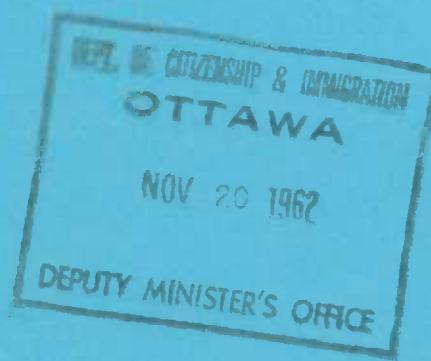


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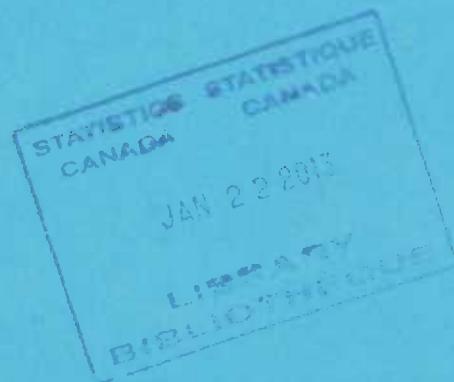
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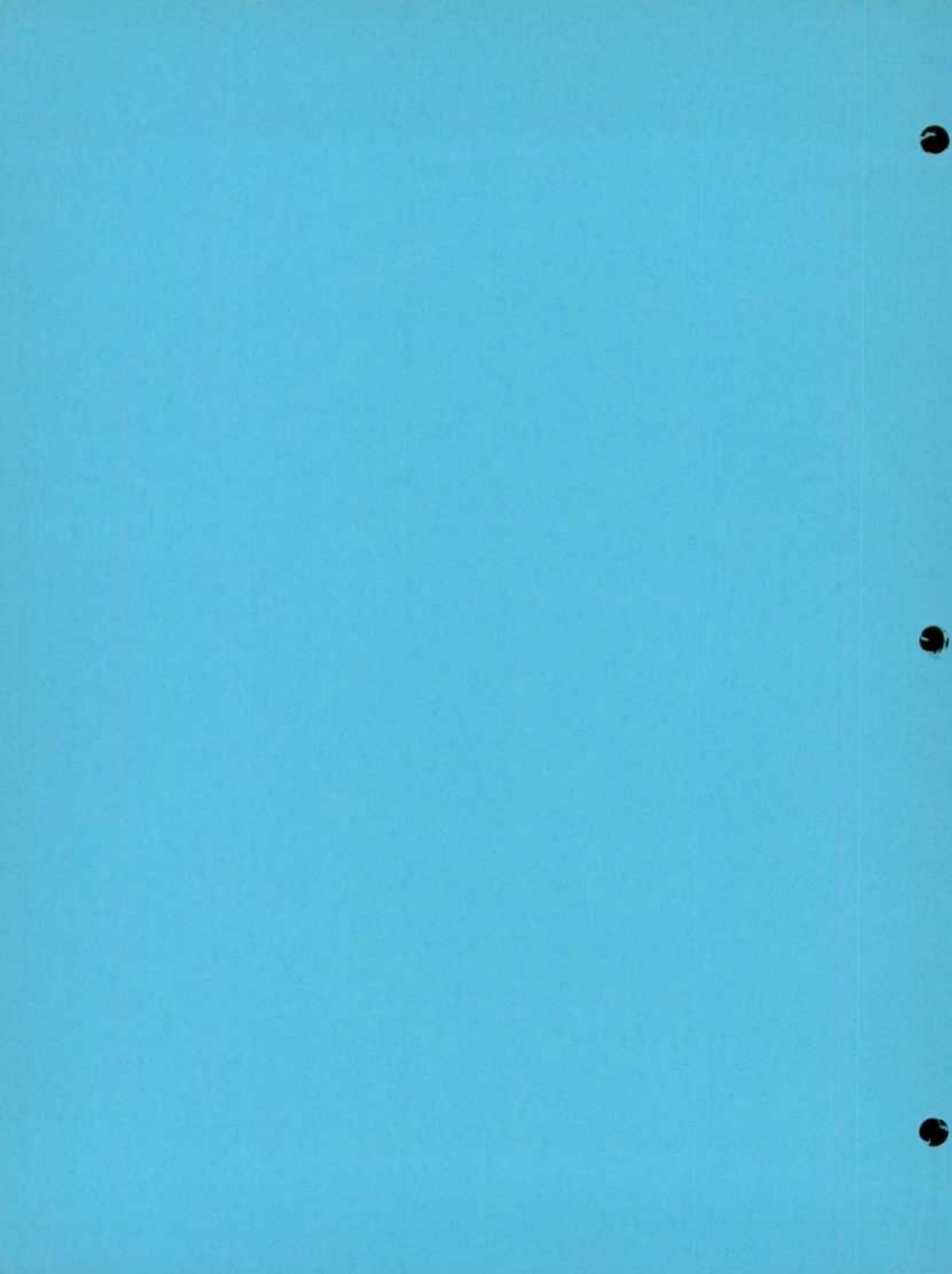


## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST 1962



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1962

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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
AUGUST, 1962

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose by 0.3 p.c. to 126.3 between July and August. The rise reflected increases in forestry, manufacturing, construction and service. There was a small decrease in mining. Employment in the remaining industrial divisions was virtually unchanged. About three quarters of the overall gain occurred in manufacturing where both major components advanced. In non-durables, a major part of the increase occurred in the food and beverage group as the canning season got underway. In durables, employment rose in transportation equipment following the July shutdowns in the automobile industries for model changeover and inventory taking.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite showed a small decline. The reduction reflected minor decreases in the adjusted indexes for a majority of the industrial divisions. Only forestry and service showed increases.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries in August, at \$30.85, was 5 cents lower than in July. The latest figure was \$2.58 above that for the corresponding month last year.

The payroll index for August was 240.8. This was 0.7 p.c. above July 1962 and 5.3 p.c. above August 1961.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing declined by 0.3 p.c. to 113.6 between July and August. The decline was reflected in the durables sector where an industrial dispute in non-metallic mineral products was the main factor in the decreases. There was a fractional fall in the adjusted non-durables index.

Employment rose between July and August in all major groups within durable goods manufacturing except non-metallic mineral products. The gains were a little more than seasonal in electrical apparatus and supplies. In wood, non-ferrous metal and iron and steel products the changes in employment were about average for the time of year. Employment in transportation equipment rose less than seasonally.

In iron and steel products there were larger-than-usual increases in machinery and primary iron and steel. The settlement of a major industrial dispute in Quebec contributed to the rise in machinery. The gains in these two industries were offset by a marked decline in agricultural implements as firms prepared for their 1963 production runs.

In transportation equipment there were increases in motor vehicle parts and accessories and shipbuilding and repairs which were larger than seasonal.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961		
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961					
1949 = 100											
<b>Provinces</b>											
Atlantic Region: .....	112.1	111.7	112.1	201.8	202.4	194.3	67.21	67.63	64.73	215,055	
Newfoundland .....	147.0	150.5	142.8	286.5	293.6	269.6	73.52	73.59	71.11	46,698	
Prince Edward Island .....	155.8	158.1	149.7	281.2	282.4	260.3	57.74	57.13	55.79	7,265	
Nova Scotia .....	98.8	97.6	99.1	176.2	174.6	170.5	66.34	66.59	64.13	89,144	
New Brunswick .....	110.2	109.0	112.5	190.8	191.0	186.2	65.17	66.01	62.35	71,948	
Quebec .....	127.1	125.9	124.7	243.4	240.5	229.4	78.19	77.97	75.15	877,527	
Ontario .....	126.3	125.2	122.7	240.8	239.0	227.4	84.16	84.26	81.32	1,256,761	
Prairie Region: .....	140.2	139.1	137.9	259.1	257.1	249.8	79.15	79.10	77.52	403,885	
Manitoba .....	117.8	116.1	116.2	213.9	210.6	204.4	76.37	76.29	73.99	148,626	
Saskatchewan .....	135.2	135.3	132.8	252.0	252.7	237.7	77.60	77.71	74.50	74,192	
Alberta (s) .....	169.1	168.2	166.0	313.2	311.2	306.4	82.06	81.95	81.66	181,067	
British Columbia (s) .....	123.7	123.6	118.9	238.1	239.5	220.6	87.29	87.93	84.08	276,125	
<b>Canada</b> .....	126.8	125.8	123.9	240.8	239.1	227.7	80.85	80.90	78.27	3,029,353	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	151.2	149.2	145.2	291.4	287.0	263.7	61.70	61.60	58.11	14,887	
Sydney .....	79.1	82.5	76.1	135.8	146.5	123.9	79.91	82.62	75.79	14,523	
Halifax .....	124.1	124.2	123.6	236.8	236.0	228.4	68.15	67.86	66.23	32,785	
Moncton .....	111.3	111.6	109.3	191.3	193.7	183.1	62.34	62.92	60.74	9,600	
Saint John .....	106.6	107.7	108.9	198.9	201.8	192.3	66.41	66.69	62.77	16,997	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere .....	114.8	115.3	116.0	225.1	231.4	223.5	97.54	99.83	95.96	14,885	
Quebec .....	124.7	122.7	120.1	245.5	241.2	228.4	69.68	69.61	67.35	51,604	
Sherbrooke .....	111.0	110.2	109.7	210.3	205.1	197.3	68.62	67.42	65.17	12,855	
Shawinigan .....	89.6	106.4	109.5	170.1	208.8	206.4	88.22	90.16	86.44	7,741	
Three Rivers .....	120.5	120.4	116.6	220.9	219.3	209.6	74.89	74.46	73.49	14,879	
Drummondville .....	83.7	81.1	80.4	147.0	141.6	135.2	66.06	65.65	63.22	7,135	
Montreal .....	129.2	128.1	125.8	248.6	246.1	232.7	80.31	80.17	77.23	468,628	
Ottawa – Hull .....	140.3	138.7	135.5	272.4	267.3	252.9	76.24	75.71	73.28	60,131	
Kingston .....	122.3	121.1	122.2	246.1	245.6	240.2	79.58	80.16	77.89	11,051	
Peterborough .....	98.3	97.0	90.5	199.6	194.8	173.9	90.22	89.30	85.41	11,973	
Oshawa .....	139.9	127.7	158.3	260.5	245.8	293.8	93.00	96.12	92.85	17,938	
Toronto .....	139.1	138.6	134.9	267.7	267.2	251.8	85.05	85.23	82.51	468,080	
Hamilton .....	114.5	116.0	110.3	222.8	227.2	208.4	90.26	90.76	87.57	86,050	
St. Catharines .....	115.1	104.5	109.8	217.8	200.0	201.6	92.24	93.31	89.49	35,717	
Niagara Falls .....	114.9	106.2	108.7	203.3	191.6	187.5	77.32	78.80	77.17	9,520	
Brantford .....	85.9	83.7	82.5	146.7	145.5	138.3	74.86	76.14	73.35	13,782	
Guelph .....	127.7	126.9	125.2	243.1	241.2	231.3	76.05	76.56	74.33	9,437	
Galt .....	115.8	116.7	108.9	217.7	220.7	197.6	72.68	73.11	70.77	11,262	
Kitchener .....	133.4	133.7	124.1	256.7	251.7	228.7	78.13	76.44	74.77	29,769	
Sudbury .....	144.3	144.3	150.1	254.3	255.4	262.8	92.62	93.00	92.41	23,920	
Timmins .....	91.2	91.1	93.4	142.1	140.7	141.9	73.08	72.40	71.38	7,783	
London .....	139.4	139.3	132.6	268.6	268.2	249.1	77.67	77.34	75.77	40,992	
Sarnia .....	129.7	136.6	134.9	280.2	298.4	285.9	103.74	104.91	101.81	12,564	
Windsor .....	73.5	70.2	73.4	132.9	125.5	127.3	90.53	89.49	86.95	32,857	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	154.1	154.8	148.8	313.1	309.3	309.6	102.30	100.59	104.91	14,437	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur .....	113.3	114.9	116.9	207.2	208.0	214.5	81.42	80.66	81.86	14,244	
Winnipeg .....	115.1	113.3	114.2	213.3	209.6	205.7	72.88	72.73	70.92	98,566	
Regina .....	147.1	147.2	143.1	289.0	289.0	265.4	76.11	76.06	71.80	19,259	
Saskatoon .....	146.2	147.3	145.2	281.6	286.7	267.4	72.02	72.79	69.12	12,937	
Edmonton .....	213.3	210.8	201.1	405.7	400.6	376.4	77.52	77.47	76.20	59,233	
Calgary .....	185.9	186.5	178.2	358.5	356.8	329.0	81.87	81.20	77.35	49,250	
Vancouver .....	119.3	119.1	116.6	233.9	236.2	223.0	85.34	86.33	83.25	138,848	
Victoria .....	121.8	122.2	113.3	232.3	231.7	209.1	79.20	78.74	76.52	17,690	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	79.8	78.6	77.4	161.0	160.4	142.0	80.49	81.52	72.98	58,481	
Mining .....	120.5	121.2	120.2	231.0	232.1	221.9	98.82	98.76	95.00	106,819	
Manufacturing .....	117.1	115.5	113.1	223.6	221.4	209.8	82.73	83.13	80.42	1,270,280	
Durable goods (u) .....	119.2	118.3	113.7	228.8	226.8	212.1	89.66	89.54	87.18	588,958	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	115.4	113.1	112.6	218.7	216.4	207.5	76.74	77.52	74.70	681,322	
Construction .....	145.7	144.5	145.5	310.2	302.9	295.9	88.55	87.21	84.57	308,823	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.0	114.2	113.3	211.6	211.6	205.7	89.13	89.04	86.83	362,653	
Public utility operation .....	149.4	149.4	144.6	305.0	304.6	285.3	96.47	96.31	93.22	65,373	
Trade .....	140.1	140.1	137.7	259.7	260.6	247.6	69.67	69.93	67.48	496,497	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	169.7	169.8	163.8	306.0	304.8	283.9	77.32	76.95	74.15	172,705	
Service (v) .....	166.7	164.3	162.3	313.9	308.8	295.6	56.67	56.56	54.84	187,722	
Industrial composite .....	126.8	125.3	123.9	240.8	239.1	227.7	80.85	80.90	78.27	3,029,353	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The rise in the former was a result of a shorter-than-usual annual shut-down. These gains were outweighed by a smaller-than-average rise in the motor vehicles industry where the annual shut-down for the model changeover spanned two survey periods. A rise in aircraft and parts and a small decline in railroad and rolling stock equipment were mainly seasonal.

