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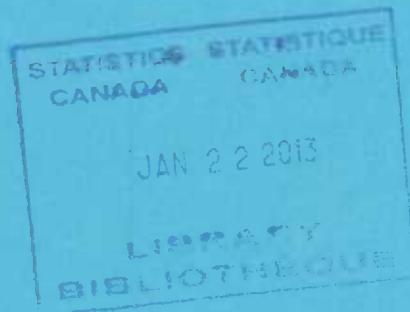
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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

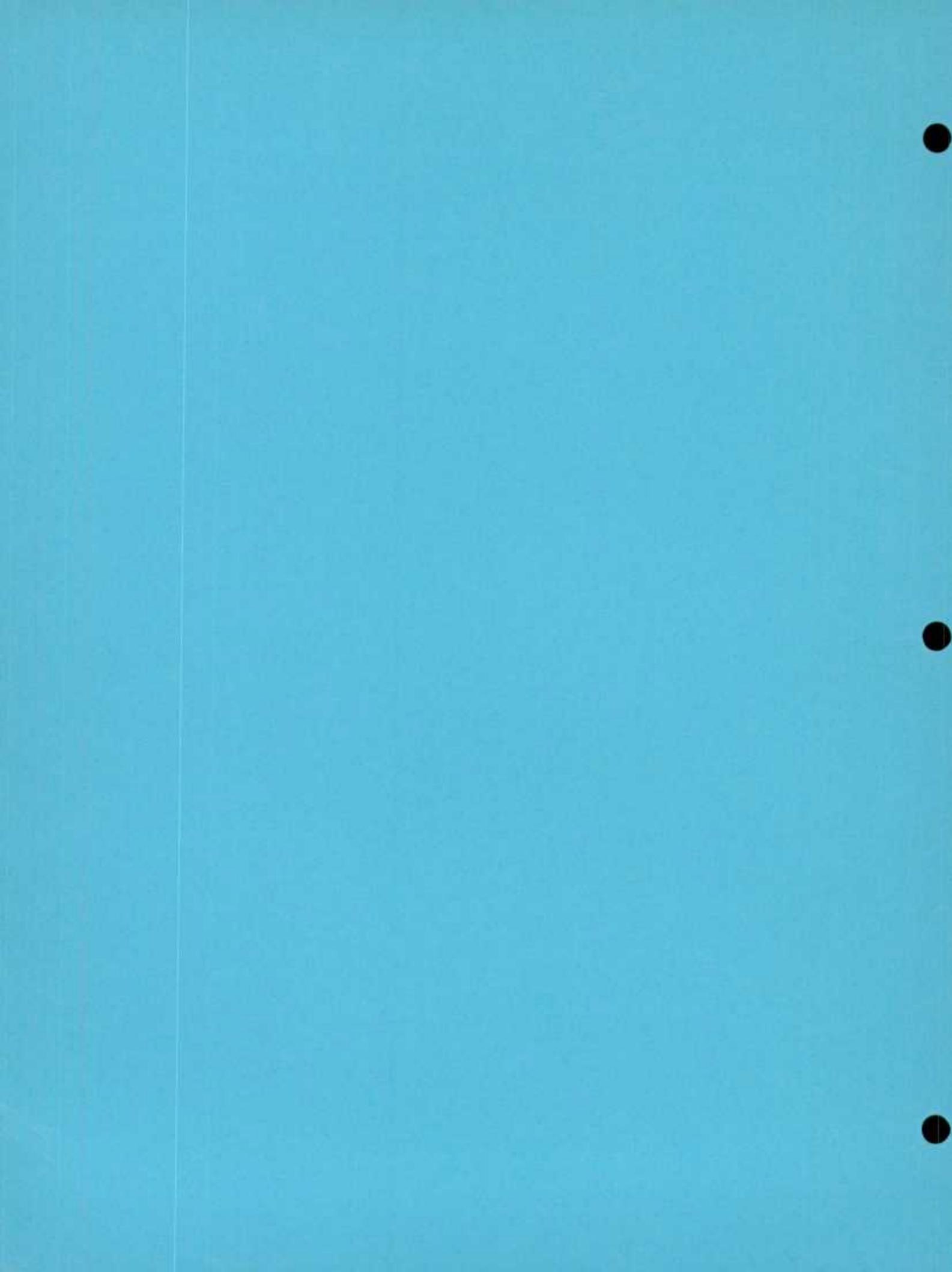
MAY 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY 1962

*Published by Authority of*

The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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## EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
MAY, 1962

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose by 3.7 p.c. to 121.0 in May, as staffs were increased in most major industrial divisions with the oncoming of spring. Seasonally adjusted the industrial composite index showed a moderate rise of 0.3 p.c. to 121.0 largely as a result of a greater than seasonal increase in manufacturing.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for a majority of the major industrial divisions were up from April. The most important increase was in manufacturing, where both major components recorded significant gains. In durables, there were marked advances in iron and steel, electrical apparatus and supplies and transportation equipment. The increase in the last-named industry reflected a contra-seasonal rise in shipbuilding, which more than offset losses in the aircraft and parts industry. The settlement of a major industrial dispute in the textile industry accounted for a large part of the rise in non-durables. The only decline of importance occurred in construction. In that industry, a larger than seasonal increase in building was outweighed by a smaller than average rise in the highway, bridge and street component.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 55 cents to \$80.76 in May. The latest figure was \$2.76 above the same month last year. Most major industrial divisions showed increases over the month with declines being recorded in forestry, public utility operation and service. In no case, however, did the changes differ significantly from seasonal patterns. The payroll index at 229.4 was 4.4 p.c. above April 1962 and 6.9 p.c. above May 1961.

Employment Review, January to May, 1962

The industrial composite index of employment tended to rise less rapidly in the first part of 1962 than over the last half of 1961. The increase in the seasonally-adjusted index over the first 5 months of 1962 amounted to 0.5 p.c., an average rate of 0.1 p.c. per month. On the other hand, from March 1961 to January 1962 the composite rose by 3.6 p.c., an average monthly increase of 0.4 p.c. The recent flattening reflected generally sluggish movement in the goods producing industry divisions, particularly in non-durables where employment levelled in 1962 after a marked advance from March to December 1961. However, declines in forestry and construction also affected overall trends. Durable goods manufacturing and mining increased from January to May, although the durables index rose at a slower rate than that recorded in the last half of 1961. The increase in mining resulted from the re-employment of miners temporarily laid off in January. In the service-producing industries, trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate advanced steadily over the period but transportation, storage and communication continued sluggish while public utility operation declined.

Manufacturing

Major industrial disputes contributed importantly to the levelling in manufacturing in the first quarter of 1962. With the settlement of these disputes in March the index rose significantly. Nevertheless, the January to May increase of 1.1 p.c. was much smaller than the 2.2 p.c. recorded between September and January.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961		
	1949 = 100						dollars				
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region:											
Newfoundland	104.4	96.1	101.7	187.0	173.0	176.1	66.85	67.22	64.68	200,173	
Prince Edward Island	126.3	115.5	117.9	245.0	224.6	224.6	73.10	73.30	71.75	40,158	
Nova Scotia	137.6	114.6	131.9	258.2	220.0	231.3	60.13	61.53	56.37	6,388	
New Brunswick	96.8	91.0	96.3	172.0	160.5	167.1	66.16	65.72	64.66	87,220	
Quebec	101.9	92.4	99.2	174.8	162.1	161.5	64.64	66.05	61.38	66,407	
Ontario	120.2	116.3	116.6	230.9	220.7	214.7	78.43	77.50	75.26	829,494	
Prairie Region:											
Manitoba	131.0	124.5	129.2	239.1	226.9	229.2	78.13	77.99	75.95	377,352	
Saskatchewan	110.6	106.9	109.9	196.4	190.7	190.2	74.68	75.00	72.79	139,249	
Alberta (s)	126.6	117.2	125.4	233.3	214.0	222.0	76.70	75.97	73.72	69,578	
British Columbia (s)	157.2	149.0	153.7	289.6	273.6	276.3	81.58	81.32	79.54	168,525	
Canada	115.1	111.6	112.3	222.2	214.5	211.3	87.51	87.15	85.35	257,088	
	121.0	116.7	117.2	229.4	219.8	214.6	80.76	80.21	78.00	2,887,337	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's	138.6	130.0	123.5	264.5	244.5	238.4	61.08	60.18	59.37	13,657	
Sydney	80.8	72.6	88.8	142.5	120.9	151.6	82.06	77.49	79.37	14,863	
Halifax	123.9	119.5	122.0	233.7	226.1	216.9	67.60	67.84	63.71	32,520	
Moncton	107.0	102.9	102.5	182.7	175.3	170.7	61.96	61.82	60.23	9,236	
Saint John	106.5	105.8	101.8	196.5	190.9	173.3	65.65	64.21	60.53	17,002	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	108.3	105.8	109.8	212.9	206.5	209.6	97.82	97.11	95.05	14,023	
Quebec	118.3	116.9	113.3	232.2	226.6	216.2	69.50	68.64	67.37	48,920	
Sherbrooke	106.7	103.1	98.6	195.8	189.9	176.9	66.51	66.78	64.97	12,363	
Shawinigan	104.2	100.8	104.5	196.3	188.4	193.6	86.54	85.89	85.01	9,066	
Three Rivers	118.0	112.5	111.1	212.9	198.8	198.3	73.76	72.26	72.89	14,446	
Drummondville	80.2	57.6	74.9	144.3	100.3	125.6	67.70	65.49	63.10	6,882	
Montreal	127.2	125.5	123.1	245.2	237.9	227.5	80.45	79.13	77.18	461,377	
Ottawa – Hull	134.7	130.1	127.6	258.4	245.4	235.0	75.42	74.17	72.42	57,786	
Kingston	115.8	112.4	120.4	230.0	220.0	233.9	78.62	77.42	76.98	10,461	
Peterborough	96.3	94.1	90.4	194.7	190.9	176.7	89.74	90.04	86.88	11,768	
Oshawa	189.2	185.3	175.6	398.3	389.8	315.8	105.00	104.38	90.40	24,343	
Toronto	136.8	134.7	130.6	261.0	254.6	241.1	84.30	83.52	81.66	459,533	
Hamilton	114.1	111.3	108.3	222.9	214.5	202.3	90.50	89.25	86.59	85,716	
St. Catharines	110.9	110.1	107.0	216.4	212.8	195.1	95.14	94.27	88.37	34,376	
Niagara Falls	101.9	96.1	99.0	185.9	178.9	179.4	81.55	83.19	81.16	9,327	
Brantford	82.0	80.9	82.5	142.2	139.5	141.0	75.83	75.42	74.83	13,204	
Guelph	122.7	119.6	119.9	230.3	219.2	215.2	75.51	73.73	72.27	9,086	
Galt	115.0	113.2	106.1	213.4	209.8	190.6	71.77	71.66	70.04	11,198	
Kitchener	130.5	127.0	121.2	245.4	234.6	219.0	76.32	74.96	73.37	29,126	
Sudbury	145.9	143.9	146.6	253.5	251.6	254.3	91.37	92.00	91.48	24,151	
Timmins	90.4	88.1	91.5	140.6	136.1	138.1	73.01	72.48	70.90	7,649	
London	136.9	132.9	128.3	259.9	249.1	235.5	76.53	75.57	74.12	40,223	
Sarnia	134.5	130.3	126.2	292.4	283.7	266.4	104.42	104.64	101.49	13,020	
Windsor	74.4	73.1	74.4	137.0	131.4	130.9	92.24	90.03	88.16	33,211	
Sault Ste. Marie	150.9	145.7	139.8	304.9	291.2	289.6	101.73	100.65	104.43	14,139	
Pt. William – Pt. Arthur	107.6	99.8	110.0	198.4	177.9	198.4	82.15	79.48	80.47	13,515	
Winnipeg	110.3	107.8	110.8	200.8	197.0	197.0	71.69	71.99	70.04	94,631	
Regina	141.4	134.5	138.9	273.1	262.0	258.7	75.04	75.70	71.92	18,724	
Saskatoon	139.5	132.6	145.3	270.2	250.3	268.0	72.56	70.74	69.38	12,512	
Edmonton	203.4	193.1	187.0	379.9	359.6	342.5	76.19	75.95	74.59	56,683	
Calgary	179.4	173.8	173.0	341.8	329.3	312.3	80.87	80.41	75.61	47,616	
Vancouver	113.7	111.6	111.1	224.4	218.5	213.6	86.03	85.28	83.76	131,981	
Victoria	115.7	112.2	107.3	223.2	215.9	197.6	79.98	79.79	76.43	16,955	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51.0	34.4	53.3	101.0	78.2	98.7	79.08	90.93	73.68	37,341	
Mining	117.9	113.3	117.4	225.4	216.3	218.5	98.57	98.49	95.82	104,418	
Manufacturing	113.4	110.4	108.4	219.1	211.6	201.8	83.74	83.11	80.72	1,228,456	
Durable goods (u)	118.1	114.7	111.0	228.6	220.0	206.5	90.40	89.59	86.94	583,224	
Non-durable goods (u)	109.4	106.7	106.2	210.0	203.6	197.2	77.73	77.27	75.26	645,232	
Construction	125.8	112.3	123.1	257.5	225.5	240.5	85.08	83.49	81.27	266,678	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.2	105.9	109.2	201.9	193.8	194.5	88.86	87.90	85.60	347,118	
Public utility operation	141.8	136.7	138.5	288.3	280.9	275.9	95.99	97.01	94.20	61,784	
Trade	139.5	137.7	136.0	257.5	253.6	244.0	69.36	69.16	67.34	496,211	
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.1	168.5	161.9	303.5	300.6	281.3	77.34	76.40	74.22	170,905	
Service (v)	157.3	152.0	148.8	299.4	290.0	273.3	57.15	57.29	55.29	174,426	
Industrial composite	121.0	116.7	117.2	229.4	219.8	214.6	80.76	80.21	78.00	2,887,337	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Except for a brief period between December 1961 and March 1962 the adjusted durables index has advanced strongly from its low of March 1961. The May 1962 index, at 116.2 was 7.1 p.c. above the March 1961 low. During the past year, all major industry groups showed improvement with marked gains being recorded in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The overall performance of the wood products industry in 1961 was good, if somewhat erratic. In the first 5 months of 1962, however, employment firmed at about levels prevailing during the cyclical high of 1959. Employment in non-ferrous metal products levelled in 1962 after showing moderate gains in 1961.

Iron and steel products and transportation equipment showed marked increases over the whole period (March 1961 to May 1962) although the progress of transportation equipment was somewhat erratic. Employment in iron and steel products tended to level in the second half of 1961, reflecting uncertainty in the agricultural implements industry and reduced staffs in primary iron and steel and iron castings. In the first 5 months of 1962, however, employment in iron and steel made a strong upsurge as significant gains in iron castings, primary iron and steel, sheet metal and machinery products were recorded. Transportation equipment has shown little overall improvement in 1962. The strong upward trend noted in the last half of 1961 was interrupted in the early months of 1962 as a result of a major industrial dispute in the motor vehicle component and because of weakening in railroad and rolling stock and aircraft and parts. However, the industry group advanced from March to May as a settlement was affected in motor vehicles early in April and shipbuilding recorded larger than usual gains in May.

In the first ten months of the recent recovery the seasonally-adjusted non-durable goods manufacturing index showed unusual strength. In comparable periods in earlier cycles this division has shown small variation, but between March 1961 and January 1962 it rose by 3.2 p.c. During the latest expansion, particular strength has been forthcoming from the apparel industries with strong assists from rubber products and printing, publishing and allied industries. The index flattened in 1962, however, reflecting in part a major industrial dispute in textile products.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

The movement of the seasonally-adjusted indexes for the remaining goods-producing industrial divisions has been spotty. After marked increases from March to July 1961, the forestry index fluctuated at about 74.0 until January 1962 when it stood at 74.6. It then fell sharply from January to March and rose again to 66.5 by May, almost 11 p.c. below its January level. The mining industry has been beset by the erratic behaviour of the coal component. Large periodic layoffs in the Atlantic Region have accounted for most of the irregularity in the series. Construction recorded large, if uneven gains from March to December 1961. In 1962, however, the index has tended to decline.

