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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1963

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1963

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JANUARY, 1963

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Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined less than seasonally from December to January. The January index at 117.8 was down 2.0 p.c. from December. An above-average increase in manufacturing and a smaller-than-usual decline in construction were the chief factors moderating the decline. Forestry was the only industry which recorded a larger-than-average reduction. Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite rose over the month by 0.8 p.c. to 123.3.

The adjusted indexes for both major divisions of manufacturing advanced. In durables, employment rose strongly in wood and in iron and steel products, while in electrical apparatus and supplies there was an increase instead of the usual seasonal decline. In non-durables, the resumption of operations in a few large tobacco-processing plants after temporary layoffs during the last half of December was a factor in the advance.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries for January at \$81.87 was \$3.42 above the December figure. A large rise at this time is usual since average earnings in December tend to be low due to short time during the Christmas season. Per capita earnings were \$2.59 higher than in January 1962.

The payroll index rose by 2.3 p.c. over the month to 226.5 in January. The latest index was 5.6 p.c. above the same month last year.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing rose by 0.6 p.c. to 114.9 from December to January. The latest index was 2.6 p.c. above the high for the last few years recorded in October 1959 but was considerably below the maximum for the post-war period recorded in the winter of 1956-57. The rise in January reflected advances in both major divisions; employment in durables rose by 0.4 p.c. to 120.1 and in non-durables, by 0.8 p.c. to 110.6.

The rise in durable goods manufacturing was characteristic of the strength shown in that division since the low of 108.1 recorded in March 1961. Over the succeeding period the index has risen by 11.1 p.c., an average monthly growth of 0.5 p.c. All major industry groups have shared in this advance except non-ferrous metal products, which showed a mild upward trend from March 1961 to July 1962 but lost ground during the remainder of 1962.

The December to January rise in durables reflected larger-than-usual gains in wood and in iron and steel products and a contra-seasonal increase in electrical apparatus and supplies. The expansion in these industries more than offset an above-average decline in non-metallic mineral products.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employers reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962		
1949 = 100											
<b>Provinces</b>											
Atlantic Region: .....	98.8	101.8	99.4	182.7	178.1	177.2	69.04	65.36	66.55	189,868	
Newfoundland .....	119.6	122.6	122.7	232.1	233.7	236.9	73.40	72.05	72.69	36,406	
Prince Edward Island .....	106.2	117.6	109.3	209.6	219.3	201.9	62.03	58.60	59.20	5,132	
Nova Scotia .....	90.2	93.4	89.3	165.8	157.2	155.6	68.46	62.66	65.13	81,246	
New Brunswick .....	100.0	101.9	101.9	179.8	176.7	176.3	67.74	65.39	65.23	65,084	
Quebec .....	117.4	120.2	115.7	228.0	223.9	217.7	79.25	76.00	76.84	811,482	
Ontario .....	121.1	123.0	117.7	233.3	226.0	219.3	85.15	81.07	82.23	1,204,665	
Prairie Region: .....	124.7	128.3	122.7	230.7	232.4	221.4	79.22	77.58	77.15	359,635	
Manitoba .....	106.1	108.0	105.1	190.4	191.0	184.7	75.42	74.31	73.87	134,228	
Saskatchewan .....	113.8	120.8	112.4	211.6	222.5	202.8	77.46	76.69	75.11	62,490	
Alberta (s) .....	152.2	156.0	148.8	285.2	283.7	271.5	83.03	80.61	80.68	162,917	
British Columbia (s) .....	111.6	113.2	106.9	217.6	212.9	203.3	88.40	85.25	86.22	248,721	
Canada .....	117.8	120.2	115.2	226.5	221.5	214.5	81.87	78.45	79.28	2,814,371	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	140.0	142.3	124.3	266.9	258.1	227.8	61.05	58.08	58.64	13,622	
Sydney .....	78.6	78.7	66.4	139.8	118.3	108.3	82.78	69.98	75.89	14,455	
Halifax .....	125.4	129.7	125.8	244.8	237.6	235.4	69.77	65.49	67.97	33,285	
Moncton .....	98.9	105.3	103.3	172.2	178.3	172.4	63.22	61.48	60.50	8,476	
Saint John .....	116.0	114.7	112.7	222.2	204.9	202.1	68.18	63.61	63.77	18,503	
Chicoutimi — Jonquiere .....	104.1	105.4	100.2	208.9	213.7	195.9	99.73	100.83	97.29	13,540	
Quebec .....	117.3	120.1	111.0	234.6	221.5	211.6	70.87	65.37	67.50	48,536	
Sherbrooke .....	109.5	110.0	104.9	210.9	194.9	192.1	69.95	64.34	66.34	12,702	
Shawinigan .....	80.7	82.0	98.8	156.4	149.6	188.1	88.99	83.84	87.50	7,058	
Three Rivers .....	110.7	112.2	106.9	199.4	193.2	191.9	73.71	70.46	73.37	13,622	
Drummondville .....	82.1	83.0	80.5	147.4	143.3	136.5	67.58	64.95	63.78	7,340	
Montreal .....	123.8	125.2	122.5	240.4	233.0	230.5	81.04	77.66	78.53	449,507	
Ottawa — Hull .....	129.7	133.2	127.8	251.5	248.3	240.4	76.05	73.10	73.96	55,714	
Kingston .....	115.0	116.9	110.6	233.4	227.6	217.2	80.24	77.95	77.82	10,339	
Peterborough .....	93.8	96.2	90.9	193.0	187.9	181.0	91.37	86.75	88.44	11,406	
Oshawa .....	197.6	197.2	178.0	417.6	367.9	330.1	105.57	93.66	92.58	25,330	
Toronto .....	136.5	138.8	132.1	264.1	255.7	247.2	85.50	81.41	82.68	459,197	
Hamilton .....	113.0	114.5	107.8	221.0	212.1	206.1	90.62	85.80	88.59	85,131	
St. Catharines .....	110.0	109.0	107.2	216.6	193.6	199.6	96.05	86.61	90.78	34,063	
Niagara Falls .....	93.4	95.0	91.2	182.5	180.5	172.7	85.30	83.01	84.61	7,724	
Brantford .....	85.1	86.3	81.1	152.5	146.7	136.4	78.57	74.57	73.60	13,638	
Guelph .....	126.2	126.7	117.8	234.6	222.6	216.7	74.91	70.83	74.06	9,280	
Galt .....	116.8	116.9	107.6	228.0	203.4	198.6	75.34	67.19	71.98	11,393	
Kitchener .....	133.5	133.6	123.0	252.3	237.8	225.6	76.73	72.25	74.44	29,808	
Sudbury .....	125.4	128.3	143.3	220.4	231.6	250.0	92.34	94.87	91.87	20,346	
Timmins .....	86.6	88.3	87.4	139.0	137.6	137.6	75.23	73.03	73.99	7,419	
London .....	135.1	134.2	131.3	258.0	245.5	244.6	76.96	73.73	74.89	39,750	
Sarnia .....	125.6	126.9	122.9	279.8	271.0	265.6	107.05	102.62	103.84	12,128	
Windsor .....	73.4	73.9	71.0	133.6	129.2	125.8	90.93	87.39	88.75	32,917	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	137.0	139.3	133.7	287.0	280.8	263.3	105.39	101.44	99.18	12,389	
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur .....	98.1	103.1	96.1	173.6	184.8	172.2	78.99	80.02	79.84	12,294	
Winnipeg .....	108.2	109.6	105.8	199.3	198.0	190.6	72.34	70.98	70.91	92,986	
Rexina .....	132.2	141.2	128.9	261.7	276.1	247.9	76.67	75.79	74.71	17,327	
Saskatoon .....	128.1	133.8	128.2	244.8	255.1	241.9	71.43	71.21	70.69	11,380	
Edmonton .....	194.9	200.7	187.7	369.8	365.2	347.9	77.39	74.21	75.50	54,014	
Calgary .....	171.8	175.9	170.9	324.1	328.2	316.5	80.12	79.28	78.43	45,711	
Vancouver .....	112.0	114.3	107.1	224.4	222.5	208.1	87.17	84.71	84.68	130,098	
Victoria .....	115.1	119.3	108.8	226.1	227.1	206.5	81.57	79.04	78.62	16,679	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	66.6	78.3	77.5	125.5	153.0	142.6	75.17	77.96	73.43	48,932	
Mining .....	113.0	112.5	114.0	223.9	209.8	219.7	102.22	96.17	99.27	100,020	
Manufacturing .....	111.6	110.9	108.5	218.9	206.5	205.9	85.01	80.71	82.29	1,209,958	
Durable goods (u) .....	117.1	116.3	111.4	230.0	214.9	210.9	91.71	86.32	88.45	578,617	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	107.0	106.3	106.0	208.3	198.3	201.1	78.86	75.57	76.86	631,341	
Construction .....	103.5	106.7	102.0	218.5	201.6	206.5	87.71	77.09	84.17	217,752	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.6	106.4	102.3	193.2	198.1	184.6	89.51	89.38	86.66	330,016	
Public utility operation .....	138.1	139.3	135.8	293.5	293.7	276.7	100.35	99.54	96.25	60,686	
Trade .....	139.6	150.2	135.8	263.1	274.0	247.4	70.85	68.59	68.39	497,970	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	175.0	174.5	167.4	314.4	312.2	292.9	77.05	76.74	74.92	178,169	
Service (v) .....	152.5	153.2	147.7	295.6	294.0	278.2	58.41	57.81	56.66	170,368	
Industrial composite .....	117.8	120.2	115.2	226.5	221.5	214.5	81.87	78.45	79.28	2,814,371	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

In iron and steel products, all component industries strengthened except agricultural implements, which recorded a smaller-than-usual increase. In transportation equipment, there was continued expansion in the motor vehicle parts and accessories industry but this was offset by a contraction in railroad and rolling stock equipment.

In non-durable goods manufacturing, the marked increase in the adjusted index reflected in part a large rise in tobacco products as a few large processing plants recalled employees temporarily laid off in December. However, advances in clothing, textiles and leather products and a smaller-than-usual decrease in food and beverages also contributed to the overall increase.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

In the goods-producing industry divisions, the seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and construction rose while that for forestry fell. The increase in mining was small and was due to strengthening in the metals group. Construction recorded a marked advance which may partly reflect changing seasonal patterns. During the last two years the winter decline in construction employment has been relatively mild, suggesting an increasing tendency for firms to extend their operations throughout the year.

In the service-producing sector, the adjusted indexes of most divisions rose, although the advance in trade and transportation, storage and communication was slight. The largest percentage increase occurred in public utility operation and reflected mainly a contra-seasonal rise in that division in Ontario.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries at \$81.87 was up \$3.42 from December. A large rise usually occurs at this time because average earnings tend to be low in December due to short-time during the Christmas season. The latest figure was \$2.59 above the same month last year.

The rise in the composite reflected increases of \$6.05, \$4.30 and \$10.62 in mining, manufacturing and construction, respectively. The advances in these divisions were due to the Christmas effect mentioned above. An additional factor, contributing to the rise in the composite was extensive seasonal layoffs of casual employees in trade who had been taken on in November and December at below-average rates.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	
<b>Averages</b>										
1948	138.4		97.2	100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8		106.0	101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3		111.0	108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5		116.9	109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3		110.8	113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3		110.4	107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9		113.7	109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2		122.7	115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3		127.2	115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9		123.5	109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9		123.4	111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0		120.1	109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
January	87.7	86.3	122.6	124.3	108.6	111.7	114.3	103.7	107.2	103.9
February	81.2	88.0	122.1	123.5	108.9	111.7	114.6	104.0	107.2	101.9
March	60.9	91.8	121.8	123.7	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.2	103.8	106.9
April	41.0	81.7	113.4	117.0	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.2	104.1	106.8
May	61.1	79.8	118.0	118.2	110.6	110.2	110.1	114.2	106.0	106.8
June	89.1	83.5	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	83.7	123.3	119.9	110.2	108.3	111.9	110.4	108.8	106.5
August	95.2	88.0	123.9	120.5	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	106.7
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.9	111.7	106.8
October	107.9	83.8	120.0	119.0	109.6	107.9	110.5	109.4	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	80.7	118.2	118.3	108.1	108.0	108.9	109.4	107.4	106.8
December	89.4	78.1	113.1	115.9	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.1
<b>1961</b>										
January	76.3	75.2	113.3	115.2	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.6	103.1	106.6
February	66.1	71.9	114.0	115.4	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.4	103.2	96.9
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	114.2	104.9	107.2	107.0	108.1	103.2	96.0
April	34.0	69.7	111.8	115.5	105.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.6	106.6
May	53.3	70.9	117.4	117.4	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.3	106.2	107.0
June	76.6	72.0	119.7	117.4	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.1	109.1	107.4
July	82.9	73.9	121.0	117.4	110.9	108.9	111.6	109.9	110.4	108.0
August	77.4	70.7	120.2	118.9	113.1	110.2	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.6
September	85.3	71.3	118.5	116.7	109.3	112.8	112.5	111.0	113.0	108.0
October	95.2	73.0	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.9	110.6	108.2
November	90.0	71.9	116.6	116.6	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.3	109.4	108.6
December	80.8	70.6	115.1	117.9	107.9	111.2	110.9	113.9	105.5	108.9
<b>1962</b>										
January	77.5	76.1	114.0	116.1	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.5
February	68.2	74.3	113.7	115.2	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.2	106.3	100.1
March	47.1	73.2	114.3	116.1	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.5	106.5	103.2
April	34.4	71.5	113.3	117.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.5	106.7	112.3
May	51.9	69.6	117.8	117.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.6	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.7	121.0	118.7	110.4	113.0	121.0	117.0	112.5	127.8
July	78.6	69.8	121.2	117.5	115.5	113.9	118.3	117.9	113.1	110.5
August	80.2	72.8	120.7	117.4	117.6	113.9	119.5	117.6	116.9	144.5
September	85.9	71.6	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.1	120.6	119.1	115.0	146.0
October	88.4	67.3	116.1	115.3	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.8	112.6	141.9
November	85.8	68.4	114.3	114.2	114.7	114.6	118.9	119.6	111.2	137.6
December	78.3	68.5	112.5	114.8	110.9	114.2	116.3	119.6	106.3	109.7
<b>1963</b>										
January	66.6	65.7	113.0	115.1	111.6	114.9	117.1	120.1	107.0	110.6
February										103.5
March										128.4
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