In non-durable goods manufacturing there were larger-than-seasonal increases in food and beverage, miscellaneous manufacturing, rubber products and paper products. These gains were offset by advances which were smaller than seasonal in clothing and leather products and by a marked decline in chemical products. An industrial dispute in Quebec contributed to the decrease in chemicals.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industrial Divisions

The seasonally adjusted indexes for forestry and service rose over the month. The adjusted indexes for mining, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate showed little or no change. There were declines in trade, construction and transportation, storage and communication. The decrease in trade reflected a contra-seasonal reduction in the retail component. Construction employment continued to follow the downward trend in evidence since March 1962. The August figure at 123.0 was 3.5 p.c. below the index for March 1962, but about 2.0 p.c. above the cyclical low recorded in April 1961.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was down 5 cents from July to \$80.85 in August. The small decline reflected lower average earnings in forestry, manufacturing and trade. The fall in manufacturing occurred in the non-durables sector where a large increase in the number of seasonal employees in the canning industry was a factor; reduced average earnings and employment in chemical products where earnings are above the national average also contributed. The only significant increase occurred in construction where longer hours in the building and general engineering component raised per capita earnings.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining	Manufacturing								Construction		
				All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods						
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted		Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted			
Average														
1947	149.6		88.6		97.2		98.6		96.7		85.6			
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4			
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0			
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1			
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7			
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.3		123.1			
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		113.1			
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6			
1955	102.9		113.7		109.3		117.4		103.2		115.0			
1956	113.2		122.7		115.3		126.4		106.6		131.3			
1957	99.3		127.2		115.3		125.3		107.6		135.7			
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.3		105.6		126.2			
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3			
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7			
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7			
1959														
January	77.5	76.2	122.4	123.9	107.5	110.6	112.0	114.3	103.7	107.1	105.0	123.5		
February	70.1	75.3	113.3	120.0	107.5	110.2	111.6	113.3	104.0	107.1	104.0	129.3		
March	52.9	77.3	113.4	120.3	108.4	110.6	113.3	114.6	104.2	107.2	107.1	131.5		
April	42.6	82.2	120.6	124.6	109.5	111.1	114.9	115.4	104.3	107.4	120.1	133.1		
May	61.9	79.0	123.3	123.5	111.7	111.3	117.3	116.0	106.4	107.3	133.0	129.5		
June	87.2	81.9	126.4	124.1	114.2	111.7	120.3	116.7	109.1	107.5	144.0	130.0		
July	73.1	71.2	127.8	124.3	112.2	110.3	115.0	113.6	109.3	107.5	150.7	129.8		
August	76.0	71.1	127.0	123.6	113.5	110.5	114.1	113.8	112.9	107.3	154.4	130.7		
September	97.2	82.4	125.3	124.0	115.3	111.3	119.4	117.5	111.8	107.0	151.7	131.1		
October	102.6	81.0	124.9	123.9	113.9	112.1	119.1	117.9	109.6	107.3	146.5	130.7		
November	102.7	82.6	123.7	124.1	110.6	110.6	114.4	114.3	107.4	107.0	133.5	128.7		
December	97.5	84.9	121.8	124.5	108.4	111.7	114.0	117.1	103.7	107.2	113.3	130.0		
1960														
January	87.7	86.3	122.6	124.3	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.3	103.7	107.2	103.9	127.9		
February	81.2	88.0	122.1	123.5	108.9	111.7	114.6	116.9	104.0	107.2	101.9	127.3		
March	60.9	91.8	121.8	123.7	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.2	103.8	106.9	102.1	125.9		
April	41.0	81.7	113.4	117.0	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.2	104.1	106.3	111.0	124.3		
May	61.1	79.8	113.0	118.2	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.3	130.4	127.5		
June	89.1	83.5	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6	147.3	132.6		
July	93.2	83.7	123.3	119.9	110.2	108.3	111.9	110.4	108.3	106.5	144.5	124.2		
August	95.2	88.0	123.9	120.5	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	106.7	146.4	123.8		
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.9	111.7	106.8	144.3	124.6		
October	107.9	83.8	120.0	119.0	109.6	107.9	110.5	109.4	108.9	106.6	139.1	124.0		
November	100.5	80.7	118.2	118.3	108.1	108.0	108.9	109.4	107.4	106.3	129.9	124.5		
December	89.4	78.1	113.1	115.9	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.1	107.8	122.5		
1961														
January	76.3	75.2	113.3	115.2	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.6	103.1	106.6	98.1	121.3		
February	66.1	71.9	114.0	115.4	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.4	103.2	106.4	96.7	121.1		
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	114.8	104.9	107.2	107.0	108.1	103.2	106.4	98.0	121.0		
April	34.0	69.7	111.8	115.5	105.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.6	106.5	106.6	120.4		
May	53.3	70.9	117.4	117.4	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.3	106.2	107.0	123.1	120.9		
June	76.6	72.0	119.7	117.4	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.1	109.1	107.4	134.3	120.7		
July	82.9	73.9	121.0	117.4	110.9	108.9	111.6	109.9	110.4	108.0	143.4	122.9		
August	77.4	70.7	120.2	116.9	113.1	110.2	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.6	145.5	122.9		
September	85.3	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	111.0	113.0	108.0	140.6	121.5		
October	95.2	73.0	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.9	110.6	108.2	136.9	121.9		
November	90.0	71.9	116.6	116.6	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.3	109.4	108.6	127.9	122.1		
December	80.8	70.6	115.1	117.9	107.9	111.2	110.9	113.9	105.5	108.9	109.5	123.4		
1962														
January	77.5	76.4	114.0	116.1	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.5	102.0	126.4		
February	68.2	74.3	113.7	115.2	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.2	106.3	109.7	100.1	125.2		
March	47.1	73.2	114.3	116.1	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.5	106.5	109.9	103.2	127.5		
April	34.4	71.5	113.3	117.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.5	106.7	109.8	112.3	127.4		
May	51.9	69.6	117.8	117.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.6	109.7	110.5	127.5	125.4		
June	75.0	70.7	121.0	118.7	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.0	112.5	110.7	137.8	123.8		
July	78.6	69.3	121.2	117.5	115.5	113.9	118.3	117.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	123.7		
August	79.8	72.5	120.5	117.2	117.1	113.6	119.2	117.4	115.4	110.4	145.7	123.0		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

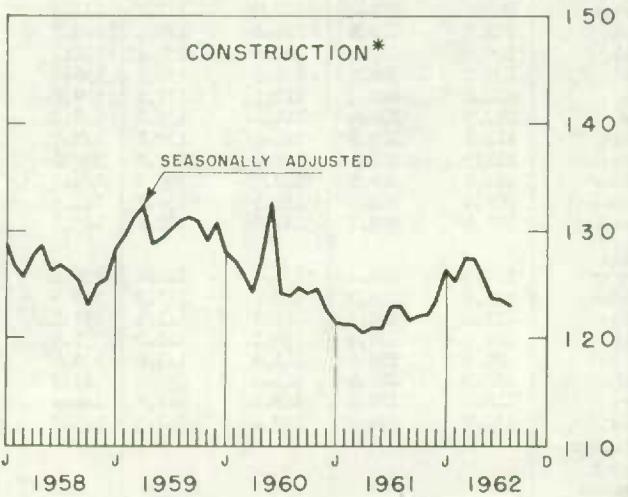
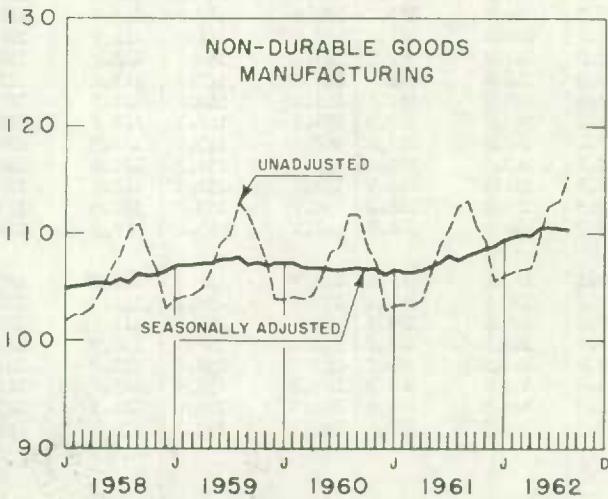
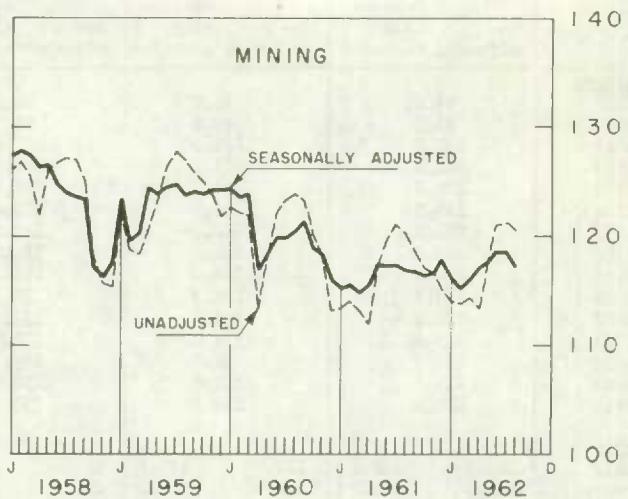
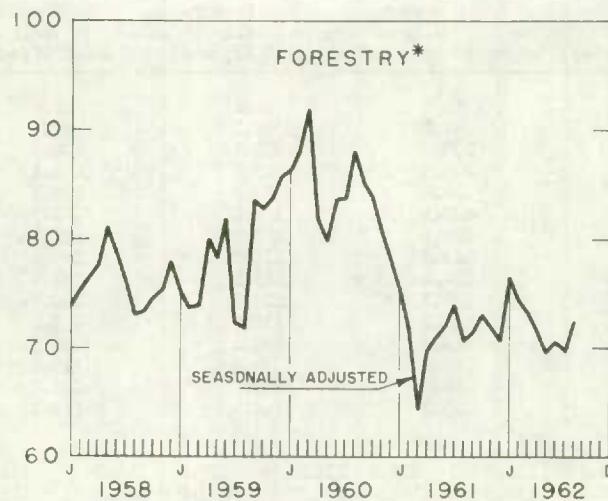
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
<b>Averages</b>										
1947	95.4		76.7		90.2		90.2		94.6	
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0	
1951	106.3		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3	
1960	111.1		137.3		136.7		156.7		143.2	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9	
<b>1959</b>										
January	109.3	115.4	132.0	137.5	129.6	133.2	151.3	151.7	131.6	137.0
February	103.5	114.7	132.5	138.4	129.0	134.0	150.8	151.6	131.7	137.0
March	109.7	115.2	133.1	138.5	131.1	134.6	151.0	151.9	132.6	137.5
April	112.3	114.6	135.8	138.9	131.5	134.2	151.5	152.1	134.5	138.0
May	116.0	114.9	139.8	138.6	133.5	134.7	151.8	152.7	133.7	137.8
June	118.3	114.5	142.7	138.5	134.7	134.7	152.4	153.0	144.8	138.6
July	119.7	114.3	145.0	138.8	135.3	135.3	152.8	153.3	147.2	139.4
August	119.2	113.9	145.6	139.2	135.2	136.0	155.7	154.0	147.5	139.5
September	118.0	114.1	142.4	139.0	138.7	136.9	155.5	154.1	144.6	140.6
October	116.1	113.7	140.4	139.0	140.0	137.0	155.4	154.4	141.5	141.4
November	114.6	113.8	138.4	138.8	143.1	136.8	155.3	154.6	139.7	142.2
December	110.1	112.9	136.7	139.2	143.4	136.0	155.0	154.9	137.3	142.3
<b>1960</b>										
January	106.8	112.9	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.0
February	107.1	113.1	132.2	138.0	131.5	136.7	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.6
March	107.4	112.6	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.7	138.1	143.5
April	109.8	111.9	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.1	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.5
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.2	143.8	142.6
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	138.6	137.0	137.0	155.8	156.4	149.5	144.9
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.7	156.1	156.7	150.7	142.9
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.9	136.4	137.0	156.7	154.9	151.0	143.0
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.4
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.5	159.4	158.3	143.7	143.5
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.5	142.9	136.7	159.5	158.3	141.2	143.5
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.1	144.0	136.7	159.3	159.1	138.6	143.5
<b>1961</b>										
January	103.0	109.0	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.8	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4
February	102.5	103.4	132.0	137.7	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.4	137.5	143.3
March	103.7	108.6	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.4	160.1	161.2	138.9	144.6
April	106.7	103.7	133.4	137.4	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.1	143.0	146.3
May	109.2	108.4	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.3
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.5	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.2
July	113.5	108.6	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.4	163.5	164.3	157.1	149.1
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.2	137.7	133.2	163.8	161.3	162.3	153.8
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	138.8	139.3	138.1	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.3
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.3	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.3
November	109.8	108.8	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.3	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.0
December	105.8	108.7	137.7	140.1	146.0	138.7	166.3	166.5	148.1	153.2
<b>1962</b>										
January	102.3	103.2	135.8	141.6	135.8	139.1	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5
February	102.8	103.7	135.5	141.3	133.7	139.2	167.7	168.4	147.7	154.6
March	103.4	103.2	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.3	168.4	169.6	149.6	155.9
April	105.9	107.8	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.5
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	141.0	139.6	141.0	168.2	169.1	157.7	156.0
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.2	141.2	141.2	169.3	169.9	163.3	155.9
July	114.2	109.5	149.4	142.7	140.1	141.3	169.8	170.6	164.3	155.9
August	114.0	103.8	149.4	142.8	140.1	140.5	169.7	170.6	166.7	158.1
September										126.3
October										121.7
November										121.4
December										121.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE  
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA,  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

1949 = 100

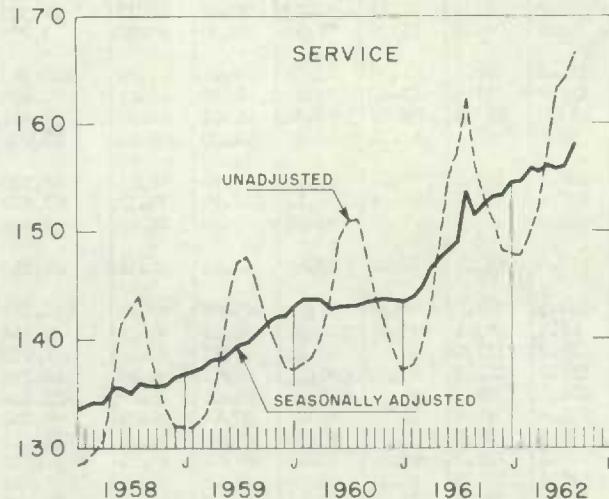
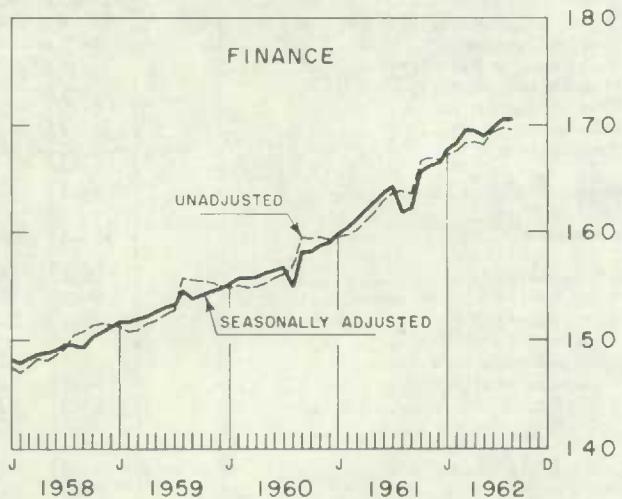
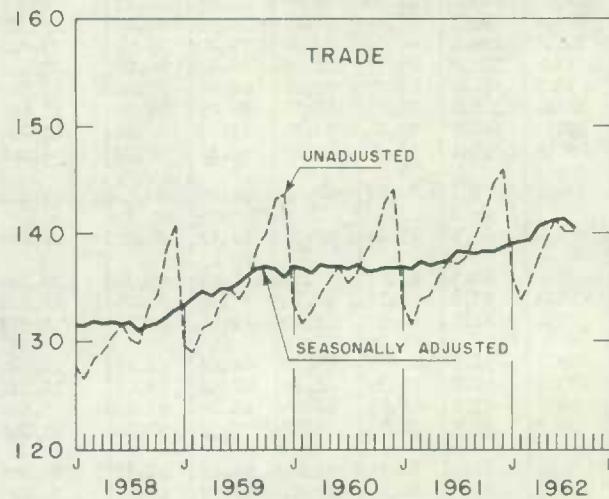
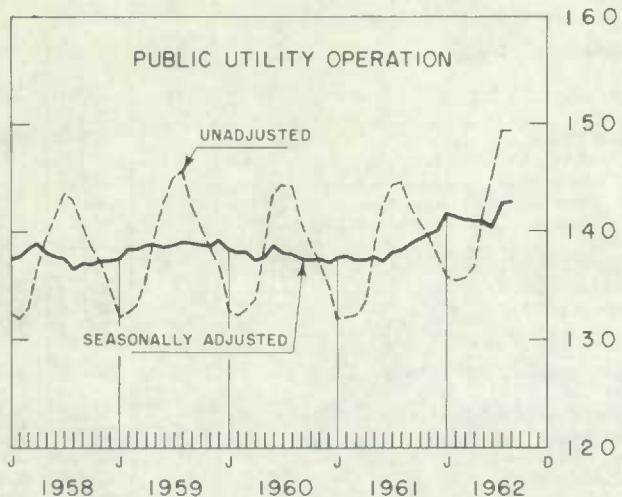
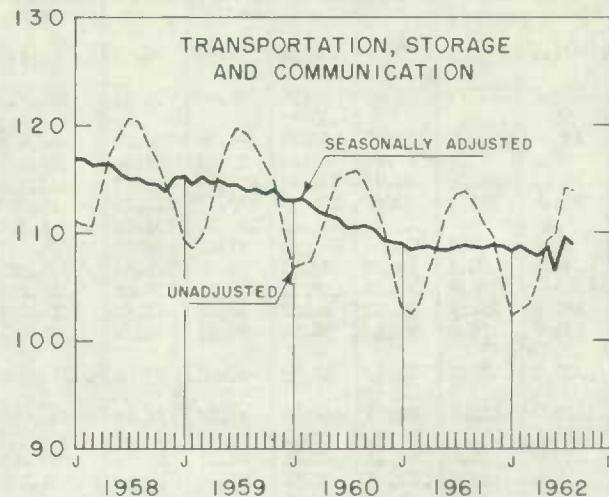