In the service-producing industries, trade and finance, insurance and real estate have advanced steadily. Trade moved slowly over the first three quarters of 1961 but has shown a quickened pace since that time. Public utility operation rose fairly rapidly during the last half of 1961 but recorded an overall decline between January and May 1962. Transportation, storage and communication has continued virtually unchanged since early 1961.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing				Construction	
			All Manufactures	Durable Goods (u)	Non- Durable Goods (u)			
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
<b>Average</b>								
1947	149.6		88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7		85.6
1948	138.4		97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3		95.4
1949	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1950	104.8		106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1		103.1
1951	140.3		111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5		110.7
1952	119.5		116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8		123.1
1953	98.3		110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9		118.1
1954	96.3		110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4		110.6
1955	102.9		113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2		115.0
1956	113.2		122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6		131.8
1957	99.3		127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6		135.7
1958	75.9		123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6		126.2
1959	78.9		123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3		130.3
1960	84.0		120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8		125.7
1961	71.6		116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5		121.7
<b>1959</b>								
January	77.5	75.1	122.4	123.4	110.4	112.0	114.6	103.7
February	70.1	73.8	118.8	119.6	107.5	110.2	111.6	104.0
March	52.9	73.9	118.4	120.2	108.4	110.6	114.9	104.2
April	42.6	80.0	120.6	124.5	109.5	111.2	114.9	104.8
May	61.9	78.2	123.3	123.9	111.7	111.4	117.8	106.4
June	87.2	81.7	126.4	124.5	114.2	111.8	116.9	109.1
July	78.1	72.2	127.8	124.7	112.2	110.4	115.0	109.8
August	76.0	71.8	127.0	123.8	113.5	110.6	114.1	112.9
September	97.2	83.4	125.8	124.0	115.3	111.8	119.4	117.5
October	102.6	82.8	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.0	119.1	117.6
November	102.7	83.7	123.7	124.2	110.6	110.4	114.3	107.4
December	97.5	85.6	121.8	124.2	108.4	111.7	114.0	103.7
<b>1960</b>								
January	37.7	84.6	122.6	123.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.0
February	31.2	85.5	122.1	122.9	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.2
March	60.9	85.5	121.8	123.5	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.6
April	41.0	78.2	113.4	116.7	108.9	110.6	114.6	115.4
May	61.1	78.8	118.0	118.8	110.6	110.3	116.1	114.4
June	89.1	83.1	122.1	120.4	112.2	109.7	116.9	108.3
July	93.2	85.5	123.3	120.5	110.2	108.4	111.9	110.5
August	95.2	89.0	123.9	120.8	111.7	108.8	111.6	111.2
September	101.3	86.5	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.7
October	107.9	86.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.1
November	100.5	82.3	118.2	118.5	108.1	107.8	108.9	107.4
December	89.4	78.9	113.1	115.5	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.4
<b>1961</b>								
January	76.3	73.4	113.3	114.0	104.3	107.3	105.9	103.1
February	66.1	69.6	114.0	114.8	104.6	107.3	106.3	96.9
March	41.8	58.8	113.0	114.5	104.9	107.0	108.5	103.2
April	34.0	65.3	111.8	114.9	105.4	107.1	107.5	103.6
May	53.3	69.5	117.4	118.4	108.4	108.1	111.0	109.4
June	76.6	71.2	119.7	118.1	111.2	108.7	113.7	110.2
July	82.9	75.8	121.0	118.3	110.9	109.1	111.6	110.2
August	77.4	72.0	120.2	117.2	113.1	110.1	113.7	112.6
September	85.3	72.6	118.5	116.6	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.5
October	95.2	76.3	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.3	113.9	110.6
November	90.0	73.9	116.6	116.9	110.9	110.6	112.8	109.4
December	80.8	71.5	115.1	117.6	107.9	111.5	110.9	114.2
<b>1962</b>								
January	77.5	74.6	114.0	114.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.4
February	68.2	71.8	113.7	114.5	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.2
March	47.1	66.3	114.3	115.8	109.6	111.8	113.3	114.4
April	34.4	66.1	113.3	116.4	110.4	112.0	114.7	115.3
May	51.0	66.5	117.9	118.9	113.4	112.9	118.1	116.2
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

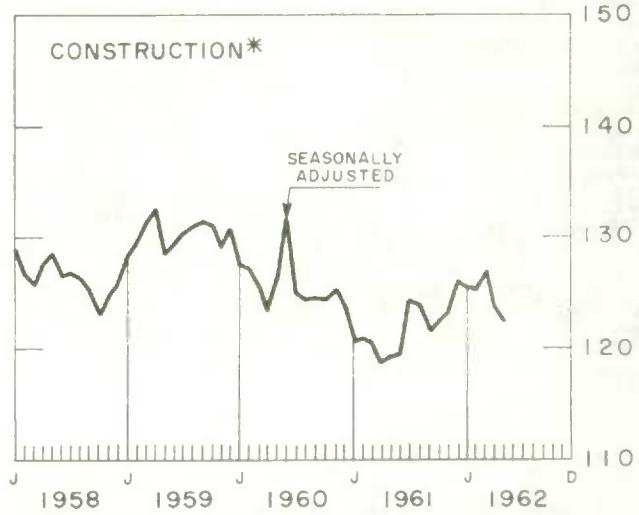
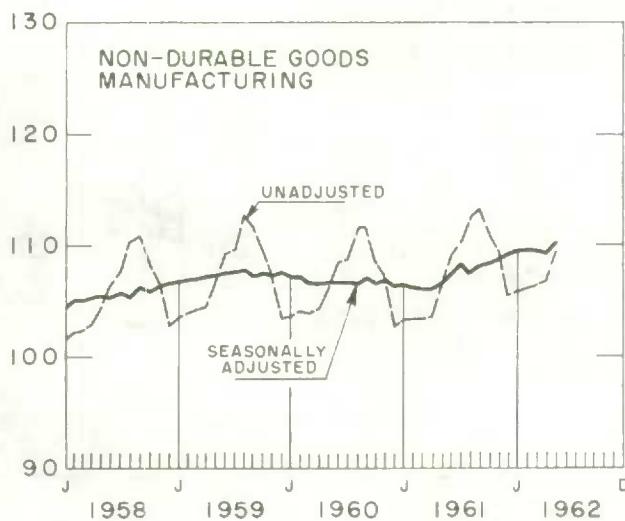
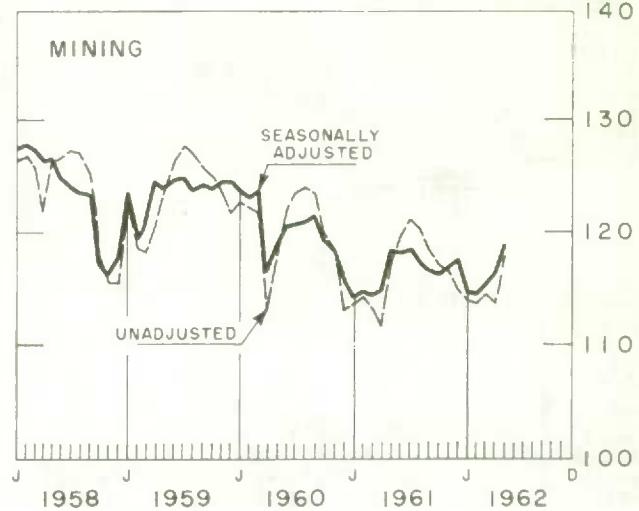
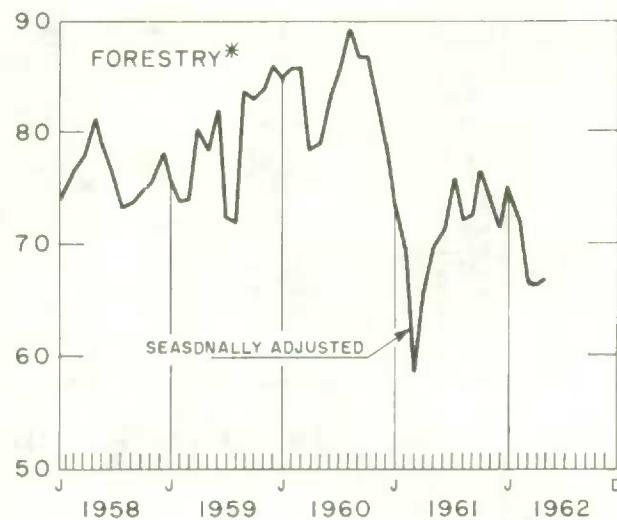
Table 2.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		(v) Service		Industrial Composite	
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		91.5		94.6		95.7	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
<b>1959</b>												
January	109.3	115.2	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	136.8	113.7	113.7
February	108.5	114.5	132.5	138.4	129.0	133.9	150.8	151.7	131.7	137.0	113.0	118.6
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.4	131.1	134.6	151.0	152.0	132.0	137.4	113.7	119.2
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.8	131.5	134.1	151.5	152.2	134.5	138.0	115.7	119.8
May	116.0	114.8	139.8	138.7	133.5	134.8	151.8	152.6	138.7	138.1	119.6	119.6
June	118.3	114.4	142.7	138.6	134.7	134.8	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.8	123.5	120.0
July	119.7	114.4	145.0	138.8	133.8	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.5	123.1	119.3
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.1	135.2	136.1	155.7	154.6	147.5	139.7	124.2	119.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.8	155.5	153.9	144.6	140.6	125.6	120.6
October	116.1	113.6	140.4	138.9	140.0	136.9	155.4	154.2	141.5	141.4	124.4	120.7
November	114.6	114.0	138.4	138.7	143.1	136.7	155.3	154.5	139.7	142.1	121.8	119.9
December	110.1	113.0	136.7	139.2	143.4	135.9	155.0	154.8	137.3	142.2	118.1	120.4
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	112.7	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	142.6	115.1	120.2
February	107.1	112.9	132.2	138.1	131.5	136.6	155.0	155.8	137.6	143.1	114.6	120.2
March	107.4	112.5	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.3	154.7	155.8	138.1	143.1	114.2	119.8
April	109.3	112.0	133.7	137.1	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.6	114.8	118.8
May	112.5	111.4	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.0	143.8	143.2	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.1	143.3	138.7	137.0	137.2	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.3	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.5	144.4	138.2	135.3	137.0	156.1	156.6	150.7	143.0	121.9	118.2
August	115.6	110.6	144.3	137.8	136.4	137.1	156.7	155.9	151.0	143.3	123.1	118.4
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.4	159.5	157.8	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.4	159.4	158.1	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.7	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.5	159.5	158.6	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.4	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.7	159.3	158.9	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.1
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	108.7	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	142.7	111.6	116.5
February	102.5	108.0	132.0	137.9	131.4	136.5	159.7	160.5	137.5	142.9	111.0	116.4
March	103.7	108.5	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	161.3	138.9	144.0	111.1	116.2
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.1	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.2	143.0	146.4	112.6	116.4
May	109.2	108.2	138.5	137.7	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.7	148.3	148.3	117.2	117.3
June	112.0	108.2	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.7	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.7	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.3	144.4	138.1	137.2	138.9	163.5	164.0	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.9
August	113.8	108.9	144.6	138.1	137.7	138.3	163.8	163.1	162.3	154.1	123.9	119.2
September	112.5	108.5	142.1	138.9	139.8	137.3	163.5	161.7	155.3	151.3	123.3	118.4
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.2	166.3	165.4	152.7	152.4	122.9	119.3
November	109.3	109.1	139.5	139.6	144.5	138.0	167.0	166.0	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.6
December	105.3	109.2	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.3	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.3
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	107.8	135.8	141.7	135.8	139.3	167.4	167.7	147.7	153.6	115.2	120.4
February	102.3	108.3	135.5	141.6	133.7	138.9	167.7	168.5	147.7	153.5	114.7	120.3
March	103.4	108.2	135.7	141.0	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.6	149.6	155.1	115.2	120.5
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.4	137.7	140.5	168.5	169.7	152.0	155.7	116.7	120.6
May	109.2	108.1	141.8	141.0	139.5	140.8	168.1	169.0	157.3	156.7	121.0	121.0
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949=100

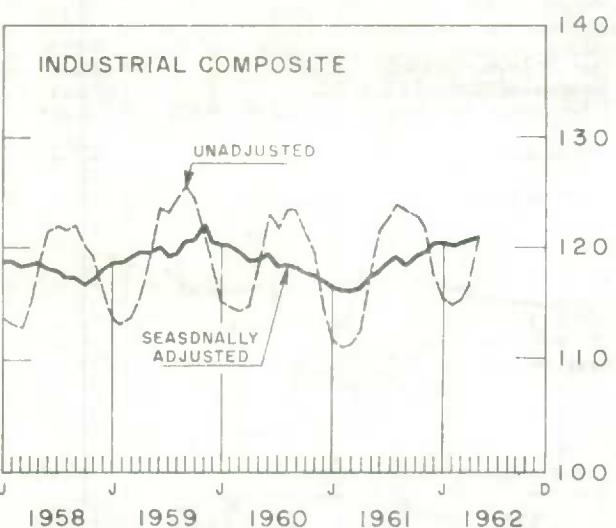
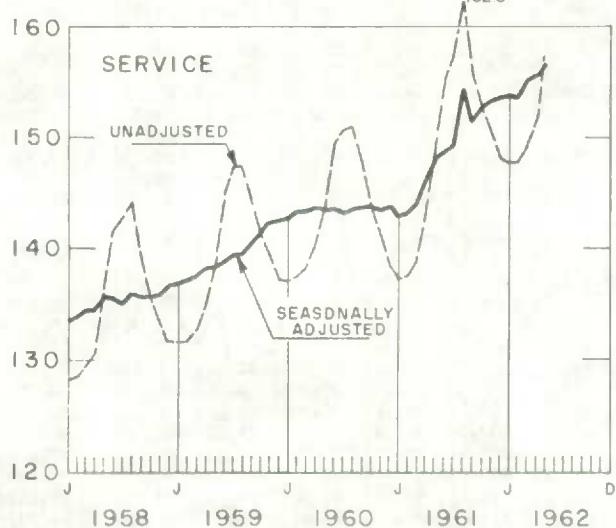
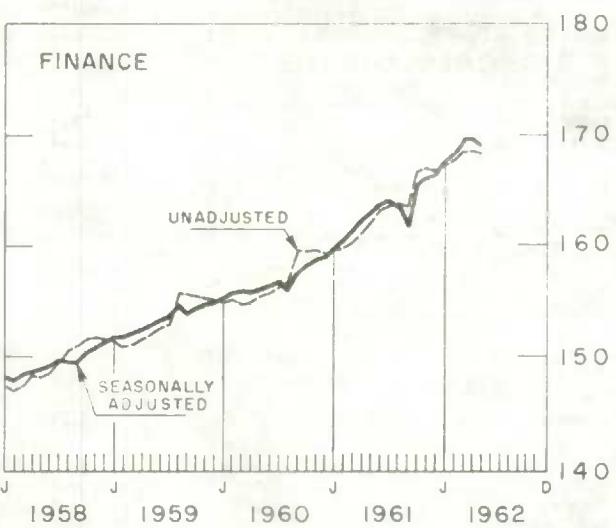
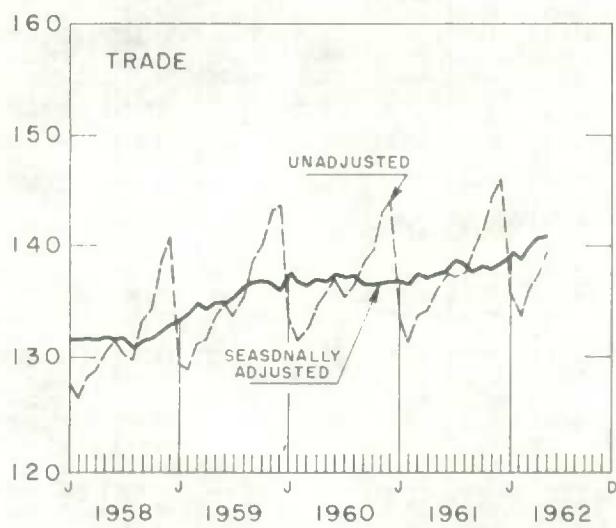
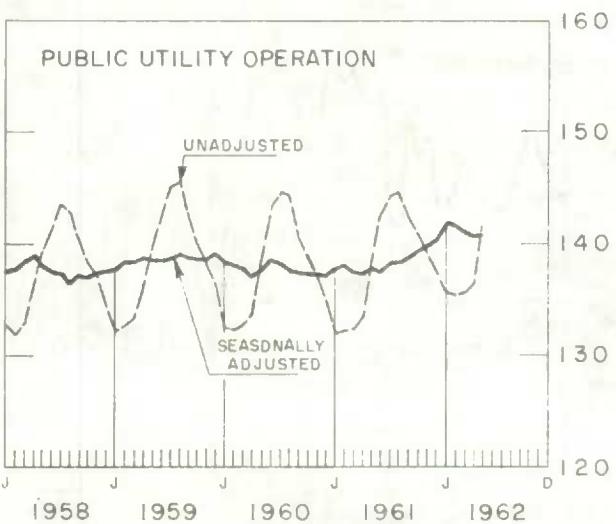
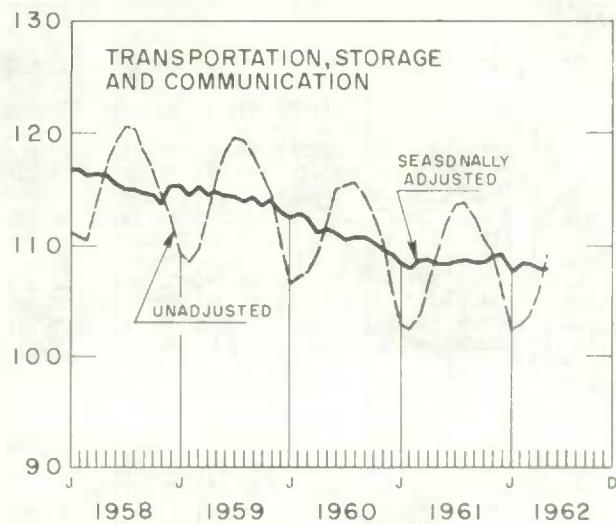


