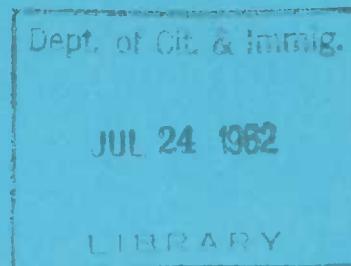


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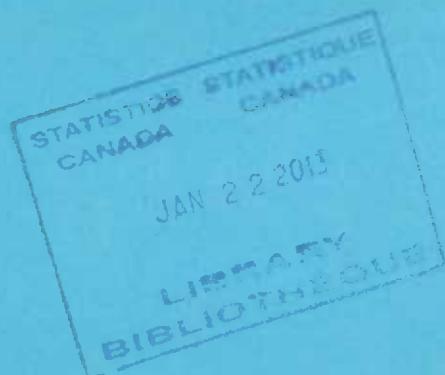
MONTHLY

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

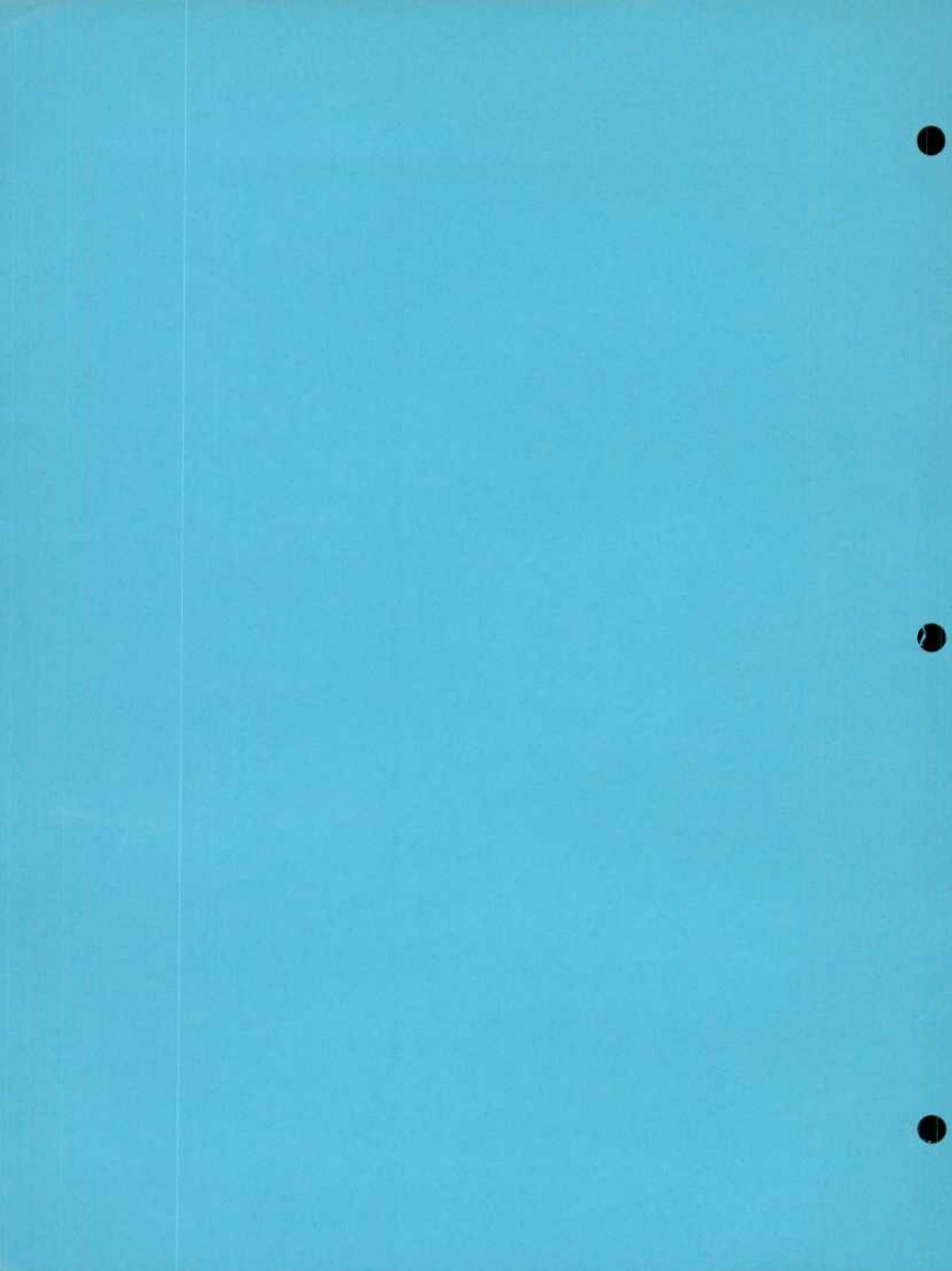
APRIL 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1962

Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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Volume 40, No. 4

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1962

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose seasonally from March to April. The latest index, at 116.7, was 1.3 p.c. above March. Employment in most industrial divisions increased over the month, the exceptions being forestry and mining which declined, and finance, insurance and real estate which showed no general change.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite was virtually unchanged at 120.6, the movements of the seasonally adjusted industry indexes being largely offsetting. The only significant changes in the major industry divisions were increases in forestry, trade and durable goods manufacturing and a decline in construction. The change recorded in forestry may reflect changing seasonal patterns. Employment in durable goods manufacturing rose, mainly as a result of the settlement of industrial disputes in the transportation equipment group.

Per capita earnings declined by 20 cents over the month to \$80.21. Lower earnings in the construction industry, where a number of employees took an unpaid holiday on Easter Monday, were a factor in the decline. The payroll index at 219.8 was 1.1 p.c. above March, and 6.5 p.c. higher than in April 1961.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The seasonally adjusted employment index for manufacturing rose slightly over the month to 112.1. The adjusted index has risen slowly in 1962 after advancing fairly rapidly in the last half of 1961. The slow-down has been most pronounced in the non-durables component, which has been virtually unchanged since January 1962. Employment in durables continued to improve despite industrial disputes of some magnitude in the motor vehicles industry during February and March.

All components of durable goods manufacturing increased from March to April, except wood products. The increases in transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products were larger than seasonal; for these industries, this marked a continuation of trends in evidence during the past year. The gains in iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products were only slightly greater than seasonal. Wood products declined more than is usual for the time of year.

In iron and steel products, employment in primary iron and steel and iron castings continued to strengthen. The situation in agricultural implements remained unsettled. Fabricated and structural steel declined contra-seasonally over the month; machinery and sheet metal products rose less than seasonally. The weakening in these three industries arrested strong upward trends in evidence for a number of months.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

| Areas and industrial divisions | Index numbers | | | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | Employers reported |
|--|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| | Employment | | | Payrolls | | | | | | |
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | April, 1962 |
| 1949=100 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Provinces | | | | | | | dollars | | | |
| Atlantic Region: | 96.5 | 95.8 | 91.2 | 173.4 | 174.2 | 159.5 | 67.14 | 67.92 | 65.34 | 134,523 |
| Newfoundland | 117.7 | 113.3 | 107.0 | 223.3 | 222.9 | 201.0 | 73.07 | 74.17 | 70.69 | 37,449 |
| Prince Edward Island | 114.6 | 112.0 | 111.2 | 220.0 | 203.1 | 205.1 | 61.53 | 59.53 | 59.29 | 5,319 |
| Nova Scotia | 90.3 | 87.8 | 86.4 | 160.1 | 155.3 | 148.4 | 65.67 | 65.91 | 63.97 | 81,696 |
| New Brunswick | 92.6 | 97.0 | 83.7 | 162.0 | 174.0 | 151.3 | 65.93 | 67.57 | 64.55 | 60,064 |
| Quebec | 116.2 | 114.6 | 112.3 | 220.3 | 219.0 | 207.6 | 77.57 | 78.02 | 75.60 | 801,637 |
| Ontario | 119.3 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 226.1 | 222.6 | 210.6 | 83.27 | 83.22 | 80.30 | 1,191,439 |
| Prairie Region: | 124.5 | 123.3 | 121.3 | 226.5 | 225.4 | 215.5 | 77.38 | 78.27 | 75.30 | 358,329 |
| Manitoba | 106.9 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 190.2 | 188.5 | 181.6 | 74.33 | 74.94 | 72.73 | 134,575 |
| Saskatchewan | 116.9 | 113.5 | 116.3 | 213.5 | 206.9 | 205.9 | 75.98 | 75.90 | 73.38 | 64,213 |
| Alberta (s) | 149.0 | 143.9 | 143.9 | 273.3 | 275.6 | 253.1 | 81.21 | 81.97 | 79.41 | 159,541 |
| British Columbia (s) | 111.4 | 110.4 | 103.3 | 214.1 | 212.1 | 206.3 | 87.14 | 87.10 | 86.03 | 243,696 |
| Canada | 116.7 | 115.2 | 112.6 | 219.3 | 217.5 | 206.3 | 80.21 | 80.41 | 78.12 | 2,784,629 |
| Urban areas | | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's | 129.6 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 242.2 | 225.4 | 210.1 | 59.79 | 59.46 | 57.09 | 12,775 |
| Sydney | 72.5 | 64.6 | 74.2 | 120.3 | 108.7 | 119.7 | 77.51 | 73.27 | 75.10 | 13,329 |
| Halifax | 119.2 | 126.0 | 113.3 | 225.7 | 239.0 | 202.7 | 67.34 | 63.01 | 64.12 | 31,263 |
| Moncton | 103.0 | 100.7 | 99.2 | 175.3 | 173.1 | 164.6 | 61.73 | 62.37 | 60.06 | 8,362 |
| Saint John | 105.9 | 117.9 | 95.4 | 191.2 | 224.0 | 167.7 | 64.21 | 67.59 | 62.47 | 16,355 |
| Chicoutimi - Jonquiere | 105.3 | 100.3 | 107.9 | 206.7 | 193.4 | 211.3 | 97.15 | 95.93 | 97.78 | 13,709 |
| Quebec | 116.3 | 113.9 | 103.5 | 225.9 | 219.4 | 205.3 | 68.47 | 68.19 | 66.74 | 43,259 |
| Sherbrooke | 103.2 | 105.3 | 97.3 | 190.2 | 193.0 | 172.5 | 66.78 | 66.38 | 64.21 | 11,962 |
| Shawinigan | 100.3 | 100.1 | 101.5 | 183.4 | 191.3 | 190.5 | 85.39 | 87.79 | 86.06 | 8,767 |
| Three Rivers | 112.5 | 108.6 | 103.5 | 198.3 | 198.0 | 194.6 | 72.26 | 74.53 | 73.28 | 13,312 |
| Drummondville | 57.6 | 58.7 | 75.0 | 100.3 | 103.0 | 126.5 | 65.49 | 66.04 | 63.49 | 4,946 |
| Montreal | 125.4 | 124.0 | 121.7 | 233.0 | 236.3 | 223.9 | 79.27 | 79.57 | 76.35 | 454,243 |
| Ottawa - Hull | 129.3 | 127.7 | 122.1 | 245.2 | 243.3 | 226.4 | 74.25 | 75.03 | 72.37 | 55,631 |
| Kingston | 112.8 | 111.9 | 116.7 | 220.5 | 220.1 | 226.0 | 77.42 | 77.92 | 76.74 | 10,158 |
| Peterborough | 94.1 | 92.3 | 88.7 | 190.9 | 187.2 | 169.6 | 90.04 | 89.58 | 85.01 | 11,500 |
| Oshawa | 135.3 | 131.3 | 172.2 | 339.3 | 351.1 | 311.5 | 104.88 | 96.59 | 90.44 | 23,346 |
| Toronto | 134.6 | 135.2 | 123.7 | 254.5 | 252.5 | 236.3 | 33.52 | 33.77 | 31.41 | 452,047 |
| Hamilton | 111.3 | 109.1 | 105.9 | 214.3 | 211.1 | 193.1 | 39.23 | 39.63 | 36.77 | 33,563 |
| St. Catharines | 110.2 | 109.2 | 105.1 | 213.1 | 208.6 | 191.3 | 94.23 | 93.17 | 88.96 | 34,110 |
| Niagara Falls | 96.1 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 173.9 | 173.5 | 171.6 | 83.19 | 84.06 | 83.24 | 8,796 |
| Brantford | 80.3 | 73.8 | 82.2 | 139.0 | 136.4 | 141.2 | 75.23 | 75.72 | 75.11 | 13,003 |
| Guelph | 119.6 | 113.4 | 115.3 | 219.2 | 217.7 | 204.9 | 73.75 | 73.94 | 71.29 | 8,338 |
| Galt | 111.4 | 109.1 | 105.2 | 205.2 | 203.7 | 188.0 | 71.90 | 72.35 | 69.65 | 11,177 |
| Kitchener | 127.0 | 124.9 | 117.0 | 234.6 | 232.2 | 211.4 | 74.96 | 75.44 | 73.33 | 28,333 |
| Sudbury | 144.0 | 142.2 | 146.1 | 251.8 | 248.4 | 254.0 | 92.04 | 91.97 | 91.55 | 23,794 |
| Timmins | 88.1 | 87.4 | 90.5 | 136.0 | 137.2 | 137.0 | 72.49 | 73.64 | 71.13 | 7,447 |
| London | 132.6 | 131.0 | 125.1 | 243.5 | 247.9 | 229.3 | 75.47 | 76.25 | 74.03 | 38,809 |
| Sarnia | 130.5 | 126.4 | 123.0 | 284.1 | 272.2 | 256.5 | 104.60 | 103.46 | 100.26 | 12,631 |
| Windsor | 72.9 | 64.0 | 72.7 | 131.2 | 113.9 | 126.2 | 90.12 | 89.16 | 87.17 | 32,541 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 145.7 | 138.9 | 135.2 | 291.2 | 271.1 | 266.7 | 100.65 | 101.15 | 99.46 | 13,649 |
| Ft. William - Pt. Arthur | 99.3 | 93.9 | 105.0 | 176.6 | 169.9 | 190.5 | 79.23 | 80.64 | 80.93 | 12,487 |
| Winnipeg | 107.3 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 196.9 | 194.3 | 191.1 | 71.95 | 71.39 | 70.23 | 92,463 |
| Regina | 133.7 | 128.4 | 129.6 | 260.5 | 250.9 | 242.3 | 75.71 | 75.95 | 72.00 | 17,657 |
| Saskatoon | 132.6 | 129.4 | 134.3 | 250.3 | 242.6 | 248.9 | 70.74 | 70.22 | 69.68 | 11,388 |
| Edmonton | 193.1 | 139.9 | 177.9 | 359.3 | 364.7 | 323.6 | 75.88 | 76.09 | 74.07 | 53,650 |
| Calgary | 173.6 | 172.3 | 166.7 | 323.7 | 354.7 | 301.6 | 80.36 | 80.27 | 75.36 | 46,031 |
| Vancouver | 111.5 | 110.1 | 109.3 | 213.3 | 215.5 | 211.5 | 85.27 | 85.24 | 84.35 | 129,460 |
| Victoria | 112.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 215.8 | 215.2 | 197.3 | 79.78 | 79.23 | 73.37 | 16,407 |
| Industrial divisions | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 35.7 | 47.1 | 34.0 | 80.6 | 98.9 | 74.8 | 90.12 | 83.93 | 87.60 | 26,129 |
| Mining | 113.3 | 114.3 | 111.3 | 215.7 | 219.3 | 206.6 | 98.15 | 99.19 | 95.16 | 100,389 |
| Manufacturing | 110.3 | 109.6 | 105.4 | 211.7 | 210.5 | 196.7 | 83.14 | 83.23 | 80.95 | 1,195,220 |
| Durable goods (u) | 114.7 | 113.3 | 107.5 | 219.9 | 217.3 | 199.9 | 89.59 | 89.62 | 86.90 | 566,247 |
| Non-durable goods (u) | 106.7 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 203.8 | 203.9 | 193.7 | 77.34 | 77.52 | 75.77 | 628,973 |
| Construction | 112.4 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 225.4 | 216.4 | 212.1 | 83.41 | 87.21 | 82.72 | 237,952 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 105.3 | 103.4 | 106.7 | 193.5 | 189.2 | 186.5 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 84.02 | 336,179 |
| Public utility operation | 136.7 | 135.7 | 133.4 | 280.3 | 278.5 | 267.7 | 97.00 | 96.95 | 94.95 | 59,623 |
| Trade | 137.7 | 135.6 | 134.2 | 253.4 | 249.1 | 240.2 | 69.13 | 69.02 | 67.15 | 490,002 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 168.4 | 168.4 | 161.1 | 300.3 | 295.1 | 279.6 | 76.40 | 75.06 | 74.09 | 171,217 |
| Service (v) | 151.8 | 149.6 | 143.0 | 290.1 | 283.7 | 265.3 | 57.45 | 57.03 | 55.91 | 167,913 |
| Industrial composite | 116.7 | 115.2 | 112.6 | 219.3 | 217.5 | 206.3 | 80.21 | 80.41 | 78.12 | 2,784,629 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The large rise in transportation equipment reflected the settlement of industrial disputes in the motor vehicles group, although larger-than-seasonal increases were also recorded in motor vehicle parts and accessories. Aircraft and parts declined for the third successive month. It is not entirely clear whether this drop reflects a newly-emerging seasonal pattern or is symptomatic of general business conditions in the industry. The remaining components of transportation equipment rose less than seasonally.

The seasonally-adjusted non-durable goods manufacturing index declined slightly in April. The main factor in the decrease was a smaller-than-usual rise in food and beverages. The changes in the remaining industry groups did not differ materially from seasonal patterns. However, larger-than-seasonal increases in rubber and leather products continued the upward movement of recent months.

Non-manufacturing Industries

In recent years the spring decline in logging has been increasingly concentrated in March instead of extending to April suggesting a change in the seasonal pattern. It is difficult to make a meaningful statement about employment conditions in mining, largely because of the erratic movement of the coal component. From March to April, the adjusted index for this division rose mainly because of the recall of coal miners in Nova Scotia, temporarily laid off in January. Construction fell sharply over the month to levels prevailing before the large rise recorded in March, which now appears to have been of temporary significance, a result of a large though short-lived advance in the building component.

In the service-producing industries the only significant change was in trade, in which larger-than-usual increases in retail stores raised the adjusted division index. Transportation, storage and communication fell slightly, continuing the steadily downward movement in evidence since November 1960. The remaining industrial divisions recorded little change.

Table 2.-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Canada, by Industrial Division

| Year and Month | Forestry (chiefly logging) | Mining | Manufacturing | | | | Construction |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | | All Manufactures | Durable Goods (u) | Non- Durable Goods (u) | | |
| | | | Season- ally adjusted | Un- adjusted | Season- ally adjusted | Un- adjusted | |
| Average | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 149.6 | 88.6 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 85.6 | |
| 1948 | 138.4 | 97.2 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 99.3 | 95.4 | |
| 1949 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1950 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 101.1 | 103.1 | |
| 1951 | 140.3 | 111.0 | 108.1 | 113.2 | 103.5 | 110.7 | |
| 1952 | 119.5 | 116.9 | 109.9 | 118.0 | 102.8 | 123.1 | |
| 1953 | 98.3 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 123.5 | 103.9 | 118.1 | |
| 1954 | 96.3 | 110.4 | 107.3 | 114.2 | 101.4 | 110.6 | |
| 1955 | 102.9 | 113.7 | 109.8 | 117.4 | 103.2 | 115.0 | |
| 1956 | 113.2 | 122.7 | 115.8 | 126.4 | 106.6 | 131.8 | |
| 1957 | 99.3 | 127.2 | 115.8 | 125.3 | 107.6 | 135.7 | |
| 1958 | 75.9 | 123.5 | 109.8 | 114.8 | 105.6 | 126.2 | |
| 1959 | 78.9 | 123.4 | 111.1 | 115.5 | 107.3 | 130.3 | |
| 1960 | 84.0 | 120.1 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 106.8 | 125.7 | |
| 1961 | 71.6 | 116.5 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 107.5 | 121.7 | |
| 1960 | | | | | | | |
| January | 77.5 | 75.1 | 122.4 | 123.4 | 107.5 | 110.4 | 105.0 |
| February | 70.1 | 73.8 | 118.3 | 119.6 | 107.5 | 110.2 | 104.0 |
| March | 52.9 | 73.9 | 118.4 | 120.2 | 108.4 | 113.3 | 129.7 |
| April | 42.6 | 80.0 | 120.6 | 124.5 | 109.5 | 111.2 | 131.2 |
| May | 61.9 | 78.2 | 123.3 | 123.9 | 111.7 | 111.4 | 132.4 |
| June | 87.2 | 81.7 | 126.4 | 124.5 | 114.2 | 111.8 | 128.7 |
| July | 78.1 | 72.2 | 127.8 | 124.7 | 112.2 | 110.4 | 129.3 |
| August | 76.0 | 71.8 | 127.0 | 123.8 | 113.5 | 110.6 | 131.0 |
| September | 97.2 | 83.4 | 125.8 | 124.0 | 115.3 | 111.8 | 131.3 |
| October | 102.6 | 82.8 | 124.9 | 123.9 | 113.9 | 112.0 | 131.0 |
| November | 102.7 | 83.7 | 123.7 | 124.2 | 110.6 | 110.4 | 129.1 |
| December | 97.5 | 85.6 | 121.8 | 124.2 | 108.4 | 111.7 | 130.3 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | |
| January | 87.7 | 84.6 | 122.6 | 123.5 | 108.6 | 111.7 | 127.5 |
| February | 81.2 | 85.5 | 122.1 | 122.9 | 108.9 | 111.7 | 127.2 |
| March | 60.9 | 85.5 | 121.8 | 123.5 | 109.0 | 111.2 | 125.4 |
| April | 41.0 | 78.2 | 113.4 | 116.7 | 108.9 | 110.6 | 123.2 |
| May | 61.1 | 78.8 | 118.0 | 118.8 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 126.3 |
| June | 89.1 | 83.1 | 122.1 | 120.4 | 112.2 | 109.7 | 121.5 |
| July | 93.2 | 85.5 | 123.3 | 120.5 | 110.2 | 108.4 | 125.0 |
| August | 95.2 | 89.0 | 123.9 | 120.8 | 111.7 | 108.8 | 124.3 |
| September | 101.3 | 86.5 | 123.2 | 121.3 | 111.6 | 108.2 | 124.6 |
| October | 107.9 | 86.7 | 120.0 | 119.1 | 109.6 | 107.8 | 124.3 |
| November | 100.5 | 82.3 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 108.1 | 107.8 | 125.4 |
| December | 89.4 | 78.9 | 113.1 | 115.5 | 104.1 | 107.3 | 123.9 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | |
| January | 76.3 | 73.4 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 104.3 | 107.3 | 120.9 |
| February | 66.1 | 69.6 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 104.6 | 107.3 | 96.9 |
| March | 41.8 | 58.8 | 113.0 | 114.5 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 98.0 |
| April | 34.0 | 65.3 | 111.8 | 114.9 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 106.6 |
| May | 53.3 | 69.5 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 108.4 | 108.1 | 118.6 |
| June | 76.6 | 71.2 | 119.7 | 118.1 | 111.2 | 108.7 | 119.3 |
| July | 82.9 | 75.8 | 121.0 | 118.3 | 110.9 | 109.1 | 119.5 |
| August | 77.4 | 72.0 | 120.2 | 117.2 | 113.1 | 110.1 | 124.2 |
| September | 85.3 | 72.6 | 118.5 | 116.6 | 112.8 | 109.3 | 123.6 |
| October | 95.2 | 76.3 | 117.1 | 116.3 | 112.1 | 110.3 | 121.3 |
| November | 90.0 | 73.9 | 116.6 | 116.9 | 110.9 | 112.8 | 123.3 |
| December | 80.8 | 71.5 | 115.1 | 117.6 | 107.9 | 111.5 | 126.0 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

