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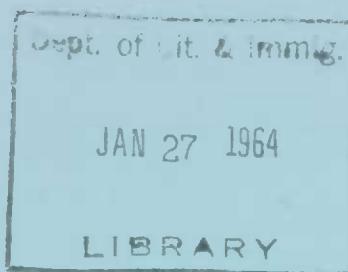
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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

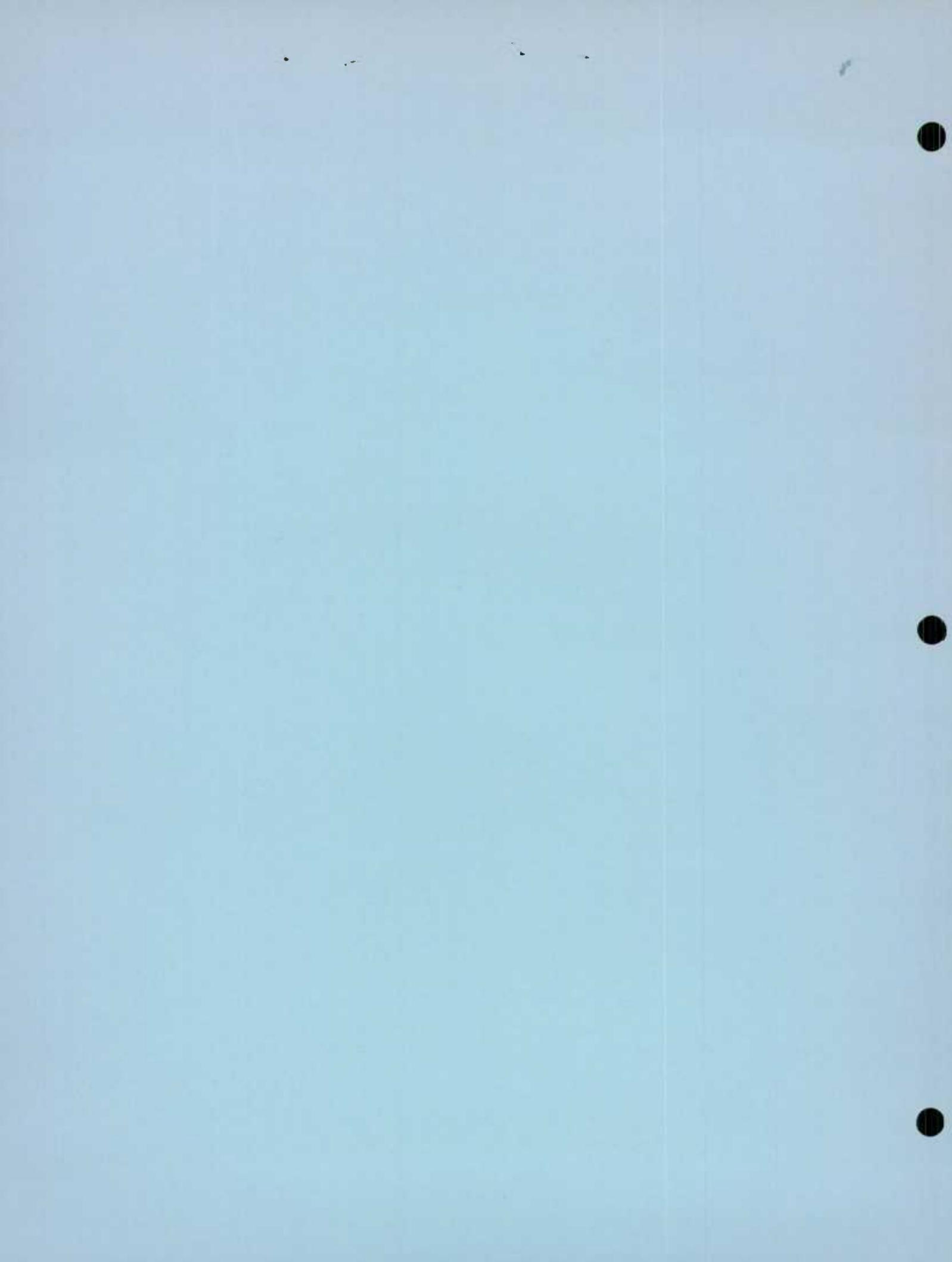
OCTOBER 1963



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1963

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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N O T I C E

Statistics of employment and per capita
earnings for the forestry industry in Quebec have
been revised. A description of the changes and
comparative tables appear on pages 9, 10 and 11.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1963

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 129.3 at the end of October 1963, down 0.8 p.c. from the September figure of 130.3. Employment in most major industrial divisions declined; the exceptions were forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate which usually rise between these months.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite index of employment for October was virtually unchanged at 125.6. Among the major industrial divisions the only significant increase occurred in manufacturing. However, this gain was offset to some extent by a decline in forestry. The adjusted indexes for the remaining divisions showed small variations over the month.

The adjusted index for manufacturing rose by 0.6 p.c. to 117.4 from September to October, with increases in both major components. In durables, there was strengthening in wood products, iron and steel products and transportation equipment. In non-durables, a marked advance in the rubber products industry following settlement of a major industrial dispute was a contributing factor.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was \$84.67 at the end of October 1963, up 45 cents from September. The latest figure was \$3.04 above October 1962. The payroll index for October, at 256.8, was down 0.3 p.c. from September 1963 but up 7.0 p.c. from the October 1962 figure of 240.1.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing rose by 0.6 p.c. from September to 117.4 at the end of October. The increase resulted from a strengthening in both major components. The adjusted index for durables rose by 0.7 p.c. to 123.2, while that for non-durables rose by 0.5 p.c. to 112.6.

Employment in manufacturing has shown great strength in recent months after sluggish movement from April to July 1963. A major factor in the revival has been an upswing in durables which declined from April to July. The latest seasonally-adjusted index for that component was 2.1 p.c. above the April figure of 120.7. The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing has levelled in recent months.

The strength in the adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing reflected an above-average increase in transportation equipment and smaller-than-seasonal reductions in wood and iron and steel products. The improvement in transportation equipment resulted from larger-than-usual increases in aircraft and parts, motor vehicle parts and accessories and railroad and rolling stock equipment. In wood products, the usual decline in employment from September to October was

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employed reported October 1963	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962		
1949 = 100											
Provinces							dollars				
Atlantic Region	113.3	114.0	110.1	212.6	214.1	199.5	70.04	70.08	67.53	217,811	
Newfoundland	150.1	151.0	147.3	306.1	305.9	288.5	77.14	76.62	74.00	48,183	
Prince Edward Island	153.3	146.5	154.3	284.3	275.2	276.0	58.27	59.01	56.22	7,456	
Nova Scotia	100.5	101.0	96.3	185.5	188.2	173.5	68.55	69.28	66.92	90,763	
New Brunswick	109.9	111.3	107.6	198.9	200.2	187.0	68.26	67.79	65.49	71,409	
Quebec	129.7	130.3	126.5	262.3	261.4	244.3	82.75	82.06	79.17	895,365	
Ontario	130.9	131.5	126.2	260.2	260.1	242.5	87.79	87.36	84.80	1,301,146	
Prairie Region	138.1	140.8	135.5	264.8	269.0	252.5	82.10	81.83	79.90	399,235	
Manitoba	117.3	118.9	115.3	219.7	223.5	209.9	78.71	79.03	76.55	148,650	
Saskatchewan	135.7	136.5	130.5	263.9	265.4	245.5	80.97	80.96	78.37	74,960	
Alberta (s)	163.9	168.8	161.9	315.6	321.5	303.6	85.45	84.52	83.12	175,625	
British Columbia (s)	123.1	126.0	118.3	248.4	253.1	231.4	91.50	91.01	88.71	274,674	
Canada	129.3	130.3	125.4	256.8	257.6	240.1	84.67	84.22	81.63	3,088,231	
Urban areas											
St. John's	152.9	155.6	154.7	309.6	311.7	294.5	64.86	64.17	61.02	14,839	
Sydney	82.5	81.9	79.0	146.7	147.7	140.0	82.74	83.90	82.45	15,182	
Halifax	125.6	126.7	124.1	249.8	251.4	235.7	71.10	70.93	67.86	33,583	
Moncton	109.7	107.9	112.5	191.7	189.3	191.3	63.43	63.88	61.90	9,400	
Saint John	106.1	106.7	106.1	207.7	209.5	196.0	69.57	69.74	65.75	16,837	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	117.3	116.6	110.8	243.7	240.2	224.3	103.24	102.32	100.70	15,301	
Quebec	129.7	129.5	125.5	266.9	267.3	250.4	72.95	73.11	70.70	53,784	
Sherbrooke	116.8	115.8	114.1	227.8	229.6	217.0	70.90	72.00	69.03	13,530	
Shawinigan	100.2	101.6	83.1	201.3	205.4	159.9	92.30	92.86	88.40	8,762	
Three Rivers	121.8	120.3	119.1	235.2	228.3	223.9	78.36	77.55	76.38	15,156	
Drummondville	89.7	90.4	84.6	166.7	167.5	151.1	69.89	69.73	67.18	7,709	
Montreal	133.4	133.5	129.8	268.5	266.6	250.8	84.04	83.37	80.67	485,042	
Ottawa - Hull	140.5	140.7	136.2	279.0	281.6	264.8	77.87	78.49	76.32	60,509	
Kingston	127.8	129.6	120.6	270.2	268.6	243.7	83.90	82.20	80.04	11,578	
Peterborough	104.6	102.9	95.8	221.0	220.9	197.6	93.77	95.27	91.71	12,753	
Brantford	213.5	206.6	192.6	453.8	419.1	380.7	106.39	101.53	98.77	27,328	
Oshawa	146.6	146.1	141.4	293.3	291.2	271.7	88.48	88.12	84.96	492,886	
Toronto	120.8	121.7	114.5	238.1	242.2	224.4	91.37	92.27	90.78	90,766	
Hamilton	117.3	120.0	114.3	231.5	234.4	219.6	96.24	95.22	93.72	36,454	
St. Catharines	105.5	113.7	100.4	198.5	212.8	187.6	82.15	81.75	81.55	8,757	
Niagara Falls	93.3	92.3	87.9	168.4	166.1	154.4	79.21	79.02	77.01	14,928	
Guelph	132.3	133.4	129.9	258.2	263.9	247.5	78.79	79.36	76.90	9,716	
Galt	126.3	126.1	116.9	248.5	248.7	220.5	76.03	76.19	72.88	12,271	
Kitchener	147.4	145.1	137.2	284.6	280.6	261.8	78.34	78.44	77.41	32,766	
Sudbury	125.5	127.0	128.7	226.5	230.0	225.9	94.95	95.24	92.25	20,874	
Timmins	87.7	87.5	89.2	140.8	139.5	141.3	75.26	74.75	74.51	7,501	
London	146.9	145.7	139.2	292.6	289.3	267.7	80.25	80.00	77.46	43,131	
Sarnia	136.8	135.0	129.5	307.9	303.7	283.7	108.31	108.28	105.23	13,253	
Windsor	81.9	81.9	74.7	162.3	155.4	138.7	99.10	94.79	92.87	36,777	
Sault Ste. Marie	154.1	153.9	147.0	328.3	331.2	293.6	107.05	108.17	100.45	14,563	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.1	115.4	110.4	217.1	223.0	204.5	85.01	86.32	82.78	14,132	
Winnipeg	117.2	117.9	113.8	224.1	225.3	211.0	75.13	75.27	72.90	101,202	
Regina	155.3	153.6	144.5	320.2	314.8	285.0	79.38	79.39	76.66	20,639	
Saskatoon	149.6	153.0	142.9	299.6	305.7	279.0	74.71	74.49	73.03	13,522	
Edmonton	210.3	213.7	207.6	408.1	416.7	395.3	79.03	79.59	77.58	58,888	
Calgary	183.3	185.3	182.3	363.9	363.1	349.3	84.36	83.28	81.46	48,339	
Vancouver	121.7	123.8	115.6	251.1	252.4	230.5	89.93	88.85	86.79	141,033	
Victoria	119.0	122.3	118.1	236.9	246.0	227.7	82.51	83.41	80.17	17,254	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.2	88.5	89.0	200.9	197.5	183.5	91.36	90.63	86.00	64,451	
Mining	115.5	116.7	116.1	231.7	233.5	224.3	103.52	103.21	99.65	102,109	
Manufacturing	119.2	120.3	115.9	240.4	240.6	225.5	87.45	86.71	84.34	1,288,506	
Durable goods (u)	124.4	124.5	119.7	251.9	250.8	234.5	94.62	94.13	91.47	612,715	
Non-durable goods (u)	114.9	116.8	112.6	229.2	230.7	216.3	80.94	80.09	77.99	675,791	
Construction	138.5	143.2	137.6	313.6	325.5	291.3	94.12	94.48	88.21	292,250	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	112.8	110.3	218.4	217.9	207.6	93.78	92.76	90.00	356,367	
Public utility operation	145.0	147.0	143.7	317.5	320.5	301.8	103.36	102.85	99.22	63,883	
Trade	150.7	149.5	144.0	286.1	282.3	264.7	71.35	71.08	69.10	540,022	
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.3	181.5	173.7	335.7	335.0	309.0	78.96	79.14	76.29	186,604	
Service (v)	171.3	175.2	157.7	337.7	342.3	303.4	59.43	58.87	57.92	193,334	
Industrial composite	129.3	130.3	125.4	256.8	257.6	240.1	84.67	84.22	81.63	3,088,231	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