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	51.0	34.4	53.3	61.1	79.08	90.93	73.68	71.96	37,341
Mining .....	96	117.9	113.3	117.4	113.0	98.57	98.49	95.82	93.86	104,418
Metal mining .....		132.9	130.2	132.3	137.9	100.33	99.79	98.22	95.65	62,845
Gold (a) .....		69.5	63.4	71.8	74.0	82.63	81.41	79.37	76.65	15,333
Other metal (b) .....		191.8	187.5	189.7	197.5	106.29	106.02	104.86	102.29	47,007
Iron .....		268.5	251.7	251.6	275.4	116.97	115.18	117.94	107.93	8,959
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.36	115.69	117.07	115.39	4,793
Fuels .....		84.9	79.7	85.3	81.3	101.60	101.39	95.71	95.59	26,140
Coal .....		41.9	37.9	45.8	40.9	76.70	74.50	74.22	74.34	10,355
Oil and natural gas .....		260.7	250.2	255.5	258.1	117.94	118.34	112.29	110.08	15,785
Non-metal (c) .....		147.1	135.7	141.5	133.9	86.26	86.99	85.87	82.41	15,433
Asbestos .....		136.7	131.6	131.1	180.0	96.04	96.96	93.16	91.06	7,024
Manufacturing .....	92	113.4	110.4	103.4	110.6	83.74	83.11	80.72	77.30	1,228,456
Durable goods (u) .....		113.1	114.7	111.0	116.1	90.40	89.59	86.94	83.47	583,224
Non-durable goods (u) .....		109.4	106.7	106.2	106.0	77.73	77.27	75.26	72.57	645,232
Food and beverages .....		114.7	107.9	112.0	113.1	74.26	73.98	71.96	70.21	160,736
Meat products .....		132.2	129.6	134.8	137.2	84.55	82.73	82.55	79.37	29,968
Dairy products .....		129.6	122.3	128.3	130.3	69.74	69.27	67.23	65.28	15,363
Canned and cured fish .....		138.7	95.9	119.3	122.0	49.00	53.32	45.39	43.27	15,342
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		92.0	32.3	32.5	84.3	66.34	63.01	64.69	62.63	12,391
Grain mill products .....		100.1	97.4	102.0	103.7	82.29	79.46	79.05	75.38	9,383
Bread and other bakery products .....		111.1	109.5	110.1	112.2	70.51	68.48	68.25	67.07	22,327
Biscuits and crackers .....		95.2	91.2	93.0	90.4	64.12	63.63	61.29	58.37	7,033
Distilled and malt liquors .....		95.3	94.2	100.9	103.3	102.67	100.24	96.37	94.18	13,324
Other beverages (d) .....		156.3	144.5	150.2	146.6	77.42	74.37	71.71	71.20	11,275
Confectionery .....		81.5	81.9	80.0	82.3	60.93	59.41	60.52	57.58	7,910
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		99.4	99.7	79.0	78.0	77.60	74.99	82.27	73.49	10,116
Rubber products .....		104.6	102.3	97.3	102.5	85.58	84.44	82.22	79.30	20,775
Leather products .....		87.4	88.1	86.0	80.5	54.58	54.72	53.86	48.83	28,999
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.1	95.2	92.4	86.9	51.37	52.07	51.00	46.34	20,090
Other leather products (f) .....		75.3	75.4	74.7	69.3	60.68	60.74	60.06	54.30	3,909
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.9	77.3	77.5	77.7	66.50	65.51	63.33	61.38	60,597
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		73.4	74.2	70.2	70.2	62.51	61.73	59.57	57.91	13,065
Woollen goods .....		61.4	59.7	60.8	61.0	62.75	61.41	60.94	58.23	9,259
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		88.9	77.1	82.4	83.5	73.33	72.30	71.20	68.78	15,205
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		91.0	91.5	88.4	88.0	51.07	51.46	49.12	46.96	98,963
Men's clothing .....		94.6	94.1	90.5	90.4	49.56	50.20	47.83	45.63	33,503
Women's clothing .....		96.1	99.3	95.0	92.7	52.36	53.71	50.16	48.36	26,415
Knit goods .....		73.1	72.6	70.1	69.3	50.70	50.69	49.26	47.01	18,903
Fur goods .....		66.3	64.1	64.7	64.1	72.76	72.73	72.56	68.32	3,097
Wood products .....		108.0	101.2	104.6	106.1	70.36	70.22	69.16	66.10	101,285
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		110.6	101.1	108.0	108.4	72.73	72.13	71.30	68.09	65,245
Furniture .....		114.1	112.7	108.1	110.3	69.17	68.54	66.61	63.90	26,321
Other wood products (h) .....		82.6	78.3	81.2	87.7	62.81	62.64	61.88	59.32	9,719
Paper products .....		125.1	122.3	123.8	123.8	97.25	96.39	94.25	89.73	93,904
Pulp and paper mills .....		125.1	121.9	124.8	124.9	104.96	103.85	101.72	96.46	66,003
Other paper products (i) .....		125.1	123.4	121.3	121.1	79.03	78.94	76.26	73.20	27,901
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.7	126.0	123.3	124.3	91.33	90.79	87.31	84.79	62,043
Iron and steel products .....		109.3	106.4	103.1	109.0	95.79	94.35	92.46	87.69	177,956
Agricultural implements .....		62.6	63.4	67.0	76.5	98.31	98.10	93.68	90.23	11,020
Boilers and plate work .....		116.8	113.0	112.4	117.1	93.31	93.04	87.94	85.76	7,372
Fabricated and structural steel .....		154.7	149.4	146.9	161.8	96.74	94.88	93.54	87.57	11,603
Hardware and tools .....		106.5	104.7	100.2	102.7	84.17	82.94	81.44	79.32	12,208
Heating and cooking appliances .....		102.3	99.6	92.1	95.4	80.23	80.26	78.16	76.97	8,775
Iron castings .....		94.2	92.6	88.5	92.3	90.01	90.17	86.40	82.49	13,621
Machinery (j) .....		111.6	108.5	103.9	108.0	90.18	90.16	87.47	84.34	35,097
Industrial machinery (r) .....		127.0	122.9	113.7	119.5	90.83	90.76	88.15	84.98	27,474
Primary iron and steel .....		125.4	121.3	117.4	123.4	112.76	108.57	109.34	93.47	37,570
Sheet metal products .....		114.7	109.6	105.3	110.1	93.60	92.32	90.29	87.56	17,917
Wire and wire products .....		112.7	109.6	110.3	119.3	95.36	93.61	92.00	88.71	9,301