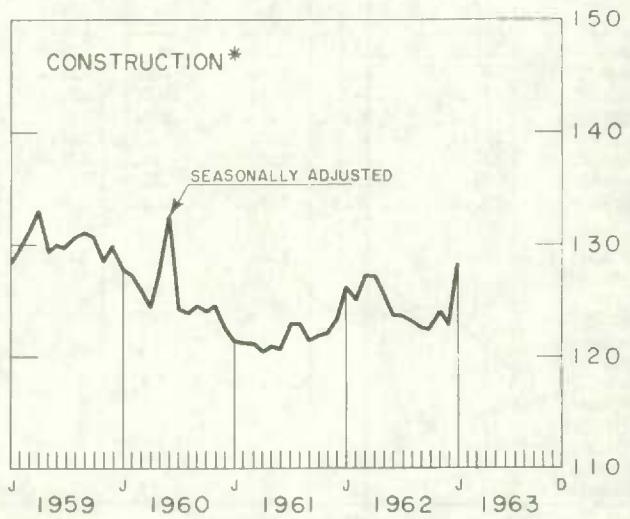
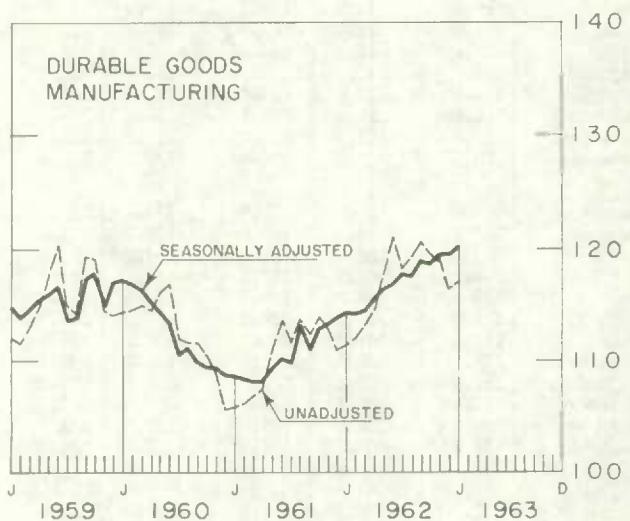
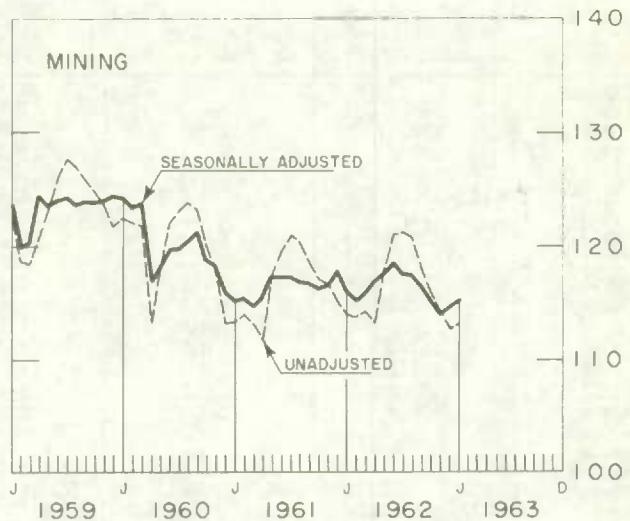
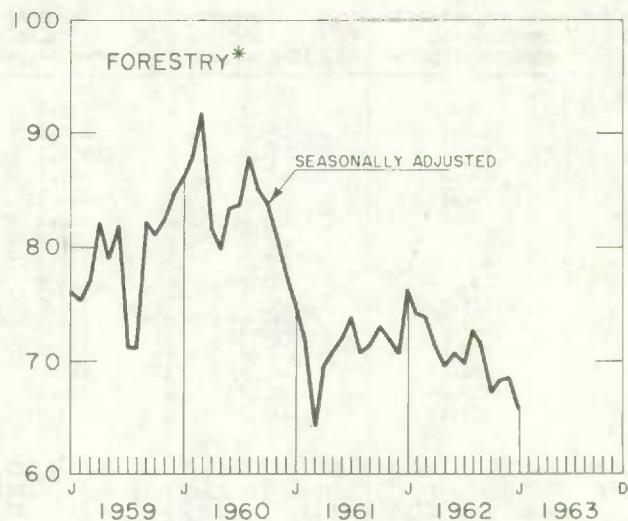
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.3		141.6		140.6		170.1		156.5		121.4	
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	112.9	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.0	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.1	132.2	138.0	131.5	136.7	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.6	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.6	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.7	138.1	143.5	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	111.9	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.1	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.5	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.2	143.8	142.6	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	138.6	137.0	137.0	155.8	156.4	149.5	142.9	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.7	156.1	156.7	150.7	142.9	121.9	117.9
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.9	136.4	137.0	156.7	154.9	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.2
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.5	159.4	158.3	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.5	142.9	136.7	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.5	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.1	144.0	136.7	159.3	159.1	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.0
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	109.0	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.8	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.9
February	102.5	108.4	132.0	137.7	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.4	137.5	143.8	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.6	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.4	160.1	161.2	138.9	144.6	111.1	116.5
April	106.7	108.7	133.4	137.4	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.1	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.4	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.3	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.5	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.2	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.6	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.4	163.5	164.3	157.1	149.1	122.5	118.5
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.2	137.7	138.2	163.8	163.8	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.1	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.3	123.3	118.5
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.3	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.3	122.9	119.2
November	109.8	108.8	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.3	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.7	137.7	140.1	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.5	148.1	153.2	117.8	119.9
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	108.2	135.8	141.6	135.8	139.1	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.7	135.5	141.3	133.7	139.2	167.7	168.4	147.7	154.6	114.7	120.6
March	103.4	108.2	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.3	168.4	169.6	149.6	155.9	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	107.8	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.5	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	141.0	139.6	141.0	168.2	169.1	157.7	156.0	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.2	141.2	141.2	169.3	169.9	163.3	155.9	125.0	121.4
July	114.2	109.5	149.4	142.7	140.1	141.3	169.8	170.6	164.3	155.9	125.8	121.9
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.8	140.0	140.4	169.8	170.7	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.9
September	112.0	108.0	144.7	141.3	142.3	140.6	169.5	171.1	162.0	157.3	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.2	144.0	140.7	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.3	125.4	121.7
November	109.2	108.2	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.2	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.9	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	109.3	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.7	174.5	174.2	153.2	158.4	120.2	122.3
<b>1963</b>												
January	103.6	109.5	138.1	144.0	139.6	143.0	175.0	175.4	152.5	159.5	117.8	123.3
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

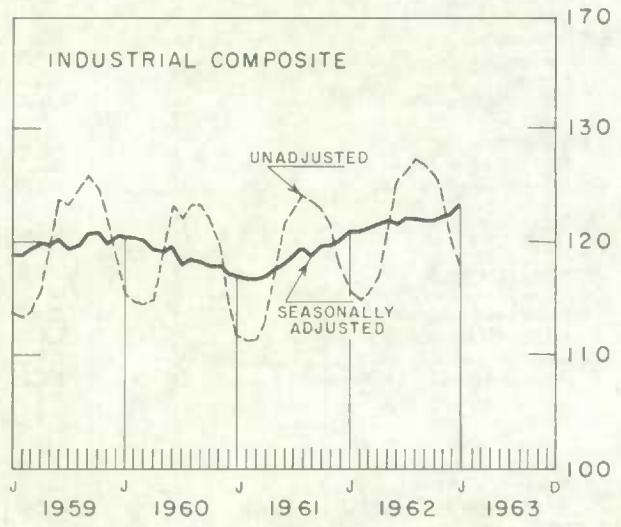
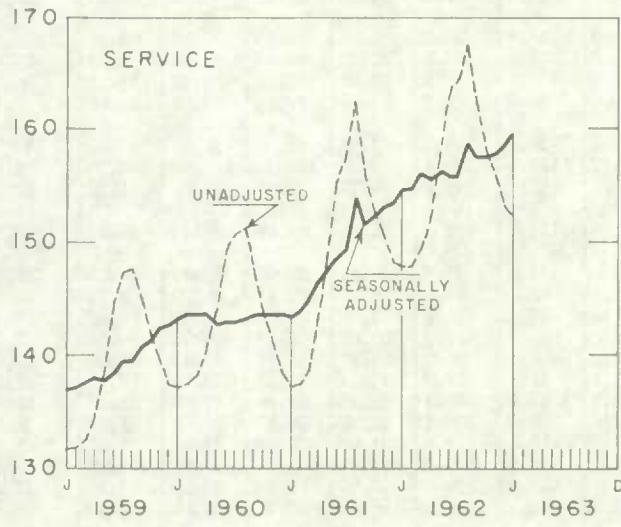
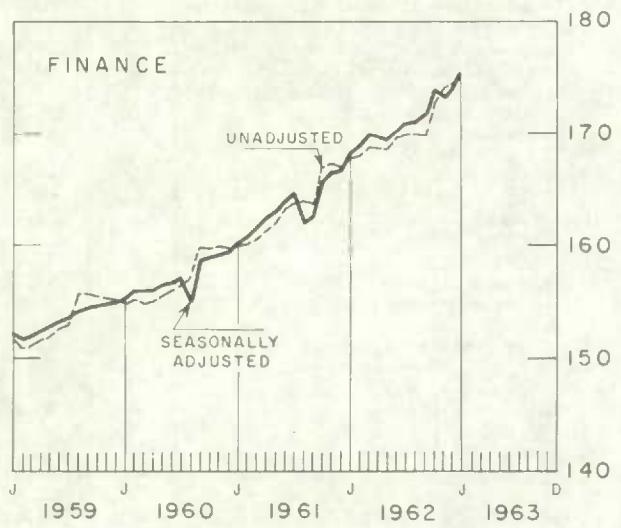
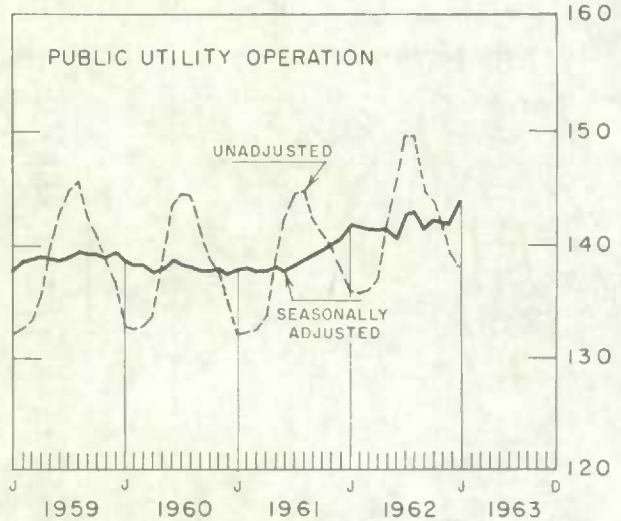
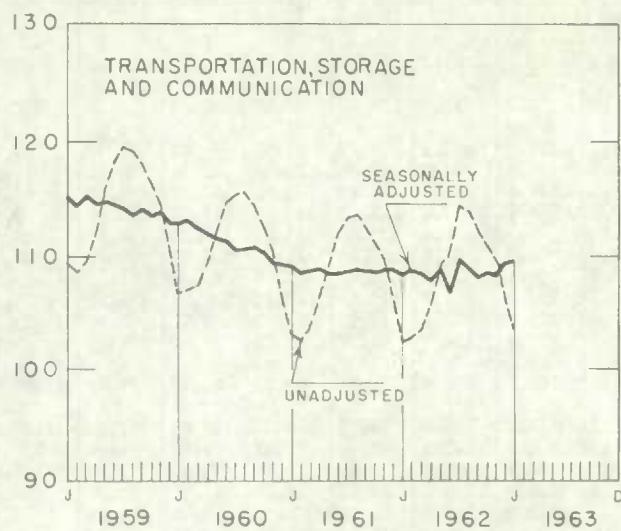


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	66.6	78.3	77.5	76.3	75.17	77.96	73.43	74.25	48,932
Mining .....	96	113.0	112.5	114.0	113.3	102.22	96.17	99.27	96.27	100,020
Metal mining .....		126.4	125.1	129.7	130.1	101.47	97.52	99.88	97.73	59,739
Gold (a) .....		66.8	66.5	68.4	70.9	83.84	79.98	82.34	78.54	15,212
Other metal (b) .....		181.8	179.5	186.6	185.3	107.49	103.56	105.85	104.58	44,527
Iron .....		282.6	287.0	248.0	251.1	118.91	116.43	117.84	112.56	9,429
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.13	111.23	116.41	116.00	4,553
Fuels .....		87.6	87.1	86.0	84.5	109.88	98.95	102.99	97.87	26,956
Coal .....		39.9	39.7	36.4	36.2	82.96	60.75	76.48	71.50	9,874
Oil and natural gas .....		282.3	280.9	298.5	292.7	125.43	121.04	116.25	111.91	17,082
Non-metal (c) .....		127.0	130.5	125.2	121.5	90.15	84.87	89.01	85.99	13,325
Asbestos .....		178.0	178.3	178.9	174.9	98.39	92.35	99.62	94.30	6,700
Manufacturing .....	92	111.6	110.9	108.5	104.3	85.01	80.71	82.29	79.65	1,209,958
Durable goods (u) .....		117.1	116.3	111.4	105.9	91.71	86.32	88.45	85.44	578,617
Non-durable goods (u) .....		107.0	106.3	106.0	103.1	78.86	75.57	76.86	74.66	631,341
Food and beverages .....		105.1	106.6	104.9	102.4	75.25	73.08	73.20	71.25	147,827
Meat products .....		128.4	130.4	128.9	128.0	82.95	81.12	81.77	78.29	29,137
Dairy products .....		114.0	115.1	115.2	113.7	70.74	71.34	68.26	65.47	13,938
Canned and cured fish .....		81.2	85.8	81.1	76.4	51.13	40.87	49.74	48.33	9,264
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		83.5	81.4	81.1	72.4	67.22	61.94	67.19	68.10	11,698
Grain mill products .....		95.4	93.3	98.8	97.8	82.51	79.14	78.62	76.34	9,289
Bread and other bakery products .....		108.9	112.2	108.6	106.2	69.91	70.45	67.75	66.49	22,425
Biscuits and crackers .....		92.1	84.7	87.3	88.1	67.37	63.70	63.02	60.68	6,807
Distilled and malt liquors .....		88.2	92.4	91.8	94.4	104.69	104.62	99.46	96.42	12,331
Other beverages (d) .....		136.8	144.0	138.5	134.6	73.59	75.94	71.62	69.00	10,035
Confectionery .....		88.9	88.4	83.4	86.3	61.23	54.23	58.44	58.18	8,738
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		109.5	92.4	116.2	117.2	75.04	77.58	71.65	68.18	11,142
Rubber products .....		108.0	107.1	100.3	95.2	88.61	83.56	85.26	80.89	21,424
Leather products .....		90.0	87.2	89.9	85.8	58.53	50.36	57.01	55.00	29,623
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		97.3	93.6	97.4	94.5	56.77	46.64	54.81	52.24	20,639
Other leather products (f) .....		76.8	75.7	76.2	70.5	62.56	58.68	62.07	61.51	8,984
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.2	82.1	80.4	75.4	67.84	62.40	66.11	63.84	61,579
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		72.9	73.3	74.9	69.1	63.08	57.72	63.48	59.99	17,926
Woollen goods .....		62.1	62.5	60.9	58.6	63.08	57.18	62.46	60.38	9,382
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		93.6	93.9	86.4	81.8	74.96	72.06	71.90	70.39	16,022
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		93.2	88.3	91.4	89.4	53.33	45.52	51.72	50.38	101,146
Men's clothing .....		98.0	93.7	94.2	89.0	51.98	44.52	50.66	49.27	34,517
Women's clothing .....		102.1	93.3	101.6	99.4	55.02	44.86	53.70	52.50	28,045
Knit goods .....		71.6	68.5	72.9	72.5	53.03	45.81	51.83	49.72	18,528
Fur goods .....		56.9	60.4	43.8	60.3	76.19	67.47	71.16	70.47	2,660
Wood products .....		104.3	103.0	100.6	94.0	72.54	67.93	70.25	68.05	98,327
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		105.8	103.5	101.5	93.8	74.49	70.87	72.24	70.25	62,835
Furniture .....		115.7	116.0	110.9	105.5	70.66	63.91	68.07	65.48	26,723
Other wood products (h) .....		74.7	74.6	75.6	72.3	64.29	59.60	63.24	61.48	8,769
Paper products .....		122.2	125.2	120.4	119.1	97.56	96.36	96.46	94.40	91,739
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.1	125.7	120.0	120.4	105.01	106.32	104.86	102.38	64,634
Other paper products (i) .....		122.7	124.1	121.2	115.9	79.78	72.18	76.86	74.92	27,105
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		124.3	124.2	124.6	122.9	91.81	88.09	88.84	85.65	60,795
Iron and steel products .....		110.6	109.4	102.4	98.9	96.45	89.68	93.33	89.93	180,203
Agricultural implements .....		69.7	68.5	62.6	66.6	105.22	89.50	96.29	92.74	12,271
Boilers and plate work .....		123.4	122.9	105.8	104.4	92.80	85.07	91.87	86.13	7,782
Fabricated and structural steel .....		146.8	150.4	144.5	149.3	96.00	90.23	93.66	90.18	11,036
Hardware and tools .....		110.8	111.1	102.8	96.0	85.55	78.58	82.13	79.44	12,648
Heating and cooking appliances .....		104.3	101.1	97.4	87.3	83.38	78.47	79.00	77.04	8,927
Iron castings .....		95.6	92.8	90.0	85.7	91.18	82.36	89.39	84.47	18,018
Machinery (j) .....		115.0	113.8	105.0	100.8	91.68	86.57	89.26	85.80	36,212
Industrial machinery (r) .....		131.3	129.5	118.2	109.6	91.98	86.35	89.69	87.28	28,508
Primary iron and steel .....		124.0	123.3	114.5	107.8	111.33	107.70	107.95	104.78	37,112
Sheet metal products .....		111.6	108.8	102.5	98.7	92.61	83.69	90.59	88.53	17,473
Wire and wire products .....		112.0	112.3	109.4	107.4	96.20	89.34	93.06	89.69	9,244

