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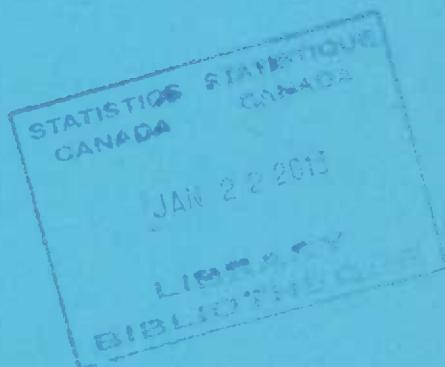
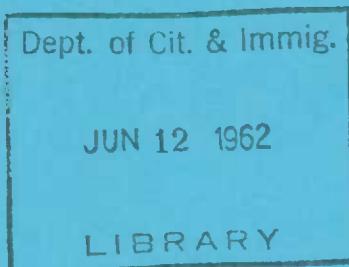
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CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1962

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- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1961

Summary

Employment in almost all major industrial divisions recorded increases in March. However, the overall gain was moderate, due principally to large decreases in forestry. The March industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 115.1 only slightly above the February total of 114.7. Seasonally adjusted, the composite was virtually unchanged at 120.4. During the last three quarters of 1961, the adjusted index gained steadily, after reaching a low of 116.2 in March. However, since December 1961, the index has shown little movement.

The seasonally adjusted indexes for most major industrial divisions were up from February. Only the indexes for forestry, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication declined. The reduction in forestry may reflect a changing seasonal pattern. Mining recorded moderate gains, despite extensive layoffs of coal miners in Nova Scotia. An increase in construction reflected a larger than seasonal rise in building and general engineering. Manufacturing was unchanged. In durables, smaller than seasonal increases in transportation equipment, wood and non-ferrous metal products were outweighed by gains in other sectors. Most components of non-durables showed greater than seasonal increases, but these gains were largely offset by a large drop in primary textiles. Trade, finance, insurance, and real estate and the service industries surveyed showed moderate gains.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries, at \$80.33, was only 12 cents above February, but \$2.69 higher than in March 1961. The payroll index rose by 0.5 p.c. to 217.1 in March. This figure was 7.3 p.c. higher than a year ago.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The seasonally adjusted manufacturing index at 111.7 was unchanged from February. Employment in this industrial division has levelled in recent months after marked advances from the low of 107.0 recorded in March 1961. Levelling is evidenced in the adjusted indexes for both major components of manufacturing. Since December 1961, the adjusted indexes for durable and non-durable goods manufacturing have risen by only 0.2 and 0.3 p.c. respectively.

All principal components of durable goods manufacturing recorded higher levels of employment in March, although in no case did the changes differ materially from the seasonal movement. Electrical apparatus and supplies, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products showed increases that were slightly larger-than-average. Most components of the iron and steel group recorded changes that were of seasonal size. Only iron castings, which rose contra-seasonally, showed a significant gain. The rise in the non-metallic mineral product group was modified to a large extent by industrial disputes in the glass products component. The strength shown in electrical apparatus and supplies and in non-metallic mineral products has been typical of these industries since the first quarter of 1961.

The gains in the above-named industries were largely offset by less-than-

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported March 1962	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961		
1949 = 100									dollars	number	
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:.....	95.9	97.5	92.6	174.4	176.2	159.7	67.95	67.48	64.53	133,285	
Newfoundland.....	113.4	116.3	106.7	223.0	225.6	193.9	74.15	72.36	70.23	35,953	
Prince Edward Island.....	112.0	106.2	103.9	208.1	201.2	199.7	59.53	60.74	58.98	5,201	
Nova Scotia.....	87.9	83.6	84.4	155.5	155.0	140.9	65.94	65.16	62.26	79,042	
New Brunswick.....	97.3	99.3	95.9	174.6	179.6	164.2	67.62	67.78	64.64	63,034	
Quebec.....	114.6	115.2	110.0	213.5	219.1	202.1	77.37	77.68	75.16	790,220	
Ontario.....	113.0	117.1	113.7	222.3	220.1	207.1	83.17	82.96	80.45	1,172,361	
Prairie Region:.....	122.9	122.1	119.9	224.3	223.9	211.6	73.08	73.43	75.60	353,339	
Manitoba.....	105.6	104.3	103.4	183.3	187.0	173.1	74.96	75.03	72.59	132,947	
Saskatchewan.....	113.0	112.1	112.9	205.3	204.1	198.7	75.58	75.78	73.29	62,027	
Alberta (s).....	143.3	147.6	143.2	273.9	274.3	255.5	81.67	82.30	79.11	153,365	
British Columbia (s).....	110.1	103.1	107.5	211.3	209.0	201.0	87.18	87.62	84.83	245,315	
Canada.....	115.1	114.7	111.1	217.1	216.1	202.3	80.33	80.21	77.64	2,745,520	
Urban areas											
St. John's.....	121.3	126.3	116.0	225.3	237.2	205.7	59.57	60.10	56.32	11,956	
Sydney.....	64.6	71.6	68.8	108.7	117.0	101.9	73.27	76.03	68.98	11,880	
Halifax.....	126.5	124.7	115.6	239.9	232.3	207.3	67.96	66.37	64.34	33,173	
Moncton.....	101.4	100.9	97.9	173.9	171.9	163.3	62.15	61.77	60.56	8,778	
Saint John.....	119.6	117.2	115.7	226.5	213.0	203.6	67.32	66.15	62.54	13,341	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	100.3	99.3	104.2	193.4	194.2	199.2	95.93	96.36	95.19	12,991	
Quebec.....	113.7	112.4	105.4	213.9	214.9	195.3	63.15	67.67	65.36	46,961	
Sherbrooke.....	105.3	104.0	97.7	193.0	192.2	170.2	66.38	66.97	63.09	12,209	
Shawinigan.....	100.1	99.3	101.4	191.3	183.1	187.5	87.79	86.99	84.82	8,713	
Three Rivers.....	108.4	107.3	102.4	197.7	191.3	175.1	74.51	72.37	69.91	13,313	
Drummondville.....	58.4	80.3	74.7	102.7	136.6	126.6	66.18	63.99	63.76	5,010	
Montreal.....	124.2	122.3	113.9	235.3	233.0	217.6	79.24	79.23	76.49	450,010	
Ottawa - Hull.....	128.0	126.2	119.0	243.3	240.3	216.7	74.71	74.35	71.53	54,323	
Kingston.....	111.9	111.6	115.2	220.1	215.7	222.7	77.92	76.58	76.75	10,075	
Peterborough.....	92.8	91.5	87.3	187.2	183.4	166.2	89.53	88.99	84.73	11,337	
Oshawa.....	181.4	179.3	163.9	351.2	364.9	301.3	96.66	101.30	89.21	23,304	
Toronto.....	133.0	131.3	126.9	251.9	247.9	233.0	83.72	83.14	81.23	446,451	
Hamilton.....	109.0	108.3	104.4	210.7	208.2	193.5	89.56	89.05	85.96	81,761	
St. Catharines.....	109.1	107.5	105.7	208.5	201.7	189.3	93.20	91.52	87.72	33,690	
Niagara Falls.....	92.2	90.5	90.0	173.5	171.3	166.3	84.06	84.56	83.03	8,443	
Brantford.....	73.3	77.6	80.9	136.2	132.1	137.6	75.62	74.49	74.40	12,683	
Guelph.....	113.4	117.7	115.1	217.7	217.0	203.2	73.94	74.20	71.24	8,754	
Galt.....	109.0	108.6	105.9	203.2	201.0	189.3	72.66	72.19	69.38	10,926	
Kitchener.....	124.7	122.6	114.9	231.9	224.1	205.6	75.44	74.21	72.68	27,322	
Sudbury.....	142.2	142.2	146.6	248.5	249.0	254.2	92.02	92.23	91.28	23,475	
Timmins.....	87.4	87.1	91.3	137.2	135.7	137.7	73.64	73.19	71.02	7,393	
London.....	131.0	130.3	122.9	247.9	244.9	224.7	76.25	75.42	73.37	38,316	
Sarnia.....	126.4	124.5	121.1	272.2	269.4	259.2	103.46	103.93	102.37	12,233	
Windsor.....	64.1	64.0	72.6	114.2	112.5	126.1	39.19	38.03	37.32	28,625	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	139.3	135.3	128.3	279.6	268.7	249.3	101.13	99.61	97.93	13,044	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	93.9	95.6	95.1	169.7	170.3	164.9	80.56	79.34	77.37	11,306	
Winnipeg.....	106.1	105.4	105.7	193.3	191.5	186.9	71.92	71.55	69.77	90,988	
Regina.....	128.4	127.6	125.3	250.9	243.0	236.4	75.95	75.55	72.32	16,954	
Saskatoon.....	129.4	127.3	129.9	242.6	239.6	241.4	70.22	70.55	69.30	11,605	
Edmonton.....	138.1	137.6	174.3	352.5	351.2	314.4	75.95	76.24	73.31	52,528	
Calgary.....	171.6	169.6	166.1	323.3	320.1	297.4	79.75	79.91	75.20	45,346	
Vancouver.....	110.0	107.9	103.0	215.2	212.2	206.9	85.23	85.71	83.56	127,707	
Victoria.....	112.4	109.4	107.5	214.6	211.4	199.3	79.03	80.03	76.91	16,477	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	47.0	68.2	41.3	98.9	139.8	33.1	84.12	81.93	79.24	34,341	
Mining.....	113.7	113.7	113.0	218.2	217.7	210.4	98.37	98.65	95.38	100,377	
Manufacturing.....	109.6	108.9	104.9	210.3	207.9	194.4	83.21	82.74	80.36	1,186,227	
Durable goods (u).....	113.2	112.0	107.0	217.2	213.9	197.2	89.63	89.23	86.13	553,924	
Non-durable goods (u).....	106.5	106.3	103.2	203.7	202.1	191.8	77.49	77.01	75.30	627,303	
Construction.....	102.7	100.1	98.0	215.0	206.9	193.3	87.08	85.93	82.03	217,735	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	103.4	102.8	103.7	189.0	190.1	181.7	87.34	88.34	84.25	328,775	
Public utility operation.....	135.6	135.5	132.2	278.5	278.6	266.1	96.96	97.10	95.27	59,154	
Trade.....	135.8	133.7	133.3	243.3	245.7	237.0	63.77	69.01	66.44	432,988	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	168.0	167.7	160.1	294.3	293.7	277.1	75.03	75.02	73.36	170,814	
Service (v).....	149.3	147.7	138.9	283.3	280.9	254.6	57.05	57.18	55.04	165,059	
Industrial composite.....	115.1	114.7	111.1	217.1	216.1	202.3	80.33	80.21	77.64	2,745,520	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

average increases in transportation equipment, wood and non-ferrous metal products. In transportation equipment this situation resulted largely from a contra-seasonal decline in aircraft and parts, although a less than seasonal rise in motor vehicle parts and accessories was also a factor. A large increase in shipbuilding and repairing was about average in size, as was a smaller rise in railroad and rolling stock equipment. Only motor vehicles in the transportation equipment group showed a greater-than-seasonal advance.

In general, employment in non-durables tended to rise from February to March, although there were declines in tobacco, leather, textile and petroleum products. Increases in most industries were seasonal in size or larger, with the most substantial gains being in food and beverages, clothing and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. However a reduction in textile products, caused by industrial disputes in Quebec, was a major factor in offsetting the gains.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The movements of the adjusted indexes for non-manufacturing industries were mixed. In the goods producing industries, mining and construction recorded moderate gains, while forestry declined. There were offsetting movements in mining. Greater than seasonal increases were recorded in metal mining, mainly due to the resumption in operations of Newfoundland iron mines closed in February. Employment in oil and natural gas levelled between February and March instead of declining as has been usual in recent years. However, the effect of the strength shown in these industry groups was largely offset by extensive layoffs of coal miners in Nova Scotia. Employment in construction rose strongly as larger-than-usual increases were recorded in the building and general engineering component. Forestry declined, reflecting greater-than-usual decreases in Quebec and the Atlantic region. However, there is some evidence that the low March figure may be associated with a changing seasonal pattern.

In the service producing industries, there were increases in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed. Temporary increases in British Columbia accounted for part of the rise in trade. Employment in the transportation, storage and communication division was virtually unchanged. Public utility operation showed a small decline.

Table 2.-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures	Durable Goods (u)	Non- Durable Goods (u)					
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
Average										
1947	149.6		88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7			85.6	
1948	138.4		97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3			95.4	
1949	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1			103.1	
1951	140.3		111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5			110.7	
1952	119.5		116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8			123.1	
1953	98.3		110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9			118.1	
1954	96.3		110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4			110.6	
1955	102.9		113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2			115.0	
1956	113.2		122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6			131.8	
1957	99.3		127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6			135.7	
1958	75.9		123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6			126.2	
1959	78.9		123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3			130.3	
1960	84.0		120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8			125.7	
1961	71.6		116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5			121.7	
1959										
January	77.5	75.1	122.4	123.4	110.4	112.0	114.6	103.7	107.0	105.0
February	70.1	73.8	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.2	114.1	104.0	107.1	104.0
March	52.9	73.9	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.6	114.9	104.2	107.1	129.7
April	42.6	80.0	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.2	114.9	115.6	107.2	131.2
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.9	111.7	111.4	117.8	116.1	106.4	120.1
June	87.2	81.7	126.4	124.5	114.2	111.8	120.3	109.1	107.6	128.4
July	78.1	72.2	127.8	124.7	112.2	110.4	115.0	113.6	109.8	129.3
August	76.0	71.3	127.0	123.8	113.5	110.6	114.1	113.8	112.9	131.0
September	97.2	83.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5	111.8	151.7
October	102.6	82.8	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.0	119.1	117.6	109.6	131.3
November	102.7	83.7	123.7	124.2	110.6	110.4	114.4	114.3	107.4	129.1
December	97.5	85.6	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.7	114.0	116.8	103.7	130.3
1960										
January	87.7	84.6	122.6	123.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.0	103.7	107.1
February	81.2	85.5	122.1	122.9	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.2	104.0	101.9
March	60.9	85.5	121.8	123.5	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.6	103.8	125.4
April	41.0	73.2	113.4	116.7	108.9	110.6	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.7
May	61.1	78.8	118.0	118.8	110.6	110.3	116.1	114.4	106.0	111.0
June	89.1	83.1	122.1	120.4	112.2	109.7	116.9	113.4	108.3	123.2
July	93.2	85.5	123.3	120.5	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.5	108.8	131.5
August	95.2	89.0	123.9	120.8	111.7	108.8	111.6	111.2	111.7	124.5
September	101.3	86.5	123.2	121.3	116.6	108.2	111.6	109.7	111.7	147.3
October	107.9	86.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.1	108.9	130.4
November	100.5	82.3	118.2	118.5	108.1	107.8	108.9	108.9	107.4	125.0
December	89.4	78.9	113.1	115.5	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.4	102.7	123.9
1961										
January	76.3	73.4	113.3	114.0	104.3	107.3	105.9	108.4	103.1	106.5
February	66.1	69.6	114.0	114.8	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.7	103.2	96.9
March	41.8	58.8	113.0	114.5	104.9	107.0	107.0	108.5	103.2	98.0
April	34.0	65.3	111.8	114.9	105.4	107.1	107.5	108.3	103.6	106.6
May	53.3	69.5	117.4	118.4	108.4	108.1	111.0	109.4	106.2	118.6
June	76.6	71.2	119.7	118.1	111.2	108.7	113.7	110.2	109.1	123.1
July	82.9	75.8	121.0	118.3	110.9	109.1	111.6	110.2	110.4	119.3
August	77.4	72.0	120.2	117.2	113.1	110.1	113.7	113.2	112.6	143.4
September	85.3	72.6	118.5	116.6	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.5	113.0	145.5
October	95.2	76.3	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.5	110.6	123.6
November	90.0	73.9	116.6	116.9	110.9	110.6	112.3	112.9	109.4	121.3
December	80.8	71.5	115.1	117.6	107.9	111.5	110.9	114.2	105.5	126.0
1962										
January	77.5	74.6	114.0	114.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.4	106.0	109.5
February	68.2	71.8	113.7	114.5	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.2	106.3	100.1
March	47.0	66.1	113.7	115.2	109.6	111.7	113.2	114.4	106.5	102.7
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