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962		
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960			
		%	1949 = 100				dollars					
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment		114.9	113.5	107.0	112.8	98.02	97.09	90.87	89.03	128,788		
Aircraft and parts		256.0	257.8	258.4	242.9	96.29	94.99	95.37	92.59	29,488		
Motor vehicles		115.7	113.9	106.1	115.5	116.65	114.93	100.10	100.03	32,256		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		114.7	113.0	104.0	110.0	97.04	98.20	91.08	87.00	20,473		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.3	56.2	53.6	64.5	84.49	86.23	80.99	80.21	20,534		
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.7	146.9	130.4	133.1	89.86	85.93	81.56	81.01	22,826		
Non-ferrous metal products		125.4	123.6	123.7	130.4	94.22	94.01	93.13	87.91	54,125		
Aluminum products		140.4	136.3	136.9	144.0	92.63	91.62	90.04	85.52	8,597		
Brass and copper products		104.5	103.4	101.3	103.7	89.98	89.75	87.57	83.55	8,474		
Smelting and refining		140.4	138.4	144.2	153.8	102.65	102.80	101.20	94.53	28,110		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		146.7	143.7	129.6	134.7	89.32	88.67	87.64	84.23	80,940		
Heavy electrical machinery		107.8	105.8	97.7	108.0	97.80	96.89	94.91	91.68	17,315		
Telecommunication equipment		265.0	256.9	220.0	214.8	86.64	86.84	86.71	82.07	21,748		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		150.8	144.3	138.9	144.7	88.35	86.91	85.30	80.90	40,130		
Clay products		90.0	86.0	88.4	93.6	79.94	79.65	77.75	75.86	4,971		
Glass and glass products		165.4	164.3	154.0	151.5	84.29	83.41	80.98	76.71	10,313		
Concrete products		268.4	243.1	244.3	270.3	89.66	84.43	84.98	79.81	9,970		
Products of petroleum and coal		141.1	137.6	138.7	139.8	121.46	122.03	117.44	116.72	15,938		
Petroleum refining and products		143.6	140.4	141.4	142.5	122.47	122.95	118.24	117.79	15,365		
Chemical products		135.6	133.3	133.0	134.3	98.41	98.33	94.85	90.37	56,419		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		122.5	121.3	119.4	118.6	85.48	85.29	82.81	79.76	8,143		
Acids, alkalis and salts		160.3	155.1	156.6	153.9	109.71	109.49	107.53	102.13	9,924		
Other chemical products (l)		133.3	131.3	131.2	133.7	98.24	98.29	94.20	89.68	38,352		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		142.0	139.8	136.3	130.0	73.51	72.77	71.40	69.20	36,742		
Construction	82	125.8	112.3	123.1	130.4	85.08	83.49	81.27	77.58	266,678		
Building and general engineering (m)		122.9	110.3	117.6	123.9	91.77	90.27	87.92	84.28	162,970		
Building		129.1	116.9	122.4	130.2	90.39	89.23	85.78	82.61	137,388		
General engineering		97.6	33.9	97.7	97.9	99.14	96.15	99.10	93.53	25,582		
Highways, bridges and streets		130.8	115.7	132.2	141.1	74.58	72.67	71.38	67.93	103,708		
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.2	105.9	109.2	112.5	88.86	87.90	85.60	82.14	347,118		
Transportation		99.3	96.4	99.7	103.0	88.98	88.10	86.29	83.03	254,984		
Air transport and airports		221.9	219.9	219.3	211.9	109.88	110.81	106.88	104.59	17,629		
Steam railways		83.1	79.6	84.0	89.9	88.81	87.98	85.59	82.35	136,466		
Maintenance of equipment		74.1	74.6	76.8	78.2	86.55	84.82	82.20	78.55	16,450		
Maintenance of ways and structures		75.9	64.4	74.7	85.9	76.75	79.04	73.95	71.75	29,968		
Transportation - Steam railways		85.4	84.1	87.0	91.9	94.75	92.39	91.50	88.36	80,459		
Telegraphs		115.5	113.5	112.3	117.4	80.52	80.59	76.62	72.51	9,589		
Water transportation (n)		98.4	93.9	99.2	101.6	85.81	82.00	85.35	80.71	34,860		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		137.6	135.3	134.9	132.7	85.43	85.37	82.70	80.15	66,029		
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		79.4	78.4	81.3	82.3	91.09	91.54	87.57	84.13	22,446		
Truck transportation		220.7	216.0	217.7	217.7	83.64	82.83	80.86	78.28	34,835		
Storage		101.3	99.9	109.8	110.6	78.18	76.85	74.88	73.80	15,410		
Grain elevators		92.9	89.7	102.2	102.7	78.35	75.48	75.07	73.23	10,580		
Storage and warehouse		128.9	131.2	132.1	133.2	77.83	79.69	74.43	75.07	4,830		
Communication		162.2	159.4	160.5	164.2	90.61	89.46	85.66	80.98	76,724		
Radio broadcasting		370.4	366.7	355.3	339.7	95.02	95.13	91.07	85.33	14,635		
Telephone		139.8	137.1	139.1	144.0	87.64	86.09	82.34	77.38	59,832		
Public utility operation	72	141.8	136.7	138.5	138.7	95.99	97.01	94.20	90.35	61,784		
Electric light and power		137.8	133.2	135.9	135.4	98.32	99.53	96.69	92.85	47,254		
Other public utilities (q)		156.8	149.8	148.6	151.6	88.39	88.72	85.58	81.63	14,530		
Trade	57	139.5	137.7	136.0	135.6	69.36	69.16	67.34	65.39	496,211		
Wholesale		138.1	136.0	134.4	135.5	86.03	85.80	83.24	80.76	176,444		
Retail		140.2	138.7	136.8	135.6	60.15	60.01	58.74	57.19	319,767		
Food		199.0	195.2	194.9	189.9	57.00	56.31	55.87	54.41	77,833		
Department stores		119.5	117.3	116.5	114.2	57.07	57.91	57.00	55.91	95,720		
Variety stores		126.1	131.4	130.3	128.8	39.89	39.39	37.57	35.91	23,698		
Automotive products		173.0	171.2	165.2	169.3	80.35	79.73	77.22	74.73	47,439		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	168.1	168.5	161.9	155.2	77.34	76.40	74.22	70.79	170,905		
Banking, investment and loan		169.2	170.0	162.4	155.3	71.83	70.68	69.39	64.96	99,662		
Insurance		160.9	160.9	157.4	151.8	85.49	85.02	81.37	79.66	67,382		
Service (v)	45	157.3	152.0	148.8	143.8	57.15	57.29	55.29	52.96	174,426		
Hotels and restaurants		135.7	129.4	129.3	130.7	43.42	43.36	42.14	41.15	78,459		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		130.5	129.1	123.4	116.5	50.87	49.93	48.58	46.88	32,335		
Business service		280.0	275.7	263.1	242.3	84.64	84.81	81.75	79.93	48,696		
Industrial composite	79	121.0	116.7	117.2	118.9	80.76	80.21	78.00	75.36	2,887,337		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962	
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	59.1	45.6	46.0	74.7	76.32	74.06	73.89	64.80	2,640	
Mining .....	99	78.5	75.7	96.3	92.7	84.53	82.89	97.07	85.44	2,670	
Manufacturing .....	75	118.6	112.8	112.7	112.6	74.33	75.64	73.59	69.64	10,213	
Food and beverages .....		133.2	124.5	119.5	120.7	47.90	48.97	44.57	44.80	4,117	
Canned and cured fish .....		142.3	132.4	121.8	121.2	41.98	43.76	37.24	40.02	3,022	
Pulp and paper mills .....		95.5	93.5	99.4	99.3	113.57	114.75	112.27	102.51	3,198	
Construction .....	33	546.7	423.0	380.7	360.4	93.32	94.32	77.85	77.56	6,123	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		496.1	444.1	336.6	342.2	102.61	100.51	83.89	82.42	4,376	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	132.5	126.6	133.2	135.2	74.10	76.88	77.25	69.06	8,098	
Trade .....	55	111.3	106.1	110.7	111.0	53.62	54.51	53.05	49.67	7,353	
Retail .....		129.2	123.5	126.7	126.1	48.88	49.90	48.62	45.42	4,857	
Industrial composite .....	64	126.3	115.5	117.9	121.8	73.10	73.30	71.75	66.42	40,158	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	184.6	121.5	175.8	177.3	53.19	57.38	49.75	49.75	1,787	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	120.8	112.8	120.1	111.7	81.85	81.64	74.97	74.86	1,479	
Trade .....	27	116.2	111.8	119.3	109.5	47.50	47.88	45.74	42.62	1,422	
Industrial composite .....	42	137.6	114.6	131.9	131.8	60.13	61.53	56.37	55.65	6,388	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	60.7	52.1	66.5	56.3	77.61	74.34	73.41	73.77	8,636	
Coal .....		57.7	49.7	63.8	52.2	78.39	74.67	73.83	73.94	7,638	
Manufacturing .....	79	112.0	103.5	107.3	110.6	70.15	69.96	68.12	65.51	27,807	
Food and beverages .....		135.4	113.1	126.8	128.5	52.99	55.21	51.51	50.32	7,722	
Iron and steel products .....		70.6	67.8	77.6	90.2	100.42	90.48	98.57	86.37	4,661	
Primary iron and steel .....		62.5	59.4	72.8	88.4	113.20	100.10	108.30	92.68	3,228	
Transportation equipment .....		152.4	144.8	139.2	133.8	75.88	75.75	69.51	68.96	6,903	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		157.4	140.0	150.1	140.1	76.08	75.72	67.56	68.39	5,094	
Construction .....	w	69.6	64.1	68.3	85.7	62.00	61.77	64.95	56.80	12,602	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		108.7	94.1	111.1	119.0	68.51	68.20	72.53	58.90	5,483	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		54.5	52.5	51.9	73.4	56.99	57.31	58.72	55.55	7,119	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	89.4	87.4	95.0	91.1	71.56	72.38	69.08	70.28	11,495	
Steam railways .....		78.6	79.5	83.3	84.5	80.30	78.74	76.79	82.02	5,055	
Water transportation (n) .....		68.0	63.5	78.6	62.8	51.11	55.66	52.72	49.40	2,370	
Trade .....	44	132.5	132.3	131.7	128.8	56.49	56.10	54.30	52.90	15,897	
Retail .....		138.0	138.0	138.1	135.5	49.65	49.31	47.96	46.55	11,265	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	151.1	150.5	144.9	133.5	70.89	70.46	67.70	65.66	4,074	
Industrial composite .....	73	96.8	91.0	96.3	97.4	66.16	65.72	64.66	62.21	87,220	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	85.9	53.0	87.9	98.1	56.17	59.64	54.99	48.97	3,108	
Manufacturing .....	73	109.0	93.8	99.1	97.0	66.31	69.64	63.05	65.77	22,313	
Food and beverages .....		133.6	86.6	116.4	111.4	49.87	56.57	49.05	49.39	7,454	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		69.4	62.8	72.2	69.2	46.81	47.09	46.25	44.06	2,516	
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.5	117.5	121.9	120.8	98.01	98.74	88.98	92.66	4,095	
Transportation equipment .....		121.3	123.3	94.4	91.8	80.96	76.98	67.84	80.95	2,884	
Construction .....	w	74.3	58.9	84.8	91.8	62.05	61.50	55.05	55.53	7,758	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		95.4	80.7	85.4	95.1	67.21	66.02	58.88	62.36	3,738	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		61.6	45.7	84.5	89.9	57.25	56.72	52.72	51.44	4,020	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	78.5	81.2	77.9	81.0	80.42	80.17	77.27	73.71	10,994	
Steam railways .....		80.6	83.1	79.6	86.5	87.52	87.27	83.96	78.68	7,242	
Water transportation (n) .....		33.2	41.7	27.7	26.2	58.03	53.18	55.85	55.80	837	
Trade .....	45	136.3	133.1	132.5	129.7	55.07	55.26	53.92	52.74	13,294	
Wholesale .....		146.7	138.7	140.6	139.0	65.28	66.95	64.90	63.04	5,208	
Retail .....		130.4	129.9	127.9	124.8	48.49	48.11	46.95	46.75	8,086	
Industrial composite .....	68	101.9	92.4	99.2	99.1	64.64	66.05	61.38	61.18	66,407	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	Apr. 1960	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	38.2	18.1	44.0	45.5	57.07	74.61	50.26	48.71	11,541
Mining .....	96	160.9	153.6	150.1	146.4	95.16	95.04	92.44	88.81	24,582
Gold (a) .....		66.1	65.9	64.6	61.9	82.28	79.93	80.19	77.78	3,166
Other metal (b) .....		262.9	250.6	239.0	239.6	102.69	101.80	97.37	94.18	12,802
Non-metal (c) .....		153.4	144.3	145.5	136.8	83.70	90.74	90.01	84.93	8,614
Manufacturing .....	90	112.2	109.7	107.9	110.2	78.38	77.42	75.43	72.21	400,942
Food and beverages .....		128.2	124.4	124.0	128.0	74.83	72.78	71.89	69.97	40,900
Tobacco .....		78.8	77.4	77.8	77.8	85.50	82.87	82.61	79.08	6,590
Leather products .....		79.1	80.3	79.5	74.6	50.57	50.90	50.75	44.16	14,306
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		82.5	84.0	83.6	79.1	50.19	50.83	50.07	42.95	10,995
Textile products (except clothing) .....		85.6	81.1	82.6	81.4	65.09	63.87	61.99	59.43	35,963
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		78.6	80.0	76.0	76.7	64.44	63.50	61.56	58.66	12,805
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		80.2	64.6	74.4	71.2	65.60	62.96	62.15	59.33	9,947
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		99.7	100.3	97.3	95.8	50.44	50.54	48.26	45.70	60,475
Men's clothing .....		92.5	92.5	88.7	88.1	47.82	43.99	46.21	43.41	18,370
Women's clothing .....		103.1	105.9	104.8	101.5	52.78	52.99	49.89	47.81	18,710
Knit goods .....		94.8	93.9	88.1	84.6	50.83	49.70	48.89	46.44	9,783
Wood products .....		111.7	104.3	103.5	107.2	61.09	60.94	59.17	55.48	25,316
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		109.0	96.8	97.3	102.9	57.40	57.13	56.27	52.54	12,463
Furniture .....		130.7	128.3	122.4	122.2	67.26	66.82	64.20	60.85	9,920
Paper products .....		117.6	114.3	117.8	117.7	97.22	95.06	93.35	88.96	35,307
Pulp and paper mills .....		115.7	111.7	117.7	118.0	105.36	102.56	100.33	95.43	26,690
Other paper products (i) .....		124.1	123.1	118.2	116.7	72.00	72.42	70.36	67.05	8,617
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		131.9	132.0	126.4	127.1	90.26	89.45	85.58	84.10	16,571
Iron and steel products .....		100.8	98.4	95.3	101.8	89.50	89.03	85.99	82.37	36,113
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		94.7	93.5	90.8	97.4	83.69	84.52	82.70	80.04	3,725
Primary iron and steel .....		77.8	76.2	70.7	90.4	96.41	98.22	91.10	85.35	3,210
Transportation equipment .....		121.5	121.0	117.2	125.5	93.75	92.00	92.07	87.25	32,510
Aircraft and parts .....		251.6	257.4	251.7	250.5	99.68	97.90	100.76	96.15	15,257
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		50.8	50.5	50.5	61.5	85.01	86.15	81.26	80.14	7,582
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		170.8	162.1	149.9	166.9	95.36	89.53	89.36	81.79	7,702
Non-ferrous metal products .....		128.0	124.9	125.8	139.3	98.29	98.28	96.11	88.34	17,978
Smelting and refining .....		143.2	139.1	145.2	165.0	106.29	106.21	103.21	93.48	10,591
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		174.7	168.9	153.2	165.0	92.62	92.24	89.94	84.31	25,089
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		149.7	143.4	142.5	145.0	87.53	84.17	83.32	77.11	12,659
Chemical products .....		129.5	127.4	127.0	131.0	101.20	101.62	94.60	91.09	20,213
Construction .....	74	126.0	115.3	126.4	133.2	84.62	81.99	79.25	76.28	76,218
Building and general engineering (n) .....		117.1	107.4	115.9	119.3	91.71	88.54	85.22	82.62	47,653
Building .....		117.6	108.4	118.4	121.1	89.30	86.96	83.04	79.48	39,166
General engineering .....		115.3	103.2	105.2	111.2	102.85	96.03	96.09	97.67	8,487
Highways, bridges and streets .....		144.3	131.5	147.6	161.1	72.78	71.01	69.68	66.83	28,565
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	116.8	114.2	116.9	118.4	91.98	89.44	87.18	84.11	95,270
Steam railways .....		82.0	79.0	83.5	87.7	91.32	89.07	85.99	83.88	33,506
Water transportation (n) .....		125.7	120.7	127.9	132.3	86.47	80.35	83.77	81.82	13,156
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		128.1	125.7	129.1	126.3	81.10	81.04	76.42	73.74	17,657
Communication .....		166.6	165.4	162.6	163.8	98.64	94.22	92.49	87.03	22,244
Public utility operation .....	68	141.5	137.8	138.2	139.8	89.79	89.60	86.34	82.05	12,369
Electric light and power .....		128.3	126.4	124.5	122.6	89.06	89.65	86.78	82.82	10,576
Trade .....	52	144.9	143.4	139.7	138.3	68.85	68.65	66.64	64.79	116,075
Wholesale .....		143.6	141.9	139.7	140.9	86.35	85.99	83.55	81.19	45,285
Retail .....		145.8	144.3	139.7	136.8	57.65	57.58	55.92	54.45	70,790
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	168.0	168.2	160.6	153.7	78.07	76.63	75.32	71.93	47,484
Insurance .....		159.4	158.8	154.2	150.3	83.15	82.75	80.63	78.88	18,747
Service (v) .....	42	160.4	156.3	149.5	143.7	57.95	57.47	56.20	53.06	45,013
Hotels and restaurants .....		138.7	134.9	131.3	132.7	44.98	44.35	43.56	42.22	19,774
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		120.2	121.0	107.8	101.9	54.20	52.97	50.58	47.83	8,735
Industrial composite .....	78	120.2	116.3	116.6	117.8	78.43	77.50	75.26	72.39	829,494

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	40.3	25.0	43.4	49.9	84.97	93.43	80.65	78.22	7,605
Mining .....	93	137.4	135.3	142.9	157.1	97.22	97.32	96.75	95.21	34,222
Gold (a) .....	75.4	74.6	79.2	82.5	79.65	79.48	76.26	73.71	10,834	
Other metal (b) .....	233.8	231.8	244.7	282.2	107.77	108.29	109.08	106.77	20,216	
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	110.44	112.52	115.76	114.65	3,834	
Manufacturing .....	97	112.2	110.1	106.1	108.8	88.46	87.58	85.04	82.00	590,935
Food and beverages .....		110.8	106.8	108.4	109.2	78.11	76.38	75.44	72.90	64,474
Meat products .....		140.7	137.8	141.8	146.5	85.06	83.84	83.93	79.77	11,439
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		95.8	83.7	89.0	88.2	71.79	74.73	68.31	67.00	8,376
Bread and other bakery products .....		103.5	101.7	101.0	103.1	70.82	68.94	68.88	67.16	10,037
Rubber products .....		100.8	99.1	96.8	103.1	91.05	88.89	86.10	83.44	14,371
Leather products .....		98.4	98.8	95.1	87.8	59.04	59.19	57.64	54.06	13,459
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		117.3	117.8	111.1	103.0	54.23	54.06	52.45	50.97	8,495
Textile products (except clothing) .....		76.2	75.0	72.5	75.0	69.66	68.99	67.73	66.42	22,058
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		63.7	63.3	59.5	58.4	58.74	58.36	55.46	56.99	4,488
Woollen goods .....		55.0	54.0	54.4	55.3	61.21	60.36	59.81	57.93	5,417
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		74.8	76.3	72.9	74.6	53.86	54.55	51.97	50.87	27,927
Men's clothing .....		89.3	90.4	86.6	87.6	54.55	53.95	52.08	51.30	9,628
Women's clothing .....		83.9	89.6	80.1	81.6	54.39	57.45	51.76	51.27	5,537
Knit goods .....		54.7	54.5	53.5	54.7	52.25	53.17	51.11	49.11	7,650
Wood products .....		104.8	99.2	99.6	100.9	67.85	67.26	66.28	63.50	29,525
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		108.2	95.9	104.3	101.0	66.01	65.02	64.37	60.63	11,849
Furniture .....		107.2	106.3	100.7	103.9	70.66	70.02	68.90	66.09	12,977
Paper products .....		121.7	119.4	119.6	121.5	96.35	95.67	92.87	88.07	35,655
Pulp and paper mills .....		123.3	120.3	122.0	124.1	105.83	105.18	102.44	96.32	20,763
Other paper products (i) .....		119.5	118.1	116.4	118.0	83.14	82.58	79.31	76.09	14,892
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		128.2	128.0	126.2	125.6	94.39	94.02	90.22	87.27	33,041
Iron and steel products .....		111.5	108.6	104.8	110.3	98.63	97.01	94.96	90.00	118,667
Agricultural implements .....		57.9	59.0	64.8	74.8	101.86	101.57	95.79	92.04	9,667
Iron castings .....		88.7	86.6	82.6	87.4	91.10	91.13	85.82	80.97	10,434
Machinery (j) .....		127.4	123.0	117.2	120.3	92.85	92.62	89.55	86.28	23,803
Primary iron and steel .....		147.9	142.9	136.6	139.0	115.39	111.12	112.31	101.67	29,039
Sheet metal products .....		114.9	109.9	106.4	109.4	95.08	94.32	91.64	89.79	10,505
Transportation equipment .....		108.9	107.6	100.8	107.1	105.96	105.05	95.33	93.61	67,421
Aircraft and parts .....		234.2	230.7	234.8	192.3	94.74	93.38	91.62	91.48	10,116
Motor vehicles .....		114.2	112.5	104.6	114.6	118.80	116.89	101.65	101.19	30,399
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		109.3	107.9	99.8	105.5	98.97	100.21	92.37	87.97	18,829
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.8	51.8	42.0	62.0	91.51	92.44	87.27	85.87	4,192
Non-ferrous metal products .....		117.6	116.6	115.0	118.5	89.55	89.18	88.88	85.34	27,957
Smelting and refining .....		130.5	130.4	135.4	140.8	97.38	97.92	97.03	92.57	10,841
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		132.7	130.7	117.3	120.9	88.06	87.30	86.85	84.39	52,579
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		144.8	139.4	128.8	135.3	90.08	89.27	87.67	84.03	20,244
Chemical products .....		141.3	139.5	137.5	136.7	97.35	96.66	95.42	90.33	30,549
Construction .....	84	128.4	116.3	124.8	126.5	89.87	88.11	86.36	81.82	90,377
Building and general engineering (m) .....		116.3	105.4	111.2	114.8	96.57	95.39	93.23	87.94	59,544
Building .....		133.4	121.3	123.8	128.4	95.68	94.45	90.82	85.73	53,101
General engineering .....		56.5	49.9	64.6	64.3	103.90	103.41	110.21	104.32	6,443
Highways, bridges and streets .....		160.8	145.5	161.3	157.2	76.93	74.02	73.70	70.11	30,833
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	111.0	108.0	109.9	113.6	89.75	88.72	86.80	82.65	109,799
Steam, railways .....		83.3	79.8	82.1	89.1	89.05	88.22	86.99	82.03	39,840
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		147.0	145.5	143.7	142.5	89.35	89.06	86.70	84.29	28,640
Communication .....		138.3	137.2	137.8	144.5	88.79	88.70	83.78	78.23	26,793
Public utility operation .....	72	134.9	130.9	132.1	129.8	102.00	102.58	100.67	96.44	27,773
Electric light and power .....		129.8	125.8	126.8	125.8	107.70	108.39	106.43	101.76	19,814
Trade .....	62	148.4	146.2	143.6	143.5	71.49	71.02	69.44	67.26	208,989
Wholesale .....		157.6	155.4	149.9	151.5	90.72	90.12	87.52	84.82	71,174
Retail .....		144.0	141.8	140.6	139.8	61.56	61.14	60.44	58.64	137,815
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	168.9	170.3	164.3	157.1	79.74	78.82	76.19	72.72	77,591
Service (v) .....	50	161.6	155.9	153.1	148.7	60.34	60.75	58.15	55.95	75,939
Hotels and restaurants .....		129.6	121.9	123.0	127.1	42.21	42.44	40.76	39.90	30,505
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		141.1	138.8	134.6	126.3	50.60	49.30	48.19	46.57	13,443
Business service .....		288.8	288.2	271.7	253.6	89.08	88.43	86.25	85.56	25,530
Industrial composite .....	85	123.1	119.9	118.3	119.9	84.01	83.27	81.17	78.37	1,223,200