relatively mild in 1963. In iron and steel products, employment declined less than seasonally in fabricated and structural steel, iron castings, primary iron and steel and sheet metal products.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing rose by 0.5 p.c. to 112.6 from September to October. The advance reflected an above-average increase in the rubber products industry following settlement of a major industrial dispute. The changes in the remaining component industries did not differ significantly from usual seasonal behaviour.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted index for forestry declined in October, largely as a result of weakening in the Atlantic Region. There was no change in mining and a slight decrease in construction. In the service-producing industrial divisions there was an advance in the adjusted index for service but little change in those for the remaining divisions.

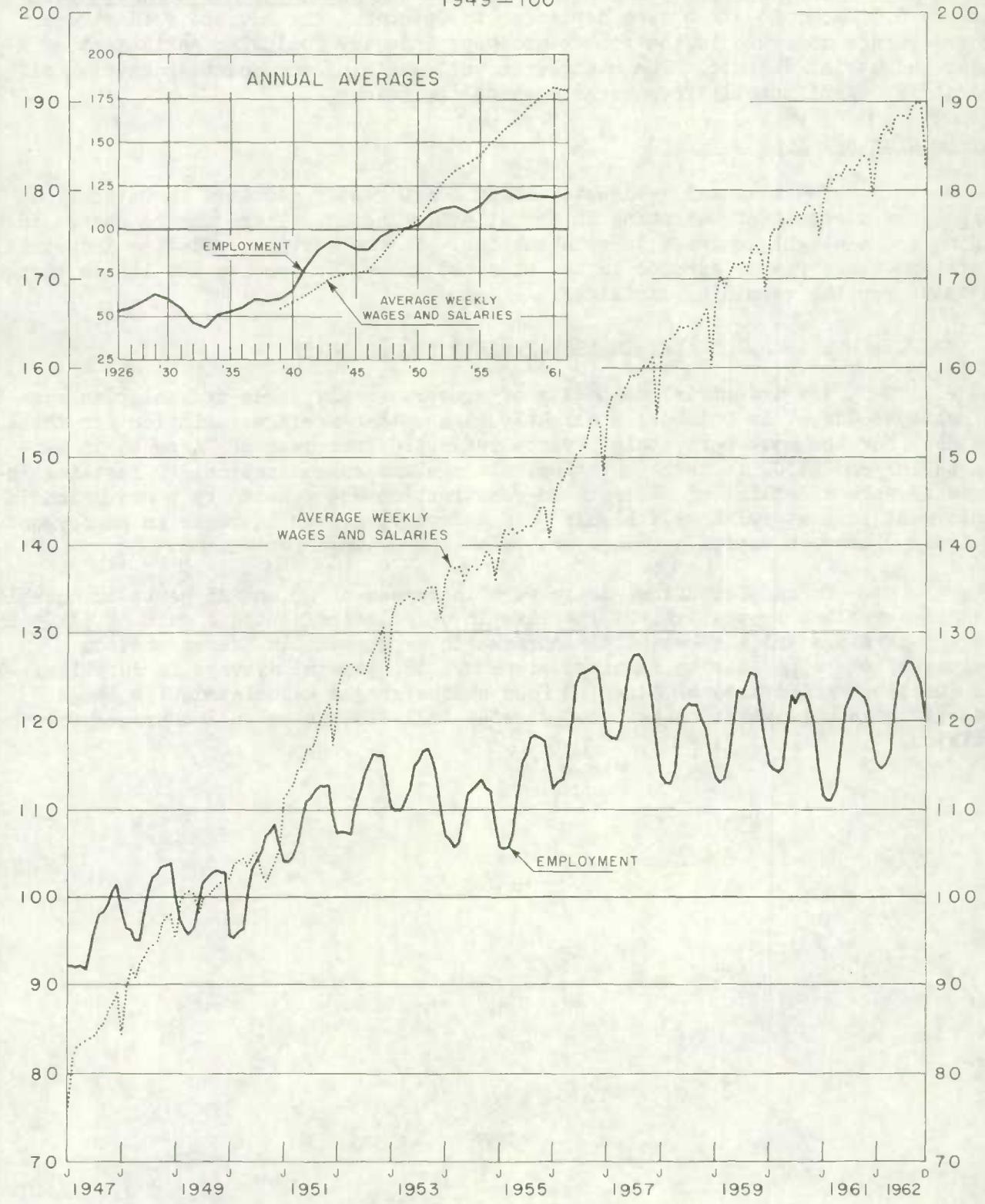
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 45 cents to \$84.67 in October, a slightly higher-than-average variation for these months. For the most part, this advance reflected increases of 74 cents in manufacturing and \$1.02 in transportation, storage and communication. Offsetting influences were a decline of 36 cents in construction accompanied by a reduction in employment in that relatively highly paid industry, and an increase in employment in trade where per capita earnings are below the average for Canada.

In manufacturing, there were increases of 49 and 85 cents in durables and non-durables, respectively. The rise in durables reflected a gain of \$1.95 in average earnings and a substantial increase in employment in transportation equipment, where per capita earnings are above the general average in durables. In non-durables, an advance of \$2.44 in food and beverages associated with large reductions in employment contributed substantially to the overall increase for that division.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



A Note on the Change in Reporting Procedure for Quebec Forestry

Commencing with the present report, statistics of employment and per capita earnings for the forestry industry in Quebec are revised to improve quality of data for pieceworkers and certain other categories of bushworkers. These revisions have also been applied to data for each month back to and including January 1961. In the following tables, monthly and annual employment indexes and average weekly earnings are shown as previously published and on the new basis, for the industry and for the broader groups affected, viz. forestry for Canada and the industrial composites for Quebec and Canada. Revisions to the seasonally-adjusted employment indexes have been carried back to 1958. In future months, data will be available only on the new basis.

The revisions are designed to produce employment, payroll and weekly earnings series that are more closely comparable in content with those for other industries and areas. In general, they minimize the effect of high labour turnover rates in forestry in Quebec, increase the average weekly earnings and reduce the amplitude of their month-to-month fluctuations. The improvements were made possible through the co-operation of logging operators in the province who changed their reporting procedures for piece-workers and, in many cases, for daily and hourly-rated workers in logging camps.

Under the former procedure, the number of employees on payroll at any time in the report month was usually reported, regardless of when or how long they worked. Monthly payrolls frequently included advances on earnings and settlements for work done in earlier periods and excluded earnings for unscaled wood (i.e. wood cut but not measured). Average weekly earnings were found by dividing the reported employment by the weekly equivalent of the payroll, as described in the notes at the back of this bulletin.

In the new procedure, aggregate man-days worked in the report month by pieceworkers and, in some cases, by other bushworkers are reported, together with the gross remuneration for this time, excluding payments for work done in previous months and including estimated earnings for unscaled wood. The average number of such workers on strength in the last week of the month is also reported. This average is used in tabulation; the corresponding payroll and per capita weekly earnings are found by relating the average daily earnings calculated from the monthly figures to the weekly average employment. There is no change from the former procedure for salaried employees or for wage-earners reported on a basis comparable with other industries.

The difference in employment levels resulting from minimizing labour turnover among bushworkers was substantial, although it was limited by the inclusion of a number of workers who had not been reported on the original returns. For example, in August 1963, the revised employment figure of 24,789 was 988 below that reported on the old basis. The new employment indexes have been linked through the 1961 and 1962 annual averages to those previously published. Month-to-month relationships in the revised indexes differed substantially in many instances from those in the original series. The revisions significantly affected the Canada figures for the industry but, because of the comparatively small weight of forestry in the aggregates of all industries covered, the industrial composite indexes for Quebec and for Canada were influenced to a much lesser extent.