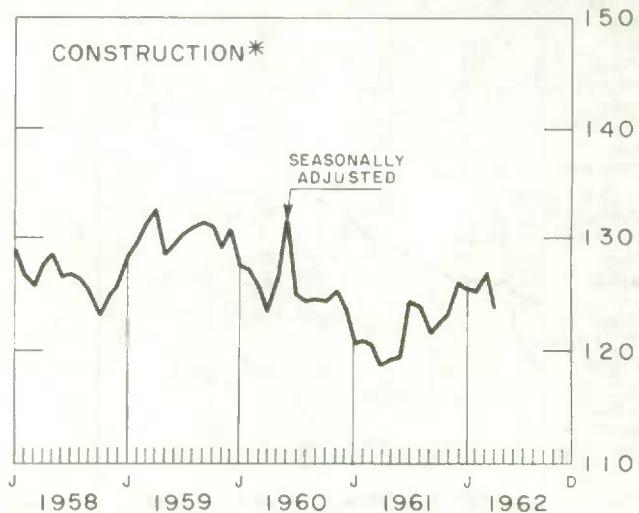
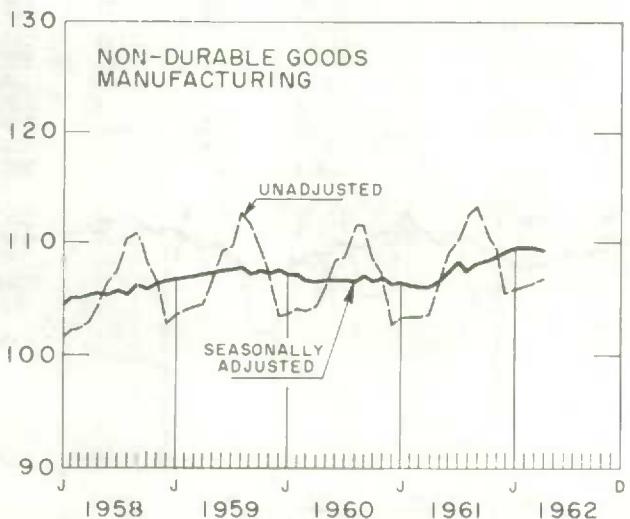
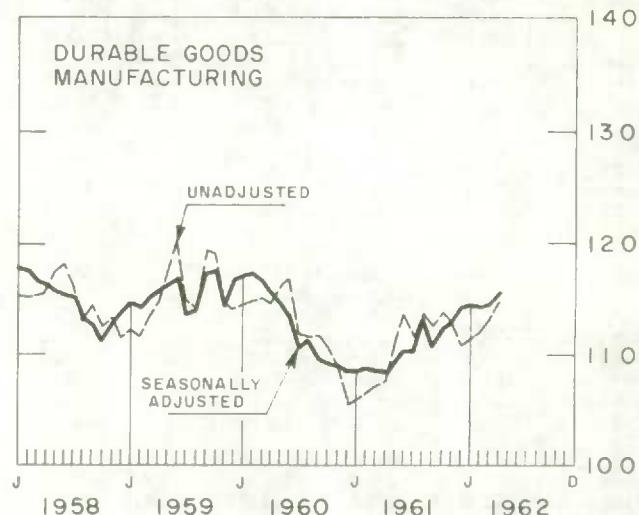
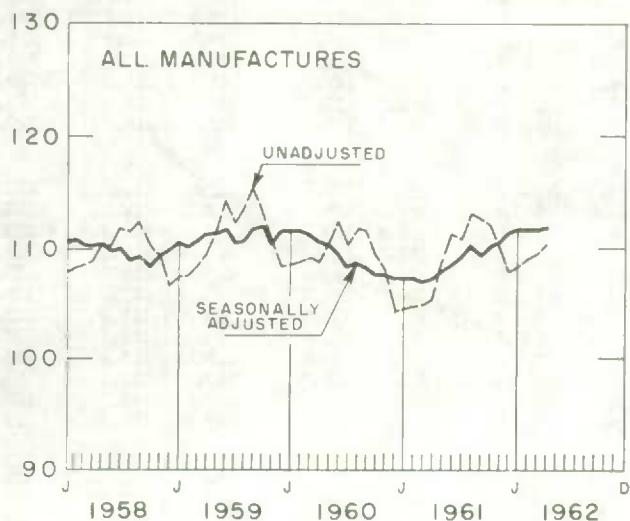
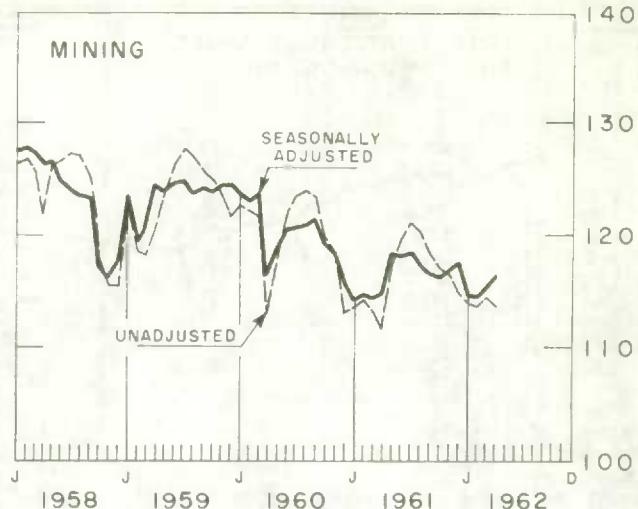
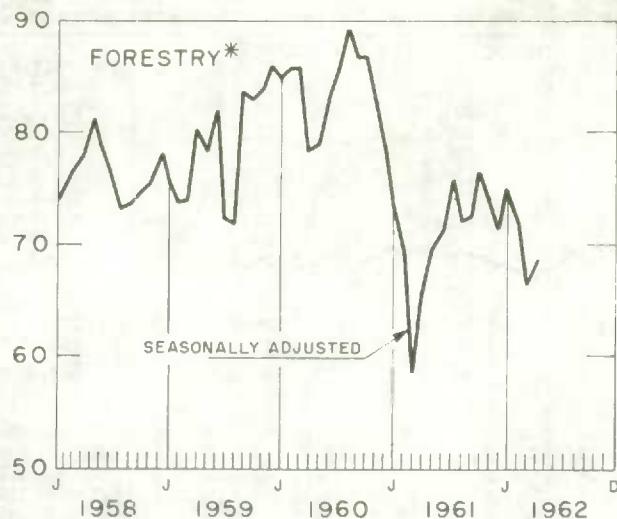
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

| | Transportation, Storage and Communication | | Public Utility Operation | | Trade | | Finance, Insurance and Real Estate | | (v) Service | | Industrial Composite | |
|-----------------|---|----------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|--|----------|------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------|----------|
| | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted | Season- ally Un- adjusted | Adjusted |
| Averages | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 95.4 | | 76.7 | | 90.2 | | 91.5 | | 94.6 | | 95.7 | |
| 1948 | 99.0 | | 89.0 | | 96.3 | | 96.0 | | 99.1 | | 99.7 | |
| 1949 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | | 100.0 | | 100.0 | | 100.0 | | 100.0 | |
| 1950 | 100.2 | | 101.2 | | 103.6 | | 105.9 | | 101.0 | | 102.1 | |
| 1951 | 106.8 | | 103.7 | | 107.4 | | 116.2 | | 103.3 | | 109.1 | |
| 1952 | 110.9 | | 108.0 | | 110.4 | | 122.1 | | 107.0 | | 111.9 | |
| 1953 | 111.2 | | 112.4 | | 113.1 | | 122.4 | | 108.8 | | 113.1 | |
| 1954 | 109.0 | | 116.1 | | 114.8 | | 128.0 | | 111.7 | | 109.9 | |
| 1955 | 110.8 | | 119.2 | | 118.7 | | 132.1 | | 115.0 | | 112.9 | |
| 1956 | 118.3 | | 126.3 | | 126.3 | | 137.1 | | 125.1 | | 120.7 | |
| 1957 | 120.4 | | 133.6 | | 131.8 | | 145.0 | | 131.9 | | 122.6 | |
| 1958 | 115.5 | | 137.6 | | 131.6 | | 149.3 | | 135.1 | | 117.9 | |
| 1959 | 114.3 | | 138.7 | | 135.3 | | 153.2 | | 139.3 | | 119.7 | |
| 1960 | 111.1 | | 137.8 | | 136.7 | | 156.7 | | 143.2 | | 118.7 | |
| 1961 | 108.6 | | 138.3 | | 137.8 | | 163.1 | | 148.9 | | 118.1 | |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 109.3 | 115.2 | 132.0 | 137.5 | 129.6 | 133.2 | 151.3 | 151.7 | 131.6 | 136.8 | 113.7 | 118.7 |
| February | 108.5 | 114.5 | 132.5 | 138.4 | 129.0 | 133.9 | 150.8 | 151.7 | 131.7 | 137.0 | 113.0 | 118.6 |
| March | 109.7 | 115.2 | 133.1 | 138.4 | 131.1 | 134.6 | 151.0 | 152.0 | 132.6 | 137.4 | 113.7 | 119.2 |
| April | 112.3 | 114.6 | 135.8 | 138.8 | 131.5 | 134.1 | 151.5 | 152.2 | 134.5 | 138.0 | 115.7 | 119.8 |
| May | 116.0 | 114.8 | 139.8 | 138.7 | 133.5 | 134.8 | 151.3 | 152.6 | 138.7 | 138.1 | 119.6 | 119.6 |
| June | 118.3 | 114.4 | 142.7 | 138.6 | 134.7 | 134.8 | 152.4 | 153.0 | 144.8 | 138.8 | 123.5 | 120.0 |
| July | 119.7 | 114.4 | 145.0 | 138.8 | 133.3 | 135.3 | 152.8 | 153.3 | 147.2 | 139.5 | 123.1 | 119.3 |
| August | 119.2 | 113.9 | 145.6 | 139.1 | 135.2 | 136.1 | 155.7 | 154.6 | 147.5 | 139.7 | 124.2 | 119.5 |
| September | 118.0 | 114.1 | 142.4 | 139.0 | 138.7 | 136.3 | 155.5 | 153.9 | 144.6 | 140.6 | 125.6 | 120.6 |
| October | 116.1 | 113.6 | 140.4 | 138.9 | 140.0 | 136.9 | 155.4 | 154.2 | 141.5 | 141.4 | 124.4 | 120.7 |
| November | 114.6 | 114.0 | 138.4 | 138.7 | 143.1 | 136.7 | 155.3 | 154.5 | 139.7 | 142.1 | 121.8 | 119.9 |
| December | 110.1 | 113.0 | 136.7 | 139.2 | 143.4 | 135.9 | 155.0 | 154.8 | 137.3 | 142.2 | 118.1 | 120.4 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 106.8 | 112.7 | 132.7 | 138.4 | 133.4 | 136.9 | 154.8 | 155.1 | 137.1 | 142.6 | 115.1 | 120.2 |
| February | 107.1 | 112.9 | 132.2 | 138.1 | 131.5 | 136.6 | 155.0 | 155.8 | 137.6 | 143.1 | 114.6 | 120.2 |
| March | 107.4 | 112.5 | 132.3 | 138.0 | 132.6 | 136.3 | 154.7 | 155.8 | 138.1 | 143.1 | 114.2 | 119.8 |
| April | 109.3 | 112.0 | 133.7 | 137.1 | 134.3 | 137.0 | 154.8 | 155.7 | 140.1 | 143.6 | 114.8 | 118.8 |
| May | 112.5 | 111.4 | 138.7 | 137.8 | 135.6 | 136.9 | 155.2 | 156.0 | 143.8 | 143.2 | 118.9 | 119.0 |
| June | 114.9 | 111.1 | 143.3 | 138.7 | 137.0 | 137.2 | 155.8 | 156.3 | 149.5 | 143.3 | 123.0 | 119.4 |
| July | 115.4 | 110.5 | 144.4 | 138.2 | 135.3 | 137.0 | 156.1 | 156.6 | 150.7 | 143.0 | 121.9 | 118.2 |
| August | 115.6 | 110.6 | 144.3 | 137.8 | 136.4 | 137.1 | 156.7 | 155.9 | 151.0 | 143.3 | 123.1 | 118.4 |
| September | 114.5 | 110.6 | 140.8 | 137.5 | 138.3 | 136.4 | 159.5 | 157.8 | 147.6 | 143.4 | 123.1 | 118.1 |
| October | 112.6 | 110.2 | 138.8 | 137.4 | 139.6 | 136.4 | 159.4 | 158.1 | 143.7 | 143.5 | 121.5 | 117.8 |
| November | 110.3 | 109.7 | 137.2 | 137.4 | 142.9 | 136.5 | 159.5 | 158.6 | 141.2 | 143.4 | 119.7 | 117.7 |
| December | 106.3 | 109.4 | 134.7 | 137.0 | 144.0 | 136.7 | 159.3 | 158.9 | 138.6 | 143.5 | 114.8 | 117.1 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 103.0 | 108.7 | 131.9 | 137.6 | 133.5 | 136.9 | 159.6 | 159.9 | 137.2 | 142.7 | 111.6 | 116.5 |
| February | 102.5 | 108.0 | 132.0 | 137.9 | 131.4 | 136.5 | 159.7 | 160.5 | 137.5 | 142.9 | 111.0 | 116.4 |
| March | 103.7 | 108.5 | 132.2 | 137.4 | 133.8 | 137.5 | 160.1 | 161.3 | 138.9 | 144.0 | 111.1 | 116.2 |
| April | 106.7 | 108.3 | 133.4 | 137.1 | 134.2 | 137.0 | 161.1 | 162.2 | 143.0 | 146.4 | 112.6 | 116.4 |
| May | 109.2 | 108.2 | 133.5 | 137.7 | 136.0 | 137.3 | 161.9 | 162.7 | 148.3 | 148.3 | 117.2 | 117.3 |
| June | 112.0 | 108.2 | 142.1 | 137.3 | 137.5 | 137.7 | 163.0 | 163.5 | 155.2 | 148.7 | 121.3 | 117.3 |
| July | 113.5 | 108.3 | 144.4 | 138.1 | 137.2 | 138.9 | 163.5 | 164.0 | 157.1 | 149.2 | 122.5 | 118.9 |
| August | 113.3 | 108.9 | 144.6 | 138.1 | 137.7 | 138.3 | 163.8 | 163.1 | 162.3 | 154.1 | 123.9 | 119.2 |
| September | 112.5 | 103.5 | 142.1 | 138.9 | 139.3 | 137.3 | 163.5 | 161.7 | 155.3 | 151.3 | 123.3 | 118.4 |
| October | 110.9 | 108.5 | 140.7 | 139.3 | 141.5 | 138.2 | 166.3 | 165.4 | 152.7 | 152.4 | 122.9 | 119.3 |
| November | 109.3 | 109.1 | 139.5 | 139.6 | 144.5 | 138.0 | 167.0 | 166.0 | 150.7 | 153.0 | 121.6 | 119.6 |
| December | 105.3 | 109.2 | 137.7 | 140.0 | 146.0 | 138.7 | 166.8 | 166.3 | 148.1 | 153.3 | 117.3 | 120.3 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 102.3 | 107.3 | 135.3 | 141.7 | 135.8 | 139.3 | 167.4 | 167.7 | 147.7 | 153.6 | 115.2 | 120.4 |
| February | 102.3 | 108.3 | 135.5 | 141.6 | 133.7 | 138.9 | 167.7 | 168.5 | 147.7 | 153.5 | 114.7 | 120.3 |
| March | 103.4 | 108.2 | 135.7 | 141.0 | 135.6 | 139.4 | 168.4 | 169.6 | 149.6 | 155.1 | 115.2 | 120.5 |
| April | 105.3 | 107.9 | 136.7 | 140.5 | 137.7 | 140.5 | 168.4 | 169.6 | 151.8 | 155.5 | 116.7 | 120.6 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | | |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

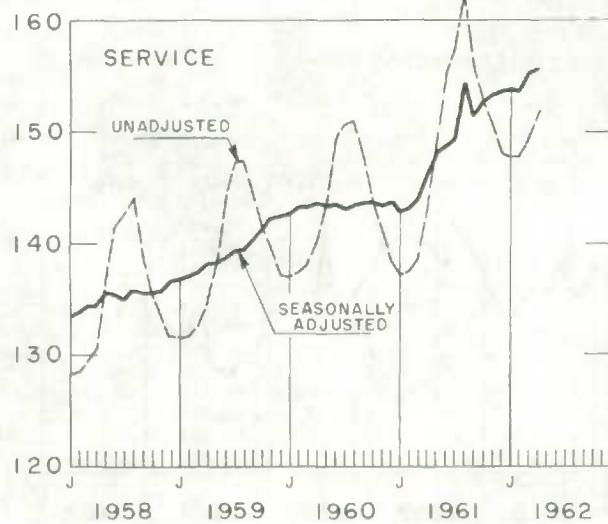
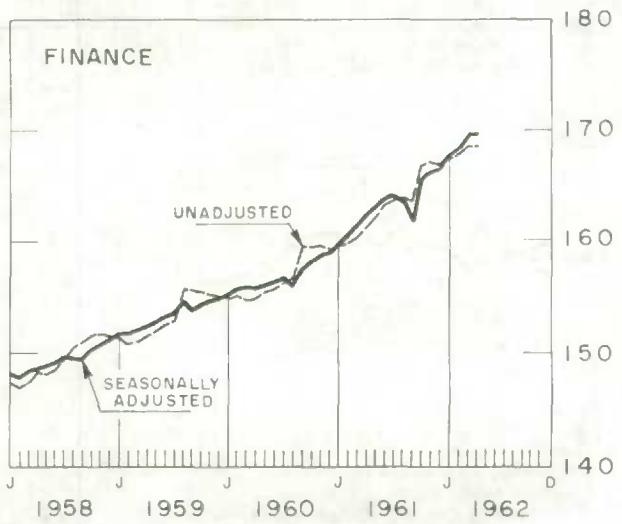
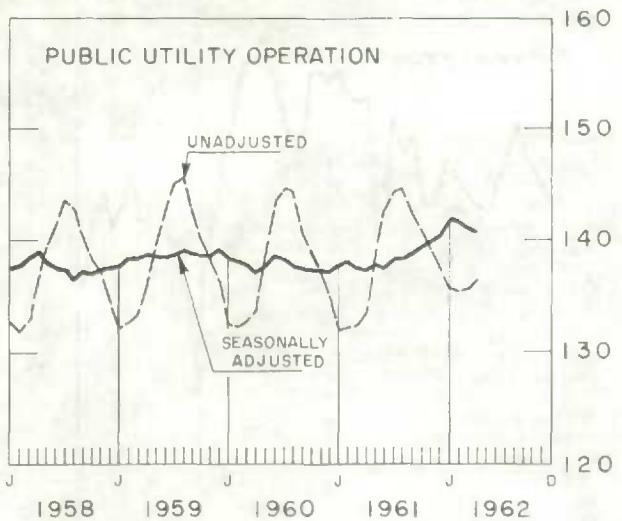
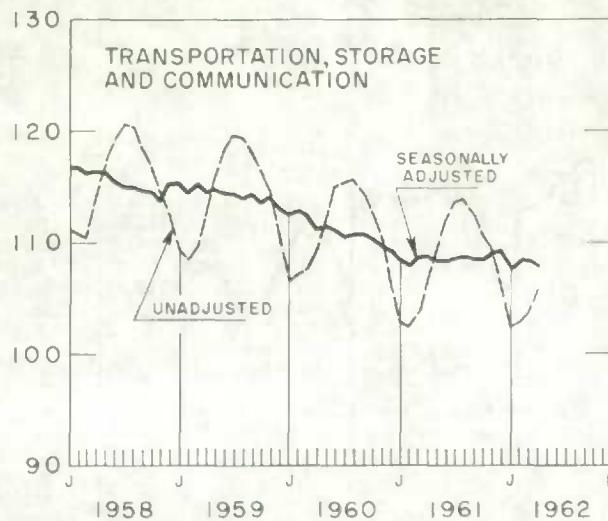


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

| Industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | % | 1949=100 | | | | dollars | | | | number |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 76 | 35.7 | 47.1 | 34.0 | 41.0 | 90.12 | 83.93 | 87.60 | 84.95 | 26,129 |
| Mining | 96 | 113.3 | 114.3 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 98.15 | 99.19 | 95.16 | 94.22 | 100,389 |
| Metal mining | | 130.1 | 129.1 | 130.3 | 136.6 | 99.49 | 98.97 | 96.35 | 95.64 | 61,503 |
| Gold (a) | | 68.4 | 68.2 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 81.41 | 81.58 | 77.56 | 75.33 | 15,577 |
| Other metal (b) | | 187.4 | 185.6 | 185.9 | 196.3 | 105.63 | 104.91 | 103.01 | 102.64 | 45,926 |
| Iron | | 251.7 | 241.7 | 243.9 | 260.2 | 115.18 | 115.95 | 111.64 | 108.39 | 3,398 |
| Uranium | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 115.69 | 116.95 | 112.18 | 111.23 | 4,789 |
| Fuels | | 80.1 | 80.0 | 76.5 | 74.2 | 101.22 | 104.88 | 96.54 | 95.99 | 24,658 |
| Coal | | 37.9 | 34.1 | 37.5 | 32.5 | 74.50 | 75.75 | 71.35 | 69.97 | 9,375 |
| Oil and natural gas | | 252.1 | 297.7 | 244.7 | 253.6 | 117.61 | 118.51 | 113.14 | 110.35 | 15,283 |
| Non-metal (c) | | 135.6 | 130.7 | 131.0 | 123.4 | 86.99 | 89.14 | 87.46 | 84.02 | 14,223 |
| Asbestos | | 181.6 | 181.6 | 178.7 | 171.0 | 96.96 | 97.98 | 98.49 | 92.52 | 6,835 |
| Manufacturing | 92 | 110.3 | 109.6 | 105.4 | 108.9 | 83.14 | 83.22 | 80.95 | 78.40 | 1,195,220 |
| Durable goods (u) | | 114.7 | 113.3 | 107.5 | 114.6 | 89.59 | 89.62 | 86.90 | 84.27 | 566,247 |
| Non-durable goods (u) | | 106.7 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 77.34 | 77.52 | 75.77 | 72.94 | 628,973 |
| Food and beverages | | 107.7 | 105.1 | 104.5 | 107.3 | 74.02 | 74.01 | 72.72 | 70.38 | 150,970 |
| Meat products | | 129.6 | 127.7 | 123.7 | 132.7 | 82.73 | 82.69 | 80.97 | 78.54 | 29,378 |
| Dairy products | | 122.3 | 118.2 | 122.0 | 122.0 | 69.27 | 69.03 | 67.64 | 65.33 | 14,975 |
| Canned and cured fish | | 94.2 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 94.3 | 53.33 | 52.35 | 52.19 | 49.31 | 10,763 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | | 82.8 | 78.4 | 71.1 | 78.3 | 68.01 | 68.17 | 68.55 | 65.08 | 11,598 |
| Grain mill products | | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 102.5 | 79.59 | 79.59 | 78.37 | 75.27 | 9,140 |
| Bread and other bakery products | | 109.6 | 108.6 | 107.6 | 110.5 | 68.47 | 67.85 | 66.59 | 66.09 | 22,531 |
| Biscuits and crackers | | 91.2 | 90.9 | 91.8 | 88.0 | 63.63 | 64.92 | 59.57 | 58.34 | 6,737 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | | 94.2 | 92.4 | 97.0 | 99.0 | 100.24 | 100.65 | 96.09 | 93.04 | 13,170 |
| Other beverages (d) | | 144.5 | 139.8 | 140.0 | 137.8 | 74.87 | 73.53 | 72.27 | 70.85 | 10,389 |
| Confectionery | | 81.9 | 83.4 | 79.8 | 82.2 | 59.41 | 59.12 | 59.94 | 57.81 | 7,949 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | | 99.7 | 109.7 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 74.99 | 73.33 | 80.87 | 77.71 | 10,148 |
| Rubber products | | 102.3 | 101.6 | 96.0 | 103.7 | 84.44 | 85.91 | 82.27 | 79.95 | 20,321 |
| Leather products | | 83.6 | 89.9 | 85.6 | 81.1 | 54.70 | 56.50 | 53.89 | 50.48 | 29,392 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | | 96.0 | 97.3 | 91.9 | 87.7 | 52.11 | 54.32 | 50.95 | 47.48 | 20,489 |
| Other leather products (f) | | 75.2 | 76.5 | 74.6 | 69.6 | 60.68 | 61.50 | 60.24 | 57.10 | 8,903 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | | 77.8 | 77.3 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 65.54 | 66.44 | 64.14 | 62.26 | 58,288 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | | 74.2 | 75.1 | 69.8 | 68.6 | 61.73 | 63.79 | 60.31 | 59.18 | 18,249 |
| Woollen goods | | 59.7 | 53.7 | 59.5 | 60.5 | 61.41 | 62.43 | 60.43 | 57.38 | 9,008 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk (t) | | 77.2 | 78.5 | 81.8 | 83.4 | 72.60 | 72.39 | 70.11 | 68.62 | 13,202 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | | 91.4 | 94.0 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 51.69 | 52.92 | 50.25 | 43.55 | 99,208 |
| Men's clothing | | 94.0 | 95.9 | 90.2 | 89.1 | 50.34 | 51.79 | 49.01 | 47.20 | 33,286 |
| Women's clothing | | 99.6 | 104.4 | 98.5 | 96.1 | 53.76 | 54.39 | 52.25 | 50.36 | 27,389 |
| Knit goods | | 71.2 | 73.8 | 69.4 | 71.1 | 51.02 | 51.51 | 49.70 | 47.92 | 18,275 |
| Fur goods | | 64.1 | 62.5 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 75.52 | 82.70 | 71.62 | 66.01 | 2,995 |
| Wood products | | 101.5 | 102.3 | 97.2 | 100.7 | 70.36 | 71.58 | 70.33 | 67.72 | 94,871 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | | 101.7 | 104.1 | 97.4 | 101.0 | 72.33 | 74.03 | 73.56 | 70.34 | 59,654 |
| Furniture | | 112.6 | 111.7 | 105.9 | 109.2 | 68.54 | 68.56 | 66.09 | 64.48 | 25,968 |
| Other wood products (h) | | 78.6 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 83.5 | 62.72 | 63.78 | 61.93 | 60.79 | 9,249 |
| Paper products | | 122.2 | 120.9 | 120.9 | 120.8 | 96.34 | 96.76 | 96.23 | 89.92 | 91,782 |
| Pulp and paper mills (g) | | 121.8 | 120.4 | 121.9 | 121.1 | 103.78 | 104.36 | 104.45 | 96.75 | 64,285 |
| Other paper products (i) | | 123.2 | 122.2 | 118.7 | 120.0 | 78.93 | 79.06 | 76.45 | 73.47 | 27,497 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 126.0 | 126.2 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 90.87 | 90.73 | 87.14 | 85.11 | 61,685 |
| Iron and steel products | | 106.2 | 105.0 | 101.9 | 108.9 | 94.35 | 93.50 | 91.50 | 88.35 | 173,140 |
| Agricultural implements | | 63.3 | 64.0 | 69.9 | 79.2 | 98.10 | 96.85 | 93.02 | 88.76 | 11,159 |
| Boilers and plate work | | 112.9 | 109.5 | 108.6 | 114.3 | 93.02 | 93.75 | 88.86 | 86.21 | 7,127 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | | 143.1 | 146.9 | 142.0 | 151.4 | 95.09 | 95.50 | 92.72 | 89.71 | 11,103 |
| Hardware and tools | | 104.5 | 104.7 | 98.3 | 102.4 | 82.89 | 83.52 | 82.03 | 79.29 | 12,005 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | | 99.4 | 98.4 | 92.1 | 97.5 | 80.06 | 80.99 | 77.62 | 75.30 | 8,520 |
| Iron castings | | 93.2 | 91.6 | 87.3 | 93.7 | 90.07 | 91.10 | 86.67 | 84.41 | 18,451 |
| Machinery (j) | | 108.1 | 107.7 | 103.2 | 107.3 | 90.20 | 90.76 | 87.37 | 84.78 | 34,032 |
| Industrial machinery (r) | | 122.3 | 122.1 | 113.0 | 119.4 | 90.78 | 91.28 | 88.23 | 85.38 | 26,519 |
| Primary iron and steel | | 121.3 | 119.2 | 115.4 | 125.4 | 108.57 | 103.07 | 105.30 | 100.80 | 36,352 |
| Sheet metal products | | 109.2 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 106.6 | 92.31 | 92.51 | 89.97 | 86.35 | 17,039 |
| Wire and wire products | | 109.6 | 108.9 | 103.4 | 113.8 | 93.61 | 93.50 | 92.09 | 89.04 | 9,046 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