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962		
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	73	168.4	167.4	156.1	112.2	104.15	106.29	97.67	98.11	5,435		
Manufacturing .....	90	100.9	98.9	99.7	101.1	73.98	74.34	72.55	71.01	38,678		
Food and beverages .....		101.7	98.8	100.9	100.0	78.75	77.39	77.72	75.31	8,789		
Meat products .....		97.7	95.1	105.5	108.3	86.35	84.12	83.00	79.89	3,209		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.9	90.0	87.0	82.6	47.27	48.30	46.48	44.25	5,589		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		105.9	104.9	106.6	107.7	77.38	77.02	73.69	72.39	3,251		
Iron and steel products .....		115.4	113.8	116.5	119.9	83.01	83.71	81.84	77.61	5,071		
Transportation equipment .....		78.0	76.6	76.4	81.3	80.50	82.06	78.67	77.36	6,295		
Construction .....	77	121.8	106.8	121.9	149.5	76.55	78.65	76.14	75.95	11,848		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		119.2	105.9	112.8	140.9	80.77	82.91	79.87	83.12	7,823		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	97.6	92.8	99.5	101.3	83.97	83.73	81.73	79.14	30,135		
Steam railways .....		78.8	74.1	82.1	86.7	88.72	88.04	86.29	83.96	15,856		
Storage .....		88.7	86.4	96.1	97.8	72.69	73.18	68.35	67.08	2,939		
Public utility operation .....	73	147.6	137.3	147.0	145.2	88.98	91.49	86.86	83.04	3,407		
Trade .....	62	107.3	106.4	109.2	111.5	68.65	68.65	66.44	65.17	30,083		
Wholesale .....		106.0	104.7	107.8	114.4	77.34	77.53	74.05	71.96	11,857		
Retail .....		108.1	107.6	110.2	109.7	63.00	62.92	61.61	60.75	18,226		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	144.0	144.7	134.1	130.4	73.73	72.92	70.63	68.22	9,414		
Service (v) .....	49	153.1	147.5	148.1	137.7	45.89	46.65	44.91	42.73	10,111		
Hotels and restaurants .....		155.7	151.6	151.1	139.3	39.70	40.05	39.68	38.13	5,347		
Industrial composite .....	82	110.6	106.9	109.9	111.3	74.68	75.00	72.79	71.21	139,249		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	95	212.0	194.5	197.4	210.3	110.67	111.82	107.27	105.38	3,227		
Manufacturing .....	75	125.9	119.0	128.1	126.9	80.63	79.58	78.46	76.22	10,856		
Food and beverages .....		101.0	94.3	108.0	103.1	77.89	76.02	75.09	73.63	5,083		
Meat products .....		99.3	96.0	114.9	112.3	87.54	82.28	83.41	84.08	1,547		
Dairy products .....		102.8	95.2	108.2	111.7	64.25	65.94	62.24	60.51	1,559		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		166.8	162.8	174.0	177.6	106.38	108.91	107.37	102.63	991		
Construction .....	86	194.1	147.1	175.1	176.8	80.96	78.46	77.22	71.36	12,699		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		216.2	164.5	201.3	194.9	83.47	81.00	81.88	74.70	6,703		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		174.2	131.4	150.9	160.4	78.16	75.59	71.52	67.69	5,996		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	85.2	80.9	88.5	100.4	81.71	81.41	78.77	76.97	14,693		
Steam railways .....		63.7	60.2	66.4	84.6	85.21	84.50	83.58	81.77	6,964		
Storage .....		81.9	77.4	91.8	94.6	69.61	68.34	67.49	65.42	3,034		
Public utility operation .....	62	345.9	328.6	330.7	331.8	87.54	92.23	85.78	84.76	3,120		
Trade .....	46	120.6	119.8	121.9	122.0	66.30	66.48	63.87	62.51	16,582		
Wholesale .....		101.9	101.1	104.8	109.5	78.82	78.76	74.86	72.78	5,571		
Retail .....		132.9	132.2	133.4	130.3	59.98	60.29	58.05	56.84	11,011		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	144.1	143.5	139.7	136.7	69.25	68.34	66.26	61.81	4,614		
Service (v) .....	33	126.1	120.5	130.0	119.4	48.46	48.33	46.21	42.93	3,769		
Industrial composite .....	64	126.6	117.2	125.4	128.8	76.70	75.97	73.72	71.41	69,578		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining .....	98	111.6	107.6	109.7	112.5	115.58	115.35	110.16	107.59	16,454		
Coal .....		13.9	13.8	13.3	17.5	80.02	69.65	81.13	75.94	1,118		
Oil and natural gas .....		260.4	250.8	264.3	264.1	119.31	120.20	113.08	110.97	13,939		
Manufacturing .....	81	153.4	147.0	150.7	152.2	84.77	85.34	82.82	80.20	33,522		
Food and beverages .....		117.0	113.9	116.9	118.0	83.07	83.10	80.43	78.75	9,058		
Meat products .....		138.4	135.5	133.2	136.4	90.85	90.28	88.79	86.75	4,456		
Wood products .....		96.0	87.0	101.1	98.7	62.48	64.11	63.11	62.52	3,063		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		127.3	140.7	139.2	143.2	83.69	82.50	79.33	76.42	2,009		
Iron and steel products .....		208.5	199.9	186.8	200.9	90.16	90.27	90.73	83.06	3,959		
Transportation equipment .....		135.1	132.2	129.7	137.8	79.95	82.43	76.83	78.89	4,083		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		178.4	165.5	175.3	184.7	86.30	85.39	84.56	78.89	2,935		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		199.3	195.6	212.1	181.2	115.40	114.34	110.21	111.90	2,128		
Chemical products .....		312.8	302.7	330.8	344.5	104.07	104.89	102.56	97.02	1,961		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

**TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded**

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962.
		May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
Alberta - Concluded	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Construction .....	90	208.9	181.0	212.8	214.4	83.57	81.07	83.05	77.15	24,316
Building and general engineering (m) .....		226.4	200.0	221.1	220.3	86.35	84.22	89.21	82.48	15,078
Highways, bridges and streets .....		185.5	155.6	201.6	205.8	79.03	75.67	74.04	69.54	9,238
Transportation, storage, communication .....		124.0	115.5	122.2	122.7	89.86	90.10	87.23	84.56	26,296
Steam railways .....		81.1	71.9	81.6	80.4	90.79	91.66	87.02	81.30	10,893
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		185.6	178.9	171.4	178.4	87.69	87.53	87.97	86.06	5,322
Storage .....		102.8	105.3	110.3	110.4	70.13	68.84	67.44	64.23	2,346
Public utility operation .....	92	155.5	147.9	148.9	157.1	95.65	96.38	92.77	87.04	4,875
Trade .....		175.2	172.4	168.8	169.1	68.44	68.79	66.50	64.52	39,108
Wholesale .....		162.2	158.0	157.3	157.2	81.53	81.65	78.55	76.47	13,954
Retail .....		183.3	181.5	175.8	176.2	61.18	61.77	59.89	58.19	25,154
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	210.4	207.4	195.2	190.4	73.09	73.04	70.32	66.67	9,891
Service (v) .....	37	200.9	193.1	192.5	184.5	51.97	51.91	50.37	47.41	13,540
Hotels and restaurants .....		171.8	161.9	165.1	162.9	45.38	45.50	43.82	42.21	7,350
Industrial composite .....	73	157.2	149.0	153.7	154.0	81.58	81.32	79.54	76.76	168,525
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	79.4	74.0	76.1	93.5	109.16	111.35	106.74	101.99	10,883
Mining .....	87	76.5	74.3	71.9	72.2	104.60	103.39	99.28	95.54	7,673
Gold (a) .....		39.1	33.9	41.0	52.5	94.66	86.80	92.96	85.33	770
Other metal (b) .....		99.5	95.3	87.7	81.7	114.66	110.95	106.01	101.55	4,809
Coal .....		28.2	29.9	32.4	34.6	59.74	87.52	80.00	81.33	666
Manufacturing .....	86	120.2	115.5	117.8	118.9	90.91	90.30	88.54	85.21	91,403
Food and beverages .....		87.3	81.1	89.9	92.4	80.45	79.91	76.96	76.00	11,916
Canned and cured fish .....		88.7	71.6	81.9	81.0	74.05	73.24	69.36	73.70	3,167
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		49.5	46.2	56.2	63.4	66.11	64.77	58.94	58.65	1,104
Wood products .....		116.8	110.4	116.4	117.0	85.37	83.67	82.62	78.89	34,867
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		122.1	115.3	121.3	121.2	85.68	83.90	83.01	79.23	32,908
Paper products .....		174.9	173.7	170.2	163.0	102.41	102.87	103.98	98.50	10,856
Pulp and paper mills .....		194.4	194.0	187.5	176.0	105.74	106.34	108.17	102.15	8,956
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		112.1	108.1	111.2	118.5	100.19	100.67	98.81	93.92	3,695
Iron and steel products .....		112.9	108.8	102.2	109.2	97.54	97.29	95.94	93.43	6,622
Transportation equipment .....		163.7	166.9	145.3	142.7	98.36	96.64	92.11	92.20	8,038
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		154.0	151.6	127.1	119.3	99.42	96.77	92.20	94.18	5,814
Non-ferrous metal products .....		144.0	141.1	151.4	152.6	105.45	105.39	104.30	99.09	5,887
Chemical products .....		95.0	92.6	94.4	96.0	95.55	98.88	94.63	89.32	2,381
Construction .....	93	104.4	97.5	97.9	112.3	94.76	93.48	91.71	92.41	23,874
Building and general engineering (m) .....		84.5	77.7	78.0	96.1	102.88	102.44	98.44	99.50	11,926
Highways, bridges and streets .....		136.4	129.4	130.0	138.6	86.65	84.81	85.23	84.47	11,948
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	114.5	112.0	113.7	122.7	95.38	95.31	92.85	87.67	38,859
Steam railways .....		108.6	105.3	109.1	117.4	89.43	90.10	86.36	84.36	13,036
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		111.2	109.2	101.7	100.3	93.92	95.01	93.78	89.71	6,486
Water transportation (n) .....		85.7	84.4	84.0	98.7	99.37	96.97	100.99	88.62	7,422
Communication .....		145.3	142.0	145.9	148.3	93.96	93.25	88.55	82.01	7,421
Public utility operation .....	w	118.9	116.5	120.5	124.1	106.30	108.53	106.60	105.21	5,318
Trade .....	61	115.3	114.8	114.4	114.0	74.86	74.79	73.28	70.78	47,408
Wholesale .....		104.2	103.1	106.6	103.9	92.20	92.07	90.85	87.19	15,864
Retail .....		121.8	121.7	118.8	119.8	66.15	66.18	64.15	62.61	31,544
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	172.7	171.9	168.9	167.6	75.54	75.15	72.78	67.98	13,214
Service (v) .....	47	137.3	132.4	128.9	126.7	60.47	60.78	59.88	58.66	18,456
Hotels and restaurants .....		130.7	126.1	125.7	125.6	48.83	48.31	47.99	47.62	9,026
Industrial composite .....	78	115.1	111.6	112.3	116.4	87.51	87.15	85.35	82.86	257,088

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	73.4	49.4	68.3	85.7	62.01	63.42	58.41	54.87	6,633
Mining.....	68.0	60.9	74.4	65.8	77.84	75.05	77.92	75.59	12,825
Metal mining.....	84.6	83.1	98.8	91.5	87.05	84.77	99.63	87.39	2,559
Fuels.....	59.5	52.3	66.0	54.9	77.42	73.58	72.78	73.20	8,382
Coal.....	59.8	52.5	66.3	54.9	77.43	73.58	72.79	73.04	8,369
Non-metal (c).....	108.0	91.7	99.5	109.8	67.21	66.57	68.12	68.19	1,884
Manufacturing.....	113.2	101.6	106.4	107.1	68.97	70.57	66.75	65.87	62,120
Food and beverages.....	137.4	107.9	124.2	123.8	50.72	54.28	48.93	48.88	20,516
Canned and cured fish.....	157.5	101.0	134.0	136.9	42.65	47.01	38.60	41.42	11,052
Wood products.....	84.9	72.1	82.6	84.9	43.49	48.15	47.07	46.06	5,641
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.9	72.2	84.7	85.6	48.46	48.62	47.42	45.91	4,886
Paper products.....	113.8	110.8	112.2	112.7	98.94	99.84	94.88	91.65	9,167
Pulp and paper mills.....	108.5	106.0	108.7	109.7	102.16	102.91	97.88	94.65	8,383
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.7	117.7	116.1	116.1	74.25	71.50	70.67	68.84	2,415
Iron and steel products.....	79.1	76.0	82.9	94.1	92.22	84.82	91.24	82.58	6,311
Primary iron and steel.....	62.5	59.4	72.8	83.4	113.20	100.10	108.30	92.68	3,223
Transportation equipment.....	137.5	133.6	121.5	117.4	77.40	76.30	69.31	72.46	10,432
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	57.8	50.4	48.5	55.0	79.95	81.89	79.39	77.41	1,743
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	172.6	171.1	151.5	140.6	77.13	75.39	65.84	71.53	7,368
Construction.....	90.3	76.2	86.2	99.0	69.08	68.43	63.58	59.22	27,346
Building and general engineering (m).....	138.6	119.7	120.9	130.0	78.26	77.63	70.97	65.18	14,243
Building.....	164.2	141.5	138.1	142.8	78.15	77.68	73.21	68.00	12,658
General engineering.....	61.7	54.3	64.6	90.2	79.11	77.20	55.27	51.32	1,585
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.5	53.8	68.4	83.8	59.11	57.90	56.89	54.70	13,103
Transportation, storage and communication.....	93.8	92.8	95.7	95.6	75.71	76.67	74.11	71.35	32,066
Transportation.....	84.7	84.4	86.6	87.0	76.69	77.56	75.46	72.80	25,750
Steam railways.....	86.0	86.2	87.5	92.6	82.87	82.81	80.13	77.33	16,371
Water transportation (n).....	72.6	72.0	74.0	65.1	57.72	61.01	61.14	54.64	5,859
Communication.....	167.1	160.4	167.2	161.0	72.03	73.27	68.81	65.42	6,147
Telephone.....	147.0	140.6	143.9	143.1	64.60	65.65	60.97	57.71	4,471
Public utility operation.....	143.6	134.2	136.5	136.6	77.04	78.18	73.98	71.07	4,922
Electric light and power.....	144.5	135.4	136.1	140.4	77.74	79.27	74.79	71.03	4,582
Trade.....	128.4	125.9	126.3	124.5	55.10	55.21	53.61	51.90	37,966
Wholesale.....	120.3	115.6	117.1	114.7	67.21	68.01	66.21	64.65	12,739
Retail.....	132.9	131.6	132.0	129.4	48.99	48.93	47.64	46.18	25,227
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.5	160.6	155.6	138.8	67.75	67.07	64.96	63.16	8,697
Service (v).....	125.5	120.3	118.7	118.8	40.93	41.09	39.16	38.48	7,598
Hotels and restaurants.....	116.5	108.9	106.8	109.8	34.51	34.52	32.93	32.21	3,880
Industrial composite.....	104.4	96.1	101.7	102.8	66.85	67.22	64.68	62.53	200,173

