.6	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,360	4,611	3,749	55.2	44.3	55.5	44.5	55.7	44.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,520	8,906	614	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.2	6.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,974	29,406	7,568	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	34,926	22,565	12,361	64.6	35.4	64.4	35.6	65.8	34.2
<b>Construction .....</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	212,996	204,239	7,307	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Building .....	132,497	127,339	5,153	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
General engineering .....	112,110	107,732	4,323	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.3	96.1	3.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	79,599	76,950	2,649	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>									
Transportation .....	326,559	274,940	51,619	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2
Air transport and airports .....	237,455	221,834	15,571	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Steam railways .....	17,104	13,463	3,641	73.7	21.3	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	131,314	124,339	6,975	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	16,629	16,414	215	93.7	1.3	93.7	1.3	93.9	1.1
Transportation - steam railways .....	26,128	25,994	134	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.3	0.7
Telegraphs .....	79,269	74,260	5,009	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Water transportation (n) .....	9,238	7,671	1,617	82.6	17.4	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	24,211	22,930	1,281	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	64,326	61,152	3,674	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation .....	22,427	21,431	946	95.3	4.2	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Storage .....	34,030	32,138	1,892	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.1	5.9
Grain elevators .....	14,911	13,304	1,607	89.2	10.3	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5
Storage and warehouse .....	9,943	8,962	981	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.3
Communication .....	4,963	4,342	626	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1
Radio broadcasting .....	74,193	39,752	34,441	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	52.6	47.4
Telephone .....	14,501	10,745	3,756	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0	73.5	26.5
Public utility operation .....	57,575	26,970	30,605	46.3	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.2	53.8
Electric light and power .....	59,197	51,101	8,096	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q) .....	45,934	39,253	6,681	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6	85.2	14.3
Trade .....	474,937	308,770	166,167	65.0	35.0	64.2	35.3	64.3	35.7
Wholesale .....	171,714	134,061	37,653	73.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.2
Retail .....	303,223	174,709	128,514	57.6	42.4	56.6	43.4	56.9	43.1
Food .....	75,353	52,947	23,306	63.6	31.4	63.0	32.0	63.9	31.1
Department stores .....	37,601	32,371	55,230	37.0	63.0	36.3	63.2	37.3	62.7
Variety stores .....	21,923	3,959	17,964	18.1	81.9	17.3	82.2	18.6	83.4
Automotive products .....	46,672	41,794	4,878	89.5	10.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, Insurance and real estate .....	170,432	86,669	83,763	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	99,943	43,366	51,077	43.9	51.1	43.8	51.2	47.9	52.1
Insurance .....	66,748	35,336	31,362	53.0	47.0	52.8	47.2	54.6	45.4
Service (v) .....	162,687	91,515	71,172	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	72,501	33,554	33,947	53.2	46.3	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	30,565	12,318	17,747	43.9	56.1	41.8	58.2	39.3	60.7
Business service .....	46,912	32,423	14,439	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	71.0	29.0
Industrial composite .....	2,734,409	2,067,972	666,437	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