| Industries | Estimated coverage(w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | % | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | | number |
| Manufacturing - Concluded: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 113.4 | 110.2 | 103.3 | 112.9 | 97.08 | 95.79 | 91.30 | 89.79 | 127,146 | |
| Aircraft and parts | 257.9 | 262.9 | 257.0 | 239.2 | 94.96 | 96.64 | 95.44 | 94.23 | 29,713 | |
| Motor vehicles | 113.8 | 101.0 | 103.3 | 115.6 | 114.39 | 111.82 | 98.87 | 99.65 | 31,731 | |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 112.5 | 110.8 | 101.9 | 109.3 | 98.40 | 95.54 | 90.85 | 88.61 | 20,083 | |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 56.2 | 56.1 | 53.0 | 64.6 | 86.23 | 84.36 | 81.08 | 80.13 | 20,150 | |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 146.7 | 146.1 | 113.7 | 139.1 | 85.83 | 87.20 | 85.39 | 82.64 | 22,386 | |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 123.5 | 122.7 | 122.4 | 128.6 | 93.80 | 93.72 | 92.42 | 88.91 | 53,306 | |
| Aluminum products | 136.7 | 135.2 | 135.3 | 141.7 | 91.47 | 91.91 | 90.58 | 84.44 | 8,371 | |
| Brass and copper products | 103.4 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 102.8 | 89.75 | 90.22 | 86.72 | 84.16 | 8,385 | |
| Smelting and refining | 133.4 | 136.8 | 142.2 | 151.0 | 102.44 | 101.81 | 99.89 | 96.43 | 27,706 | |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 143.6 | 142.7 | 127.2 | 134.6 | 88.69 | 89.81 | 87.58 | 84.13 | 79,224 | |
| Heavy electrical machinery | 104.6 | 103.4 | 96.1 | 108.0 | 97.14 | 96.84 | 95.19 | 91.97 | 17,734 | |
| Telecommunication equipment | 255.8 | 257.3 | 210.4 | 210.9 | 86.34 | 88.01 | 87.82 | 82.68 | 21,083 | |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 144.0 | 137.3 | 130.4 | 139.0 | 86.83 | 86.87 | 83.30 | 79.67 | 38,560 | |
| Clay products | 86.0 | 82.5 | 78.8 | 92.7 | 79.65 | 79.10 | 77.56 | 74.78 | 4,751 | |
| Glass and glass products | 161.3 | 156.6 | 149.5 | 150.7 | 83.41 | 83.91 | 80.07 | 76.83 | 10,248 | |
| Concrete products | 240.8 | 221.0 | 219.0 | 244.4 | 84.35 | 86.33 | 81.81 | 77.95 | 8,942 | |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 137.6 | 137.1 | 135.7 | 135.7 | 122.08 | 119.46 | 116.26 | 117.09 | 15,543 | |
| Petroleum refining and products | 140.4 | 140.2 | 138.5 | 138.9 | 122.95 | 120.31 | 116.95 | 117.80 | 15,028 | |
| Chemical products | 133.3 | 131.9 | 130.9 | 133.2 | 98.33 | 97.52 | 93.96 | 90.18 | 55,679 | |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 121.8 | 122.5 | 118.8 | 119.8 | 85.80 | 85.75 | 83.15 | 79.98 | 8,298 | |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 155.1 | 154.3 | 153.4 | 149.9 | 109.49 | 109.00 | 105.10 | 102.43 | 9,603 | |
| Other chemical products (l) | 131.3 | 129.4 | 128.9 | 132.8 | 98.24 | 97.22 | 93.47 | 89.39 | 37,778 | |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 141.4 | 140.9 | 132.6 | 129.4 | 72.69 | 73.67 | 72.28 | 69.67 | 35,957 | |
| Construction | 82 | 112.4 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 111.0 | 83.41 | 87.21 | 82.72 | 79.86 | 237,952 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 110.8 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 109.6 | 90.13 | 94.25 | 89.82 | 87.54 | 146,877 |
| Building | | 116.9 | 110.2 | 110.4 | 117.0 | 89.08 | 93.01 | 87.80 | 85.79 | 124,343 |
| General engineering | | 86.0 | 78.8 | 83.2 | 78.7 | 95.90 | 101.31 | 100.98 | 98.39 | 22,529 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 115.0 | 101.8 | 109.1 | 113.5 | 72.59 | 75.17 | 71.34 | 67.71 | 91,075 |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 89 | 105.8 | 103.4 | 106.7 | 109.8 | 87.90 | 87.90 | 84.02 | 82.59 | 336,179 |
| Transportation | | 96.2 | 93.6 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 88.12 | 88.66 | 84.75 | 83.93 | 245,671 |
| Air transport and airports | | 219.9 | 218.7 | 216.3 | 207.8 | 110.81 | 113.97 | 109.44 | 104.24 | 17,472 |
| Steam railways | | 79.6 | 79.8 | 81.2 | 86.7 | 87.98 | 88.13 | 83.22 | 83.94 | 130,601 |
| Maintenance of equipment | | 74.6 | 74.5 | 77.2 | 80.6 | 84.82 | 85.73 | 78.02 | 82.32 | 16,555 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | | 64.4 | 65.3 | 66.9 | 73.4 | 79.04 | 75.69 | 72.54 | 70.58 | 25,439 |
| Transportation - Steam railways | | 84.1 | 84.2 | 85.7 | 91.3 | 92.39 | 93.78 | 88.68 | 89.89 | 79,199 |
| Telegraphs | | 111.3 | 113.0 | 110.2 | 115.5 | 80.63 | 78.83 | 75.58 | 74.02 | 9,408 |
| Water transportation (n) | | 94.0 | 71.4 | 94.0 | 97.9 | 82.37 | 83.77 | 83.73 | 80.82 | 33,249 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | | 134.1 | 136.5 | 133.1 | 130.9 | 85.20 | 84.89 | 81.80 | 80.18 | 64,349 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | | 77.8 | 77.6 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 91.41 | 90.82 | 86.17 | 84.81 | 22,126 |
| Truck transportation | | 216.3 | 224.1 | 213.9 | 214.3 | 82.88 | 83.08 | 80.25 | 77.89 | 33,802 |
| Storage | | 99.9 | 96.5 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 76.85 | 75.59 | 75.96 | 73.09 | 15,127 |
| Grain elevators | | 89.7 | 87.2 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 75.48 | 74.83 | 75.00 | 71.42 | 10,214 |
| Storage and warehouse | | 130.5 | 124.1 | 138.0 | 138.7 | 79.75 | 77.25 | 77.99 | 76.59 | 4,888 |
| Communication | | 159.5 | 158.7 | 159.8 | 162.7 | 89.39 | 87.87 | 83.42 | 80.26 | 75,381 |
| Radio broadcasting | | 368.5 | 369.3 | 349.9 | 336.4 | 95.02 | 94.45 | 89.33 | 84.69 | 14,447 |
| Telephone | | 137.2 | 136.2 | 139.0 | 142.8 | 86.09 | 84.22 | 80.18 | 76.52 | 58,714 |
| Public utility operation | 72 | 136.7 | 135.7 | 133.4 | 133.7 | 97.00 | 96.95 | 94.95 | 91.06 | 59,623 |
| Electric light and power | | 133.2 | 132.1 | 130.9 | 130.7 | 99.52 | 99.61 | 97.46 | 93.50 | 45,660 |
| Other public utilities (q) | | 149.6 | 148.8 | 142.8 | 145.4 | 88.74 | 88.26 | 86.06 | 82.46 | 13,963 |
| Trade | 57 | 137.7 | 135.6 | 134.2 | 134.3 | 69.13 | 69.02 | 67.15 | 65.14 | 490,002 |
| Wholesale | | 135.8 | 135.4 | 132.7 | 134.1 | 85.75 | 85.58 | 83.34 | 80.89 | 173,295 |
| Retail | | 138.7 | 135.7 | 135.0 | 134.5 | 60.04 | 59.78 | 58.41 | 56.79 | 316,707 |
| Food | | 196.7 | 196.0 | 191.8 | 187.4 | 56.28 | 55.85 | 55.10 | 52.85 | 76,920 |
| Department stores | | 117.8 | 114.8 | 115.6 | 113.8 | 57.94 | 57.60 | 56.70 | 55.85 | 94,354 |
| Variety stores | | 131.4 | 121.7 | 128.3 | 128.1 | 39.39 | 39.78 | 37.53 | 35.94 | 24,694 |
| Automotive products | | 171.2 | 167.5 | 162.8 | 166.9 | 79.70 | 78.86 | 76.66 | 75.88 | 46,957 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 81 | 168.4 | 168.4 | 161.1 | 154.8 | 76.40 | 75.06 | 74.09 | 70.61 | 171,217 |
| Banking, investment and loan | | 170.1 | 170.1 | 161.4 | 155.1 | 70.64 | 70.50 | 69.33 | 64.93 | 100,172 |
| Insurance | | 160.6 | 160.4 | 157.2 | 151.3 | 85.08 | 81.96 | 81.11 | 79.26 | 67,248 |
| Service (v) | 45 | 151.8 | 149.6 | 143.0 | 140.1 | 57.45 | 57.03 | 55.91 | 53.58 | 167,913 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 129.2 | 127.1 | 124.8 | 126.0 | 43.36 | 43.16 | 42.45 | 41.21 | 74,742 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | | 129.1 | 125.5 | 119.6 | 115.3 | 49.93 | 49.83 | 48.79 | 47.83 | 31,972 |
| Business service | | 275.1 | 274.9 | 251.2 | 239.7 | 85.34 | 83.83 | 83.68 | 80.77 | 47,853 |
| Industrial composite | 79 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 112.6 | 114.8 | 80.21 | 80.41 | 78.12 | 75.98 | 2,784,629 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

| Provinces and industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | | % | 1949 = 100 | | | dollars | | | | |
| Newfoundland | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 59 | 61.2 | 73.2 | 47.3 | 53.8 | 73.00 | 75.15 | 72.29 | 60.47 | 2,736 |
| Mining | 99 | 75.7 | 74.4 | 92.5 | 88.0 | 82.89 | 85.05 | 87.34 | 85.76 | 2,574 |
| Manufacturing | 75 | 112.7 | 110.6 | 103.1 | 104.4 | 75.41 | 77.00 | 76.62 | 72.35 | 9,716 |
| Food and beverages | | 124.1 | 118.0 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 48.41 | 48.44 | 44.85 | 46.03 | 3,852 |
| Canned and cured fish | | 131.5 | 124.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 42.89 | 42.83 | 37.52 | 40.92 | 2,793 |
| Pulp and paper mills | | 93.5 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 114.75 | 119.30 | 119.68 | 106.94 | 3,130 |
| Construction | 33 | 427.1 | 351.9 | 233.3 | 219.9 | 93.34 | 101.24 | 85.17 | 85.95 | 4,783 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 449.2 | 391.0 | 242.8 | 220.1 | 99.86 | 105.77 | 87.92 | 91.11 | 3,962 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 71 | 126.4 | 114.9 | 125.4 | 120.7 | 76.54 | 77.26 | 73.09 | 71.68 | 7,729 |
| Trade | 55 | 106.1 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 54.51 | 54.39 | 51.73 | 50.49 | 7,009 |
| Retail | | 123.5 | 119.6 | 119.0 | 121.2 | 49.90 | 49.31 | 47.21 | 45.95 | 4,642 |
| Industrial composite | 64 | 117.7 | 113.3 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 73.07 | 74.17 | 70.69 | 67.89 | 37,449 |
| Prince Edward Island | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 30 | 121.5 | 115.4 | 116.4 | 141.4 | 57.38 | 56.68 | 57.48 | 51.77 | 1,176 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 74 | 112.8 | 114.2 | 110.7 | 104.9 | 81.64 | 74.44 | 77.01 | 77.35 | 1,381 |
| Trade | 27 | 111.8 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 108.5 | 47.88 | 47.26 | 46.04 | 42.05 | 1,369 |
| Industrial composite | 42 | 114.6 | 112.0 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 61.53 | 59.53 | 59.29 | 56.93 | 5,319 |
| Nova Scotia | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 93 | 52.1 | 44.5 | 50.6 | 41.2 | 74.34 | 74.69 | 70.07 | 70.81 | 7,411 |
| Coal | | 49.7 | 41.1 | 47.9 | 37.0 | 74.67 | 75.69 | 70.07 | 71.99 | 6,587 |
| Manufacturing | 79 | 103.4 | 101.4 | 95.8 | 106.6 | 69.82 | 68.73 | 67.61 | 65.91 | 25,680 |
| Food and beverages | | 118.1 | 113.7 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 55.21 | 54.19 | 53.70 | 50.59 | 6,731 |
| Iron and steel products | | 67.8 | 67.0 | 74.0 | 89.7 | 90.48 | 90.23 | 89.03 | 85.28 | 4,474 |
| Primary iron and steel | | 59.4 | 58.5 | 70.6 | 88.2 | 100.10 | 98.41 | 94.85 | 90.32 | 3,071 |
| Transportation equipment | | 144.5 | 139.9 | 112.3 | 137.8 | 75.38 | 74.76 | 70.77 | 69.90 | 6,546 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | | 153.6 | 149.6 | 113.1 | 146.6 | 75.23 | 74.96 | 69.51 | 69.17 | 4,970 |
| Construction | w | 63.5 | 45.1 | 56.8 | 59.2 | 61.70 | 67.40 | 63.46 | 57.63 | 11,474 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 92.5 | 88.6 | 92.0 | 97.7 | 68.11 | 73.00 | 71.75 | 62.29 | 4,644 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 52.3 | 28.4 | 43.3 | 45.0 | 57.34 | 60.68 | 56.68 | 53.90 | 6,830 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 80 | 87.4 | 108.0 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 72.39 | 70.66 | 68.72 | 73.03 | 11,200 |
| Steam railways | | 79.5 | 86.1 | 79.0 | 85.4 | 78.74 | 75.15 | 74.44 | 86.47 | 5,114 |
| Water transportation (n) | | 63.5 | 125.6 | 79.9 | 66.6 | 55.66 | 62.73 | 55.17 | 52.60 | 2,213 |
| Trade | 44 | 132.3 | 128.0 | 128.3 | 125.6 | 56.00 | 56.15 | 54.36 | 52.90 | 15,839 |
| Retail | | 138.0 | 132.2 | 134.3 | 132.0 | 49.31 | 49.46 | 47.89 | 46.62 | 11,267 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 87 | 150.5 | 150.1 | 144.6 | 133.5 | 70.46 | 69.41 | 67.50 | 65.39 | 4,059 |
| Industrial composite | 73 | 90.8 | 87.8 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 65.67 | 65.91 | 63.97 | 62.71 | 81,696 |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 39 | 53.0 | 54.8 | 37.2 | 30.8 | 59.76 | 59.80 | 64.81 | 61.99 | 1,903 |
| Manufacturing | 73 | 94.1 | 93.5 | 84.7 | 89.7 | 69.70 | 71.31 | 70.92 | 67.70 | 19,074 |
| Food and beverages | | 86.6 | 82.1 | 84.7 | 94.3 | 56.57 | 56.66 | 57.15 | 51.06 | 4,831 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | | 62.8 | 70.4 | 64.7 | 61.0 | 46.61 | 47.21 | 46.41 | 43.17 | 2,145 |
| Pulp and paper mills | | 117.5 | 117.5 | 122.8 | 119.7 | 98.74 | 98.80 | 100.76 | 94.87 | 3,958 |
| Transportation equipment | | 123.3 | 125.6 | 58.5 | 91.5 | 76.98 | 86.37 | 81.56 | 81.90 | 2,932 |
| Construction | w | 59.0 | 58.6 | 61.5 | 72.0 | 61.22 | 63.34 | 59.97 | 58.91 | 6,159 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 81.1 | 78.0 | 75.3 | 88.0 | 65.44 | 66.99 | 64.60 | 68.68 | 3,178 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 45.7 | 46.9 | 53.2 | 62.9 | 56.72 | 59.70 | 56.03 | 51.17 | 2,981 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 91 | 81.2 | 104.8 | 83.0 | 84.3 | 80.22 | 79.93 | 74.31 | 74.26 | 11,328 |
| Steam railways | | 83.1 | 96.8 | 86.3 | 90.9 | 87.27 | 85.86 | 79.14 | 79.46 | 7,472 |
| Water transportation (n) | | 41.7 | 122.6 | 36.3 | 30.0 | 53.18 | 72.58 | 53.15 | 59.13 | 1,051 |
| Trade | 45 | 133.3 | 130.2 | 131.0 | 128.8 | 54.77 | 55.59 | 53.94 | 52.05 | 12,965 |
| Wholesale | | 139.4 | 138.8 | 138.8 | 136.6 | 65.68 | 67.36 | 64.87 | 62.49 | 4,928 |
| Retail | | 129.9 | 125.4 | 126.5 | 124.8 | 48.08 | 48.15 | 47.03 | 46.07 | 8,037 |
| Industrial composite | 68 | 92.6 | 97.0 | 88.7 | 90.0 | 65.93 | 67.57 | 64.55 | 63.20 | 60,064 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

| Provinces and industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | % | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | | number |
| Quebec | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 81 | 13.5 | 30.2 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 74.93 | 67.49 | 72.08 | 68.40 | 5,592 |
| Mining | 96 | 153.6 | 148.8 | 143.7 | 139.4 | 95.04 | 95.44 | 92.07 | 89.95 | 23,463 |
| Gold (a) | | 65.9 | 66.5 | 62.6 | 61.4 | 79.93 | 81.10 | 75.18 | 76.25 | 3,158 |
| Other metal (b) | | 250.6 | 239.2 | 229.7 | 230.3 | 101.30 | 101.35 | 96.77 | 95.36 | 12,202 |
| Non-metal (c) | | 144.3 | 140.7 | 138.0 | 126.0 | 90.74 | 92.51 | 91.31 | 86.97 | 8,103 |
| Manufacturing | 90 | 109.6 | 109.8 | 106.1 | 108.5 | 77.55 | 78.14 | 75.42 | 73.03 | 392,036 |
| Food and beverages | | 124.0 | 122.0 | 120.6 | 121.4 | 72.37 | 73.21 | 71.59 | 70.19 | 39,558 |
| Tobacco | | 77.4 | 77.4 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 82.37 | 82.22 | 81.01 | 78.13 | 6,479 |
| Leather products | | 81.1 | 83.1 | 79.1 | 76.4 | 50.98 | 53.27 | 50.30 | 46.78 | 14,661 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | | 85.3 | 87.4 | 82.9 | 81.3 | 50.92 | 53.29 | 49.43 | 45.46 | 11,364 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | | 81.1 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 80.1 | 64.02 | 65.35 | 62.56 | 60.23 | 34,065 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | | 80.0 | 80.8 | 75.3 | 74.3 | 63.50 | 66.08 | 62.37 | 60.53 | 13,031 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk (t) | | 64.7 | 66.9 | 73.6 | 70.6 | 63.48 | 64.37 | 61.97 | 59.65 | 8,018 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | | 99.3 | 103.1 | 98.0 | 96.4 | 50.87 | 52.38 | 49.12 | 47.46 | 60,535 |
| Men's clothing | | 92.4 | 94.7 | 88.5 | 86.7 | 49.24 | 50.97 | 47.38 | 45.73 | 18,347 |
| Women's clothing | | 105.7 | 110.3 | 107.2 | 104.1 | 52.95 | 53.63 | 51.16 | 49.25 | 19,183 |
| Knit goods | | 90.4 | 95.0 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 50.31 | 51.33 | 49.25 | 47.50 | 9,325 |
| Wood products | | 104.2 | 103.6 | 96.6 | 100.6 | 61.02 | 61.72 | 59.20 | 57.57 | 23,526 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | | 97.0 | 97.1 | 86.2 | 93.7 | 57.21 | 59.17 | 57.18 | 54.66 | 10,996 |
| Furniture | | 123.0 | 125.4 | 119.1 | 119.2 | 66.32 | 66.15 | 63.06 | 62.28 | 9,721 |
| Paper products | | 114.2 | 112.3 | 115.0 | 114.6 | 95.05 | 96.51 | 96.20 | 89.25 | 34,318 |
| Pulp and paper mills | | 111.6 | 110.3 | 114.7 | 114.2 | 102.56 | 104.17 | 104.19 | 95.62 | 25,757 |
| Other paper products (i) | | 122.8 | 121.1 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 72.46 | 73.43 | 70.05 | 68.01 | 8,561 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 131.9 | 132.4 | 127.1 | 127.5 | 89.31 | 89.90 | 85.07 | 84.98 | 16,580 |
| Iron and steel products | | 98.3 | 96.6 | 95.4 | 100.5 | 89.01 | 88.82 | 85.67 | 83.03 | 35,205 |
| Machinery mfg. (j) | | 93.5 | 92.9 | 91.3 | 96.3 | 84.50 | 84.32 | 82.00 | 80.77 | 8,600 |
| Primary iron and steel | | 76.2 | 74.5 | 70.0 | 89.2 | 98.22 | 97.47 | 90.17 | 89.19 | 3,142 |
| Transportation equipment | | 121.0 | 122.5 | 113.7 | 124.7 | 92.00 | 93.48 | 91.76 | 89.79 | 32,368 |
| Aircraft and parts | | 257.4 | 264.8 | 243.0 | 247.1 | 97.90 | 101.12 | 100.73 | 99.19 | 15,613 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | | 50.5 | 51.6 | 48.7 | 62.2 | 86.15 | 84.97 | 80.66 | 79.65 | 7,535 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | | 162.1 | 153.6 | 142.4 | 165.8 | 89.53 | 89.89 | 88.24 | 87.49 | 7,311 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | | 125.1 | 123.3 | 123.9 | 137.2 | 98.20 | 96.93 | 94.70 | 89.96 | 17,573 |
| Smelting and refining | | 139.1 | 136.1 | 141.4 | 161.9 | 106.21 | 104.40 | 101.46 | 95.56 | 10,282 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | | 168.6 | 169.7 | 152.0 | 165.1 | 92.30 | 94.40 | 83.90 | 83.90 | 24,210 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | | 143.3 | 138.8 | 133.0 | 140.0 | 84.12 | 85.77 | 80.37 | 75.27 | 12,382 |
| Chemical products | | 127.3 | 126.0 | 124.7 | 130.7 | 101.59 | 100.39 | 94.21 | 90.50 | 20,075 |
| Construction | 74 | 116.0 | 107.3 | 110.0 | 111.7 | 81.79 | 87.32 | 80.99 | 73.23 | 70,102 |
| Building and general engineering (n) | | 108.6 | 105.6 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 88.12 | 93.61 | 86.46 | 85.72 | 44,169 |
| Building | | 108.6 | 106.3 | 106.9 | 106.9 | 86.78 | 91.30 | 84.37 | 83.05 | 36,191 |
| General engineering | | 108.4 | 102.5 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 94.23 | 102.08 | 96.92 | 98.37 | 7,978 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 131.3 | 110.9 | 121.4 | 125.9 | 71.01 | 74.98 | 71.46 | 65.74 | 25,933 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | 114.1 | 104.7 | 115.5 | 117.9 | 89.42 | 89.97 | 86.10 | 84.45 | 93,092 |
| Steam railways | | 79.0 | 77.5 | 81.7 | 87.1 | 89.07 | 90.54 | 84.36 | 85.22 | 32,289 |
| Water transportation (n) | | 120.7 | 47.3 | 120.3 | 132.7 | 80.35 | 79.04 | 85.37 | 81.37 | 12,641 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | | 125.3 | 131.6 | 128.6 | 124.7 | 81.04 | 81.60 | 77.21 | 75.68 | 17,279 |
| Communication | | 165.5 | 165.4 | 165.2 | 163.5 | 94.14 | 91.01 | 87.53 | 84.93 | 22,045 |
| Public utility operation | | 137.8 | 135.4 | 132.5 | 136.1 | 89.60 | 89.21 | 87.02 | 82.19 | 12,042 |
| Electric light and power | | 126.4 | 123.7 | 119.7 | 119.0 | 89.65 | 90.05 | 87.60 | 83.12 | 10,413 |
| Trade | | 143.2 | 141.3 | 138.4 | 136.9 | 68.69 | 68.57 | 66.07 | 64.57 | 114,273 |
| Wholesale | | 142.0 | 141.5 | 137.9 | 139.8 | 85.86 | 85.46 | 83.78 | 81.30 | 44,421 |
| Retail | | 143.9 | 141.2 | 138.7 | 135.1 | 57.76 | 57.67 | 55.00 | 54.04 | 69,852 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | 163.2 | 167.8 | 159.1 | 153.7 | 76.68 | 75.57 | 75.45 | 71.86 | 47,545 |
| Insurance | | 158.9 | 158.3 | 153.6 | 150.0 | 82.37 | 80.29 | 80.49 | 78.91 | 18,684 |
| Service (v) | | 156.4 | 156.0 | 141.9 | 142.5 | 57.42 | 56.80 | 56.77 | 53.42 | 43,492 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 135.1 | 136.2 | 125.3 | 132.0 | 44.15 | 44.06 | 43.70 | 41.80 | 19,177 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | | 121.0 | 115.8 | 105.6 | 100.3 | 52.97 | 53.32 | 52.17 | 49.99 | 8,797 |
| Industrial composite | | 116.2 | 114.6 | 112.3 | 113.6 | 77.57 | 78.02 | 75.60 | 73.33 | 801,637 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