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment.....	114.5	113.0	109.6	104.4	99.72	92.11	93.30	89.38	128,530	
Aircraft and parts.....	231.1	231.9	265.9	259.3	100.38	94.37	96.87	95.95	26,619	
Motor vehicles.....	121.4	120.2	109.2	105.4	118.20	107.30	103.98	96.97	33,809	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	125.3	122.1	106.4	100.1	98.26	85.27	92.88	89.09	22,401	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	54.0	55.3	55.5	54.4	85.58	87.78	83.08	80.32	19,365	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	150.2	141.5	131.5	116.4	88.36	79.72	84.63	77.99	22,989	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	121.0	121.1	122.1	123.9	95.73	96.39	93.71	91.41	52,069	
Aluminum products.....	133.5	136.4	128.9	137.0	92.80	86.87	91.54	88.27	8,171	
Brass and copper products.....	102.6	102.2	101.9	100.7	91.90	86.74	89.33	84.95	8,228	
Smelting and refining.....	132.0	132.2	137.9	142.8	105.09	110.69	102.34	99.97	26,417	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	150.7	150.1	140.7	125.8	90.44	86.21	89.73	87.07	82,991	
Heavy electrical machinery.....	113.4	113.6	102.0	95.8	97.65	91.75	96.26	93.84	18,738	
Telecommunication equipment.....	275.9	273.4	254.8	211.3	87.05	83.87	88.14	87.90	22,641	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	138.2	142.6	134.3	124.8	88.92	85.03	86.24	82.15	36,497	
Clay products.....	80.7	84.5	79.8	76.5	82.32	78.65	79.00	76.13	4,447	
Glass and glass products.....	165.7	169.5	158.4	143.9	87.91	85.55	84.49	80.60	10,187	
Concrete products.....	218.1	232.9	202.3	195.6	83.35	75.89	82.01	78.48	8,108	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	135.6	135.6	137.3	136.0	124.38	125.90	120.18	116.10	15,287	
Petroleum refining and products.....	138.5	138.4	141.0	139.3	125.01	126.37	120.78	116.74	14,788	
Chemical products.....	128.1	127.8	131.1	129.0	100.83	99.75	97.34	93.36	53,476	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	122.1	121.8	122.2	116.0	88.44	86.43	84.95	82.23	8,148	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	144.1	143.1	154.2	152.2	113.86	114.65	109.44	105.16	8,918	
Other chemical products (l).....	126.1	125.8	128.3	127.0	100.41	99.10	97.01	92.72	36,410	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	143.9	144.1	138.8	128.8	75.04	70.83	73.15	72.10	37,263	
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	103.5	108.7	102.0	98.1	87.71	77.39	84.17	81.96	217,752
Building and general engineering (m).....	103.2	105.8	102.1	97.2	93.81	78.59	90.64	88.70	135,152	
Building.....	111.7	114.1	107.4	103.5	92.93	76.96	89.07	88.23	115,113	
General engineering.....	71.9	74.9	80.3	70.6	98.84	87.82	99.20	97.08	20,039	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	104.0	113.4	101.9	99.6	77.73	74.78	73.30	71.14	82,600	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	103.6	106.4	102.3	103.0	89.51	89.38	86.66	82.71	330,016
Transportation.....	93.1	96.2	92.5	92.8	90.19	89.38	87.33	84.14	238,920	
Air transport and airports.....	216.7	217.4	215.4	212.9	115.80	104.02	111.29	108.97	17,236	
Steam railways.....	78.8	79.5	80.1	82.2	90.12	90.07	86.72	81.62	129,306	
Maintenance of equipment.....	71.5	71.6	75.0	74.2	90.89	86.57	88.18	79.44	15,857	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	66.6	66.2	66.9	72.0	76.98	79.54	75.49	69.85	26,290	
Transportation—Steam railways.....	82.9	84.1	84.3	86.2	95.61	95.17	91.17	87.49	78,119	
Telegraphs.....	108.9	111.6	108.8	107.7	79.49	82.07	77.68	69.71	9,040	
Water transportation (n).....	69.7	86.9	65.0	67.6	84.39	84.24	83.68	79.66	25,043	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	138.5	139.4	135.2	129.8	85.94	84.16	83.53	81.87	67,335	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	78.6	78.8	78.1	81.4	91.53	94.33	89.42	85.98	22,286	
Truck transportation.....	221.1	222.9	222.7	208.1	83.91	78.67	81.21	80.04	36,104	
Storage.....	100.0	105.0	96.2	99.0	78.57	78.02	75.94	73.34	14,488	
Grain elevators.....	90.1	96.2	87.0	92.1	77.79	78.81	75.39	72.74	9,807	
Storage and warehouse.....	129.9	131.8	122.4	119.6	80.21	76.27	77.05	74.71	4,681	
Communication.....	161.8	162.2	157.4	159.0	89.42	91.64	86.65	82.31	76,608	
Radio broadcasting.....	383.2	381.9	369.2	345.1	98.83	98.54	92.40	86.42	14,679	
Telephone.....	139.0	139.3	134.9	138.9	85.24	88.12	83.14	79.32	59,688	
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	138.1	139.3	135.8	131.9	100.35	99.54	96.25	94.59	60,686
Electric light and power.....	134.6	135.7	133.5	129.7	102.56	101.95	98.23	96.92	46,675	
Other public utilities (q).....	151.1	152.5	144.2	140.4	92.97	91.52	89.42	86.24	14,011	
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	139.6	150.2	135.8	133.5	70.85	68.59	68.39	66.55	497,970
Wholesale.....	140.1	140.9	135.3	133.1	87.46	86.33	84.70	82.38	181,368	
Retail.....	139.3	155.5	136.1	133.7	61.36	59.45	59.35	58.07	316,902	
Food.....	193.3	200.0	195.1	186.0	57.74	57.89	55.34	55.06	75,426	
Department stores.....	121.9	145.8	118.5	118.8	57.52	56.74	57.26	56.35	97,695	
Variety stores.....	117.7	156.0	118.7	119.2	42.94	41.01	40.07	38.36	22,120	
Automotive products.....	175.6	174.6	164.2	160.3	78.85	76.46	76.24	73.46	48,316	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	175.0	174.5	167.4	159.6	77.05	76.74	74.92	72.29	178,169
Banking, investment and loan.....	177.0	176.7	169.5	161.1	72.35	72.00	70.44	67.69	104,341	
Insurance.....	166.2	165.5	159.2	154.3	84.20	84.05	81.82	79.50	69,592	
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	152.5	153.2	147.7	137.2	58.41	57.81	56.66	54.84	170,868
Hotels and restaurants.....	130.2	131.4	126.0	120.7	44.41	43.95	43.02	42.20	74,123	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	131.1	131.9	124.2	111.8	50.70	49.00	48.76	46.67	31,772	
Business service.....	282.4	283.2	269.0	243.5	86.50	86.30	83.98	81.85	49,612	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	117.8	120.2	115.2	111.6	81.87	78.45	79.28	76.99	2,814,371

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100						dollars	
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	53.3	52.7	113.9	116.3	76.29	77.65	80.13	77.05	2,392
Mining .....	99	117.8	117.6	92.1	91.1	103.26	99.47	87.21	89.67	4,004
Manufacturing .....	75	106.0	105.9	110.7	100.7	73.76	78.49	74.01	73.49	9,170
Food and beverages .....		108.9	104.1	119.7	102.1	43.59	43.06	45.40	42.35	3,384
Canned and cured fish .....		113.2	105.0	125.0	98.5	34.13	32.19	38.65	33.90	2,400
Pulp and paper mills .....		86.3	89.8	94.5	93.4	114.62	129.21	114.70	112.61	2,891
Construction .....	33	376.3	385.9	361.9	287.8	80.52	60.90	91.32	81.27	4,105
Building and general engineering (n) .....		332.9	330.9	404.3	288.2	85.90	66.00	93.86	83.47	2,840
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	124.3	128.5	118.8	119.6	76.20	78.22	75.02	74.84	8,218
Trade .....	55	114.3	122.6	107.0	109.4	54.58	53.53	52.55	52.12	7,308
Retail .....		129.7	140.9	123.8	124.2	49.99	49.40	47.99	46.84	4,795
Industrial composite .....	64	119.6	122.6	122.7	117.9	73.40	72.05	72.69	71.08	38,406
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	112.7	119.8	119.1	109.4	61.25	56.85	58.11	55.07	1,098
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	89.7	99.5	103.4	99.6	79.31	77.22	74.67	75.24	1,251
Trade .....	27	109.6	125.3	106.6	106.4	49.71	45.45	46.78	45.57	1,355
Industrial composite .....	42	106.2	117.6	109.3	105.4	62.03	58.60	59.20	57.94	5,132
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	54.6	54.6	46.6	44.1	81.98	58.06	73.45	70.50	7,766
Coal .....		52.0	51.8	43.6	40.9	82.52	56.31	74.20	70.57	6,886
Manufacturing .....	79	106.7	108.6	100.9	99.6	69.94	65.84	67.85	66.56	26,493
Food and beverages .....		123.0	127.7	116.4	108.4	50.38	46.69	51.65	49.50	7,021
Iron and steel products .....		76.3	72.8	63.4	74.2	94.00	92.36	88.71	89.22	5,039
Primary iron and steel .....		71.6	67.8	54.8	69.3	102.26	103.50	96.19	97.00	3,698
Transportation equipment .....		135.6	141.1	140.4	135.6	75.85	73.75	75.35	71.86	6,141
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		141.0	137.1	155.3	143.7	75.83	73.53	75.24	71.18	4,563
Construction .....	w	43.8	45.8	52.1	50.3	66.64	57.03	64.09	61.69	7,937
Building and general engineering (m) .....		88.7	91.2	98.7	82.4	73.79	56.26	68.50	67.31	4,459
Highways, bridges and streets .....		26.6	28.4	34.0	38.3	57.48	57.97	59.12	57.14	3,478
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	100.9	105.0	104.2	108.7	76.87	72.22	71.44	71.39	12,664
Steam railways .....		77.0	77.6	83.2	88.9	83.92	84.39	77.08	78.33	4,567
Water transportation (n) .....		114.5	125.7	114.2	122.8	70.64	57.11	64.92	64.53	4,251
Trade .....	44	131.9	144.8	129.2	128.7	58.30	55.89	55.79	53.18	15,911
Retail .....		136.5	155.0	133.3	134.3	51.02	48.70	48.66	46.99	11,059
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	157.0	156.5	149.4	138.9	70.17	70.42	69.56	66.57	4,255
Industrial composite .....	73	90.2	93.4	89.0	87.6	68.46	62.66	65.13	63.62	81,246
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	103.5	126.5	149.0	105.1	56.28	65.38	61.73	53.39	3,794
Manufacturing .....	73	98.1	97.6	92.7	89.6	69.98	67.38	68.95	67.67	20,077
Food and beverages .....		87.7	93.3	84.6	88.9	60.70	52.74	55.92	53.55	4,906
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		68.0	64.4	71.0	74.1	48.30	44.12	47.58	46.82	2,438
Pulp and paper mills .....		117.2	121.9	120.9	122.1	96.59	102.24	94.27	96.18	3,947
Transportation equipment .....		143.9	124.4	108.8	86.6	79.35	75.53	79.29	75.75	3,421
Construction .....	w	56.6	59.5	65.5	62.9	66.90	59.42	61.80	62.13	5,862
Building and general engineering (m) .....		77.5	78.7	83.5	70.6	70.57	57.16	66.88	64.95	2,973
Highways, bridges and streets .....		44.3	48.2	54.7	58.3	63.13	61.58	57.14	60.11	2,889
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	102.8	92.2	97.8	108.6	80.51	79.97	75.76	73.28	14,487
Steam railways .....		96.8	82.8	93.2	107.0	86.50	88.49	82.98	76.96	8,703
Water transportation (n) .....		114.8	104.3	95.7	106.1	68.77	61.23	61.64	65.99	2,939
Trade .....	45	128.3	141.8	133.6	132.4	57.31	54.37	55.46	53.29	12,381
Wholesale .....		138.2	141.1	145.9	148.6	68.75	68.42	66.81	61.76	4,897
Retail .....		122.6	142.2	126.5	123.1	49.83	46.29	47.94	47.42	7,484
Industrial composite .....	68	100.0	101.9	101.9	99.4	67.74	65.39	65.23	63.49	65,084

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	71.0	93.7	79.1	84.9	65.13	73.43	59.38	62.00	21,603
Mining	96	148.3	148.6	147.1	142.1	97.38	91.96	96.50	92.48	22,646
Gold (a)		62.2	61.7	67.0	63.0	84.57	76.89	81.86	78.14	2,980
Other metal (b)		248.6	248.0	234.6	229.5	102.71	97.66	102.37	97.74	12,108
Non-metal (c)		134.8	136.6	139.6	133.5	93.90	88.79	93.93	90.35	7,558
Manufacturing	90	108.9	108.0	108.5	104.4	79.16	74.70	77.46	74.58	388,942
Food and beverages		123.0	122.6	120.5	116.7	74.76	74.01	72.12	71.41	39,362
Tobacco		78.0	77.1	79.0	78.3	83.70	85.26	80.32	76.42	6,528
Leather products		82.8	79.0	83.5	79.3	54.92	45.80	53.39	51.74	14,820
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.9	82.5	88.8	85.9	55.14	45.36	53.63	51.35	11,469
Textile products (except clothing)		87.6	87.2	86.5	80.8	66.95	61.42	64.94	61.95	36,802
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.5	77.9	81.1	75.1	65.70	60.94	65.55	60.87	12,626
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		86.8	85.9	79.9	72.4	67.15	64.02	63.86	62.25	10,763
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.3	96.3	100.2	97.8	53.17	44.23	50.88	49.40	61,232
Men's clothing		96.6	93.6	93.3	87.8	51.52	42.92	49.34	48.16	19,007
Women's clothing		107.2	99.5	107.5	106.3	54.73	43.52	52.61	51.22	19,441
Knit goods		90.3	84.2	94.2	91.3	53.76	45.03	52.24	49.47	9,335
Wood products		102.9	101.6	99.4	91.1	63.25	56.82	61.36	58.74	23,401
Saw and planing mills (g)		94.6	93.1	91.6	80.7	61.02	55.30	59.00	56.58	10,892
Furniture		127.2	126.5	123.6	115.7	67.37	59.64	65.20	62.21	9,657
Paper products		112.9	116.2	112.2	111.9	97.52	95.79	96.39	93.06	33,909
Pulp and paper mills		110.0	113.7	110.0	112.1	105.14	105.59	104.64	100.18	25,590
Other paper products (i)		122.6	124.7	119.2	111.1	74.09	65.16	71.26	69.30	8,319
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.4	127.7	128.2	126.5	91.02	85.76	88.67	83.79	15,993
Iron and steel products		100.8	100.2	93.8	93.7	90.44	82.92	87.15	84.20	36,234
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.5	98.9	91.1	89.8	87.46	80.60	83.41	81.97	9,073
Primary iron and steel		77.1	75.5	70.4	67.0	97.24	91.63	95.80	86.32	3,180
Transportation equipment		107.3	107.3	118.9	112.5	94.82	88.33	93.67	89.59	28,748
Aircraft and parts		201.9	206.7	265.5	259.4	106.10	101.98	102.72	100.72	12,243
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		46.5	46.7	53.1	49.2	86.19	85.01	84.07	79.47	6,929
Shipbuilding and repairing		168.8	160.9	132.2	119.6	89.96	73.58	87.23	76.10	7,612
Non-ferrous metal products		122.4	123.1	123.6	123.4	99.25	100.30	97.14	93.74	17,069
Smelting and refining		132.1	132.3	137.9	141.0	108.39	113.67	104.93	100.91	9,771
Electrical apparatus and supplies		167.5	168.3	165.9	149.6	93.22	90.48	94.07	88.41	24,060
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.1	141.1	136.0	125.3	88.39	82.64	84.67	80.43	11,683
Chemical products		114.1	114.1	126.2	124.8	103.04	102.10	100.40	93.64	17,817
Construction	74	111.7	119.9	106.5	99.6	88.29	78.62	84.53	79.47	67,503
Building and general engineering (n)		106.9	107.2	104.7	98.3	93.33	78.53	90.18	84.25	43,415
Building		106.4	105.5	104.6	102.2	90.92	73.77	87.87	83.18	35,386
General engineering		109.1	115.1	105.5	81.0	103.96	98.26	100.49	90.23	8,029
Highways, bridges and streets		121.4	145.7	110.1	102.3	79.20	78.76	73.52	70.28	24,088
Transportation, storage, communication		105.8	111.2	103.4	102.5	90.74	91.18	89.15	85.18	86,918
Steam railways		77.6	78.7	78.9	81.9	91.83	91.02	89.72	83.68	31,692
Water transportation (n)		44.6	82.1	41.7	40.7	81.86	92.31	80.53	79.98	4,683
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.8	135.2	129.9	122.4	81.50	79.11	80.30	77.70	19,172
Communication		171.4	170.0	162.0	160.2	90.86	94.23	90.19	85.86	22,886
Public utility operation		141.2	142.2	134.9	130.8	94.23	93.21	88.84	86.79	12,535
Electric light and power		128.2	129.6	123.7	118.1	95.55	93.80	89.66	87.69	10,743
Trade		145.8	153.7	141.3	135.0	71.39	68.95	67.93	65.98	117,227
Wholesale		146.8	147.5	140.8	137.4	88.50	87.08	85.54	83.09	46,881
Retail		145.1	157.8	141.6	133.5	59.99	57.78	56.66	55.15	70,346
Finance, insurance and real estate		177.4	176.7	166.8	158.4	78.05	77.60	75.54	73.48	50,216
Insurance		167.3	166.5	157.9	153.6	82.76	82.51	80.03	78.51	19,675
Service (v)		157.0	157.1	154.8	137.5	59.14	58.08	56.43	55.32	43,892
Hotels and restaurants		135.5	135.5	135.0	125.1	45.62	45.12	43.53	42.66	19,144
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		120.3	120.7	114.8	95.5	54.25	51.54	51.89	49.00	8,603
Industrial composite		117.4	120.2	115.7	111.0	79.25	76.00	76.84	74.27	811,482