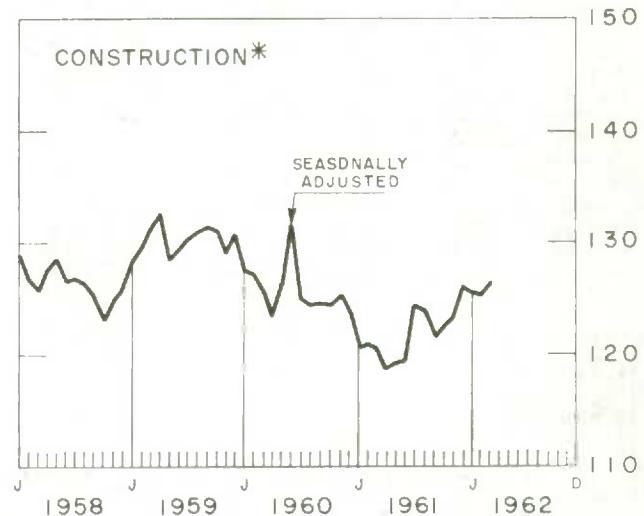
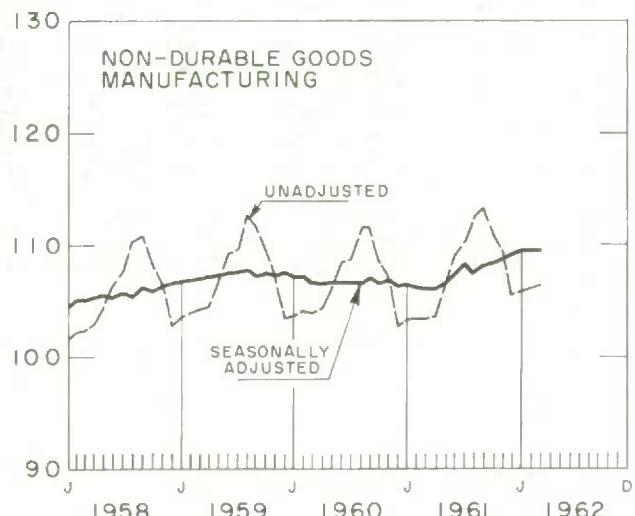
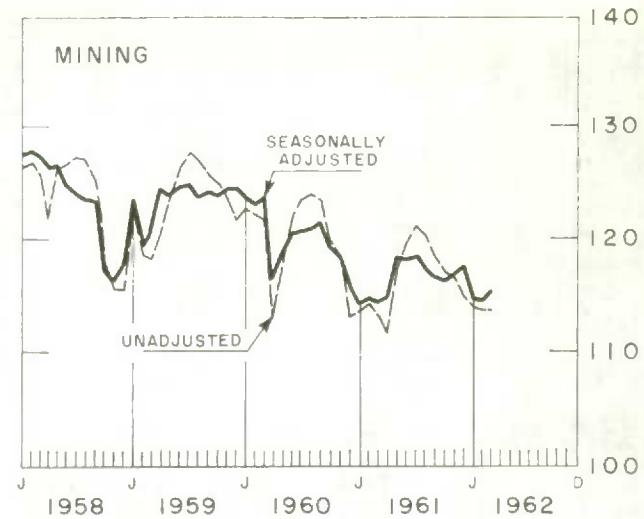
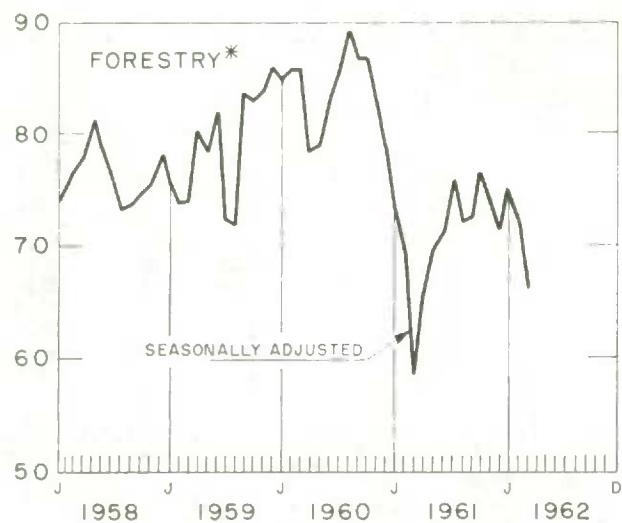
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		(v) Service		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1947	95.4	76.7			90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0	89.0			96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2	101.2			103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8	103.7			107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9	108.0			110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2	112.4			113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0	116.1			114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8	119.2			118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3	126.3			126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4	133.6			131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5	137.6			131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3	138.7			135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1	137.8			136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6	138.3			137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1959												
January	109.3	115.2	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	136.8	113.7	118.7
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.4	129.0	133.9	150.8	151.7	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.6
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.6	151.0	152.0	132.6	137.4	113.7	119.2
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.8	131.5	134.1	151.5	152.2	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.8
May	116.0	114.8	139.8	138.7	133.5	134.8	151.8	152.6	138.7	138.1	119.6	119.6
June	118.3	114.4	142.7	138.6	134.7	134.8	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.8	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.4	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.5	123.1	119.3
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.1	135.2	136.1	155.7	154.6	147.5	139.7	124.2	119.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.3	155.5	153.9	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.6	140.4	138.9	140.0	136.9	155.4	154.2	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	114.0	138.4	138.7	143.1	136.7	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.1	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	113.0	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.9	155.0	154.8	137.3	142.2	118.1	120.4
1960												
January	106.8	112.7	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	142.6	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	112.9	132.2	138.1	131.5	136.6	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.1	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.5	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.3	154.7	155.8	138.1	143.1	114.2	119.8
April	109.3	112.0	133.7	137.1	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.6	114.8	118.8
May	112.5	111.4	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.0	143.8	143.2	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.1	143.3	138.7	137.0	137.2	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.3	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.5	144.4	138.2	135.3	137.0	156.1	156.6	150.7	143.0	121.9	118.2
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.1	156.7	155.9	151.0	143.3	123.1	118.4
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.4	159.5	157.8	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.4	159.4	158.1	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.7	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.5	159.5	158.6	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.4	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.7	159.3	158.9	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.1
1961												
January	103.0	108.7	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	142.7	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.0	132.0	137.9	131.4	136.5	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.4
March	103.7	108.5	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	161.3	138.9	144.0	111.1	116.2
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.1	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.2	143.0	146.4	112.6	116.4
May	109.2	108.2	138.5	137.7	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.7	143.8	148.3	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.2	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	163.0	163.5	155.2	143.7	121.3	117.3
July	113.5	108.3	144.4	138.1	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.9
August	113.3	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	138.3	163.8	163.1	162.3	154.1	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.5	142.1	138.9	139.3	137.3	163.5	161.7	155.3	151.3	123.3	118.4
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.2	166.3	165.4	152.7	152.4	122.9	119.3
November	109.3	109.1	139.5	139.6	144.5	138.0	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.6
December	105.3	109.2	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.3	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.3
1962												
January	102.3	107.8	135.8	141.7	135.8	139.3	167.4	167.7	147.7	153.6	115.2	120.4
February	102.3	108.3	135.5	141.6	133.7	138.9	167.7	168.5	147.7	153.5	114.7	120.3
March	103.4	108.2	135.6	140.9	135.8	139.5	168.0	169.2	149.3	154.8	115.1	120.4
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

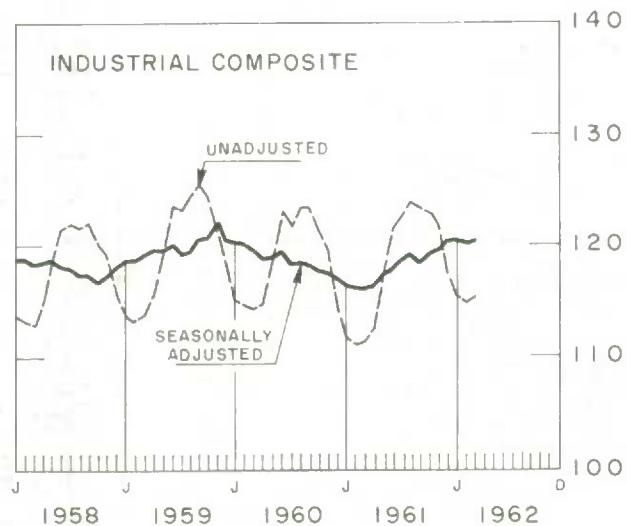
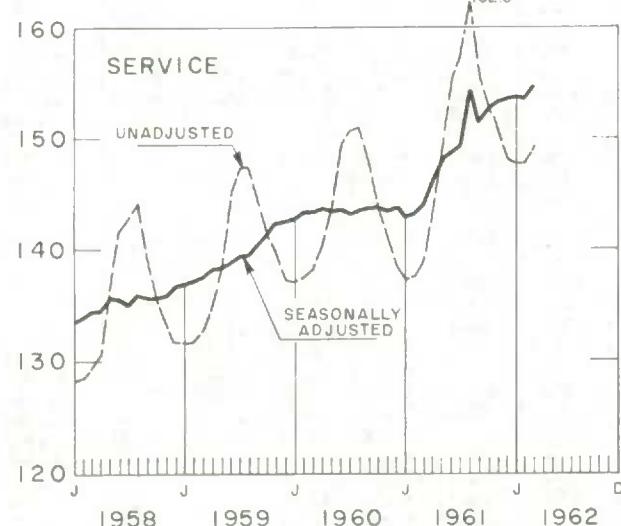
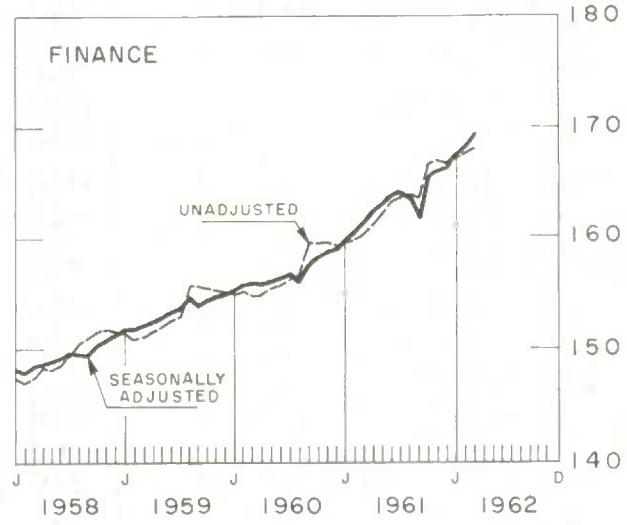
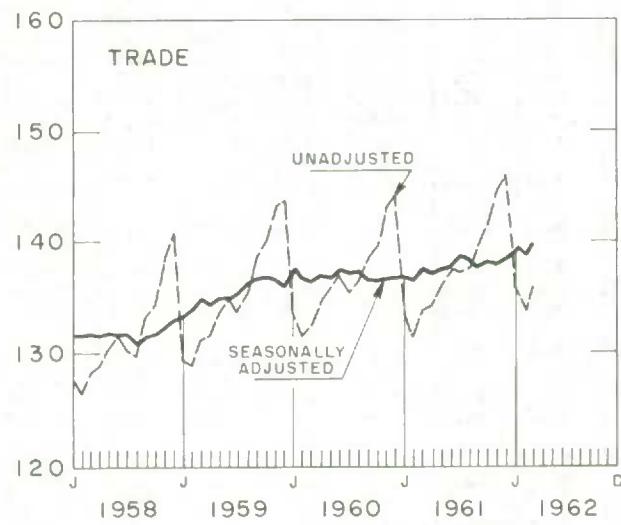
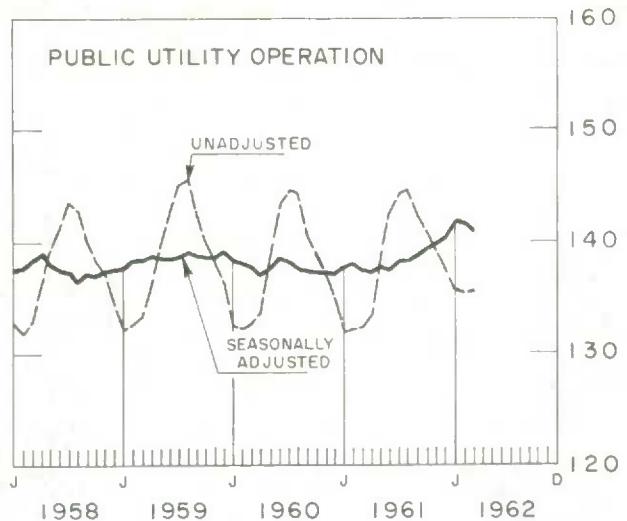
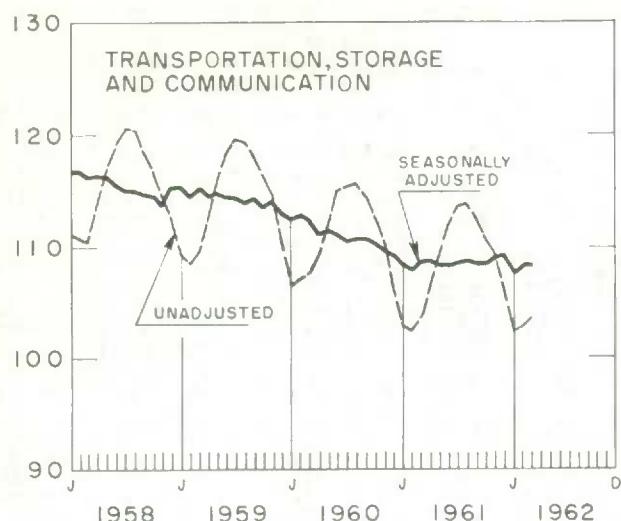