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	79.8	78.6	77.4	95.2	80.49	81.52	72.98	72.57	58,481
Mining .....	96	120.5	121.2	120.2	123.9	98.82	98.76	95.00	92.62	106,819
Metal mining .....		136.1	136.7	136.0	140.5	100.65	100.10	97.36	94.73	64,470
Gold (a) .....		69.9	70.8	72.4	74.9	81.57	80.24	79.28	75.24	15,957
Other metal (b) .....		197.7	198.0	195.3	201.6	106.93	106.71	103.61	101.27	48,513
Iron .....		316.5	321.3	264.6	289.7	120.87	119.32	117.55	112.28	10,563
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	114.62	114.04	113.00	109.44	4,755
Fuels .....		83.0	84.3	82.4	88.9	103.44	104.36	97.21	93.92	25,557
Coal .....		37.7	39.7	39.2	46.2	75.78	80.43	72.86	71.24	9,323
Oil and natural gas .....		268.3	266.5	268.0	272.9	119.33	118.95	112.50	110.46	16,234
Non-metal (c) .....		160.2	159.3	159.5	151.0	84.72	84.31	82.61	81.52	16,792
Asbestos .....		183.9	186.5	181.7	179.0	97.15	96.74	97.83	92.27	6,921
Manufacturing .....	92	117.1	115.5	113.1	111.7	82.73	83.13	80.42	77.62	1,270,280
Durable goods (u) .....		119.2	118.3	113.7	111.6	89.66	89.54	87.18	84.18	588,958
Non-durable goods (u) .....		115.4	113.1	112.6	111.7	76.74	77.52	74.70	72.12	681,322
Food and beverages .....		133.2	126.7	129.6	130.6	70.12	72.26	68.07	65.78	187,489
Meat products .....		138.0	137.6	140.8	140.8	82.65	82.96	80.65	77.33	31,270
Dairy products .....		133.8	136.1	135.2	137.0	69.62	69.01	66.72	64.00	16,381
Canned and cured fish .....		183.3	181.4	173.6	157.6	48.56	54.67	44.46	43.13	20,927
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		209.2	148.7	177.9	195.7	54.73	57.09	49.71	50.28	29,307
Grain mill products .....		99.9	100.9	104.2	106.4	82.48	83.94	79.28	76.09	9,742
Bread and other bakery products .....		113.8	113.4	113.6	114.7	69.79	70.28	67.38	66.39	23,412
Biscuits and crackers .....		101.2	100.4	92.9	94.0	64.07	63.85	62.70	58.46	7,480
Distilled and malt liquors .....		97.5	100.4	103.4	105.6	100.95	101.55	99.05	92.46	13,640
Other beverages (d) .....		160.7	162.5	157.9	157.6	73.92	73.15	71.53	70.44	11,784
Confectionery .....		93.1	82.8	87.1	92.1	58.86	59.69	58.14	56.76	9,041
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		81.1	81.7	80.2	78.3	86.72	86.55	84.16	80.63	8,255
Rubber products .....		108.1	105.6	99.9	101.9	85.19	85.96	85.22	80.24	21,495
Leather products .....		89.1	88.9	89.6	85.3	55.99	55.53	55.83	53.36	29,548
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		96.3	97.1	96.3	93.0	54.19	54.14	53.38	51.09	20,556
Other leather products (f) .....		76.0	74.2	77.8	71.8	60.09	58.80	61.14	58.51	8,992
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.7	81.6	79.3	76.9	66.72	65.79	64.88	62.57	61,904
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		74.6	71.9	73.1	67.8	63.39	61.38	62.68	58.43	18,357
Woollen goods .....		63.3	63.1	62.9	63.8	62.68	62.08	61.08	59.63	9,549
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		92.7	91.5	85.1	83.5	72.91	72.07	70.56	69.02	15,866
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		94.9	91.7	92.6	91.9	52.55	51.63	51.62	49.55	103,028
Men's clothing .....		98.2	94.6	93.0	91.3	50.56	49.84	49.79	47.77	34,593
Women's clothing .....		102.5	97.2	103.5	100.5	55.04	53.83	53.92	51.46	28,194
Knit goods .....		74.8	73.6	72.8	74.4	52.21	50.23	50.88	49.17	19,327
Fur goods .....		65.8	65.0	66.6	68.8	75.37	76.53	72.86	69.90	3,077
Wood products .....		114.9	114.7	111.5	108.5	71.38	71.10	69.46	67.78	108,363
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		118.8	119.4	116.9	111.1	72.67	72.63	70.39	69.41	70,675
Furniture .....		119.5	116.7	113.6	113.2	71.03	70.02	70.04	66.72	27,594
Other wood products (h) .....		85.8	86.7	81.4	87.4	63.34	63.22	61.38	60.68	10,094
Paper products .....		131.0	129.9	128.5	128.8	97.80	98.72	94.96	91.55	98,326
Pulp and paper mills .....		132.1	131.0	130.2	131.2	105.19	106.11	101.95	98.31	69,940
Other paper products (i) .....		128.4	127.3	124.4	123.1	79.59	80.49	77.80	74.58	28,386
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.7	126.2	123.9	123.5	90.84	90.61	87.68	84.54	61,523
Iron and steel products .....		112.1	111.8	105.6	105.5	95.49	95.75	93.08	89.18	182,447
Agricultural implements .....		47.4	58.7	62.3	63.5	97.85	100.39	90.89	84.42	8,338
Boilers and plate work .....		126.4	123.6	116.2	117.2	91.68	95.01	91.71	87.44	7,971
Fabricated and structural steel .....		164.5	164.7	153.2	142.3	96.22	96.34	92.01	88.75	12,299
Hardware and tools .....		109.9	109.6	101.0	99.3	83.51	82.70	81.66	79.42	12,546
Heating and cooking appliances .....		110.6	108.7	101.8	99.6	81.75	82.97	80.64	76.82	9,464
Iron castings .....		97.2	97.5	92.3	89.5	90.38	90.79	89.90	84.84	19,147
Machinery (j) .....		114.2	110.4	105.5	105.2	90.66	91.25	87.68	85.11	36,039
Industrial machinery (r) .....		129.5	124.3	116.5	115.3	91.31	91.89	88.08	85.89	28,154
Primary iron and steel .....		130.2	129.2	120.4	121.2	109.46	108.73	109.50	103.14	39,019
Sheet metal products .....		126.4	123.0	110.1	112.9	97.11	96.38	91.14	90.79	19,733
Wire and wire products .....		111.2	112.9	111.9	114.4	95.21	95.31	93.62	89.27	9,174

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962		
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960			
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number		
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment.....		106.0	101.5	104.2	96.6	95.04	95.25	90.96	88.63	118,986		
Aircraft and parts.....		253.4	251.5	255.9	239.8	96.83	96.92	92.86	93.11	29,185		
Motor vehicles.....		86.2	80.1	92.0	77.9	109.69	112.28	102.80	100.72	23,996		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		110.6	93.1	103.5	90.7	93.23	90.94	89.99	85.27	19,773		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		56.5	57.2	58.3	61.7	84.47	85.93	84.02	79.48	20,267		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		148.1	146.2	129.5	119.4	90.52	90.34	82.60	83.30	22,666		
Non-ferrous metal products.....		130.1	127.9	124.5	132.3	95.34	95.11	93.90	90.04	56,143		
Aluminum products.....		147.9	148.8	144.9	150.7	92.43	91.93	90.63	84.87	9,053		
Brass and copper products.....		105.4	105.6	104.8	102.6	91.29	90.26	90.74	85.79	8,553		
Smelting and refining.....		146.7	147.3	140.4	156.5	104.17	104.02	101.92	97.72	29,371		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		150.9	149.6	135.1	132.1	89.40	88.95	87.99	84.90	83,107		
Heavy electrical machinery.....		111.5	110.9	100.7	105.2	97.36	97.00	94.59	92.14	18,423		
Telecommunication equipment.....		272.7	270.6	235.5	211.5	87.20	86.62	86.14	84.24	22,381		
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		149.7	157.8	148.5	147.0	89.11	88.39	86.01	81.41	39,912		
Clay products.....		99.0	98.3	93.3	92.0	79.06	78.45	77.36	74.01	5,468		
Glass and glass products.....		130.0	169.2	158.2	153.6	84.52	82.76	82.01	76.76	8,104		
Concrete products.....		287.3	285.7	261.9	280.3	90.16	90.45	87.18	82.63	10,853		
Products of petroleum and coal.....		142.7	144.2	138.5	140.2	120.96	120.51	116.21	114.32	16,128		
Petroleum refining and products.....		144.6	146.0	141.3	143.2	122.25	122.76	116.93	115.13	15,474		
Chemical products.....		133.0	136.3	132.6	134.4	98.00	98.70	95.02	90.60	55,515		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		122.9	122.0	119.7	117.0	86.30	85.72	83.51	80.09	8,171		
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		146.1	165.8	158.5	162.7	110.25	109.55	105.50	100.37	9,043		
Other chemical products (l).....		132.6	133.3	130.1	132.4	97.61	98.54	94.79	90.21	38,301		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		148.0	144.8	142.6	132.1	73.27	73.36	71.01	69.83	38,111		
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	145.7	144.5	145.5	146.4	88.55	87.21	84.57	83.36	308,823		
Building and general engineering (m).....		141.4	140.4	137.8	140.7	95.74	93.96	92.35	90.56	187,556		
Building.....		147.2	146.2	141.0	146.3	94.67	92.82	89.28	88.90	156,683		
General engineering.....		117.7	117.2	124.3	114.7	101.19	99.72	107.02	99.42	30,873		
Highways, bridges and streets.....		152.9	151.3	158.4	155.9	77.43	76.73	73.23	72.68	121,267		
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	114.0	114.2	113.8	115.6	89.13	89.04	86.83	82.67	362,653		
Transportation.....		104.9	105.1	105.1	106.5	89.89	89.57	87.92	84.02	268,707		
Air transport and airports.....		228.8	229.0	225.0	217.0	111.09	110.30	110.17	114.23	18,180		
Steam railways.....		88.8	89.1	90.4	94.5	90.16	89.95	87.79	83.00	145,855		
Maintenance of equipment.....		74.6	74.1	74.6	76.2	86.52	87.98	84.82	80.37	16,557		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		84.5	85.7	92.3	97.2	78.13	78.84	77.10	71.09	33,360		
Transportation - Steam railways.....		91.1	91.2	90.5	95.1	96.81	96.12	93.97	89.84	85,811		
Telegraphs.....		121.9	122.1	119.7	123.2	79.30	78.01	79.09	72.15	10,127		
Water transportation (n).....		100.3	101.2	100.4	102.0	83.87	85.36	84.83	79.53	35,626		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		142.5	141.7	139.7	133.9	86.87	85.47	83.89	80.73	69,046		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		80.7	80.7	81.9	83.8	93.78	92.30	90.31	86.47	22,861		
Truck transportation.....		231.0	228.8	229.8	217.3	84.03	82.58	81.45	77.80	37,365		
Storage.....		105.4	104.3	110.1	109.5	76.58	76.67	74.59	71.79	15,429		
Grain elevators.....		94.0	94.7	99.3	100.0	74.74	74.48	73.76	70.48	10,254		
Storage and warehouse.....		138.4	132.3	141.7	136.7	80.22	81.15	76.28	74.58	5,175		
Communication.....		166.0	166.4	162.1	166.8	88.98	89.62	85.73	80.39	78,517		
Radio broadcasting.....		367.4	369.4	357.1	341.2	95.71	95.95	91.66	84.39	14,515		
Telephone.....		143.6	144.1	140.3	146.3	85.21	85.97	81.99	76.67	61,466		
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	149.4	149.4	144.6	144.3	96.47	96.31	93.22	90.54	65,373		
Electric light and power.....		146.0	146.2	142.3	140.9	99.15	99.20	95.55	93.02	50,344		
Other public utilities (q).....		162.0	161.6	153.5	157.9	87.49	86.60	85.14	81.85	15,029		
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	140.1	140.1	137.7	136.4	69.67	69.93	67.48	65.53	496,497		
Wholesale.....		141.8	141.4	138.6	138.3	85.55	85.92	82.84	80.45	182,141		
Retail.....		139.1	139.3	137.2	135.4	60.47	60.70	58.88	57.35	314,356		
Food.....		194.5	197.4	195.4	189.9	57.66	57.36	55.58	54.30	75,850		
Department stores.....		118.1	118.4	117.7	114.9	58.02	57.72	56.83	56.04	94,525		
Variety stores.....		124.7	123.0	127.0	123.8	40.97	41.66	38.62	36.91	23,431		
Automotive products.....		171.9	172.2	162.8	168.1	78.65	80.31	76.78	73.65	46,527		
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	169.7	169.8	163.8	156.7	77.32	76.95	74.25	71.11	172,705		
Banking, investment and loan.....		170.6	170.6	163.9	156.6	71.64	71.50	69.07	65.43	100,615		
Insurance.....		162.8	163.0	158.6	153.5	85.65	84.76	81.42	79.69	68,195		
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	166.7	164.3	162.3	151.0	56.67	56.56	54.84	52.32	187,722		
Hotels and restaurants.....		145.4	146.0	141.3	140.6	42.93	42.75	41.53	40.73	84,153		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		133.3	132.7	125.2	115.9	49.71	49.54	48.18	46.15	33,058		
Business service.....		290.8	289.1	278.4	252.6	84.26	84.47	80.79	78.79	50,515		
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	126.8	125.8	123.9	123.1	80.85	80.90	78.27	75.94	3,029,353		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	80.8	99.2	82.9	148.0	82.73	82.88	77.76	66.83	3,626
Mining	99	124.8	121.3	102.5	100.2	98.39	98.63	88.66	92.68	4,244
Manufacturing	75	134.0	143.1	132.4	127.0	68.93	67.05	69.71	64.99	11,559
Food and beverages		168.6	193.7	161.2	153.3	42.19	40.99	41.31	36.00	5,237
Canned and cured fish		190.8	229.3	177.7	165.5	35.47	35.41	34.47	28.78	4,046
Pulp and paper mills		93.1	92.9	101.7	104.1	114.45	117.17	115.29	106.94	3,117
Construction	33	652.9	649.1	608.5	563.6	87.59	88.34	82.12	82.50	7,312
Building and general engineering (m)		501.0	504.5	547.3	557.0	93.49	94.86	84.94	84.33	4,419
Transportation, storage, communication	71	144.1	143.0	152.0	147.8	75.88	77.19	75.85	70.18	8,810
Trade	55	119.4	116.0	116.9	120.3	53.29	53.67	51.60	49.56	7,824
Retail		137.7	134.8	131.0	133.7	49.28	49.53	47.95	44.62	5,105
Industrial composite	64	147.0	150.5	142.8	149.2	73.52	73.59	71.11	67.48	46,698
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing	30	201.2	200.5	199.9	208.1	51.44	50.86	46.32	42.60	1,948
Transportation, storage, communication	74	142.3	145.6	132.4	121.4	71.47	70.51	74.24	71.89	1,742
Trade	27	112.4	117.1	115.8	116.7	47.81	47.76	47.48	42.81	1,400
Industrial composite	42	155.8	158.1	149.7	148.7	57.74	57.13	55.79	53.06	7,265
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining	93	54.2	60.8	55.3	63.6	76.11	79.55	71.18	69.21	7,701
Coal		50.5	56.5	50.6	60.0	76.65	81.54	72.22	69.91	6,692
Manufacturing	79	120.0	113.0	113.9	113.4	67.84	68.09	64.68	63.71	29,845
Food and beverages		151.5	140.5	148.6	143.1	46.99	49.86	44.74	45.29	8,680
Iron and steel products		78.0	75.1	69.2	88.9	94.14	95.47	91.05	87.39	5,149
Primary iron and steel		70.3	66.0	59.9	86.6	103.33	106.43	99.36	92.89	3,632
Transportation equipment		150.2	139.9	148.0	128.8	76.99	75.91	72.77	70.22	6,803
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.0	143.0	150.3	130.0	77.30	75.92	72.36	68.98	4,724
Construction	w	71.2	68.2	76.7	77.5	66.69	66.27	69.53	62.52	12,891
Building and general engineering (m)		126.3	126.2	140.7	127.9	72.53	70.78	75.87	66.71	6,369
Highways, bridges and streets		50.0	45.8	52.0	58.5	60.99	61.46	62.89	59.07	6,522
Transportation, storage, communication	80	89.0	91.3	92.7	93.8	75.73	73.32	71.38	71.77	11,444
Steam railways		83.2	83.2	85.9	93.2	85.69	82.78	78.89	81.95	5,352
Water transportation (n)		53.7	61.0	60.8	53.4	56.20	54.05	54.58	52.79	1,869
Trade	44	133.9	132.9	134.0	130.0	57.50	58.08	54.73	52.92	15,946
Retail		139.1	137.8	140.1	135.1	50.33	51.02	48.44	47.12	11,232
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	151.8	151.6	146.1	133.9	70.12	70.06	68.02	66.15	4,095
Industrial composite	73	98.8	97.6	99.1	98.9	66.34	66.59	64.13	62.43	89,144
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	127.1	128.9	138.6	166.2	64.08	60.29	56.04	63.19	4,617
Manufacturing	73	115.1	110.0	113.0	107.2	65.89	68.92	62.35	63.06	23,671
Food and beverages		153.6	131.7	146.2	136.2	49.17	52.67	45.53	48.77	8,594
Saw and planing mills (g)		71.2	72.2	79.2	73.2	49.32	49.45	50.09	45.44	2,631
Pulp and paper mills		131.7	133.6	128.0	126.7	98.57	102.27	90.95	90.36	4,438
Transportation equipment		113.0	116.1	109.5	102.6	81.58	82.55	74.58	72.16	2,686
Construction	w	89.3	92.3	100.2	92.6	64.86	63.23	60.79	62.30	9,324
Building and general engineering (m)		115.0	111.7	107.1	108.3	69.92	69.06	65.98	71.58	4,506
Highways, bridges and streets		73.9	80.6	96.0	83.4	60.13	58.38	57.32	55.22	4,818
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.5	81.7	87.9	88.3	80.67	81.14	78.42	75.10	11,762
Steam railways		88.0	83.9	89.2	93.7	86.43	86.33	85.99	79.83	7,911
Water transportation (n)		31.2	36.1	39.2	36.2	58.64	66.11	53.49	52.66	786
Trade	45	136.6	137.6	135.9	131.8	56.09	56.69	54.81	53.01	13,170
Wholesale		148.3	151.0	149.5	144.8	67.47	67.31	64.85	63.62	5,264
Retail		129.8	129.8	128.2	125.1	48.51	49.50	48.18	46.65	7,906
Industrial composite	68	110.2	109.0	112.5	109.2	65.17	66.01	62.35	62.44	71,943