| Provinces and industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employment reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | | % | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | |
| Ontario | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 99 | 25.6 | 42.5 | 26.3 | 32.5 | 92.30 | 83.90 | 75.46 | 84.01 | 4,835 |
| Mining | 93 | 135.2 | 135.2 | 142.1 | 157.3 | 97.33 | 97.30 | 95.36 | 95.13 | 33,674 |
| Gold (a) | | 74.6 | 75.3 | 78.9 | 81.4 | 79.48 | 79.39 | 75.37 | 72.92 | 10,726 |
| Other metal (b) | | 231.3 | 232.9 | 246.0 | 283.6 | 103.29 | 108.73 | 107.63 | 106.45 | 20,041 |
| Uranium | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 112.52 | 114.35 | 110.39 | 109.75 | 3,350 |
| Manufacturing | 97 | 110.2 | 108.7 | 103.3 | 107.3 | 87.58 | 87.40 | 84.36 | 82.40 | 579,393 |
| Food and beverages | | 106.7 | 104.7 | 102.9 | 106.1 | 76.94 | 76.34 | 75.35 | 72.63 | 62,132 |
| Meat products | | 137.3 | 135.9 | 136.4 | 142.2 | 83.34 | 83.79 | 80.68 | 78.35 | 11,204 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | | 83.7 | 80.5 | 76.4 | 82.2 | 74.73 | 73.95 | 73.67 | 70.05 | 7,316 |
| Bread and other bakery products | | 101.7 | 100.7 | 98.4 | 101.9 | 68.94 | 68.58 | 66.90 | 66.07 | 9,867 |
| Rubber products | | 99.1 | 98.4 | 93.4 | 105.2 | 88.39 | 91.33 | 86.65 | 83.75 | 14,142 |
| Leather products | | 98.3 | 99.6 | 94.5 | 86.7 | 59.19 | 60.54 | 58.17 | 55.10 | 13,510 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | | 117.3 | 118.2 | 110.7 | 101.1 | 54.06 | 56.03 | 53.07 | 50.44 | 8,536 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | | 75.0 | 73.7 | 71.7 | 74.7 | 68.39 | 69.14 | 67.63 | 66.24 | 21,710 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | | 63.3 | 64.5 | 59.7 | 57.3 | 58.36 | 59.04 | 58.00 | 56.72 | 4,460 |
| Woollen goods | | 54.0 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 55.0 | 60.36 | 61.09 | 58.82 | 57.22 | 5,315 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | | 76.5 | 77.5 | 73.5 | 75.3 | 54.67 | 55.79 | 53.33 | 52.33 | 23,443 |
| Men's clothing | | 91.2 | 91.3 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 53.95 | 55.86 | 53.13 | 52.37 | 9,742 |
| Women's clothing | | 91.2 | 93.4 | 84.7 | 85.7 | 57.71 | 58.52 | 57.79 | 55.20 | 6,019 |
| Knit goods | | 54.3 | 55.5 | 53.1 | 55.3 | 53.21 | 53.22 | 51.67 | 49.96 | 7,492 |
| Wood products | | 99.4 | 97.4 | 92.3 | 95.9 | 67.26 | 68.27 | 66.39 | 63.33 | 27,981 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | | 96.5 | 92.1 | 89.0 | 88.3 | 65.03 | 66.53 | 64.65 | 61.57 | 10,542 |
| Furniture | | 106.3 | 105.3 | 93.3 | 103.7 | 70.02 | 70.55 | 68.57 | 65.91 | 12,317 |
| Paper products | | 119.3 | 118.1 | 117.0 | 113.4 | 95.54 | 95.23 | 92.69 | 87.92 | 34,925 |
| Pulp and paper mills | | 120.2 | 118.9 | 119.0 | 119.7 | 104.97 | 104.57 | 102.00 | 96.03 | 20,243 |
| Other paper products (i) | | 113.0 | 117.0 | 114.2 | 116.6 | 82.55 | 82.39 | 79.57 | 76.34 | 14,632 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 123.0 | 123.3 | 125.1 | 125.1 | 94.00 | 93.82 | 89.35 | 87.63 | 32,973 |
| Iron and steel products | | 108.4 | 107.7 | 103.6 | 110.9 | 97.02 | 97.20 | 94.10 | 90.36 | 115,462 |
| Agricultural implements | | 53.9 | 60.0 | 67.6 | 77.3 | 101.57 | 99.31 | 95.03 | 90.31 | 9,345 |
| Iron castings | | 36.5 | 34.3 | 31.2 | 38.9 | 91.13 | 91.33 | 86.56 | 85.00 | 10,193 |
| Machinery (j) | | 122.4 | 122.3 | 115.9 | 120.3 | 92.68 | 93.34 | 89.65 | 86.46 | 22,937 |
| Primary iron and steel | | 142.9 | 140.6 | 134.5 | 142.1 | 111.12 | 110.30 | 109.24 | 104.71 | 23,104 |
| Sheet metal products | | 109.3 | 107.7 | 103.5 | 105.5 | 94.30 | 93.91 | 91.20 | 88.42 | 10,303 |
| Transportation equipment | | 107.6 | 101.5 | 99.3 | 106.9 | 105.03 | 102.00 | 94.36 | 93.94 | 66,623 |
| Aircraft and parts | | 231.1 | 234.3 | 236.4 | 187.6 | 93.32 | 93.54 | 91.75 | 91.71 | 9,980 |
| Motor vehicles | | 112.5 | 99.2 | 101.3 | 114.3 | 116.39 | 113.30 | 100.33 | 100.72 | 29,951 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | | 107.9 | 106.6 | 97.9 | 104.8 | 100.21 | 96.91 | 92.06 | 39.63 | 13,584 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | | 51.3 | 49.3 | 43.5 | 60.3 | 92.44 | 39.72 | 33.03 | 35.60 | 4,191 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | | 116.4 | 115.3 | 114.2 | 117.2 | 39.17 | 39.72 | 33.33 | 35.91 | 27,682 |
| Smelting and refining | | 130.4 | 129.6 | 135.1 | 133.6 | 97.92 | 97.56 | 96.66 | 94.32 | 10,334 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | | 130.7 | 129.0 | 114.7 | 120.7 | 37.30 | 33.01 | 37.09 | 34.40 | 51,306 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | | 138.9 | 131.3 | 122.7 | 131.0 | 39.25 | 33.79 | 35.31 | 33.53 | 19,422 |
| Chemical products | | 139.5 | 138.3 | 135.3 | 135.0 | 96.66 | 96.71 | 94.13 | 90.25 | 30,151 |
| Construction | 84 | 116.2 | 109.1 | 113.5 | 115.3 | 83.02 | 89.91 | 87.10 | 83.30 | 81,646 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 105.4 | 97.3 | 102.3 | 105.4 | 95.26 | 98.95 | 95.24 | 91.36 | 53,399 |
| Building | | 121.4 | 112.2 | 114.9 | 119.0 | 94.23 | 98.07 | 92.38 | 89.19 | 48,245 |
| General engineering | | 49.6 | 45.3 | 57.3 | 55.1 | 103.53 | 106.50 | 112.56 | 113.34 | 5,654 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 145.1 | 140.6 | 142.2 | 141.4 | 73.96 | 73.17 | 71.41 | 63.05 | 27,747 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 87 | 107.7 | 103.6 | 108.3 | 110.7 | 88.77 | 88.85 | 84.20 | 82.65 | 106,769 |
| Steam railways | | 79.8 | 80.0 | 81.0 | 85.3 | 88.22 | 88.65 | 83.07 | 84.03 | 38,151 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | | 143.7 | 144.2 | 141.3 | 140.3 | 88.93 | 87.91 | 84.33 | 83.74 | 28,305 |
| Communication | | 137.2 | 136.1 | 137.7 | 143.5 | 88.70 | 87.92 | 82.22 | 77.67 | 26,580 |
| Public utility operation | 72 | 130.9 | 130.9 | 128.4 | 126.3 | 102.55 | 102.59 | 100.33 | 96.37 | 27,021 |
| Electric light and power | | 125.3 | 125.5 | 122.9 | 122.3 | 103.39 | 103.30 | 106.45 | 101.59 | 19,206 |
| Trade | 62 | 146.1 | 143.6 | 141.6 | 142.1 | 70.97 | 71.22 | 69.08 | 66.32 | 206,795 |
| Wholesale | | 154.8 | 154.3 | 148.6 | 149.3 | 90.13 | 90.14 | 87.50 | 85.00 | 70,311 |
| Retail | | 142.1 | 138.6 | 138.4 | 138.3 | 61.10 | 61.26 | 59.39 | 57.98 | 136,484 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 90 | 170.3 | 170.3 | 163.3 | 156.7 | 73.32 | 77.16 | 75.90 | 72.50 | 73,251 |
| Service (v) | 50 | 155.5 | 153.4 | 148.3 | 145.0 | 61.15 | 60.61 | 59.12 | 56.83 | 73,055 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 121.6 | 119.3 | 120.1 | 122.3 | 42.56 | 42.33 | 41.48 | 40.04 | 23,695 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | | 138.3 | 136.6 | 130.1 | 125.6 | 49.30 | 49.38 | 47.48 | 47.29 | 13,222 |
| Business service | | 237.3 | 284.6 | 266.5 | 253.6 | 89.42 | 38.00 | 88.24 | 86.49 | 25,402 |
| Industrial composite | 85 | 119.3 | 118.0 | 115.1 | 117.6 | 83.27 | 83.22 | 80.80 | 78.68 | 1,191,439 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

| Provinces and industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | | % | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | |
| Manitoba | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 73 | 166.1 | 168.5 | 144.1 | 105.4 | 102.93 | 101.52 | 93.66 | 97.93 | 5,363 |
| Manufacturing | 90 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 97.5 | 99.6 | 74.34 | 73.30 | 72.59 | 70.55 | 37,385 |
| Food and beverages | | 93.7 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 93.0 | 77.33 | 77.71 | 75.96 | 74.45 | 8,565 |
| Meat products | | 95.1 | 94.5 | 99.7 | 102.6 | 84.12 | 83.64 | 81.33 | 78.31 | 3,122 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | | 90.0 | 94.3 | 87.4 | 84.5 | 43.30 | 49.43 | 47.49 | 44.46 | 5,413 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 109.3 | 77.02 | 76.33 | 75.13 | 72.51 | 3,220 |
| Iron and steel products | | 113.3 | 110.4 | 114.6 | 122.9 | 83.71 | 84.11 | 81.35 | 77.31 | 4,999 |
| Transportation equipment | | 76.6 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 80.9 | 82.06 | 80.30 | 78.14 | 76.95 | 6,184 |
| Construction | 77 | 107.7 | 98.0 | 100.7 | 124.0 | 78.30 | 83.03 | 78.35 | 76.01 | 10,507 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 107.1 | 97.2 | 94.9 | 120.3 | 83.07 | 86.75 | 83.77 | 84.95 | 7,066 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | w | 92.7 | 92.4 | 94.3 | 96.4 | 83.74 | 84.58 | 80.63 | 79.72 | 28,637 |
| Steam railways | | 74.1 | 73.9 | 76.4 | 80.6 | 83.04 | 88.38 | 84.21 | 85.40 | 14,902 |
| Storage | | 86.4 | 87.0 | 94.3 | 96.7 | 73.18 | 72.61 | 69.42 | 67.20 | 2,361 |
| Public utility operation | 73 | 137.3 | 135.4 | 138.0 | 134.5 | 91.49 | 92.31 | 88.20 | 83.13 | 3,168 |
| Trade | 62 | 106.2 | 104.6 | 107.4 | 109.6 | 68.62 | 63.14 | 66.54 | 65.26 | 29,730 |
| Wholesale | | 104.2 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 77.52 | 76.93 | 74.30 | 72.95 | 11,605 |
| Retail | | 107.6 | 105.3 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 62.92 | 62.39 | 61.60 | 60.36 | 18,125 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 79 | 144.6 | 142.7 | 133.2 | 129.9 | 72.49 | 71.64 | 70.68 | 68.23 | 9,456 |
| Service (v) | 49 | 147.5 | 144.3 | 144.2 | 131.2 | 46.65 | 45.38 | 45.53 | 43.27 | 9,745 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 151.6 | 146.3 | 144.7 | 132.4 | 40.05 | 39.39 | 40.11 | 38.71 | 5,206 |
| Industrial composite | 82 | 106.9 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 106.7 | 74.83 | 74.94 | 72.73 | 71.09 | 134,575 |
| Saskatchewan | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 95 | 194.5 | 200.5 | 186.9 | 210.7 | 111.32 | 109.75 | 105.55 | 106.13 | 2,961 |
| Manufacturing | 75 | 119.0 | 117.2 | 120.2 | 119.9 | 79.53 | 79.72 | 78.47 | 76.90 | 10,255 |
| Food and beverages | | 94.3 | 93.7 | 100.4 | 101.6 | 76.02 | 76.28 | 76.38 | 74.39 | 4,746 |
| Meat products | | 96.0 | 92.4 | 103.3 | 109.6 | 82.28 | 83.51 | 88.30 | 86.12 | 1,495 |
| Dairy products | | 95.2 | 90.4 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 65.94 | 65.73 | 64.74 | 63.31 | 1,443 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | | 162.3 | 155.4 | 170.7 | 162.7 | 108.91 | 105.36 | 104.36 | 105.34 | 972 |
| Construction | 86 | 146.4 | 124.6 | 133.2 | 131.9 | 73.45 | 82.15 | 76.09 | 70.52 | 9,581 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 164.1 | 143.1 | 165.7 | 147.6 | 80.93 | 82.71 | 80.56 | 74.30 | 5,089 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 130.5 | 107.9 | 103.5 | 117.3 | 75.63 | 81.47 | 69.57 | 65.68 | 4,492 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 83 | 80.9 | 80.6 | 85.3 | 94.7 | 81.45 | 81.10 | 78.02 | 76.72 | 13,909 |
| Steam railways | | 60.2 | 60.3 | 63.2 | 78.1 | 34.50 | 34.42 | 32.54 | 32.51 | 6,583 |
| Storage | | 77.4 | 77.0 | 88.6 | 91.5 | 68.34 | 67.61 | 66.18 | 62.97 | 2,370 |
| Public utility operation | 62 | 323.6 | 328.0 | 322.0 | 327.6 | 92.23 | 91.82 | 87.33 | 87.93 | 2,964 |
| Trade | 46 | 119.9 | 118.1 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 66.48 | 65.15 | 64.58 | 62.69 | 16,474 |
| Wholesale | | 101.4 | 102.9 | 101.3 | 109.2 | 78.70 | 77.74 | 76.53 | 73.00 | 5,545 |
| Retail | | 132.1 | 128.2 | 135.0 | 123.4 | 60.28 | 58.47 | 58.40 | 56.95 | 10,929 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 81 | 139.5 | 139.5 | 139.3 | 135.3 | 63.14 | 67.32 | 66.37 | 61.69 | 4,466 |
| Service (v) | 33 | 120.5 | 115.4 | 121.3 | 118.2 | 48.33 | 47.39 | 46.02 | 41.72 | 3,602 |
| Industrial composite | 64 | 116.9 | 113.5 | 116.3 | 120.0 | 75.98 | 75.90 | 73.38 | 71.41 | 64,213 |
| Alberta (s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | 98 | 108.5 | 124.1 | 105.7 | 109.4 | 114.19 | 116.28 | 110.55 | 107.31 | 15,998 |
| Coal | | 13.3 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 69.65 | 79.38 | 75.70 | 72.68 | 1,114 |
| Oil and natural gas | | 253.0 | 294.9 | 253.6 | 260.4 | 118.79 | 120.11 | 114.17 | 111.21 | 13,560 |
| Manufacturing | 81 | 146.7 | 148.3 | 144.7 | 148.6 | 85.34 | 82.90 | 82.96 | 79.80 | 32,061 |
| Food and beverages | | 113.9 | 111.3 | 110.7 | 116.0 | 83.10 | 82.12 | 80.35 | 77.71 | 8,816 |
| Meat products | | 135.5 | 133.3 | 126.7 | 132.4 | 90.28 | 88.81 | 87.69 | 84.89 | 4,364 |
| Wood products | | 87.0 | 107.4 | 90.0 | 98.2 | 64.11 | 64.09 | 65.09 | 60.94 | 2,778 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 140.7 | 140.1 | 136.3 | 139.3 | 82.50 | 82.44 | 80.01 | 77.13 | 1,919 |
| Iron and steel products | | 201.5 | 196.5 | 180.0 | 191.2 | 90.03 | 90.48 | 88.35 | 82.85 | 3,827 |
| Transportation equipment | | 128.3 | 127.9 | 126.7 | 137.3 | 82.60 | 81.33 | 79.94 | 79.25 | 3,892 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | | 165.3 | 162.0 | 165.3 | 176.7 | 85.34 | 85.47 | 81.12 | 75.52 | 2,720 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | | 195.6 | 196.3 | 207.3 | 177.3 | 114.34 | 112.54 | 110.37 | 117.35 | 2,089 |
| Chemical products | | 302.7 | 300.5 | 330.1 | 329.3 | 104.89 | 100.26 | 101.89 | 97.52 | 1,898 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

| Provinces and industries | Estimated coverage (w) | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | % | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | | number |
| Alberta - Concluded | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction | 90 | 180.0 | 165.5 | 172.1 | 177.6 | 81.06 | 86.05 | 83.09 | 78.20 | 20,952 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 198.3 | 183.3 | 131.3 | 191.6 | 84.22 | 89.53 | 83.25 | 82.70 | 13,205 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 155.6 | 141.0 | 159.3 | 159.1 | 75.67 | 79.90 | 75.29 | 71.00 | 7,747 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | | 115.4 | 114.2 | 113.2 | 115.2 | 90.11 | 90.40 | 86.11 | 83.98 | 24,381 |
| Steam railways | | 71.9 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 73.2 | 91.66 | 92.46 | 86.92 | 81.08 | 9,662 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | | 180.0 | 185.6 | 169.9 | 171.8 | 87.54 | 86.99 | 86.50 | 85.45 | 5,030 |
| Storage | | 105.3 | 105.2 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 63.34 | 69.26 | 67.29 | 63.81 | 2,403 |
| Public utility operation | 92 | 147.9 | 143.8 | 143.4 | 144.4 | 96.38 | 97.47 | 93.24 | 89.32 | 4,638 |
| Trade | | 172.3 | 168.3 | 165.7 | 168.4 | 68.31 | 68.35 | 66.88 | 64.50 | 33,385 |
| Wholesale | | 157.9 | 158.1 | 154.1 | 156.3 | 31.75 | 31.17 | 78.62 | 76.34 | 13,529 |
| Retail | | 131.3 | 175.5 | 172.8 | 175.5 | 61.77 | 61.13 | 60.45 | 53.26 | 24,856 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 72 | 207.4 | 208.1 | 199.3 | 189.0 | 73.04 | 71.16 | 70.11 | 66.45 | 9,749 |
| Service (v) | 37 | 193.1 | 187.9 | 182.1 | 170.9 | 51.91 | 52.01 | 50.54 | 48.71 | 13,008 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 161.9 | 156.7 | 154.0 | 144.3 | 45.50 | 45.50 | 44.02 | 43.59 | 6,927 |
| Industrial composite | 73 | 149.0 | 148.9 | 143.9 | 145.7 | 81.21 | 81.97 | 79.41 | 76.86 | 159,541 |
| British Columbia (s) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 85 | 73.7 | 74.1 | 70.9 | 89.1 | 111.54 | 107.78 | 111.61 | 104.80 | 10,101 |
| Mining | 87 | 74.3 | 76.7 | 68.2 | 71.6 | 103.39 | 100.56 | 97.02 | 92.53 | 7,448 |
| Gold (a) | | 33.9 | 25.3 | 37.0 | 47.5 | 36.30 | 94.47 | 83.79 | 79.56 | 669 |
| Other metal (b) | | 95.3 | 93.3 | 82.3 | 73.5 | 110.95 | 104.45 | 101.37 | 103.33 | 4,607 |
| Coal | | 29.9 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 43.0 | 87.52 | 79.19 | 78.24 | 53.62 | 706 |
| Manufacturing | 86 | 115.6 | 114.8 | 112.7 | 116.4 | 90.26 | 91.12 | 90.18 | 85.36 | 87,944 |
| Food and beverages | | 80.9 | 75.4 | 82.3 | 86.6 | 80.00 | 79.63 | 73.26 | 74.89 | 11,071 |
| Canned and cured fish | | 71.6 | 53.5 | 68.4 | 66.5 | 73.24 | 70.48 | 71.57 | 71.31 | 2,557 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | | 46.2 | 40.0 | 46.0 | 58.3 | 64.77 | 67.34 | 60.44 | 61.69 | 1,031 |
| Wood products | | 110.9 | 113.6 | 109.1 | 112.6 | 83.86 | 85.92 | 85.05 | 81.24 | 33,104 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | | 115.3 | 113.8 | 113.4 | 116.3 | 84.10 | 86.30 | 85.66 | 81.62 | 31,218 |
| Paper products | | 173.7 | 169.6 | 165.7 | 159.4 | 102.87 | 104.41 | 104.36 | 97.30 | 10,796 |
| Pulp and paper mills | | 194.0 | 189.6 | 182.6 | 172.2 | 106.34 | 108.13 | 109.17 | 100.99 | 8,934 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | | 103.1 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 117.9 | 100.67 | 100.02 | 101.14 | 93.44 | 3,564 |
| Iron and steel products | | 103.2 | 105.6 | 93.8 | 109.0 | 97.29 | 98.00 | 96.63 | 92.81 | 6,382 |
| Transportation equipment | | 166.3 | 166.2 | 142.7 | 150.3 | 96.64 | 97.42 | 94.34 | 90.32 | 7,953 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | | 150.9 | 152.7 | 123.3 | 123.3 | 96.77 | 98.10 | 94.64 | 90.99 | 5,725 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | | 141.1 | 140.7 | 150.0 | 143.9 | 103.65 | 105.48 | 103.31 | 100.36 | 5,770 |
| Chemical products | | 92.6 | 88.1 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 98.88 | 93.89 | 93.45 | 90.49 | 2,319 |
| Construction | 93 | 96.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 104.6 | 93.30 | 94.40 | 92.30 | 94.10 | 22,174 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | | 79.2 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 89.4 | 102.89 | 103.92 | 102.67 | 101.28 | 11,186 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | | 125.4 | 121.4 | 120.6 | 129.1 | 84.53 | 84.88 | 81.88 | 86.05 | 10,988 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 91 | 111.4 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 120.3 | 95.21 | 96.02 | 92.28 | 89.11 | 37,753 |
| Steam railways | | 105.3 | 100.9 | 105.9 | 112.9 | 90.10 | 88.73 | 85.12 | 86.36 | 12,633 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | | 105.6 | 105.8 | 100.2 | 102.1 | 93.75 | 94.10 | 93.07 | 88.92 | 6,155 |
| Water transportation (n) | | 84.5 | 85.4 | 81.3 | 94.2 | 97.50 | 104.40 | 101.61 | 93.43 | 7,280 |
| Communication | | 142.0 | 141.5 | 146.0 | 159.4 | 93.25 | 91.44 | 86.81 | 82.09 | 7,253 |
| Public utility operation | w | 116.5 | 116.4 | 117.2 | 122.4 | 103.52 | 107.55 | 109.14 | 105.37 | 5,190 |
| Trade | 61 | 114.8 | 114.9 | 114.0 | 114.5 | 74.77 | 73.55 | 73.63 | 70.45 | 47,163 |
| Wholesale | | 103.1 | 102.6 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 92.08 | 92.11 | 90.49 | 86.52 | 15,663 |
| Retail | | 121.7 | 122.2 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 66.16 | 64.41 | 64.30 | 62.36 | 31,500 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 63 | 171.9 | 171.2 | 163.6 | 167.5 | 75.15 | 74.60 | 72.67 | 67.61 | 13,155 |
| Service (v) | 47 | 132.2 | 128.0 | 124.3 | 124.2 | 60.31 | 60.67 | 59.69 | 58.93 | 17,768 |
| Hotels and restaurants | | 125.7 | 119.9 | 121.9 | 122.7 | 48.33 | 48.21 | 47.73 | 47.47 | 8,684 |
| Industrial composite | 78 | 111.4 | 110.4 | 108.8 | 113.9 | 87.14 | 87.10 | 86.03 | 83.36 | 243,696 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

| Industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | dollars |
| Forestry (chiefly logging)..... | 57.1 | 66.4 | 41.5 | 44.0 | 64.37 | 65.28 | 67.28 | 57.32 | 5,147 |
| Mining..... | 60.9 | 54.9 | 62.2 | 52.9 | 75.05 | 76.34 | 73.35 | 74.42 | 11,482 |
| Metal mining..... | 83.1 | 83.7 | 95.3 | 88.3 | 84.77 | 86.04 | 90.08 | 87.03 | 2,514 |
| Fuels..... | 52.3 | 44.6 | 51.2 | 39.8 | 73.53 | 74.32 | 69.53 | 71.35 | 7,367 |
| Coal..... | 52.5 | 44.7 | 51.4 | 39.7 | 73.58 | 74.33 | 69.53 | 71.14 | 7,353 |
| Non-metal (c)..... | 91.7 | 83.5 | 94.0 | 97.5 | 66.57 | 68.65 | 64.28 | 64.77 | 1,601 |
| Manufacturing..... | 101.7 | 100.2 | 93.3 | 100.7 | 70.49 | 70.82 | 70.08 | 67.26 | 55,646 |
| Food and beverages | 107.3 | 102.8 | 99.4 | 107.3 | 54.14 | 53.77 | 53.06 | 49.72 | 16,112 |
| Canned and cured fish | 100.7 | 89.9 | 86.1 | 103.8 | 46.68 | 46.63 | 44.35 | 41.68 | 7,063 |
| Wood products..... | 72.4 | 77.3 | 72.9 | 74.1 | 47.96 | 47.98 | 48.07 | 46.00 | 4,660 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 72.5 | 78.1 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 43.42 | 48.36 | 48.36 | 45.93 | 4,024 |
| Paper products..... | 110.8 | 111.3 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 99.84 | 101.42 | 103.25 | 94.40 | 8,923 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 106.0 | 106.6 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 102.91 | 104.64 | 106.86 | 97.32 | 8,190 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries..... | 117.7 | 117.3 | 115.4 | 115.5 | 71.50 | 71.62 | 69.81 | 66.33 | 2,395 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 76.0 | 75.0 | 73.7 | 90.4 | 84.82 | 84.97 | 84.22 | 81.55 | 6,067 |
| Primary iron and steel..... | 59.4 | 58.5 | 70.6 | 88.2 | 100.10 | 93.41 | 94.85 | 90.32 | 3,071 |
| Transportation equipment..... | 133.4 | 131.3 | 94.1 | 120.3 | 76.06 | 78.03 | 73.03 | 73.14 | 10,117 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment..... | 50.4 | 43.1 | 47.8 | 57.5 | 31.89 | 32.32 | 78.33 | 79.95 | 1,519 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 170.8 | 168.8 | 103.0 | 152.4 | 75.06 | 77.85 | 71.49 | 71.62 | 7,291 |
| Construction..... | 76.0 | 61.9 | 65.3 | 70.2 | 68.30 | 73.16 | 65.16 | 61.39 | 22,990 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 119.6 | 111.1 | 98.6 | 104.8 | 77.38 | 80.92 | 72.60 | 69.43 | 12,263 |
| Building | 141.3 | 132.3 | 114.7 | 121.6 | 77.41 | 80.43 | 73.90 | 71.36 | 10,388 |
| General engineering | 54.0 | 46.8 | 45.8 | 53.0 | 77.14 | 84.70 | 61.91 | 52.19 | 1,375 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 53.6 | 36.8 | 48.3 | 53.2 | 57.92 | 61.14 | 57.40 | 53.65 | 10,727 |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 92.8 | 103.2 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 76.61 | 75.74 | 72.10 | 73.35 | 31,638 |
| Transportation | 84.3 | 101.5 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 77.60 | 76.54 | 72.36 | 75.24 | 25,561 |
| Steam railways | 86.1 | 95.3 | 83.0 | 92.6 | 82.34 | 80.93 | 77.10 | 80.23 | 16,331 |
| Water transportation (n) | 72.0 | 114.5 | 74.4 | 63.3 | 61.01 | 66.54 | 56.51 | 56.97 | 5,311 |
| Communication | 160.1 | 160.1 | 161.3 | 157.2 | 72.73 | 71.95 | 69.13 | 65.52 | 5,904 |
| Telephone | 141.3 | 140.6 | 140.6 | 140.2 | 65.33 | 64.66 | 61.61 | 57.77 | 4,312 |
| Public utility operation | 134.2 | 131.3 | 125.2 | 125.7 | 78.13 | 77.34 | 76.89 | 73.61 | 4,600 |
| Electric light and power | 135.4 | 134.3 | 126.3 | 128.6 | 79.27 | 77.75 | 77.26 | 73.77 | 4,294 |
| Trade | 125.9 | 122.5 | 123.5 | 121.3 | 54.99 | 55.29 | 53.42 | 51.31 | 37,182 |
| Wholesale | 115.3 | 114.9 | 115.2 | 111.3 | 67.39 | 63.01 | 65.97 | 64.62 | 12,221 |
| Retail | 131.6 | 126.7 | 128.0 | 126.3 | 43.92 | 43.33 | 47.40 | 46.10 | 24,961 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 160.6 | 160.6 | 155.1 | 138.6 | 67.07 | 66.01 | 64.57 | 62.35 | 8,595 |
| Service (v) | 119.7 | 117.3 | 115.6 | 114.7 | 41.13 | 41.91 | 39.33 | 38.22 | 7,243 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 107.3 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 103.0 | 34.53 | 34.58 | 33.02 | 32.03 | 3,590 |
| Industrial composite | 96.5 | 95.8 | 91.2 | 92.1 | 67.14 | 67.92 | 65.34 | 63.72 | 184,528 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

| Industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | dollars |
| Mining | 124.7 | 137.4 | 118.4 | 116.5 | 111.42 | 112.54 | 107.51 | 106.03 | 24,322 |
| Metal mining | 159.0 | 160.9 | 149.7 | 132.7 | 103.04 | 105.97 | 104.37 | 105.97 | 7,536 |
| Fuels | 112.2 | 129.7 | 107.7 | 110.9 | 114.64 | 116.46 | 110.33 | 107.39 | 15,738 |
| Coal | 15.7 | 17.2 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 72.62 | 80.13 | 77.41 | 73.42 | 1,316 |
| Oil and natural gas | 254.9 | 296.2 | 251.7 | 257.4 | 118.47 | 119.56 | 113.54 | 111.00 | 14,422 |
| Manufacturing | 116.6 | 117.1 | 115.2 | 117.5 | 79.41 | 78.22 | 77.47 | 75.01 | 30,201 |
| Food and beverages | 103.2 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 79.37 | 79.16 | 77.76 | 75.33 | 22,127 |
| Meat products | 111.4 | 109.3 | 111.2 | 115.9 | 86.30 | 86.13 | 85.65 | 82.65 | 8,931 |
| Dairy products | 108.3 | 103.2 | 111.6 | 107.0 | 67.52 | 67.92 | 66.70 | 65.60 | 2,312 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 94.8 | 94.8 | 101.1 | 110.3 | 76.15 | 74.39 | 72.31 | 73.36 | 2,649 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 97.5 | 104.5 | 96.5 | 93.1 | 49.43 | 49.37 | 43.42 | 45.33 | 6,760 |
| Men's clothing | 115.7 | 121.3 | 113.9 | 114.3 | 43.35 | 43.52 | 43.34 | 43.72 | 4,017 |
| Wood products | 86.2 | 98.7 | 83.3 | 91.7 | 63.36 | 64.18 | 63.79 | 61.55 | 5,600 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 73.5 | 93.4 | 76.9 | 80.4 | 62.55 | 62.36 | 63.25 | 60.32 | 2,374 |
| Paper products | 139.3 | 139.0 | 189.3 | 185.1 | 85.31 | 75.16 | 85.69 | 82.64 | 2,330 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 116.5 | 116.6 | 116.1 | 113.4 | 78.39 | 78.44 | 76.56 | 73.73 | 6,173 |
| Iron and steel products | 147.7 | 142.9 | 139.7 | 144.0 | 86.24 | 87.07 | 83.92 | 79.25 | 10,024 |
| Transportation equipment | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 96.9 | 82.23 | 80.71 | 78.33 | 77.77 | 10,085 |
| Aircraft and parts | 254.7 | 254.4 | 270.3 | 304.0 | 86.67 | 86.19 | 85.08 | 82.76 | 1,989 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 70.8 | 71.3 | 69.4 | 74.5 | 33.63 | 81.04 | 78.58 | 77.26 | 6,708 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 164.4 | 157.7 | 157.1 | 181.7 | 83.55 | 83.57 | 79.90 | 75.19 | 4,211 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 203.5 | 201.2 | 212.6 | 191.6 | 109.43 | 107.40 | 105.63 | 109.62 | 3,307 |
| Chemical products | 186.4 | 186.3 | 201.5 | 203.7 | 97.34 | 92.96 | 94.37 | 90.72 | 2,593 |
| Construction | 146.9 | 132.3 | 133.3 | 143.6 | 79.87 | 84.42 | 80.43 | 75.96 | 41,040 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 155.0 | 141.2 | 143.6 | 155.1 | 83.24 | 87.47 | 85.35 | 81.93 | 25,360 |
| Building | 149.1 | 136.9 | 138.7 | 162.0 | 82.13 | 86.02 | 83.00 | 81.32 | 19,397 |
| General engineering | 131.6 | 159.9 | 166.0 | 124.2 | 87.12 | 93.00 | 94.46 | 82.63 | 5,463 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 135.3 | 119.9 | 130.3 | 139.5 | 74.42 | 79.35 | 72.66 | 66.61 | 15,630 |
| Transportation, storage and communication | 96.7 | 96.1 | 97.8 | 101.7 | 85.58 | 85.96 | 82.00 | 80.50 | 66,927 |
| Transportation | 83.5 | 83.0 | 83.7 | 88.4 | 87.56 | 88.35 | 84.44 | 82.30 | 45,194 |
| Air transport and airports | 127.4 | 126.0 | 122.7 | 126.7 | 103.80 | 109.06 | 103.51 | 98.03 | 2,949 |
| Steam railways | 70.0 | 69.5 | 71.6 | 77.3 | 83.42 | 89.02 | 84.66 | 83.46 | 31,147 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 157.0 | 158.9 | 151.2 | 147.1 | 80.74 | 80.66 | 78.63 | 76.20 | 10,756 |
| Storage | 87.5 | 87.5 | 96.2 | 98.3 | 70.19 | 69.36 | 67.63 | 64.69 | 8,134 |
| Communication | 234.9 | 233.0 | 231.3 | 230.9 | 88.22 | 87.72 | 83.49 | 83.24 | 13,599 |
| Telephone | 203.9 | 201.7 | 203.3 | 200.4 | 79.30 | 79.28 | 75.93 | 72.56 | 10,358 |
| Public utility operation | 169.7 | 166.9 | 166.8 | 167.2 | 93.80 | 94.37 | 90.25 | 87.37 | 10,770 |
| Electric light and power | 177.2 | 175.9 | 183.2 | 186.3 | 96.07 | 96.27 | 91.52 | 88.47 | 7,429 |
| Trade | 132.2 | 129.9 | 130.5 | 132.4 | 68.29 | 67.65 | 66.30 | 64.41 | 84,589 |
| Wholesale | 121.9 | 122.0 | 121.3 | 125.3 | 79.60 | 78.97 | 76.58 | 74.38 | 30,679 |
| Retail | 138.3 | 134.9 | 136.4 | 136.4 | 61.35 | 61.02 | 60.43 | 58.73 | 53,910 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 163.9 | 163.3 | 154.7 | 150.2 | 71.39 | 70.62 | 69.58 | 66.17 | 23,671 |
| Insurance | 156.1 | 153.5 | 147.3 | 144.6 | 83.56 | 80.63 | 79.52 | 77.25 | 8,334 |
| Service (v) | 161.4 | 157.0 | 155.5 | 145.0 | 49.43 | 49.11 | 48.00 | 45.65 | 26,355 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 143.9 | 143.7 | 143.6 | 135.7 | 43.12 | 42.77 | 42.05 | 41.10 | 14,596 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 140.4 | 135.9 | 135.8 | 125.1 | 47.42 | 46.05 | 46.30 | 45.97 | 5,124 |
| Industrial composite | 124.5 | 123.3 | 121.8 | 123.7 | 77.38 | 78.27 | 75.30 | 73.67 | 353,329 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

| Urban areas and industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | | |
| St. John's: | | | | | | | | | number |
| Manufacturing | 94.7 | 93.5 | 83.2 | 91.7 | 64.58 | 63.50 | 63.20 | 60.36 | 3,124 |
| Food and beverages | 91.3 | 89.7 | 72.4 | 89.0 | 57.59 | 58.48 | 61.41 | 56.25 | 1,271 |
| Construction | 302.5 | 230.4 | 193.0 | 251.0 | 66.94 | 73.03 | 70.51 | 64.40 | 1,452 |
| Trade | 119.6 | 117.8 | 117.9 | 118.4 | 56.09 | 55.57 | 53.04 | 52.66 | 4,483 |
| Retail | 131.3 | 128.1 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 51.47 | 50.53 | 48.46 | 47.44 | 3,007 |
| Industrial composite | 129.6 | 121.3 | 117.7 | 121.0 | 59.79 | 59.46 | 57.09 | 55.90 | 12,775 |
| Halifax: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 127.4 | 126.8 | 112.3 | 121.4 | 77.83 | 76.70 | 71.82 | 70.24 | 9,269 |
| Food and beverages | 88.6 | 89.8 | 95.2 | 89.9 | 59.33 | 58.96 | 57.24 | 55.55 | 1,935 |
| Transportation equipment | 166.3 | 164.1 | 130.1 | 157.8 | 78.71 | 78.39 | 73.11 | 72.11 | 4,977 |
| Construction | 90.9 | 86.4 | 76.2 | 79.9 | 70.39 | 76.30 | 70.99 | 66.34 | 2,814 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 97.3 | 140.5 | 107.3 | 101.0 | 65.76 | 66.47 | 62.80 | 58.44 | 4,961 |
| Trade | 119.3 | 116.9 | 116.1 | 117.6 | 60.32 | 59.87 | 57.39 | 54.98 | 8,838 |
| Retail | 123.3 | 119.9 | 120.6 | 121.1 | 52.97 | 52.27 | 50.69 | 48.26 | 6,207 |
| Industrial composite | 119.2 | 126.0 | 113.3 | 114.0 | 67.84 | 68.01 | 64.12 | 61.62 | 31,263 |
| Saint John: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 131.4 | 131.2 | 97.4 | 105.0 | 74.09 | 78.10 | 75.28 | 71.53 | 6,029 |
| Construction | 87.5 | 83.8 | 89.1 | 138.7 | 66.63 | 68.83 | 67.60 | 70.62 | 1,386 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 76.1 | 125.6 | 74.2 | 71.1 | 62.81 | 70.45 | 60.69 | 58.13 | 3,087 |
| Trade | 115.9 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 112.7 | 53.88 | 53.82 | 52.25 | 49.41 | 3,983 |
| Industrial composite | 105.9 | 117.9 | 95.4 | 100.4 | 64.21 | 67.59 | 62.47 | 60.90 | 16,855 |
| Quebec: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 104.7 | 103.7 | 98.2 | 107.1 | 71.02 | 70.44 | 69.39 | 65.64 | 20,563 |
| Leather products | 65.1 | 65.0 | 60.7 | 66.9 | 48.51 | 49.59 | 46.05 | 40.13 | 2,541 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 77.3 | 78.4 | 81.8 | 78.3 | 42.77 | 44.08 | 41.65 | 44.11 | 2,085 |
| Transportation equipment | 201.0 | 192.0 | 145.2 | 239.8 | 87.07 | 85.49 | 85.79 | 79.41 | 2,874 |
| Construction | 102.8 | 99.0 | 92.7 | 81.4 | 73.61 | 79.84 | 73.23 | 70.53 | 5,842 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 136.1 | 113.9 | 134.2 | 126.7 | 84.21 | 75.94 | 76.69 | 77.69 | 3,964 |
| Trade | 127.5 | 125.4 | 120.4 | 116.5 | 60.61 | 60.93 | 58.21 | 55.12 | 10,033 |
| Retail | 129.7 | 126.9 | 121.2 | 115.8 | 53.04 | 53.92 | 50.93 | 48.16 | 6,535 |
| Service | 162.0 | 163.8 | 132.0 | 127.9 | 44.78 | 45.63 | 46.10 | 43.63 | 3,874 |
| Industrial composite | 116.3 | 113.9 | 108.5 | 109.4 | 68.47 | 68.19 | 66.74 | 63.81 | 48,259 |
| Sherbrooke: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 101.5 | 101.6 | 92.7 | 94.4 | 68.41 | 67.87 | 65.82 | 65.05 | 8,243 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 104.3 | 106.5 | 101.7 | 96.8 | 59.91 | 59.21 | 59.12 | 55.58 | 2,428 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 37.7 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 37.1 | 47.02 | 45.84 | 45.77 | 43.87 | 852 |
| Iron and steel products | 101.2 | 99.3 | 94.8 | 110.7 | 80.80 | 81.75 | 76.79 | 80.80 | 1,785 |
| Industrial composite | 103.2 | 105.3 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 66.78 | 66.38 | 64.21 | 63.75 | 11,962 |
| Three Rivers: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 111.0 | 110.5 | 105.4 | 112.9 | 75.43 | 78.29 | 77.22 | 71.12 | 10,146 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 92.7 | 91.0 | 98.4 | 96.2 | 105.30 | 108.58 | 108.10 | 97.89 | 3,185 |
| Industrial composite | 112.5 | 108.6 | 108.5 | 110.9 | 72.26 | 74.53 | 73.28 | 68.68 | 13,812 |
| Montreal: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 112.0 | 112.7 | 108.2 | 109.1 | 81.21 | 81.84 | 78.30 | 76.42 | 229,401 |
| Food and beverages | 113.9 | 112.3 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 78.73 | 79.05 | 75.81 | 74.46 | 26,182 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 87.3 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 86.4 | 84.41 | 83.69 | 81.38 | 79.68 | 5,022 |
| Leather products | 77.5 | 79.1 | 79.2 | 72.7 | 53.83 | 55.87 | 54.02 | 51.82 | 7,803 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 91.6 | 91.8 | 89.8 | 85.9 | 69.00 | 69.37 | 67.39 | 64.65 | 10,200 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 101.9 | 105.8 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 54.85 | 56.47 | 52.90 | 51.02 | 42,377 |
| Men's clothing | 81.2 | 82.8 | 78.6 | 77.2 | 56.09 | 58.45 | 53.63 | 52.27 | 10,435 |
| Women's clothing | 99.8 | 104.5 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 56.17 | 56.77 | 54.39 | 51.95 | 16,718 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 132.3 | 133.2 | 127.1 | 127.5 | 94.31 | 94.28 | 89.29 | 89.57 | 13,013 |
| Iron and steel products | 98.1 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 100.3 | 93.36 | 93.27 | 90.13 | 86.41 | 24,138 |
| Transportation equipment | 108.8 | 111.7 | 105.9 | 112.8 | 93.47 | 95.24 | 93.68 | 92.16 | 26,271 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 49.6 | 50.7 | 47.8 | 61.0 | 86.00 | 84.79 | 80.60 | 79.69 | 7,403 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 146.3 | 146.2 | 130.4 | 137.4 | 95.67 | 98.45 | 91.95 | 88.35 | 20,023 |
| Chemical products | 137.4 | 136.2 | 130.3 | 130.3 | 106.88 | 106.14 | 98.67 | 94.89 | 11,843 |
| Construction | 117.6 | 115.4 | 125.1 | 129.0 | 88.37 | 91.61 | 85.05 | 82.37 | 31,847 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 109.2 | 107.0 | 115.2 | 120.4 | 89.91 | 94.55 | 86.65 | 85.92 | 22,891 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 137.3 | 122.1 | 140.0 | 143.1 | 90.15 | 89.95 | 87.07 | 84.67 | 38,755 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 111.4 | 118.1 | 119.1 | 118.2 | 82.84 | 83.45 | 78.30 | 77.45 | 12,001 |
| Trade | 139.6 | 138.1 | 135.5 | 135.4 | 71.51 | 71.49 | 68.72 | 67.31 | 80,546 |
| Wholesale | 140.4 | 140.1 | 137.1 | 139.8 | 88.41 | 88.01 | 85.86 | 82.92 | 33,291 |
| Retail | 139.1 | 136.8 | 134.4 | 132.5 | 59.61 | 59.69 | 56.80 | 56.32 | 47,255 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 166.1 | 166.1 | 156.7 | 150.4 | 79.60 | 78.42 | 78.50 | 74.65 | 35,051 |
| Insurance | 153.6 | 153.6 | 148.9 | 145.3 | 82.30 | 79.58 | 80.67 | 78.27 | 14,090 |
| Service (v) | 158.8 | 156.7 | 144.5 | 144.3 | 60.55 | 59.77 | 59.49 | 56.03 | 32,428 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 130.1 | 128.0 | 123.8 | 128.8 | 45.48 | 45.38 | 44.45 | 42.63 | 11,701 |
| Industrial composite | 125.4 | 124.0 | 121.7 | 122.3 | 79.27 | 79.57 | 76.85 | 74.74 | 454,248 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