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	51.9	56.5	60.3	58.5	85.40	90.63	88.88	96.35	9,797
Mining .....	93	125.9	125.8	134.8	145.0	98.04	95.81	98.40	96.77	31,396
Gold (a) .....		74.6	74.4	75.4	80.6	80.70	77.82	80.13	76.19	10,731
Other metal (b) .....		208.8	206.5	232.7	253.4	109.32	108.43	109.69	109.13	18,111
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.44	109.01	114.98	117.28	3,673
Manufacturing .....	97	112.5	111.8	108.1	103.5	89.90	84.83	86.32	83.53	592,908
Food and beverages .....		103.7	105.1	104.1	101.8	78.92	76.06	76.39	73.65	60,799
Meat products .....		139.7	143.1	136.7	139.2	83.82	80.87	83.04	78.09	11,355
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		79.4	79.0	81.4	76.6	75.59	69.33	74.38	73.58	6,942
Bread and other bakery products .....		100.8	102.8	101.7	96.9	71.41	71.95	68.40	66.42	9,765
Rubber products .....		104.6	103.3	97.7	92.7	94.32	90.29	89.96	85.13	14,925
Leather products .....		100.2	98.6	99.2	95.0	63.00	54.94	61.56	59.03	13,658
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		118.6	115.9	116.0	113.0	59.37	48.34	56.78	53.70	8,593
Textile products (except clothing) .....		77.1	77.3	74.3	70.7	70.36	65.01	68.95	67.77	22,320
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		64.8	65.4	63.9	57.4	58.15	51.41	59.36	59.26	4,562
Woollen goods .....		56.2	57.1	55.9	53.6	61.65	55.39	60.28	58.71	5,538
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		76.9	73.7	75.6	74.4	55.79	49.45	55.27	53.96	28,715
Men's clothing .....		90.6	87.7	88.7	84.7	55.96	49.21	55.46	53.46	9,677
Women's clothing .....		92.3	82.9	91.6	88.9	57.96	49.37	58.75	57.73	6,079
Knit goods .....		54.5	53.3	54.6	55.2	53.96	48.92	53.14	52.00	7,632
Wood products .....		100.2	100.0	96.4	90.9	70.00	64.89	67.91	66.28	28,395
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		97.0	96.2	92.0	86.0	67.18	63.91	66.41	65.24	10,812
Furniture .....		110.8	110.8	104.0	98.8	73.63	67.00	70.33	68.02	13,345
Paper products .....		119.7	121.9	118.2	116.0	95.56	93.13	93.97	92.06	35,033
Pulp and paper mills .....		119.8	122.7	118.6	118.9	104.73	105.91	104.25	102.00	20,168
Other paper products (i) .....		119.5	120.8	117.7	112.0	83.12	75.55	79.95	77.75	14,865
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.1	127.1	127.7	125.4	95.13	91.38	91.26	88.47	82,743	120,444
Iron and steel products .....	113.1	111.8	105.5	100.5	99.35	92.59	96.09	92.45		
Agricultural implements .....		64.7	64.0	59.8	64.7	109.23	92.12	98.72	94.57	10,803
Iron castings .....		91.2	86.6	84.3	77.6	91.77	84.87	90.50	83.95	10,725
Machinery (j) .....		130.4	128.4	118.6	112.7	93.50	89.16	91.84	87.52	24,487
Primary iron and steel .....		144.4	144.6	137.4	125.8	114.98	111.15	111.06	108.61	28,360
Sheet metal products .....		115.1	111.7	106.0	100.6	94.56	85.56	91.61	90.11	10,569
Transportation equipment .....		115.0	113.3	103.8	99.5	107.37	96.66	97.37	93.20	71,264
Aircraft and parts .....		243.0	239.0	241.1	223.4	97.83	88.13	91.93	93.16	10,495
Motor vehicles .....		119.4	118.8	108.1	104.0	120.73	109.12	105.23	98.20	31,778
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		121.8	118.5	102.5	96.7	99.67	86.12	94.01	89.97	20,976
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		49.9	51.2	46.2	47.9	92.01	90.99	87.28	86.61	4,041
Non-ferrous metal products .....		110.4	110.2	114.7	117.7	90.52	90.00	89.40	87.43	26,260
Smelting and refining .....		112.4	112.9	130.4	138.2	98.71	107.58	97.90	96.38	9,344
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		139.6	138.4	127.9	114.0	89.98	85.12	88.03	86.78	55,189
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		135.3	140.2	130.7	119.8	90.77	87.71	89.22	83.81	18,634
Chemical products .....		140.2	139.5	136.9	132.7	100.20	98.51	96.28	93.83	30,440
Construction .....	84	108.2	113.1	105.7	103.7	91.51	78.24	88.04	85.88	75,232
Building and general engineering (m) .....		97.9	101.1	94.2	92.4	98.59	81.67	95.83	94.38	49,248
Building .....		114.5	118.7	108.2	104.3	97.85	81.32	94.78	92.23	44,539
General engineering .....		41.3	40.8	45.3	47.8	105.53	85.15	104.69	111.82	4,709
Highways, bridges and streets .....		135.0	144.5	136.9	133.5	78.09	71.98	73.54	70.43	25,984
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	103.8	106.2	102.9	103.2	90.69	90.76	87.08	82.93	102,330
Steam railways .....		78.6	79.5	80.1	81.6	90.98	91.46	86.69	80.68	37,598
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		146.3	146.1	143.2	137.6	89.67	86.05	86.32	84.64	28,623
Communication .....		138.0	138.0	135.3	139.5	88.73	91.39	86.30	81.56	26,894
Public utility operation .....	72	133.0	132.3	131.9	126.8	105.96	103.79	101.45	99.56	27,657
Electric light and power .....		127.7	126.9	126.1	121.3	111.00	108.63	106.24	105.28	19,749
Trade .....	62	148.4	160.4	144.4	141.1	72.64	69.98	70.31	68.54	209,530
Wholesale .....		158.5	159.5	153.6	148.1	92.46	90.89	88.73	87.15	71,948
Retail .....		143.6	160.8	140.1	138.0	62.28	60.14	60.77	59.46	137,582
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	175.0	174.5	170.4	161.1	79.50	79.00	76.97	74.46	80,475
Service (v) .....	50	156.7	157.1	150.6	141.9	61.60	61.00	60.23	57.99	75,340
Hotels and restaurants .....		125.5	126.2	119.2	116.9	43.55	42.87	42.19	41.09	29,368
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		143.3	143.9	135.2	122.9	50.18	48.28	48.15	45.72	13,421
Business service .....		290.5	290.3	275.3	253.9	90.13	90.42	88.49	86.79	26,092
Industrial composite .....	85	121.1	123.0	117.7	113.8	85.15	81.07	82.23	79.96	1,204,665

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963	
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Mining	73	140.3	135.4	166.8	129.4	105.12	101.22	100.62	101.90	4,473	
Manufacturing	90	100.7	98.7	96.7	97.3	74.46	73.62	73.16	71.06	38,626	
Food and beverages		96.8	95.8	98.8	98.3	77.07	77.37	77.33	74.80	8,372	
Meat products		87.1	93.7	100.0	101.6	87.01	82.00	83.87	78.99	2,859	
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	85.8	91.1	90.7	47.45	41.47	47.55	47.68	5,795	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.5	104.4	105.1	103.0	76.33	76.53	74.98	73.16	3,229	
Iron and steel products		115.3	114.4	98.5	106.0	84.34	75.28	84.53	78.59	5,063	
Transportation equipment		75.0	74.1	76.0	76.8	82.05	87.49	79.96	77.36	6,036	
Construction	77	92.3	99.4	94.1	99.2	81.31	75.22	80.52	82.79	8,878	
Building and general engineering (m)		87.9	96.9	90.5	96.2	86.15	76.58	84.03	87.55	5,676	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	92.0	94.1	93.6	93.5	86.01	86.23	82.92	80.08	28,438	
Steam railways		71.5	73.4	75.5	76.6	91.46	87.03	83.45	14,389		
Storage		91.2	93.6	89.3	91.6	73.30	73.81	72.00	70.74	3,019	
Public utility operation	73	140.2	144.8	133.3	137.1	94.29	92.90	91.23	87.71	3,236	
Trade	62	105.6	112.5	106.1	109.9	69.29	68.32	67.16	65.86	30,119	
Wholesale		104.5	104.0	103.3	107.0	78.80	78.84	76.02	73.73	12,288	
Retail		106.4	118.4	107.9	111.8	62.73	61.83	61.55	61.04	17,831	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.3	147.7	138.1	133.5	72.67	72.48	71.61	68.05	9,626	
Service (v)	49	149.1	150.7	143.5	134.4	46.51	45.43	46.00	44.63	10,097	
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	146.8	145.3	136.3	41.51	41.08	39.90	40.39	4,821	
Industrial composite	82	106.1	108.0	105.1	104.7	75.42	74.31	73.87	72.24	134,228	
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Mining	95	200.1	209.6	200.5	192.5	111.51	109.91	110.86	102.89	3,046	
Manufacturing	75	113.3	114.3	116.9	111.5	79.91	80.50	78.83	76.51	9,843	
Food and beverages		89.6	90.5	93.9	93.4	76.56	77.57	76.32	72.47	4,520	
Meat products		89.1	89.9	100.9	98.3	82.76	82.04	84.79	79.79	1,388	
Dairy products		86.9	88.6	90.0	91.1	67.22	69.08	63.90	60.79	1,318	
Products of petroleum and coal		147.4	147.1	155.4	162.6	109.02	109.79	108.32	105.55	880	
Construction	86	125.3	134.3	117.7	111.0	81.40	76.45	76.34	76.24	8,180	
Building and general engineering (m)		138.6	151.2	131.3	134.5	80.27	77.13	77.91	81.33	4,336	
Highways, bridges and streets		113.1	118.8	105.3	89.6	82.68	75.67	74.54	69.27	3,844	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	82.4	86.3	80.8	84.7	83.28	82.51	81.42	76.41	14,205	
Steam railways		61.8	64.4	61.0	63.1	85.69	84.62	83.40	79.47	6,753	
Storage		76.4	86.9	76.2	84.8	72.05	72.40	68.91	65.67	2,832	
Public utility operation	62	336.6	364.8	315.2	314.9	97.77	107.81	90.61	93.87	3,019	
Trade	46	117.5	132.5	118.1	118.9	66.96	65.46	65.59	63.77	16,186	
Wholesale		100.6	100.8	102.8	104.2	80.15	80.09	77.48	74.82	5,485	
Retail		128.6	153.3	128.3	129.0	60.20	59.15	59.27	57.71	10,701	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	146.2	146.3	139.6	138.5	68.93	69.50	67.19	64.60	4,686	
Service (v)	33	114.4	116.9	114.5	107.7	49.28	49.51	47.11	43.53	3,303	
Industrial composite	64	113.8	120.8	112.4	111.5	77.46	76.69	75.11	72.52	62,490	
<b>Alberta (s)</b>											
Mining	98	119.6	119.8	122.3	126.4	122.89	117.43	113.65	107.93	17,627	
Coal		16.4	16.4	17.9	21.0	91.17	71.80	83.61	69.91	1,321	
Oil and natural gas		284.3	284.7	295.6	304.4	126.54	122.10	117.43	112.51	15,205	
Manufacturing	81	152.9	152.8	147.6	143.2	83.58	83.43	83.09	81.92	33,449	
Food and beverages		109.8	116.0	110.4	109.4	82.66	81.60	82.42	78.35	8,483	
Meat products		134.5	134.2	133.6	125.8	88.47	89.06	88.98	85.51	4,332	
Wood products		121.3	115.0	109.5	95.3	60.14	57.67	63.25	63.60	3,884	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		143.7	142.1	137.5	138.8	83.82	82.53	81.21	77.15	1,960	
Iron and steel products		207.4	207.8	196.5	177.8	90.39	86.29	89.30	87.66	3,904	
Transportation equipment		137.9	132.8	125.9	127.4	80.87	82.75	80.12	80.77	4,179	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		157.7	163.7	156.5	158.5	83.75	82.53	80.93	81.22	2,655	
Products of petroleum and coal		187.5	184.7	199.7	195.7	116.90	117.43	110.71	111.36	2,002	
Chemical products		300.6	297.3	297.9	339.7	104.16	111.29	101.15	98.29	1,885	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported January 1963
		Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100			dollars				
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	172.4	175.2	172.6	154.4	85.20	74.47	83.31	81.40	19,887
Building and general engineering (m) .....		181.2	188.8	186.2	160.9	90.51	72.69	88.23	87.79	11,812
Highways, bridges and streets .....		160.9	157.5	154.3	145.7	77.44	77.25	75.37	71.98	8,075
Transportation, storage, communication .....		115.6	117.8	113.0	108.7	91.97	91.60	88.79	85.29	24,503
Steam railways .....		69.4	72.2	70.3	67.4	93.32	91.58	89.64	84.25	9,318
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		189.1	188.3	181.8	170.2	89.85	90.43	86.16	86.10	5,430
Storage .....		106.8	109.3	104.5	108.9	70.24	74.69	69.84	66.45	2,422
Public utility operation .....	92	144.4	149.7	142.1	139.6	98.00	96.40	96.91	94.77	4,543
Trade .....		174.2	188.0	167.9	166.1	69.53	68.21	67.22	65.68	39,328
Wholesale .....		162.9	165.1	156.5	153.9	82.85	81.82	80.11	77.63	14,281
Retail .....		181.5	202.7	175.1	173.4	61.83	61.07	60.03	59.26	24,747
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	216.8	215.5	206.4	197.1	71.61	72.27	70.72	66.62	10,185
Service (v) .....	37	192.0	193.0	186.8	175.3	52.25	52.71	52.19	49.53	12,609
Hotels and restaurants .....		156.6	158.1	152.9	140.5	46.11	46.01	46.21	44.75	6,463
Industrial composite .....	73	152.2	156.0	148.8	143.7	83.03	80.61	80.68	78.67	162,917
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	64.1	63.0	62.5	57.7	101.59	89.65	101.57	95.53	8,773
Mining .....	87	78.4	74.4	74.5	63.1	105.69	94.38	104.53	100.09	7,863
Gold (a) .....		25.0	25.7	25.2	29.7	101.15	92.24	95.01	92.63	492
Other metal (b) .....		104.1	99.6	92.9	76.3	110.31	97.35	109.69	107.90	5,033
Coal .....		29.5	29.3	32.0	31.8	84.70	76.18	83.49	80.09	695
Manufacturing .....	86	117.5	116.9	111.7	107.6	92.91	89.57	89.91	87.90	89,352
Food and beverages .....		75.8	79.2	75.7	76.5	82.23	78.01	78.59	78.30	10,360
Canned and cured fish .....		60.1	65.0	56.1	51.7	78.33	59.56	72.95	76.48	2,146
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		44.2	42.0	45.2	44.2	64.40	56.93	62.32	64.14	986
Wood products .....		116.0	113.5	109.8	102.7	86.20	82.80	82.99	79.83	34,674
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		121.3	118.4	114.4	106.4	86.35	83.14	83.32	80.18	32,759
Paper products .....		176.7	179.5	167.0	163.8	106.73	105.66	106.13	106.45	10,919
Pulp and paper mills .....		203.1	207.3	187.2	180.5	110.20	109.51	110.68	111.31	9,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		103.7	102.9	106.2	108.3	100.47	95.77	100.07	98.18	3,402
Iron and steel products .....		117.1	116.6	100.7	93.5	99.77	91.68	96.96	94.24	6,789
Transportation equipment .....		168.4	164.5	152.9	137.1	101.04	95.29	96.15	90.55	8,100
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		154.7	151.1	135.8	118.5	103.04	96.72	96.69	89.55	5,932
Non-ferrous metal products .....		141.5	141.7	141.3	149.1	109.71	110.87	106.02	104.37	5,787
Chemical products .....		88.8	90.0	91.9	90.0	99.66	99.08	93.65	90.87	2,241
Construction .....	93	87.0	86.8	85.2	89.3	96.13	88.89	90.60	93.58	19,574
Building and general engineering (m) .....		71.9	71.1	69.0	74.2	106.18	94.33	99.05	101.52	9,895
Highways, bridges and streets .....		110.7	111.6	111.2	113.4	85.85	83.45	82.19	85.25	9,679
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	109.4	111.7	108.5	111.1	97.90	97.07	95.56	89.37	37,302
Steam railways .....		98.1	101.4	100.6	100.4	91.01	91.18	88.90	83.52	11,768
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		106.5	110.7	104.7	100.0	94.72	99.12	91.99	91.69	6,136
Water transportation (n) .....		86.1	85.4	79.7	84.0	100.87	93.84	104.59	91.18	7,502
Communication .....		138.3	141.4	142.8	152.6	98.95	100.12	91.82	85.45	7,000
Public utility operation .....	w	114.5	114.2	116.7	117.1	110.33	111.86	109.63	107.58	5,121
Trade .....	61	119.2	128.3	112.1	113.4	75.73	74.15	74.66	72.28	48,925
Wholesale .....		114.4	113.8	103.8	107.6	89.21	89.36	90.73	87.13	17,559
Retail .....		122.1	136.9	117.0	116.8	68.19	66.59	66.27	64.45	31,366
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	180.4	180.1	170.5	170.4	75.70	75.59	74.41	70.69	13,892
Service (v) .....	47	133.7	135.7	127.0	120.4	62.43	62.20	60.15	59.41	18,219
Hotels and restaurants .....		128.3	131.0	119.2	116.2	49.30	49.28	48.18	48.26	8,543
Industrial composite .....	78	111.6	113.2	106.9	105.2	88.40	85.25	86.22	83.83	248,721