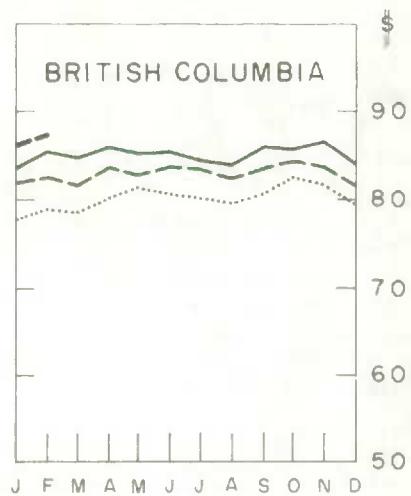
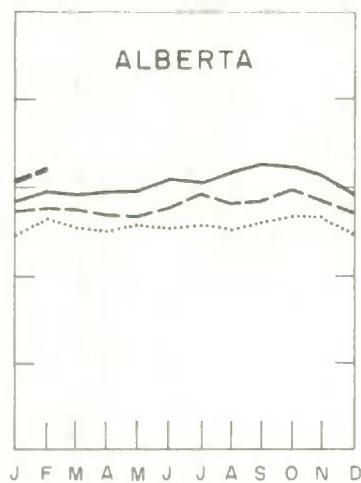
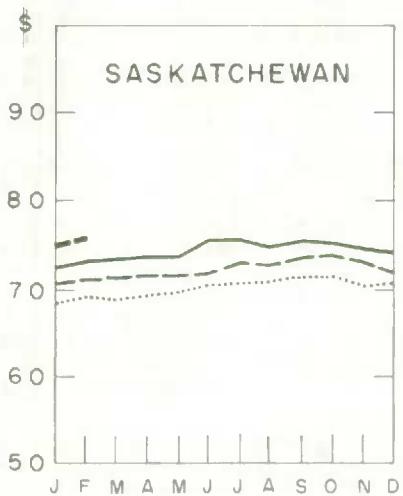
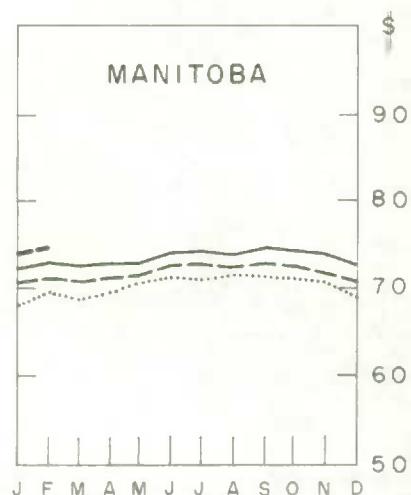
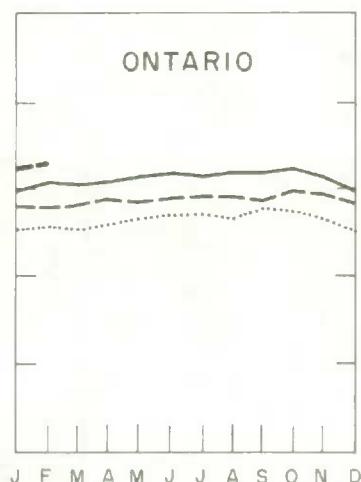
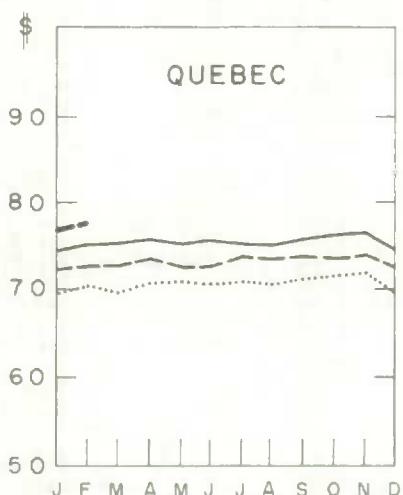
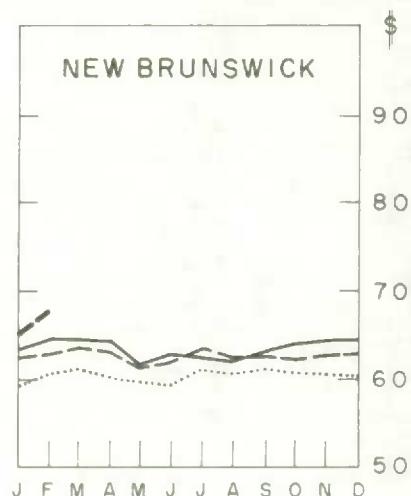
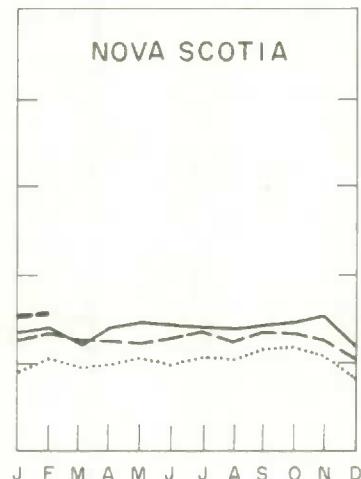
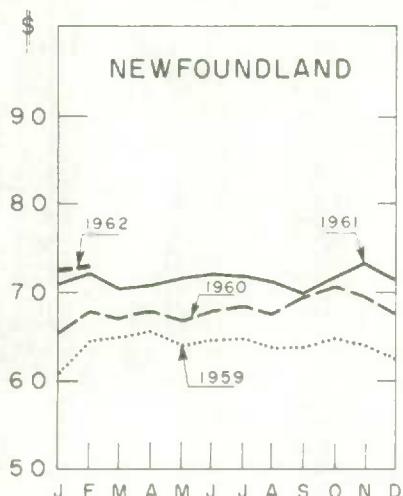


Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	43.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	65.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.28	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
<b>1959</b>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	63.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<b>1960</b>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.32	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.36	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<b>1961</b>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.56	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.32	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.36	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
<b>1962</b>											
January	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.84	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.63	86.22
February	80.18	72.84	60.74	65.21	67.87	77.66	82.95	74.98	75.78	82.18	87.55
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS

### INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

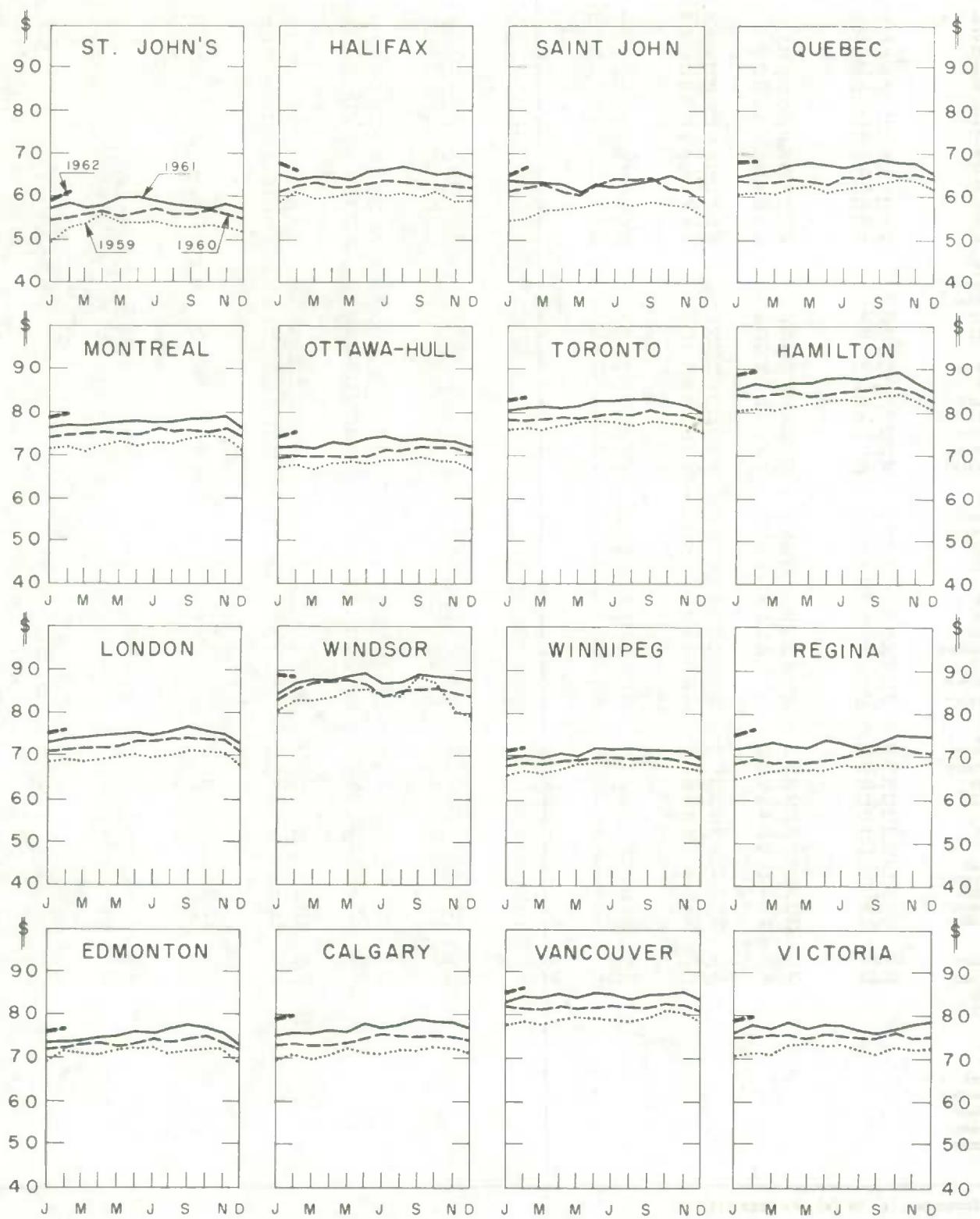


Table 10B.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

**Important  
Instructions on other side**

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, FEBRUARY, 1962**

**PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM**

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month, please fill in this form. If not, when will you operate? .....

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month, and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. .... B. Wage-earners - No. .... C. Total employees - No. ....

Paid in salaries - \$ .....

Paid in wages - \$ .....