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported March 1962
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	47.0	68.2	41.8	60.9	84.12	81.93	79.24	73.41	34,341
Mining	96	113.7	113.7	113.0	121.8	98.87	93.65	95.88	94.35	100,377
Metal mining		129.1	127.3	130.3	133.5	98.97	98.91	98.47	95.82	61,032
Gold (a)		63.2	63.3	70.2	72.6	81.58	81.23	79.44	76.44	15,532
Other metal (b)		185.6	182.0	186.3	199.9	104.91	105.08	105.15	102.39	45,500
Iron		241.7	218.0	248.3	258.9	115.95	115.19	111.70	105.01	8,067
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.95	117.09	119.16	112.26	4,856
Fuels		83.9	83.4	82.7	97.2	103.95	103.23	94.22	95.39	25,593
Coal		34.1	39.6	34.8	49.6	75.75	72.58	62.33	73.29	8,439
Oil and natural gas		297.2	297.5	289.0	302.1	117.83	120.70	110.73	111.01	17,154
Non-metal (c)		131.1	126.4	123.5	118.3	88.98	88.18	86.75	84.07	13,752
Asbestos		131.6	130.5	176.2	170.5	97.98	96.94	98.06	93.08	6,832
Manufacturing	92	109.6	108.9	104.9	109.0	83.21	82.74	80.36	78.04	1,186,227
Durable goods (u)		113.2	112.0	107.0	115.0	89.63	89.23	86.18	83.74	558,924
Non-durable goods (u)		106.5	106.3	103.2	103.8	77.49	77.01	75.30	72.69	627,303
Food and beverages		105.1	103.9	102.7	103.2	74.02	73.45	72.99	70.26	147,260
Meat products		127.7	127.9	127.6	130.0	32.69	31.13	33.30	73.35	28,936
Dairy products		113.2	115.5	116.3	116.3	69.03	69.11	66.39	63.93	14,476
Canned and cured fish		83.1	77.3	76.3	76.0	52.35	43.31	49.46	50.63	9,437
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		77.7	77.6	70.5	70.3	68.43	69.75	67.31	67.13	10,390
Grain mill products		98.3	97.3	98.6	100.7	79.56	79.22	77.43	74.13	9,255
Bread and other bakery products		109.0	107.9	108.2	108.5	67.77	67.71	67.03	65.71	22,417
Biscuits and crackers		90.3	89.6	90.9	84.0	64.72	64.26	59.39	59.16	6,710
Distilled and malt liquors		92.4	91.5	94.7	97.1	100.65	99.63	98.30	92.05	12,926
Other beverages (d)		139.3	136.9	139.4	132.7	73.53	72.59	71.30	69.10	10,014
Confectionery		83.4	84.4	82.1	85.9	59.12	53.77	53.76	56.55	8,097
Tobacco and tobacco products		109.1	114.1	90.3	89.2	73.30	72.20	74.47	71.76	11,105
Rubber products		101.5	100.3	94.0	105.0	85.31	85.32	81.39	79.71	20,143
Leather products		90.2	90.9	87.6	84.3	56.47	56.75	53.90	52.41	29,924
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		97.7	93.7	95.3	92.2	54.29	54.59	51.39	50.05	20,366
Other leather products (f)		76.5	76.3	74.0	71.3	61.50	61.75	59.57	57.70	9,058
Textile products (except clothing)		77.9	30.6	76.4	78.0	66.47	65.75	64.14	62.28	53,279
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.1	74.9	69.6	70.4	63.79	63.43	60.53	59.05	18,462
Woollen goods		58.7	59.6	59.1	62.0	62.43	61.19	60.46	58.13	8,349
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		78.5	89.3	81.3	84.3	72.39	71.03	71.35	68.69	13,432
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.6	93.0	91.0	91.3	52.72	52.30	50.42	49.19	101,720
Men's clothing		95.4	94.3	91.5	91.2	51.43	51.09	50.24	43.19	33,764
Women's clothing		103.9	103.7	102.7	99.0	54.29	54.53	51.33	50.70	23,583
Knit goods		73.6	73.4	70.7	73.3	51.57	51.56	48.33	48.50	18,917
Fur goods		62.1	58.6	62.5	65.4	80.43	72.71	74.40	63.34	2,910
Wood products		102.7	101.3	96.2	102.3	71.69	71.22	69.37	67.25	95,904
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.9	103.1	97.0	103.5	74.18	73.56	72.13	69.71	60,396
Furniture		111.4	110.9	104.3	110.0	63.66	63.45	65.60	64.51	25,690
Other wood products (h)		79.2	77.3	75.7	82.0	63.79	63.51	62.06	59.67	9,318
Paper products		121.0	120.7	113.6	119.3	96.78	96.52	94.17	89.69	90,333
Pulp and paper mills		120.3	120.3	119.4	120.0	104.46	104.43	102.05	96.61	63,410
Other paper products (i)		122.5	121.6	116.7	119.4	79.04	78.09	75.27	72.30	27,428
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.2	125.1	123.5	123.4	90.63	89.54	86.99	85.39	61,770
Iron and steel products		104.8	103.4	100.3	108.9	94.47	93.74	90.90	88.19	170,834
Agricultural implements		63.3	62.1	69.2	78.3	96.69	97.30	92.94	87.92	11,238
Boilers and plate work		109.6	107.2	107.9	116.1	93.41	92.42	87.04	86.95	6,773
Fabricated and structural steel		146.9	147.3	145.7	148.3	95.50	94.06	93.60	89.30	11,013
Hardware and tools		104.5	102.9	97.3	101.3	83.47	82.54	80.65	79.43	12,006
Heating and cooking appliances		98.0	97.6	88.6	100.3	80.36	80.20	78.37	76.19	8,414
Iron castings		92.1	90.3	89.1	95.2	91.22	90.35	84.40	83.62	13,232
Machinery (j)		107.4	105.9	102.0	107.1	90.54	89.21	87.34	84.33	33,309
Industrial machinery (r)		121.5	119.3	111.5	113.4	91.05	89.30	83.02	85.23	26,344
Primary iron and steel		113.7	117.3	112.4	126.0	107.87	107.90	105.07	100.31	36,111
Sheet metal products		105.9	104.0	100.2	104.3	92.54	90.79	89.00	86.59	16,636
Wire and wire products		110.1	109.7	106.7	119.2	93.63	93.31	90.76	89.51	8,571

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962	
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manufacturing — Concluded:											
Transportation equipment	110.2	108.7	104.8	113.6	95.80	95.68	90.12	88.07	123,496		
Aircraft and parts	262.8	265.5	259.8	240.0	96.62	97.32	96.44	93.30	30,274		
Motor vehicles	101.0	99.6	103.7	117.7	111.82	112.98	99.44	95.57	23,140		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	110.6	108.7	101.7	110.6	95.63	92.99	88.76	87.28	19,676		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	56.1	55.3	53.7	63.6	84.36	84.95	79.47	78.93	20,121		
Shipbuilding and repairing	146.1	139.7	120.4	140.3	37.20	36.04	79.76	81.40	22,307		
Non-ferrous metal products	122.7	122.5	122.6	129.1	93.72	93.37	91.87	88.36	52,927		
Aluminum products	135.2	132.0	134.0	140.1	91.91	91.09	89.69	83.93	3,274		
Brass and copper products	103.8	102.8	99.4	105.6	90.22	89.03	85.31	84.05	3,417		
Smelting and refining	136.8	137.4	142.7	150.8	101.81	102.03	99.78	96.20	27,385		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.0	142.1	126.8	135.9	89.71	89.57	86.95	84.23	73,994		
Heavy electrical machinery	103.4	102.5	95.9	109.4	96.84	96.34	93.99	90.67	17,538		
Telecommunication equipment	259.4	257.9	203.9	214.9	87.74	87.70	87.56	81.62	21,374		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	137.3	134.5	124.9	133.9	87.21	87.07	83.14	79.86	36,769		
Clay products	82.5	79.6	75.3	91.5	79.10	77.87	76.97	75.35	4,559		
Glass and glass products	156.6	161.5	145.9	146.7	84.97	84.18	80.83	76.63	9,767		
Concrete products	223.7	201.5	197.4	224.0	85.57	84.19	81.27	78.67	8,307		
Products of petroleum and coal	137.2	137.6	134.4	134.7	119.45	119.54	117.24	114.65	15,502		
Petroleum refining and products	140.3	141.2	137.4	136.7	120.29	120.17	117.89	115.59	15,016		
Chemical products	131.9	131.8	129.7	131.2	97.50	97.48	94.14	89.74	55,072		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	122.5	122.6	117.2	119.5	85.75	85.33	83.39	79.51	8,351		
Acids, alkalis and salts	154.3	153.8	151.7	147.8	109.00	108.39	105.50	100.88	9,553		
Other chemical products (l)	129.3	129.2	128.0	130.4	97.18	97.41	93.57	89.26	37,165		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	141.6	139.1	129.9	123.7	73.71	73.26	72.40	69.65	35,685		
Construction	82	102.7	100.1	98.0	102.1	87.08	85.93	82.03	80.40	217,785	
Building and general engineering (m)	103.7	100.0	97.4	101.9	94.01	91.49	83.87	87.76	137,775		
Building	109.1	105.3	103.1	108.6	92.77	89.83	87.01	86.62	117,172		
General engineering	78.6	78.4	73.5	73.7	101.05	100.59	99.76	94.70	20,603		
Highways, bridges and streets	101.0	100.5	99.0	102.4	75.15	76.66	70.85	68.43	80,010		
Transportation, storage and communication	89	103.4	102.8	103.7	107.4	87.84	88.84	84.25	80.40	328,775	
Transportation	93.6	93.1	93.7	97.3	88.69	90.06	84.80	81.55	238,860		
Air transport and airports	213.7	215.3	214.2	205.6	114.15	111.97	103.14	102.05	17,376		
Steam railways	79.8	80.0	82.2	88.3	88.13	90.84	83.91	81.34	131,013		
Maintenance of equipment	74.5	74.9	75.9	81.7	85.73	83.44	80.24	78.78	16,535		
Maintenance of ways and structures	65.3	66.2	71.3	78.3	75.69	77.33	68.46	65.61	25,785		
Transportation — Steam railways	84.2	84.2	86.0	91.5	93.78	96.72	90.73	88.69	79,310		
Telegraphs	113.0	111.8	103.9	115.8	78.83	83.00	77.75	70.85	9,383		
Water transportation (n)	71.6	63.3	72.0	73.5	83.78	84.90	80.34	74.75	25,339		
Electric and motor transportation (o)	136.2	135.9	130.3	129.7	84.91	84.63	82.14	79.48	65,132		
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	77.6	77.7	80.8	80.8	90.82	90.60	86.90	83.43	22,078		
Truck transportation	224.0	222.6	206.9	211.4	83.11	82.49	80.29	78.02	34,664		
Storage	96.7	96.8	100.0	102.6	75.97	76.27	72.43	71.30	14,900		
Grain elevators	87.5	87.3	91.9	94.2	74.81	75.72	71.33	70.18	9,963		
Storage and warehouse	122.9	123.7	124.0	126.9	78.31	77.36	74.86	73.70	4,937		
Communication	158.7	157.4	158.9	163.3	87.49	87.48	84.91	78.57	75,015		
Radio broadcasting	369.6	369.9	350.3	336.3	92.50	92.48	88.23	83.26	14,488		
Telephone	136.2	134.8	138.0	143.4	84.22	84.21	82.18	74.82	53,296		
Public utility operation	72	135.6	135.5	132.2	132.8	96.96	97.10	95.27	90.38	59,154	
Electric light and power	133.5	133.3	130.5	129.9	99.53	99.10	97.60	92.72	45,971		
Other public utilities (q)	143.4	143.7	138.6	144.2	88.02	90.17	86.91	82.14	13,183		
Trade	57	135.8	133.7	133.8	132.6	63.77	69.01	66.44	64.94	482,988	
Wholesale	135.4	135.1	132.3	133.8	85.61	85.30	82.80	80.45	172,328		
Retail	136.1	132.9	134.5	132.0	59.43	59.77	57.68	56.56	310,660		
Food	199.5	194.7	190.4	186.6	54.89	55.92	54.73	52.18	77,820		
Department stores	114.6	111.2	115.3	109.9	57.36	58.08	56.49	55.69	91,769		
Variety stores	121.7	116.7	132.5	124.6	39.71	40.17	37.52	36.57	22,868		
Automotive products	167.3	164.9	160.9	165.2	78.78	76.89	74.70	73.99	45,893		
Finance, Insurance and real estate	81	168.0	167.7	160.1	154.7	75.03	75.02	73.86	69.87	170,814	
Banking, investment and loan	170.1	169.7	160.6	155.1	70.46	70.59	69.19	64.75	100,204		
Insurance	159.6	159.4	155.8	150.8	82.01	81.93	81.04	77.66	66,854		
Service (v)	45	149.3	147.7	138.9	138.1	57.05	57.18	55.04	52.73	165,059	
Hotels and restaurants	126.6	126.1	121.8	124.4	43.16	43.73	42.10	40.98	73,224		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	125.5	123.5	114.3	111.8	49.84	48.99	47.92	45.92	31,090		
Business service	274.5	269.6	245.5	238.6	83.84	84.43	82.21	79.66	47,749		
Industrial composite	79	115.1	114.7	111.1	114.2	80.33	80.21	77.64	75.37	2,745,520	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	73.8	106.6	66.0	75.5	74.86	73.78	74.15	64.68	3,296
Mining	99	74.4	60.2	89.5	82.2	85.05	72.92	89.86	81.48	2,529
Manufacturing	75	110.6	107.0	101.9	99.9	77.00	74.03	72.67	70.19	9,533
Food and beverages		118.0	116.2	109.2	100.0	48.44	45.34	42.28	42.59	3,665
Canned and cured fish		124.1	121.0	107.8	94.7	42.83	38.84	33.98	35.29	2,635
Pulp and paper mills		95.9	90.5	92.9	93.8	119.30	113.85	112.09	104.51	3,212
Construction	33	351.9	359.1	210.7	194.7	101.24	94.52	84.27	82.77	3,941
Building and general engineering (m)		391.0	404.2	224.8	215.6	105.77	97.29	86.60	85.95	3,449
Transportation, storage, communication	71	114.9	119.1	117.1	116.7	77.16	78.74	75.29	72.67	7,009
Trade	55	103.6	102.3	104.8	103.1	54.33	53.56	50.92	50.77	6,756
Retail		120.4	118.1	119.2	115.2	49.58	48.82	46.57	45.56	4,524
Industrial composite	64	113.4	116.8	106.7	105.4	74.15	72.86	70.23	66.90	35,958
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	115.4	109.7	107.1	111.4	56.68	53.97	56.13	56.97	1,117
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.2	103.0	114.1	134.4	74.44	73.18	76.09	56.48	1,398
Trade	27	109.4	106.1	108.1	106.1	47.26	47.63	44.97	42.03	1,339
Industrial composite	42	112.0	106.2	108.9	114.4	59.53	60.74	58.98	52.75	5,201
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	44.5	52.5	44.7	68.4	74.69	70.08	56.60	73.60	6,331
Coal		41.1	49.9	41.9	66.2	75.69	69.91	55.77	74.56	5,447
Manufacturing	79	101.0	101.1	95.6	102.7	68.88	67.17	67.44	67.04	25,065
Food and beverages		112.1	111.4	107.9	103.8	54.50	48.65	56.01	51.51	6,388
Iron and steel products		67.0	68.5	73.0	86.8	90.23	90.25	87.83	86.37	4,424
Primary iron and steel		58.5	59.5	68.7	84.2	98.41	99.26	94.08	91.66	3,021
Transportation equipment		139.9	140.1	114.2	136.2	74.76	74.89	71.05	71.19	6,337
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.6	153.4	114.7	147.7	74.96	74.47	69.61	71.21	4,841
Construction	w	46.1	47.0	45.7	56.2	67.57	65.13	61.36	54.21	8,363
Building and general engineering (m)		91.3	89.1	84.3	77.2	72.55	69.14	67.01	63.44	4,634
Highways, bridges and streets		28.6	30.6	30.9	48.4	61.38	60.59	55.42	48.77	3,729
Transportation, storage, communication	80	108.0	103.2	100.2	111.6	70.50	72.51	69.49	68.62	13,839
Steam railways		86.1	84.8	87.1	97.9	75.15	80.08	74.27	76.84	5,536
Water transportation (n)		125.6	109.2	97.2	117.2	62.73	61.45	61.13	58.27	4,375
Trade	44	128.0	126.8	129.6	122.7	56.06	56.19	52.96	53.24	15,268
Retail		132.0	130.6	136.3	128.4	49.43	49.10	47.10	47.00	10,777
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	150.1	149.5	138.4	132.6	69.41	69.64	67.25	64.52	4,047
Industrial composite	73	87.9	88.6	84.4	92.8	65.94	65.16	62.26	62.97	79,042
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	54.8	100.9	40.2	59.7	63.63	64.00	62.89	51.27	1,967
Manufacturing	73	93.6	94.1	86.6	89.2	71.31	70.96	67.82	67.46	18,945
Food and beverages		82.9	83.4	81.9	84.7	56.66	55.45	57.50	56.14	4,581
Saw and planing mills (g)		70.4	75.6	71.9	70.8	47.21	48.85	46.77	43.22	2,404
Pulp and paper mills		117.5	119.1	113.2	120.7	93.80	101.55	91.14	93.01	3,957
Transportation equipment		125.6	117.7	95.2	93.8	86.37	82.97	77.53	77.58	2,986
Construction	w	58.5	60.2	55.8	65.2	63.26	64.53	63.31	63.16	6,106
Building and general engineering (m)		77.7	77.7	68.0	85.3	66.84	69.04	63.20	69.22	3,045
Highways, bridges and streets		46.9	49.7	48.5	53.9	59.70	60.29	63.39	57.82	3,061
Transportation, storage, communication	91	106.1	104.3	118.2	111.2	79.45	80.57	73.23	72.72	14,807
Steam railways		96.8	96.0	111.5	115.4	85.86	88.37	79.08	75.23	8,705
Water transportation (n)		129.7	122.0	142.0	93.3	70.82	68.07	62.45	70.35	3,273
Trade	45	130.2	129.8	130.2	125.8	55.59	55.93	54.18	51.84	12,664
Wholesale		138.8	141.3	138.5	136.6	67.36	67.30	65.17	61.85	4,905
Retail		125.4	123.2	125.4	120.4	48.15	48.49	47.18	46.11	7,759
Industrial composite	68	97.3	99.8	95.9	96.3	67.62	67.78	64.64	63.51	63,084