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	75.6	88.3	125.6	107.7	61.32	66.30	68.09	65.03	6,916
Mining.....	68.8	68.7	58.6	55.8	87.45	71.40	77.15	75.82	12,969
Metal mining.....	129.5	128.3	102.6	94.4	104.68	102.17	89.16	91.10	3,915
Fuels .....	54.2	53.9	46.8	44.7	80.89	56.49	73.38	70.16	7,635
Coal .....	54.5	54.1	47.0	44.9	80.89	56.47	73.38	70.14	7,635
Non-metal (c) .....	81.3	85.2	78.0	78.6	75.19	67.23	68.00	70.07	1,419
Manufacturing.....	103.5	104.3	99.7	96.2	70.40	68.22	69.10	67.86	56,838
Food and beverages .....	106.4	109.8	105.6	99.9	52.68	48.39	51.82	49.55	15,931
Canned and cured fish .....	91.6	94.7	93.6	88.9	41.69	33.61	42.63	39.77	6,406
Wood products .....	76.1	75.9	80.2	78.2	50.57	46.02	48.50	47.75	5,036
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	78.2	76.4	81.4	79.9	50.43	45.83	48.74	48.07	4,485
Paper products .....	112.2	116.2	110.6	109.2	98.34	103.95	98.51	97.86	9,033
Pulp and paper mills .....	107.3	111.6	106.4	105.9	100.92	107.50	101.48	101.41	8,289
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	120.3	120.2	116.7	115.4	72.61	72.44	70.24	68.31	2,446
Iron and steel products .....	84.1	80.1	72.2	78.4	87.87	85.51	83.39	84.24	6,714
Primary iron and steel .....	71.6	67.8	54.8	69.3	102.26	103.50	96.19	97.00	3,698
Transportation equipment .....	134.4	131.5	126.4	116.1	77.28	74.96	76.35	72.93	10,194
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	54.5	66.6	43.5	48.8	80.46	88.02	81.95	80.06	1,643
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	174.0	160.2	164.0	140.1	76.55	71.44	75.62	71.60	7,428
Construction .....	61.3	64.3	68.9	64.0	69.79	58.74	68.61	65.07	18,498
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.1	108.7	119.2	95.7	75.61	59.08	75.13	70.60	10,770
Building .....	122.6	123.1	137.1	109.6	75.92	58.83	76.13	72.80	9,293
General engineering .....	57.5	66.2	64.6	51.1	73.64	60.44	68.64	55.55	1,477
Highways, bridges and streets .....	38.6	41.8	43.0	48.1	61.69	58.30	59.28	59.54	7,728
Transportation, storage and communication .....	105.7	104.1	104.2	109.9	78.24	76.62	73.94	72.94	36,620
Transportation .....	99.1	96.9	96.6	104.0	78.86	76.67	75.21	73.90	30,624
Steam railways .....	93.5	87.8	92.7	100.5	83.45	84.43	79.23	76.78	17,788
Water transportation (n) .....	110.1	114.9	102.3	110.3	68.89	61.86	64.63	65.69	9,377
Communication .....	161.7	164.3	162.6	158.8	75.30	76.76	68.16	68.37	5,885
Telephone .....	140.9	143.7	142.3	137.7	67.62	70.66	60.27	61.44	4,286
Public utility operation .....	132.1	134.2	134.8	126.5	80.37	80.17	75.61	74.36	4,575
Electric light and power .....	133.7	135.0	134.6	132.1	81.07	81.41	76.47	74.60	4,289
Trade .....	125.9	138.1	124.8	125.0	56.92	54.52	54.73	52.80	36,955
Wholesale .....	119.2	122.1	118.5	119.6	69.52	68.69	67.60	64.74	12,626
Retail .....	129.7	147.2	128.3	127.8	50.38	47.89	48.19	47.00	24,329
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	168.8	168.6	159.4	149.6	66.82	66.97	65.80	63.33	9,089
Service (v) .....	120.0	121.4	115.4	113.5	42.39	42.47	40.78	39.93	7,408
Hotels and restaurants .....	111.3	113.5	104.4	100.9	34.62	34.45	34.00	32.87	3,640
Industrial composite .....	98.8	101.8	99.4	97.0	69.04	65.36	66.55	64.94	189,868

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	129.3	129.4	135.9	132.0	118.35	113.70	110.64	106.37	25,146
Metal mining	134.8	132.8	160.0	139.4	110.73	107.04	104.80	104.31	6,369
Fuels	125.3	126.1	128.4	131.4	123.03	117.76	114.09	108.02	17,556
Coal	18.5	18.5	19.9	22.9	92.42	74.79	85.50	72.58	1,544
Cil and natural gas	283.5	285.4	297.4	301.3	125.98	121.89	117.07	112.25	16,012
<b>Manufacturing</b>	118.9	117.8	115.3	113.5	78.84	78.50	77.90	76.05	81,918
Food and beverages	99.8	101.9	101.8	101.2	79.18	79.15	79.10	75.69	21,375
Meat products	106.4	109.2	113.6	110.7	87.06	85.47	86.43	82.10	8,579
Dairy products	101.3	102.4	102.4	102.3	68.16	69.88	66.87	63.57	2,632
Bread and other bakery products	92.4	96.1	96.9	103.0	76.05	77.52	74.30	73.07	2,583
Clothing (textile and fur)	108.6	96.0	100.2	97.6	48.43	43.31	48.50	48.76	7,526
Men's clothing	132.7	117.3	118.3	112.6	47.23	41.49	47.94	47.39	4,605
Wood products	102.7	100.1	100.2	91.4	61.74	60.19	63.29	62.62	6,821
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.8	91.4	95.7	83.6	60.41	59.57	60.60	62.48	3,887
Paper products	190.3	195.7	185.2	190.5	84.90	83.02	85.38	83.95	2,845
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.5	116.4	115.5	114.3	79.15	78.71	77.03	74.51	6,211
Iron and steel products	148.3	148.4	135.2	129.3	80.83	80.69	86.01	82.28	10,022
Transportation equipment	92.2	90.2	89.7	90.5	81.58	85.59	80.04	78.63	10,224
Aircraft and parts	245.7	243.9	254.0	283.4	87.50	86.26	85.56	83.95	1,919
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.2	68.9	71.1	69.8	82.54	88.78	80.01	77.98	6,551
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	155.1	161.0	150.0	150.0	82.95	82.29	79.18	79.64	4,001
Products of petroleum and coal	195.6	193.5	202.7	203.3	110.07	110.89	107.00	106.07	3,660
Chemical products	186.5	183.9	183.8	204.7	97.07	102.38	93.54	91.90	2,566
<b>Construction</b>	133.4	139.2	132.3	125.3	83.43	75.11	81.16	80.68	36,945
Building and general engineering (m)	135.5	144.6	137.2	130.2	87.34	74.64	85.22	86.42	21,824
Building	130.5	140.6	133.5	131.2	86.52	73.04	82.63	85.11	17,069
General engineering	157.1	162.2	153.8	125.9	90.31	80.63	95.24	92.66	4,755
Highways, bridges and streets	130.6	131.7	125.3	118.3	77.77	75.83	74.86	71.68	15,121
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	96.8	99.4	96.3	95.9	87.61	87.38	84.71	81.07	67,146
Transportation	82.8	85.0	83.4	82.3	89.87	89.24	86.64	83.33	44,930
Air transport and airports	122.7	124.2	125.0	120.7	106.54	105.44	104.66	102.38	2,840
Steam railways	68.5	70.8	70.4	70.5	90.84	89.97	87.04	82.81	30,460
Electric and motor transportation (o)	163.3	163.9	156.9	151.6	82.91	82.97	80.31	79.34	11,402
Storage	89.1	94.8	87.8	93.1	71.97	73.54	70.30	67.68	8,273
Communication	240.8	242.4	230.6	227.4	89.60	89.92	87.05	82.38	13,943
Telephone	210.8	211.5	199.2	200.1	81.94	82.00	78.56	74.00	10,709
<b>Public utility operation</b>	170.0	178.3	163.5	163.6	96.82	98.67	93.50	92.37	10,798
Electric light and power	181.8	190.4	183.4	185.2	97.72	101.34	94.54	93.09	7,623
<b>Trade</b>	131.9	142.9	130.2	131.3	68.95	67.70	66.88	65.37	85,333
Wholesale	123.4	124.0	121.3	122.1	80.84	80.40	78.09	75.59	32,054
Retail	137.6	155.6	136.0	137.1	61.81	60.92	60.40	59.59	53,279
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	169.7	169.5	160.7	155.0	71.51	71.82	70.39	66.77	24,497
Insurance	162.8	162.4	147.3	146.5	80.69	81.44	81.11	76.68	8,686
<b>Service (v)</b>	160.0	161.8	156.0	146.0	49.64	49.47	49.19	46.89	25,965
Hotels and restaurants	141.5	144.6	141.3	133.0	44.09	43.83	43.21	42.58	13,423
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.7	145.5	136.0	123.8	46.61	45.40	45.45	43.61	5,243
<b>Industrial composite</b>	124.7	128.3	122.7	120.4	79.22	77.58	77.15	75.13	379,535

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
1949 = 100									
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	98.4	93.5	97.8	89.3	66.38	67.53	63.70	60.71	3,289
Food and beverages	82.4	74.7	93.5	90.1	61.19	64.91	59.87	55.87	1,165
Construction	449.4	450.1	274.6	251.5	68.83	47.23	63.85	66.12	2,027
Trade	126.1	135.2	118.4	118.1	56.26	56.87	54.52	53.99	4,574
Retail	136.5	151.0	128.6	126.0	50.89	51.62	49.02	48.32	3,078
Industrial composite	140.0	142.3	124.3	119.5	61.05	58.08	58.64	56.75	13,622
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	123.2	122.4	129.5	127.3	77.66	75.20	76.33	71.40	9,014
Food and beverages	94.2	97.9	92.5	87.6	59.04	55.57	56.16	53.98	2,097
Transportation equipment	151.1	145.1	167.2	170.6	79.95	79.17	79.47	73.51	4,522
Construction	83.1	87.5	94.3	65.4	77.10	59.90	69.09	69.94	2,593
Transportation, storage, communication	138.6	144.9	132.7	141.4	71.25	63.87	66.38	64.95	7,067
Trade	121.4	131.4	117.7	116.1	61.89	59.55	59.15	56.38	9,123
Retail	126.6	141.9	121.6	120.4	53.51	51.84	51.19	49.47	6,346
Industrial composite	125.4	129.7	125.8	121.9	69.77	65.49	67.07	64.25	33,285
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	135.4	126.8	122.8	107.2	76.74	71.00	75.17	72.66	6,211
Construction	79.2	78.6	87.9	89.7	75.43	63.24	68.88	67.32	1,234
Transportation, storage, communication	118.8	112.9	111.0	117.9	70.01	67.35	61.51	65.88	4,919
Trade	107.5	119.6	114.8	111.9	55.99	53.25	53.32	53.17	3,649
Industrial composite	116.0	114.7	112.7	108.8	68.18	63.61	63.77	63.08	18,503
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	102.2	102.8	99.3	95.0	73.11	65.54	70.08	66.79	20,068
Leather products	57.9	55.8	61.0	62.6	51.03	44.76	50.24	48.27	2,235
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.8	81.3	75.8	83.5	43.15	40.89	43.47	40.24	2,181
Transportation equipment	212.6	205.7	139.5	107.1	85.51	46.18	83.20	73.73	3,077
Construction	118.2	119.7	101.0	83.7	80.43	66.62	76.05	69.21	6,794
Transportation, storage, communication	124.2	133.4	108.5	106.0	77.80	80.80	75.41	74.12	3,643
Trade	127.0	135.0	123.6	113.4	64.89	62.37	60.78	57.73	9,988
Retail	124.6	135.7	124.4	112.0	57.18	54.17	53.62	50.13	6,254
Service	164.4	164.4	159.7	123.0	45.92	45.03	44.93	44.50	3,873
Industrial composite	117.3	120.1	111.0	101.6	70.87	65.37	67.50	64.41	48,536
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	103.3	102.4	100.0	92.3	71.87	65.10	67.73	64.82	8,392
Textile products (except clothing)	102.0	98.1	107.9	99.9	62.53	58.97	63.40	56.73	2,375
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.4	37.9	39.7	39.2	49.46	43.55	46.08	45.34	824
Iron and steel products	108.0	106.9	93.8	95.7	87.28	75.85	78.36	74.40	1,906
Industrial composite	109.5	110.0	104.9	97.0	69.95	64.34	66.34	63.45	12,702
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.5	113.3	109.3	105.1	77.35	73.22	76.87	74.12	10,194
Pulp and paper mills	91.2	98.4	93.5	94.6	105.38	104.56	103.69	103.16	3,135
Industrial composite	110.7	112.2	106.9	100.9	73.71	70.46	73.37	71.40	13,622
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.0	108.9	110.9	106.7	82.79	78.04	80.87	77.66	224,974
Food and beverages	110.8	110.7	111.1	110.9	80.97	80.39	77.63	76.27	25,556
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.9	88.1	88.1	86.9	86.36	86.57	82.61	77.76	4,942
Leather products	81.5	78.1	81.4	78.4	57.74	49.02	55.57	54.32	8,105
Textile products (except clothing)	92.8	92.1	90.9	87.6	71.67	65.21	69.11	66.55	10,334
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.5	99.5	102.6	99.2	57.13	47.63	54.45	53.01	43,227
Men's clothing	83.7	81.5	81.8	77.8	58.91	51.09	55.55	54.16	10,584
Women's clothing	102.6	96.2	101.6	98.7	57.52	45.82	55.81	54.46	17,164
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.0	126.5	128.5	126.7	95.53	89.64	93.39	88.04	12,422
Iron and steel products	99.5	98.7	93.6	92.8	94.45	87.26	91.57	88.76	24,653
Transportation equipment	91.3	92.4	111.7	106.6	98.01	95.27	95.81	91.77	22,071
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	45.5	45.8	52.2	48.3	86.11	85.54	83.83	79.34	6,793
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.0	145.5	143.6	131.4	97.19	94.35	97.79	91.07	19,857
Chemical products	134.1	133.9	134.8	127.8	107.25	106.11	105.37	98.00	11,347
Construction	115.7	116.3	112.8	118.6	91.96	83.39	88.88	83.00	31,293
Building and general engineering (m)	105.2	103.8	104.4	111.2	94.30	76.21	90.89	85.19	21,975
Transportation, storage, communication	121.7	133.5	119.0	116.0	90.89	92.43	89.29	85.58	34,755
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.0	119.2	116.3	114.4	83.44	81.93	82.72	79.57	13,051
Trade	141.3	148.4	138.9	133.5	74.31	71.78	70.23	68.55	82,410
Wholesale	143.1	143.9	138.8	136.7	91.50	89.83	88.01	84.93	34,912
Retail	140.1	151.6	138.9	131.3	61.69	59.45	57.86	57.10	47,498
Finance, insurance and real estate	193.7	174.2	164.9	155.3	73.43	80.81	78.40	76.61	40,938
Insurance	161.7	161.0	152.7	149.5	82.80	82.51	79.33	77.28	14,834
Service (v)	159.4	159.4	156.3	139.5	62.17	61.05	59.58	58.41	32,611
Hotels and restaurants	131.9	131.8	128.2	121.2	46.92	46.57	44.66	43.97	11,785
Industrial composite	123.8	125.2	122.5	117.7	81.04	77.66	78.53	75.91	449,507