Total payroll - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
<b>REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:</b>					
A. Paid monthly				\$	1 1 1 1
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					1 1 1 1
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					1 1 1 1
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					1 1 1 1
E. Other period (specify) .....					1 1 1 1
<b>CASUAL WORKERS, employed for part of last week in month, paid by:</b>					
F. Day: Man-days: No. ....					1 1 1 1
G. Hour: Man-hours: No. ....					1 1 1 1
<b>OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:</b>					
H. ....					1 1 1 1
I. ....					1 1 1 1
J. ....					1 1 1 1
<b>TOTALS (to agree with 2C)</b> .....					

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary .....

B. Women wage-earners .....

C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies, if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report

Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

FEBRUARY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, (salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

| 35 |



## NOTES

**General.** — The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.** — Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

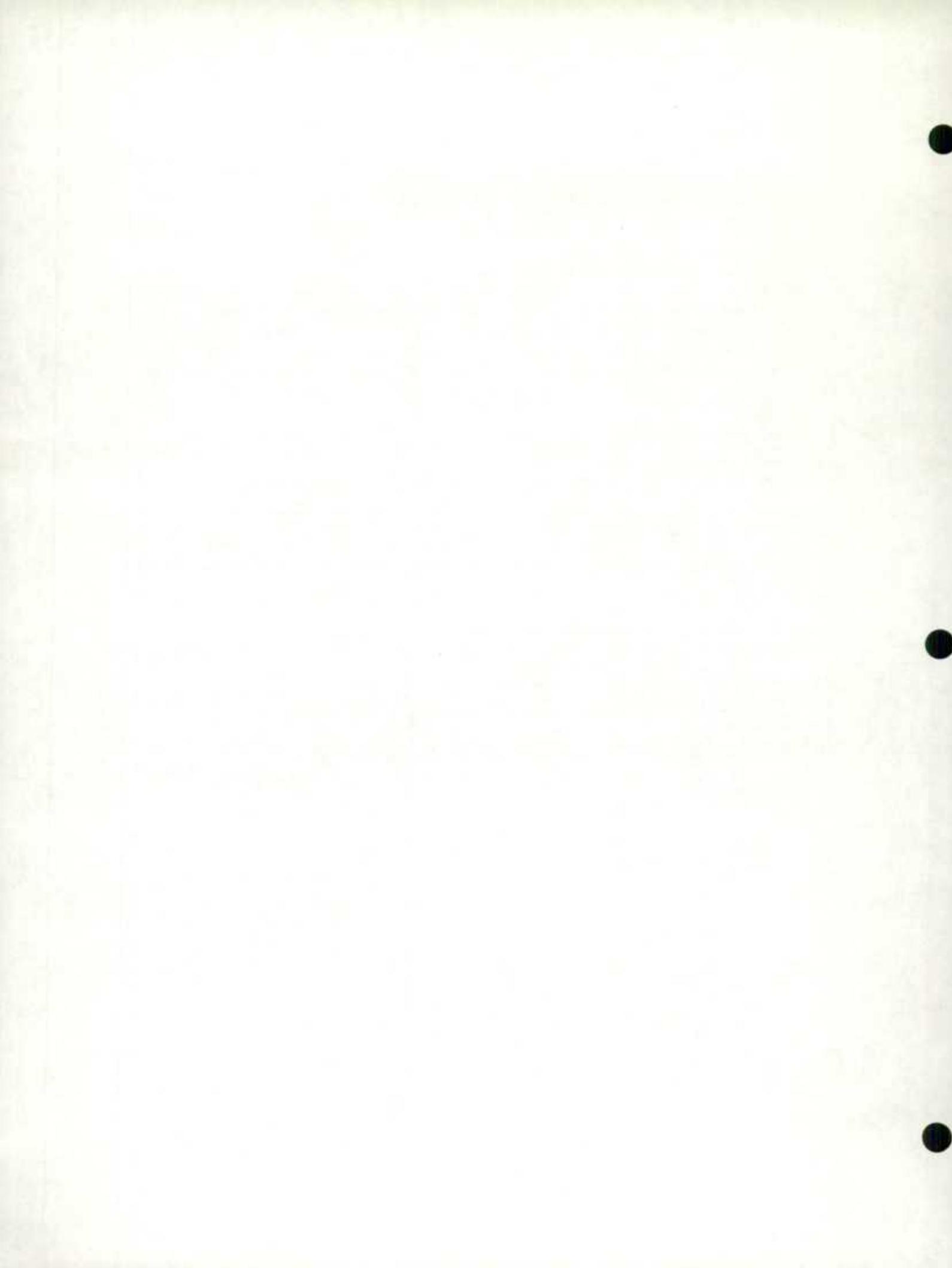
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY  
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010520042

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS — FEBRUARY 1962