| Urban areas and industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 number |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | |
| | 1949 = 100 | | | | dollars | | | | |
| Ottawa - Hull: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 102.1 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 83.59 | 84.71 | 83.21 | 79.77 | 15,699 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 100.7 | 100.8 | 105.0 | 99.7 | 94.05 | 95.45 | 97.69 | 90.85 | 4,004 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 109.9 | 109.4 | 109.0 | 109.7 | 86.44 | 85.05 | 81.55 | 83.71 | 2,603 |
| Iron and steel products | 59.6 | 58.5 | 56.8 | 55.7 | 83.66 | 84.45 | 80.97 | 76.15 | 1,182 |
| Construction | 135.1 | 128.3 | 120.6 | 135.9 | 81.31 | 85.43 | 79.50 | 75.27 | 7,266 |
| Trade | 140.4 | 137.2 | 131.6 | 127.8 | 62.60 | 62.86 | 60.25 | 58.10 | 13,763 |
| Retail | 133.6 | 130.1 | 123.6 | 121.0 | 55.60 | 55.71 | 53.00 | 50.95 | 10,162 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 131.1 | 131.3 | 124.3 | 119.6 | 78.71 | 77.68 | 77.91 | 72.04 | 5,845 |
| Service (v) | 155.2 | 154.4 | 142.3 | 137.8 | 53.43 | 53.47 | 51.41 | 49.55 | 7,172 |
| Industrial composite | 129.8 | 127.7 | 122.1 | 121.1 | 74.25 | 75.03 | 72.87 | 69.66 | 55,631 |
| Toronto: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 116.4 | 115.8 | 110.6 | 112.1 | 85.67 | 86.04 | 83.67 | 81.05 | 204,592 |
| Food and beverages | 110.8 | 109.5 | 103.8 | 110.6 | 82.30 | 81.62 | 79.49 | 76.28 | 24,600 |
| Meat products | 120.6 | 118.3 | 121.2 | 125.4 | 92.89 | 91.61 | 87.06 | 86.55 | 5,601 |
| Rubber products | 74.4 | 74.2 | 72.0 | 86.1 | 94.56 | 94.35 | 91.53 | 87.74 | 4,127 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 83.4 | 79.6 | 80.2 | 82.3 | 65.57 | 66.90 | 65.24 | 63.25 | 4,533 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 83.9 | 85.5 | 81.0 | 82.2 | 56.62 | 57.82 | 55.93 | 54.53 | 16,983 |
| Men's clothing | 35.9 | 86.0 | 83.3 | 81.5 | 56.12 | 58.21 | 55.37 | 54.82 | 5,902 |
| Women's clothing | 86.8 | 89.1 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 60.95 | 61.50 | 60.68 | 58.09 | 4,960 |
| Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) | 124.5 | 123.7 | 123.6 | 123.5 | 83.50 | 83.40 | 80.02 | 77.32 | 8,671 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 128.5 | 128.9 | 125.7 | 125.2 | 100.08 | 100.08 | 95.60 | 93.03 | 21,164 |
| Iron and steel products | 121.3 | 120.6 | 115.4 | 121.1 | 94.44 | 94.80 | 90.81 | 88.38 | 32,817 |
| Transportation equipment | 130.6 | 130.8 | 127.5 | 115.5 | 93.19 | 93.62 | 91.99 | 89.55 | 14,032 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 111.5 | 112.3 | 102.6 | 111.0 | 83.27 | 84.11 | 82.62 | 78.41 | 8,609 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 123.5 | 122.0 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 87.74 | 88.42 | 87.76 | 85.28 | 21,789 |
| Chemical products | 126.4 | 126.2 | 120.7 | 123.9 | 89.69 | 89.83 | 87.27 | 84.50 | 12,914 |
| Construction | 154.0 | 145.2 | 144.8 | 151.8 | 97.07 | 100.84 | 97.49 | 92.77 | 24,241 |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 139.6 | 132.7 | 133.3 | 145.5 | 99.69 | 104.26 | 101.07 | 95.11 | 19,195 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 145.4 | 139.8 | 145.1 | 145.2 | 91.78 | 91.05 | 85.76 | 83.55 | 29,091 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 138.6 | 139.5 | 137.7 | 136.3 | 91.04 | 89.17 | 85.76 | 85.46 | 13,766 |
| Public utility operation | 126.8 | 128.0 | 120.9 | 119.7 | 108.53 | 109.67 | 106.62 | 101.34 | 12,351 |
| Trade | 146.4 | 144.4 | 141.4 | 141.5 | 77.74 | 78.17 | 75.56 | 72.90 | 100,159 |
| Wholesale | 163.4 | 163.0 | 156.6 | 156.9 | 92.55 | 92.71 | 89.46 | 86.90 | 40,424 |
| Retail | 136.8 | 133.8 | 133.0 | 133.5 | 67.72 | 68.13 | 66.59 | 64.29 | 59,735 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 180.5 | 181.2 | 173.8 | 168.3 | 82.00 | 80.41 | 79.32 | 76.17 | 41,911 |
| Insurance | 165.7 | 166.6 | 165.3 | 160.3 | 86.17 | 83.36 | 82.43 | 79.70 | 18,958 |
| Service (v) | 172.3 | 171.5 | 163.7 | 158.3 | 65.41 | 65.44 | 63.61 | 61.87 | 39,151 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 120.9 | 121.7 | 121.0 | 122.7 | 46.51 | 46.02 | 44.79 | 43.63 | 12,936 |
| Industrial composite | 134.6 | 133.2 | 128.7 | 128.9 | 83.52 | 83.77 | 81.41 | 78.82 | 452,047 |
| Hamilton: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 98.9 | 97.7 | 92.7 | 100.6 | 96.53 | 97.02 | 94.97 | 91.79 | 54,411 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 60.4 | 59.7 | 56.8 | 57.7 | 59.89 | 61.31 | 59.08 | 56.76 | 1,669 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 27.4 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 51.17 | 54.78 | 49.98 | 49.74 | 1,267 |
| Iron and steel products | 121.9 | 121.2 | 116.9 | 128.4 | 106.28 | 106.26 | 105.18 | 101.37 | 27,246 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 85.9 | 85.2 | 82.1 | 88.4 | 105.14 | 103.48 | 100.88 | 95.79 | 6,575 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 109.9 | 108.6 | 100.8 | 102.5 | 82.71 | 83.68 | 81.46 | 80.72 | 2,621 |
| Construction | 141.5 | 126.0 | 132.1 | 149.4 | 98.15 | 100.82 | 92.85 | 89.32 | 5,160 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 128.9 | 122.2 | 143.1 | 131.9 | 87.59 | 89.30 | 79.16 | 80.86 | 3,579 |
| Retail trade | 144.9 | 143.3 | 138.1 | 147.2 | 60.52 | 59.95 | 57.75 | 56.03 | 8,191 |
| Industrial composite | 111.3 | 109.1 | 105.9 | 112.6 | 89.23 | 89.63 | 86.77 | 84.44 | 83,563 |
| St. Catharines: | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 103.4 | 103.0 | 98.3 | 105.4 | 100.82 | 99.15 | 94.63 | 90.54 | 26,999 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 128.4 | 124.3 | 122.0 | 127.3 | 105.25 | 105.31 | 101.67 | 95.42 | 3,439 |
| Iron and steel products | 103.3 | 102.6 | 96.3 | 102.6 | 103.07 | 103.01 | 98.57 | 94.49 | 8,615 |
| Transportation equipment | 119.0 | 118.7 | 110.4 | 118.2 | 115.25 | 108.43 | 100.62 | 97.10 | 6,651 |
| Construction | 107.9 | 99.6 | 113.0 | 86.7 | 88.74 | 92.54 | 83.02 | 79.52 | 1,737 |
| Industrial composite | 110.2 | 109.2 | 105.1 | 109.4 | 94.28 | 93.17 | 88.96 | 85.72 | 34,110 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

| Urban areas and industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | | |
| 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | dollars | | |
| Brantford: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 72.4 | 70.6 | 76.1 | 77.3 | 78.69 | 78.93 | 78.86 | 75.42 | 9,433 | |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 85.1 | 83.1 | 77.5 | 78.6 | 73.98 | 72.98 | 71.36 | 70.50 | 1,229 | |
| Iron and steel products | 46.1 | 43.8 | 59.4 | 62.0 | 92.61 | 92.17 | 91.43 | 85.39 | 3,083 | |
| Industrial composite | 80.8 | 78.3 | 82.2 | 83.5 | 75.23 | 75.72 | 75.11 | 72.11 | 13,008 | |
| Kitchener: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 109.5 | 108.7 | 100.8 | 106.3 | 75.70 | 76.10 | 74.36 | 72.79 | 13,394 | |
| Food and beverages | 124.8 | 124.6 | 125.8 | 135.6 | 82.65 | 82.05 | 80.92 | 79.04 | 3,547 | |
| Rubber products | 81.6 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 90.0 | 83.52 | 85.42 | 80.36 | 77.77 | 4,029 | |
| Leather products | 77.2 | 74.4 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 64.70 | 64.43 | 63.66 | 62.23 | 1,363 | |
| Wood products | 99.4 | 97.5 | 95.0 | 100.7 | 63.59 | 67.34 | 66.34 | 66.47 | 2,036 | |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 287.5 | 286.5 | 205.2 | 214.6 | 66.46 | 67.32 | 72.00 | 63.59 | 2,110 | |
| Construction | 202.0 | 176.1 | 139.0 | 184.3 | 85.44 | 90.56 | 82.09 | 82.79 | 2,058 | |
| Industrial composite | 127.0 | 124.9 | 117.0 | 120.0 | 74.96 | 75.44 | 73.33 | 71.60 | 28,333 | |
| London: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 120.1 | 119.3 | 111.9 | 110.9 | 80.29 | 81.38 | 78.25 | 75.25 | 19,006 | |
| Food and beverages | 102.6 | 103.9 | 101.8 | 102.1 | 80.48 | 78.69 | 76.86 | 73.19 | 3,931 | |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 83.9 | 83.9 | 80.7 | 78.1 | 57.07 | 53.01 | 55.36 | 53.10 | 1,124 | |
| Paper products | 96.3 | 97.7 | 91.7 | 97.5 | 89.60 | 91.96 | 86.17 | 82.75 | 963 | |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 109.9 | 110.3 | 108.3 | 106.6 | 91.78 | 91.81 | 87.95 | 87.11 | 1,450 | |
| Iron and steel products | 95.1 | 94.5 | 89.3 | 85.5 | 84.97 | 85.18 | 82.12 | 78.99 | 2,323 | |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 267.4 | 267.0 | 218.5 | 210.7 | 73.23 | 79.99 | 74.96 | 71.92 | 3,243 | |
| Construction | 124.6 | 109.4 | 103.6 | 106.5 | 82.23 | 86.35 | 85.95 | 82.68 | 3,031 | |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 127.7 | 130.6 | 125.8 | 126.2 | 77.76 | 83.00 | 79.76 | 75.56 | 2,386 | |
| Retail trade | 143.6 | 144.9 | 146.2 | 129.0 | 59.74 | 60.53 | 57.01 | 56.25 | 5,022 | |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 165.9 | 168.0 | 161.4 | 153.2 | 75.28 | 73.54 | 74.57 | 69.27 | 3,612 | |
| Industrial composite | 132.6 | 131.0 | 125.1 | 122.2 | 75.47 | 76.25 | 74.03 | 71.23 | 38,809 | |
| Windsor: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 62.9 | 52.6 | 62.1 | 70.5 | 100.94 | 101.18 | 96.13 | 94.76 | 21,091 | |
| Food and beverages | 103.1 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 109.2 | 86.04 | 87.89 | 87.02 | 83.73 | 2,387 | |
| Iron and steel products | 71.6 | 70.3 | 73.3 | 80.9 | 97.39 | 96.08 | 95.92 | 90.11 | 3,207 | |
| Transportation equipment | 58.3 | 43.8 | 56.6 | 66.5 | 106.98 | 109.12 | 99.76 | 99.18 | 13,087 | |
| Trade | 106.3 | 99.3 | 103.3 | 102.0 | 59.68 | 59.94 | 59.14 | 59.35 | 4,628 | |
| Industrial composite | 72.9 | 64.0 | 72.7 | 77.9 | 90.12 | 89.16 | 87.17 | 86.74 | 32,541 | |
| Ft. William - Pt. Arthur: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 90.4 | 91.7 | 89.3 | 91.2 | 92.69 | 91.12 | 90.03 | 84.80 | 4,632 | |
| Pulp and paper mills | 116.1 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 113.5 | 104.14 | 102.24 | 99.30 | 89.84 | 2,407 | |
| Transportation equipment | 60.4 | 67.7 | 56.7 | 54.4 | 82.87 | 82.70 | 85.84 | 86.58 | 770 | |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 89.1 | 70.2 | 105.1 | 103.3 | 30.21 | 84.34 | 83.82 | 84.33 | 2,289 | |
| Trade | 105.7 | 100.2 | 103.3 | 112.4 | 63.82 | 65.22 | 65.04 | 60.38 | 2,567 | |
| Industrial composite | 99.3 | 93.9 | 105.0 | 103.3 | 79.23 | 80.64 | 80.93 | 76.18 | 12,487 | |
| Winnipeg: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 95.1 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 98.5 | 74.90 | 74.25 | 72.85 | 70.60 | 33,013 | |
| Food and beverages | 89.7 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 81.95 | 81.61 | 79.88 | 77.96 | 6,996 | |
| Meat products | 93.3 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 96.7 | 89.44 | 89.74 | 88.27 | 84.00 | 2,834 | |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 87.0 | 92.3 | 86.1 | 84.3 | 49.81 | 50.83 | 48.59 | 45.25 | 5,005 | |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 103.1 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 107.9 | 77.70 | 76.93 | 75.73 | 72.86 | 3,020 | |
| Iron and steel products | 108.8 | 105.6 | 111.9 | 125.3 | 81.98 | 82.53 | 80.32 | 76.60 | 3,868 | |
| Transportation equipment | 76.7 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 80.9 | 82.03 | 80.30 | 78.17 | 77.00 | 6,174 | |
| Construction | 111.7 | 99.8 | 112.3 | 125.4 | 76.64 | 81.96 | 77.70 | 71.13 | 6,048 | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 114.0 | 103.8 | 110.8 | 114.3 | 80.02 | 83.45 | 80.90 | 78.10 | 4,790 | |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 127.4 | 126.1 | 127.7 | 125.4 | 80.66 | 81.93 | 79.42 | 75.03 | 10,031 | |
| Trade | 101.6 | 100.4 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 68.86 | 68.35 | 66.59 | 65.55 | 24,913 | |
| Wholesale | 100.1 | 100.3 | 104.6 | 108.3 | 77.14 | 76.69 | 73.42 | 71.97 | 9,244 | |
| Retail | 102.4 | 100.4 | 103.9 | 102.7 | 63.97 | 63.32 | 62.62 | 61.65 | 15,669 | |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 146.6 | 144.0 | 132.7 | 130.8 | 73.92 | 72.86 | 72.34 | 70.69 | 7,819 | |
| Service (v) | 138.7 | 135.8 | 136.4 | 123.8 | 47.89 | 47.16 | 46.18 | 44.05 | 8,335 | |
| Industrial composite | 107.8 | 106.4 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 71.95 | 71.89 | 70.23 | 68.09 | 92,463 | |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

| Urban areas and industries | Employment indexes | | | | Average weekly wages and salaries | | | | Employees reported April, 1962 | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | Apr. 1962 | Mar. 1962 | Apr. 1961 | Apr. 1960 | | |
| 1949 = 100 | | | | | | | | dollars | | |
| Regina: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 164.6 | 157.2 | 158.3 | 151.0 | 84.21 | 86.11 | 82.37 | 81.91 | 3,784 | |
| Construction | 146.1 | 119.5 | 105.7 | 113.8 | 74.87 | 78.44 | 73.63 | 72.15 | 1,728 | |
| Wholesale trade | 99.3 | 98.4 | 106.3 | 109.6 | 81.87 | 81.58 | 78.14 | 73.22 | 2,530 | |
| Retail trade | 106.9 | 103.1 | 108.7 | 107.6 | 63.17 | 61.30 | 59.60 | 57.57 | 3,779 | |
| Industrial composite | 133.7 | 128.4 | 129.6 | 128.2 | 75.71 | 75.95 | 72.00 | 68.85 | 17,657 | |
| Saskatoon: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 129.6 | 125.7 | 128.3 | 130.7 | 78.54 | 77.94 | 78.67 | 76.43 | 3,024 | |
| Food and beverages | 121.0 | 117.3 | 118.9 | 119.9 | 77.18 | 77.56 | 80.04 | 77.76 | 1,900 | |
| Construction | 125.2 | 109.6 | 134.6 | 135.5 | 77.16 | 83.50 | 75.14 | 74.57 | 1,415 | |
| Wholesale trade | 114.3 | 115.0 | 115.7 | 123.2 | 76.05 | 74.39 | 74.43 | 69.64 | 1,834 | |
| Retail trade | 149.7 | 151.9 | 143.1 | 145.0 | 59.32 | 57.06 | 58.55 | 58.28 | 2,441 | |
| Industrial composite | 132.6 | 129.4 | 134.3 | 133.3 | 70.74 | 70.22 | 69.68 | 67.27 | 11,388 | |
| Edmonton: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 164.4 | 165.1 | 161.0 | 174.2 | 85.89 | 84.40 | 83.56 | 81.08 | 13,484 | |
| Food and beverages | 126.7 | 123.0 | 119.5 | 127.1 | 86.24 | 85.19 | 82.33 | 80.27 | 4,096 | |
| Meat products | 132.0 | 128.2 | 121.2 | 129.0 | 91.16 | 89.68 | 87.63 | 84.67 | 2,711 | |
| Construction | 179.0 | 165.4 | 154.4 | 151.2 | 85.57 | 91.15 | 88.94 | 83.99 | 7,222 | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 175.5 | 165.2 | 156.9 | 144.3 | 87.25 | 91.59 | 90.51 | 86.84 | 5,239 | |
| Wholesale trade | 197.2 | 197.0 | 185.7 | 183.4 | 79.20 | 78.58 | 75.58 | 75.09 | 5,956 | |
| Retail trade | 200.1 | 190.2 | 185.0 | 181.5 | 60.69 | 60.04 | 59.62 | 58.66 | 11,920 | |
| Service (v) | 254.1 | 247.7 | 230.6 | 224.3 | 50.86 | 50.27 | 50.20 | 47.53 | 5,543 | |
| Industrial composite | 193.1 | 189.9 | 177.9 | 179.5 | 75.88 | 76.09 | 74.07 | 72.45 | 53,650 | |
| Calgary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 139.2 | 139.0 | 137.7 | 136.1 | 87.36 | 85.98 | 84.62 | 81.57 | 10,538 | |
| Food and beverages | 113.2 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 123.6 | 86.99 | 84.53 | 84.16 | 80.30 | 2,356 | |
| Transportation equipment | 107.5 | 107.5 | 113.0 | 123.5 | 84.36 | 82.92 | 81.64 | 80.34 | 2,116 | |
| Construction | 232.3 | 221.7 | 209.5 | 243.1 | 86.26 | 89.57 | 83.33 | 73.95 | 5,145 | |
| Wholesale trade | 133.6 | 134.0 | 135.2 | 139.7 | 83.81 | 83.22 | 80.52 | 77.90 | 5,058 | |
| Retail trade | 169.2 | 168.0 | 167.3 | 171.5 | 64.26 | 63.08 | 62.52 | 59.75 | 8,456 | |
| Industrial composite | 173.6 | 172.3 | 166.7 | 165.0 | 80.36 | 80.27 | 75.86 | 72.45 | 46,031 | |
| Vancouver: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 103.8 | 101.5 | 102.3 | 103.8 | 89.57 | 90.12 | 88.66 | 84.72 | 44,009 | |
| Food and beverages | 88.5 | 82.9 | 90.1 | 95.5 | 84.36 | 84.21 | 82.16 | 73.20 | 7,546 | |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 104.9 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 116.0 | 105.54 | 104.82 | 107.46 | 97.12 | 2,625 | |
| Wood products | 88.7 | 87.2 | 89.0 | 96.1 | 86.38 | 87.80 | 86.69 | 83.92 | 14,341 | |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 91.7 | 89.8 | 91.0 | 98.6 | 87.13 | 88.87 | 88.24 | 84.34 | 12,631 | |
| Iron and steel products | 106.5 | 103.9 | 99.0 | 111.0 | 98.79 | 99.68 | 97.38 | 93.47 | 5,742 | |
| Transportation equipment | 136.9 | 136.6 | 123.9 | 130.7 | 98.50 | 99.36 | 94.85 | 91.05 | 3,924 | |
| Construction | 82.8 | 80.0 | 81.5 | 92.1 | 100.03 | 100.77 | 96.72 | 98.68 | 9,749 | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 70.9 | 68.5 | 69.5 | 82.7 | 104.54 | 106.85 | 102.87 | 101.67 | 6,619 | |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 112.2 | 112.6 | 110.8 | 119.3 | 95.03 | 96.36 | 94.31 | 89.01 | 17,301 | |
| Water transportation (n) | 95.0 | 98.3 | 85.5 | 98.2 | 94.33 | 103.24 | 103.00 | 94.21 | 4,583 | |
| Communication | 145.1 | 144.3 | 149.9 | 156.8 | 93.95 | 91.83 | 87.39 | 82.50 | 6,659 | |
| Public utility operation | 123.4 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 134.6 | 109.37 | 109.50 | 111.89 | 108.49 | 3,113 | |
| Trade | 115.6 | 115.3 | 113.8 | 115.7 | 77.19 | 75.78 | 76.42 | 72.87 | 33,311 | |
| Wholesale | 118.3 | 117.6 | 127.2 | 119.4 | 94.22 | 94.33 | 92.44 | 88.14 | 12,954 | |
| Retail | 114.0 | 113.8 | 109.6 | 113.5 | 66.36 | 64.04 | 65.80 | 63.23 | 20,357 | |
| Service (v) | 130.2 | 127.2 | 123.1 | 123.9 | 65.64 | 65.03 | 64.41 | 63.63 | 12,694 | |
| Industrial composite | 111.5 | 110.1 | 109.3 | 114.3 | 85.27 | 85.24 | 84.35 | 81.50 | 129,460 | |
| Victoria: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 134.3 | 134.3 | 119.2 | 129.3 | 91.83 | 92.33 | 90.71 | 86.93 | 6,590 | |
| Wood products | 125.6 | 124.7 | 118.7 | 110.7 | 87.16 | 86.63 | 88.72 | 83.25 | 1,675 | |
| Transportation equipment | 215.2 | 218.6 | 179.1 | 189.5 | 94.74 | 95.55 | 93.56 | 89.12 | 3,743 | |
| Trade | 101.9 | 108.7 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 67.99 | 64.66 | 65.86 | 63.43 | 4,035 | |
| Industrial composite | 112.1 | 112.6 | 104.8 | 112.7 | 79.78 | 79.23 | 78.07 | 74.36 | 16,407 | |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

| Areas and industrial divisions | April, 1962 | | | | | March, 1962 | | April, 1961 | |
|--|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Both Sexes | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| | | number | | per cent | | per cent | | per cent | |
| Provinces | | | | | | | | | |
| Atlantic Region: | 184,528 | 150,008 | 34,520 | 81.3 | 18.7 | 81.7 | 18.3 | 81.2 | 18.8 |
| Newfoundland | 37,449 | 32,167 | 5,282 | 85.9 | 14.1 | 85.7 | 14.3 | 85.4 | 14.6 |
| Prince Edward Island | 5,319 | 4,020 | 1,299 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 |
| Nova Scotia | 81,696 | 65,749 | 15,947 | 80.5 | 19.5 | 80.7 | 19.3 | 80.3 | 19.2 |
| New Brunswick | 60,064 | 48,072 | 11,992 | 80.0 | 20.0 | 81.1 | 18.9 | 79.8 | 20.2 |
| Quebec | 801,637 | 593,511 | 203,126 | 74.7 | 25.3 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| Ontario | 1,191,439 | 835,809 | 305,630 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 74.2 | 25.8 | 74.7 | 25.3 |
| Prairie Region: | 353,329 | 273,373 | 84,956 | 76.3 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 23.7 | 76.3 | 23.7 |
| Manitoba | 134,575 | 99,463 | 35,112 | 73.9 | 26.1 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 74.1 | 25.9 |
| Saskatchewan | 64,213 | 50,465 | 13,748 | 78.6 | 21.4 | 78.7 | 21.3 | 78.3 | 21.7 |
| Alberta (s) | 159,541 | 123,445 | 36,096 | 77.4 | 22.6 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| British Columbia (s) | 248,696 | 197,861 | 50,835 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 79.3 | 20.7 | 79.5 | 20.5 |
| Canada | 2,784,629 | 2,105,562 | 679,067 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 75.8 | 24.2 |
| Urban areas | | | | | | | | | |
| St. John's | 12,775 | 9,727 | 3,043 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 75.3 | 24.7 |
| Sydney | 13,329 | 12,034 | 1,295 | 90.3 | 9.7 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 91.2 | 8.8 |
| Halifax | 13,263 | 24,667 | 6,596 | 78.9 | 21.1 | 75.2 | 24.8 | 72.7 | 27.3 |
| Moncton | 8,362 | 6,275 | 2,587 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 69.6 | 30.4 |
| Saint John | 16,355 | 12,564 | 4,291 | 74.5 | 25.5 | 77.1 | 22.9 | 70.7 | 29.3 |
| Chicoutimi - Jonquiere | 13,709 | 12,341 | 1,363 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 90.6 | 9.4 |
| Quebec | 48,259 | 35,298 | 12,961 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 72.5 | 27.5 | 72.8 | 27.2 |
| Sherbrooke | 11,962 | 8,614 | 3,348 | 72.0 | 28.0 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 73.0 | 27.0 |
| Shawinigan | 8,767 | 7,108 | 1,659 | 81.1 | 13.9 | 81.1 | 18.9 | 80.0 | 20.0 |
| Three Rivers | 13,812 | 10,334 | 3,478 | 74.8 | 25.2 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 76.1 | 23.9 |
| Drummondville | 4,946 | 3,466 | 1,480 | 70.1 | 29.9 | 69.9 | 30.1 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| Montreal | 454,243 | 318,098 | 136,150 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 69.4 | 30.6 | 70.2 | 29.8 |
| Ottawa - Hull | 55,631 | 39,713 | 15,918 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 71.3 | 28.7 | 71.3 | 28.7 |
| Kingston | 10,158 | 7,724 | 2,434 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 76.5 | 23.5 | 77.1 | 22.9 |
| Peterborough | 11,500 | 8,664 | 2,836 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 76.4 | 23.6 |
| Oshawa | 23,846 | 20,101 | 3,745 | 84.3 | 15.7 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 84.3 | 15.7 |
| Toronto | 452,047 | 307,397 | 144,650 | 63.0 | 32.0 | 67.3 | 32.2 | 68.2 | 31.8 |
| Hamilton | 83,563 | 64,985 | 18,578 | 77.8 | 22.2 | 77.7 | 22.3 | 77.6 | 22.4 |
| St. Catharines | 34,110 | 28,627 | 5,483 | 83.9 | 16.1 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 84.0 | 16.0 |
| Niagara Falls | 8,796 | 6,531 | 2,265 | 74.2 | 25.8 | 75.3 | 24.7 | 74.9 | 25.1 |
| Brantford | 13,008 | 9,387 | 3,621 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 71.8 | 28.2 | 74.0 | 26.0 |
| Guelph | 8,838 | 6,108 | 2,730 | 69.1 | 30.9 | 70.2 | 29.3 | 70.7 | 29.3 |
| Galt | 11,177 | 7,733 | 3,444 | 69.2 | 30.8 | 68.8 | 31.2 | 71.1 | 28.9 |
| Kitchener | 28,333 | 19,224 | 9,109 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 67.6 | 32.4 | 69.0 | 31.0 |
| Sudbury | 23,794 | 21,321 | 2,473 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 89.8 | 10.2 | 90.0 | 10.0 |
| Timmins | 7,447 | 6,768 | 679 | 90.9 | 9.1 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| London | 38,809 | 26,128 | 12,681 | 67.3 | 32.7 | 66.9 | 33.1 | 66.8 | 33.2 |
| Sarnia | 12,631 | 10,550 | 2,081 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 83.4 | 16.6 | 83.9 | 16.1 |
| Windsor | 32,541 | 26,357 | 6,184 | 81.0 | 19.0 | 79.2 | 20.3 | 80.8 | 19.2 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 13,649 | 12,183 | 1,466 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 89.0 | 11.0 |
| Ft. William - Pt. Arthur | 12,487 | 9,954 | 2,533 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 81.2 | 18.8 |
| Winnipeg | 92,463 | 63,255 | 29,208 | 68.4 | 31.6 | 67.8 | 32.2 | 68.7 | 31.3 |
| Regina | 17,657 | 12,476 | 5,181 | 70.7 | 29.3 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 68.9 | 31.1 |
| Saskatoon | 11,388 | 8,490 | 3,398 | 71.4 | 28.6 | 72.1 | 27.9 | 72.8 | 27.2 |
| Edmonton | 53,650 | 39,058 | 14,592 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 72.7 | 27.3 | 71.7 | 28.3 |
| Calgary | 46,031 | 33,664 | 12,367 | 73.1 | 26.9 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 72.6 | 27.4 |
| Vancouver | 129,460 | 93,983 | 35,477 | 72.6 | 27.4 | 72.2 | 27.3 | 72.6 | 27.4 |
| Victoria | 16,407 | 12,366 | 4,041 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 74.7 | 25.3 |
| Industrial divisions | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 26,129 | 25,428 | 701 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 97.1 | 2.9 |
| Mining | 100,389 | 96,224 | 4,165 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Manufacturing | 1,195,220 | 922,179 | 273,041 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 76.8 | 23.2 | 77.4 | 22.6 |
| Durable goods (u) | 566,247 | 498,277 | 67,970 | 83.0 | 12.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 88.4 | 11.6 |
| Non-durable goods (u) | 628,973 | 423,902 | 205,071 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 67.0 | 33.0 | 67.9 | 32.1 |
| Construction | 237,952 | 230,043 | 7,909 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 96.6 | 3.4 |
| Transportation, storage, communication | 336,179 | 283,071 | 53,108 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 84.1 | 15.9 | 84.2 | 15.8 |
| Public utility operation | 59,623 | 51,502 | 8,121 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 86.3 | 13.7 |
| Trade | 490,002 | 315,286 | 174,716 | 64.3 | 35.7 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 64.0 | 36.0 |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | 171,217 | 87,471 | 33,746 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 50.8 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| Service (v) | 167,918 | 94,358 | 73,560 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 55.7 | 44.3 |
| Industrial composite | 2,784,629 | 2,105,562 | 679,067 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 75.8 | 24.2 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