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported May, 1962
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining .....	128.9	124.3	124.3	119.9	112.48	112.90	107.17	105.80	25,116
Metal mining .....	161.2	159.9	155.7	136.4	109.43	110.40	105.40	106.43	7,689
Fuels .....	116.4	111.3	111.5	113.9	115.59	115.82	110.13	107.23	16,318
Coal .....	15.8	15.7	15.2	19.3	80.58	72.62	81.19	76.98	1,320
Oil and natural gas .....	265.4	252.9	262.5	262.1	118.68	119.80	112.75	110.71	14,998
Manufacturing .....	120.7	116.7	119.4	120.3	79.20	79.42	77.44	75.33	83,056
Food and beverages .....	107.1	103.2	108.3	108.3	80.27	79.37	78.16	76.29	22,930
Meat products .....	114.3	111.4	118.4	120.4	88.73	86.80	85.69	83.73	9,212
Dairy products .....	117.1	108.3	119.3	115.9	66.38	67.52	64.40	62.76	3,040
Bread and other bakery products .....	97.0	94.8	103.0	112.0	78.19	76.15	74.95	75.92	2,712
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102.5	97.5	95.8	92.3	48.32	49.48	47.39	44.34	7,100
Men's clothing .....	123.2	115.7	116.8	116.5	47.37	48.35	46.83	42.89	4,276
Wood products .....	91.3	86.2	96.3	94.5	63.44	63.86	62.39	61.75	5,936
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	80.2	73.5	88.6	84.1	61.02	62.55	61.86	61.69	3,139
Paper products .....	195.3	189.3	194.4	187.5	84.18	85.81	84.47	82.67	2,919
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.3	116.5	116.9	118.4	79.47	78.89	75.75	73.89	6,321
Iron and steel products .....	150.9	147.2	143.8	145.1	86.19	86.32	85.07	79.68	10,243
Transportation equipment .....	93.5	91.8	91.0	97.1	80.30	82.22	77.97	77.91	10,387
Aircraft and parts .....	255.1	254.7	273.9	305.4	86.20	86.67	84.23	83.06	1,992
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	72.0	70.8	69.8	74.5	80.94	83.63	77.92	77.21	6,815
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	179.1	164.5	175.2	194.6	84.33	83.59	82.76	78.91	4,587
Products of petroleum and coal .....	207.9	203.5	216.4	199.1	109.31	109.43	105.10	105.93	3,890
Chemical products .....	191.6	186.4	203.3	210.6	96.72	97.34	94.61	90.20	2,665
Construction .....	175.1	147.2	172.6	183.5	81.19	79.85	79.97	75.49	48,862
Building and general engineering (m) .....	181.4	155.4	173.8	184.4	84.22	83.21	85.14	81.08	29,604
Building .....	171.0	149.5	163.0	187.1	82.39	82.14	81.76	80.69	22,775
General engineering .....	227.0	181.6	224.0	172.1	90.32	87.12	96.51	82.98	6,829
Highways, bridges and streets .....	166.2	135.6	170.9	182.2	76.53	74.41	72.40	67.51	19,259
Transportation, storage and communication .....	102.6	96.8	103.7	107.6	85.68	85.57	83.08	80.52	71,124
Transportation .....	89.8	83.7	90.1	95.0	87.62	87.53	85.57	82.57	48,686
Air transport and airports .....	129.2	127.4	123.2	126.6	101.67	103.80	100.60	97.67	2,990
Steam railways .....	75.8	70.0	78.1	84.3	88.67	88.42	85.95	82.65	33,713
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	161.9	157.1	153.0	150.7	80.92	80.71	80.12	77.64	11,265
Storage .....	89.5	87.5	97.8	99.6	70.85	70.19	67.78	65.69	8,319
Communication .....	243.9	234.7	240.4	238.0	87.72	88.25	84.50	83.02	14,119
Telephone .....	213.1	203.9	210.2	206.0	79.78	79.80	75.70	72.35	10,825
Public utility operation .....	179.7	169.7	174.0	178.0	91.44	93.80	89.06	85.26	11,402
Electric light and power .....	187.2	177.2	195.4	194.4	93.80	96.07	90.90	87.26	7,848
Trade .....	133.8	132.3	132.7	133.7	68.10	68.29	65.96	64.36	85,773
Wholesale .....	124.2	122.1	123.9	127.7	79.47	79.56	76.14	73.99	31,382
Retail .....	140.0	138.9	138.4	137.5	61.55	61.85	60.11	58.81	54,391
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	165.6	164.9	155.1	151.1	72.60	72.08	69.62	66.28	23,919
Insurance .....	158.3	158.5	147.7	145.9	83.67	83.44	79.56	77.91	8,455
Service (v) .....	167.9	161.4	162.9	153.3	49.24	49.48	47.74	45.07	27,420
Hotels and restaurants .....	155.8	143.9	152.2	146.3	42.91	43.12	41.89	40.57	15,274
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	142.9	140.4	139.3	127.2	47.21	47.42	45.61	45.19	5,236
Industrial composite .....	131.0	124.5	129.2	130.5	78.13	77.99	75.95	73.68	377,352

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
1949 = 100								dollars	
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.5	95.3	92.3	94.4	66.34	65.22	62.50	60.50	3,284
Food and beverages .....	96.2	92.7	87.2	95.8	62.58	59.26	58.15	55.35	1,339
Construction .....	397.9	305.8	331.6	388.6	75.31	68.81	68.03	61.34	1,910
Trade .....	123.3	119.6	119.7	120.7	55.64	56.09	56.26	51.77	4,622
Retail .....	135.5	131.3	129.3	127.2	50.20	51.47	51.68	46.65	3,104
Industrial composite .....	138.6	130.0	128.5	133.0	61.08	60.18	59.37	54.45	13,657
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.5	127.4	129.4	119.1	77.48	77.83	72.08	71.46	9,494
Food and beverages .....	89.0	88.6	94.2	90.5	59.35	59.33	60.09	56.08	1,945
Transportation equipment .....	169.6	166.3	167.3	150.7	78.48	78.71	71.31	72.25	5,076
Construction .....	105.7	91.8	92.0	93.7	74.10	70.26	68.54	64.41	3,296
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.2	97.3	109.5	98.8	62.63	65.76	60.17	56.55	5,262
Trade .....	120.6	119.3	119.7	119.3	60.29	60.49	57.37	55.18	8,936
Retail .....	124.5	123.3	124.9	123.5	52.77	52.97	50.88	48.42	6,269
Industrial composite .....	123.9	119.5	122.0	115.2	67.60	67.84	63.71	61.62	32,520
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	132.5	131.4	116.3	111.6	76.36	74.09	70.52	71.90	6,077
Construction .....	100.9	87.5	96.8	130.1	69.97	66.63	59.70	61.07	1,599
Transportation, storage, communication .....	70.9	76.1	71.0	68.3	64.01	62.82	60.50	58.62	2,910
Trade .....	115.8	115.9	116.3	113.9	53.94	53.88	51.39	50.34	3,978
Industrial composite .....	106.5	105.8	101.8	101.1	65.65	64.21	60.53	60.15	17,002
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.1	104.6	101.8	107.9	71.78	71.01	70.53	65.70	20,427
Leather products .....	62.0	65.1	61.4	63.6	46.28	48.51	46.76	39.96	2,420
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	77.4	77.3	80.5	80.1	43.75	42.77	41.99	41.13	2,089
Transportation equipment .....	196.7	201.0	160.5	242.4	86.64	87.07	90.80	77.03	2,813
Construction .....	110.8	103.0	104.4	96.0	76.45	74.58	73.37	65.99	6,340
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.3	136.1	131.5	124.1	83.98	84.21	77.73	73.83	4,072
Trade .....	127.4	128.6	123.5	117.8	61.63	60.42	58.60	55.30	10,037
Retail .....	128.2	129.7	124.5	117.3	54.43	53.04	50.60	48.27	6,461
Service .....	167.4	160.4	148.6	131.1	46.08	45.85	44.39	43.28	4,004
Industrial composite .....	118.3	116.9	113.3	112.1	69.50	63.64	67.37	63.06	48,920
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.7	101.5	92.7	96.3	68.18	68.41	66.64	61.74	8,344
Textile products (except clothing) .....	103.0	104.3	103.0	101.8	60.02	59.91	58.50	52.05	2,398
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.9	37.7	38.7	36.6	46.56	47.02	45.30	40.91	858
Iron and steel products .....	104.7	101.2	92.3	110.9	80.37	80.80	76.46	78.07	1,847
Industrial composite .....	106.7	103.1	98.6	100.5	66.51	66.78	64.97	60.85	12,363
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.0	111.0	108.2	116.6	77.60	75.43	76.21	71.39	10,326
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.1	92.7	101.3	102.7	109.57	105.30	105.60	97.66	3,371
Industrial composite .....	118.0	112.5	111.1	115.7	73.76	72.26	72.39	68.20	14,486
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.1	112.2	108.8	110.1	82.21	81.05	78.74	75.88	231,462
Food and beverages .....	114.8	113.9	115.2	119.0	81.90	78.73	77.24	75.06	26,384
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	90.0	87.3	88.6	88.8	86.55	84.41	83.21	80.65	5,180
Leather products .....	74.9	76.1	78.7	71.7	54.05	53.73	54.01	49.22	7,538
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.7	91.6	90.2	86.7	68.94	69.00	66.32	65.04	10,316
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.6	102.8	98.1	96.4	54.40	54.35	51.78	49.35	42,272
Men's clothing .....	80.6	81.3	78.1	77.5	55.10	55.69	51.57	49.41	10,348
Women's clothing .....	97.2	100.0	96.3	95.6	55.77	56.20	53.33	50.64	16,284
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	131.9	132.4	125.5	126.3	94.64	93.82	90.30	88.68	13,006
Iron and steel products .....	100.7	98.2	95.4	102.0	94.13	93.31	90.63	85.98	24,792
Transportation equipment .....	108.6	108.8	108.3	114.1	95.41	93.47	93.57	89.53	26,235
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	49.9	49.6	49.6	60.4	84.94	86.00	81.17	80.64	7,448
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	150.8	146.5	131.6	137.9	96.20	95.65	93.41	88.39	20,640
Chemical products .....	138.9	137.5	131.5	130.2	106.75	107.00	98.63	95.63	11,768
Construction .....	125.5	117.4	128.7	139.0	90.95	88.38	85.64	82.40	34,002
Building and general engineering (m) .....	113.7	109.0	121.2	131.0	92.42	89.92	86.09	83.14	24,867
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.2	137.3	142.1	141.9	93.64	90.20	88.04	84.72	39,324
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.8	111.4	120.3	119.2	82.69	82.84	77.34	75.26	12,148
Trade .....	141.4	139.9	136.1	136.4	71.62	71.36	69.10	67.47	81,977
Wholesale .....	141.4	140.0	138.4	140.6	89.07	88.61	85.67	82.87	33,872
Retail .....	141.4	139.8	134.5	133.6	59.34	59.20	57.41	56.60	48,105
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	165.5	166.1	158.5	150.3	81.13	79.52	78.26	74.72	34,922
Insurance .....	153.9	153.6	149.5	145.8	82.61	82.10	80.93	78.19	14,121
Service (v) .....	162.2	159.0	151.0	144.0	60.87	60.37	58.99	55.70	33,397
Hotels and restaurants .....	132.3	130.3	126.9	127.4	46.00	45.52	44.26	43.16	11,901
Industrial composite .....	127.2	125.5	123.1	123.7	80.45	79.13	77.18	74.53	461,377

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1962	
1949 = 100								dollars	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.4	102.2	101.1	100.7	85.31	83.55	81.49	79.51	16,248
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.2	100.7	106.2	103.2	97.18	94.05	92.05	90.24	4,222
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.8	109.9	109.5	109.5	87.07	86.44	81.03	83.04	2,602
Iron and steel products .....	61.9	59.6	58.3	56.2	82.68	83.66	78.62	78.11	1,229
Construction .....	159.8	135.0	141.6	155.4	82.92	81.20	77.81	71.38	8,598
Trade .....	140.5	140.9	136.7	128.4	62.49	62.33	60.34	58.83	13,778
Retail .....	132.9	134.3	129.6	121.4	55.57	55.29	53.84	51.69	10,115
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	133.0	131.1	124.9	120.7	79.16	78.71	77.60	71.71	5,926
Service (v) .....	158.5	156.3	148.7	139.6	54.61	53.72	50.37	49.62	7,353
Industrial composite .....	134.7	130.1	127.6	125.2	75.42	74.17	72.42	69.49	57,786
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.7	116.2	112.4	112.6	86.57	85.66	83.73	80.96	207,488
Food and beverages .....	114.1	110.8	112.8	112.0	83.82	82.30	80.30	77.05	25,325
Meat products .....	124.6	120.6	125.1	129.1	92.10	92.89	91.23	86.28	5,785
Rubber products .....	74.6	74.4	75.1	83.3	94.65	94.56	90.41	87.44	4,136
Textile products (except clothing) .....	84.4	83.4	80.9	82.9	67.06	65.57	65.27	63.25	4,585
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.5	83.3	79.1	81.3	55.40	56.42	53.04	52.54	16,634
Men's clothing .....	84.9	85.9	82.3	83.6	56.98	56.12	54.37	54.86	5,833
Women's clothing .....	79.9	85.0	77.4	78.2	57.17	60.69	53.55	53.43	4,565
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	126.3	124.7	124.8	125.0	84.73	83.57	80.57	76.89	8,798
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	128.6	128.5	126.7	125.9	100.34	100.10	96.20	92.66	21,170
Iron and steel products .....	124.5	121.6	117.5	122.1	95.24	94.46	91.22	88.33	33,594
Transportation equipment .....	132.5	130.4	128.6	115.1	94.07	93.24	91.36	88.77	14,238
Non-ferrous metal products .....	113.5	112.0	102.0	110.9	84.56	83.32	83.02	79.09	8,768
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	124.7	123.5	111.4	112.0	88.86	87.74	87.98	84.72	21,993
Chemical products .....	127.5	126.4	121.9	124.0	90.56	89.69	87.61	85.20	13,026
Construction .....	168.9	154.5	155.2	160.0	100.33	97.42	96.10	89.62	26,590
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.7	140.0	139.5	149.2	103.48	100.18	99.22	92.43	20,723
Transportation, storage, communication .....	145.4	145.4	144.5	146.2	91.33	91.78	87.44	84.10	29,096
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	139.9	138.6	138.6	138.4	90.62	91.04	87.49	84.74	13,897
Public utility operation .....	130.4	126.8	123.7	121.8	107.83	108.53	106.37	101.37	12,708
Trade .....	150.0	147.0	143.0	142.7	77.76	77.69	76.00	73.33	102,131
Wholesale .....	165.7	164.0	157.8	159.1	93.47	92.58	89.67	86.71	40,930
Retail .....	141.0	137.3	134.9	134.1	67.25	67.57	67.21	65.01	61,201
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	177.4	180.5	174.1	168.8	83.40	82.00	79.71	76.50	41,205
Insurance .....	165.4	165.7	165.0	161.5	87.18	86.17	82.59	80.40	18,924
Service (v) .....	174.6	172.6	163.6	158.7	65.97	65.36	63.66	61.32	39,682
Hotels and restaurants .....	125.4	121.0	114.9	123.2	46.76	46.51	44.70	43.84	13,396
Industrial composite .....	136.8	134.7	130.6	129.9	84.30	83.52	81.66	78.76	459,538
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.1	99.0	94.4	101.8	98.57	96.53	94.37	90.05	55,616
Textile products (except clothing) .....	61.5	60.4	57.5	59.7	62.07	59.89	59.49	57.45	1,698
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.4	27.4	25.0	23.5	50.01	51.17	48.15	48.09	1,267
Iron and steel products .....	124.9	121.9	118.1	128.7	109.86	106.28	104.31	98.36	27,913
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	87.5	85.9	83.5	88.2	104.32	105.14	99.24	97.08	6,700
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	116.0	113.0	103.9	106.9	83.73	83.05	83.79	81.66	2,766
Construction .....	153.0	139.5	142.2	156.1	94.52	98.28	93.84	89.23	5,579
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.9	130.8	144.2	138.1	86.35	88.32	81.64	79.08	3,913
Retail trade .....	146.1	144.9	141.6	151.0	61.57	60.36	58.57	55.30	8,258
Industrial composite .....	114.1	111.3	108.3	114.5	90.50	89.25	86.59	83.07	85,716
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.5	103.2	99.6	105.3	101.84	100.84	94.98	88.99	27,025
Pulp and paper mills .....	128.7	128.4	123.0	128.0	106.84	105.25	100.97	95.06	3,446
Iron and steel products .....	102.4	102.7	94.7	101.0	106.52	103.15	100.80	91.25	8,546
Transportation equipment .....	118.1	119.0	113.8	119.4	113.83	115.25	101.35	94.82	6,601
Construction .....	115.0	107.0	121.4	100.2	87.68	88.38	78.96	74.68	1,852
Industrial composite .....	110.9	110.1	107.0	110.4	95.14	94.27	88.37	83.95	34,376