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	84.4	79.2	86.0	99.0	67.04	64.25	63.52	61.98	25,488
Mining .....	96	167.2	167.9	161.8	157.0	95.17	95.39	91.01	87.77	25,523
Gold (a) .....		68.1	68.3	67.7	64.4	81.77	80.26	78.05	75.35	3,261
Other metal (b) .....		272.2	278.4	259.6	256.8	103.18	103.31	97.02	93.29	13,256
Non-metal (c) .....		160.6	156.9	157.2	148.1	88.23	88.82	87.14	84.07	9,006
Manufacturing .....	90	115.6	114.3	112.2	112.0	77.97	77.77	75.65	73.19	412,943
Food and beverages .....		142.1	140.5	138.0	139.2	70.81	70.69	68.70	67.34	45,458
Tobacco .....		78.2	78.6	78.8	78.2	87.38	86.95	83.17	80.00	6,540
Leather products .....		82.7	81.2	83.6	79.5	53.39	52.72	52.55	49.80	14,950
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		86.7	85.3	87.6	84.3	53.70	53.02	52.40	49.73	11,549
Textile products (except clothing) .....		88.4	86.2	85.5	81.3	65.27	63.62	63.15	60.15	37,128
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		80.1	76.1	79.1	73.9	65.49	62.38	64.07	59.32	13,056
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		84.7	82.9	77.6	72.1	64.48	63.54	62.27	59.97	10,499
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		103.8	100.0	102.4	100.9	51.69	50.65	50.51	48.34	62,803
Men's clothing .....		97.8	93.8	93.7	91.8	49.55	48.70	48.76	46.41	19,227
Women's clothing .....		107.6	101.2	110.6	107.0	53.96	52.14	52.50	49.65	19,529
Knit goods .....		96.4	95.0	93.5	94.8	52.17	50.83	50.56	48.98	9,946
Wood products .....		117.3	116.6	108.6	110.1	61.58	60.97	60.63	58.06	26,725
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.0	116.5	105.0	105.3	58.18	58.03	57.44	55.16	13,383
Furniture .....		134.7	130.7	126.5	127.7	67.74	66.57	66.93	63.32	10,229
Paper products .....		122.1	121.3	121.9	122.8	97.54	98.31	94.61	91.52	36,673
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.1	120.6	122.5	124.0	105.04	105.90	101.84	98.38	28,173
Other paper products (i) .....		125.3	123.7	120.1	118.6	72.68	72.93	70.18	67.76	8,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		131.2	130.6	126.9	125.9	89.01	88.84	85.24	82.88	16,491
Iron and steel products .....		105.2	101.0	97.3	98.3	89.99	90.50	86.34	83.32	37,648
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		98.6	96.5	93.1	96.0	86.46	85.12	82.72	80.22	9,084
Primary iron and steel .....		80.0	78.7	75.4	87.3	97.77	94.71	93.89	86.03	3,299
Transportation equipment .....		117.8	117.1	117.9	116.5	94.39	94.56	89.84	90.96	31,521
Aircraft and parts .....		239.3	238.3	255.5	246.9	101.31	101.91	96.14	97.59	14,516
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		46.4	48.1	53.5	57.9	84.62	84.66	84.34	82.43	6,923
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		179.7	171.7	137.7	132.0	94.89	94.95	85.22	91.81	8,104
Non-ferrous metal products .....		131.9	131.4	129.8	140.6	99.50	98.52	97.60	92.52	18,527
Smelting and refining .....		147.4	147.5	148.4	167.3	107.14	107.12	104.32	99.41	10,899
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		179.9	178.0	157.2	160.2	91.78	90.71	91.27	85.41	25,841
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		140.4	153.1	147.8	145.4	88.27	86.50	84.16	78.82	11,873
Chemical products .....		121.1	130.8	128.1	130.5	99.78	99.48	96.11	89.82	18,934
Construction .....	74	148.7	146.2	156.1	153.2	86.44	85.02	77.89	79.89	90,014
Building and general engineering (n) .....		134.3	133.2	133.1	137.9	93.94	92.10	87.16	88.91	54,669
Building .....		131.4	131.4	133.8	136.3	91.32	89.93	84.93	84.67	43,845
General engineering .....		147.0	141.0	129.8	144.9	104.58	101.29	97.67	106.69	10,824
Highways, bridges and streets .....		178.5	173.2	203.4	184.2	74.84	73.81	65.40	66.30	35,345
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	121.1	121.3	121.2	120.4	89.62	89.91	87.34	83.99	99,135
Steam railways .....		85.7	86.4	87.5	91.6	91.52	90.47	88.21	83.61	35,010
Water transportation (n) .....		128.6	125.3	132.5	128.1	79.54	83.22	81.75	77.04	13,509
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.7	136.1	134.9	127.1	81.51	80.74	77.61	75.99	19,064
Communication .....		169.3	170.0	164.3	164.7	92.33	93.80	89.76	83.62	22,605
Public utility operation .....	68	150.1	150.6	144.9	146.7	89.97	89.58	85.15	81.54	13,325
Electric light and power .....		138.0	138.5	133.1	130.9	90.83	90.81	85.63	82.49	11,571
Trade .....	52	144.7	144.2	140.7	137.8	68.82	69.33	66.08	64.48	115,599
Wholesale .....		146.7	145.4	142.4	141.5	90.22	86.71	83.56	81.18	46,436
Retail .....		143.4	143.4	139.6	135.6	57.13	57.74	54.67	53.81	69,113
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	170.2	170.3	162.8	155.3	78.08	77.51	75.21	72.72	48,135
Insurance .....		162.3	162.2	155.6	153.3	84.18	82.21	80.42	79.19	19,088
Service (v) .....	42	168.2	167.3	158.5	151.1	57.09	57.10	54.85	52.97	47,365
Hotels and restaurants .....		143.4	147.6	142.4	143.3	44.17	44.26	42.32	42.13	21,146
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		122.9	122.4	108.9	99.3	52.45	51.86	50.66	47.39	8,934
Industrial composite .....	78	127.1	125.9	124.7	123.7	78.19	77.97	75.15	73.28	877,527

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported August 1962
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	63.9	61.8	62.8	74.3	96.06	100.14	95.16	91.84	12,050
Mining .....	93	138.6	139.0	142.4	157.6	97.68	96.37	96.50	94.00	34,608
Gold (a) .....	76.4	76.7	78.9	83.5	78.47	77.02	76.75	73.13	11,022	
Other metal (b) .....	233.4	233.3	240.3	275.7	109.00	108.00	108.09	105.13	20,244	
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	113.11	112.19	112.52	108.66	3,790	
Manufacturing .....	97	114.1	112.0	109.3	107.7	87.23	87.82	85.18	81.77	601,638
Food and beverages .....	129.6	116.9	123.0	129.4	73.73	77.04	71.67	68.01	76,027	
Meat products .....	147.7	147.5	147.3	152.4	84.08	84.73	82.55	77.52	12,013	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	201.6	122.0	161.0	197.4	59.69	66.33	54.19	53.64	17,624	
Bread and other bakery products .....	104.1	103.3	105.8	105.5	71.08	71.13	69.11	66.25	10,066	
Rubber products .....	102.7	101.2	95.3	98.5	91.02	91.32	90.67	85.13	14,651	
Leather products .....	98.1	99.6	98.3	93.2	59.24	59.10	59.99	57.84	13,414	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	116.1	120.7	114.4	111.2	55.06	56.03	55.01	53.32	8,411	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	76.3	77.2	72.9	73.3	70.23	70.27	68.90	67.26	22,236	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	64.9	64.1	61.7	55.3	59.32	60.57	60.47	57.09	4,568	
Woolen goods .....	56.1	56.1	56.3	57.9	61.25	61.52	60.22	59.49	5,523	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	77.7	76.4	75.7	76.2	56.23	55.14	55.38	53.37	29,030	
Men's clothing .....	91.3	89.9	87.1	84.5	55.19	54.36	53.39	52.07	9,749	
Women's clothing .....	92.7	91.0	89.6	90.2	59.51	58.92	59.29	57.92	6,118	
Knit goods .....	56.0	55.0	54.9	56.4	54.07	51.53	52.93	51.23	7,836	
Wood products .....	110.7	109.3	107.1	103.2	69.81	69.61	68.43	65.83	31,381	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	117.6	117.9	117.5	106.9	67.08	67.71	64.37	62.31	13,113	
Furniture .....	112.1	109.9	106.0	104.1	73.88	72.63	73.35	69.76	13,505	
Paper products .....	127.3	127.0	124.1	125.7	96.05	97.37	93.31	89.92	37,303	
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.9	130.8	127.7	131.3	104.99	105.96	101.65	97.75	22,035	
Other paper products (i) .....	122.6	121.9	119.3	117.9	83.14	84.17	82.47	77.95	15,268	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.6	123.5	126.9	125.5	94.55	94.01	91.37	87.28	32,352	
Iron and steel products .....	112.6	113.3	106.9	106.4	98.35	98.60	96.01	91.99	119,903	
Agricultural implements .....	41.4	53.2	60.5	61.3	103.11	105.22	92.59	85.90	6,916	
Iron castings .....	90.7	90.6	82.6	82.0	92.33	92.25	90.31	84.32	10,675	
Machinery (j) .....	129.3	123.9	117.3	116.1	92.51	93.74	89.37	87.25	24,310	
Primary iron and steel .....	153.1	153.1	143.4	136.9	112.28	111.42	113.33	108.36	30,096	
Sheet metal products .....	125.3	122.6	110.1	112.8	100.08	97.63	93.49	94.79	11,501	
Transportation equipment .....	95.4	87.7	93.7	82.9	100.54	100.70	95.39	92.91	59,097	
Aircraft and parts .....	245.9	242.3	226.0	187.6	94.90	93.67	91.08	92.13	10,621	
Motor vehicles .....	82.9	76.5	89.7	75.6	112.33	115.22	104.51	102.04	22,069	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	105.6	86.9	98.3	85.3	94.62	92.58	91.25	86.12	18,177	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	54.5	57.2	49.3	56.7	92.30	93.57	89.38	84.05	4,413	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	119.1	119.1	117.5	120.6	89.70	90.20	90.23	86.41	28,331	
Smelting and refining .....	130.1	130.4	136.0	142.8	97.92	98.22	98.98	94.17	10,813	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	136.2	135.3	123.0	113.7	88.63	88.34	86.90	84.33	53,824	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	143.5	151.3	138.3	134.0	90.91	89.90	88.59	84.44	20,059	
Chemical products .....	143.9	143.0	136.7	137.4	97.27	93.73	94.76	91.30	31,240	
Construction .....	84	143.0	143.9	140.9	143.3	94.44	92.66	90.29	88.46	100,805
Building and general engineering (m) .....	129.4	130.6	126.4	130.9	102.04	99.95	97.09	95.00	66,379	
Building .....	150.3	151.2	141.3	146.7	101.46	99.40	95.42	93.17	59,940	
General engineering .....	56.5	58.9	70.2	72.1	107.38	104.32	109.47	108.33	6,439	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	179.4	179.3	179.5	175.6	79.79	78.47	77.48	75.65	34,426	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	113.8	114.9	113.1	115.5	91.22	90.74	87.79	82.92	112,108
Steam: railways .....	87.8	89.1	88.3	92.7	92.16	92.24	87.66	82.95	41,960	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	147.1	146.7	144.7	139.9	91.77	89.06	88.95	83.44	28,774	
Communication .....	141.6	142.6	138.5	146.6	88.59	88.33	84.96	79.20	27,432	
Public utility operation .....	72	141.6	141.4	136.0	133.9	101.48	101.10	99.34	94.91	29,213
Electric light and power .....	137.2	137.2	130.4	127.9	106.53	106.44	105.07	100.31	21,024	
Trade .....	62	146.7	147.7	144.3	142.8	71.84	71.97	70.10	67.52	206,259
Wholesale .....	158.6	159.0	153.3	151.4	90.12	90.53	87.69	84.38	72,304	
Retail .....	141.0	142.3	140.1	138.9	61.97	61.99	61.05	58.37	133,955	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	169.9	170.3	166.0	159.0	79.97	79.67	76.23	72.89	78,192
Service (v) .....	50	170.4	164.8	166.7	152.3	60.70	60.60	58.41	55.24	81,888
Hotels and restaurants .....	134.0	134.6	129.4	129.9	42.45	42.21	40.96	39.66	31,687	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	141.3	141.1	137.1	126.6	49.93	49.68	47.90	45.45	13,458	
Business service .....	298.4	295.9	281.7	263.8	89.04	89.11	85.79	83.42	26,309	
Industrial composite .....	85	126.3	125.2	122.7	121.4	84.16	84.26	81.32	78.92	1,256,761