| Industries | April, 1962 | | | | | March, 1962 | | April, 1961 | |
|--|-------------|---------|---------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| | number | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry (chiefly logging) | 26,129 | 25,428 | 701 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 97.1 | 2.9 |
| Mining | 100,389 | 96,224 | 4,165 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Metal mining | 61,503 | 60,017 | 1,486 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 2.4 | 97.5 | 2.5 |
| Gold (a) | 15,577 | 15,312 | 265 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 98.3 | 1.7 |
| Other metal (b) | 45,926 | 44,705 | 1,221 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.2 | 2.8 |
| Iron | 8,393 | 7,955 | 443 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 95.1 | 4.9 | 94.7 | 5.3 |
| Uranium | 4,739 | 4,702 | 87 | 98.2 | 1.8 | 98.0 | 2.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 |
| Fuels | 24,658 | 22,454 | 2,204 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 92.1 | 7.9 | 91.4 | 8.6 |
| Coal | 9,375 | 9,255 | 120 | 93.7 | 1.3 | 93.5 | 1.5 | 93.7 | 1.3 |
| Oil and natural gas | 15,233 | 13,199 | 2,034 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| Non-metal (c) | 14,228 | 13,753 | 475 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.7 | 3.3 |
| Asbestos | 6,835 | 6,654 | 181 | 97.4 | 2.6 | 97.4 | 2.6 | 97.5 | 2.5 |
| Manufacturing | 1,195,220 | 922,179 | 273,041 | 77.2 | 22.8 | 76.3 | 23.2 | 77.4 | 22.6 |
| Durable goods (u) | 566,247 | 493,277 | 67,970 | 88.0 | 12.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 88.4 | 11.6 |
| Non-durable goods (u) | 628,973 | 423,902 | 205,071 | 67.4 | 32.6 | 67.0 | 33.0 | 67.9 | 32.1 |
| Food and beverages | 150,970 | 113,035 | 37,835 | 74.9 | 25.1 | 75.1 | 24.9 | 75.9 | 24.1 |
| Meat products | 29,373 | 22,615 | 6,763 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 77.3 | 22.7 |
| Dairy products | 14,975 | 12,430 | 2,545 | 83.0 | 17.0 | 84.0 | 16.0 | 84.2 | 15.3 |
| Canned and cured fish | 10,763 | 7,943 | 2,315 | 73.3 | 26.2 | 72.4 | 27.6 | 73.3 | 26.2 |
| Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables | 11,593 | 7,412 | 4,186 | 63.9 | 36.1 | 65.3 | 34.2 | 66.9 | 33.1 |
| Grain mill products | 9,140 | 7,641 | 1,499 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 84.2 | 15.3 | 84.4 | 15.6 |
| Bread and other bakery products | 22,531 | 17,579 | 4,952 | 73.0 | 22.0 | 73.1 | 21.9 | 79.1 | 20.9 |
| Biscuits and crackers | 6,737 | 3,317 | 3,420 | 49.2 | 50.8 | 48.3 | 51.2 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| Distilled and malt liquors | 13,170 | 11,391 | 1,779 | 86.5 | 13.5 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| Other beverages (d) | 10,389 | 9,487 | 902 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 91.2 | 8.3 | 90.9 | 9.1 |
| Confectionery | 7,949 | 3,748 | 4,201 | 47.2 | 52.8 | 46.1 | 53.9 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Tobacco and tobacco products | 10,148 | 5,707 | 4,441 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 54.0 | 46.0 | 49.4 | 50.6 |
| Rubber products | 20,321 | 15,877 | 4,444 | 73.1 | 21.9 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 73.2 | 21.3 |
| Leather products | 29,392 | 16,079 | 13,313 | 54.7 | 45.3 | 54.2 | 45.3 | 55.4 | 44.6 |
| Boots and shoes (except rubber) | 20,439 | 10,500 | 9,989 | 51.2 | 48.8 | 50.4 | 49.6 | 51.3 | 43.7 |
| Other leather products (f) | 8,903 | 5,579 | 3,324 | 62.7 | 37.3 | 63.0 | 37.0 | 64.3 | 35.7 |
| Textile products (except clothing) | 58,233 | 38,702 | 19,586 | 66.4 | 33.6 | 67.2 | 32.8 | 67.6 | 32.4 |
| Cotton yarn and broad woven goods | 18,249 | 12,586 | 5,663 | 69.0 | 31.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 69.0 | 31.0 |
| Woollen goods | 9,003 | 5,627 | 3,381 | 62.5 | 37.5 | 63.1 | 36.9 | 64.1 | 35.9 |
| Synthetic textiles and silk (t) | 13,202 | 9,347 | 3,355 | 74.6 | 25.4 | 75.0 | 25.0 | 73.0 | 22.0 |
| Clothing (textile and fur) | 99,208 | 29,247 | 69,961 | 29.5 | 70.5 | 29.0 | 71.0 | 29.3 | 70.7 |
| Men's clothing | 33,236 | 10,412 | 22,874 | 31.3 | 68.7 | 30.5 | 69.5 | 32.0 | 68.0 |
| Women's clothing | 27,389 | 6,123 | 21,261 | 22.4 | 77.6 | 22.4 | 77.6 | 21.6 | 78.4 |
| Knit goods | 13,275 | 6,301 | 11,974 | 34.5 | 65.5 | 33.9 | 66.1 | 32.9 | 67.1 |
| Fur goods | 2,995 | 2,155 | 840 | 72.0 | 28.0 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 71.4 | 28.6 |
| Wood products | 94,871 | 86,465 | 8,406 | 91.1 | 8.9 | 91.3 | 8.7 | 91.2 | 8.8 |
| Saw and planing mills (g) | 59,654 | 56,089 | 3,565 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 94.0 | 6.0 |
| Furniture | 25,968 | 22,641 | 3,327 | 87.2 | 12.8 | 87.2 | 12.3 | 87.3 | 12.7 |
| Other wood products (h) | 9,249 | 7,735 | 1,514 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 84.0 | 16.0 |
| Paper products | 91,732 | 79,772 | 12,010 | 86.9 | 13.1 | 86.7 | 13.3 | 86.9 | 13.1 |
| Pulp and paper mills | 64,235 | 60,634 | 3,651 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 94.4 | 5.6 |
| Other paper products (i) | 27,497 | 19,133 | 8,359 | 69.6 | 30.4 | 69.5 | 30.5 | 68.3 | 31.2 |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries | 61,635 | 44,940 | 16,745 | 72.9 | 27.1 | 72.8 | 27.2 | 73.1 | 26.9 |
| Iron and steel products | 173,140 | 156,324 | 16,316 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 90.5 | 9.5 | 90.6 | 9.4 |
| Agricultural implements | 11,159 | 10,393 | 766 | 93.1 | 6.9 | 93.2 | 6.8 | 93.5 | 6.5 |
| Boilers and plate work | 7,127 | 6,585 | 542 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 92.3 | 7.7 | 93.2 | 6.8 |
| Fabricated and structural steel | 11,108 | 10,433 | 675 | 93.9 | 6.1 | 93.3 | 6.2 | 93.3 | 6.2 |
| Hardware and tools | 12,005 | 9,612 | 2,393 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 80.3 | 19.7 | 80.7 | 19.3 |
| Heating and cooking appliances | 8,520 | 7,595 | 925 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 |
| Iron castings | 13,451 | 17,296 | 1,155 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 93.5 | 6.5 |
| Machinery (j) | 34,032 | 29,871 | 4,161 | 87.8 | 12.2 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 87.5 | 12.5 |
| Industrial machinery (r) | 26,519 | 23,538 | 2,931 | 83.3 | 11.2 | 83.7 | 11.3 | 83.6 | 11.4 |
| Primary iron and steel | 36,352 | 34,823 | 1,524 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 95.9 | 4.1 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Sheet metal products | 17,039 | 14,765 | 2,324 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 86.2 | 13.3 | 85.9 | 14.1 |
| Wire and wire products | 9,046 | 7,879 | 1,167 | 87.1 | 12.9 | 87.0 | 13.0 | 87.3 | 12.7 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

| Industries | April, 1962 | | | | | March, 1962 | | April, 1961 | |
|--|-------------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Both sexes | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |
| | | number | | per cent | | per cent | | | |
| Manufacturing - Concluded: | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation equipment | 127,146 | 117,426 | 9,720 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 92.3 | 7.7 |
| Aircraft and parts | 29,713 | 26,782 | 2,931 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 90.7 | 9.3 |
| Motor vehicles | 31,731 | 29,734 | 1,997 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 92.9 | 7.1 | 93.4 | 6.6 |
| Motor vehicle parts and accessories | 20,083 | 16,739 | 3,344 | 83.3 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 16.7 | 33.9 | 16.1 |
| Railroad and rolling stock equipment | 20,150 | 19,330 | 320 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 98.5 | 1.5 |
| Shipbuilding and repairing | 22,386 | 21,623 | 763 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Non-ferrous metal products | 53,306 | 47,517 | 5,739 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 89.1 | 10.9 | 90.1 | 9.9 |
| Aluminum products | 3,371 | 6,993 | 1,373 | 83.6 | 16.4 | 83.5 | 16.5 | 84.6 | 15.4 |
| Brass and copper products | 8,385 | 7,356 | 1,029 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 83.4 | 11.6 |
| Smelting and refining | 27,706 | 26,957 | 749 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.3 | 2.7 | 97.4 | 2.6 |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies | 79,224 | 55,630 | 23,594 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 70.0 | 30.0 | 72.0 | 28.0 |
| Heavy electrical machinery | 17,734 | 13,904 | 3,830 | 78.4 | 21.6 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 79.5 | 20.5 |
| Telecommunication equipment | 21,033 | 13,031 | 8,052 | 61.3 | 38.2 | 61.4 | 38.6 | 64.5 | 35.5 |
| Non-metallic mineral products (k) | 33,560 | 34,415 | 4,145 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 88.6 | 11.4 | 89.2 | 10.3 |
| Clay products | 4,751 | 4,234 | 467 | 90.2 | 9.8 | 90.0 | 10.0 | 90.7 | 9.3 |
| Glass and glass products | 10,243 | 8,166 | 2,082 | 79.7 | 20.3 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 79.4 | 20.6 |
| Concrete products | 3,942 | 8,630 | 312 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 96.0 | 4.0 |
| Products of petroleum and coal | 15,543 | 13,649 | 1,394 | 87.3 | 12.2 | 87.9 | 12.1 | 89.3 | 10.7 |
| Petroleum refining and products | 15,028 | 13,169 | 1,859 | 87.6 | 12.4 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 89.2 | 10.3 |
| Chemical products | 55,679 | 43,663 | 12,011 | 73.4 | 21.6 | 73.1 | 21.9 | 73.5 | 21.5 |
| Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations | 8,293 | 4,613 | 3,635 | 55.6 | 44.4 | 55.4 | 44.6 | 55.0 | 45.0 |
| Acids, alkalis and salts | 9,603 | 8,979 | 624 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 93.5 | 6.5 | 93.4 | 6.6 |
| Other chemical products (l) | 37,778 | 30,076 | 7,702 | 79.6 | 20.4 | 79.3 | 20.7 | 79.3 | 20.2 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 35,957 | 23,176 | 12,731 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 65.9 | 34.1 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | |
| Building and general engineering (m) | 237,952 | 230,043 | 7,909 | 96.7 | 3.3 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 96.6 | 3.4 |
| Building | 146,877 | 141,693 | 5,184 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 96.2 | 3.3 | 96.5 | 3.5 |
| General engineering | 124,348 | 120,043 | 4,305 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 96.3 | 3.7 | 96.4 | 3.6 |
| Highways, bridges and streets | 22,529 | 21,650 | 379 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 96.0 | 4.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 |
| 91,075 | 88,350 | 2,725 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 96.9 | 3.1 | |
| Transportation, storage and communication | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation | 336,179 | 233,071 | 53,108 | 84.2 | 15.8 | 84.1 | 15.9 | 84.2 | 15.3 |
| Air transport and airports | 245,671 | 229,319 | 16,352 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 93.4 | 6.6 | 93.5 | 6.5 |
| Steam railways | 17,472 | 13,658 | 3,814 | 73.2 | 21.8 | 78.5 | 21.5 | 78.3 | 21.7 |
| Maintenance of equipment | 130,601 | 123,349 | 7,252 | 94.4 | 5.6 | 94.7 | 5.3 | 94.6 | 5.4 |
| Maintenance of ways and structures | 16,555 | 16,337 | 218 | 93.7 | 1.3 | 93.7 | 1.3 | 93.5 | 1.5 |
| Transportation - steam railways | 25,439 | 25,298 | 141 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Telegraphs | 79,199 | 73,996 | 5,203 | 93.4 | 6.6 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 93.6 | 6.4 |
| Water transportation (n) | 9,408 | 7,713 | 1,690 | 82.0 | 18.0 | 82.3 | 17.2 | 82.5 | 17.5 |
| Electric and motor transportation (o) | 33,249 | 31,716 | 1,533 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 95.5 | 4.5 |
| Urban and interurban transportation (p) | 64,349 | 60,596 | 3,753 | 94.2 | 5.8 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 94.3 | 5.7 |
| Truck transportation | 22,126 | 21,191 | 935 | 95.3 | 4.2 | 95.3 | 4.2 | 95.3 | 4.2 |
| 33,302 | 31,859 | 1,943 | 94.3 | 5.7 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 94.4 | 5.6 | |
| Storage | 15,127 | 13,634 | 1,493 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 89.6 | 10.4 | 90.3 | 9.7 |
| Grain elevators | 10,214 | 9,299 | 915 | 91.0 | 9.0 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 90.3 | 9.2 |
| Storage and warehouse | 4,338 | 4,310 | 578 | 83.2 | 11.8 | 87.7 | 12.3 | 89.1 | 10.9 |
| Communication | 75,381 | 40,113 | 35,263 | 53.2 | 46.8 | 53.3 | 46.7 | 52.3 | 47.7 |
| Radio broadcasting | 14,447 | 10,733 | 3,709 | 74.3 | 25.7 | 74.1 | 25.9 | 73.6 | 26.4 |
| Telephone | 53,714 | 27,253 | 31,461 | 46.4 | 53.6 | 46.5 | 53.5 | 45.7 | 54.3 |
| Public utility operation | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric light and power | 59,623 | 51,502 | 8,121 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 86.4 | 13.6 | 86.3 | 13.7 |
| Other public utilities (q) | 45,660 | 39,289 | 6,371 | 86.0 | 14.0 | 85.6 | 14.4 | 85.4 | 14.6 |
| 13,963 | 12,213 | 1,750 | 87.5 | 12.5 | 89.3 | 10.7 | 89.3 | 10.7 | |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | 490,002 | 315,236 | 174,716 | 64.3 | 35.7 | 64.5 | 35.5 | 64.0 | 36.0 |
| Retail | 173,295 | 135,643 | 37,647 | 78.3 | 21.7 | 78.2 | 21.3 | 73.1 | 21.9 |
| Food | 316,707 | 179,633 | 137,069 | 56.7 | 43.3 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 56.4 | 43.6 |
| Department stores | 76,920 | 52,259 | 24,661 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 67.9 | 32.1 | 68.1 | 31.9 |
| Variety stores | 94,354 | 35,082 | 59,272 | 37.2 | 62.8 | 36.8 | 63.2 | 37.0 | 63.0 |
| Automotive products | 24,694 | 4,054 | 20,640 | 16.4 | 83.6 | 17.2 | 82.8 | 16.5 | 83.5 |
| 46,957 | 42,597 | 4,360 | 90.7 | 9.3 | 90.6 | 9.4 | 90.6 | 9.4 | |
| Finance, insurance and real estate | | | | | | | | | |
| Banking, investment and loan | 171,217 | 87,471 | 83,746 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 50.8 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| Insurance | 100,172 | 48,973 | 51,199 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 48.9 | 51.1 | 48.3 | 51.7 |
| 67,243 | 36,022 | 31,226 | 53.6 | 46.4 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 53.7 | 46.3 | |
| Service (v) | | | | | | | | | |
| Hotels and restaurants | 167,918 | 94,358 | 73,560 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 56.1 | 43.9 | 55.7 | 44.3 |
| Laundries and dry cleaning plants | 74,742 | 39,395 | 35,347 | 52.7 | 47.3 | 53.1 | 46.9 | 52.5 | 47.5 |
| Business service | 31,972 | 13,410 | 18,562 | 41.9 | 58.1 | 41.7 | 53.3 | 39.4 | 60.6 |
| 47,853 | 33,347 | 14,506 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 68.8 | 31.2 | 71.6 | 28.4 | |
| Industrial composite | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2,784,629 | 2,105,562 | 679,067 | 75.6 | 24.4 | 75.4 | 24.6 | 75.8 | 24.2 |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

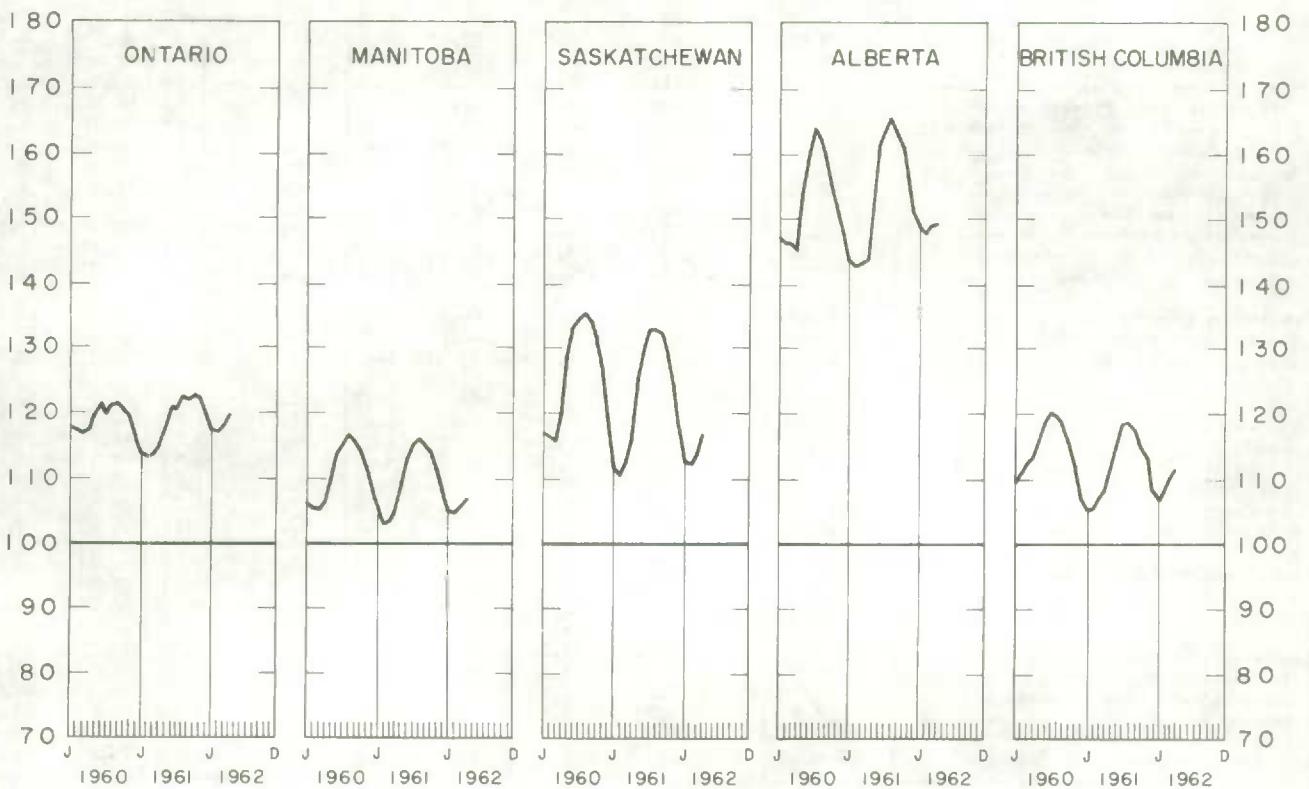
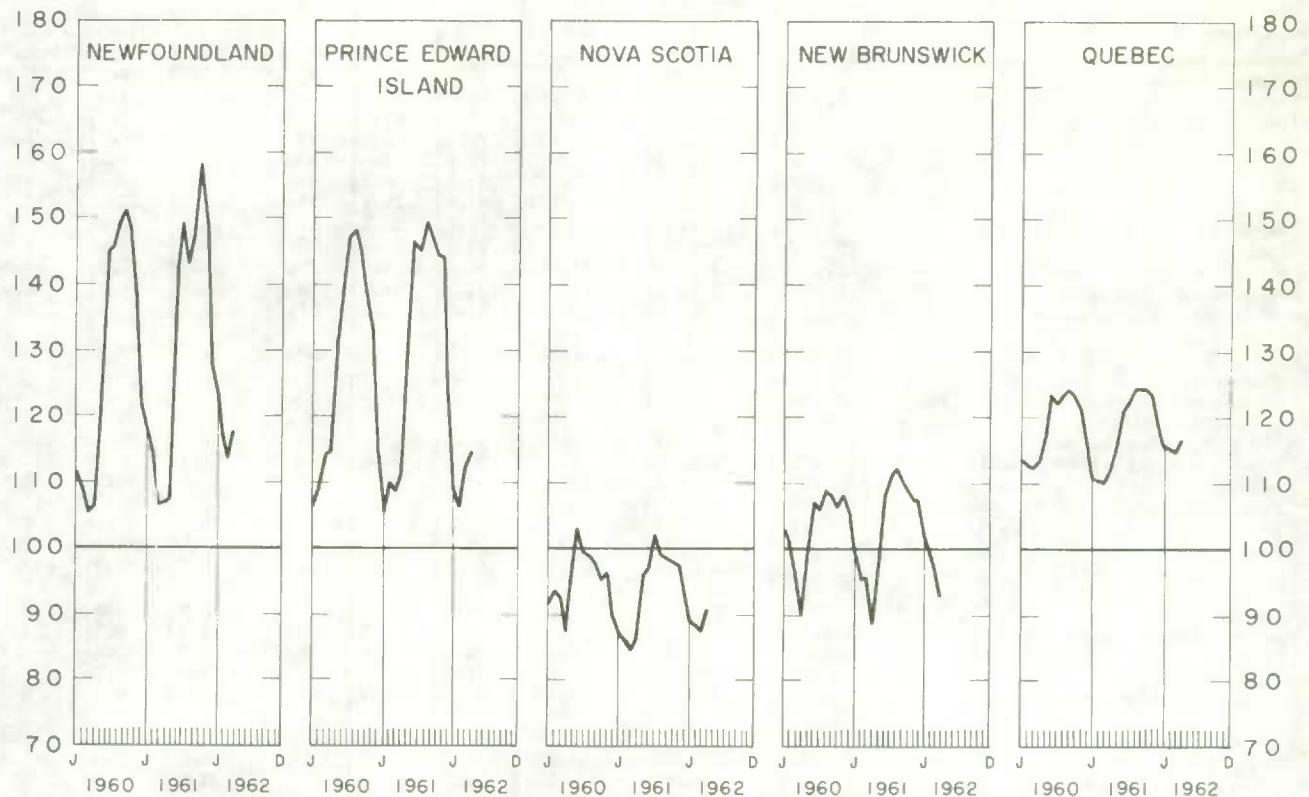


Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

| Year and Month | CANADA | New- foundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New- Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Sask- atchewan | (s) Alberta | British (s) Columbia |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| Averages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 95.7 | .. | 93.3 | 92.1 | 104.3 | 97.8 | 94.7 | 93.6 | 97.2 | 88.1 | 97.1 |
| 1948 | 99.7 | .. | 102.6 | 99.6 | 105.2 | 101.2 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 93.7 | 101.3 |
| 1949 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 102.1 | .. | 110.3 | 95.6 | 102.6 | 100.5 | 102.7 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 104.5 | 100.8 |
| 1951 | 109.1 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 100.3 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 110.4 | 103.9 | 106.0 | 112.4 | 106.1 |
| 1952 | 111.9 | 130.2 | 123.2 | 104.0 | 109.5 | 113.4 | 112.0 | 106.0 | 111.4 | 120.3 | 106.7 |
| 1953 | 113.1 | 140.4 | 115.5 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 112.4 | 114.5 | 107.0 | 116.2 | 128.5 | 108.2 |
| 1954 | 109.9 | 128.0 | 109.9 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 109.2 | 110.6 | 104.7 | 113.0 | 123.0 | 106.3 |
| 1955 | 112.9 | 131.1 | 114.2 | 97.1 | 103.5 | 112.5 | 113.5 | 105.2 | 117.0 | 133.0 | 111.9 |
| 1956 | 120.7 | 136.9 | 117.4 | 101.7 | 110.1 | 120.1 | 121.4 | 108.6 | 121.1 | 143.5 | 121.5 |
| 1957 | 122.6 | 130.1 | 115.2 | 100.2 | 103.8 | 121.5 | 124.3 | 110.9 | 125.3 | 152.2 | 123.9 |
| 1958 | 117.9 | 122.6 | 114.9 | 95.5 | 98.0 | 117.0 | 119.6 | 108.7 | 126.6 | 150.5 | 114.7 |
| 1959 | 119.7 | 125.8 | 126.3 | 96.3 | 101.7 | 118.5 | 121.3 | 112.2 | 130.0 | 155.0 | 115.1 |
| 1960 | 118.7 | 129.7 | 128.5 | 95.5 | 103.4 | 118.6 | 119.2 | 111.0 | 126.0 | 153.3 | 114.7 |
| 1961 | 118.1 | 131.7 | 130.7 | 94.0 | 103.9 | 118.3 | 118.7 | 110.0 | 123.1 | 154.2 | 112.3 |
| 1959 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 113.7 | 111.6 | 101.8 | 93.9 | 98.3 | 111.8 | 116.6 | 105.9 | 113.5 | 144.1 | 108.0 |
| February | 113.0 | 104.5 | 101.2 | 87.1 | 97.5 | 111.2 | 116.0 | 105.1 | 118.3 | 145.0 | 109.5 |
| March | 113.7 | 106.4 | 104.4 | 87.9 | 96.3 | 110.9 | 116.9 | 105.9 | 119.5 | 145.9 | 112.2 |
| April | 115.7 | 107.2 | 108.7 | 94.0 | 91.2 | 113.7 | 118.5 | 107.6 | 124.0 | 146.2 | 114.5 |
| May | 119.6 | 117.5 | 127.4 | 96.0 | 98.0 | 117.6 | 121.4 | 111.3 | 133.2 | 154.7 | 117.9 |
| June | 123.5 | 136.3 | 137.4 | 97.9 | 104.7 | 121.7 | 124.3 | 115.3 | 138.4 | 161.6 | 121.8 |
| July | 123.1 | 143.9 | 146.5 | 101.5 | 106.8 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 117.9 | 141.4 | 164.5 | 110.2 |
| August | 124.2 | 143.6 | 150.3 | 101.0 | 106.4 | 124.0 | 124.7 | 119.0 | 140.0 | 166.7 | 112.6 |
| September | 125.6 | 144.8 | 145.5 | 99.9 | 106.2 | 124.9 | 125.6 | 118.0 | 137.9 | 165.0 | 122.9 |
| October | 124.4 | 141.5 | 139.1 | 100.2 | 104.3 | 124.1 | 125.0 | 116.4 | 135.2 | 160.3 | 120.3 |
| November | 121.3 | 133.7 | 132.7 | 99.7 | 104.8 | 122.4 | 122.3 | 113.2 | 129.4 | 155.1 | 117.3 |
| December | 118.1 | 118.8 | 120.2 | 97.0 | 105.6 | 116.5 | 120.0 | 109.6 | 123.9 | 151.2 | 113.9 |
| 1960 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 115.1 | 112.0 | 105.4 | 92.2 | 103.2 | 113.7 | 117.7 | 106.4 | 117.4 | 147.3 | 109.7 |
| February | 114.6 | 108.9 | 109.0 | 93.8 | 101.0 | 113.0 | 117.1 | 105.4 | 116.2 | 146.4 | 111.2 |
| March | 114.2 | 105.4 | 114.4 | 92.8 | 96.3 | 112.3 | 116.9 | 105.0 | 115.6 | 146.0 | 113.0 |
| April | 114.8 | 106.5 | 114.9 | 87.4 | 90.0 | 113.6 | 117.6 | 106.7 | 120.0 | 145.7 | 113.9 |
| May | 118.9 | 121.8 | 131.3 | 97.4 | 99.1 | 117.3 | 119.9 | 111.3 | 128.3 | 154.0 | 116.4 |
| June | 123.0 | 145.2 | 139.6 | 103.5 | 107.3 | 123.7 | 121.9 | 114.5 | 133.3 | 160.2 | 119.2 |
| July | 121.9 | 145.9 | 147.1 | 99.6 | 106.1 | 122.1 | 119.8 | 115.9 | 134.4 | 164.4 | 120.3 |
| August | 123.1 | 149.2 | 148.7 | 93.9 | 109.2 | 123.7 | 121.4 | 116.9 | 135.4 | 162.6 | 119.9 |
| September | 123.1 | 151.4 | 144.8 | 97.9 | 108.1 | 124.2 | 121.3 | 115.9 | 134.0 | 159.8 | 118.9 |
| October | 121.5 | 148.4 | 138.5 | 95.6 | 106.5 | 123.5 | 120.6 | 114.3 | 131.3 | 155.0 | 115.3 |
| November | 119.7 | 139.5 | 133.0 | 96.7 | 108.1 | 121.2 | 119.8 | 111.7 | 126.7 | 150.9 | 111.9 |
| December | 114.3 | 122.0 | 114.5 | 90.0 | 105.4 | 115.0 | 116.3 | 107.9 | 119.0 | 147.1 | 107.1 |
| 1961 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 111.6 | 117.9 | 105.4 | 87.6 | 99.4 | 111.0 | 113.8 | 104.7 | 111.5 | 143.7 | 105.2 |
| February | 111.0 | 114.3 | 110.2 | 86.1 | 95.8 | 110.6 | 113.3 | 102.9 | 110.3 | 142.9 | 105.6 |
| March | 111.1 | 106.7 | 108.9 | 84.4 | 95.9 | 110.0 | 113.7 | 103.4 | 112.9 | 143.2 | 107.5 |
| April | 112.6 | 107.0 | 111.2 | 86.4 | 88.7 | 112.3 | 115.1 | 105.1 | 116.3 | 143.9 | 108.3 |
| May | 117.2 | 117.9 | 131.9 | 96.3 | 99.2 | 116.6 | 118.3 | 109.9 | 125.4 | 153.7 | 112.3 |
| June | 121.3 | 142.4 | 146.5 | 97.6 | 108.5 | 121.3 | 120.8 | 113.4 | 130.7 | 161.9 | 116.0 |
| July | 122.5 | 149.5 | 145.0 | 102.4 | 111.9 | 122.3 | 120.6 | 115.6 | 132.7 | 164.0 | 118.8 |
| August | 123.9 | 142.8 | 149.7 | 99.1 | 112.5 | 124.7 | 122.7 | 116.2 | 132.3 | 166.0 | 118.9 |
| September | 123.3 | 147.1 | 147.3 | 98.5 | 110.4 | 124.1 | 122.3 | 115.4 | 132.3 | 163.7 | 117.9 |
| October | 122.9 | 153.2 | 144.5 | 98.2 | 109.0 | 124.0 | 122.5 | 114.4 | 129.5 | 160.9 | 115.0 |
| November | 121.6 | 149.2 | 144.1 | 97.5 | 107.5 | 123.3 | 122.0 | 111.4 | 124.2 | 155.5 | 113.1 |
| December | 117.8 | 127.5 | 123.2 | 93.4 | 107.6 | 118.5 | 119.7 | 108.2 | 117.7 | 150.9 | 108.7 |
| 1962 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 115.2 | 122.7 | 109.3 | 89.0 | 101.9 | 115.7 | 117.7 | 105.1 | 112.4 | 148.3 | 106.9 |
| February | 114.7 | 116.8 | 106.2 | 88.6 | 99.8 | 115.2 | 117.1 | 104.8 | 112.1 | 147.6 | 108.1 |
| March | 115.2 | 113.3 | 112.0 | 87.8 | 97.0 | 114.6 | 118.0 | 105.8 | 113.5 | 148.9 | 110.4 |
| April | 116.7 | 117.7 | 114.6 | 90.3 | 92.6 | 116.2 | 119.8 | 106.9 | 116.9 | 149.0 | 111.4 |
| May | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | | | | | | | | | | | |
| August | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | | | | | | | | | | | |
| October | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November | | | | | | | | | | | |
| December | | | | | | | | | | | |

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

CHART -10

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949 = 100

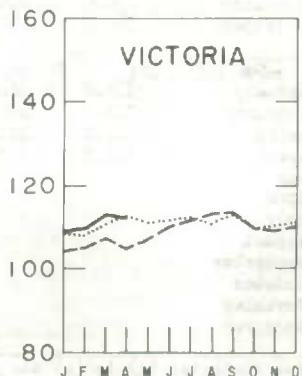
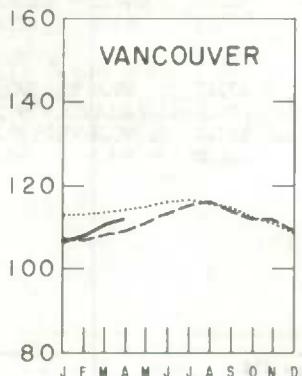
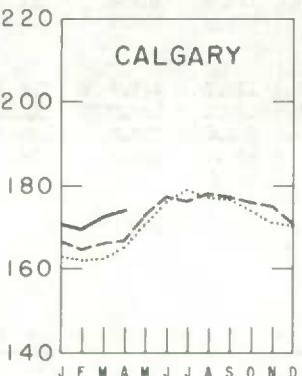
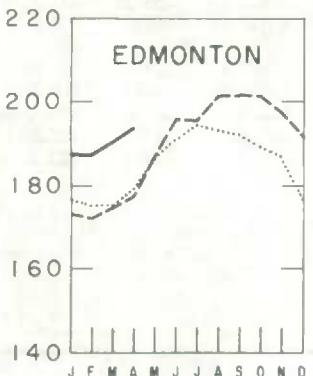
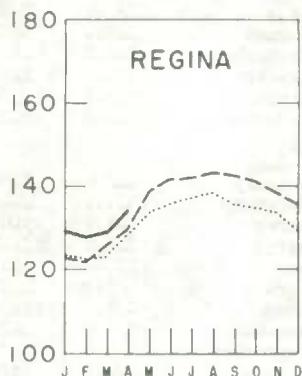
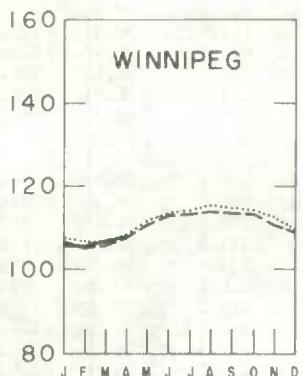
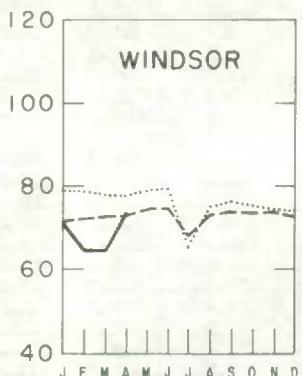
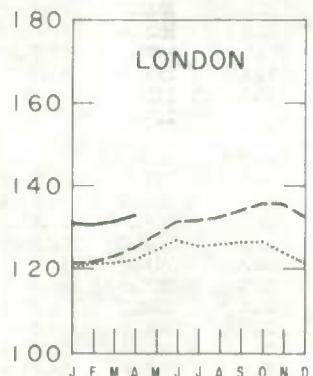
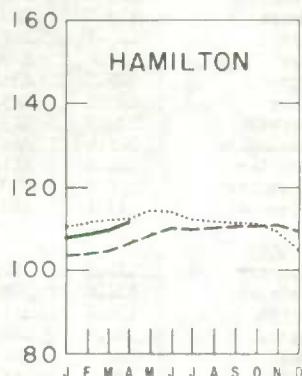
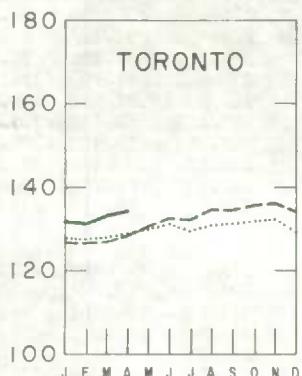
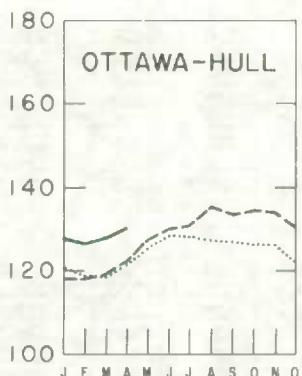
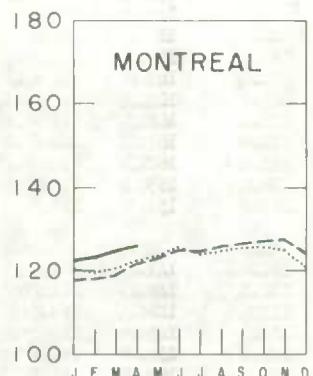
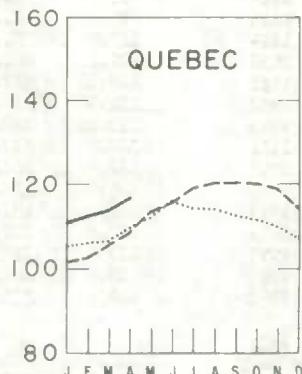
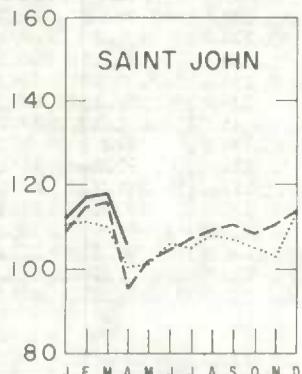
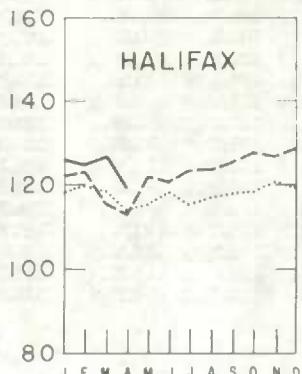
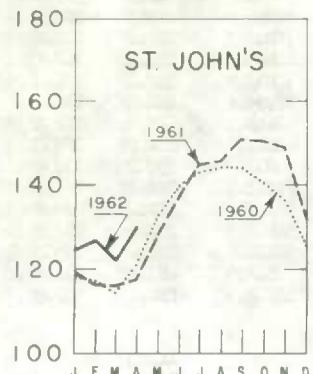


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - conc used

Important
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, APRIL, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month, please fill in this form. If not, when will you operate?

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month, and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. B. Wage-earners - No. C. Total employees - No.

Paid in salaries - \$

Paid in wages - \$

Total payrolls - \$

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)
in month.)

| From | To | Dates of pay period(s) | Employees receiving pay | Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents) | Office use |
|--|----|------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------|
| | | \$ | | | |
| REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time: | | | | | |
| A. Paid monthly | | | | | |
| B. Paid half-monthly - second half only | | | | | |
| C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only | | | | | |
| D. Paid weekly - last week in month only | | | | | |
| E. Other period (specify) | | | | | |
| CASUAL WORKERS, employed for part of last week in month, paid by: | | | | | |
| F. Day: Man-days: No. | | | | | |
| G. Hour: Man-hours: No. | | | | | |
| OTHER PAYMENTS - state type: | | | | | |
| H. | | | | | |
| I. | | | | | |
| J. | | | | | |
| TOTALS (to agree with 2C) | | | | | |

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary
B. Women wage-earners
C. Total women

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies, if required.

Signature Official title Date
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

APRIL

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, (salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

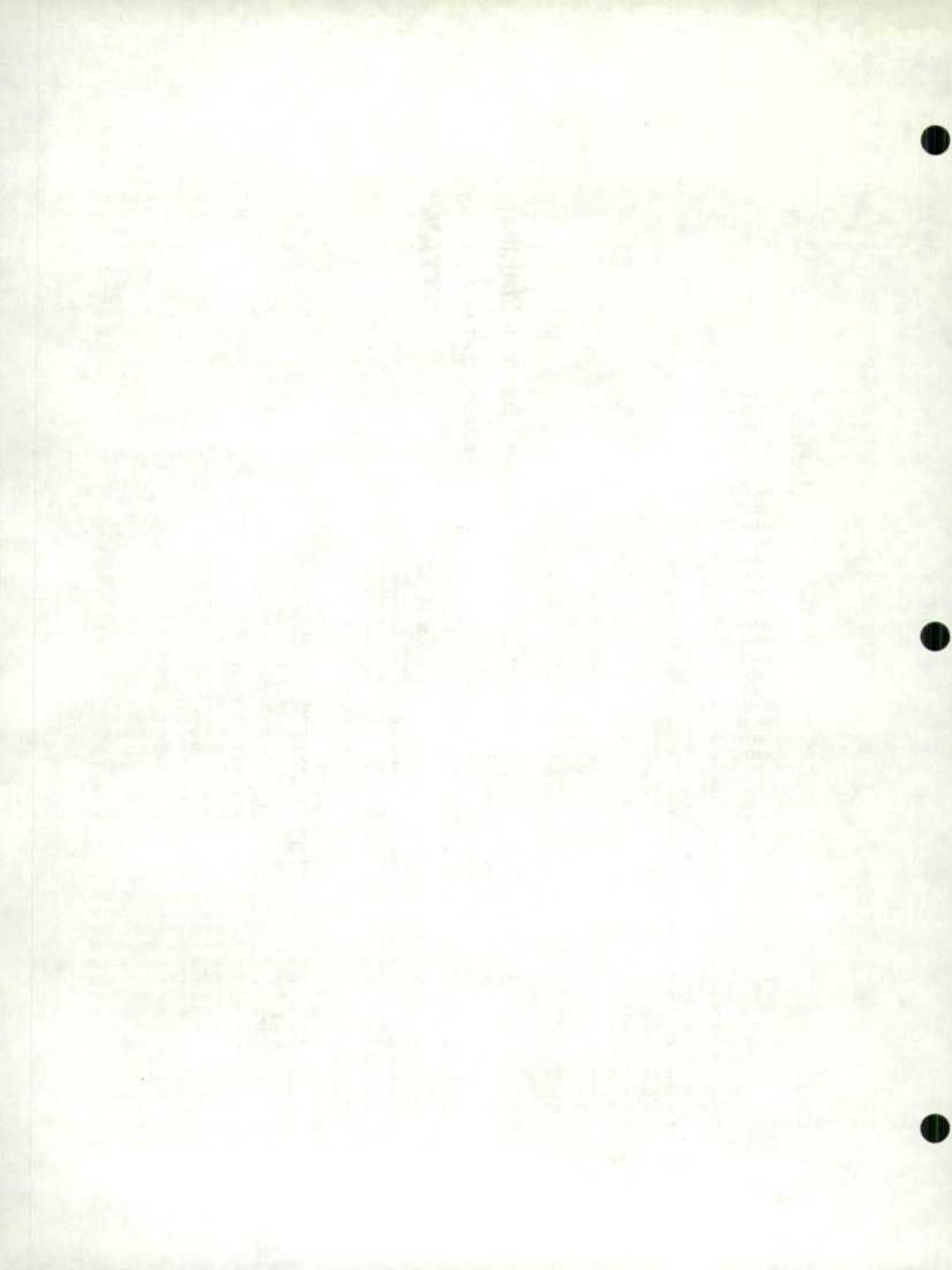
Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

| Province | p.c. |
|----------------------------|------|
| Newfoundland | 47 |
| Prince Edward Island | 24 |
| Nova Scotia | 51 |
| New Brunswick | 50 |
| Quebec | 62 |
| Ontario | 68 |
| Manitoba | 61 |
| Saskatchewan | 39 |
| Alberta | 51 |
| British Columbia | 61 |

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

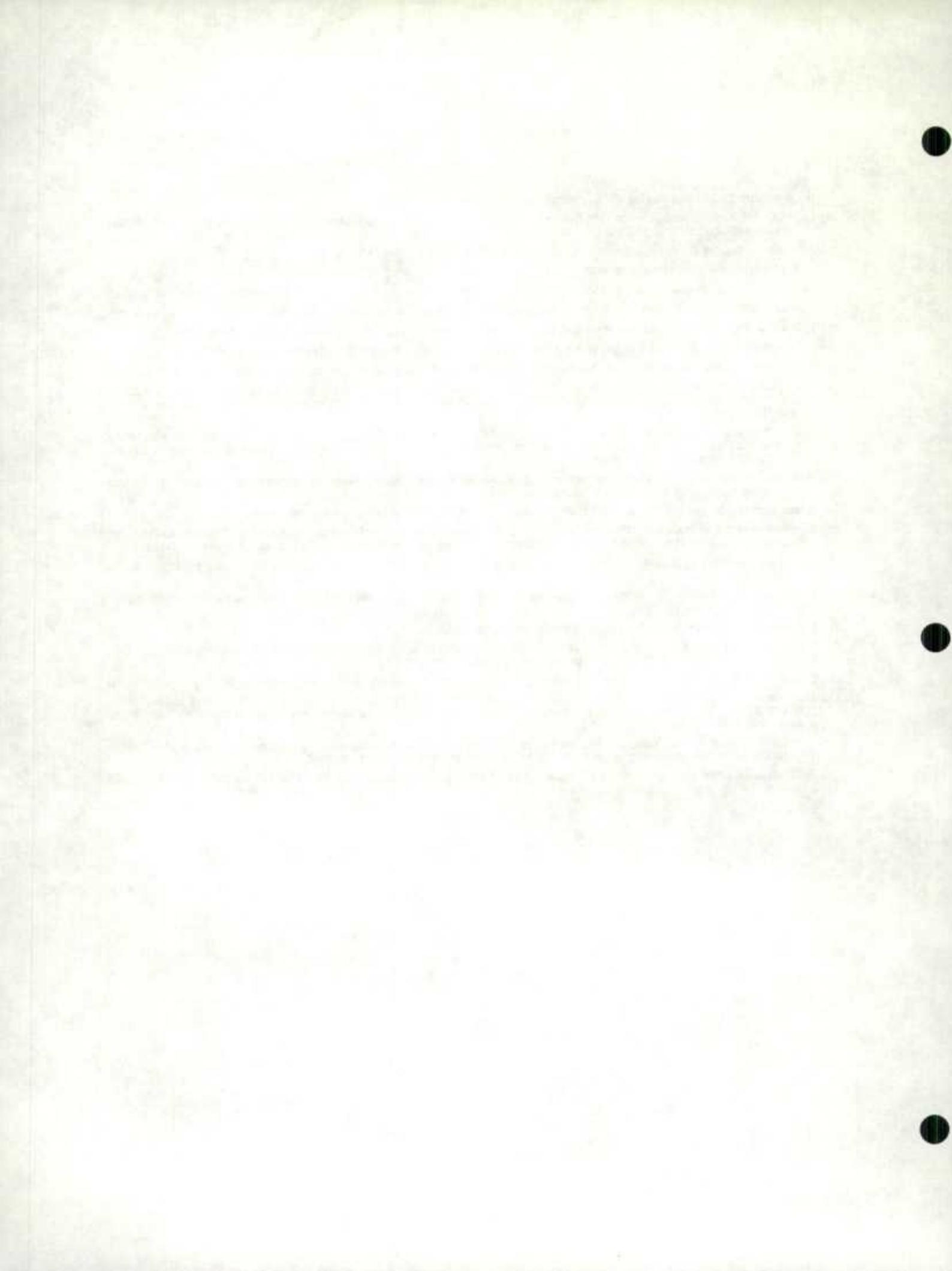
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

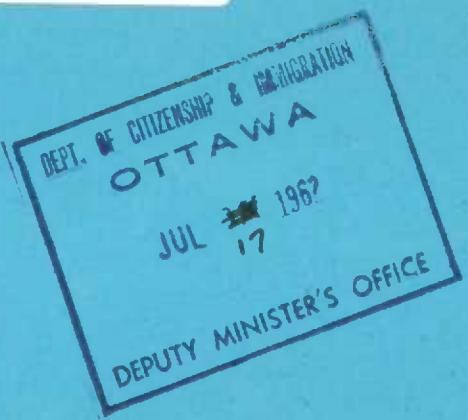




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