The annual averages of weekly earnings for forestry in 1961 and 1962 were increased by more than \$5.00 in Quebec and by more than \$2.00 in Canada, while the respective industrial composite earnings varied by only a few cents. Month-to-month fluctuations in earnings levels were less extreme than in the original series. This is particularly notable in the spring months when seasonal layoffs and settlements formerly caused substantial variations in earnings levels.

Revised Seasonally Adjusted Indexes for Canada Forestry and Industrial Composite and Quebec Industrial Composite for 1958 and 1959

	Canada Forestry											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1958	74.5	76.3	78.2	78.3	81.5	78.5	75.7	72.7	72.8	73.7	75.0	77.6
1959	76.0	75.8	77.4	81.5	78.7	81.6	71.4	71.1	82.4	80.7	82.7	85.1

Canada Industrial Composite

1958	118.8	118.6	118.4	118.4	118.7	118.1	118.0	117.1	117.2	116.5	117.2	118.1
1959	119.0	118.7	119.4	119.8	119.6	120.0	119.1	119.3	120.6	120.6	119.8	120.4

Quebec Industrial Composite

1958	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.0	118.0	117.2	116.9	116.4	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.6
1959	117.1	117.2	117.7	118.7	118.4	118.4	118.8	118.8	119.2	119.1	119.0	118.9

Original and Revised Indexes of Employment,
Forestry and Industrial Composite, Quebec and Canada
January, 1961 to October, 1963

(1949=100)

Original and Revised Average Weekly Wages
and Salaries, Forestry and Industrial Composite, Quebec
and Canada January, 1961 to October, 1963

Table 2.—Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	*Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods ^(u)		Non- Durable Goods ^(v)			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages										
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
1961	71.5		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2	
1960										
January	87.7	85.8	122.6	124.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.4	103.7	107.1
February	81.2	89.0	122.1	123.7	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.1	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	92.4	121.8	124.1	109.0	111.3	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.9
April	41.0	80.6	113.4	117.1	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.8
May	61.1	79.4	118.0	118.1	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.8
June	89.1	82.9	122.1	119.7	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	84.1	123.3	119.8	110.2	108.2	111.9	110.2	108.8	106.4
August	95.2	87.8	123.9	120.4	111.7	108.6	111.6	111.0	111.7	106.6
September	101.3	84.8	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.3	111.6	109.8	111.7	107.0
October	107.9	84.1	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	80.8	118.2	118.4	108.1	107.8	108.9	109.1	107.4	106.7
December	89.4	78.5	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.4	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.3
1961										
January	75.6	73.7	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5
February	62.7	69.5	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	96.9
March	40.6	63.4	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.4	98.0
April	35.0	70.4	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	70.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9
June	77.4	72.0	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.3
July	82.0	73.6	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	107.8
August	76.3	69.3	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	107.5
September	86.0	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	108.2
October	97.0	74.7	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	108.4
November	90.7	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.5
December	81.5	71.9	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.3
1962										
January	76.1	73.9	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	109.4
February	65.6	73.4	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6
March	46.1	74.2	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8
April	35.1	71.4	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8
May	53.6	71.4	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5
June	76.8	71.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	110.6
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4
August	81.6	73.6	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7
September	86.8	71.4	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3
October	89.0	67.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.5
November	86.0	68.5	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0
December	75.5	67.1	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	108.7
1963										
January	66.6	64.6	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4
February	57.0	64.1	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1
March	44.1	72.1	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2
May	51.8	69.3	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3	112.1
June	77.1	71.6	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4	112.4
July	79.5	70.7	118.0	114.0	116.9	115.1	119.9	119.3	114.5	111.7
August	84.5	76.0	118.0	114.3	120.0	115.8	123.0	120.2	117.5	112.1
September	88.5	72.5	116.7	114.9	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.4	116.8	112.0
October	89.2	67.7	115.5	114.9	119.2	117.4	124.4	123.2	114.9	112.6
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised - refer to pages 9, 10 and 11.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1948	99.0	89.0			96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	105.9	101.0	101.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7	103.7	107.4	116.2	116.2	103.3	103.3	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0	108.0	110.4	122.1	122.1	107.0	107.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	112.4	113.1	122.4	122.4	108.2	108.2	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	116.1	114.8	128.0	128.0	111.7	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.9	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	119.2	118.7	132.1	132.1	115.0	115.0	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	137.1	125.1	125.1	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6	133.6	131.8	145.0	145.0	131.9	131.9	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6	137.6	131.6	149.3	149.3	135.1	135.1	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7	138.7	135.3	153.2	153.2	139.3	139.3	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
1960	111.1	137.8	137.8	136.7	156.7	156.7	143.2	143.2	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.1
1961	108.6	138.3	138.3	137.8	163.1	163.1	148.9	148.9	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5
1962	108.4	141.6	141.6	140.6	170.1	170.1	156.5	156.5	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5
1960												
January	106.8	113.0	132.7	138.1	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.1	115.1	120.4
February	107.1	113.2	132.2	137.8	131.5	136.8	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.7	114.6	120.5
March	107.4	112.7	132.8	137.9	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.6	114.2	120.1
April	109.8	112.1	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.6	140.1	143.6	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.1	143.8	142.7	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	139.2	137.0	136.8	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.0	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.3	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.5	156.1	156.7	150.7	143.0	121.9	117.8
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.8	136.4	136.9	156.7	157.7	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.3
September	114.5	110.5	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.7	159.5	158.3	147.6	143.3	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.1	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.6	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	117.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.9	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.6
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.8	159.3	159.2	138.6	143.6	114.8	117.0
1961												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.7
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.2	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.7	116.9
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.6	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	151.3	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.4	118.7
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	123.0	119.4
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.7	119.6
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.9	120.1
1962												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.8	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	121.7
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	156.1	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	124.3	122.1
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.4
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.3	123.4
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.1	155.4	162.0	117.8	123.7
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.5	124.0
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.8	151.7	144.5	145.1	145.7	179.5	179.9	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.6	151.0	143.9	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.3	180.8	168.6	130.3	124.6
September	112.8	109.1	147.0	144.1	149.5	143.1	181.1	175.2	169.6	130.3	125.5	125.6
October	111.8	109.4	145.0	143.4	150.7	147.7	182.3	180.9	171.3	170.7	129.3	125.6
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. *Revised - refer to pages 9, 10 and 11.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

Year and Month	Atlantic Region		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		*Quebec	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1948	..	..	..	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2				
1949	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1950	..	..	..	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5				
1951	105.4	111.7	111.7	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2				
1952	110.7	130.2	130.2	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4				
1953	107.9	140.4	140.4	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4				
1954	103.1	128.0	128.0	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2				
1955	105.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5				
1956	110.7	136.9	136.9	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1				
1957	106.8	130.1	130.1	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5				
1958	101.4	122.6	122.6	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0				
1959	103.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5				
1960	104.6	129.7	129.7	129.7	128.5	95.5	103.4	118.6				
1961	104.5	131.7	131.7	131.7	130.7	94.0	103.9	118.4				
1962	105.1	133.2	133.2	133.2	135.8	94.4	103.8	121.7				
<u>1960</u>												
January	99.5	105.1	112.0	125.5	105.4	126.2	92.2	96.9	103.2	105.3	113.7	119.3
February	99.1	106.4	108.9	125.3	109.0	129.2	93.8	99.3	101.0	105.1	113.0	119.3
March	96.5	105.2	105.4	125.5	114.4	133.5	92.8	99.3	96.3	102.6	112.3	119.2
April	92.1	101.6	106.5	126.0	114.9	131.0	87.4	91.7	90.0	101.7	113.6	118.5
May	102.8	104.9	121.8	129.5	131.8	129.3	97.4	96.6	99.1	102.7	117.3	118.8
June	112.6	107.6	145.2	132.5	139.6	129.1	103.5	100.6	107.3	103.9	123.7	120.2
July	110.6	103.6	145.9	129.2	147.1	130.9	99.6	94.7	106.1	100.9	122.1	118.2
August	111.9	104.6	149.2	132.6	148.7	129.8	98.9	94.4	109.2	102.8	123.7	118.2
September	111.3	104.6	151.4	133.8	144.8	128.4	97.9	94.1	103.1	103.1	124.2	113.6
October	109.1	103.7	148.4	132.0	138.5	125.9	95.6	92.8	106.5	103.2	123.5	118.5
November	108.5	104.7	139.5	130.6	133.0	125.0	96.7	94.1	103.1	105.5	121.2	117.2
December	101.1	102.8	122.0	130.1	114.5	123.9	90.0	91.7	105.4	103.4	115.0	117.2
<u>1961</u>												
January	97.0	102.8	117.9	131.2	105.4	127.2	87.6	92.6	99.4	101.8	111.0	116.5
February	94.7	102.3	114.3	131.0	110.2	131.4	86.1	91.8	95.8	100.7	110.4	116.7
March	92.6	101.6	106.7	128.3	108.9	127.4	84.4	90.8	95.9	102.8	110.1	116.9
April	91.2	101.2	107.0	127.6	111.2	128.0	86.4	90.9	88.7	100.9	112.7	117.5
May	101.7	103.6	117.9	126.8	131.9	128.9	96.3	94.6	99.2	102.8	116.3	117.3
June	109.9	104.5	142.4	130.2	146.5	134.7	97.6	94.3	108.5	104.2	121.5	118.1
July	114.4	107.2	149.5	132.4	145.0	128.5	102.4	97.3	111.9	106.1	122.9	118.8
August	112.1	104.7	142.8	127.9	149.7	130.2	99.1	94.4	112.5	105.4	124.8	119.0
September	111.8	104.9	147.1	130.2	147.3	130.1	98.5	94.6	110.4	105.2	124.4	118.8
October	112.9	106.9	158.2	139.4	144.5	130.9	98.2	95.4	109.0	104.9	124.3	119.4
November	110.6	106.3	149.2	137.9	144.1	134.6	97.5	94.9	107.5	104.8	123.4	120.0
December	104.6	106.3	127.5	135.3	123.2	134.7	93.4	95.0	107.6	105.7	118.7	120.3
<u>1962</u>												
January	99.4	105.9	122.7	136.2	109.3	132.0	89.0	94.6	101.9	104.8	115.6	121.5
February	97.5	105.8	116.8	133.5	106.2	127.4	88.6	94.9	99.8	105.5	115.0	121.6
March	95.8	105.6	113.3	136.8	112.0	131.7	87.8	94.9	97.0	104.6	114.6	121.7
April	96.1	106.8	115.5	137.8	114.6	132.9	91.0	95.8	92.4	105.4	116.5	121.4
May	105.2	106.7	127.5	137.4	141.6	137.9	97.1	94.8	103.0	106.2	120.8	121.9
June	111.7	105.9	145.6	133.9	150.9	138.0	98.4	94.6	110.8	105.7	125.1	121.5
July	111.7	104.8	150.5	133.4	158.1	140.2	97.6	92.9	109.0	103.3	126.1	121.8
August	112.5	104.9	148.1	133.1	161.1	139.9	99.0	94.2	110.3	103.1	127.5	121.5
September	111.8	104.6	150.6	133.2	158.8	140.1	98.5	94.3	107.9	102.7	126.3	121.3
October	110.1	103.9	147.3	129.3	154.3	139.3	96.6	93.9	107.6	103.0	126.5	121.7
November	107.2	103.0	138.3	127.3	145.4	135.0	96.2	93.8	104.6	102.0	125.5	122.0
December	101.8	103.4	122.6	129.4	117.6	129.4	93.4	94.9	101.9	100.6	120.0	122.1
<u>1963</u>												
January	98.7	105.3	119.0	132.0	106.2	128.3	90.1	96.0	100.0	103.1	117.6	123.6
February	96.9	105.4	113.6	129.7	103.6	124.6	89.2	95.7	98.8	104.7	116.3	123.0
March	96.6	106.8	114.4	138.4	104.8	123.6	88.3	95.6	98.6	106.6	116.3	123.5
April	95.6	106.3	117.8	140.6	112.3	130.8	88.9	93.6	92.8	106.0	118.7	123.7
May	104.1	105.3	132.8	143.3	137.1	133.3	94.0	91.5	101.4	104.3	122.7	123.8
June	110.8	104.9	149.9	138.3	142.8	130.3	97.2	93.3	108.1	102.8	128.4	124.0
July	113.7	106.7	155.4	137.7	153.5	136.2	99.6	94.9	109.8	104.1	128.4	124.0
August	114.1	106.3	149.7	134.8	151.6	131.6	100.1	95.1	113.0	105.5	130.3	124.5
September	114.0	106.5	151.0	133.5	146.5	128.9	101.0	96.6	111.3	105.9	130.3	124.7
October	113.3	106.8	150.1	131.5	153.3	138.2	100.5	97.7	109.9	104.9	129.7	124.9
November												
December												