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
Manitoba	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Mining	73	155.8	155.4	170.3	122.1	100.82	102.32	98.01	96.71	5,030
Manufacturing	90	106.4	104.8	104.2	104.6	74.64	75.73	72.63	69.91	40,786
Food and beverages		106.8	104.6	109.3	108.5	76.16	77.88	75.63	73.26	9,249
Meat products		101.4	100.9	115.9	112.5	83.38	84.37	79.84	78.41	3,329
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.9	90.4	94.5	91.1	48.71	49.31	49.15	47.82	5,888
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.2	106.0	105.7	103.6	75.70	76.06	72.85	71.09	3,221
Iron and steel products		123.3	121.0	117.3	113.2	83.68	80.79	81.03	75.32	5,417
Transportation equipment		75.2	76.4	77.2	80.3	80.29	82.33	80.69	75.05	6,053
Construction	77	160.7	151.1	148.0	175.3	86.58	83.74	82.26	84.78	15,635
Building and general engineering (m)		158.9	144.7	140.7	160.5	91.53	87.28	84.47	90.76	10,430
Transportation, storage, communication	w	105.2	104.4	106.7	106.9	86.01	85.77	84.09	79.78	32,582
Steam railways		88.0	87.3	91.1	92.5	90.83	91.04	88.86	83.64	17,715
Storage		92.4	90.6	95.4	99.4	74.29	72.04	70.62	67.68	3,060
Public utility operation	73	155.6	156.2	156.8	154.0	89.10	88.42	86.37	83.80	3,592
Trade	62	109.1	108.2	109.4	112.9	69.25	69.37	66.15	65.78	30,709
Wholesale		108.1	107.9	107.8	114.6	77.51	77.52	73.91	72.97	12,262
Retail		109.8	108.3	110.4	111.9	63.75	63.89	61.23	61.13	18,447
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	146.2	146.4	136.5	131.5	73.53	73.26	70.11	68.18	9,600
Service (v)	49	157.6	159.6	156.1	144.4	45.62	45.12	44.42	43.28	10,431
Hotels and restaurants		155.7	160.8	160.0	148.6	40.95	40.29	39.70	39.02	5,349
Industrial composite	82	117.8	116.1	116.2	116.9	76.37	76.29	73.99	72.33	148,626
Saskatchewan		1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	95	212.9	207.8	194.3	215.1	109.12	109.73	103.85	101.83	3,240
Manufacturing	75	134.0	134.8	135.0	134.4	78.07	78.34	76.72	73.86	11,652
Food and beverages		106.4	107.6	115.4	116.1	73.64	74.87	72.24	69.20	5,356
Meat products		106.8	101.6	127.5	119.5	78.66	80.49	75.13	77.72	1,664
Dairy products		106.2	107.7	109.4	121.5	63.99	64.72	62.81	57.30	1,610
Products of petroleum and coal		159.1	160.1	165.7	172.9	110.18	109.63	104.91	103.06	950
Construction	86	224.5	227.4	209.7	206.7	83.15	83.06	81.85	76.26	14,678
Building and general engineering (m)		258.3	264.1	234.4	228.7	83.63	83.43	85.79	79.87	8,111
Highways, bridges and streets		193.2	193.4	187.2	186.8	82.56	82.58	77.35	72.26	6,567
Transportation, storage, communication	83	92.7	92.6	91.8	103.2	82.04	82.00	79.79	77.70	15,980
Steam railways		72.4	72.1	71.9	87.6	85.36	83.47	85.03	82.70	7,912
Storage		85.0	86.6	89.1	91.9	69.56	71.71	65.45	64.43	3,151
Public utility operation	62	389.8	383.8	369.8	366.2	98.89	102.77	84.25	95.67	3,516
Trade	46	122.7	121.9	122.9	122.8	66.45	66.56	64.07	63.34	16,680
Wholesale		105.2	104.9	106.2	109.0	78.90	78.04	75.26	73.76	5,643
Retail		134.1	132.9	134.1	132.0	60.09	60.66	58.08	57.67	11,037
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	144.9	145.0	140.1	136.4	69.57	68.58	66.31	62.45	4,639
Service (v)	33	126.9	129.0	135.3	121.4	48.12	47.74	45.50	42.00	3,794
Industrial composite	64	135.2	135.3	132.8	135.4	77.60	77.71	74.50	72.80	74,192
Alberta (s)		1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	98	115.3	112.5	116.0	120.3	116.79	117.10	109.86	107.27	16,988
Coal		14.9	11.2	15.6	21.1	81.28	85.32	77.60	73.09	1,198
Oil and natural gas		267.4	265.3	278.2	281.3	120.78	120.48	113.14	111.64	14,302
Manufacturing	81	165.0	164.9	161.7	156.5	82.93	83.82	82.44	78.94	36,156
Food and beverages		133.0	131.5	131.7	130.5	79.04	79.18	77.45	74.32	10,279
Meat products		143.6	144.5	139.5	137.7	89.57	87.87	86.58	83.04	4,624
Wood products		111.3	111.6	103.2	102.4	63.83	63.91	64.12	62.84	3,563
Printing, publishing and allied industries		145.5	145.2	135.6	139.5	82.49	83.24	78.35	77.07	1,985
Iron and steel products		226.5	228.2	229.1	184.4	89.07	87.34	92.02	84.82	4,263
Transportation equipment		137.9	141.9	131.7	137.2	76.92	80.47	79.98	74.96	4,179
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		194.0	193.7	192.1	195.6	88.74	91.65	84.06	80.41	3,314
Products of petroleum and coal		197.2	198.3	210.1	183.4	116.46	118.40	104.74	109.91	2,106
Chemical products		306.1	307.5	336.5	358.9	103.60	103.96	102.67	99.01	1,919

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962
		Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Alberta — Concluded										
Construction .....	90	253.5	252.6	254.7	241.1	86.34	85.01	93.33	84.69	29,426
Building and general engineering (m) .....		259.7	261.5	272.4	240.4	90.58	88.95	100.54	89.95	17,131
Highways, bridges and streets .....		245.3	240.9	231.1	242.0	80.43	79.38	81.99	77.72	12,295
Transportation, storage, communication .....		131.5	130.4	128.6	127.0	91.52	92.34	91.26	85.83	27,873
Steam railways .....		83.5	84.7	87.1	83.0	91.07	93.50	92.71	82.80	11,214
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		207.0	199.5	185.9	185.0	88.50	88.25	87.90	87.00	5,934
Storage .....		109.0	107.0	106.0	111.9	71.17	69.89	70.25	66.18	2,487
Public utility operation .....	92	166.1	164.7	158.6	162.1	95.10	96.09	92.06	90.47	5,225
Trade .....		177.1	175.5	172.2	172.7	70.00	69.50	67.13	65.17	39,265
Wholesale .....		166.5	165.8	161.9	161.1	83.29	82.27	79.69	77.28	14,421
Retail .....		183.8	181.7	178.7	179.7	62.28	62.03	60.06	58.64	24,844
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	214.7	214.0	198.8	192.8	72.90	72.39	70.00	66.71	10,093
Service (v) .....	37	228.6	233.0	223.8	211.6	43.62	48.69	48.35	45.69	15,447
Hotels and restaurants .....		208.6	216.0	207.1	199.6	41.88	41.83	41.45	40.21	8,927
Industrial composite .....	73	169.1	168.2	166.0	162.6	82.06	81.95	81.66	78.03	181,067
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	80.5	82.2	58.5	81.5	103.37	109.61	83.54	86.72	11,049
Mining .....	87	78.2	78.8	76.6	75.0	102.79	102.97	98.21	96.52	7,843
Gold (a) .....		30.8	37.4	38.5	48.5	101.11	98.24	91.23	88.43	607
Other metal (b) .....		102.2	100.9	92.6	86.0	110.23	109.19	109.06	104.11	4,941
Coal .....		25.6	25.2	31.0	32.7	69.52	78.17	80.06	80.97	603
Manufacturing .....	86	131.6	132.1	128.0	123.8	89.72	90.64	85.58	84.14	100,082
Food and beverages .....		126.1	126.5	128.8	117.6	74.94	81.13	72.10	69.08	17,232
Canned and cured fish .....		158.1	166.8	145.7	126.1	78.19	92.23	71.24	65.85	5,646
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		162.8	147.3	179.9	142.5	49.23	51.36	49.08	50.51	3,633
Wood products .....		124.3	125.4	124.0	117.0	84.42	84.03	80.23	79.99	37,257
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		130.1	130.9	129.1	121.4	84.64	84.32	80.52	80.54	35,052
Paper products .....		183.4	182.9	177.4	168.6	106.06	105.39	101.51	98.96	11,336
Pulp and paper mills .....		201.6	201.5	195.5	181.0	109.36	108.65	105.38	102.69	9,286
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		105.9	107.2	106.2	115.3	101.46	101.55	98.76	97.08	3,490
Iron and steel products .....		119.7	119.4	109.2	111.6	98.75	99.31	95.58	92.58	6,940
Transportation equipment .....		165.9	167.6	149.0	131.5	98.65	99.46	94.96	90.21	8,000
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		150.7	152.6	128.3	110.3	99.50	100.00	95.38	91.20	5,781
Non-ferrous metal products .....		150.1	151.4	127.7	156.2	109.10	107.36	102.38	101.29	6,137
Chemical products .....		91.8	93.2	94.2	95.5	100.58	99.15	93.26	91.11	2,300
Construction .....	93	120.2	117.8	108.4	119.0	100.05	99.62	99.76	96.91	27,430
Building and general engineering (m) .....		103.9	98.8	86.7	95.0	110.69	109.98	111.54	102.52	14,609
Highways, bridges and streets .....		146.4	148.4	143.3	157.8	87.92	88.55	88.25	91.45	12,321
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	121.3	120.6	117.9	125.5	95.57	95.36	95.22	89.74	41,217
Steam railways .....		116.7	115.9	116.8	121.6	89.45	89.77	91.39	87.02	14,002
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		115.9	115.7	110.8	107.7	96.60	96.57	93.62	92.19	6,756
Water transportation (n) .....		94.4	94.2	84.7	99.4	97.70	96.44	102.14	89.50	8,225
Communication .....		147.3	147.1	143.6	158.4	94.51	94.24	89.45	83.13	7,519
Public utility operation .....	w	122.2	122.9	123.6	126.9	107.87	106.93	105.34	106.51	5,465
Trade .....	61	121.7	121.5	120.2	118.6	74.44	75.07	72.57	70.69	49,645
Wholesale .....		117.8	117.1	118.6	119.3	87.49	89.11	85.31	82.58	17,936
Retail .....		124.0	124.2	121.0	113.3	67.05	67.18	65.29	63.81	31,709
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	173.7	173.4	170.7	168.0	74.73	74.53	72.44	67.91	13,294
Service (v) .....	47	145.7	144.4	145.9	134.6	60.32	60.65	59.92	58.30	20,100
Hotels and restaurants .....		141.7	139.5	135.4	134.7	48.78	48.47	47.63	47.21	9,316
Industrial composite.....	78	123.7	123.6	118.9	119.9	87.29	87.93	84.08	82.48	276,125

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99.2	110.0	109.5	150.6	69.88	69.08	62.78	63.40	9,026
Mining	72.0	76.2	69.2	74.4	80.57	83.39	74.25	73.55	13,587
Metal mining	133.4	128.4	104.2	99.1	101.26	101.44	91.17	95.41	4,033
Fuels	52.0	57.9	53.3	62.0	75.05	79.95	71.24	69.70	7,331
Coal	52.2	58.2	53.5	62.3	75.07	79.98	71.25	69.71	7,318
Non-metal (c)	127.4	133.6	137.4	131.0	61.21	65.36	61.45	59.63	2,223
Manufacturing	121.8	118.2	118.0	115.0	66.86	67.67	64.21	63.05	67,023
Food and beverages	159.4	152.3	154.2	147.0	46.90	48.36	44.17	43.97	23,888
Canned and cured fish	185.5	177.1	183.6	169.0	37.10	38.82	34.10	34.13	13,007
Wood products	89.6	90.6	94.7	90.9	50.55	50.63	49.81	47.48	6,015
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.3	91.1	96.9	92.0	50.66	50.97	50.27	47.08	5,204
Paper products	123.4	118.3	117.5	118.5	99.57	102.35	96.54	92.44	9,939
Pulp and paper mills	118.6	113.1	113.2	114.9	102.49	105.48	100.12	95.67	9,159
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	119.2	116.5	117.2	71.57	72.34	69.72	66.45	2,411
Iron and steel products	86.1	84.0	79.3	93.4	88.15	88.48	84.41	83.24	6,875
Primary iron and steel	70.3	66.0	59.9	86.6	103.33	106.43	99.86	92.89	3,632
Transportation equipment	133.5	128.3	131.2	118.0	78.43	78.22	73.61	70.70	10,127
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	68.5	56.4	62.6	59.1	79.50	81.68	78.96	73.99	2,065
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.8	158.9	160.4	139.4	78.35	77.92	72.19	69.61	6,864
Construction	101.8	101.0	106.4	102.6	70.89	70.34	69.01	66.47	30,835
Building and general engineering (m)	157.9	157.0	163.8	158.3	76.75	76.21	75.25	73.12	16,227
Building	182.7	181.3	183.0	170.4	78.02	77.37	77.63	77.16	14,085
General engineering	83.3	84.2	100.8	119.8	68.34	68.74	61.05	54.85	2,142
Highways, bridges and streets	73.1	72.2	77.0	74.6	64.39	63.78	62.18	59.41	14,608
Transportation, storage and communication	98.5	98.5	102.7	102.2	77.27	76.84	75.16	72.55	33,758
Transportation	89.7	89.5	93.9	93.9	78.55	77.88	76.38	73.99	27,347
Steam railways	94.8	93.1	97.6	102.2	84.25	83.08	81.59	78.60	18,042
Water transportation (n)	67.8	71.7	72.3	66.0	59.67	61.54	59.28	54.21	5,476
Communication	170.2	172.3	171.6	166.6	72.01	72.66	70.30	66.36	6,261
Telephone	152.1	153.6	149.4	148.1	65.18	65.76	63.28	58.37	4,624
Public utility operation	147.0	148.8	143.1	143.0	77.24	76.50	74.72	71.90	5,037
Electric light and power	147.0	148.6	142.8	146.1	78.05	77.35	75.67	72.06	4,660
Trade	130.6	130.0	130.1	128.0	55.80	56.32	53.87	51.94	38,340
Wholesale	123.3	123.4	123.0	121.8	68.15	68.25	65.50	64.15	13,089
Retail	134.8	133.8	133.9	131.2	49.40	50.09	48.16	46.24	25,251
Finance, insurance and real estate	163.5	163.2	156.9	139.8	66.80	66.92	65.15	63.26	8,752
Service (v)	139.7	138.4	133.8	132.1	39.17	39.26	38.15	37.67	8,697
Hotels and restaurants	139.9	137.7	134.0	137.4	32.70	32.79	32.10	31.06	4,649
Industrial composite	112.1	111.7	112.1	111.9	67.21	67.63	64.73	63.28	215,055