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	29.9	61.8	30.3	51.0	67.37	66.76	60.64	60.46	9,019
Mining	96	143.7	146.5	141.1	138.5	95.47	94.29	93.94	90.56	22,712
Gold (a)		66.5	67.1	63.0	62.1	81.10	80.51	80.28	77.95	3,186
Other metal (b)		239.2	233.9	226.3	229.3	101.35	101.73	99.41	95.84	11,650
Non-metal (c)		140.3	138.5	133.7	124.1	92.58	91.97	91.38	87.37	7,876
Manufacturing	90	109.8	109.5	105.6	108.9	73.09	77.73	74.94	72.99	392,406
Food and beverages		122.0	121.3	118.3	118.0	73.18	72.08	72.80	70.29	38,944
Tobacco		77.4	77.8	78.1	77.7	82.22	81.85	78.93	76.61	6,478
Leather products		83.6	83.8	81.1	79.3	53.35	53.66	50.77	48.55	15,112
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.1	83.7	86.3	84.6	53.39	53.93	50.05	48.21	11,741
Textile products (except clothing)		82.0	86.5	81.8	82.3	65.35	64.73	62.35	60.29	34,453
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.3	80.6	75.1	77.3	66.08	65.60	61.93	59.99	13,170
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		66.9	82.1	73.2	73.1	64.37	63.10	63.27	60.07	8,291
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.8	102.3	99.9	99.6	52.08	51.68	49.22	48.33	62,373
Men's clothing		94.3	93.6	90.4	89.6	50.56	49.91	49.16	47.06	18,733
Women's clothing		110.4	109.9	110.7	106.5	53.44	53.72	50.38	49.81	20,032
Knit goods		94.7	95.1	86.9	90.7	51.39	51.79	47.49	48.36	9,768
Wood products		103.4	101.6	93.1	100.2	61.89	61.72	58.92	57.91	23,250
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.0	94.6	83.4	92.3	59.39	59.07	56.39	55.64	10,914
Furniture		124.8	123.5	115.1	120.0	66.30	66.28	62.62	62.27	9,475
Paper products		112.9	113.2	112.1	112.9	96.60	95.52	93.94	88.25	33,926
Pulp and paper mills		110.2	110.9	111.9	112.2	104.33	102.98	101.20	94.61	25,425
Other paper products (i)		122.0	120.8	112.7	115.0	73.48	72.82	70.09	66.93	8,501
Printing, publishing and allied industries		132.3	130.4	127.2	126.9	89.85	89.57	85.01	85.35	16,614
Iron and steel products		96.1	94.7	94.4	100.8	88.62	87.83	85.26	83.22	34,313
Machinery mfg. (j)		92.9	91.8	91.1	96.5	84.15	84.03	82.22	81.03	8,548
Primary iron and steel		76.0	72.3	67.9	90.0	96.69	94.79	90.14	89.04	3,489
Transportation equipment		122.5	120.4	113.5	124.6	93.48	94.67	88.98	89.21	32,771
Aircraft and parts		264.8	266.8	252.1	250.7	101.12	103.50	102.15	98.41	16,061
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.6	51.6	47.8	61.1	84.97	85.55	79.59	81.20	7,696
Shipbuilding and repairing		158.6	142.8	139.8	163.8	89.89	88.93	72.15	83.98	7,151
Non-ferrous metal products		123.8	123.5	123.5	137.5	96.93	96.93	93.93	90.13	17,393
Smelting and refining		136.1	137.1	141.2	161.0	104.40	104.92	100.50	96.31	10,064
Electrical apparatus and supplies		170.8	168.7	152.4	165.5	94.22	94.73	88.59	85.19	24,537
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		139.7	134.9	129.3	136.1	85.74	85.96	81.67	76.86	11,979
Chemical products		126.0	126.3	124.4	129.5	100.45	100.55	94.63	89.83	19,820
Construction	74	106.6	104.4	99.5	99.3	87.24	86.16	81.12	80.82	64,576
Building and general engineering (n)		104.6	101.0	97.9	99.1	93.53	91.58	86.21	86.29	42,710
Building		105.1	100.8	101.3	101.2	91.69	88.78	83.84	83.90	35,161
General engineering		102.5	101.7	83.2	89.9	102.08	104.21	98.81	98.07	7,549
Highways, bridges and streets		110.7	111.4	102.6	99.5	74.95	76.02	71.30	69.91	21,866
Transportation, storage, communication	88	104.6	104.1	105.6	106.7	89.92	91.41	87.19	82.05	85,248
Steam railways		77.5	78.6	83.4	87.1	90.54	94.50	86.22	82.78	31,642
Water transportation (n)		47.3	42.8	51.1	52.5	79.04	81.31	74.87	72.81	4,954
Electric and motor transportation (o)		131.2	131.3	124.7	122.6	81.49	81.18	78.02	75.22	18,037
Communication		165.3	163.8	162.3	164.4	90.56	90.36	91.28	82.13	22,027
Public utility operation	68	135.4	133.0	131.9	134.2	89.21	90.95	87.90	82.00	11,836
Electric light and power		123.7	121.4	119.5	117.4	90.05	91.74	88.83	83.08	10,197
Trade	52	142.7	139.8	137.7	135.4	67.82	68.09	65.61	64.29	113,816
Wholesale		141.4	141.4	137.3	139.3	85.55	85.17	83.32	80.73	44,162
Retail		143.5	138.7	138.0	133.0	56.58	56.88	54.69	53.86	69,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	167.9	167.4	158.5	153.3	75.52	75.60	75.00	71.22	47,442
Insurance		158.3	158.4	154.1	149.6	80.29	80.21	80.18	77.62	18,614
Service (v)	42	155.3	154.6	139.0	140.5	56.87	56.78	55.53	52.46	43,165
Hotels and restaurants		134.8	135.3	125.2	130.7	44.10	44.48	42.80	41.75	19,135
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.8	113.6	98.0	97.5	53.32	51.89	50.39	47.96	8,419
Industrial composite	78	114.6	115.2	110.0	112.3	77.37	77.68	75.16	72.77	790,220

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	42.5	56.8	34.0	49.2	83.90	99.65	85.50	80.98	8,004
Mining	93	135.2	134.6	142.9	160.6	97.80	97.91	97.15	95.46	33,666
Gold (a)		75.3	75.3	79.4	82.3	79.39	78.95	76.57	74.38	10,824
Other metal (b)		232.9	232.5	249.5	297.0	108.78	109.37	109.38	106.17	20,134
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.85	115.58	118.64	110.84	3,906
Manufacturing	97	108.6	107.9	103.5	108.0	87.40	86.82	84.41	81.34	571,442
Food and beverages		104.9	103.2	101.7	103.2	76.31	76.93	75.47	72.23	61,038
Meat products		135.9	137.3	137.0	139.6	83.79	82.66	82.97	78.73	11,050
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		80.5	80.1	74.0	73.5	73.95	75.76	72.55	73.05	7,041
Bread and other bakery products		101.3	100.4	97.6	102.0	63.44	68.54	67.88	64.45	9,871
Rubber products		98.2	97.6	91.8	107.2	91.20	91.35	85.35	83.07	14,002
Leather products		99.5	101.1	96.6	91.7	60.43	60.65	57.75	57.17	13,610
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		118.1	119.3	114.7	107.8	55.84	55.81	53.42	52.36	8,556
Textile products (except clothing)		74.0	74.9	71.1	74.6	69.22	68.43	67.93	66.29	21,380
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.5	64.4	59.4	57.2	59.04	59.30	53.46	57.64	4,543
Woolen goods		52.7	53.8	53.2	57.1	61.09	59.36	59.12	57.75	5,194
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.9	76.5	75.3	76.8	55.76	55.55	54.18	52.65	23,642
Men's clothing		90.1	90.1	86.9	87.7	55.60	55.98	54.59	52.81	9,623
Women's clothing		92.6	92.6	89.0	88.1	58.72	58.41	56.93	55.32	6,111
Knit goods		55.4	54.8	55.5	56.6	53.29	53.13	51.94	50.20	7,670
Wood products		97.5	96.4	90.8	95.0	68.31	67.73	66.06	64.69	27,442
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.3	91.6	85.5	86.2	66.63	66.07	64.24	63.38	10,084
Furniture		105.6	104.5	98.6	104.2	70.63	70.04	68.03	66.28	12,740
Paper products		118.1	117.9	115.3	118.5	95.23	94.55	91.76	87.62	34,577
Pulp and paper mills		118.9	118.9	117.9	119.8	104.57	104.20	101.35	95.77	20,016
Other paper products (i)		117.0	116.6	112.9	116.7	82.38	81.22	78.22	75.83	14,561
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.2	127.2	125.3	123.9	93.67	92.10	90.17	88.17	33,032
Iron and steel products		107.6	106.2	102.7	110.9	97.18	96.43	93.47	90.54	114,660
Agricultural implements		60.0	58.8	67.1	76.8	99.81	100.64	95.12	39.30	10,022
Iron castings		35.5	33.6	33.3	39.04	92.02	91.46	84.54	84.39	10,066
Machinery (j)		121.9	120.1	114.2	119.4	93.16	91.37	89.61	86.49	22,827
Primary iron and steel		140.6	139.6	131.1	143.5	110.80	110.93	109.08	103.82	27,645
Sheet metal products		107.5	105.9	99.9	102.6	93.98	92.12	89.99	88.17	9,855
Transportation equipment		101.5	100.3	100.4	107.7	101.99	101.18	94.27	91.36	62,843
Aircraft and parts		234.3	238.2	235.2	183.1	93.54	91.73	92.57	91.86	10,143
Motor vehicles		99.2	97.9	102.5	117.0	113.80	114.99	100.62	96.35	26,407
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		106.4	104.8	98.2	106.5	96.88	94.10	89.82	88.22	18,324
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		49.8	48.0	48.6	53.7	89.72	89.92	85.45	82.74	4,027
Non-ferrous metal products		115.3	115.5	115.0	117.6	39.72	39.16	38.45	34.79	27,526
Smelting and refining		129.6	129.9	136.6	133.2	97.56	98.15	97.32	93.43	10,772
Electrical apparatus and supplies		129.0	128.7	114.2	122.2	87.96	87.51	86.49	83.99	51,157
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.3	131.3	118.4	128.3	89.35	83.96	84.92	82.39	18,363
Chemical products		138.8	133.1	134.0	133.1	96.72	96.44	94.11	90.22	30,000
Construction	84	109.0	103.6	103.1	109.1	89.67	88.53	84.46	82.71	76,693
Building and general engineering (m)		97.2	91.9	95.7	98.3	98.58	95.57	93.53	91.08	49,811
Building		112.2	105.5	107.0	111.2	97.73	94.43	91.18	89.53	44,680
General engineering		45.0	44.3	53.8	50.7	105.92	105.09	110.80	103.35	5,131
Highways, bridges and streets		140.6	135.0	141.1	137.2	73.17	75.68	63.18	66.98	26,882
Transportation, storage, communication	87	103.4	102.9	102.4	107.2	88.81	89.26	84.86	81.01	102,696
Steam railways		80.0	80.2	79.5	36.4	88.65	90.85	84.79	82.23	38,246
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.2	143.9	138.2	139.5	87.93	87.49	84.81	82.26	28,375
Communication		136.2	134.8	138.1	144.4	87.43	87.34	83.53	76.64	26,371
Public utility operation	72	130.9	131.0	126.3	126.4	102.64	102.51	101.30	95.32	27,033
Electric light and power		125.3	125.4	121.0	121.9	108.84	107.10	107.17	100.71	19,124
Trade	62	143.6	142.2	141.1	140.7	71.04	71.00	68.54	66.42	202,958
Wholesale		154.5	153.9	148.1	149.2	90.10	89.69	87.23	84.63	69,981
Retail		138.4	136.6	137.9	136.9	61.01	61.07	59.22	57.49	132,977
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	170.6	170.4	162.8	156.8	77.09	77.18	75.82	71.55	78,409
Service (v)	50	153.3	151.0	143.3	142.2	60.63	60.59	58.01	55.63	71,960
Hotels and restaurants		119.3	119.4	117.5	120.3	42.33	42.49	40.91	39.84	28,263
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		136.7	134.2	124.6	121.5	49.40	48.05	47.20	45.31	13,020
Business service		283.8	276.6	257.6	251.0	88.05	89.01	86.45	84.54	25,099
Industrial composite	85	118.0	117.1	113.7	116.9	83.17	82.96	80.45	77.99	1,172,861