*Revised - refer to pages 9, 10 and 11.

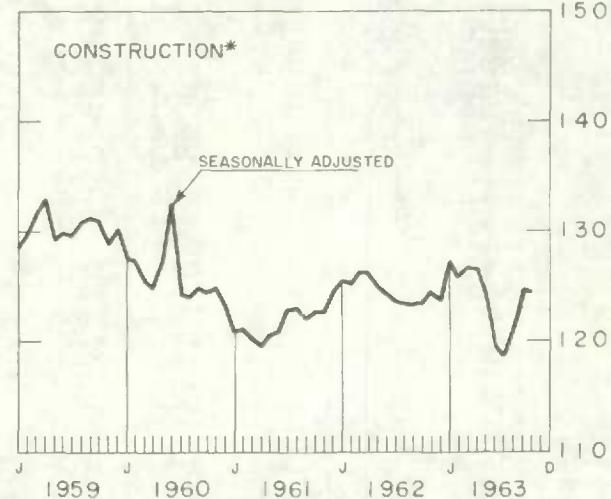
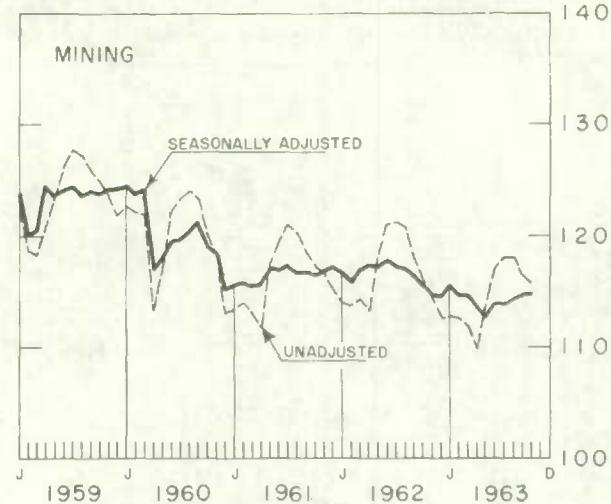
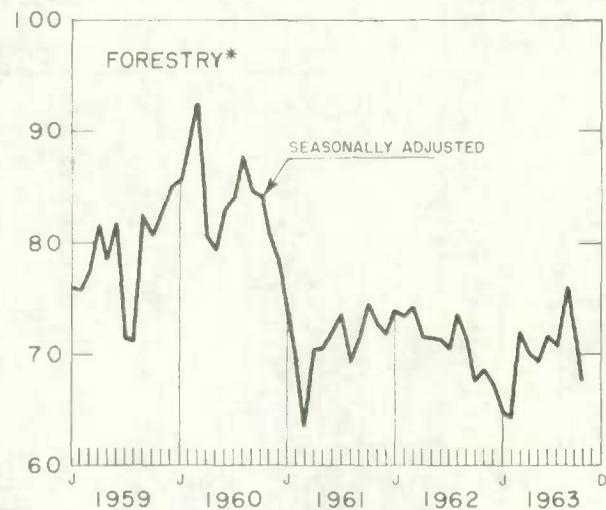
Table 3- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta ^(a)		British Columbia ^(a)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1948	98.9	..		97.2		99.5		93.7		101.3		
1949	100.0	..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	102.7	102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8		
1951	110.4	107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1		
1952	112.0	112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7		
1953	114.5	116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2		
1954	110.6	115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3		
1955	113.5	117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9		
1956	121.4	125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5		
1957	124.3	128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9		
1958	119.6	127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7		
1959	121.3	131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1		
1960	119.2	129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7		
1961	118.7	128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3		
1962	123.0	131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7		
<u>1960</u>												
January	117.7	121.6	123.7	131.4	106.4	111.3	117.4	128.9	147.3	155.7	109.7	117.5
February	117.1	121.3	122.7	131.3	105.4	111.8	116.2	128.5	146.4	155.6	111.2	117.8
March	116.9	120.7	122.2	130.3	105.0	111.1	115.6	126.8	146.0	155.0	113.0	117.4
April	117.6	120.0	123.7	130.2	106.7	111.1	120.0	126.7	145.7	154.5	113.9	116.7
May	119.9	119.6	130.5	130.0	111.3	111.3	128.8	126.3	154.0	154.0	116.4	115.6
June	121.9	119.2	135.0	129.6	114.5	111.1	133.3	125.8	160.2	153.5	119.2	114.9
July	119.8	117.8	137.4	129.5	115.9	110.8	134.4	124.8	164.4	154.2	120.3	114.0
August	121.4	118.6	137.4	128.8	116.9	110.8	135.4	125.2	162.6	151.7	119.9	113.4
September	121.8	118.3	135.7	128.6	115.9	110.6	134.0	125.3	159.8	151.3	118.9	113.4
October	120.6	118.2	132.7	128.4	114.3	110.4	131.3	125.2	155.0	151.1	115.3	112.9
November	119.8	118.1	129.1	128.7	111.7	110.8	126.7	125.4	150.9	151.6	111.9	112.3
December	116.3	117.6	124.6	128.4	107.9	110.5	119.0	124.0	147.1	151.7	107.1	111.6
<u>1961</u>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.5	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	123.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<u>1962</u>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.1	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<u>1963</u>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	132.9	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.0
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.8	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.3	125.6	140.0	132.0	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.2	168.0	157.7	124.1	116.4
August	130.4	126.8	141.5	132.4	118.9	112.3	137.8	127.1	170.1	158.7	127.4	120.2
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.4	118.9	113.2	136.5	127.5	168.8	159.9	126.0	120.5
October	130.9	128.3	138.1	133.6	117.3	113.0	135.7	129.4	163.9	160.2	123.1	121.4
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

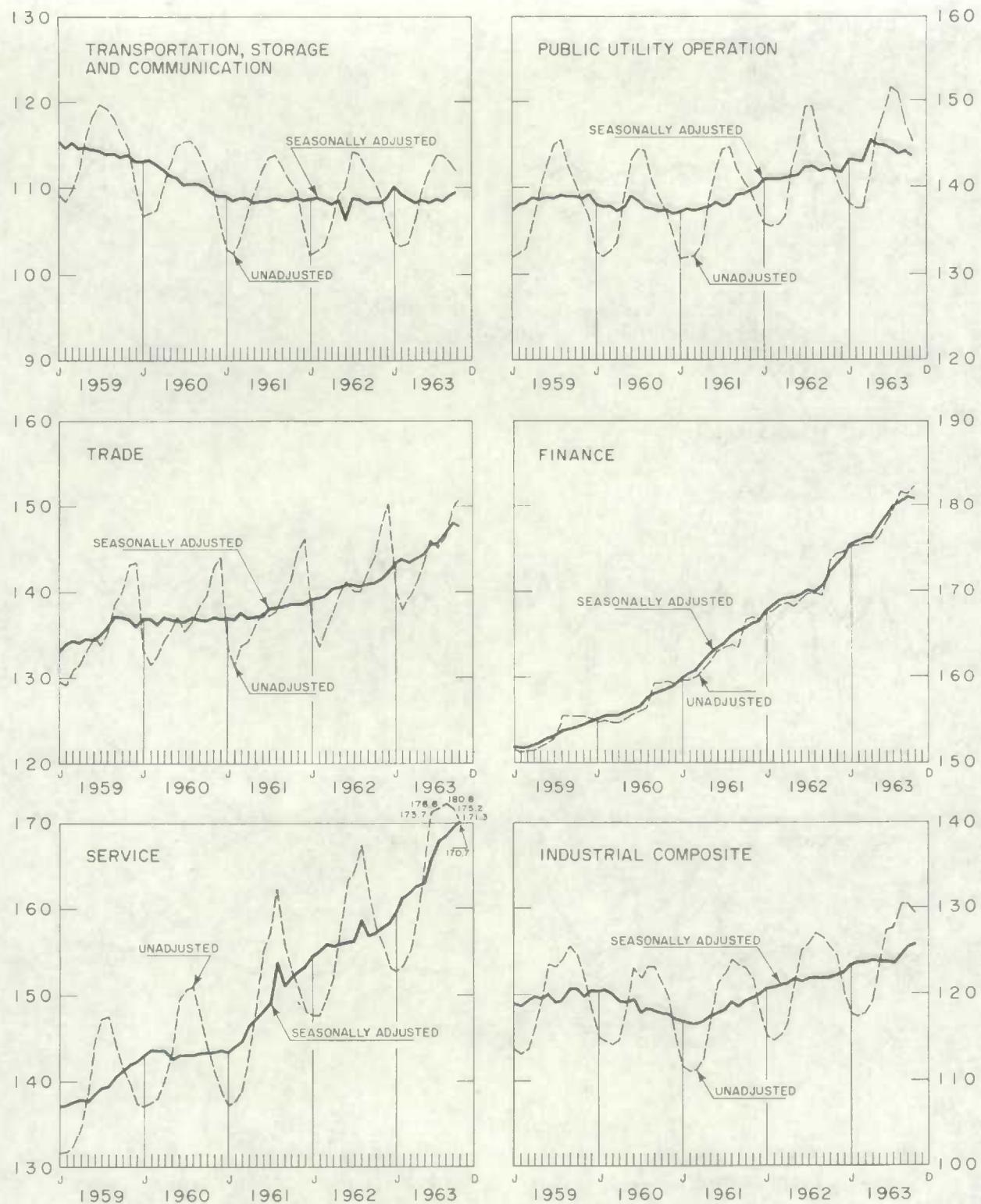
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* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