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing .....	102.8	104.7	100.7	96.5	86.23	85.73	84.39	80.37	15,815
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.0	106.9	101.5	98.1	96.33	98.96	96.63	92.37	3,937
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.2	109.4	109.9	109.8	88.69	86.42	84.33	80.49	2,634
Iron and steel products .....	61.2	61.8	57.2	55.4	82.61	76.94	84.84	78.19	1,214
Construction .....	124.3	124.4	128.8	111.5	85.76	73.61	82.67	78.98	6,662
Trade .....	140.2	151.7	139.2	126.8	63.41	60.53	60.95	60.60	13,777
Retail .....	131.6	146.1	132.5	118.8	55.92	53.01	54.06	53.37	10,170
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	136.8	137.6	131.1	123.7	79.62	78.43	77.47	75.52	6,117
Service (v) .....	157.1	155.3	149.9	139.3	55.19	54.64	53.72	51.26	7,447
Industrial composite .....	129.7	133.2	127.8	118.1	76.05	73.10	73.96	71.68	55,714
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	117.8	117.1	114.6	109.7	88.51	82.98	85.16	82.98	207,882
Food and beverages .....	110.0	112.1	109.2	107.8	84.36	81.36	81.28	77.47	24,708
Meat products .....	124.0	124.2	120.2	123.6	92.57	88.38	91.47	84.62	5,759
Rubber products .....	79.1	77.5	72.6	68.5	96.78	94.38	93.59	88.65	4,385
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.0	80.0	81.7	77.2	67.29	64.64	65.73	64.39	4,510
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.0	78.1	83.3	82.0	57.89	51.10	57.53	56.42	17,152
Men's clothing .....	84.3	80.3	84.3	80.5	58.39	51.83	57.87	56.28	5,793
Women's clothing .....	87.9	78.7	87.8	86.7	61.30	51.87	62.31	60.58	5,010
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	128.9	129.7	125.7	121.3	84.44	77.43	81.08	78.95	8,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.2	126.3	128.2	126.2	101.44	97.13	97.22	94.13	20,779
Iron and steel products .....	125.6	124.3	117.5	113.9	98.71	88.74	93.55	90.39	34,006
Transportation equipment .....	135.0	132.6	128.7	123.9	96.82	89.15	92.43	92.29	14,559
Non-ferrous metal products .....	114.7	114.1	111.6	110.3	86.48	80.58	83.45	80.56	8,858
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.5	130.3	121.1	109.7	91.32	85.56	88.51	87.90	23,047
Chemical products .....	123.9	123.4	123.5	119.5	92.78	90.05	89.70	87.52	12,768
Construction .....	146.3	152.1	136.9	134.1	100.34	86.37	97.07	95.82	22,702
Building and general engineering (m) .....	132.5	135.4	125.3	122.6	103.20	87.21	99.94	99.42	17,838
Transportation, storage, communication .....	141.2	141.6	138.3	138.5	92.75	93.01	89.79	85.99	27,818
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	138.3	137.6	138.7	134.1	91.03	90.42	87.67	84.96	13,809
Public utility operation .....	132.0	130.9	127.8	121.6	113.24	110.00	107.56	104.59	12,887
Trade .....	151.6	163.6	146.1	142.6	78.83	76.09	76.81	74.41	103,777
Wholesale .....	166.5	168.4	161.7	155.8	94.76	92.83	91.31	88.65	41,399
Retail .....	143.1	160.9	137.3	135.6	68.26	66.10	67.24	65.70	62,378
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	183.7	182.7	180.6	171.3	83.33	83.06	80.28	77.91	42,642
Insurance .....	168.7	167.6	165.6	161.7	86.40	86.27	83.25	80.92	19,247
Service (v) .....	177.6	178.1	167.8	156.6	66.84	66.12	65.17	61.76	41,017
Hotels and restaurants .....	130.1	130.0	122.0	120.6	47.74	47.28	45.83	44.24	13,794
Industrial composite .....	136.5	138.8	132.1	126.8	85.50	81.41	82.68	80.46	459,197
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	102.1	102.4	96.2	90.5	98.41	93.50	96.43	92.64	56,419
Textile products (except clothing) .....	61.1	60.2	58.8	54.9	61.05	53.38	59.55	59.47	1,688
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.8	29.3	27.0	27.4	54.10	46.30	52.87	51.48	1,423
Iron and steel products .....	128.1	128.1	119.6	111.5	108.18	104.15	106.76	102.86	28,670
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90.0	90.3	84.0	82.1	104.56	99.43	102.78	99.36	6,286
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	110.4	112.0	107.5	96.5	86.39	83.74	83.03	79.95	2,612
Construction .....	120.1	123.4	120.9	122.7	95.84	79.90	98.38	91.94	4,307
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.1	127.3	122.0	124.0	90.89	86.76	86.74	80.61	3,608
Retail trade .....	152.5	167.6	145.7	143.5	60.85	59.68	58.13	56.80	8,705
Industrial composite .....	113.0	114.5	107.8	103.3	90.62	85.80	88.59	85.03	85,131
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	104.1	101.8	101.2	99.0	102.54	92.64	96.36	93.34	27,146
Pulp and paper mills .....	124.6	127.3	121.2	117.9	104.02	103.38	103.90	101.89	3,338
Iron and steel products .....	103.4	96.8	99.9	96.2	104.82	97.42	101.17	97.49	8,622
Transportation equipment .....	132.8	131.5	116.9	115.3	118.08	94.08	101.98	98.21	7,426
Construction .....	100.9	102.4	95.3	92.9	94.31	72.26	91.53	87.06	1,610
Industrial composite .....	110.0	109.0	107.2	103.9	96.05	86.61	90.78	88.41	34,063

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1963
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	77.6	77.6	73.0	72.2	82.19	77.87	77.08	77.10	10,157
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.7	83.5	85.1	77.5	74.76	70.19	72.20	70.36	1,123
Iron and steel products .....	57.3	58.7	49.9	54.5	98.18	92.95	87.98	88.67	3,831
Industrial composite .....	85.1	86.3	81.1	78.2	78.57	74.57	73.60	73.73	13,638
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.6	116.2	108.2	102.6	77.91	73.05	74.92	73.32	20,298
Food and beverages .....	126.6	125.4	121.9	130.5	83.51	83.35	80.35	77.80	3,600
Rubber products .....	85.0	84.6	83.2	83.0	87.79	81.67	82.38	79.90	4,194
Leather products .....	84.5	82.0	73.7	65.4	66.33	59.77	64.57	63.31	1,492
Wood products .....	98.8	98.5	100.1	97.9	74.31	66.75	71.11	66.95	2,023
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	356.4	343.5	292.0	218.3	68.98	70.14	65.67	69.37	2,616
Construction .....	204.6	212.9	155.9	164.8	83.68	74.31	86.60	80.51	2,011
Industrial composite .....	133.5	133.6	123.0	115.5	76.73	72.25	74.44	72.53	29,808
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	120.5	117.1	118.5	109.4	82.91	78.80	80.50	76.90	18,936
Food and beverages .....	104.5	98.8	104.0	100.1	80.91	79.09	78.92	75.06	4,011
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	67.5	69.3	81.6	82.7	53.53	52.40	56.38	53.15	904
Paper products .....	92.9	94.6	95.2	90.5	91.03	83.18	84.35	82.44	929
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.7	114.6	109.4	107.6	88.60	87.01	88.61	85.82	1,513
Iron and steel products .....	95.1	87.2	95.8	81.7	84.13	79.74	83.64	81.70	2,798
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	281.5	279.4	269.0	215.5	81.46	76.51	81.53	73.87	3,414
Construction .....	116.8	119.9	112.1	86.8	85.97	74.82	83.30	81.27	3,187
Transportation, storage, communication .....	122.5	123.4	129.0	124.0	82.61	82.51	81.74	79.14	2,186
Retail trade .....	160.3	167.7	146.3	147.7	57.91	56.99	57.75	52.23	5,592
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	171.9	171.0	167.2	160.0	78.16	77.46	73.53	72.25	3,745
Industrial composite .....	135.1	134.2	131.3	121.4	76.96	73.73	74.89	72.24	39,750
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	65.1	64.7	61.7	63.8	101.48	97.49	98.93	91.04	21,848
Food and beverages .....	101.8	101.5	108.2	107.5	93.31	89.18	86.01	83.44	2,249
Iron and steel products .....	77.4	75.5	69.1	67.3	100.16	89.23	95.47	89.28	3,466
Transportation equipment .....	59.6	59.7	56.7	59.6	105.36	103.08	102.81	94.04	13,373
Trade .....	96.8	103.4	98.4	95.1	61.39	61.81	58.67	59.44	4,232
Industrial composite .....	73.4	73.9	71.0	71.6	90.93	87.39	88.75	83.87	32,917
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	95.0	95.4	97.6	92.7	84.32	91.63	88.60	88.18	4,853
Pulp and paper mills .....	116.2	122.0	119.9	120.7	91.00	102.65	100.96	98.28	2,411
Transportation equipment .....	82.2	73.2	85.8	62.6	75.59	82.90	74.11	79.48	1,047
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83.8	87.3	68.5	76.3	87.93	91.40	82.52	79.54	2,140
Trade .....	101.1	117.8	101.1	108.8	66.20	61.35	65.17	62.70	2,492
Industrial composite .....	98.1	103.1	96.1	99.2	78.99	80.02	79.84	78.66	12,294
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	95.2	93.5	94.3	95.2	74.71	73.63	73.41	71.14	33,083
Food and beverages .....	88.0	89.0	92.1	91.6	81.43	81.46	80.83	78.11	6,858
Meat products .....	88.1	90.3	98.3	95.1	90.70	88.07	89.06	84.89	2,676
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.8	82.5	88.9	88.5	48.80	42.64	48.82	48.70	5,338
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.9	102.7	103.5	101.5	77.01	76.93	75.51	73.68	3,033
Iron and steel products .....	112.9	111.3	97.2	107.7	84.55	75.44	83.63	77.26	4,014
Transportation equipment .....	75.0	74.1	76.2	76.7	82.05	87.49	80.00	77.40	6,036
Construction .....	101.1	99.1	97.3	97.9	81.85	74.92	80.76	77.65	5,353
Building and general engineering (m) .....	100.3	100.8	96.6	98.7	85.63	74.47	82.43	77.67	4,098
Transportation, storage, communication .....	133.2	134.2	126.4	125.8	82.83	82.75	79.82	79.15	9,984
Trade .....	101.5	108.6	102.2	107.4	69.28	68.19	67.36	65.63	25,291
Wholesale .....	100.7	100.9	99.7	105.6	78.36	78.15	75.85	72.70	9,791
Retail .....	102.0	113.6	103.7	108.5	63.55	62.53	62.45	61.73	15,500
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.9	148.9	138.5	133.8	73.89	73.40	72.86	69.75	7,940
Service (v) .....	145.6	145.8	135.9	127.0	47.05	46.07	47.08	45.31	8,996
Industrial composite .....	108.2	109.6	105.8	106.8	72.34	70.98	70.91	69.12	92,986

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported January 1961
	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1963	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	150.2	158.1	157.2	140.5	86.96	85.52	83.15	82.20	3,422
Construction .....	127.6	136.8	124.3	91.2	79.10	77.52	75.13	78.48	1,510
Wholesale trade .....	101.0	99.9	99.2	105.7	84.60	84.81	81.13	76.89	2,603
Retail trade .....	106.7	129.6	104.4	106.6	61.07	60.98	60.94	57.82	3,819
Industrial composite .....	132.2	141.2	128.9	122.8	76.67	75.79	74.71	71.64	17,327
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.2	122.0	126.3	121.4	77.61	79.60	78.00	75.44	2,921
Food and beverages .....	114.3	109.1	117.5	111.8	77.26	80.37	79.42	74.28	1,794
Construction .....	122.6	129.4	114.7	119.9	78.62	80.23	78.67	79.67	1,347
Wholesale trade .....	112.2	113.6	115.2	116.8	74.88	73.82	74.12	73.44	1,833
Retail trade .....	140.6	169.2	143.0	147.6	61.51	59.26	60.90	59.63	2,263
Industrial composite .....	128.1	133.8	128.2	128.4	71.43	71.21	70.69	68.63	11,380
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	167.2	166.4	164.1	160.1	83.90	84.15	83.95	82.77	13,630
Food and beverages .....	122.0	123.6	123.0	118.3	83.43	84.84	84.31	80.78	3,945
Meat products .....	127.7	127.4	128.4	121.3	87.51	88.97	89.20	85.81	2,622
Construction .....	168.1	170.5	162.9	131.7	91.38	74.47	90.25	87.11	6,807
Building and general engineering (m) .....	167.7	172.2	161.6	127.6	93.95	70.93	90.65	89.18	5,019
Wholesale trade .....	212.2	216.7	197.0	187.7	81.54	80.22	78.57	74.93	6,455
Retail trade .....	196.8	222.5	189.9	182.7	61.84	60.69	58.83	58.66	11,628
Service (v) .....	245.5	250.3	238.4	221.6	51.10	51.76	50.07	48.39	5,185
Industrial composite .....	194.9	200.7	187.7	173.2	77.39	74.21	75.50	73.01	54,014
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	140.1	138.2	137.1	135.0	86.12	86.52	84.98	83.95	10,733
Food and beverages .....	107.4	108.8	114.6	116.8	85.88	86.80	85.32	81.81	2,700
Transportation equipment .....	127.4	120.4	106.7	111.8	80.63	82.63	80.18	82.05	2,509
Construction .....	200.7	212.6	225.1	213.3	88.19	79.67	84.85	84.52	4,276
Wholesale trade .....	133.3	134.0	130.8	133.7	84.73	84.23	82.45	78.95	5,195
Retail trade .....	173.3	188.8	167.9	174.0	61.95	62.42	61.78	60.56	8,658
Industrial composite .....	171.8	175.9	170.9	166.4	80.12	79.28	78.43	74.60	45,711
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.1	103.9	98.1	97.1	92.04	88.45	88.91	85.51	44,094
Food and beverages .....	82.1	84.8	82.8	85.3	86.18	86.64	83.22	81.62	7,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.1	100.0	102.8	105.2	105.43	99.14	105.30	103.97	2,514
Wood products .....	89.3	89.0	83.6	82.4	89.62	86.20	86.28	80.84	14,446
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.6	91.3	85.4	83.4	90.39	87.47	87.45	81.72	12,670
Iron and steel products .....	115.7	115.2	99.3	94.7	101.02	92.46	98.03	94.97	6,168
Transportation equipment .....	136.7	134.4	124.5	114.4	101.09	96.74	97.95	89.67	3,959
Construction .....	77.0	78.4	77.2	80.3	98.25	88.21	94.23	96.44	8,937
Building and general engineering (m) .....	66.6	64.8	64.5	69.3	104.39	89.45	101.55	102.28	6,115
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.6	115.8	109.3	114.2	99.13	97.74	96.58	89.74	17,421
Water transportation (n) .....	104.8	103.2	86.2	90.7	99.37	90.28	106.36	89.36	5,086
Communication .....	140.6	144.1	146.1	156.8	99.85	101.13	92.54	85.81	6,455
Public utility operation .....	121.5	119.6	124.5	129.1	111.50	113.99	112.65	111.28	3,087
Trade .....	116.5	123.6	112.2	113.2	79.17	78.25	77.36	75.18	33,735
Wholesale .....	120.5	119.2	118.2	119.2	95.26	96.07	93.29	90.59	13,412
Retail .....	114.0	126.4	108.4	109.7	68.55	67.77	66.67	65.37	20,323
Service (v) .....	132.6	134.6	125.7	120.4	67.53	67.43	64.59	63.90	13,122
Industrial composite .....	112.0	114.3	107.1	107.2	87.17	84.71	84.68	82.25	130,098
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	138.1	136.8	128.0	118.1	95.28	92.40	90.29	86.73	6,744
Wood products .....	128.6	129.2	121.8	114.6	85.44	89.61	83.70	80.52	1,715
Transportation equipment .....	221.3	216.0	202.5	178.6	101.39	95.03	94.60	91.21	3,849
Trade .....	109.2	124.3	102.3	101.3	68.99	67.60	66.77	65.68	4,309
Industrial composite .....	115.1	119.3	108.8	104.0	81.57	79.04	78.62	75.60	16,671