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962		
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960			
1949 = 100												
dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	170.4	165.4	143.4	104.4	100.90	100.39	98.30	99.83	5,500		
Manufacturing	90	99.0	97.5	97.0	100.0	73.30	73.65	71.66	70.17	37,902		
Food and beverages		96.3	95.9	95.5	91.8	77.71	77.41	76.03	74.19	8,357		
Meat products		94.5	94.7	95.7	101.0	83.64	83.38	83.03	79.25	3,104		
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.8	94.4	91.3	83.3	49.43	48.25	48.77	45.79	5,701		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.1	104.6	107.0	109.1	76.33	75.32	73.90	73.02	3,232		
Iron and steel products		110.4	104.0	111.7	121.7	84.11	83.63	80.54	78.36	4,848		
Transportation equipment		76.2	75.8	76.0	81.7	80.49	81.06	76.57	75.54	6,107		
Construction	77	98.4	97.4	95.3	106.3	83.06	81.36	81.96	82.30	9,607		
Building and general engineering (m)		97.3	92.4	91.9	107.5	86.70	83.70	85.34	89.30	6,453		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	92.4	92.9	91.5	95.1	84.54	85.62	80.30	77.97	28,531		
Steam railways		73.9	74.7	73.5	79.4	88.33	91.59	85.23	82.73	14,860		
Storage		87.0	87.6	92.3	96.4	72.61	72.36	69.69	66.68	2,380		
Public utility operation	73	135.4	134.2	138.5	131.3	92.31	91.52	88.04	82.42	3,124		
Trade	62	104.6	103.3	107.0	107.8	68.13	67.87	65.75	64.36	29,243		
Wholesale		103.7	102.7	105.0	112.3	76.98	76.62	73.53	72.16	11,510		
Retail		105.3	103.3	108.2	104.9	62.47	62.16	60.88	59.98	17,738		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	138.1	138.0	131.9	130.2	71.89	71.98	70.37	66.46	9,028		
Service (v)	49	144.3	143.4	137.9	130.1	45.38	47.02	45.41	42.52	9,533		
Hotels and restaurants		146.3	143.9	137.9	130.4	39.39	41.19	40.77	33.32	5,026		
Industrial composite	82	105.6	104.8	103.4	105.0	74.96	75.03	72.59	70.78	132,947		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	199.5	197.4	196.9	239.1	109.63	111.38	107.95	106.38	3,014		
Manufacturing	75	117.3	116.2	113.0	116.3	79.75	78.70	79.50	75.10	10,086		
Food and beverages		93.7	93.4	93.1	97.5	76.28	75.23	76.38	73.50	4,717		
Meat products		92.4	94.2	102.8	105.6	83.51	81.14	87.40	84.35	1,440		
Dairy products		90.4	89.9	94.7	93.1	65.73	65.49	61.85	59.83	1,370		
Products of petroleum and coal		155.4	155.3	165.3	158.1	105.36	106.30	106.23	101.37	928		
Construction	86	121.2	120.5	108.3	112.9	80.04	77.56	78.28	74.16	7,933		
Building and general engineering (m)		142.6	139.3	132.9	132.7	82.14	73.64	83.54	76.60	4,422		
Highways, bridges and streets		102.0	103.5	85.9	95.2	77.39	76.24	70.35	71.10	3,511		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	80.6	80.4	83.6	92.1	81.10	82.14	76.37	76.27	13,865		
Steam railways		60.3	60.1	61.3	77.3	84.42	86.56	80.33	81.31	6,589		
Storage		77.8	77.3	84.9	82.5	67.64	68.61	65.99	64.36	2,916		
Public utility operation	62	328.0	326.9	323.1	326.3	91.82	91.39	89.10	85.73	2,959		
Trade	46	113.1	116.5	120.1	117.8	65.15	66.09	63.51	62.30	16,227		
Wholesale		102.9	103.9	103.2	108.6	77.74	77.65	75.04	72.52	5,627		
Retail		128.2	124.8	131.5	123.9	58.47	59.72	57.39	56.43	10,600		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	139.5	139.5	138.5	134.3	67.32	67.33	65.95	62.10	4,468		
Service (v)	33	115.4	112.4	113.4	112.6	47.39	49.12	45.49	41.42	3,450		
Industrial composite	64	113.0	112.1	112.9	115.6	75.58	75.78	73.29	71.39	62,027		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	120.5	121.9	121.8	129.5	115.47	117.06	108.17	108.09	17,432		
Coal		14.9	17.2	15.4	17.5	79.38	77.81	72.26	69.60	1,205		
Oil and natural gas		294.1	295.9	300.0	304.7	119.38	121.72	111.40	111.82	14,942		
Manufacturing	81	148.7	147.5	145.3	148.3	83.05	83.53	81.94	73.38	32,460		
Food and beverages		111.8	110.2	110.9	111.3	82.12	82.63	80.41	77.92	8,656		
Meat products		133.8	133.1	125.1	128.2	88.81	88.66	88.23	85.75	4,307		
Wood products		105.9	108.7	100.1	116.0	66.26	64.04	62.33	61.39	3,381		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.7	139.9	135.3	140.7	82.20	81.34	79.98	74.79	1,905		
Iron and steel products		194.9	194.8	181.1	193.1	89.95	89.78	86.52	82.28	3,702		
Transportation equipment		127.5	126.9	128.0	137.9	81.19	81.36	78.07	77.34	3,853		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		162.0	156.9	159.0	152.8	85.47	82.78	79.03	76.75	2,665		
Products of petroleum and coal		197.8	198.0	196.5	179.3	112.50	112.34	110.20	110.63	2,113		
Chemical products		300.5	297.3	335.6	327.9	100.26	101.08	101.65	95.83	1,384		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962	
		Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Alberta - Concluded											
Construction	90	165.4	168.4	150.8	165.0	85.65	85.81	81.60	78.87	19,250	
Building and general engineering (m)		183.0	187.7	159.0	177.2	89.17	87.37	87.01	85.34	12,188	
Highways, bridges and streets		141.8	142.5	139.9	148.8	79.59	83.07	73.40	63.62	7,062	
Transportation, storage, communication		114.0	112.8	111.5	112.4	90.46	90.64	86.62	84.02	24,092	
Steam railways		70.3	70.1	69.9	69.8	92.46	92.90	85.97	81.65	9,439	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.0	179.9	170.4	174.2	87.24	87.23	87.92	87.03	5,145	
Storage		105.2	104.4	112.1	112.4	69.26	69.51	66.12	64.49	2,400	
Public utility operation	92	143.5	141.0	138.7	139.3	97.14	96.61	94.61	91.01	4,499	
Trade		168.4	165.0	166.1	164.6	68.34	69.22	65.98	64.54	37,510	
Wholesale		157.5	156.9	153.9	154.9	81.28	81.90	78.42	76.08	13,493	
Retail		175.2	170.1	173.5	170.4	61.07	61.92	59.22	58.32	24,017	
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	208.1	207.4	194.4	189.0	71.16	70.65	69.49	66.02	9,785	
Service (v)	37	187.9	187.3	176.7	169.6	52.01	52.77	50.47	48.19	12,664	
Hotels and restaurants		156.7	155.7	145.7	141.5	45.50	46.99	44.45	43.07	6,704	
Industrial composite	73	148.3	147.6	143.2	146.0	81.67	82.30	79.11	77.42	158,365	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	74.0	71.7	68.9	83.0	107.86	105.56	99.50	93.42	10,140	
Mining	87	76.8	75.3	67.0	69.9	100.66	102.86	101.50	93.63	7,698	
Gold (a)		25.3	25.1	23.8	37.9	94.47	95.54	95.10	78.56	499	
Other metal (b)		93.8	92.9	82.5	79.9	104.45	106.32	107.65	100.75	4,535	
Coal		31.2	31.7	32.0	42.5	79.19	83.83	80.72	75.91	737	
Manufacturing	86	114.7	113.1	110.0	117.0	91.08	91.19	89.10	85.21	87,271	
Food and beverages		75.3	73.6	77.3	79.7	79.62	80.72	76.65	75.37	10,278	
Canned and cured fish		58.5	51.4	54.4	54.5	70.48	77.63	64.59	71.44	2,089	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		40.0	41.6	42.6	51.7	67.34	70.39	64.82	63.34	893	
Wood products		113.4	111.9	107.7	116.3	85.86	85.45	83.25	78.72	33,865	
Saw and planing mills (g)		118.6	116.7	112.1	120.7	86.23	85.76	83.71	79.33	31,968	
Paper products		169.6	167.6	163.7	153.2	104.41	106.04	105.24	101.32	10,528	
Pulp and paper mills		189.6	187.4	181.5	170.5	108.13	110.34	109.76	106.41	8,733	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.3	106.4	111.4	119.2	100.02	99.88	96.66	92.65	3,570	
Iron and steel products		105.1	103.7	97.2	109.7	97.74	97.16	95.24	92.69	6,200	
Transportation equipment		166.2	162.0	143.9	154.3	97.42	97.09	96.15	89.59	7,949	
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.7	147.1	125.1	132.7	98.10	97.95	96.73	90.66	5,793	
Non-ferrous metal products		140.7	141.5	149.8	150.6	105.43	104.54	102.43	100.36	5,753	
Chemical products		87.9	90.7	93.5	94.5	92.71	93.24	94.51	88.07	2,203	
Construction	93	90.9	87.3	90.5	99.7	95.60	95.71	91.18	91.00	20,789	
Building and general engineering (m)		75.3	72.2	73.2	83.4	104.06	103.37	99.98	98.15	10,625	
Highways, bridges and streets		116.0	113.2	118.3	125.9	86.76	87.94	82.45	83.32	10,164	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	110.1	109.7	112.3	119.7	96.00	97.05	91.92	86.05	37,290	
Steam railways		100.9	99.8	103.8	109.9	88.73	90.93	84.13	83.80	12,110	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.3	104.3	99.7	101.6	94.26	94.64	92.74	88.01	6,083	
Water transportation (n)		85.6	86.2	87.9	96.0	104.51	107.17	101.49	86.68	7,378	
Communication		141.7	141.3	145.8	161.6	91.19	91.19	87.25	80.37	7,233	
Public utility operation	w	116.4	116.3	118.4	122.4	107.55	108.20	106.85	104.75	5,186	
Trade	61	114.9	111.0	113.5	113.0	73.55	74.80	72.02	71.12	47,202	
Wholesale		102.6	102.3	106.0	105.3	92.11	91.47	89.23	86.26	15,581	
Retail		122.2	116.1	117.7	117.6	64.41	66.13	63.13	63.03	31,621	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	171.0	170.8	168.3	167.5	74.56	73.98	72.61	67.69	13,086	
Service (v)	47	127.5	126.3	121.1	122.9	60.68	60.89	59.38	58.94	17,153	
Hotels and restaurants		119.0	118.8	117.0	120.7	48.15	48.82	47.89	47.06	8,222	
Industrial composite	78	110.1	108.1	107.5	113.0	87.18	87.62	84.83	81.96	245,815	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66.7	102.8	53.5	66.8	66.42	69.44	67.80	57.41	6,006
Mining	54.9	58.1	56.5	73.0	76.34	70.74	67.12	74.16	10,355
Metal mining	83.7	68.5	92.9	87.5	86.04	75.43	91.96	83.03	2,530
Fuels	44.6	52.8	45.5	68.3	74.32	69.79	57.20	73.42	6,281
Coal	44.7	53.0	45.7	68.5	74.33	69.78	57.16	73.43	6,267
Non-metal (c)	88.5	83.7	82.7	85.4	68.65	68.95	62.87	63.21	1,544
Manufacturing	100.0	99.6	93.5	97.5	70.89	69.50	68.25	67.52	54,660
Food and beverages	102.6	101.9	98.4	98.1	53.90	50.45	53.36	51.23	15,270
Canned and cured fish	90.7	89.9	85.8	87.2	46.63	40.17	44.69	43.05	6,307
Wood products	77.3	81.7	77.2	75.8	47.98	48.44	47.41	45.92	4,977
Saw and planing mills (g)	78.1	82.9	77.9	77.3	48.36	49.00	47.68	46.11	4,331
Paper products	111.3	109.4	105.2	108.9	101.42	100.38	95.40	92.99	8,965
Pulp and paper mills	106.6	104.7	101.7	105.9	104.64	103.76	99.10	95.93	8,237
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.3	117.4	115.3	115.5	71.62	70.26	70.15	66.40	2,385
Iron and steel products	74.5	76.3	76.0	87.8	84.97	84.81	83.24	82.15	5,989
Primary iron and steel	58.4	59.5	63.7	84.2	93.41	99.26	94.08	91.66	3,021
Transportation equipment	131.3	129.3	106.6	119.9	78.08	77.72	72.95	72.41	9,964
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.1	44.0	47.1	54.4	82.82	84.65	80.16	75.89	1,452
Shipbuilding and repairing	168.8	167.8	124.3	154.6	77.85	76.82	71.55	72.04	7,207
Construction	62.5	63.7	55.8	64.8	73.15	71.08	65.29	60.69	18,937
Building and general engineering (m)	112.2	111.8	89.7	92.8	80.58	77.56	69.94	69.78	11,566
Building	133.6	129.4	102.3	107.0	80.11	77.97	72.16	72.69	10,373
General engineering	46.8	58.2	43.6	49.2	84.70	74.77	54.67	50.31	1,193
Highways, bridges and streets	36.9	38.9	38.5	51.1	61.49	61.49	59.76	52.55	7,371
Transportation, storage and communication	108.7	106.5	111.1	113.2	75.49	77.18	72.46	70.50	37,053
Transportation	102.0	99.5	104.8	107.4	76.34	78.22	73.17	71.36	30,913
Steam railways	95.3	94.0	102.6	110.4	80.93	84.06	77.29	74.43	18,127
Water transportation (n)	116.7	110.0	108.5	101.4	66.05	65.73	61.95	61.31	9,421
Communication	160.8	160.4	160.8	156.6	71.45	72.35	68.97	66.03	5,893
Telephone	140.6	140.2	139.3	139.2	64.66	65.86	61.67	58.97	4,276
Public utility operation	131.8	139.2	126.6	125.3	77.59	77.00	74.17	72.37	4,517
Electric light and power	134.3	138.7	132.4	129.4	78.02	78.15	74.58	72.42	4,260
Trade	122.5	121.6	123.5	118.8	55.24	55.30	52.73	51.95	36,027
Wholesale	114.8	115.7	114.4	111.4	67.96	68.11	64.93	64.35	11,974
Retail	126.8	124.9	123.4	122.5	48.91	48.76	46.91	46.24	24,053
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.6	159.8	151.7	138.3	66.01	65.92	64.60	62.25	8,596
Service (v)	117.8	116.5	115.7	116.5	41.91	41.73	40.21	38.60	7,134
Hotels and restaurants	105.4	104.3	103.3	105.0	34.58	34.73	32.88	31.81	3,510
Industrial composite	95.9	97.5	92.6	96.5	67.95	67.48	64.53	63.60	183,285

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	135.1	135.2	131.2	132.8	111.70	113.08	106.43	106.30	25,946
Metal mining	160.9	153.9	149.9	136.6	105.97	105.51	104.55	106.44	7,674
Fuels	125.9	127.3	126.3	132.7	115.64	117.35	103.11	107.93	17,294
Coal	17.2	19.3	17.3	20.0	30.13	30.23	75.59	70.39	1,435
Oil and natural gas	295.5	297.0	297.2	305.3	118.35	121.10	111.07	111.65	15,359
Manufacturing	117.0	115.7	114.3	117.2	73.28	73.29	76.76	74.20	80,448
Food and beverages	101.3	100.5	101.7	100.4	79.16	79.00	77.35	75.55	21,730
Meat products	109.3	109.9	103.3	112.3	86.13	85.56	86.21	83.16	8,351
Dairy products	103.2	101.6	105.3	100.3	67.92	68.27	64.10	62.71	2,679
Bread and other bakery products	94.8	94.6	107.5	109.4	74.39	74.98	73.16	73.12	2,651
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.5	103.3	99.3	97.3	49.37	48.67	49.26	46.17	7,243
Men's clothing	121.3	119.3	115.4	115.9	48.52	47.64	47.43	44.90	4,209
Wood products	98.0	99.9	95.4	101.0	65.22	64.51	62.45	61.26	6,370
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.0	94.5	88.6	95.9	64.12	62.29	61.37	60.59	3,599
Paper products	190.1	189.9	187.6	184.2	74.93	35.61	31.93	81.19	2,342
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.0	116.4	116.1	113.5	78.36	77.40	75.37	73.15	6,169
Iron and steel products	142.5	137.3	138.3	143.3	86.36	86.21	83.58	79.19	9,672
Transportation equipment	90.3	89.8	89.9	97.4	30.77	31.19	77.13	76.19	9,969
Aircraft and parts	253.0	253.9	277.3	313.7	35.93	35.48	84.59	82.39	1,976
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.3	71.0	69.4	74.3	31.04	31.36	75.34	74.65	6,749
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	157.7	149.0	143.9	161.0	33.57	31.73	78.43	77.35	4,033
Products of petroleum and coal	202.0	202.6	204.3	190.7	107.41	107.73	106.03	104.33	3,780
Chemical products	136.3	135.1	203.5	202.7	92.96	93.76	94.30	89.14	2,592
Construction	131.7	132.4	121.7	133.0	33.76	32.91	80.99	78.84	36,790
Building and general engineering (m)	141.0	140.1	127.0	141.3	37.13	34.75	85.97	84.84	23,063
Building	136.3	136.0	127.0	147.7	35.72	33.00	34.58	35.01	13,263
General engineering	159.3	158.3	126.9	112.3	92.50	91.40	92.43	83.35	4,795
Highways, bridges and streets	113.5	121.4	114.0	121.3	73.12	79.91	73.02	69.02	13,727
Transportation, storage and communication	96.1	95.9	95.6	99.6	85.97	86.70	81.91	79.66	66,488
Transportation	82.8	82.9	81.4	86.5	83.41	89.40	34.50	82.04	44,301
Air transport and airports	126.0	125.2	120.9	126.5	109.06	104.28	101.38	97.00	2,915
Steam railways	69.5	69.7	69.5	76.0	39.02	90.92	34.39	32.08	30,333
Electric and motor transportation (o)	153.3	157.0	149.3	147.0	30.33	30.74	79.71	77.02	10,779
Storage	37.7	37.6	94.1	94.8	69.36	70.20	67.33	65.24	8,196
Communication	233.0	230.7	230.6	229.7	37.64	37.71	83.08	81.01	13,491
Telephone	201.7	199.3	202.0	198.1	79.28	79.19	74.45	69.61	10,243
Public utility operation	166.8	165.0	164.8	163.6	94.22	93.63	91.07	87.03	10,582
Electric light and power	137.2	136.0	133.1	134.4	95.39	95.12	92.06	87.34	8,117
Trade	129.7	127.7	130.3	129.7	67.66	63.13	65.41	64.21	82,985
Wholesale	121.3	121.4	121.1	125.3	79.01	79.14	75.91	73.86	30,630
Retail	134.3	131.7	136.2	132.1	61.02	61.56	59.42	58.52	52,355
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.2	160.9	153.6	150.0	70.71	70.53	69.12	65.39	23,281
Insurance	147.3	147.4	146.7	143.7	81.26	81.32	78.61	75.30	7,891
Service (v)	157.0	155.3	150.0	142.9	49.11	50.15	47.35	45.11	25,647
Hotels and restaurants	143.7	141.6	137.0	132.5	42.77	44.45	42.46	40.70	14,094
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	135.9	135.2	129.9	120.9	46.35	46.55	45.17	43.65	4,932
Industrial composite	122.9	122.1	119.9	122.2	78.08	78.43	75.60	73.33	353,339