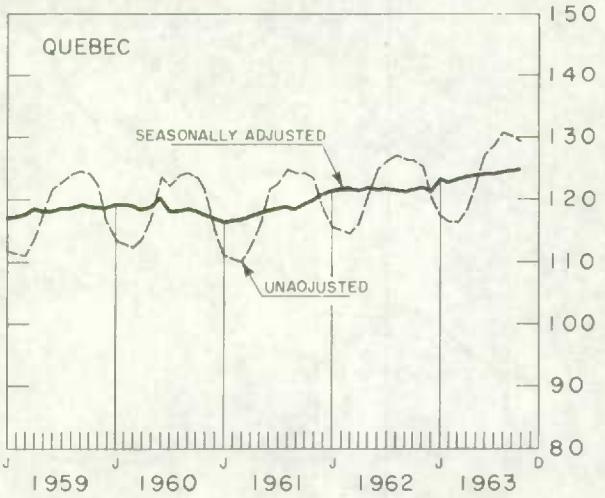
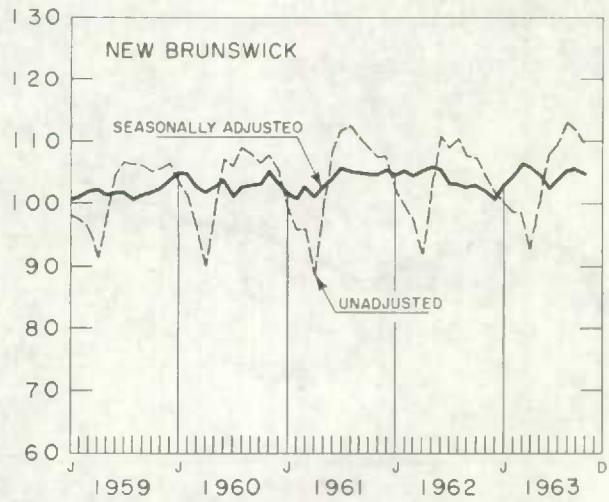
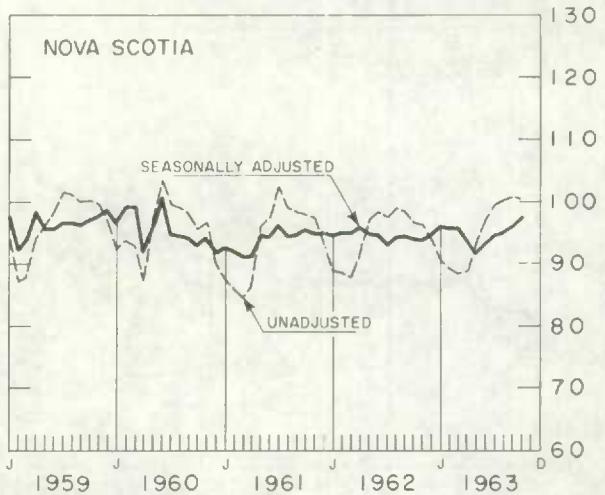
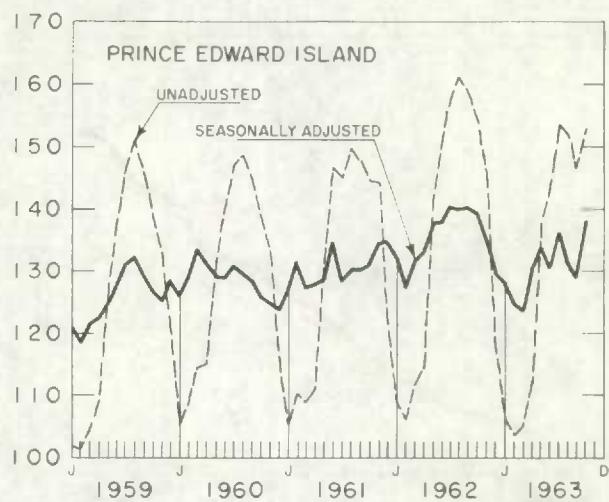
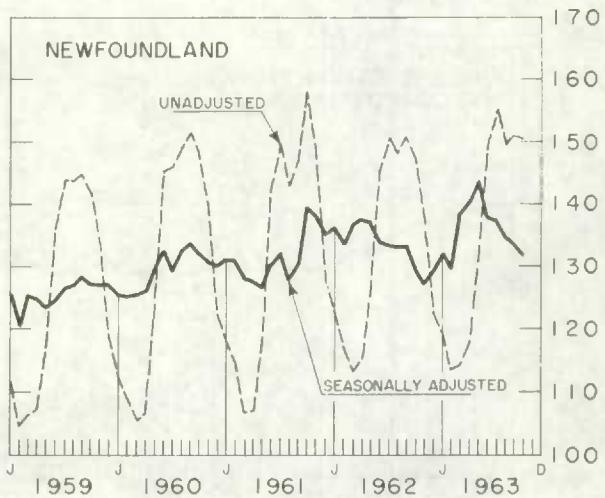
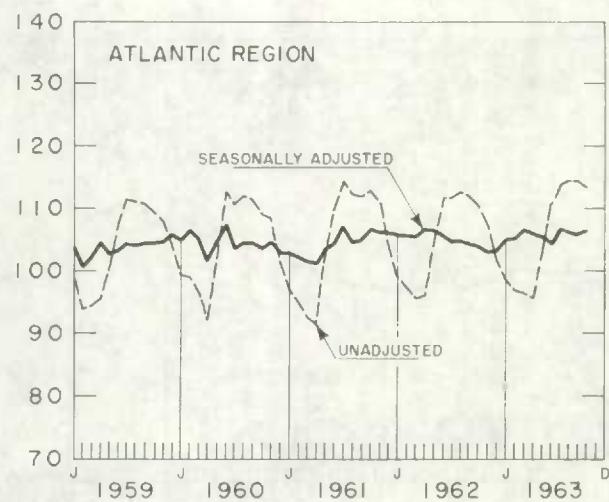
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

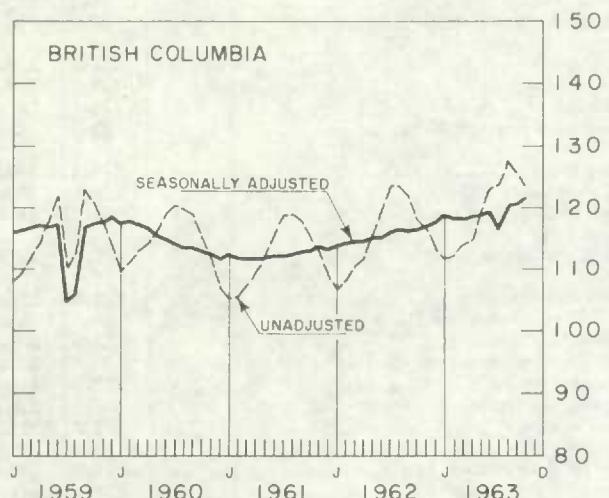
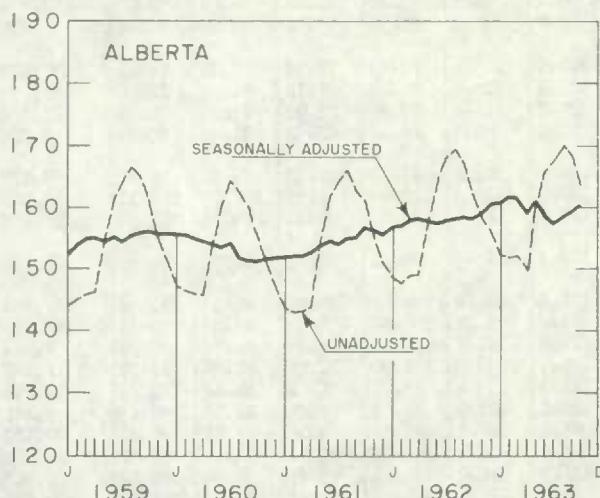
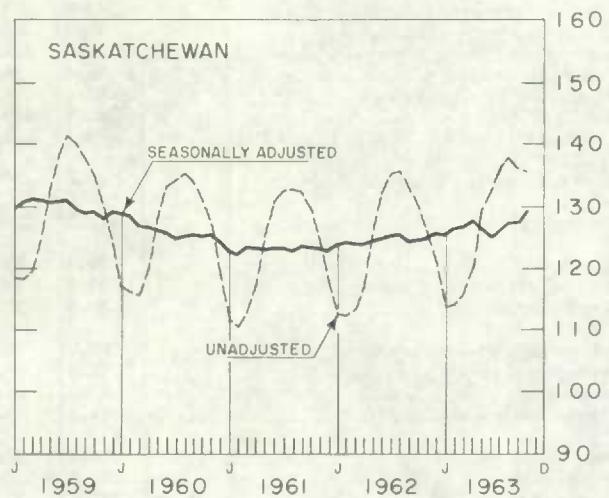
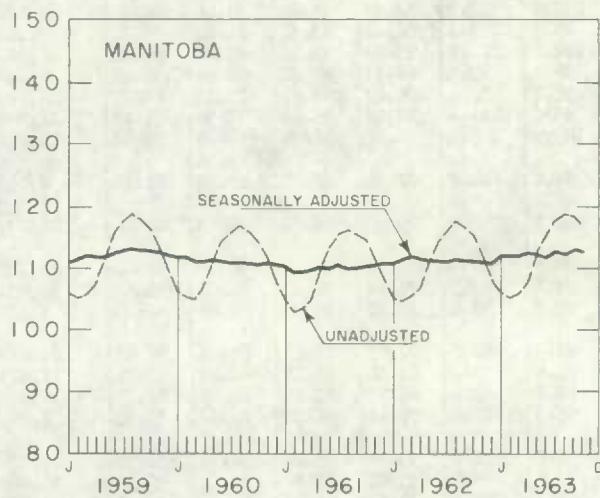
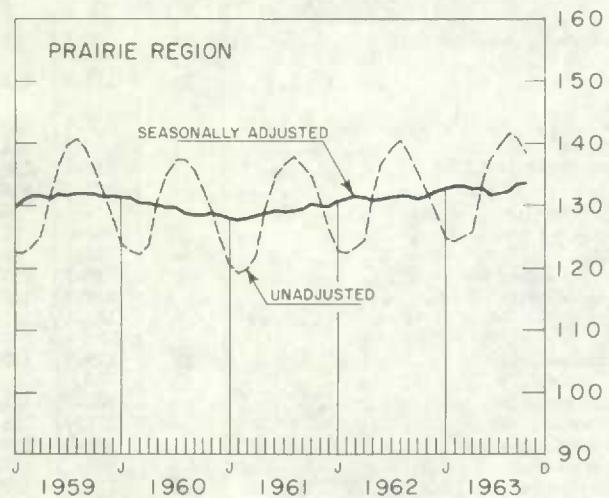
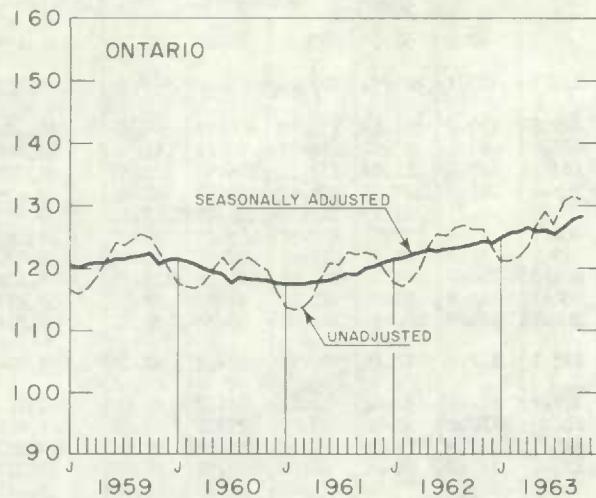