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	January, 1963					December, 1962		January, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									per cent
Atlantic Region:.....	189,868	155,139	34,729	81.7	18.3	80.9	19.1	82.3	17.7
Newfoundland .....	38,406	33,081	5,325	86.1	13.9	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island .....	5,132	3,873	1,259	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9
Nova Scotia .....	81,246	65,238	16,008	80.3	19.7	79.5	20.5	80.9	19.1
New Brunswick .....	65,084	52,947	12,137	81.4	18.6	80.1	19.9	82.0	18.0
Quebec .....	811,482	606,670	204,812	74.8	25.2	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2
Ontario .....	1,204,665	891,888	312,777	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0
Prairie Region: .....	359,635	274,272	85,363	76.3	23.7	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6
Manitoba .....	134,228	98,080	36,148	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	73.4	26.6
Saskatchewan .....	62,490	49,373	13,117	79.0	21.0	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4
Alberta (s) .....	162,917	126,819	36,098	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0
British Columbia (s) .....	248,721	196,795	51,926	79.1	20.9	78.5	21.5	79.3	20.7
Canada .....	2,814,371	2,124,764	689,607	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	13,622	10,523	3,099	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	75.6	24.4
Sydney .....	14,455	13,200	1,255	91.3	8.7	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Halifax .....	33,285	24,733	8,552	74.3	25.7	73.3	26.7	75.4	24.6
Moncton .....	8,476	5,942	2,534	70.1	29.9	67.9	32.1	70.2	29.8
Saint John .....	18,503	14,351	4,152	77.6	22.4	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	13,540	12,281	1,259	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Quebec .....	48,536	35,981	12,555	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke .....	12,702	9,368	3,334	73.8	26.2	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan .....	7,058	5,581	1,477	79.1	20.9	77.9	22.1	81.2	18.8
Three Rivers .....	13,622	10,179	3,443	74.7	25.3	75.1	24.9	73.9	26.1
Drummondville .....	7,040	5,323	1,717	75.6	24.4	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Montreal .....	449,507	311,788	137,719	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	55,714	39,329	16,385	70.6	29.4	70.4	29.6	71.4	28.6
Kingston .....	10,389	7,967	2,422	76.7	23.3	75.8	24.2	77.0	23.0
Peterborough .....	11,406	8,651	2,755	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0
Oshawa .....	25,330	21,309	4,021	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8
Toronto .....	459,197	311,243	147,954	67.8	32.2	67.2	32.8	67.3	32.7
Hamilton .....	85,131	65,973	19,158	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
St. Catharines .....	34,063	28,441	5,622	83.5	16.5	82.9	17.1	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls .....	7,724	5,636	2,088	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3	74.9	25.1
Brantford .....	13,638	9,951	3,687	73.0	27.0	73.7	26.3	72.2	27.8
Guelph .....	9,280	6,501	2,779	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9
Galt .....	11,393	7,962	3,431	69.9	30.1	69.5	30.5	69.2	30.8
Kitchener .....	29,808	20,354	9,454	68.3	31.7	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Sudbury .....	20,846	18,510	2,336	88.8	11.2	87.8	12.2	89.8	10.2
Timmins .....	7,419	6,816	603	91.9	8.1	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7
London .....	39,750	26,672	13,078	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	66.2	33.8
Sarnia .....	12,128	10,079	2,049	83.1	16.9	82.5	17.5	83.4	16.6
Windsor .....	32,917	26,673	6,244	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,889	11,409	1,480	88.5	11.5	88.0	12.0	88.8	11.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,294	9,945	2,349	80.9	19.1	79.3	20.7	80.4	19.6
Winnipeg .....	92,986	62,859	30,127	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4	67.5	32.5
Regina .....	17,327	12,181	5,146	70.3	29.7	67.9	32.1	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon .....	11,380	8,246	3,134	72.5	27.5	71.4	28.6	73.0	27.0
Edmonton .....	54,014	39,367	14,647	72.9	27.1	72.1	27.9	73.0	27.0
Calgary .....	45,711	33,229	12,482	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2
Vancouver .....	130,098	94,574	35,524	72.7	27.3	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8
Victoria .....	16,679	12,695	3,984	76.1	23.9	74.6	25.4	75.4	24.6
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	48,932	48,053	879	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining .....	100,020	95,850	4,170	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing .....	1,209,958	931,717	278,241	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	578,617	507,486	71,131	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u) .....	631,341	424,231	207,110	67.2	32.8	67.7	32.3	67.3	32.7
Construction .....	217,752	210,014	7,738	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	330,016	276,293	53,723	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation .....	60,686	52,459	8,227	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	86.3	13.7
Trade .....	497,970	323,387	174,583	64.9	35.1	62.8	37.2	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	178,169	90,471	87,698	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3
Service (v) .....	170,868	96,520	74,348	56.5	43.5	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7
Industrial composite .....	2,814,371	2,124,764	689,607	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1963					December, 1962		January, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number		per cent		per cent		per cent	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	48,932	48,053	879	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	100,020	95,850	4,170	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	59,739	58,187	1,552	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	13,212	14,942	270	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	44,527	43,245	1,282	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7
Iron	9,429	8,977	452	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Uranium	4,553	4,473	80	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0
Fuels	26,956	24,817	2,139	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0	92.3	7.7
Coal	9,874	9,748	126	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas	17,082	15,069	2,013	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	89.0	11.0
Non-metal (c)	13,325	12,846	479	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,700	6,507	193	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,209,958	931,717	278,241	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	578,617	507,486	71,131	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u)	631,341	424,231	207,110	67.2	32.8	67.7	32.3	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	147,827	110,597	37,230	74.8	25.2	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0
Meat products	29,137	22,611	6,526	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Dairy products	13,938	11,708	2,230	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.2	15.8
Canned and cured fish	9,264	6,779	2,485	73.2	26.8	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,698	7,410	4,288	63.3	36.7	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6
Grain mill products	9,289	7,772	1,517	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	22,425	17,523	4,902	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,807	3,369	3,438	49.5	50.5	51.6	48.4	47.8	52.2
Distilled and malt liquors	12,331	10,727	1,604	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d)	10,035	9,098	937	90.7	9.3	91.1	8.9	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,738	4,008	4,730	45.9	54.1	45.8	54.2	47.3	52.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,142	6,043	5,099	54.2	45.8	51.7	48.3	55.2	44.8
Rubber products	21,464	16,713	4,751	77.9	22.1	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
Leather products	29,623	16,086	13,537	54.3	45.7	55.1	44.9	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,639	10,459	10,180	50.7	49.3	51.6	48.4	50.7	49.3
Other leather products (f)	8,984	5,627	3,357	62.6	37.4	63.1	36.9	62.4	37.6
Textile products (except clothing)	61,579	41,436	20,143	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,926	12,378	5,548	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3
Woollen goods	9,382	5,770	3,612	61.5	38.5	62.4	37.6	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	16,022	12,400	3,622	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,146	29,424	71,722	29.1	70.9	29.5	70.5	29.1	70.9
Men's clothing	34,517	10,662	23,855	30.9	69.1	31.1	68.9	31.2	68.8
Women's clothing	28,045	6,276	21,769	22.4	77.6	22.6	77.4	22.5	77.5
Knit goods	18,528	6,252	12,276	33.7	66.3	34.0	66.0	34.2	65.8
Fur goods	2,660	1,893	767	71.2	28.8	69.2	30.8	67.5	32.5
Wood products	98,327	89,753	8,574	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	62,835	59,060	3,775	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture	26,723	23,358	3,365	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	8,769	7,335	1,434	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0
Paper products	91,739	79,874	11,865	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	64,634	60,958	3,676	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,105	18,916	8,189	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,795	44,329	16,466	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	180,203	163,405	16,798	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	12,271	11,461	810	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,782	7,239	543	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	11,036	10,352	684	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools	12,648	10,117	2,531	80.0	20.0	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,927	7,941	986	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	18,918	17,753	1,165	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Machinery (j)	35,268	31,931	4,337	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r)	28,508	25,347	3,161	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel	37,142	35,737	1,405	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	17,473	15,069	2,404	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.7
Wire and wire products	9,244	8,018	1,226	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industry	January, 1963					December, 1962		January, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	128,530	118,035	10,495	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts .....	26,619	23,867	2,752	89.7	10.3	85.8	10.4	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles .....	33,809	31,621	2,188	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	22,401	18,248	4,153	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	19,365	19,060	305	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	22,989	22,256	733	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52,069	46,145	5,924	88.6	11.4	88.8	11.2	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products .....	8,171	6,873	1,298	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products .....	8,228	7,233	995	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining .....	26,417	25,689	728	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	82,991	57,755	25,236	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,738	14,523	4,215	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	78.2	21.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,641	13,647	8,994	60.3	39.7	61.3	38.7	60.8	39.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36,497	32,393	4,104	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0
Clay products .....	4,447	4,014	433	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products .....	10,187	8,125	2,062	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9
Concrete products .....	8,108	7,755	353	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,287	13,507	1,780	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Petroleum refining and products .....	14,788	13,047	1,741	88.2	11.8	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3
Chemical products .....	53,476	41,879	11,597	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,148	4,590	3,558	56.3	43.7	55.2	44.8	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,918	8,252	666	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,410	29,037	7,373	79.8	20.2	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	37,263	24,343	12,920	65.3	34.7	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	217,752	210,014	7,738	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Building and general engineering (m) .....	135,152	130,186	4,966	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Building .....	115,113	111,017	4,096	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.2	3.8
General engineering .....	20,039	19,169	870	95.7	4.3	95.9	4.1	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	82,600	79,828	2,772	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	330,016	276,293	53,723	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Transportation .....	238,920	222,632	16,288	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Air transport and airports .....	17,236	13,604	3,632	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
Steam railways .....	129,306	121,967	7,339	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	15,857	15,672	185	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	26,290	26,030	260	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways .....	78,119	73,046	5,073	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs .....	9,040	7,219	1,821	79.9	20.1	80.7	19.3	81.9	18.1
Water transportation (n) .....	25,043	23,680	1,363	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0	94.5	5.5
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	67,335	63,381	3,954	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	22,286	21,349	937	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation .....	36,104	34,075	2,029	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Storage .....	14,488	13,042	1,446	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.5	89.4	10.6
Grain elevators .....	9,807	8,970	837	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse .....	4,681	4,072	609	87.0	13.0	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Communication .....	76,608	40,619	35,989	53.0	47.0	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5
Radio broadcasting .....	14,679	10,976	3,703	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3	74.0	26.0
Telephone .....	59,688	27,504	32,184	46.1	53.9	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.2
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	60,686	52,459	8,227	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	86.3	13.7
Electric light and power .....	46,675	40,214	6,461	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	85.4	14.6
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,011	12,245	1,766	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	89.6	10.4
<b>Trade</b> .....	497,970	323,387	174,583	64.9	35.1	62.8	37.2	64.2	35.8
Wholesale .....	181,068	141,322	39,746	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1
Retail .....	316,902	182,065	134,837	57.5	42.5	54.9	45.1	56.6	43.4
Food .....	75,426	51,959	23,467	68.9	31.1	67.6	32.4	68.0	32.0
Department stores .....	97,695	36,110	61,585	37.0	63.0	36.5	63.5	36.8	63.2
Variety stores .....	22,120	4,248	17,872	19.2	80.8	16.5	83.5	17.8	82.2
Automotive products .....	48,016	43,599	4,417	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	178,169	90,471	87,698	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	104,341	50,216	54,125	48.1	51.9	48.1	51.9	48.8	51.2
Insurance .....	69,592	37,536	32,056	53.9	46.1	54.0	46.0	52.8	47.2
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	170,868	96,520	74,348	56.5	43.5	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7
Hotels and restaurants .....	74,123	39,216	34,907	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	31,772	13,478	18,294	42.4	57.6	41.7	56.9	41.8	58.2
Business service .....	49,612	34,515	15,097	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,814,371	2,124,764	689,607	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

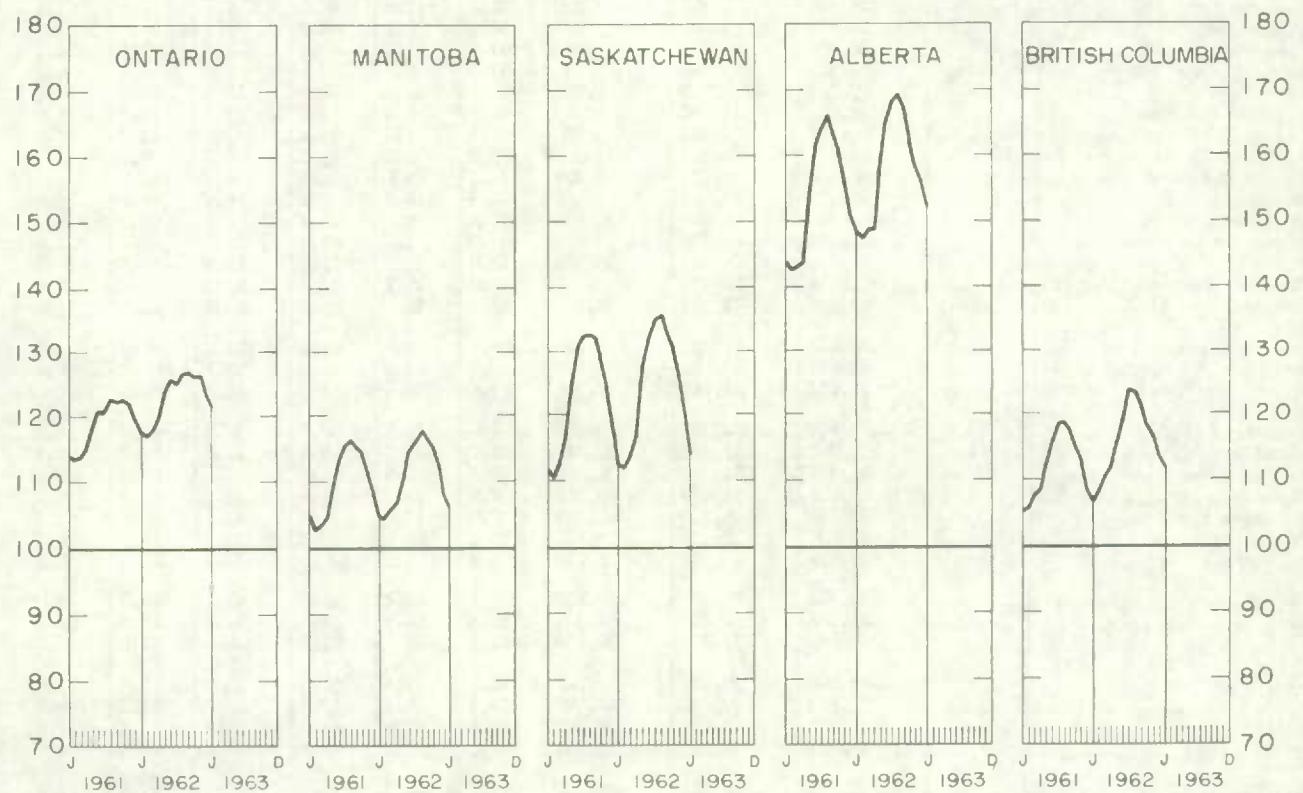
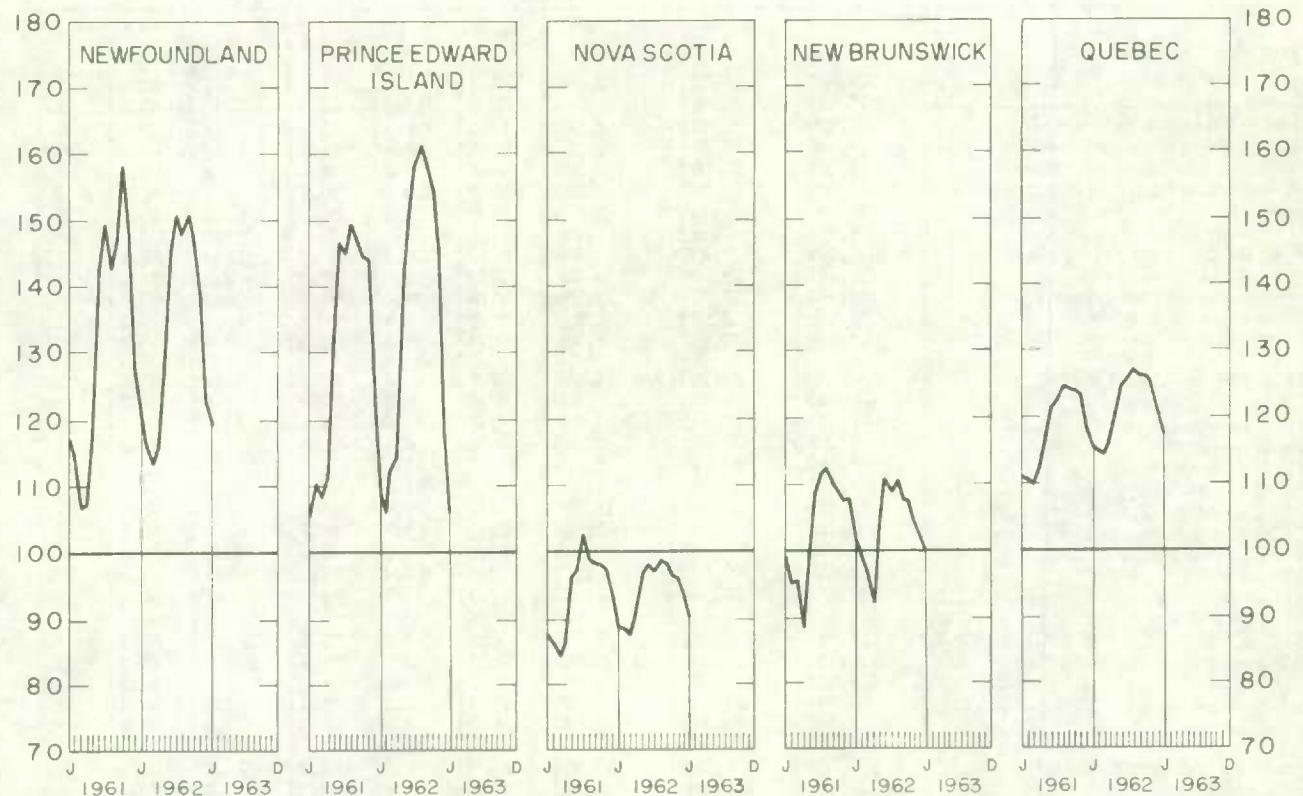