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
1949 = 100					dollars				number
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	93.5	97.0	87.0	88.3	63.50	63.54	60.96	58.96	3,085
Food and beverages	89.7	93.1	85.6	86.0	58.48	57.69	56.73	56.36	1,248
Construction	230.4	237.1	204.2	223.6	73.03	67.50	65.73	59.14	1,106
Trade	117.3	115.0	115.9	113.5	55.86	55.06	51.74	54.03	4,416
Retail	123.1	123.6	123.5	113.4	50.53	49.49	47.39	46.91	2,934
Industrial composite	121.3	126.3	116.0	114.4	59.57	60.10	56.82	55.41	11,956
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.3	128.4	115.2	122.3	76.70	75.22	72.76	71.59	9,222
Food and beverages	89.3	89.5	92.5	89.6	58.96	54.97	63.00	54.96	1,962
Transportation equipment	164.1	167.2	137.3	161.0	73.39	73.49	72.73	74.77	4,912
Construction	91.4	87.6	71.5	66.3	76.16	71.93	70.28	67.30	2,379
Transportation, storage, communication	140.6	132.6	120.0	136.1	66.17	64.98	63.95	60.57	7,171
Trade	116.3	116.5	117.4	114.3	59.74	59.44	56.72	55.09	8,606
Retail	119.7	119.0	123.1	118.2	52.22	51.58	50.50	48.30	6,024
Industrial composite	126.5	124.7	115.6	118.6	67.96	66.37	64.34	62.45	33,173
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	131.2	126.5	112.1	104.7	73.10	75.41	74.19	69.54	6,021
Construction	83.3	86.2	81.2	136.4	68.33	73.17	63.98	72.73	1,328
Transportation, storage, communication	133.0	128.3	142.6	111.1	69.42	67.68	62.72	66.40	5,173
Trade	115.3	111.9	114.2	111.7	53.82	54.05	52.15	48.84	3,961
Industrial composite	119.6	117.2	115.7	110.0	67.32	66.15	62.54	62.38	18,341
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.7	101.1	97.4	106.4	70.44	69.70	67.72	66.01	20,383
Leather products	65.0	63.0	63.3	69.4	49.59	50.62	47.38	43.17	2,535
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.4	77.0	83.0	82.5	44.08	41.39	41.75	44.09	2,114
Transportation equipment	192.2	160.6	138.9	225.3	85.49	83.35	81.26	77.35	2,748
Construction	97.6	97.5	87.9	76.3	79.64	77.18	71.61	70.02	5,555
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	118.6	111.8	108.5	75.94	77.24	74.03	68.80	3,317
Trade	125.5	123.4	119.3	114.3	60.90	60.78	57.75	55.53	9,831
Retail	126.9	123.6	120.8	113.2	53.92	53.32	50.66	43.16	6,391
Service	163.3	164.7	126.6	121.4	45.63	45.21	45.02	44.05	3,919
Industrial composite	113.7	112.4	105.4	106.4	63.15	67.67	65.36	63.33	46,961
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	101.6	100.4	92.6	96.1	67.87	68.95	64.03	64.41	8,256
Textile products (except clothing)	106.5	109.6	100.2	105.3	59.21	62.37	58.75	53.87	2,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.2	39.5	38.7	38.1	45.34	46.12	43.64	43.66	865
Iron and steel products	99.3	94.7	97.3	107.4	81.75	81.33	73.67	82.31	1,752
Industrial composite	105.3	104.0	97.7	93.0	66.38	66.97	63.09	62.99	12,209
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	110.5	108.9	103.1	113.7	78.29	76.70	72.93	70.76	10,097
Pulp and paper mills	91.0	91.9	92.8	94.6	108.58	103.54	100.57	97.05	3,127
Industrial composite	108.4	107.3	102.4	109.0	74.51	72.87	69.91	68.32	13,318
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.7	112.1	108.0	109.9	81.75	81.48	78.11	76.24	230,572
Food and beverages	112.3	112.4	112.6	114.0	79.05	77.64	77.48	74.11	25,346
Tobacco and tobacco products	86.6	87.0	83.0	87.6	83.69	83.75	80.39	78.05	4,981
Leather products	80.0	81.3	79.3	74.9	55.99	55.31	53.57	52.96	8,051
Textile products (except clothing)	91.8	91.4	90.0	87.3	69.37	69.55	66.50	64.91	10,218
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.3	104.3	101.3	101.9	56.05	55.53	53.02	51.31	43,802
Men's clothing	32.2	31.1	30.1	31.6	57.78	56.78	55.48	53.24	10,564
Women's clothing	104.0	103.8	102.1	101.1	56.57	56.79	53.74	52.49	17,428
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.2	131.2	126.9	126.7	94.22	94.24	89.72	89.60	13,089
Iron and steel products	96.1	94.7	94.5	100.3	93.13	92.14	90.29	86.56	23,508
Transportation equipment	111.7	111.3	105.3	112.8	95.24	96.95	90.97	91.66	26,970
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.7	50.7	46.9	59.9	84.79	85.40	79.50	81.25	7,562
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.4	145.7	131.3	138.0	98.20	98.31	91.97	89.76	20,177
Chemical products	136.2	135.8	129.1	128.3	106.26	105.93	98.63	94.57	11,693
Construction	114.6	111.3	117.0	123.8	91.54	90.69	84.04	82.84	31,211
Building and general engineering (m)	106.0	101.7	110.1	113.7	94.47	91.96	85.98	86.62	22,358
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	119.0	120.0	119.7	89.73	90.48	87.89	81.94	34,287
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.6	117.6	115.8	114.6	83.31	83.32	79.85	76.88	12,612
Trade	110.2	137.3	134.5	134.2	70.22	70.72	63.43	66.31	80,915
Wholesale	140.0	139.7	136.4	139.3	83.03	87.62	85.37	82.29	33,159
Retail	120.4	135.7	133.2	130.8	57.86	58.60	56.70	55.87	47,756
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.2	165.4	155.9	149.3	78.36	78.44	77.95	73.79	35,055
Insurance	153.6	153.2	149.4	145.1	79.58	79.46	80.17	76.67	14,091
Service (v)	156.3	155.5	141.3	141.9	59.78	59.72	58.29	54.94	31,892
Hotels and restaurants	127.1	127.7	122.0	127.2	45.31	45.57	43.77	42.77	11,430
Industrial composite	124.2	122.8	118.9	120.2	79.24	79.23	76.49	74.11	450,010

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing	101.6	100.5	96.6	97.5	84.52	83.93	81.61	79.29	15,629
Pulp and paper mills	100.8	100.7	101.4	99.6	95.45	95.83	93.35	90.90	4,003
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.4	109.4	109.1	109.9	85.05	84.91	80.21	82.40	2,591
Iron and steel products	53.5	53.2	55.3	54.6	84.45	84.40	81.03	77.57	1,161
Construction	127.4	124.1	109.1	123.6	85.01	84.71	76.35	76.24	6,922
Trade	138.2	134.7	130.6	126.1	62.35	63.05	59.22	57.52	13,455
Retail	131.3	127.0	123.8	119.0	55.19	55.80	51.35	50.23	9,991
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.3	131.4	124.1	121.2	77.63	77.41	77.53	70.72	5,351
Service (v)	154.4	152.4	140.8	133.3	53.47	54.26	50.81	50.36	7,133
Industrial composite	123.0	126.2	119.0	118.7	74.71	74.35	71.58	69.45	54,828
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	115.6	115.0	110.4	112.0	86.03	85.26	83.64	80.83	203,132
Food and beverages	109.3	108.8	108.7	109.4	81.66	81.67	79.97	75.37	24,277
Meat products	118.3	120.7	120.5	123.3	91.61	90.57	91.04	85.56	5,494
Rubber products	74.1	73.8	70.6	88.5	94.20	94.39	91.01	87.80	4,108
Textile products (except clothing)	79.9	82.3	78.4	82.9	67.07	65.46	65.39	63.13	4,302
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	84.2	84.0	83.9	57.91	57.91	56.25	54.71	17,178
Men's clothing	85.1	85.6	83.7	83.1	53.21	59.13	57.35	55.26	5,848
Women's clothing	88.2	88.2	87.6	85.6	61.78	61.83	59.50	58.17	5,036
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.7	124.2	122.1	124.8	83.40	82.56	79.50	76.23	8,615
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.7	127.7	126.0	123.5	99.84	97.83	96.30	94.09	21,208
Iron and steel products	120.3	118.8	114.1	120.5	94.73	93.36	91.01	88.31	32,580
Transportation equipment	130.8	129.3	130.5	113.6	93.62	92.46	91.71	89.52	14,055
Non-ferrous metal products	112.3	111.8	104.0	112.3	84.11	83.46	81.51	77.70	8,668
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.9	121.6	107.7	113.7	88.41	87.73	83.18	84.30	21,527
Chemical products	126.1	125.8	120.2	121.0	89.84	89.60	87.22	84.77	12,885
Construction	145.5	134.8	135.6	143.2	100.84	97.29	95.18	92.16	22,957
Building and general engineering (m)	133.2	122.9	125.8	138.0	104.24	99.97	98.38	94.23	18,355
Transportation, storage, communication	138.8	138.2	139.3	140.1	91.08	91.08	86.63	83.31	28,001
Electric and motor transportation (o)	139.5	139.1	135.0	135.0	89.17	89.13	85.78	83.37	13,855
Public utility operation	128.0	127.3	120.5	120.9	109.67	110.04	107.61	99.81	12,472
Trade	144.2	143.6	139.7	140.2	77.93	77.77	75.24	72.22	98,425
Wholesale	163.4	162.9	155.5	157.2	92.74	92.21	89.00	86.25	40,166
Retail	133.4	132.8	131.1	131.4	67.71	67.79	66.39	63.52	58,259
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.0	180.5	173.1	168.2	80.30	80.48	79.32	75.27	42,028
Insurance	166.3	165.7	164.3	159.2	83.32	83.42	82.77	78.39	19,029
Service (v)	171.4	168.3	157.8	156.0	65.43	65.41	62.09	60.52	38,901
Hotels and restaurants	121.7	121.8	120.0	123.5	46.02	46.07	44.05	43.06	13,016
Industrial composite	133.0	131.8	126.9	127.8	83.72	83.14	81.23	78.27	446,451
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.6	97.3	91.8	100.9	96.93	96.81	93.70	90.73	53,688
Textile products (except clothing)	59.7	59.6	56.1	57.0	61.31	60.89	60.87	57.85	1,649
Clothing (textile and fur)	27.2	27.4	25.8	26.4	52.15	52.12	51.39	51.33	1,257
Iron and steel products	121.1	120.7	115.2	123.4	106.24	107.15	104.26	99.97	27,065
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85.2	85.1	82.2	89.9	103.48	102.51	99.35	95.85	6,517
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.6	106.0	94.5	101.1	83.68	81.52	81.87	77.96	2,589
Construction	125.6	119.3	129.0	142.6	100.90	95.93	93.58	92.64	4,582
Transportation, storage, communication	122.2	122.4	125.1	127.8	89.30	88.40	81.55	80.63	3,394
Retail trade	143.8	141.6	140.4	145.8	60.01	59.40	57.14	56.85	8,126
Industrial composite	109.0	108.3	104.4	112.1	89.56	89.05	85.96	83.94	81,761
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.9	101.7	99.6	106.4	99.21	97.06	92.99	90.08	26,811
Pulp and paper mills	124.3	122.6	120.0	124.8	105.31	105.09	99.97	94.92	3,329
Iron and steel products	102.6	100.7	99.5	105.3	103.01	101.37	96.16	95.03	8,560
Transportation equipment	118.4	117.2	114.4	121.4	108.84	104.55	98.78	95.15	6,547
Construction	99.6	95.2	103.4	79.6	92.54	90.96	81.92	82.52	1,603
Industrial composite	109.1	107.5	105.7	109.5	93.20	91.52	87.72	85.44	33,690