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.2	88.5	89.0	97.0	91.36	90.63	86.00	81.73	64,451
Mining	96	115.5	116.7	116.1	117.1	103.52	103.21	99.65	97.35	102,109
Metal mining		127.9	129.3	129.3	130.5	104.63	104.18	100.78	99.26	60,424
Gold (a)		65.3	64.6	68.8	69.6	85.52	84.76	82.88	81.31	14,246
Other metal (b)		186.2	189.5	185.4	187.2	110.86	110.33	106.95	105.48	45,578
Iron		290.1	298.0	303.6	262.5	128.55	124.62	119.28	117.91	9,679
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.15	119.75	112.93	117.54	3,955
Fuels		82.0	81.7	82.7	85.9	107.71	108.60	105.15	99.21	25,193
Coal		39.5	38.6	39.2	43.7	82.56	83.89	80.37	78.75	9,754
Oil and natural gas		255.1	257.4	260.5	266.9	123.99	123.71	120.38	113.55	15,439
Non-metal (c)		157.3	162.3	154.7	148.2	93.06	91.78	86.75	86.53	16,492
Asbestos		184.4	185.8	184.5	181.9	104.55	103.60	96.53	98.62	6,938
Manufacturing	92	119.2	120.3	115.9	112.1	87.45	86.71	84.34	81.78	1,288,506
Durable goods (u)		124.4	124.5	119.7	113.9	94.62	94.13	91.47	88.68	612,715
Non-durable goods (u)		114.9	116.8	112.6	110.6	80.94	80.09	77.99	75.82	675,791
Food and beverages		122.4	130.7	121.7	119.9	75.14	72.70	72.27	70.61	172,070
Meat products		137.7	138.2	137.6	141.2	86.24	84.65	83.53	80.79	31,307
Dairy products		125.2	127.7	121.8	125.1	73.16	73.40	70.18	68.06	15,462
Canned and cured fish		130.0	160.4	130.1	116.4	47.26	45.82	45.84	41.01	14,795
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		143.8	203.1	139.9	122.4	58.49	55.69	56.48	57.40	20,074
Grain mill products		96.3	96.6	98.8	103.4	86.47	85.52	82.41	79.72	9,184
Bread and other bakery products		111.8	112.4	112.8	111.7	73.09	73.44	69.57	67.91	22,696
Biscuits and crackers		95.4	96.7	99.5	97.4	69.63	68.88	65.40	63.43	7,049
Distilled and malt liquors		98.1	96.4	97.7	102.4	106.62	105.87	103.03	98.97	13,719
Other beverages (d)		155.9	159.3	143.4	146.6	77.11	75.46	73.36	71.18	11,506
Confectionery		105.4	101.9	105.9	102.4	61.28	61.59	59.95	58.64	10,329
Tobacco and tobacco products		79.2	79.5	81.0	80.5	88.74	88.77	86.55	82.11	8,038
Rubber products		112.1	106.6	110.1	103.9	90.48	92.11	89.75	85.81	22,293
Leather products		89.3	89.6	89.7	87.6	58.96	59.43	56.76	55.01	29,390
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.8	95.0	95.8	93.3	56.66	57.43	54.00	51.65	19,931
Other leather products (f)		80.9	79.8	78.5	77.4	63.82	63.77	62.86	62.20	9,459
Textile products (except clothing)		87.0	86.4	83.5	80.7	70.73	70.21	67.42	65.83	65,045
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.8	75.2	74.6	75.4	68.62	68.41	64.02	63.21	18,477
Woollen goods		67.0	66.3	62.8	62.4	64.75	64.29	63.00	62.47	10,127
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		99.4	99.0	93.5	86.0	77.46	76.50	73.94	71.16	17,015
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.4	98.9	94.8	93.6	55.30	55.09	52.74	51.57	106,070
Men's clothing		102.6	102.3	99.0	95.2	53.90	53.88	51.66	50.32	35,908
Women's clothing		107.6	109.7	100.3	101.7	56.53	56.86	53.40	52.58	29,349
Knit goods		76.3	75.8	76.4	74.7	55.27	54.48	54.69	52.02	19,779
Fur goods		62.7	64.6	63.7	68.4	81.30	77.52	69.87	70.94	2,818
Wood products		114.2	116.2	109.9	105.4	75.43	75.78	73.30	70.86	107,179
Saw and planing mills (g)		116.3	119.5	111.3	106.6	77.29	77.18	74.99	72.08	69,056
Furniture		125.3	124.9	120.7	114.4	73.87	75.03	72.33	70.80	28,559
Other wood products (h)		82.0	82.3	81.4	82.1	66.72	67.58	64.49	63.19	9,564
Paper products		129.4	130.6	128.2	126.2	102.49	102.33	99.61	96.32	97,015
Pulp and paper mills		129.0	130.4	128.7	126.4	110.39	110.33	107.85	104.11	68,280
Other paper products (i)		130.3	131.2	127.1	125.6	83.72	83.26	79.63	77.93	28,735
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.4	127.5	126.5	125.5	94.61	94.73	90.96	87.95	61,192
Iron and steel products		115.7	116.1	112.4	104.8	98.53	98.90	96.35	93.54	187,694
Agricultural implements		69.6	65.2	62.0	54.2	100.97	101.03	93.80	95.34	12,240
Boilers and plate work		121.4	123.9	129.8	111.2	100.30	98.69	94.95	89.29	7,611
Fabricated and structural steel		150.7	150.9	159.2	151.7	101.96	102.16	98.80	93.37	11,100
Hardware and tools		117.9	116.8	111.4	105.1	85.96	86.53	84.68	82.25	13,293
Heating and cooking appliances		108.5	108.8	110.8	104.7	88.02	87.84	84.18	80.45	9,281
Iron castings		103.2	103.6	95.9	92.1	93.79	93.06	91.31	90.29	20,150
Machinery (j)		118.3	118.7	115.8	106.2	94.75	95.04	92.15	88.81	36,713
Industrial machinery (r)		135.7	136.6	131.5	118.2	94.81	95.47	92.56	88.83	28,848
Primary iron and steel		132.5	133.9	126.0	120.5	111.88	113.25	113.02	109.21	39,675
Sheet metal products		118.9	121.1	119.6	106.4	94.89	95.08	92.61	90.10	18,848
Wire and wire products		119.8	119.3	111.5	111.6	98.28	99.35	95.74	94.65	9,909