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	129.6	127.1	131.2	127.9	112.63	113.17	106.59	104.88	25,258
Metal mining	149.0	148.2	164.2	142.6	108.16	109.79	103.74	102.71	7,106
Fuels	119.4	116.2	118.3	122.7	116.99	117.55	109.70	106.97	16,727
Coal	16.8	12.8	17.4	23.2	82.17	85.12	77.53	77.29	1,402
Oil and natural gas	271.4	269.2	276.0	278.6	120.18	119.84	112.87	111.24	15,325
Manufacturing	128.5	127.7	126.3	124.6	78.47	79.40	77.15	74.01	88,594
Food and beverages	116.1	115.0	118.8	118.3	76.81	77.76	75.59	72.78	24,884
Meat products	119.3	118.5	127.6	124.0	85.54	85.44	81.91	80.40	9,617
Dairy products	121.6	123.5	124.0	127.2	65.24	65.99	64.26	59.59	3,158
Bread and other bakery products	100.0	100.5	101.5	115.3	77.16	78.94	75.16	75.82	2,794
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.7	100.2	100.4	98.0	49.01	49.41	49.57	48.25	7,462
Men's clothing	125.1	116.4	111.9	112.1	46.66	46.43	46.80	46.73	4,342
Wood products	105.2	105.0	99.9	100.2	64.35	64.68	64.02	62.86	6,985
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.6	96.3	91.9	91.0	63.04	63.25	63.82	62.49	3,918
Paper products	205.7	203.6	202.3	199.4	85.98	87.47	84.35	82.90	3,075
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	119.1	115.9	115.3	77.71	78.30	74.79	73.04	6,279
Iron and steel products	164.0	163.4	158.1	137.4	85.79	83.57	85.85	79.23	11,081
Transportation equipment	92.4	94.3	92.2	95.9	78.93	81.57	80.43	74.97	10,241
Aircraft and parts	249.8	251.2	261.2	311.3	81.55	85.71	83.26	78.30	1,951
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	70.1	71.5	71.7	72.1	80.55	83.24	81.44	74.63	6,638
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	199.3	199.2	196.2	217.8	86.72	88.49	82.44	78.64	5,229
Products of petroleum and coal	205.5	211.9	213.7	199.8	111.67	113.44	102.38	103.89	3,844
Chemical products	188.7	189.7	205.5	218.9	95.90	96.14	95.25	91.66	2,625
Construction	214.3	211.3	207.4	210.6	85.62	84.20	87.87	82.74	59,739
Building and general engineering (m)	218.8	215.0	212.3	206.7	89.27	87.19	93.13	88.04	35,672
Building	202.5	197.8	189.7	211.2	87.51	84.57	85.94	87.62	26,915
General engineering	291.1	290.9	316.8	186.1	94.69	95.05	113.08	90.23	8,757
Highways, bridges and streets	207.9	206.1	200.5	216.2	80.20	79.80	79.84	75.57	24,067
Transportation, storage and communication	110.1	109.4	109.7	112.1	87.19	87.37	85.76	81.39	76,435
Transportation	97.6	97.1	97.5	99.8	89.24	89.39	88.66	83.84	53,037
Air transport and airports	132.2	131.8	128.5	127.4	104.52	104.31	106.18	105.48	3,060
Steam railways	82.8	82.8	85.2	88.5	89.73	90.18	89.25	83.17	36,841
Electric and motor transportation (o)	173.8	169.6	160.6	157.5	82.36	81.98	80.23	78.22	12,225
Storage	93.5	93.0	95.5	99.4	71.69	71.31	68.60	66.07	8,698
Communication	253.9	251.3	246.7	246.8	88.97	89.60	85.86	82.20	14,700
Telephone	218.3	217.5	212.7	212.1	79.69	80.62	76.07	71.56	11,087
Public utility operation	194.0	192.7	188.0	188.6	94.44	95.72	88.15	89.98	12,333
Electric light and power	203.0	202.0	210.4	207.9	97.91	99.78	89.78	92.42	8,511
Trade	135.6	134.5	134.2	135.7	69.85	68.89	66.18	65.03	86,654
Wholesale	127.5	127.1	125.9	129.0	80.33	79.73	76.71	74.93	32,326
Retail	140.9	139.3	140.0	139.9	63.61	62.38	60.06	59.31	54,328
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	168.1	157.5	152.3	72.51	72.00	69.31	66.41	24,332
Insurance	161.0	160.9	150.0	148.2	83.57	82.67	79.64	78.15	8,599
Service (v)	181.3	184.3	180.2	167.4	47.51	47.32	46.58	44.34	29,672
Hotels and restaurants	171.9	177.6	175.3	166.3	41.72	41.38	40.72	39.84	16,855
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.8	147.5	140.6	127.3	45.07	45.37	44.80	43.89	5,507
Industrial composite	140.2	139.1	137.9	137.4	79.15	79.10	77.52	74.92	403,885

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported	
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing	104.9	105.6	100.9	98.0	66.02	66.40	64.53	58.68	3,483	
Food and beverages	98.3	101.9	96.5	97.8	62.15	63.85	52.97	54.90	1,389	
Construction	530.6	535.6	539.4	542.6	75.00	72.82	62.67	63.51	2,547	
Trade	130.0	128.6	124.2	124.1	55.44	55.47	53.79	53.05	4,832	
Retail	112.4	110.6	133.2	129.4	50.70	50.52	49.30	46.76	3,216	
Industrial composite	151.2	149.2	145.2	144.0	61.70	61.60	58.11	55.36	14,887	
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing	129.2	126.0	128.7	120.4	76.14	77.03	74.47	70.12	9,457	
Food and beverages	98.3	91.6	92.6	97.5	54.93	60.64	56.67	54.61	2,189	
Transportation equipment	157.9	155.6	164.4	149.0	80.99	79.75	75.76	71.82	4,725	
Construction	119.2	122.6	126.7	107.1	77.70	75.11	74.04	71.13	3,718	
Transportation, storage, communication	96.1	101.0	97.3	96.3	64.73	63.24	62.41	58.32	4,902	
Trade	120.7	120.1	118.3	118.7	61.61	61.92	59.25	55.65	8,919	
Retail	123.8	122.5	123.3	122.5	53.70	53.99	52.34	49.04	6,212	
Industrial composite	124.1	124.2	123.6	116.9	68.15	67.86	66.23	62.69	32,785	
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing	127.6	128.9	127.2	119.7	76.82	76.80	71.68	70.22	5,856	
Construction	114.4	115.6	111.0	149.8	72.83	70.65	66.16	78.35	1,812	
Transportation, storage, communication	69.0	70.9	77.9	73.2	67.51	68.01	63.39	62.47	2,833	
Trade	115.3	116.1	117.5	115.5	54.34	55.57	53.75	51.09	3,929	
Industrial composite	106.6	107.7	108.9	107.9	66.41	66.69	62.77	63.06	16,997	
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.9	104.5	106.1	104.3	71.77	71.29	69.91	67.66	21,012	
Leather products	62.3	61.5	66.2	67.7	50.18	50.14	46.71	46.60	2,450	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	81.4	80.1	86.0	42.65	43.26	42.87	42.70	2,247	
Transportation equipment	196.6	189.2	163.4	150.1	86.98	87.92	82.90	91.09	2,811	
Construction	135.4	132.5	126.0	113.2	80.35	79.24	78.00	70.48	7,749	
Transportation, storage, communication	137.5	136.1	130.3	123.0	77.97	81.97	75.52	71.55	4,004	
Trade	131.1	129.7	125.7	118.9	61.63	62.36	58.55	54.85	10,301	
Retail	130.9	130.1	127.9	117.5	54.03	53.89	50.68	47.94	6,573	
Service	133.9	131.9	170.9	145.8	45.62	45.64	44.06	42.73	4,399	
Industrial composite	124.7	122.7	120.1	114.2	69.68	69.61	67.35	64.08	51,604	
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.9	104.4	104.3	97.0	69.80	69.02	67.02	64.53	8,684	
Textile products (except clothing)	104.0	101.7	103.6	101.7	62.30	60.32	60.08	54.79	2,421	
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.7	37.9	39.9	40.3	46.69	47.78	46.60	44.48	852	
Iron and steel products	107.1	108.5	97.5	106.9	82.99	82.48	78.54	79.06	1,839	
Industrial composite	111.0	110.2	109.7	104.2	68.62	67.42	65.17	63.30	12,855	
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing	118.6	116.9	114.8	114.9	78.46	78.45	77.70	73.72	10,843	
Pulp and paper mills	102.6	103.1	108.4	107.9	109.52	110.51	105.26	100.06	3,524	
Industrial composite	120.5	120.4	116.6	114.8	74.89	74.46	73.49	70.68	14,879	
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing	114.4	112.8	111.4	110.9	82.01	81.69	79.15	76.48	233,982	
Food and beverages	116.5	115.8	115.6	122.1	80.35	79.99	77.49	74.45	26,834	
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.2	90.1	90.4	90.5	88.50	88.33	84.09	81.18	5,134	
Leather products	78.6	77.2	81.4	76.1	55.95	55.15	55.41	52.99	7,905	
Textile products (except clothing)	92.8	92.1	90.9	87.9	68.94	68.54	66.60	64.76	10,331	
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.4	102.2	104.6	101.9	55.55	54.32	54.43	52.08	44,050	
Men's clothing	85.3	81.4	82.3	81.1	56.32	55.35	55.49	52.88	10,793	
Women's clothing	102.7	96.4	103.5	99.8	56.84	55.04	55.86	52.98	17,202	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.9	130.6	126.2	124.8	93.61	93.13	89.69	87.61	12,914	
Iron and steel products	105.7	100.3	96.4	96.4	94.25	95.96	91.15	87.35	26,009	
Transportation equipment	104.3	105.0	110.0	110.7	96.34	96.51	91.34	91.98	25,319	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	45.5	47.2	52.6	57.4	84.51	84.44	84.30	82.38	6,792	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	154.8	153.1	136.6	136.4	95.58	94.08	94.11	88.98	21,198	
Chemical products	138.2	137.6	131.9	129.7	104.56	104.12	101.30	94.87	11,711	
Construction	137.5	136.6	134.4	143.0	93.48	92.05	85.87	85.42	37,237	
Building and general engineering (m)	131.3	132.5	127.3	139.0	95.22	93.03	87.20	87.96	27,618	
Transportation, storage, communication	144.7	144.0	146.0	140.6	89.42	90.37	87.09	82.50	41,021	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.1	120.2	126.1	119.6	83.66	82.43	79.20	77.51	13,005	
Trade	138.4	138.4	136.3	134.9	72.10	72.29	68.83	67.34	80,196	
Wholesale	142.8	141.5	141.4	140.6	88.71	89.19	85.57	83.14	34,561	
Retail	135.2	136.2	132.8	131.1	59.53	59.70	56.49	56.06	45,635	
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.5	167.6	161.1	151.9	80.29	80.55	78.02	75.54	35,351	
Insurance	156.4	156.4	151.1	149.3	82.10	81.90	80.51	78.20	14,352	
Service (v)	165.6	164.0	154.2	145.4	60.18	60.50	58.30	56.25	34,246	
Hotels and restaurants	132.6	130.1	124.3	125.6	45.15	45.55	43.55	43.78	11,925	
Industrial composite	129.2	128.1	125.8	124.7	80.31	80.17	77.23	75.05	468,628	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962 number
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.5	108.4	103.1	103.3	84.56	84.15	83.35	80.58	16,704
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.1	111.5	109.6	112.2	92.85	92.51	95.25	92.50	4,416
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.6	110.0	109.6	109.4	86.63	86.19	84.32	82.05	2,619
Iron and steel products .....	64.2	64.1	59.4	56.4	84.45	84.31	81.95	75.57	1,273
Construction .....	176.9	177.3	161.0	158.6	88.53	86.12	81.25	77.93	9,516
Trade .....	138.4	138.8	138.5	125.1	64.16	63.87	61.29	60.44	13,589
Retail .....	130.4	130.3	130.6	116.2	56.99	57.09	54.63	53.59	9,872
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	135.1	135.4	127.1	123.4	78.91	78.31	77.31	72.79	6,020
Service (v) .....	181.7	163.3	176.0	146.2	54.18	53.63	51.79	49.78	8,430
Industrial composite .....	140.3	138.7	135.5	127.6	76.24	75.71	73.28	71.30	60,181
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	120.7	119.0	115.5	114.5	86.84	87.57	84.67	81.46	210,572
Food and beverages .....	116.8	114.6	116.8	115.3	82.17	83.73	80.23	75.20	26,255
Meat products .....	127.7	128.5	128.8	132.9	90.71	91.92	90.19	83.29	5,928
Rubber products .....	78.7	76.3	75.0	77.3	95.77	100.13	96.84	88.51	4,362
Textile products (except clothing) .....	84.7	85.9	80.5	81.8	67.30	67.18	66.74	64.45	4,601
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	58.13	57.67	57.50	55.16	17,293
Men's clothing .....	84.6	83.5	82.2	78.7	57.48	56.82	56.48	53.05	5,810
Women's clothing .....	89.7	88.1	88.5	88.3	62.80	62.42	62.13	60.84	5,124
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	130.4	129.3	126.7	125.5	84.26	85.59	82.12	78.64	9,081
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.6	129.0	127.5	125.2	100.76	100.58	97.20	92.95	21,005
Iron and steel products .....	120.2	124.5	119.7	122.0	96.05	97.72	91.97	88.71	32,574
Transportation equipment .....	134.4	133.4	124.6	113.1	94.28	94.00	92.34	90.01	14,504
Non-ferrous metal products .....	116.3	114.3	106.1	114.4	85.19	85.92	84.82	80.39	8,983
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	126.0	125.8	116.7	110.1	89.71	89.39	87.67	85.20	22,089
Chemical products .....	128.6	127.6	122.8	123.9	90.22	91.38	88.25	85.12	13,231
Construction .....	189.1	188.3	182.5	180.2	105.89	103.21	99.69	97.53	29,838
Building and general engineering (m) .....	168.3	167.8	163.1	166.9	109.91	107.21	103.32	100.79	23,198
Transportation, storage, communication .....	148.4	148.4	145.4	146.0	92.59	91.39	89.34	83.87	29,174
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	139.5	138.7	139.1	135.2	93.67	90.86	90.57	84.71	13,857
Public utility operation .....	136.1	135.2	125.3	123.9	109.13	108.43	106.07	99.37	13,260
Trade .....	148.2	148.7	143.8	141.3	77.65	78.04	76.31	73.42	101,167
Wholesale .....	167.2	167.0	161.7	156.9	92.68	93.45	89.65	86.60	41,421
Retail .....	137.4	138.3	133.9	133.0	67.23	67.43	67.37	65.13	59,746
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	177.7	178.5	175.6	169.4	84.05	83.73	79.65	76.61	41,367
Insurance .....	165.9	167.0	166.1	161.9	87.45	87.08	82.75	80.40	19,004
Service (v) .....	182.3	174.5	177.0	157.3	66.39	66.56	64.14	60.85	41,986
Hotels and restaurants .....	121.8	122.8	116.1	116.7	47.28	46.87	45.05	43.74	13,031
Industrial composite .....	139.1	138.6	134.9	130.9	85.05	85.23	82.51	79.54	468,080
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.9	103.7	96.7	96.7	97.42	97.77	95.36	91.68	56,197
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.5	61.7	54.7	54.5	60.35	64.23	60.07	59.14	1,671
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.1	28.0	26.0	26.0	53.56	52.94	51.88	50.15	1,297
Iron and steel products .....	130.2	129.1	120.2	119.2	106.38	107.89	106.42	101.47	29,112
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.1	89.0	84.1	87.3	105.93	105.64	98.34	98.43	6,894
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	67.2	122.7	111.4	104.4	93.32	84.21	81.99	79.10	1,603
Construction .....	152.5	156.6	140.9	179.3	99.87	101.08	95.07	93.82	5,560
Transportation, storage, communication .....	143.0	145.0	140.3	139.4	87.82	87.19	87.00	80.15	3,970
Retail trade .....	143.2	143.3	146.4	144.0	61.53	63.12	59.21	57.57	7,933
Industrial composite .....	114.5	116.0	110.3	111.8	90.26	90.76	87.57	84.74	86,050
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.4	95.3	101.7	101.4	97.99	99.60	95.06	89.93	28,034
Pulp and paper mills .....	135.3	136.3	132.6	134.6	106.86	108.05	103.10	99.47	3,623
Iron and steel products .....	105.9	107.1	99.3	99.9	105.13	104.84	100.51	97.29	8,833
Transportation equipment .....	107.1	67.5	111.0	80.0	110.72	112.49	98.64	95.65	5,990
Construction .....	127.2	126.5	128.9	109.2	92.73	94.67	87.43	80.49	2,086
Industrial composite .....	115.1	104.5	109.8	107.7	92.24	93.31	89.49	85.09	35,717