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New- Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	(s) Alberta	British Columbia	(s)
<b>Averages</b>												
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3	
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8	
1951	109.1	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1	
1952	111.9	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7	
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2	
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3	
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9	
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5	
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9	
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7	
1959	119.7	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1	
1960	118.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6	119.2	111.0	126.0	153.3	114.7	
1961	118.1	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.3	118.7	110.0	123.1	154.2	112.3	
1962	121.4	133.2	135.8	94.4	103.8	121.6	123.0	111.1	124.6	158.1	115.7	
<b>1960</b>												
January	115.1	112.0	105.4	92.2	103.2	113.7	117.7	106.4	117.4	147.3	109.7	
February	114.6	108.9	109.0	93.8	101.0	113.0	117.1	105.4	116.2	146.4	111.2	
March	114.2	105.4	114.4	92.8	96.3	112.3	116.9	105.0	115.6	146.0	113.0	
April	114.8	106.5	114.9	87.4	90.0	113.6	117.6	106.7	120.0	145.7	113.9	
May	118.9	121.2	131.8	97.4	99.1	117.8	119.9	111.3	128.8	154.0	116.4	
June	123.0	145.2	139.6	103.5	107.3	123.7	121.9	114.5	133.3	160.2	119.2	
July	121.9	145.9	147.1	99.6	106.1	122.1	119.2	115.9	134.4	164.4	120.3	
August	123.1	149.2	148.7	98.9	109.2	123.7	121.4	116.9	135.4	162.6	119.9	
September	123.1	151.4	144.8	97.9	108.1	124.2	121.8	115.9	134.0	159.8	118.9	
October	121.5	148.4	138.5	95.6	106.5	123.5	120.6	114.3	131.3	155.0	115.3	
November	119.7	139.5	133.0	96.7	108.1	121.2	119.8	111.7	126.7	150.9	111.9	
December	114.8	122.0	114.5	90.0	105.4	115.0	116.3	107.9	119.0	147.1	107.1	
<b>1961</b>												
January	111.6	117.9	105.4	87.6	99.4	111.0	113.8	104.7	111.5	143.7	105.2	
February	111.0	114.3	110.2	86.1	95.2	110.6	113.3	102.9	110.3	142.9	105.6	
March	111.1	106.7	108.9	84.4	95.9	110.0	113.7	103.4	112.9	143.2	107.5	
April	112.6	107.0	111.2	86.4	88.7	112.3	115.1	105.1	116.8	143.9	108.8	
May	117.2	117.9	131.9	96.3	99.2	116.6	118.3	109.9	125.4	153.7	112.3	
June	121.3	142.4	146.5	97.6	108.5	121.3	120.8	113.4	130.7	161.9	116.0	
July	122.5	149.5	145.0	102.4	111.9	122.8	120.6	115.6	132.7	164.0	118.8	
August	123.9	142.8	149.7	99.1	112.5	124.7	122.7	116.2	132.8	166.0	118.9	
September	123.3	147.1	147.3	98.5	110.4	124.1	122.3	115.4	132.3	163.7	117.9	
October	122.9	158.2	144.5	98.2	109.0	124.0	122.5	114.4	129.5	160.9	115.0	
November	121.6	149.2	144.1	97.5	107.5	123.3	122.0	111.4	124.2	155.5	113.1	
December	117.8	127.5	123.2	93.4	107.6	118.5	119.7	108.2	117.7	150.9	108.7	
<b>1962</b>												
January	115.2	122.7	109.3	89.0	101.9	115.7	117.7	105.1	112.4	148.8	106.9	
February	114.7	116.8	106.2	88.6	99.8	115.2	117.1	104.8	112.1	147.6	108.1	
March	115.2	113.3	112.0	87.8	97.0	114.6	118.0	105.8	113.5	148.9	110.4	
April	116.7	115.5	114.6	91.0	92.4	116.3	119.9	106.9	117.2	149.0	111.6	
May	121.3	127.5	141.6	97.1	103.0	120.5	123.4	110.6	127.0	157.4	115.7	
June	125.0	145.6	150.9	98.4	110.8	124.8	125.7	114.4	132.3	164.7	119.1	
July	125.8	150.5	158.1	97.6	109.0	125.9	125.2	116.1	135.3	168.2	123.6	
August	127.0	148.1	161.1	99.0	110.3	127.2	126.6	117.8	135.8	169.4	123.5	
September	126.5	150.6	158.8	98.5	107.9	126.6	126.8	116.7	133.1	167.4	121.8	
October	125.4	147.3	154.3	96.6	107.6	126.4	126.2	115.3	130.6	161.9	118.3	
November	124.3	138.3	145.4	96.2	104.6	125.4	126.3	111.9	125.7	158.4	116.5	
December	120.2	122.6	117.6	93.4	101.9	120.2	123.0	108.0	120.8	156.0	113.2	
<b>1963</b>												
January	117.8	119.6	106.2	90.2	100.0	117.4	121.1	106.1	113.8	152.2	111.6	
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

### EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

#### INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100

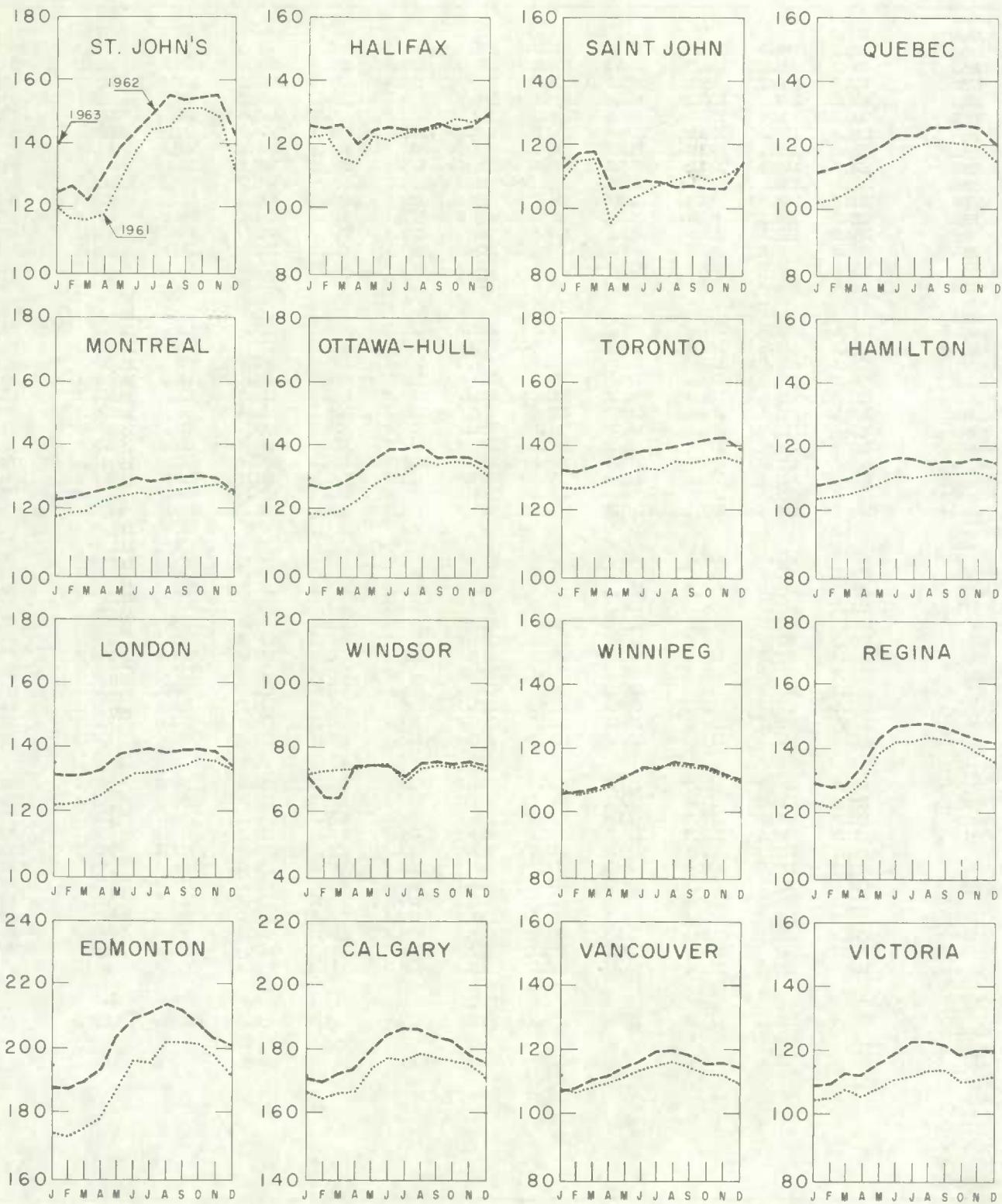


Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Important  
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, JANUARY, 1963

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If your had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate? .....

2 Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A Salaried employees - No ..... B Wage-earners - No ..... C Total employees - No .....

Paid in salaries - \$ ..... Paid in wages - \$ ..... Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month )

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
<b>REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:</b>					
A. Paid monthly .....				1 1 1 1	
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only .....				1 1 1 1	
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only .....				1 1 1 1	
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only .....				1 1 1 1	
E. Other period (specify) .....				1 1 1 1	
<b>CASUAL WORKERS employed for part of last week in month paid by:</b>					
F. Day: Man-days: No .....				1 1 1 1	
G. Hour: Man-hours: No .....				1 1 1 1	
<b>OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:</b>					
H .....				1 1 1 1	
I .....				1 1 1 1	
J .....				1 1 1 1	
<b>TOTALS (to agree with 2C)</b> .....					

4 Female Employees: Number

- A. Women on salary .....
- B. Women wage-earners.....
- C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257 R.S.C. 1952

JANUARY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, toutemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

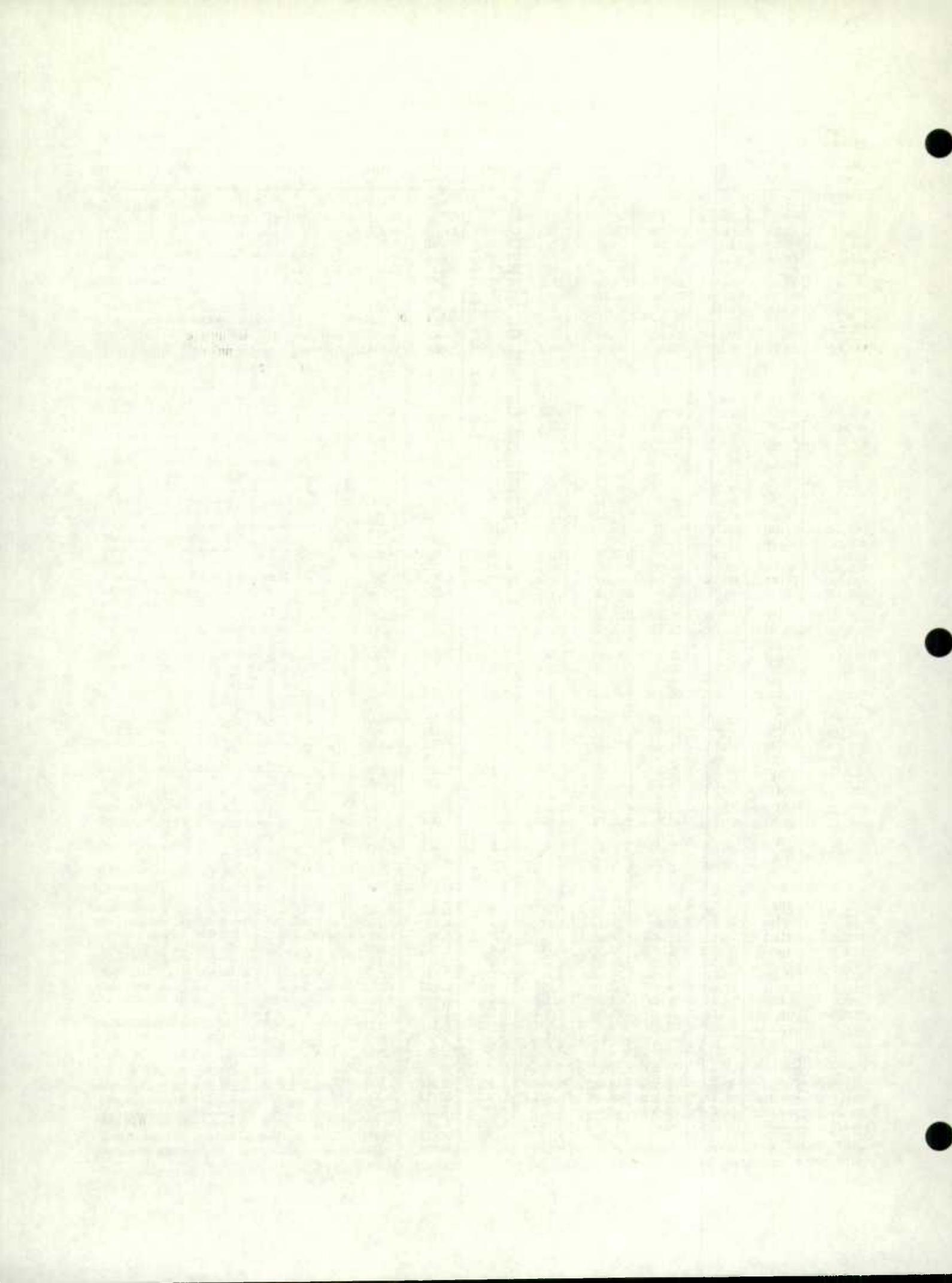
If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

8003-3.2: 26-3-62



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### **Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

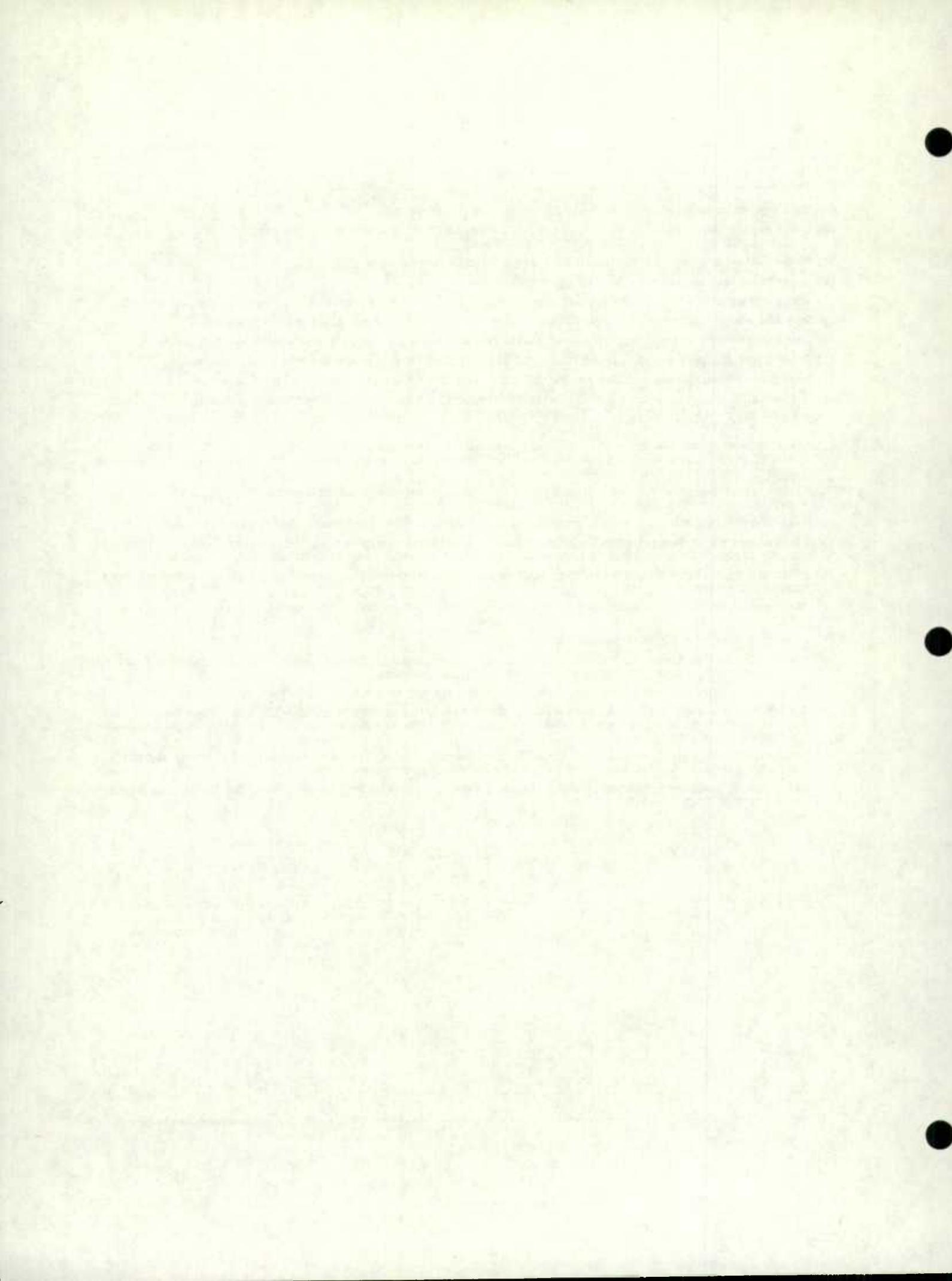
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.





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