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	73.9	72.4	75.8	75.8	79.13	78.93	78.53	75.17	9,673
Textile products (except clothing) .....	87.9	85.1	79.2	80.7	75.39	75.80	70.23	63.49	1,270
Iron and steel products .....	46.5	46.1	56.2	57.5	94.19	92.61	90.91	85.90	3,108
Industrial composite .....	82.0	80.9	82.5	83.1	75.83	75.42	74.83	71.92	13,204
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	112.0	109.6	104.8	106.9	76.98	75.70	74.18	73.04	19,323
Food and beverages .....	123.0	124.8	131.2	139.1	84.28	82.65	82.01	80.63	3,639
Rubber products .....	84.3	81.6	83.0	89.4	86.48	83.52	80.19	78.11	4,163
Leather products .....	78.7	77.2	66.7	64.9	62.52	64.70	62.61	58.65	1,389
Wood products .....	98.4	99.4	95.6	101.1	69.99	68.59	67.78	65.93	2,016
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	294.8	287.5	233.5	220.3	70.57	66.46	68.74	68.46	2,164
Construction .....	230.0	202.0	204.1	204.7	89.43	85.44	83.19	81.01	2,344
Industrial composite .....	130.5	127.0	121.2	121.0	76.32	74.96	73.37	71.90	29,126
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.6	120.5	113.8	113.4	81.91	80.27	78.44	76.02	19,566
Food and beverages .....	108.0	102.6	105.8	107.3	81.86	80.48	78.68	74.30	4,191
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.6	83.9	77.9	79.3	56.22	57.07	53.87	53.66	1,080
Paper products .....	97.5	96.3	91.7	97.0	89.56	89.60	85.33	82.68	975
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.3	109.9	110.3	108.4	92.83	91.78	88.85	86.90	1,461
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	97.3	92.0	85.2	85.48	84.74	82.07	79.83	3,091
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	274.2	267.4	219.3	174.4	77.78	73.28	73.50	72.31	3,326
Construction .....	137.6	125.4	124.4	115.1	85.75	83.12	82.38	79.88	3,509
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.9	127.7	127.9	126.0	82.53	81.95	80.80	78.89	2,389
Retail trade .....	145.3	143.6	146.7	130.3	59.74	59.74	57.89	56.51	5,081
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	166.1	165.9	161.8	153.5	75.67	75.28	74.71	69.32	3,616
Industrial composite .....	136.9	132.9	128.3	124.6	76.53	75.57	74.12	71.86	40,223
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	64.1	63.1	64.2	71.5	102.91	100.76	97.10	95.55	21,466
Food and beverages .....	106.4	110.6	105.7	112.4	85.25	84.84	85.29	83.85	2,350
Iron and steel products .....	77.2	71.6	75.4	83.2	102.61	97.89	95.21	89.61	3,457
Transportation equipment .....	58.9	58.3	58.7	66.6	108.82	106.98	102.15	101.58	13,215
Trade .....	103.5	106.3	100.5	101.8	61.79	59.68	60.87	59.16	4,505
Industrial composite .....	74.4	73.1	74.4	79.1	92.24	90.03	88.16	87.39	33,211
<b>Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.8	90.8	93.5	94.7	91.13	93.61	88.21	85.09	5,001
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.7	116.4	120.5	120.3	102.12	105.87	97.65	92.26	2,503
Transportation equipment .....	72.1	60.4	60.1	52.7	82.74	82.87	83.51	83.79	918
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.6	89.1	114.1	115.0	91.34	80.21	88.49	89.53	2,661
Trade .....	107.5	105.7	111.9	114.6	65.20	63.82	63.64	59.57	2,612
Industrial composite .....	107.6	99.8	110.0	109.2	82.15	79.48	80.47	77.57	13,515
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.3	95.1	96.5	99.5	74.69	74.91	72.61	71.02	33,733
Food and beverages .....	92.2	89.7	93.6	93.9	84.12	81.99	81.31	78.74	7,166
Meat products .....	103.2	93.3	99.0	103.5	91.86	89.44	89.21	84.93	2,924
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.2	87.0	84.7	82.4	48.50	49.81	47.50	45.00	5,190
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.3	103.1	105.3	106.4	77.75	77.70	74.09	72.79	3,056
Iron and steel products .....	110.6	108.8	113.4	123.5	81.84	81.98	80.25	76.62	3,933
Transportation equipment .....	78.1	76.7	76.3	81.2	80.52	82.08	78.72	77.41	6,284
Construction .....	122.2	110.2	136.2	149.1	73.74	76.57	76.29	70.75	6,575
Building and general engineering (m) .....	118.5	112.1	130.3	133.0	76.74	80.03	79.60	76.20	4,937
Transportation, storage, communication .....	129.9	127.7	129.5	126.7	80.52	80.65	79.63	75.59	10,230
Trade .....	102.5	101.8	106.2	106.6	68.94	68.90	66.49	65.42	25,207
Wholesale .....	102.3	100.3	107.4	111.8	77.02	77.16	73.12	71.12	9,499
Retail .....	102.7	102.5	105.4	103.6	64.05	63.97	62.60	61.88	15,708
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	146.0	146.7	133.0	131.5	75.18	74.44	72.35	70.53	7,789
Service (v) .....	143.6	138.7	139.3	130.0	47.35	47.89	45.84	43.75	8,626
Industrial composite .....	110.3	107.8	110.8	111.7	71.69	71.99	70.04	68.21	94,631

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May, 1962 number	
	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960	May 1962	Apr. 1962	May 1961	May 1960		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	169.4	164.6	167.0	158.2	85.03	84.21	84.14	82.51	3,895	
Construction .....	139.3	146.1	166.9	144.7	72.18	74.37	70.20	69.79	2,239	
Wholesale trade .....	100.2	93.6	103.3	109.1	82.43	82.03	77.02	72.67	2,554	
Retail trade .....	107.3	106.9	108.4	108.6	61.60	63.17	60.02	57.10	3,812	
Industrial composite .....	141.4	134.5	138.9	133.8	75.04	75.70	71.92	63.63	18,724	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	137.0	129.6	136.2	133.0	81.35	78.54	77.85	76.76	3,197	
Food and beverages .....	127.4	121.0	126.7	121.5	81.41	77.18	76.63	77.46	2,000	
Construction .....	160.9	125.2	186.6	170.0	79.38	77.16	75.29	74.20	1,813	
Wholesale trade .....	114.7	114.3	119.9	123.2	75.37	76.05	71.55	69.67	1,840	
Retail trade .....	147.9	149.7	148.0	148.1	61.23	59.32	58.87	53.19	2,412	
Industrial composite .....	139.5	132.6	145.3	139.4	72.56	70.74	69.38	67.52	12,512	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	174.6	164.4	166.9	179.7	85.16	85.39	84.16	80.96	14,321	
Food and beverages .....	132.7	126.7	125.4	130.5	86.50	86.24	83.58	81.72	4,290	
Meat products .....	137.2	132.0	129.5	133.7	92.11	91.16	88.48	86.85	2,818	
Construction .....	209.3	179.7	183.1	177.6	89.55	85.84	89.14	80.51	8,446	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	202.4	176.5	183.6	158.2	90.58	87.61	91.67	83.56	6,043	
Wholesale trade .....	205.0	197.3	193.7	185.9	79.18	79.25	75.82	74.58	6,214	
Retail trade .....	203.2	200.1	183.1	183.6	59.49	60.71	59.20	58.00	12,121	
Service (v) .....	254.9	254.1	235.0	226.1	50.56	50.36	50.07	47.47	5,559	
Industrial composite .....	203.4	193.1	187.0	186.4	76.19	75.95	74.59	71.83	56,683	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	140.9	139.1	142.6	138.6	87.47	87.62	84.30	82.17	10,721	
Food and beverages .....	112.3	113.2	119.2	124.6	87.05	86.99	85.62	81.91	2,834	
Transportation equipment .....	109.5	108.6	114.7	124.5	83.51	85.26	78.45	79.51	2,156	
Construction .....	274.3	234.3	251.7	272.5	86.56	86.25	81.81	77.34	6,075	
Wholesale trade .....	136.3	133.8	134.5	139.4	83.72	83.37	80.08	78.39	5,194	
Retail trade .....	170.5	169.3	171.3	170.7	64.08	64.21	61.77	60.21	8,518	
Industrial composite .....	179.4	173.8	173.0	170.3	80.87	80.41	75.61	72.97	47,616	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.3	104.0	104.7	109.3	90.67	89.58	87.65	84.93	45,046	
Food and beverages .....	91.5	88.8	94.3	96.8	84.98	84.20	81.90	80.23	7,804	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.6	104.9	106.7	116.8	104.22	105.54	104.63	98.41	2,742	
Wood products .....	90.7	88.8	91.7	97.4	83.30	86.42	85.32	81.76	14,678	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	93.7	91.8	93.8	99.6	89.36	87.17	86.52	82.65	12,964	
Iron and steel products .....	111.1	107.0	102.1	111.0	99.15	98.79	96.85	94.07	5,962	
Transportation equipment .....	135.8	137.7	123.5	130.6	98.29	98.50	92.72	93.63	3,869	
Construction .....	89.3	82.8	84.0	94.0	100.02	100.03	94.83	96.27	10,519	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	75.7	70.9	70.6	84.9	104.65	104.54	99.12	99.44	7,063	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.9	112.1	111.0	120.5	97.03	95.04	95.16	86.67	17,620	
Water transportation (n) .....	95.5	95.1	85.6	102.5	100.57	94.40	103.54	86.31	4,648	
Communication .....	143.6	145.1	149.9	155.7	94.62	93.95	89.13	82.31	6,823	
Public utility operation .....	124.8	123.4	130.3	136.5	107.88	109.39	109.12	110.26	3,169	
Trade .....	114.3	115.6	114.4	115.1	77.46	77.21	75.95	73.29	33,111	
Wholesale .....	118.5	118.2	120.7	116.3	94.33	94.23	92.71	88.99	13,016	
Retail .....	112.5	114.0	110.6	114.4	66.54	66.36	64.94	63.76	20,095	
Service (v) .....	135.4	130.4	127.7	125.4	64.87	65.59	64.54	63.65	13,204	
Industrial composite .....	113.7	111.6	111.1	115.0	86.03	85.28	83.76	81.23	131,981	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	138.6	134.3	124.6	123.1	92.67	91.83	86.88	86.59	6,801	
Wood products .....	127.7	125.6	122.5	114.3	81.95	87.16	79.32	81.35	1,704	
Transportation equipment .....	223.4	215.2	183.2	168.7	93.70	94.74	90.98	89.84	3,885	
Trade .....	104.6	102.1	102.5	102.0	67.75	68.13	65.72	63.84	4,216	
Industrial composite .....	115.7	112.2	107.3	111.1	79.98	79.79	76.43	74.11	16,955	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	May, 1962					April, 1962		May, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region:			number			per cent			
Newfoundland .....	200,173	163,050	37,123	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	82.0	18.0
Prince Edward Island .....	40,158	34,716	5,442	86.4	13.6	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0
Nova Scotia .....	6,388	4,855	1,533	76.0	24.0	75.6	24.4	73.7	26.3
New Brunswick .....	87,220	70,782	16,438	81.2	18.8	80.5	19.5	81.8	18.2
Quebec .....	66,407	52,697	13,710	79.4	20.6	80.0	20.0	80.6	19.4
Ontario .....	829,494	624,917	204,577	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5
Prairie Region:	1,223,230	912,609	310,621	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Manitoba .....	377,352	290,884	86,468	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan .....	139,249	103,643	35,601	74.4	25.6	74.0	26.0	74.7	25.3
Alberta (s) .....	69,578	55,645	13,933	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3
British Columbia (s) .....	168,525	131,591	36,934	78.1	21.9	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Canada .....	257,088	205,342	51,746	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
<b>Urban areas</b>	<b>2,887,337</b>	<b>2,196,802</b>	<b>690,535</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	37,341	36,482	859	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2
Mining .....	104,418	100,192	4,226	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing .....	1,223,456	948,847	279,609	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u) .....	583,224	513,874	69,350	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u) .....	645,232	434,973	210,259	67.4	32.6	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1
Construction .....	266,678	258,589	8,089	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	347,118	292,942	54,176	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation .....	61,784	53,564	8,220	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5
Trade .....	496,211	320,959	175,252	64.7	35.3	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	170,905	86,821	84,084	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9	50.4	49.6
Service (v) .....	174,426	98,406	76,020	56.4	43.6	56.2	43.8	55.7	44.3
Industrial composite .....	2,887,337	2,196,802	690,535	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May, 1962					April, 1962		May, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent	number	per cent	number	per cent
Forestry (chiefly logging)	37,341	36,482	859	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2
Mining	104,418	100,192	4,226	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	62,845	61,294	1,551	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,838	15,572	266	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	93.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	47,007	45,722	1,285	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Iron	8,959	8,493	466	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.3	5.2
Uranium	4,793	4,709	84	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	97.7	2.3
Fuels	26,140	23,940	2,200	91.6	8.4	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8
Coal	10,355	10,237	118	98.9	1.1	98.7	1.3	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	15,785	13,703	2,082	96.8	13.2	96.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Non-metal (c)	15,433	14,953	475	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	7,024	6,837	187	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,228,456	948,847	279,609	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4
Durable goods (u)	583,224	513,874	69,350	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4
Non-durable goods (u)	645,232	434,973	210,259	67.4	32.6	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1
Food and beverages	160,736	119,066	41,670	74.1	25.9	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0
Meat products	29,968	22,798	7,170	76.1	23.9	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Dairy products	15,863	13,261	2,602	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1
Canned and cured fish	15,842	10,637	5,205	67.1	32.9	73.8	26.2	70.0	30.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,891	8,128	4,763	63.1	36.9	64.9	35.1	63.4	36.6
Grain mill products	9,388	7,873	1,515	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	22,827	17,741	5,086	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	78.9	21.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,033	3,410	3,623	48.5	51.5	49.2	50.8	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	13,324	11,577	1,747	86.9	13.1	86.5	13.5	86.9	13.1
Other beverages (d)	11,275	10,340	935	91.7	8.3	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7
Confectionery	7,910	3,733	4,172	47.3	52.7	47.2	52.8	48.8	51.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,116	4,945	5,171	48.9	51.1	56.2	43.8	47.8	52.2
Rubber products	20,775	16,174	4,601	77.9	22.1	78.1	21.9	79.2	20.3
Leather products	23,999	15,792	13,207	54.5	45.5	54.7	45.3	55.3	44.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,090	10,276	9,814	51.1	48.9	51.2	48.8	51.4	48.6
Other leather products (f)	3,909	5,516	3,393	61.9	38.1	62.7	37.3	63.9	36.1
Textile products (except clothing)	60,597	40,899	19,698	67.5	32.5	66.4	33.6	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,065	12,432	5,633	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3
Woollen goods	9,259	5,831	3,428	63.0	37.0	62.5	37.5	64.2	35.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	15,205	11,720	3,485	77.1	22.9	74.6	25.4	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	98,963	28,890	70,073	29.2	70.8	29.5	70.5	29.2	70.8
Men's clothing	33,503	10,334	23,169	30.8	69.2	31.3	68.7	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	26,415	5,731	20,684	21.7	78.3	22.4	77.6	21.1	78.9
Knit goods	18,903	6,447	12,456	34.1	65.9	34.5	65.5	32.6	67.4
Fur goods	3,097	2,199	898	71.0	29.0	72.0	28.0	69.7	30.3
Wood products	101,285	92,673	8,612	91.5	8.5	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	65,245	61,565	3,680	94.4	5.6	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Furniture	26,321	22,929	3,392	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	9,719	8,179	1,540	84.2	15.8	83.6	16.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	93,904	81,777	12,127	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	66,003	62,308	3,695	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	27,901	19,469	8,432	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4	68.9	31.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62,043	45,146	16,897	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	177,956	161,372	16,584	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,020	10,234	786	92.9	7.1	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,372	6,824	548	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	93.4	6.6
Fabricated and structural steel	11,603	10,920	683	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	12,208	9,777	2,431	80.1	19.9	80.1	19.9	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,775	7,818	957	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	18,621	17,450	1,171	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Machinery (j)	35,097	30,843	4,254	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	27,474	24,413	3,061	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel	37,570	36,094	1,476	96.1	3.9	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	17,917	15,519	2,398	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	9,301	8,132	1,169	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9	87.7	12.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May, 1962					April, 1962.		May, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number						per cent			
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	128,788	118,976	9,812	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts .....	29,488	26,590	2,898	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.2
Motor vehicles .....	32,256	30,238	2,018	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	20,473	17,056	3,417	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	20,534	20,214	320	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	22,326	22,047	779	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	54,125	43,245	5,880	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.3	9.7
Aluminum products .....	8,597	7,214	1,383	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4	84.7	15.3
Brass and copper products .....	8,474	7,433	1,041	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining .....	23,110	27,351	759	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	80,940	56,680	24,260	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	71.6	28.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	17,815	13,996	3,819	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	21,748	13,272	8,476	61.0	39.0	61.3	38.2	63.0	37.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	40,130	35,928	4,202	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5
Clay products .....	4,971	4,502	469	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products .....	10,313	8,220	2,093	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Concrete products .....	9,970	9,628	342	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,938	14,021	1,917	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	89.5	10.5
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,365	13,486	1,879	87.3	12.2	87.6	12.4	89.4	10.6
Chemical products .....	56,419	44,466	11,953	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6	73.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,143	4,503	3,640	55.3	44.7	55.6	44.4	54.3	45.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,924	9,291	633	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	33,352	30,672	7,680	80.0	20.0	79.6	20.4	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	36,742	23,797	12,945	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	65.8	34.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	266,678	258,589	8,089	97.0	3.0	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	162,970	157,703	5,267	96.3	3.2	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Building .....	137,383	133,004	4,384	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
General engineering .....	25,582	24,699	883	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	103,708	100,886	2,822	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	347,118	292,942	54,176	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Transportation .....	254,984	238,277	16,707	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4
Air transport and airports .....	17,629	13,798	3,831	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.3	78.7	21.3
Steam railways .....	136,466	129,147	7,319	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,450	16,233	217	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	29,963	29,320	148	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways .....	80,459	75,217	5,242	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs .....	9,589	7,877	1,712	82.1	17.9	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.2
Water transportation (n) .....	34,860	33,194	1,666	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	66,029	62,138	3,891	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	22,446	21,466	980	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation .....	34,335	32,336	1,999	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	15,410	13,886	1,524	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators .....	10,580	9,668	912	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse .....	4,830	4,218	612	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0
Communication .....	76,724	40,779	35,945	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	52.7	47.3
Radio broadcasting .....	14,635	10,892	3,743	74.4	25.6	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0
Telephone .....	59,832	27,727	32,105	46.3	53.7	46.4	53.6	46.0	54.0
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	61,784	53,564	8,220	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5
Electric light and power .....	47,254	40,803	6,446	86.4	13.6	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,530	12,756	1,774	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	89.8	10.2
<b>Trade</b> .....	496,211	320,959	175,252	64.7	35.3	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.3
Wholesale .....	176,444	138,570	37,874	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Retail .....	319,767	182,389	137,378	57.0	43.0	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4
Food .....	77,833	53,080	24,753	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9
Department stores .....	95,720	35,661	60,059	37.3	62.7	37.2	62.8	36.9	63.1
Variety stores .....	23,698	4,019	19,679	17.0	83.0	16.4	83.6	16.3	83.7
Automotive products .....	47,439	43,074	4,365	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	170,905	86,821	84,084	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9	50.4	49.6
Banking, investment and loan .....	99,662	48,312	51,350	48.5	51.5	48.9	51.1	48.3	51.7
Insurance .....	67,382	36,005	31,377	53.4	46.6	53.6	46.4	52.9	47.1
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	174,426	98,406	76,020	56.4	43.6	56.2	43.8	55.7	44.3
Hotels and restaurants .....	73,459	41,164	37,295	52.5	47.5	52.7	47.3	52.4	47.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	32,335	13,459	18,876	41.6	58.4	41.9	58.1	40.0	60.0
Business service .....	48,696	34,366	14,330	70.6	29.4	69.7	30.3	70.9	29.1
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,887,337	2,196,802	690,535	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