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported	
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	77.5	75.3	74.7	71.0	76.99	78.53	76.47	72.67	10,153	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.7	90.9	77.3	81.2	72.61	73.13	70.61	68.21	1,238	
Iron and steel products .....	45.9	47.6	45.8	42.1	91.87	95.36	87.45	83.51	3,065	
Industrial composite .....	85.9	83.7	82.5	78.2	74.86	76.14	73.35	70.38	13,782	
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	116.4	116.0	107.8	107.1	77.83	76.10	75.50	73.67	20,073	
Food and beverages .....	144.9	141.6	135.2	147.0	80.44	82.38	79.33	76.88	4,119	
Rubber products .....	85.5	83.5	85.1	87.8	86.06	85.96	83.40	81.06	4,220	
Leather products .....	81.0	80.7	68.1	64.9	64.32	63.02	64.17	64.16	1,430	
Wood products .....	99.4	99.8	98.8	101.0	72.10	70.34	71.74	63.87	2,036	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	320.3	323.6	267.3	241.4	70.55	67.56	67.44	68.43	2,351	
Construction .....	255.6	272.6	210.7	241.2	96.38	89.00	88.68	84.07	2,605	
Industrial composite .....	133.4	133.7	124.1	122.8	78.13	76.44	74.77	72.94	29,769	
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	125.3	125.5	118.9	113.8	82.23	81.75	80.53	77.02	19,772	
Food and beverages .....	111.2	113.0	109.6	109.9	78.63	79.61	73.65	74.76	4,351	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.0	80.4	80.0	82.6	56.05	51.59	55.23	54.78	1,086	
Paper products .....	98.2	99.1	96.9	99.3	93.79	89.38	91.31	86.38	982	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.8	111.4	112.3	110.0	96.37	93.55	90.74	86.14	1,483	
Iron and steel products .....	104.0	103.4	98.5	86.9	87.51	86.04	83.80	80.82	3,059	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	282.4	276.7	252.1	176.3	79.07	79.23	77.87	74.81	3,425	
Construction .....	149.5	152.7	142.3	138.9	91.29	90.05	87.30	87.99	3,852	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	138.3	136.1	131.6	127.7	83.47	82.56	81.17	79.54	2,584	
Retail trade .....	144.5	144.6	143.0	126.5	60.34	59.65	60.15	55.18	5,026	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	167.5	166.9	162.3	157.9	75.33	75.63	74.68	70.52	3,647	
Industrial composite .....	139.4	139.8	132.6	125.9	77.67	77.34	75.77	73.33	40,992	
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	62.3	57.7	62.2	66.2	100.92	99.69	95.84	90.74	20,880	
Food and beverages .....	116.5	116.7	141.1	144.5	88.38	87.70	77.08	74.02	2,573	
Iron and steel products .....	73.7	75.7	74.7	77.4	95.62	99.81	96.32	90.96	3,299	
Transportation equipment .....	55.0	47.9	52.8	56.3	107.95	105.69	102.69	96.87	12,340	
Trade .....	103.4	103.3	101.1	102.2	60.93	62.68	61.27	58.53	4,466	
Industrial composite .....	73.5	70.2	73.4	75.3	90.53	89.49	86.95	84.00	32,857	
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	112.0	111.8	100.9	104.5	90.32	90.02	89.82	88.99	5,723	
Pulp and paper mills .....	133.7	133.2	133.8	136.9	100.86	101.97	98.61	97.03	2,773	
Transportation equipment .....	103.1	96.7	62.4	58.6	82.60	77.62	82.53	83.82	1,313	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	96.7	99.9	109.3	111.3	84.34	85.85	84.49	80.70	2,484	
Trade .....	107.2	110.9	111.7	117.4	65.57	65.12	66.14	61.72	2,605	
Industrial composite .....	113.3	114.9	116.9	117.3	81.42	80.66	81.86	79.24	14,244	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.2	99.0	100.4	102.0	74.61	75.81	73.15	70.34	34,803	
Food and beverages .....	95.7	95.5	99.2	99.1	81.26	82.71	80.12	77.15	7,454	
Meat products .....	99.0	99.7	107.2	107.2	83.94	88.97	86.39	82.93	3,007	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	94.9	87.2	92.1	89.9	49.38	50.89	50.30	43.72	5,464	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.6	104.2	104.3	101.9	76.14	76.64	73.40	71.51	3,024	
Iron and steel products .....	121.4	119.6	114.2	115.5	83.43	80.69	80.35	75.95	4,317	
Transportation equipment .....	75.2	76.4	77.4	80.3	80.29	82.33	80.74	75.08	6,053	
Construction .....	153.8	139.9	156.2	166.9	85.41	81.37	84.68	82.29	8,276	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.1	132.7	155.5	154.1	87.40	81.92	85.68	82.60	6,255	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	136.6	134.1	129.9	128.6	81.31	81.39	80.29	76.34	10,287	
Trade .....	104.3	103.3	105.4	109.3	69.47	69.43	66.25	65.43	25,732	
Wholesale .....	105.2	104.8	106.0	113.8	76.97	76.93	73.32	71.60	9,837	
Retail .....	103.8	102.3	105.1	107.6	64.79	64.70	62.03	61.74	15,845	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.1	147.5	135.2	132.6	75.09	74.80	71.80	70.53	7,891	
Service (v) .....	148.8	150.1	145.8	135.3	46.70	46.21	45.57	44.05	8,958	
Industrial composite .....	115.1	113.3	114.2	115.5	72.38	72.73	70.92	69.12	98,566	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1962	
	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960	Aug. 1962	July 1962	Aug. 1961	Aug. 1960		
1949 = 100								dollars		
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	177.1	178.9	177.7	166.7	84.83	84.23	82.79	81.16	4,071	
Construction .....	224.8	223.1	196.1	163.3	76.74	76.03	69.51	74.50	2,659	
Wholesale trade .....	102.8	101.7	104.3	110.5	82.39	83.34	78.43	75.14	2,605	
Retail trade .....	106.1	105.7	109.1	107.6	62.11	62.36	59.03	59.02	3,750	
Industrial composite .....	147.1	147.2	143.1	138.6	76.11	76.06	71.80	70.50	19,259	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	139.0	143.5	138.3	139.5	77.66	78.09	76.04	72.90	3,244	
Food and beverages .....	124.3	129.9	129.2	125.0	77.71	78.30	75.06	72.62	1,951	
Construction .....	194.6	195.3	183.9	211.6	82.02	81.63	78.12	78.65	2,180	
Wholesale trade .....	119.6	119.3	120.6	125.6	75.08	76.91	71.96	70.50	1,919	
Retail trade .....	148.5	146.1	149.1	152.3	62.00	62.30	58.42	58.64	2,390	
Industrial composite .....	146.2	147.3	145.2	148.3	72.02	72.79	69.12	67.76	12,987	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	181.9	182.2	177.9	177.3	83.60	84.84	84.13	79.34	14,887	
Food and beverages .....	136.9	139.7	133.5	133.5	84.06	83.45	82.34	77.65	4,418	
Meat products .....	139.1	143.6	135.8	134.1	89.39	88.04	86.71	81.93	2,858	
Construction .....	245.8	241.7	227.5	205.9	93.54	90.18	94.49	89.37	9,920	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	238.6	235.8	225.8	186.1	94.59	90.71	94.56	92.46	7,122	
Wholesale trade .....	213.6	207.9	203.0	193.9	78.73	80.29	77.88	74.65	6,491	
Retail trade .....	202.2	197.6	192.5	189.6	61.28	61.13	59.07	57.47	11,893	
Service (v) .....	254.8	258.4	244.7	228.2	49.67	50.10	50.04	47.55	5,604	
Industrial composite .....	213.3	210.8	201.1	193.3	77.52	77.47	76.20	73.01	59,283	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	147.4	147.9	145.9	140.7	87.22	88.11	85.47	82.63	11,294	
Food and beverages .....	115.0	116.6	123.4	130.2	86.94	85.53	84.82	81.92	2,891	
Transportation equipment .....	118.6	119.2	111.7	121.3	78.37	81.59	84.25	78.76	2,335	
Construction .....	299.4	300.5	284.0	300.5	88.28	87.81	88.91	84.33	6,444	
Wholesale trade .....	138.2	140.8	137.1	142.9	89.69	84.26	81.55	77.66	5,247	
Retail trade .....	172.8	172.1	172.7	175.1	64.21	63.59	62.06	61.28	8,581	
Industrial composite .....	185.9	186.5	178.2	177.4	81.37	81.20	77.35	74.65	49,250	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	113.4	113.8	111.8	109.0	88.10	89.39	86.15	83.64	48,084	
Food and beverages .....	115.4	116.9	117.4	110.9	77.91	81.29	78.96	74.74	9,862	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.3	104.8	102.6	113.2	107.41	106.90	104.46	101.27	2,585	
Wood products .....	93.1	93.3	93.4	90.8	86.14	85.83	83.80	82.61	15,061	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	95.0	95.4	94.9	91.1	86.79	86.65	84.91	84.10	13,135	
Iron and steel products .....	118.3	118.3	109.1	113.6	99.70	101.05	96.36	93.09	6,302	
Transportation equipment .....	131.0	132.7	127.6	112.9	97.28	102.89	95.88	90.02	3,810	
Construction .....	101.1	98.5	90.5	100.0	98.97	103.20	97.79	98.18	11,903	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	86.8	82.9	75.2	87.0	103.99	110.52	104.10	101.95	8,101	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.5	117.9	111.1	120.3	97.72	97.62	94.86	89.55	18,355	
Water transportation (n) .....	104.2	104.2	84.7	102.8	99.22	100.21	102.61	87.86	5,119	
Communication .....	150.3	150.2	146.6	155.3	95.47	95.09	90.34	83.59	6,899	
Public utility operation .....	123.6	126.4	129.2	138.7	110.39	108.82	109.60	111.83	3,139	
Trade .....	116.8	117.2	115.9	115.4	78.18	78.82	76.58	74.13	33,635	
Wholesale .....	120.3	120.6	121.9	121.5	94.63	96.02	92.32	88.65	13,213	
Retail .....	114.7	115.1	112.3	111.7	67.54	67.69	66.22	64.72	20,422	
Service (v) .....	141.8	141.0	145.6	130.2	64.87	65.57	64.20	63.53	14,252	
Industrial composite .....	119.3	119.1	116.6	116.0	85.34	86.33	83.25	81.59	138,848	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	142.5	144.1	130.2	121.7	92.83	91.03	86.65	86.42	6,959	
Wood products .....	133.6	136.4	137.6	106.8	82.30	82.48	74.17	79.81	1,782	
Transportation equipment .....	225.8	227.9	188.2	168.0	99.96	96.52	94.11	90.15	3,926	
Trade .....	109.8	111.3	105.1	100.9	67.40	67.38	65.75	65.52	4,303	
Industrial composite .....	121.8	122.2	113.3	111.0	79.20	78.74	76.52	74.45	17,690	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	August, 1962					July, 1962		August, 1961	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent	per cent
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region: .....	215,055	175,785	39,270	81.7	18.3	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Newfoundland .....	46,698	40,780	5,918	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Prince Edward Island .....	7,265	5,584	1,681	76.9	23.1	75.2	24.3	74.0	26.0
Nova Scotia .....	39,144	71,396	17,248	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7
New Brunswick .....	71,943	57,525	14,423	80.0	20.0	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9
Quebec .....	877,527	667,278	210,249	76.0	24.0	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario .....	1,256,761	936,579	320,182	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0
Prairie Region: .....	403,885	314,652	89,233	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Manitoba .....	143,626	112,322	30,304	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4
Saskatchewan .....	74,192	60,006	14,186	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1	80.9	20.0
Alberta (s) .....	181,067	142,324	38,743	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
British Columbia (s) .....	276,125	217,678	58,447	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	78.6	21.4
Canada .....	3,029,353	2,311,972	717,381	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	14,887	11,619	3,268	78.0	22.0	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Sydney .....	14,523	13,195	1,333	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.2
Halifax .....	32,785	24,071	8,714	73.4	26.6	73.6	26.4	74.3	25.7
Moncton .....	9,600	6,390	2,710	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2
Saint John .....	16,997	12,551	4,446	73.8	26.2	74.2	25.3	73.5	26.5
Chicoutimi — Jonquiere .....	14,385	13,498	1,387	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Quebec .....	51,604	38,094	13,510	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	73.6	26.4
Sherbrooke .....	12,855	9,329	3,526	72.6	27.4	74.2	25.8	73.2	26.8
Shawinigan .....	7,741	6,194	1,547	80.0	20.0	83.5	16.5	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers .....	14,379	11,295	3,584	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2
Drummondville .....	7,185	5,435	1,750	75.6	24.4	75.7	24.3	74.0	26.0
Montreal .....	463,623	330,604	138,024	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2	70.4	29.6
Ottawa — Hull .....	60,131	44,242	15,939	73.5	26.5	73.1	26.9	73.7	26.3
Kingston .....	11,051	8,544	2,507	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Peterborough .....	11,973	9,089	2,884	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	75.7	24.3
Oshawa .....	17,938	14,349	3,589	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3	83.2	16.8
Toronto .....	468,080	320,095	147,985	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5
Hamilton .....	86,050	67,490	18,560	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.5	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines .....	35,717	29,097	6,620	81.5	18.5	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls .....	9,520	6,128	3,392	64.4	35.6	70.7	29.3	67.3	32.2
Brantford .....	13,782	9,869	3,913	71.6	28.4	72.1	27.9	71.5	28.5
Guelph .....	9,437	6,734	2,703	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.2
Galt .....	11,262	7,900	3,362	70.1	29.9	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0
Kitchener .....	29,769	20,282	9,487	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7
Sudbury .....	23,920	21,469	2,451	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Timmins .....	7,788	7,090	698	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2
London .....	40,992	28,104	12,888	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	67.2	32.3
Sarnia .....	12,564	10,436	2,128	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.2	84.6	15.4
Windsor .....	32,857	26,401	6,456	80.4	19.6	79.9	20.1	79.5	20.5
Sault Ste. Marie .....	14,437	12,375	1,562	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6
Pt. William — Pt. Arthur .....	14,244	11,656	2,588	81.8	18.2	81.1	18.9	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg .....	98,566	68,528	30,038	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4
Regina .....	19,259	13,900	5,359	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	70.4	29.6
Saskatoon .....	12,987	9,700	3,287	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7
Edmonton .....	59,233	44,146	15,137	74.5	25.5	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0
Calgary .....	49,250	36,483	12,767	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4
Vancouver .....	138,843	100,437	38,411	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8
Victoria .....	17,690	13,050	4,640	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	58,481	57,466	1,015	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	106,319	102,392	4,427	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing .....	1,270,280	972,463	297,317	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	588,958	518,583	70,375	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods (u) .....	681,322	453,880	227,442	66.6	33.4	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Construction .....	308,823	300,255	8,568	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	362,653	306,555	56,998	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1
Public utility operation .....	65,373	56,743	8,630	86.3	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3
Trade .....	496,497	321,661	174,836	64.8	35.2	64.8	35.2	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	172,705	87,859	84,346	50.9	49.1	50.3	49.2	50.5	49.5
Service (v) .....	187,722	106,578	81,144	56.8	43.2	56.5	43.5	56.7	43.3
Industrial composite .....	3,029,353	2,311,972	717,381	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August, 1962					July, 1962		August, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	58,481	57,466	1,015	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	106,819	102,392	4,427	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Metal mining .....	64,470	62,827	1,643	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Gold (a) .....	15,957	15,654	303	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b) .....	48,513	47,173	1,340	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron .....	10,563	10,075	488	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8	94.9	5.1
Uranium .....	4,755	4,667	88	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	97.7	2.3
Fuels .....	25,557	23,349	2,208	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	92.3	7.7
Coal .....	9,323	9,204	119	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas .....	16,234	14,145	2,089	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.6	12.4
Non-metal (c) .....	16,792	16,216	576	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0	96.3	3.7
Asbestos .....	6,921	6,728	193	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing .....	1,270,280	972,463	297,817	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	588,958	518,583	70,375	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Non-durable goods (u) .....	681,322	453,880	227,442	66.6	33.4	67.8	32.2	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages .....	187,489	131,929	55,560	70.4	29.6	73.4	26.6	71.9	28.1
Meat products .....	31,270	23,896	7,374	76.4	23.6	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9
Dairy products .....	16,381	13,653	2,728	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Canned and cured fish .....	20,927	13,375	7,552	63.9	36.1	66.3	33.7	64.3	35.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	29,307	14,792	14,515	50.5	49.5	62.1	37.9	54.5	45.5
Grain mill products .....	9,742	8,096	1,646	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,412	18,212	5,200	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	78.5	21.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	7,480	3,536	3,944	47.3	52.7	47.2	52.8	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,640	11,690	1,950	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0	85.4	14.6
Other beverages (d) .....	11,784	10,774	1,010	91.4	8.6	92.0	8.0	91.5	8.5
Confectionery .....	9,041	4,113	4,928	45.5	54.5	48.5	51.5	47.8	52.2
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	8,255	4,034	4,221	48.9	51.1	49.0	51.0	47.6	52.4
Rubber products .....	21,495	16,614	4,881	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Leather products .....	29,548	16,218	13,330	54.9	45.1	54.3	45.7	54.7	45.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	20,556	10,467	10,089	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1
Other leather products (f) .....	8,992	5,751	3,241	64.0	36.0	62.9	37.1	62.9	37.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	61,904	41,654	20,250	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.3	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,357	12,620	5,737	68.7	31.3	69.5	30.5	68.3	31.7
Woollen goods .....	9,549	5,937	3,612	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3	64.1	35.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	15,866	12,187	3,679	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	103,028	30,585	72,443	29.7	70.3	30.2	69.8	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing .....	34,593	10,660	23,933	30.8	69.2	31.4	68.6	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing .....	23,194	6,473	21,721	23.0	77.0	23.5	76.5	23.0	77.0
Knit goods .....	19,327	6,707	12,620	34.7	65.3	35.2	64.8	33.2	66.8
Fur goods .....	3,077	2,187	890	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0	69.9	30.1
Wood products .....	108,363	99,613	8,750	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	70,675	66,818	3,857	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Furniture .....	27,594	24,207	3,387	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h) .....	10,094	8,588	1,506	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2
Paper products .....	98,326	85,341	12,485	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	69,940	66,146	3,794	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i) .....	28,386	19,695	8,691	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2	68.4	31.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	61,523	44,858	16,665	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products .....	182,447	165,326	17,121	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements .....	8,338	7,545	793	90.5	9.5	92.3	7.7	92.8	7.2
Boilers and plate work .....	7,971	7,428	543	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.7
Fabricated and structural steel .....	12,299	11,595	704	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools .....	12,546	9,905	2,641	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,464	8,461	1,003	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Iron castings .....	19,147	17,957	1,190	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Machinery (j) .....	36,039	31,760	4,279	88.1	11.9	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3
Industrial machinery (r) .....	28,154	25,055	3,099	89.0	11.0	88.5	11.5	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel .....	39,019	37,478	1,541	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products .....	19,733	17,137	2,596	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.2	13.8
Wire and wire products .....	9,174	8,056	1,118	87.8	12.2	87.4	12.6	88.0	12.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	August, 1962					July, 1962		August, 1961	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	118,986	109,245	9,741	91.8	8.2	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts .....	29,185	26,296	2,889	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Motor vehicles .....	23,996	22,026	1,970	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	19,773	16,381	3,392	82.8	17.2	82.6	17.4	84.6	15.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	20,267	19,963	304	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.7	1.3
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	22,666	21,914	752	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	56,143	50,014	6,129	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products .....	9,053	7,666	1,387	84.7	15.3	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1
Brass and copper products .....	8,553	7,513	1,040	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining .....	29,371	28,579	792	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	83,107	58,182	24,925	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	71.0	29.0
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,423	14,472	3,951	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	79.3	20.7
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,381	13,685	8,696	61.1	38.9	61.5	38.5	61.8	38.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	39,912	36,203	3,709	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2
Clay products .....	5,468	4,978	490	91.0	9.0	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products .....	8,104	6,545	1,559	80.8	19.2	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0
Concrete products .....	10,853	10,498	355	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Products of petroleum and coal .....	16,128	14,183	1,945	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	89.2	10.8
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,474	13,569	1,905	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	89.1	10.9
Chemical products .....	55,515	43,342	12,173	78.1	21.9	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,171	4,546	3,625	55.6	44.4	55.7	44.3	55.1	44.9
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,043	8,396	647	92.8	7.2	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	38,301	30,400	7,901	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	38,111	24,622	13,489	64.6	35.4	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	308,823	300,255	8,568	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Building .....	187,556	182,255	5,301	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
General engineering .....	156,683	152,298	4,385	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	30,873	29,957	916	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.6	2.4
121,267	118,000	3,267	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>									
Transportation .....	362,653	306,555	56,098	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1
Air transport and airports .....	268,707	251,091	17,616	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.8	6.2
Steam railways .....	18,180	14,264	3,916	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	78.9	21.1
Maintenance of equipment .....	145,855	138,042	7,813	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	95.1	4.9
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	16,557	16,339	218	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Transportation — steam railways .....	33,360	33,096	264	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9	99.6	0.4
Telegraphs .....	85,811	80,472	5,339	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Water transportation (n) .....	10,127	8,135	1,992	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	83.8	16.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	35,626	33,676	1,950	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	69,046	65,109	3,937	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation .....	22,861	21,841	1,020	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Storage .....	37,365	35,355	2,010	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Grain elevators .....	15,429	13,958	1,471	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Storage and warehouse .....	10,254	9,413	841	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5	90.9	9.2
Communication .....	5,175	4,545	630	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	88.5	11.5
Radio broadcasting .....	78,517	41,506	37,011	52.9	47.1	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1
Telephone .....	14,515	10,845	3,670	74.7	25.3	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6
61,466	28,225	33,241	45.9	54.1	46.2	53.8	46.1	53.9	
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power .....	65,373	56,743	8,630	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	50,344	43,530	6,814	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	85.9	14.1
15,029	13,213	1,816	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	89.7	10.3	
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale .....	496,497	321,661	174,836	64.8	35.2	64.8	35.2	64.4	35.6
Retail .....	182,141	142,394	39,747	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1
Food .....	314,356	179,267	135,089	57.0	43.0	57.2	42.8	56.9	43.1
Department stores .....	75,850	51,435	24,415	67.3	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.1	31.9
Variety stores .....	94,525	35,006	59,519	37.0	63.0	37.1	62.9	37.2	62.8
Automotive products .....	23,431	4,070	19,361	17.4	82.6	17.5	82.5	16.3	83.7
46,527	42,166	4,361	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>									
Banking, investment and loan .....	172,705	87,859	84,846	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.2	50.5	49.5
Insurance .....	100,615	48,905	51,710	48.6	51.4	48.6	51.4	48.4	51.6
68,195	36,452	31,743	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7	52.9	47.1	
<b>Service (v)</b>									
Hotels and restaurants .....	187,722	106,578	81,144	56.8	43.2	56.5	43.5	56.7	43.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	84,153	43,357	40,796	51.5	48.5	51.9	48.1	52.0	48.0
Business service .....	33,058	13,790	19,268	41.7	58.3	41.6	58.4	41.3	58.7
50,515	35,602	14,913	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>3,029,353</b>	<b>2,311,972</b>	<b>717,381</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