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963	
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Transportation equipment.....	121.0	118.4	113.4	108.5	104.06	102.11	98.52	94.11	135,663		
Aircraft and parts.....	238.9	234.7	239.2	259.6	105.97	102.85	98.26	97.06	27,516		
Motor vehicles.....	135.4	131.0	116.8	106.6	121.77	117.79	115.52	110.60	37,704		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	138.5	133.5	120.9	104.5	99.25	99.55	96.63	91.11	24,740		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	57.5	56.5	55.7	56.7	89.64	89.70	84.46	83.96	20,596		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	142.9	143.7	146.5	133.5	93.62	93.43	91.32	80.60	21,874		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.2	129.4	123.0	125.9	98.49	98.05	96.03	93.22	54,912		
Aluminum products.....	145.1	148.5	144.1	142.2	95.77	94.26	93.22	89.95	8,885		
Brass and copper products.....	109.9	110.6	102.8	105.3	94.98	94.79	91.91	90.07	8,788		
Smelting and refining.....	137.7	139.0	132.3	141.0	108.00	107.87	105.20	102.21	27,589		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	157.0	156.9	153.2	140.0	92.91	92.75	90.58	89.17	86,290		
Heavy electrical machinery.....	116.1	116.0	112.9	102.1	100.24	100.53	98.62	96.07	19,174		
Telecommunication equipment.....	287.6	283.9	280.9	245.8	88.79	88.58	87.08	86.91	23,559		
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	155.7	156.6	151.0	147.8	94.09	92.76	89.65	87.30	40,977		
Clay products.....	90.3	91.6	95.8	92.2	82.36	82.67	79.47	78.76	4,973		
Glass and glass products.....	169.6	170.3	149.9	161.5	89.05	87.06	86.27	84.80	10,389		
Concrete products.....	299.4	299.9	286.3	252.4	96.77	95.77	89.64	87.97	11,032		
Products of petroleum and coal.....	137.2	139.6	138.2	134.9	130.17	128.45	121.49	117.87	15,909		
Petroleum refining and products.....	138.9	141.6	140.2	137.6	131.57	129.63	122.61	118.60	15,275		
Chemical products.....	136.5	136.7	131.3	132.1	102.86	102.37	99.57	96.00	56,990		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	126.5	126.1	123.1	120.6	91.07	91.07	87.88	84.19	8,218		
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	155.6	157.8	143.9	154.4	116.79	114.03	113.53	106.88	10,099		
Other chemical products (l).....	134.3	134.3	130.5	130.0	101.72	101.67	98.83	95.80	38,673		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	161.8	159.6	154.1	147.2	75.99	75.60	72.85	71.26	41,779		
Construction.....	82	138.5	143.2	137.6	136.9	94.12	94.48	88.21	84.48	292,350	
Building and general engineering (m).....	138.7	141.4	134.5	132.7	101.24	101.54	95.43	92.07	181,907		
Building.....	145.3	147.2	140.2	136.5	99.25	99.98	94.10	89.70	152,445		
General engineering.....	112.3	118.3	112.1	116.8	108.41	109.34	102.07	103.75	29,462		
Highways, bridges and streets.....	138.3	146.2	142.5	143.9	82.42	83.25	76.99	72.76	110,443		
Transportation, storage and communication.....	89	111.8	112.8	110.8	110.9	93.78	92.76	90.00	87.25	356,967	
Transportation.....	101.4	102.6	101.5	102.0	94.53	93.28	90.59	88.24	260,835		
Air transport and airports.....	214.3	218.5	221.9	220.3	119.96	117.74	113.39	110.27	17,075		
Steam railways.....	81.8	83.7	84.5	86.4	94.10	93.04	90.54	87.78	134,234		
Maintenance of equipment.....	70.9	69.8	74.2	73.0	93.74	92.17	88.66	87.13	15,724		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	77.3	79.2	79.6	87.2	82.95	83.28	80.99	78.17	30,518		
Transportation - Steam railways.....	83.4	86.0	86.2	86.5	99.74	97.87	95.59	92.90	78,546		
Telegraphs.....	113.7	116.8	116.1	117.4	83.83	83.55	82.33	79.98	9,446		
Water transportation (n).....	101.5	100.7	98.9	96.8	92.40	88.67	87.12	87.74	36,601		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	148.6	148.2	141.5	140.4	90.45	90.19	86.60	83.70	72,925		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	80.7	81.4	79.0	80.0	96.89	94.66	92.09	88.75	22,923		
Truck transportation.....	245.8	243.5	232.2	235.0	88.45	89.12	84.75	82.16	40,919		
Storage.....	112.9	110.5	106.4	107.3	82.12	81.99	76.51	75.89	16,507		
Grain elevators.....	103.9	98.6	96.3	97.7	82.34	82.31	75.24	75.56	11,228		
Storage and warehouse.....	138.6	144.0	136.7	135.0	81.64	81.35	79.22	76.59	5,279		
Communication.....	167.6	168.6	162.2	159.7	93.71	93.23	90.72	86.31	79,625		
Radio broadcasting.....	396.9	393.0	371.7	363.6	105.11	104.93	97.54	91.20	15,578		
Telephone.....	143.8	145.1	140.2	137.4	89.04	88.75	87.12	82.96	61,851		
Public utility operation.....	72	145.0	147.0	143.7	140.7	103.36	102.85	99.22	94.58	63,888	
Electric light and power.....	140.1	142.3	140.2	138.9	106.78	105.94	101.66	96.53	48,740		
Other public utilities (q).....	163.4	164.8	156.8	147.5	92.37	92.85	91.09	87.65	15,148		
Trade.....	57	150.7	149.5	144.0	141.5	71.35	71.08	69.10	67.05	540,022	
Wholesale.....	148.4	148.0	143.3	140.3	89.22	88.61	86.17	83.41	192,926		
Retail.....	152.1	150.4	144.4	142.1	61.41	61.25	59.47	58.05	347,096		
Food.....	211.0	209.6	198.7	198.5	57.28	57.44	56.56	54.79	82,375		
Department stores.....	133.3	130.9	127.6	125.4	57.32	57.56	56.27	56.11	106,825		
Variety stores.....	136.7	133.9	132.1	134.2	41.38	41.62	39.72	37.48	25,684		
Automotive products.....	190.7	189.9	172.5	164.3	82.17	80.90	78.82	76.29	52,830		
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	81	182.3	181.5	173.7	166.8	78.96	79.14	76.29	74.30	186,604	
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.5	185.5	176.1	169.3	74.09	73.90	71.33	69.82	109,779		
Insurance.....	170.4	168.1	164.9	158.4	86.55	87.51	83.64	80.98	71,684		
Service (v).....	45	171.3	175.2	157.7	152.7	59.43	58.87	57.92	55.89	193,334	
Hotels and restaurants.....	147.6	152.9	136.7	130.8	45.64	45.15	44.09	42.79	84,213		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	139.8	140.0	132.7	128.0	52.79	52.76	50.72	48.68	34,171		
Business service.....	317.2	321.9	287.6	277.0	85.72	84.40	85.99	81.97	56,128		
Industrial composite.....	79	129.3	130.3	125.4	123.0	84.67	84.22	81.63	79.07	3,088,231	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963	
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961		
% Newfoundland		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	116.1	106.7	105.0	211.7	85.85	81.96	84.27	84.54	5,208	
Mining	99	134.1	135.9	121.9	101.3	109.40	107.77	100.30	89.00	4,558	
Manufacturing	75	129.3	131.2	122.2	123.6	71.67	71.48	69.84	69.72	11,154	
Food and beverages		151.7	159.5	142.4	140.4	42.90	42.10	40.64	40.20	4,713	
Canned and cured fish		173.7	183.0	158.6	151.1	35.23	34.11	32.85	32.32	3,683	
Pulp and paper mills		90.0	90.1	87.5	99.0	116.80	119.35	114.58	110.94	3,015	
Construction	33	631.3	646.3	702.7	617.8	86.25	87.01	82.45	74.82	6,887	
Building and general engineering (n)		632.4	649.4	545.5	574.8	89.58	90.52	90.99	77.85	5,432	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	132.5	136.7	137.9	147.5	81.63	81.17	77.97	75.13	8,765	
Trade	55	126.3	126.2	121.2	118.3	55.37	55.77	52.69	50.44	8,097	
Retail		140.5	139.3	136.0	134.9	50.20	51.36	48.58	46.86	5,191	
Industrial composite	64	150.1	151.0	147.3	158.2	77.14	76.62	74.00	71.75	48,183	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	226.5	207.0	193.2	163.9	48.05	47.21	50.03	48.90	2,242	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	107.3	111.8	131.8	120.5	79.06	78.80	68.55	77.18	1,497	
Trade	27	135.8	121.6	130.0	127.3	49.67	50.93	46.63	45.61	1,678	
Industrial composite	42	153.3	146.5	154.3	144.5	58.27	59.01	56.22	56.30	7,456	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	56.9	55.9	54.8	61.0	82.39	82.73	80.61	78.50	8,090	
Coal		52.5	51.5	50.9	57.6	82.26	83.03	81.29	79.48	6,960	
Manufacturing	79	121.0	119.0	115.2	111.1	70.51	69.89	69.02	64.44	29,744	
Food and beverages		149.5	149.3	141.8	133.8	50.94	49.62	48.57	44.89	8,325	
Iron and steel products		81.2	81.3	75.6	72.7	92.64	94.09	96.38	90.31	5,329	
Primary iron and steel		75.4	75.6	68.3	64.0	100.10	102.02	106.43	99.21	3,898	
Transportation equipment		155.0	146.9	145.7	146.8	79.55	77.70	78.21	70.95	7,022	
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.2	149.9	135.1	152.8	79.35	77.33	77.21	70.39	4,762	
Construction	w	71.3	76.0	66.3	73.5	68.98	74.64	66.00	67.61	12,958	
Building and general engineering (m)		118.0	123.1	121.6	141.2	76.63	77.87	70.75	74.03	5,971	
Highways, bridges and streets		53.3	57.9	45.1	47.3	62.45	72.00	61.09	60.20	6,987	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	85.1	85.8	86.1	94.6	77.50	77.35	75.88	70.84	10,717	
Steam railways		76.0	77.1	79.4	82.8	86.41	86.73	85.07	79.82	4,511	
Water transportation (n)		55.3	55.4	57.7	79.9	63.70	61.33	56.28	52.57	2,071	
Trade	44	140.3	140.1	140.0	135.3	58.57	58.61	56.31	54.87	17,263	
Retail		146.9	145.0	146.7	140.9	51.36	51.39	48.86	47.71	12,140	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	171.2	170.5	156.6	149.4	71.18	72.05	69.39	69.19	4,724	
Industrial composite	73	100.5	101.0	96.6	98.2	68.65	69.28	66.92	64.78	90,763	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	162.1	165.7	154.4	181.0	70.45	67.17	61.88	55.33	5,923	
Manufacturing	73	109.9	114.2	108.1	102.9	69.85	68.43	67.61	67.53	22,553	
Food and beverages		122.4	142.6	125.4	113.2	52.94	49.87	51.71	49.88	6,971	
Saw and planing mills (g)		67.3	68.9	66.4	64.2	53.07	54.22	48.26	48.66	2,417	
Pulp and paper mills		127.7	122.3	129.9	132.9	102.23	105.86	99.80	98.33	4,302	
Transportation equipment		129.9	126.2	120.1	114.8	85.55	84.80	78.39	75.29	3,088	
Construction	w	80.7	83.6	79.4	87.5	66.19	66.70	64.07	61.80	8,381	
Building and general engineering (m)		112.5	110.0	108.6	111.4	72.43	72.13	69.43	67.02	4,350	
Highways, bridges and streets		61.8	68.0	62.2	73.1	59.45	61.50	58.53	57.02	4,031	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	80.2	79.9	81.0	82.7	84.38	84.15	81.28	80.75	11,295	
Steam railways		81.7	81.6	82.9	86.2	91.15	90.01	87.58	86.90	7,347	
Water transportation (n)		37.5	35.8	41.4	28.9	55.14	62.74	59.28	61.44	961	
Trade	45	143.8	140.0	140.1	141.8	56.37	56.77	55.29	54.58	13,746	
Wholesale		148.6	142.5	150.1	153.4	69.82	71.04	67.38	66.36	5,073	
Retail		141.1	138.6	134.3	135.1	48.50	48.62	47.47	46.88	8,673	
Industrial composite	68	109.9	111.3	107.6	109.0	68.26	67.79	65.49	64.14	71,409	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
Quebec	%					1949 = 100				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	93.9	92.1	99.3	99.2	86.71	85.44	77.21	71.65	27,386
Mining	96	157.8	160.9	161.5	153.7	100.86	99.50	95.63	95.44	24,083
Gold (a)	59.3	59.3	66.1	66.4	88.34	86.44	83.06	80.79	2,828	
Other metal (b)	258.9	263.7	260.7	241.7	107.75	106.68	103.35	102.30	12,610	
Non-metal (c)	153.5	158.0	156.9	151.8	94.83	93.26	89.01	91.36	8,626	
Manufacturing	90	114.4	114.9	113.2	111.6	82.14	81.76	79.02	76.79	408,004
Food and beverages	131.7	136.6	133.3	131.8	76.98	75.07	73.93	71.69	42,622	
Tobacco	74.6	75.0	78.1	78.4	89.02	89.05	86.99	81.86	6,226	
Leather products	80.2	80.8	82.8	81.5	55.73	56.54	52.98	51.15	14,331	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	82.4	83.5	86.1	85.3	55.88	57.12	52.93	50.32	10,894	
Textile products (except clothing)	92.8	92.4	89.2	87.0	69.63	69.47	66.43	64.48	38,903	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	80.6	80.2	79.7	81.4	71.49	71.55	66.66	65.24	12,947	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	92.1	91.7	85.9	79.2	69.29	68.68	66.69	62.85	11,420	
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.8	107.2	103.3	102.7	54.79	54.47	52.13	50.43	64,188	
Men's clothing	100.1	99.8	98.6	94.8	53.26	53.17	50.55	49.11	19,564	
Women's clothing	113.9	115.1	106.2	109.3	56.06	56.25	52.90	51.40	20,582	
Knit goods	94.3	93.3	97.4	94.1	55.30	54.27	53.45	51.51	9,783	
Wood products	113.7	115.3	108.7	102.3	65.28	65.89	63.21	61.74	25,972	
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.3	110.1	100.7	92.7	62.04	62.11	59.48	58.17	12,407	
Furniture	140.0	139.1	133.8	127.5	70.74	72.17	69.25	67.45	10,659	
Paper products	119.4	121.3	120.2	118.7	102.88	102.54	99.56	95.90	35,788	
Pulp and paper mills	116.5	118.4	118.0	117.4	111.20	110.99	107.92	103.41	27,066	
Other paper products (i)	129.6	131.4	127.9	123.0	77.07	76.26	73.14	72.16	8,722	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		130.6	131.1	129.7	128.5	93.89	92.94	89.57	87.32	16,173
Iron and steel products		103.1	103.7	104.1	95.8	93.03	93.26	90.19	87.52	36,990
Machinery mfg. (j)	102.9	103.4	101.5	91.1	89.38	88.82	87.08	83.15	9,413	
Primary iron and steel	79.3	78.6	76.8	73.7	102.76	103.67	99.61	95.03	3,273	
Transportation equipment		106.3	105.6	113.1	122.1	101.55	99.95	95.19	92.40	28,490
Aircraft and parts	198.6	193.7	218.2	261.8	114.18	109.02	102.43	103.23	12,043	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.4	47.3	46.4	54.3	90.52	90.70	85.15	84.14	7,220	
Shipbuilding and repairing	150.9	159.1	181.1	151.4	99.07	100.21	96.27	81.67	6,803	
Non-ferrous metal products		133.8	134.2	123.4	127.6	102.71	102.76	99.65	96.59	18,536
Smelting and refining	148.7	148.1	130.6	142.4	110.09	111.09	108.50	104.20	10,997	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.6	168.2	175.0	160.5	96.87	97.34	93.78	93.01	23,812
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		161.9	161.4	151.1	151.7	93.40	93.24	88.53	85.73	13,684
Chemical products		126.5	127.1	118.5	127.9	105.01	104.33	101.17	97.66	19,785
Construction	74	148.8	152.4	146.8	147.7	94.54	92.85	85.64	79.71	90,346
Building and general engineering (n)		140.6	141.8	131.3	129.6	100.81	99.06	93.30	88.51	57,150
Building		136.8	138.0	130.1	129.8	96.27	95.85	90.81	85.96	45,539
General engineering		157.7	158.9	136.7	129.1	118.64	111.65	103.99	100.25	11,611
Highways, bridges and streets		165.6	173.8	178.5	184.8	83.74	82.57	74.12	61.03	33,196
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.4	122.0	119.2	118.2	95.13	93.68	91.36	88.78	100,331
Steam railways		78.9	81.3	83.5	83.8	95.41	94.91	92.13	89.79	32,194
Water transportation (n)		141.2	137.7	126.3	124.0	91.26	84.58	88.33	87.50	14,927
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.4	139.7	137.1	136.8	86.98	86.04	81.65	78.62	20,765
Communication		176.9	176.9	167.3	162.7	96.95	96.80	93.26	89.57	23,786
Public utility operation	68	146.1	150.6	144.7	137.4	96.59	95.69	91.60	86.61	12,956
Electric light and power		130.0	134.5	131.7	125.9	99.42	97.64	92.50	87.11	10,884
Trade	52	159.3	157.9	149.2	144.8	71.54	70.82	69.15	66.70	128,202
Wholesale		155.0	153.8	148.4	144.2	90.20	89.51	87.01	84.29	50,017
Retail		162.2	160.7	149.8	145.2	59.60	58.86	57.49	55.45	78,185
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	187.8	187.0	175.7	166.0	79.48	79.75	77.13	75.06	53,380
Insurance		173.3	170.6	165.9	157.4	83.95	85.46	82.28	79.26	20,416
Service (v)	42	179.6	183.0	162.4	158.0	59.64	58.78	58.91	55.75	50,677
Hotels and restaurants		151.1	154.8	138.3	136.3	46.59	46.38	45.70	43.99	21,470
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		127.2	127.0	121.1	114.6	56.10	55.91	53.99	51.01	9,143
Industrial composite	78	129.7	130.3	126.5	124.3	82.75	82.06	79.17	76.40	895,365