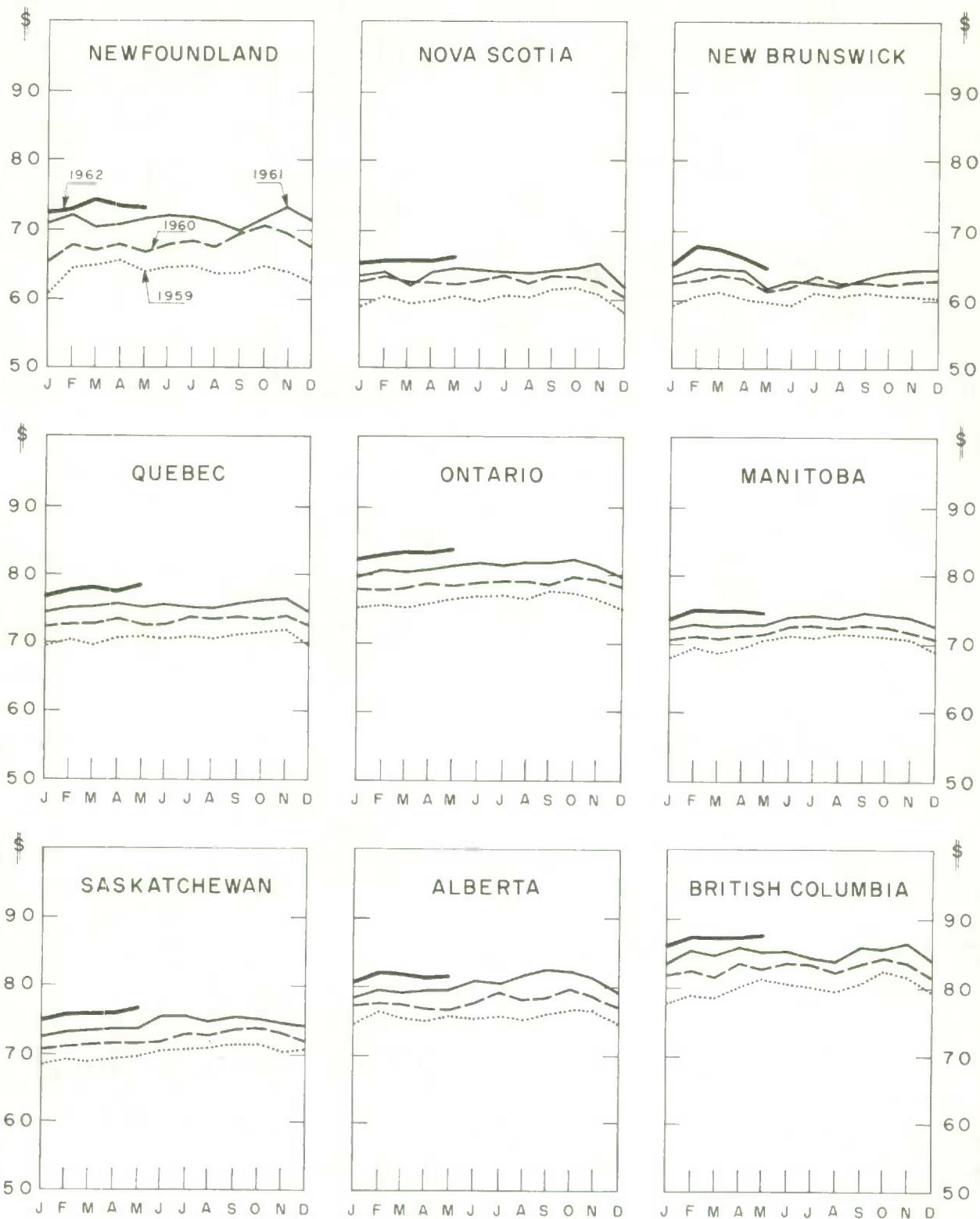


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia(s)
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
<b>1959</b>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.53	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<b>1960</b>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.32	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.81
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<b>1961</b>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.32	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.36	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
<b>1962</b>											
January	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.84	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.21	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.68	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.41	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.02	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.21	73.30	61.63	65.72	66.05	77.50	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.76	73.10	60.13	66.16	64.64	78.43	83.91	74.68	76.70	81.58	87.51
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

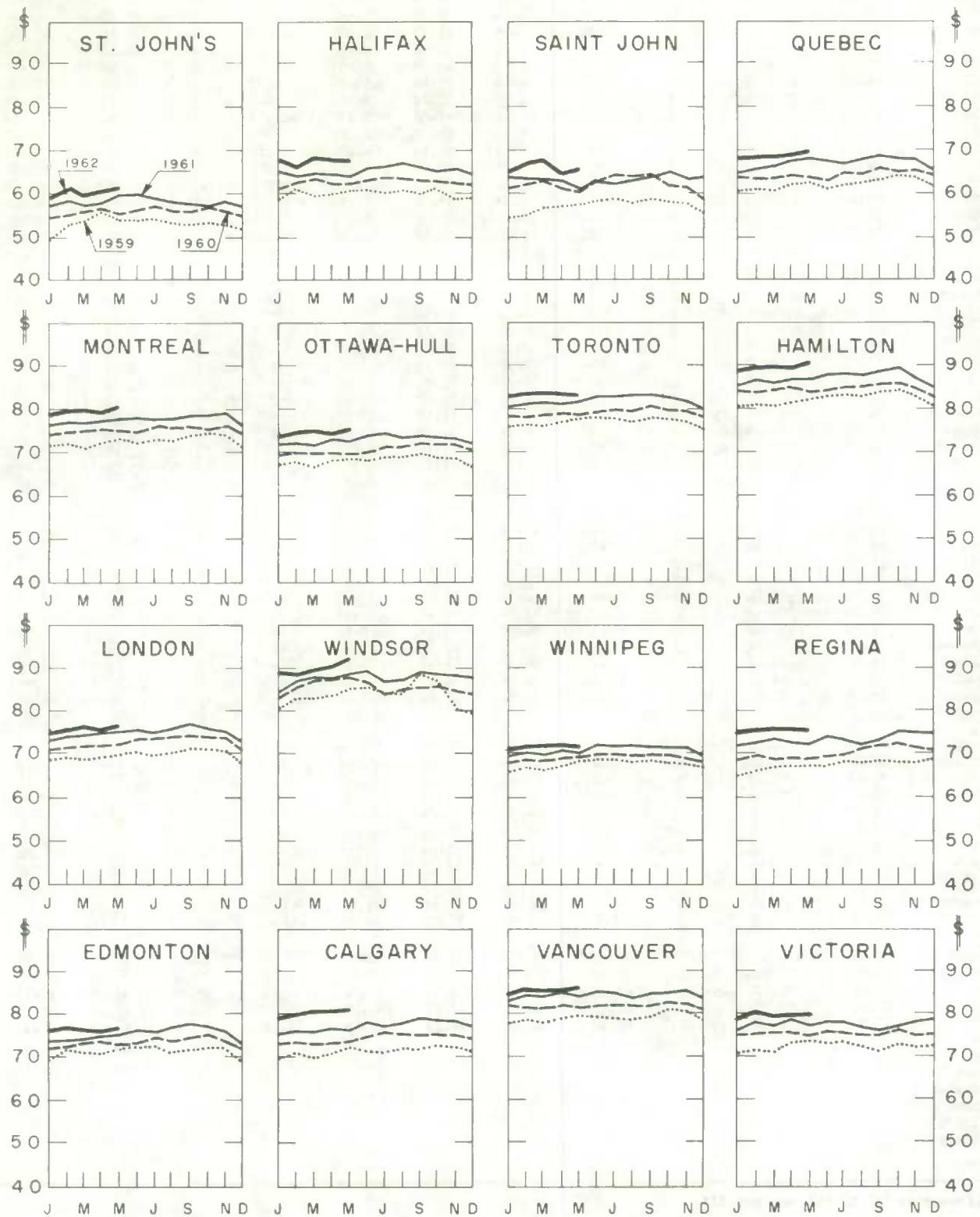


Table 10B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10B.— Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Important  
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, MAY, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month, please fill in this form. If not, when will you operate? .....

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month, and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. .... B. Wage-earners - No. .... C. Total employees - No. ....

Paid in salaries - \$ ..... Paid in wages - \$ ..... Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:				\$	
A. Paid monthly .....					
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only .....					
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only .....					
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only .....					
E. Other period (specify) .....					
CASUAL WORKERS, employed for part of last week in month, paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No. ....					
G. Hour: Man-hours: No. ....					
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H. ....					
I. ....					
J. ....					
TOTALS (to agree with 2C) .....					

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary .....  
B. Women wage-earners .....  
C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies, if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada, Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

MAY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers, drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, (salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

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Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

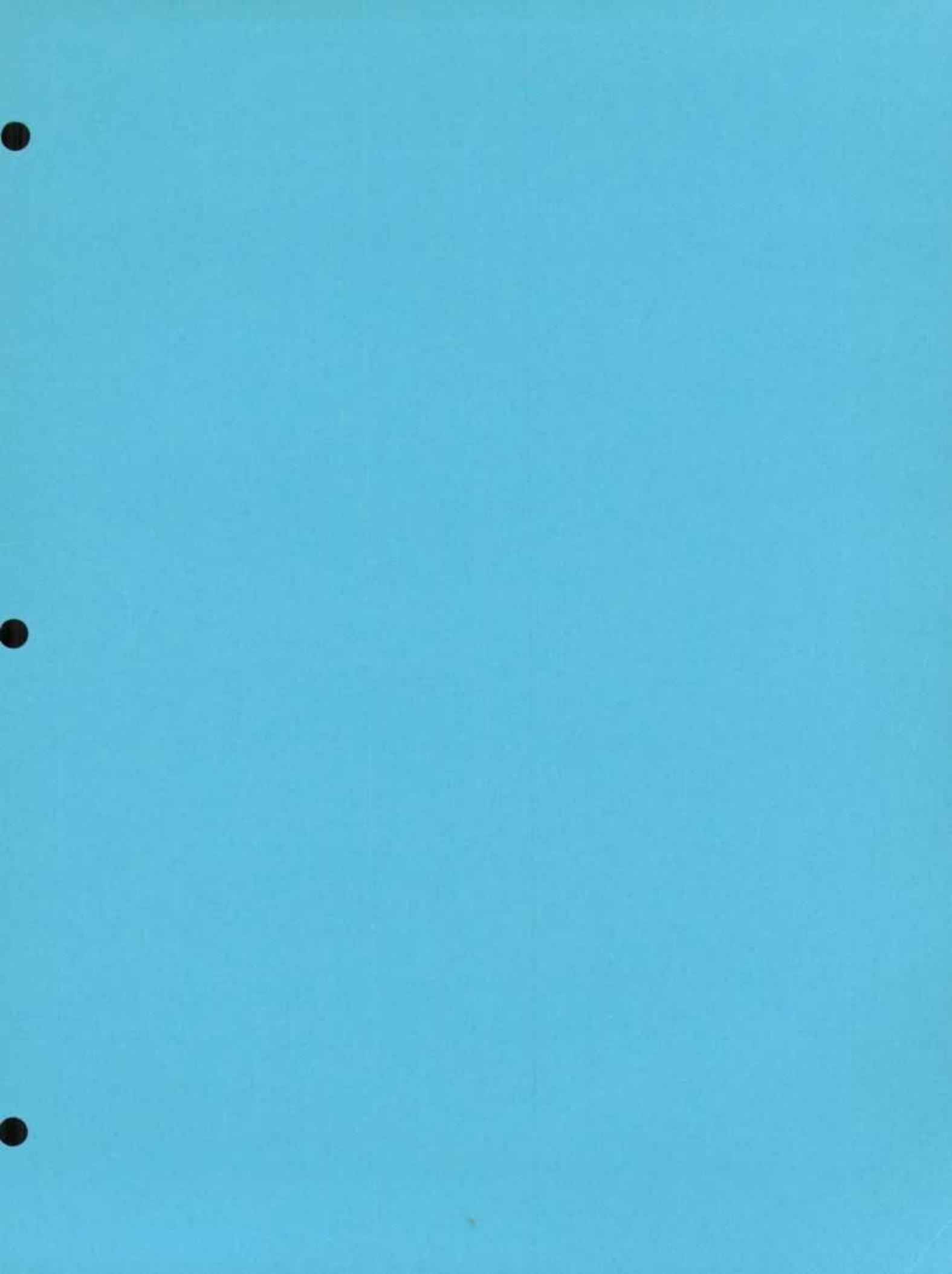
**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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