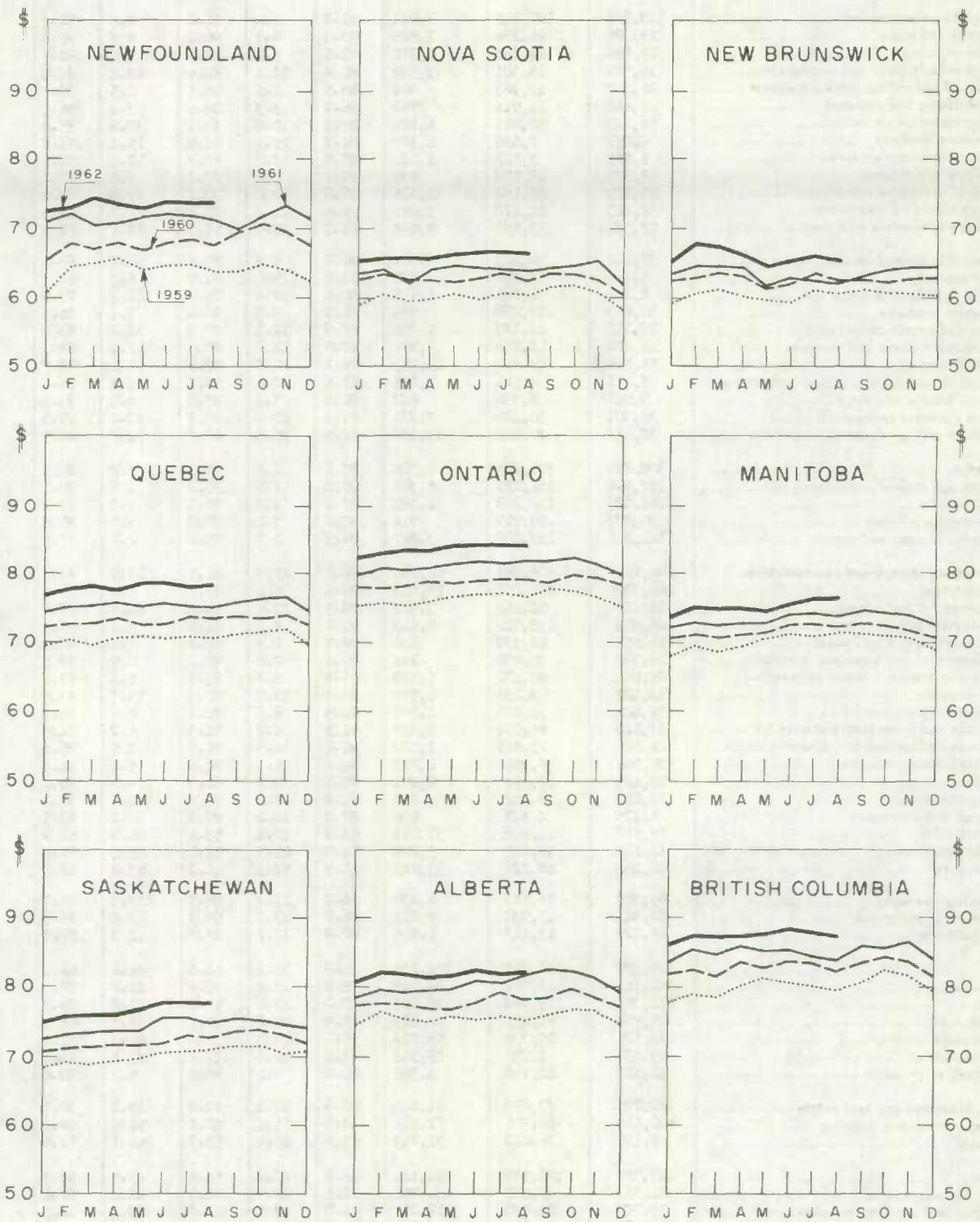


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia(s)
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.61	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	52.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.28	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
<b>1959</b>											
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	63.34	74.78	77.90
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	74.23	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	72.41	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30
<b>1960</b>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<b>1961</b>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.35	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	62.23	63.08	75.84	81.32	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.36	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
<b>1962</b>											
January	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.34	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.21	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.68	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.41	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.02	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.21	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.50	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.79	72.39	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.42	84.03	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
June	81.05	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.23	78.47	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
July	80.90	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	77.97	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
August	80.85	73.52	57.74	66.34	65.17	78.19	84.16	76.37	77.60	82.06	87.29
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

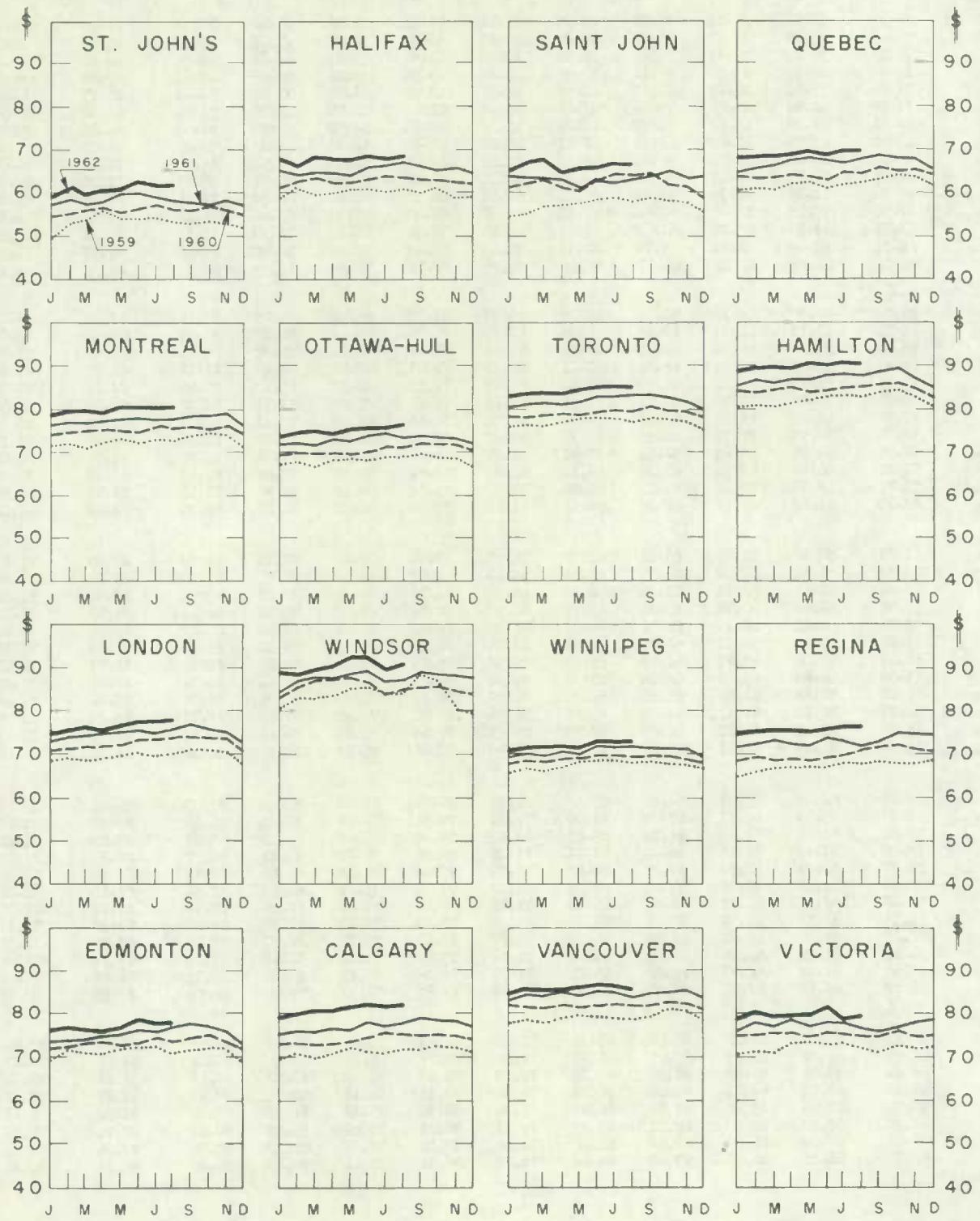


Table 103.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Important  
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, AUGUST, 1962

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate? .....

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. .... B. Wage-earners - No. .... C. Total employees - No. ....

Paid in salaries - \$ .....

Paid in wages - \$ .....

Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month )

		Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use			
From	To								
<b>REGULAR EMPLOYEES</b> - full and part time:									
A. Paid monthly									
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only									
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only									
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only									
E. Other period (specify)									
<b>CASUAL WORKERS</b> employed for part of last week in month paid by:									
F. Day: Man-days: No									
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.									
<b>OTHER PAYMENTS</b> - state type:									
H.									
I.									
J.									
<b>TOTALS</b> (to agree with 2C) .....									

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary .....

B. Women wage-earners.....

C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report

Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257.R.S.C. 1952

AUGUST

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. **Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.**

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

1  
35  
1

2000

1000

## OLYMPUS

EXERCISES IN CALCULUS  
Volume I  
Johns Hopkins University

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### **Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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