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	70.6	69.3	74.9	77.6	78.93	78.03	77.73	74.81	9,239
Textile products (except clothing)	83.1	85.6	75.4	76.0	72.98	71.13	72.29	63.81	1,201
Iron and steel products	43.8	42.4	59.2	62.9	92.17	93.15	33.94	34.70	2,929
Industrial composite	78.8	77.6	80.9	83.7	75.62	74.49	74.40	71.48	12,683
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.8	107.5	101.0	108.2	75.99	75.01	73.50	71.91	18,764
Food and beverages	124.6	120.9	125.8	136.6	82.05	79.89	81.60	76.98	3,541
Rubber products	82.3	82.5	80.4	89.7	85.42	86.01	77.90	77.25	4,065
Leather products	74.4	74.7	65.3	67.2	64.43	63.16	61.42	64.87	1,314
Wood products	97.5	96.8	96.0	100.4	67.84	68.62	67.11	65.20	1,997
Electrical apparatus and supplies	286.9	287.1	220.7	242.0	66.28	64.63	69.14	66.68	2,106
Construction	176.1	156.7	167.1	163.8	90.56	81.04	80.39	83.29	1,794
Industrial composite	124.7	122.6	114.9	120.2	75.44	74.21	72.68	70.85	27,822
London:									
Manufacturing	119.3	119.1	111.6	111.0	81.38	80.95	77.79	75.25	18,387
Food and beverages	103.9	102.0	102.2	103.0	78.69	79.75	76.75	72.90	4,032
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	83.9	80.9	78.5	58.01	57.13	55.62	53.40	1,124
Paper products	97.7	95.8	93.4	95.9	91.96	87.73	84.33	81.76	977
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	108.8	108.7	107.0	91.81	91.04	87.25	84.61	1,455
Iron and steel products	94.5	94.5	84.5	88.8	85.18	83.76	81.04	78.60	2,803
Electrical apparatus and supplies	267.0	274.5	221.1	167.5	79.99	80.59	74.00	72.36	3,239
Construction	109.4	103.1	91.1	96.3	86.35	84.44	81.27	82.69	2,660
Transportation, storage, communication	130.6	130.0	123.9	127.0	83.00	82.61	81.37	76.29	2,439
Retail trade	144.9	143.6	146.9	129.6	60.53	58.39	57.47	56.68	5,066
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.0	167.8	161.3	153.7	73.54	73.89	74.71	68.14	3,658
Industrial composite	131.0	130.8	122.9	121.5	76.25	75.42	73.87	71.09	38,316
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	52.8	52.8	63.2	71.9	101.19	99.28	96.03	93.93	17,703
Food and beverages	102.7	103.4	102.0	109.0	87.89	86.75	85.77	84.37	2,268
Iron and steel products	70.7	70.8	72.8	79.6	96.52	97.22	93.08	90.74	3,166
Transportation equipment	43.8	43.6	53.7	68.9	109.12	104.65	100.52	97.69	9,830
Trade	99.3	98.5	101.9	97.4	59.94	59.55	58.75	58.88	4,320
Industrial composite	64.1	64.0	72.6	78.2	89.19	83.03	87.32	86.23	28,625
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.7	96.8	88.1	91.2	91.12	86.86	86.97	82.38	4,698
Pulp and paper mills	115.4	117.6	112.6	116.7	102.24	97.93	95.83	86.40	2,393
Transportation equipment	67.7	37.6	58.2	58.2	82.70	74.61	81.75	81.84	863
Transportation, storage, communication	70.2	69.1	70.4	78.0	84.34	83.29	78.25	81.42	1,803
Trade	100.0	98.6	107.2	110.3	64.82	64.29	61.17	59.90	2,430
Industrial composite	93.9	95.6	95.1	96.9	80.56	79.34	77.37	74.38	11,806
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	95.7	95.1	94.4	98.6	74.25	73.84	72.06	70.14	33,218
Food and beverages	89.0	89.8	88.6	87.2	81.61	80.53	79.77	77.65	6,944
Meat products	92.0	93.8	90.3	94.5	89.74	87.97	88.84	85.12	2,794
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	92.1	89.3	88.4	50.83	49.57	50.04	46.61	5,312
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	103.0	105.5	107.7	76.93	75.78	74.46	72.86	3,034
Iron and steel products	105.6	102.2	111.2	121.6	82.53	82.21	79.85	77.42	3,754
Transportation equipment	76.3	75.9	75.9	81.6	80.49	81.06	76.61	75.60	6,098
Construction	100.1	98.6	99.9	101.7	82.01	81.44	79.96	79.52	5,418
Building and general engineering (m)	104.2	94.9	100.4	102.8	83.50	81.95	80.63	81.06	4,376
Transportation, storage, communication	126.1	126.3	125.7	124.1	81.83	80.94	78.65	74.49	9,931
Trade	100.4	99.2	103.8	102.9	68.39	68.05	65.61	65.10	24,582
Wholesale	100.3	99.4	103.1	109.6	76.69	76.33	72.64	71.31	9,223
Retail	100.4	99.1	104.2	99.1	63.41	63.05	61.63	61.16	15,359
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.3	138.3	132.0	131.3	73.22	73.13	72.41	68.42	7,379
Service (v)	135.8	135.9	130.3	123.3	47.16	47.77	46.13	43.14	8,160
Industrial composite	106.1	105.4	105.7	106.4	71.92	71.55	69.77	67.91	90,988

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1962	
	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960	Mar. 1962	Feb. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1960		
1949 = 100				dollars						
Regina:										
Manufacturing	157.2	154.8	154.3	145.1	86.11	84.40	85.52	79.10	3,614	
Construction	119.5	122.1	87.7	99.6	78.44	75.65	78.72	76.54	1,414	
Wholesale trade	98.4	99.0	105.1	107.1	81.58	81.76	76.39	71.86	2,508	
Retail trade	103.1	101.8	107.3	103.5	61.30	61.42	58.31	56.50	3,644	
Industrial composite	128.4	127.6	125.3	123.0	75.95	75.55	72.32	68.26	16,954	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	125.7	126.5	124.9	127.3	77.94	76.36	78.53	75.54	2,933	
Food and beverages	117.3	119.4	117.5	116.9	77.56	76.56	79.64	76.06	1,341	
Construction	109.6	109.7	112.7	113.5	83.50	78.73	81.30	77.49	1,238	
Wholesale trade	115.0	113.9	115.2	117.0	74.39	75.04	73.16	70.53	1,344	
Retail trade	151.9	142.6	149.1	137.5	57.06	59.31	58.35	58.44	2,477	
Industrial composite	129.4	127.3	129.9	126.2	70.22	70.55	69.30	67.26	11,605	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	165.0	164.4	161.3	172.6	84.36	83.93	82.60	79.37	13,539	
Food and beverages	123.0	122.3	119.1	122.3	85.19	85.34	82.27	80.08	3,975	
Meat products	128.2	127.3	120.6	123.7	89.68	90.24	88.01	85.13	2,634	
Construction	162.3	167.0	136.4	134.7	90.55	92.06	83.97	87.39	6,569	
Building and general engineering (m)	161.5	168.6	133.3	131.6	91.00	92.14	90.30	88.63	4,321	
Wholesale trade	197.0	199.3	186.3	182.0	78.58	78.12	75.43	74.79	5,950	
Retail trade	139.4	133.1	134.5	177.1	59.91	60.30	57.76	58.90	11,280	
Service (v)	247.7	242.6	223.3	221.5	50.27	50.37	49.57	46.32	5,402	
Industrial composite	189.1	187.6	174.3	175.1	75.95	76.24	73.31	72.26	52,523	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	138.7	137.5	136.7	134.2	85.76	85.60	83.93	80.96	10,554	
Food and beverages	114.9	113.7	118.4	121.4	84.53	84.02	84.19	80.90	2,399	
Transportation equipment	106.9	106.4	113.6	123.7	82.66	83.58	80.76	78.92	2,105	
Construction	224.2	222.4	208.3	226.7	89.19	85.67	83.17	82.05	4,965	
Wholesale trade	132.6	130.0	134.2	138.5	83.54	84.76	79.97	76.63	5,020	
Retail trade	167.5	163.8	170.9	165.6	63.07	64.37	61.77	59.83	8,369	
Industrial composite	171.6	169.6	166.1	162.4	79.75	79.91	75.20	72.30	45,346	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	101.3	99.7	99.6	108.6	90.07	89.62	87.56	83.60	42,964	
Food and beverages	82.7	81.8	86.2	88.3	84.20	83.76	82.02	79.27	7,055	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.2	103.3	108.3	117.9	104.82	104.90	101.40	95.91	2,631	
Wood products	86.9	85.5	85.6	96.3	87.76	87.12	85.72	80.98	14,061	
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.5	87.5	87.7	98.9	88.33	88.03	87.07	82.55	12,385	
Iron and steel products	103.4	102.0	97.6	112.1	99.40	98.32	95.97	93.45	5,576	
Transportation equipment	136.6	134.1	119.0	137.7	99.36	98.36	95.27	88.78	3,915	
Construction	79.9	78.3	79.3	90.2	100.92	101.73	95.76	95.66	9,404	
Building and general engineering (m)	63.4	66.9	67.5	81.2	107.08	105.94	101.61	100.07	6,383	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.8	112.9	114.5	119.3	96.29	97.00	93.97	85.36	17,394	
Water transportation (n)	93.6	99.3	97.9	100.5	103.34	105.72	101.83	85.39	4,753	
Communication	145.0	144.2	149.5	159.0	91.55	91.92	87.37	80.70	6,655	
Public utility operation	124.1	124.3	129.0	134.5	109.50	110.27	110.26	108.38	3,131	
Trade	115.3	110.3	112.7	114.4	75.78	77.53	75.16	73.35	33,212	
Wholesale	117.6	116.3	120.1	113.3	94.33	93.68	91.59	87.73	12,379	
Retail	113.8	107.1	103.4	111.6	64.04	66.74	64.44	64.47	20,333	
Service (v)	126.6	124.6	120.3	123.4	65.08	65.47	63.33	63.75	12,344	
Industrial composite	110.0	107.9	108.0	113.3	85.23	85.71	83.56	80.71	127,707	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	134.7	131.3	122.3	127.4	91.94	91.61	90.54	86.21	6,610	
Wood products	124.7	123.5	119.0	107.3	86.63	84.56	80.56	73.47	1,664	
Transportation equipment	213.6	211.3	189.3	183.6	95.55	95.88	97.26	90.25	3,802	
Trade	108.7	100.2	109.3	100.0	64.66	67.99	62.63	65.57	4,359	
Industrial composite	112.4	109.4	107.5	110.6	79.08	80.03	76.91	74.35	16,477	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	March, 1962					February, 1962		March, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces					number	per cent			
Atlantic Region	183,285	149,749	33,536	81.7	18.3	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0
Newfoundland	35,958	30,812	5,146	85.7	14.3	86.2	13.8	85.3	14.7
Prince Edward Island	5,201	3,953	1,248	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia	79,042	63,801	15,241	80.7	19.3	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6
New Brunswick	63,084	51,183	11,901	81.1	18.9	82.0	18.0	81.4	18.6
Quebec	790,220	585,703	204,517	74.1	25.9	74.5	25.5	74.2	25.8
Ontario	1,172,861	869,998	302,863	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5
Prairie Region	353,339	269,533	83,806	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	77.1	22.9
Manitoba	132,947	97,946	35,001	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1
Saskatchewan	62,027	48,799	13,223	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0	77.8	22.2
Alberta (s)	158,365	122,788	35,577	77.5	22.5	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5
British Columbia (s)	245,815	195,050	50,765	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.3	79.5	20.5
Canada	2,745,520	2,070,033	675,487	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4
Urban areas									
St. John's	11,956	8,995	2,961	75.2	24.8	76.2	23.8	74.8	25.2
Sydney	11,880	10,666	1,214	89.8	10.2	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3
Halifax	33,178	24,959	8,219	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	73.3	26.7
Moncton	8,778	6,225	2,553	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	68.8	31.2
Saint John	18,841	14,530	4,311	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	75.9	24.1
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	12,991	11,661	1,330	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0
Quebec	46,961	34,053	12,908	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke	12,209	8,814	3,395	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9	73.0	27.0
Shawinigan	8,713	7,068	1,645	81.1	18.9	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8
Three Rivers	13,318	9,862	3,456	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5
Drummondville	5,010	3,500	1,510	69.9	30.1	74.9	25.1	74.1	25.9
Montreal	450,010	312,277	137,733	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6
Ottawa – Hull	54,828	39,104	15,724	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4
Kingston	10,075	7,709	2,366	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8
Peterborough	11,337	8,406	2,931	74.1	25.9	75.4	24.6	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	23,304	19,622	3,682	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1
Toronto	446,451	302,536	143,915	67.8	32.2	67.6	32.4	68.0	32.0
Hamilton	81,761	63,548	18,213	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
St. Catharines	33,690	28,203	5,487	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	8,443	6,358	2,085	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8	74.7	25.3
Brantford	12,683	9,102	3,581	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	74.1	25.9
Guelph	8,754	6,144	2,610	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6	70.5	29.5
Galt	10,926	7,514	3,412	68.8	31.2	70.3	29.7	71.0	29.0
Kitchener	27,822	18,797	9,025	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	23,475	21,085	2,390	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1
Timmins	7,393	6,735	658	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5
London	38,316	25,618	12,698	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	66.3	33.7
Sarnia	12,233	10,204	2,029	83.4	16.6	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.4
Windsor	28,625	22,679	5,946	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	80.9	19.1
Sault Ste. Marie	13,044	11,611	1,433	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	11,806	9,414	2,392	79.7	20.3	80.7	19.3	79.4	20.6
Winnipeg	90,988	61,692	29,296	67.8	32.2	68.0	32.0	68.4	31.6
Regina	16,954	11,867	5,087	70.0	30.0	70.4	29.6	68.2	31.8
Saskatoon	11,605	8,367	3,238	72.1	27.9	73.4	26.6	71.7	28.3
Edmonton	52,528	38,189	14,339	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8	72.0	28.0
Calgary	45,346	33,114	12,232	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Vancouver	127,707	92,265	35,442	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2
Victoria	16,477	12,338	4,139	74.9	25.1	75.8	24.2	74.4	25.6
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	34,341	33,560	781	97.7	2.3	98.2	1.8	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,377	96,434	3,943	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,186,227	911,603	274,624	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	558,924	491,079	67,845	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	627,303	420,524	206,779	67.0	33.0	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5
Construction	217,785	209,915	7,870	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Transportation, storage, communication	328,775	276,508	52,267	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	59,154	51,121	8,033	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7
Trade	482,988	311,482	171,506	64.5	35.5	65.0	35.0	63.7	36.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	170,814	86,811	84,003	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4
Service (v)	165,059	92,599	72,460	56.1	43.9	56.3	43.7	55.9	44.1
Industrial composite	2,745,520	2,070,033	675,487	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada

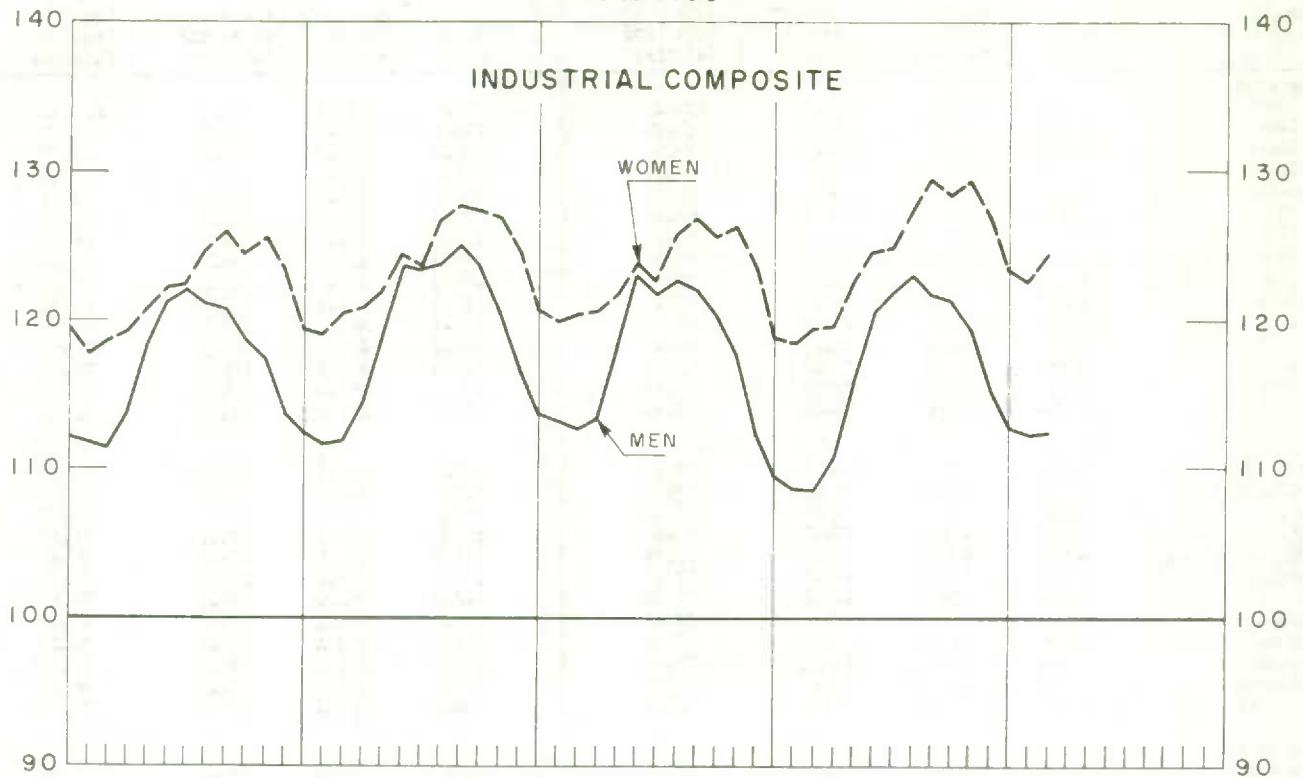
Industries	March, 1962					February, 1962		March, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	34,341	33,560	781	97.7	2.3	98.2	1.3	97.6	2.4
Mining	100,377	96,434	3,943	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	61,032	59,558	1,474	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,532	15,269	263	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,500	44,289	1,211	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,067	7,670	397	95.1	4.9	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Uranium	4,856	4,759	97	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.3	2.2
Fuels	25,593	23,579	2,014	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5	91.9	8.1
Coal	8,439	8,315	124	98.5	1.5	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas	17,154	15,264	1,890	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	13,752	13,297	455	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
Asbestos	6,832	6,652	180	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,136,227	911,603	274,624	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	553,924	491,079	67,345	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6
Non-durable goods (u)	627,303	420,524	206,779	67.0	33.0	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	147,260	110,633	36,627	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4
Meat products	28,936	22,414	6,522	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	14,476	12,160	2,316	34.0	66.0	34.2	65.8	34.1	65.9
Canned and cured fish	9,437	6,331	2,606	72.4	27.6	74.1	25.9	73.4	26.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,390	7,166	3,724	65.3	34.2	64.6	35.4	65.4	34.6
Grain mill products	9,255	7,793	1,462	84.2	15.8	83.8	16.2	84.4	15.6
Bread and other bakery products	22,417	17,500	4,917	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,710	3,272	3,433	43.8	51.2	50.1	49.9	43.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	12,926	11,243	1,678	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Other beverages (d)	10,014	9,131	883	91.2	8.8	90.3	9.2	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,097	3,735	4,362	46.1	53.9	46.0	54.0	43.9	51.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,105	5,995	5,110	54.0	46.0	55.2	44.8	51.4	43.6
Rubber products	20,148	15,637	4,511	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	78.5	21.5
Leather products	29,924	16,222	13,702	54.2	45.8	54.0	46.0	54.6	45.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,366	10,512	10,354	50.4	49.6	50.3	49.7	50.6	49.4
Other leather products (f)	9,953	5,710	3,343	63.0	37.0	62.6	37.4	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	58,279	39,136	19,143	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	13,462	12,365	5,597	69.7	30.3	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Woollen goods	8,349	5,581	3,263	63.1	36.9	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,432	10,071	3,361	75.0	23.7	76.3	23.2	77.6	22.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,720	29,546	72,174	29.0	71.0	29.2	70.3	29.4	70.6
Men's clothing	33,764	10,300	23,464	30.5	69.5	31.2	68.3	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	23,533	6,400	22,133	22.4	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.9	77.1
Knit goods	18,917	6,419	12,493	33.9	66.1	33.9	66.1	32.2	67.3
Fur goods	2,910	2,100	810	72.2	27.3	71.3	28.2	70.3	29.2
Wood products	95,904	87,513	8,391	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,896	57,327	3,569	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	25,690	22,392	3,298	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Other wood products (h)	9,318	7,794	1,524	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Paper products	90,838	78,733	12,105	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills	63,410	59,673	3,737	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Other paper products (i)	27,428	19,060	8,368	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4	68.9	31.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,770	44,938	16,832	72.3	27.2	72.3	27.2	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	170,834	154,664	16,170	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	11,233	10,476	762	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.6	6.4
Boilers and plate work	6,773	6,254	519	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,018	10,336	682	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Hardware and tools	12,006	9,637	2,369	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,414	7,491	923	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.3	11.2
Iron castings	18,232	17,076	1,156	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Machinery (j)	33,809	29,652	4,157	87.7	12.3	86.4	13.6	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	26,344	23,379	2,965	88.7	11.3	87.1	12.9	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	36,111	34,626	1,485	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	16,636	14,332	2,304	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	95.9	4.4
Wire and wire products	8,571	7,456	1,115	87.0	13.0	87.6	12.4	87.2	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March, 1962					February, 1962		March, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	123,496	113,350	9,646	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	30,274	27,288	2,986	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	28,140	26,143	1,997	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,676	16,394	3,232	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,121	19,823	298	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,307	21,576	731	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	52,927	47,165	5,762	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,274	6,912	1,362	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	8,417	7,396	1,021	87.9	12.1	83.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	27,385	26,651	734	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78,994	55,324	23,670	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	72.0	28.0
Heavy electrical machinery	17,538	13,765	3,773	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment	21,374	13,120	8,254	61.4	38.6	61.2	38.8	64.5	35.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,769	32,563	4,206	88.6	11.4	88.8	11.2	89.0	11.0
Clay products	4,559	4,101	458	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Glass and glass products	9,767	7,572	2,195	77.5	22.5	79.9	20.1	80.5	19.5
Concrete products	8,307	8,001	306	96.3	3.7	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,502	13,623	1,879	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining and products	15,016	13,173	1,843	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	89.5	10.5
Chemical products	55,072	43,034	12,038	73.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,351	4,623	3,728	55.4	44.6	55.2	44.8	55.4	44.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,553	8,934	619	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	37,168	29,477	7,691	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	35,685	23,027	12,658	64.5	35.5	64.6	35.4	65.8	34.2
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	217,785	209,915	7,870	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Building	137,775	132,599	5,176	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
General engineering	117,172	112,830	4,342	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Highways, bridges and streets	80,010	77,316	2,694	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage and communication									
Transportation	323,775	276,503	52,267	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0
Air transport and airports	238,860	223,160	15,700	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Steam railways	17,376	13,634	3,742	78.5	21.5	78.7	21.3	79.1	20.9
Maintenance of equipment	131,013	124,069	6,944	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,535	16,318	217	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.3	1.2
Transportation - steam railways	25,785	25,648	137	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.3	0.7
Telegraphs	79,310	74,337	4,973	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	9,383	7,766	1,617	82.8	17.2	82.6	17.4	81.8	18.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	25,339	24,026	1,313	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	65,132	61,432	3,700	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation	22,078	21,149	929	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Storage	34,664	32,750	1,914	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8
Grain elevators	14,900	13,357	1,543	89.6	10.4	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5
Storage and warehouse	9,963	9,026	937	90.6	9.4	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Communication	4,937	4,331	606	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6	88.2	11.8
Radio broadcasting	75,015	39,991	35,024	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4	52.7	47.3
Telephone	14,488	10,741	3,747	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2
Public utility operation	58,296	27,112	31,184	46.5	53.5	46.8	53.2	46.1	53.9
Electric light and power	59,154	51,121	8,033	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	45,971	39,345	6,626	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6
Trade									
Wholesale	482,988	311,482	171,506	64.5	35.5	65.0	35.0	63.7	36.3
Retail	172,328	134,705	37,623	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0
Food	310,660	176,777	133,833	56.9	43.1	57.6	42.4	56.2	43.8
Department stores	77,820	52,843	24,972	67.9	32.1	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Variety stores	91,769	33,801	57,963	36.8	63.2	37.0	63.0	37.0	63.0
Automotive products	22,863	3,941	18,927	17.2	82.8	18.1	81.9	16.1	83.9
Industrial composite	45,893	41,584	4,309	90.6	9.4	89.5	10.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	170,814	86,811	84,003	50.8	49.2	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4
Insurance	100,204	48,958	51,246	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.1	51.9
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	165,059	92,599	72,460	56.1	43.9	56.3	43.7	55.9	44.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	73,224	38,854	34,370	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Business service	31,090	12,960	18,130	41.7	58.3	41.9	58.1	39.5	60.5
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.	47,749	32,873	14,876	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9	71.0	29.0
Industrial composite	2,745,520	2,070,033	675,487	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN
1949=100



MANUFACTURING

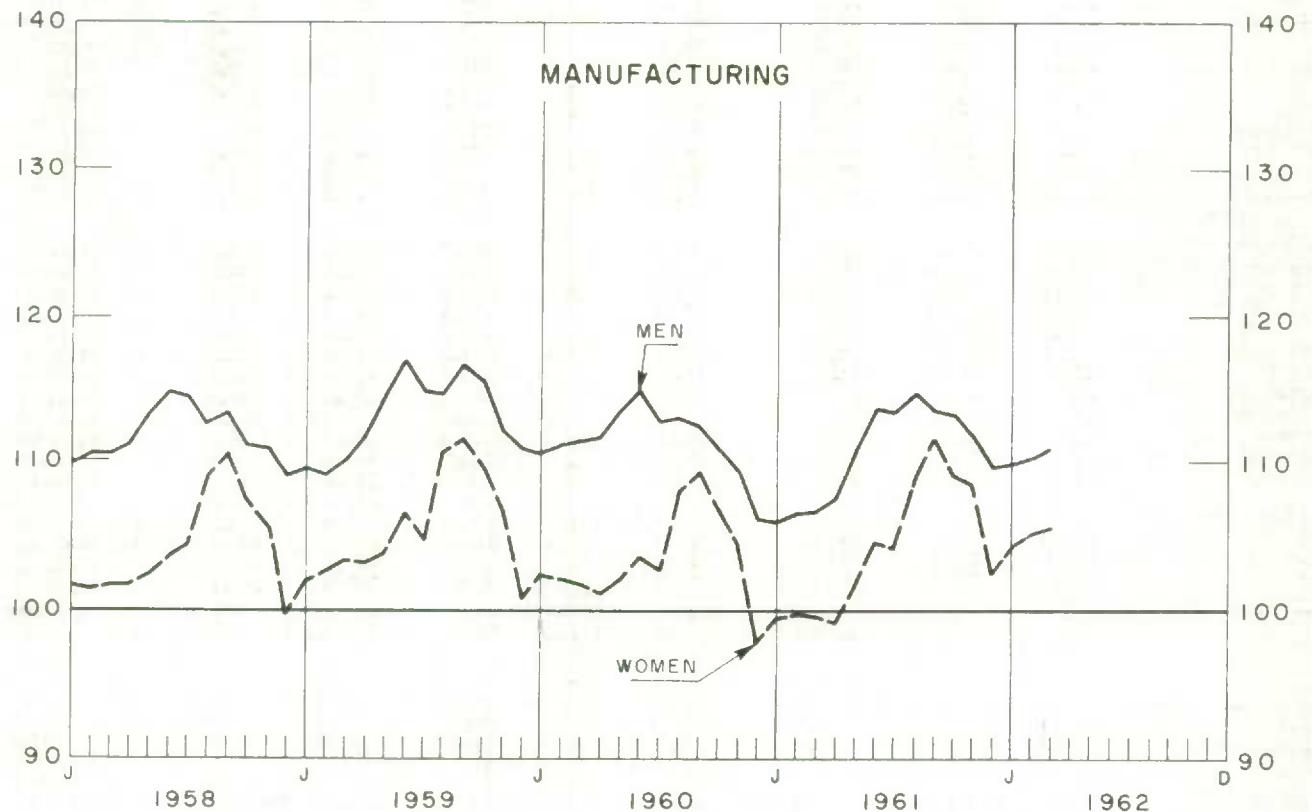


Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
in Dollars. Canada. Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

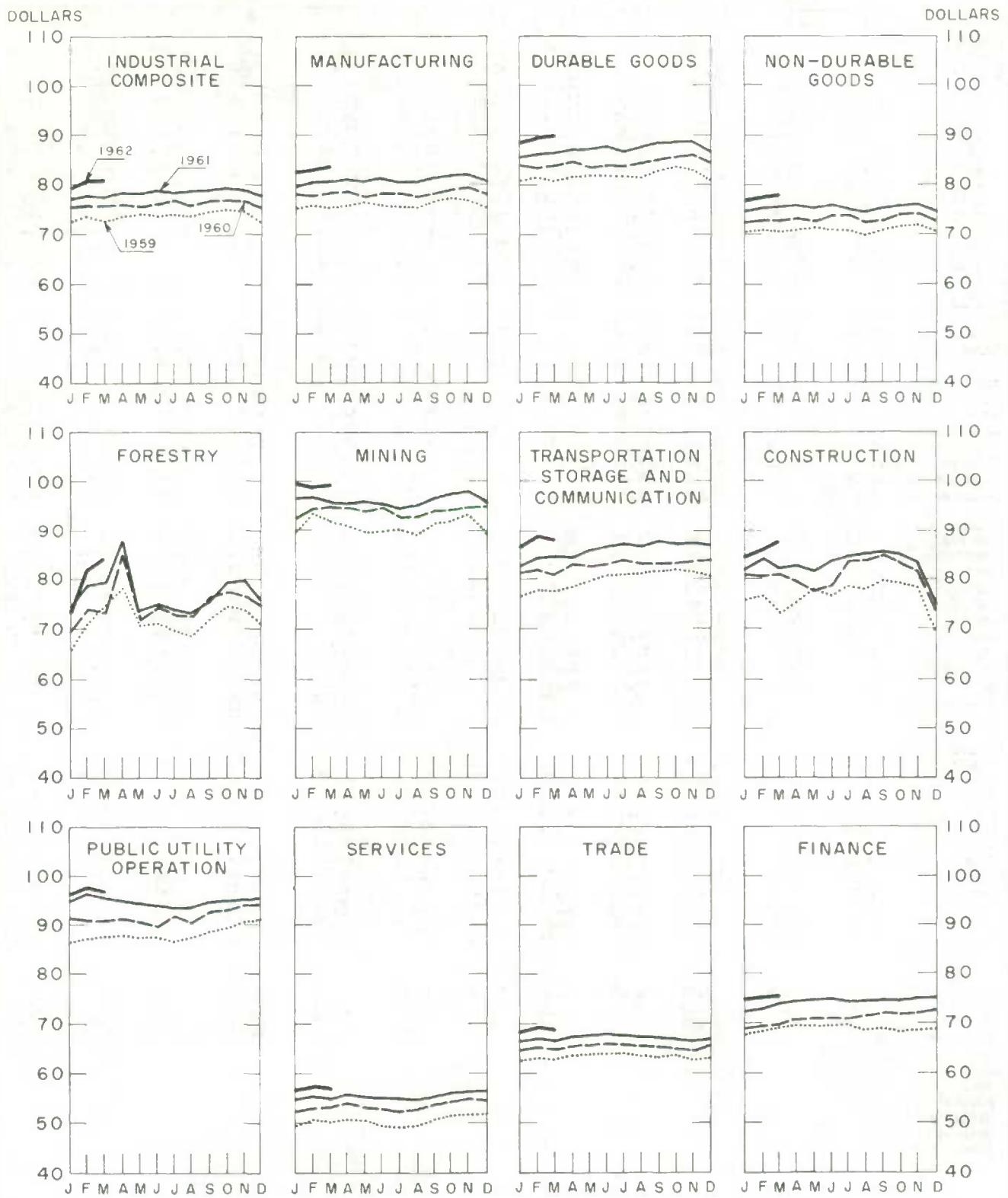


Table 100c.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Trans- portation, Storage, Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	(v) Service
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Average				\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	43.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	23.05
1950	45.03	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	43.51	51.36	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	75.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.36	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.11	77.05	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1959												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.43	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45
1960												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.37	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.34	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
1961												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.37	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.96	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.43	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.35	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.08	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.08	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962												
January	79.28	73.43	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
February	80.21	81.93	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
March	80.33	84.12	93.87	83.21	89.63	77.49	87.08	87.84	96.96	63.77	75.03	57.05
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering (m)		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages	Wages and Salaries	
	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries				
Averages										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	43.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.43	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.39	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.35	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.03	67.37	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1959										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	91.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.03	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.36	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.43	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34
1960										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.63	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	85.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.30	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.54	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	73.79
1961										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.36	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.23	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.37	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.39	73.66
1962										
January	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.36	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.32	98.65	88.45	91.49
March	76.67	83.21	83.95	89.63	69.31	77.49	91.12	98.37	91.63	94.01

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

MARCH

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in F for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, (salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

1 35 1



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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