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	64.1	65.0	62.8	62.1	101.14	101.01	98.88	96.17	12,085
Mining	93	124.7	125.8	129.9	137.4	101.61	100.97	97.53	97.76	31,052
Gold (a)		71.2	70.5	74.9	76.0	81.87	80.71	80.21	78.69	10,238
Other metal (b)		204.5	207.8	213.3	232.2	113.39	112.82	108.39	109.12	17,704
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.02	116.15	110.11	117.18	3,158
Manufacturing	97	120.3	121.1	115.3	110.1	92.35	91.49	89.11	86.27	631,339
Food and beverages		121.2	131.3	118.5	118.2	78.69	76.32	75.92	73.50	70,431
Meat products		148.9	148.8	145.3	144.4	86.99	85.09	85.06	81.93	12,124
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		132.0	204.6	130.2	123.9	64.66	60.57	60.42	60.86	11,468
Bread and other bakery products		103.9	104.5	102.8	105.2	74.20	74.86	70.94	68.16	9,807
Rubber products		107.4	108.9	105.8	100.1	96.20	95.90	96.14	91.47	15,325
Leather products		100.8	101.1	99.2	96.2	62.83	63.08	61.37	59.69	13,766
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		115.0	116.9	116.0	110.4	58.00	58.28	55.64	53.68	8,334
Textile products (except clothing)		81.3	80.5	77.9	74.5	73.40	72.54	70.04	69.02	23,554
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.5	66.3	65.7	64.1	62.19	62.24	58.53	59.23	4,756
Woollen goods		59.8	58.9	56.9	57.1	62.98	61.99	61.58	60.90	5,885
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.8	82.1	78.4	77.1	58.79	58.54	56.38	55.55	30,239
Men's clothing		96.6	96.1	92.2	89.2	58.86	58.63	56.77	55.05	10,259
Women's clothing		96.7	100.0	90.3	87.5	60.41	60.73	57.17	57.39	6,264
Knit goods		59.3	59.8	57.4	57.3	56.99	56.62	55.20	54.28	8,384
Wood products		112.3	113.1	107.8	103.7	73.01	73.17	70.95	69.00	31,343
Saw and planing mills (g)		118.2	120.4	108.0	105.3	69.70	69.57	67.32	64.93	13,062
Furniture		116.5	116.3	115.8	107.3	77.52	77.83	74.96	73.98	13,692
Paper products		125.6	127.5	124.8	122.9	99.89	99.31	97.65	94.55	36,813
Pulp and paper mills		126.0	128.8	125.9	124.3	108.38	108.00	107.87	104.17	21,202
Other paper products (i)		125.2	125.9	123.2	121.2	87.68	87.30	83.51	81.23	15,611
Printing, publishing and allied industries		130.8	130.2	129.7	129.1	98.13	98.91	94.25	90.55	33,112
Iron and steel products		118.5	118.3	114.1	106.3	101.36	101.83	99.27	96.23	125,617
Agricultural implements		64.7	60.1	57.3	51.6	104.51	104.93	96.62	97.80	10,790
Iron castings		100.1	99.4	90.2	83.9	94.81	93.77	92.91	89.23	11,643
Machinery (j)		133.8	134.0	130.3	120.0	97.29	97.30	94.49	91.15	24,578
Primary iron and steel		155.9	157.6	147.5	142.0	115.16	116.44	116.19	113.04	30,606
Sheet metal products		122.1	123.7	121.4	108.5	97.73	97.28	94.55	91.98	11,495
Transportation equipment		125.7	122.4	111.5	100.1	111.06	108.47	105.18	100.43	77,827
Aircraft and parts		265.0	261.9	240.3	229.1	102.38	100.84	96.10	91.35	11,444
Motor vehicles		132.6	127.9	115.3	104.7	124.27	120.06	117.52	112.70	35,287
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		134.0	128.7	116.5	99.8	101.31	101.10	98.01	92.28	23,102
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		52.2	55.4	51.9	44.5	97.32	96.78	88.32	89.55	4,212
Non-ferrous metal products		113.0	115.0	112.4	118.2	93.04	92.45	90.76	89.75	25,728
Smelting and refining		105.4	108.9	112.6	133.0	103.53	103.22	98.91	97.96	8,774
Electrical apparatus and supplies		148.6	147.6	140.4	128.6	92.33	91.95	89.31	87.76	58,573
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.3	147.5	142.7	138.7	96.21	94.41	91.94	90.06	20,200
Chemical products		146.5	146.4	142.9	136.8	101.79	101.99	99.05	95.38	31,794
Construction	84	134.2	137.3	135.6	131.1	100.49	100.63	93.18	89.82	93,437
Building and general engineering (m)		124.8	127.8	123.5	116.2	108.57	108.57	100.49	96.89	62,799
Building		147.5	149.8	142.9	132.9	108.39	107.73	99.53	95.56	57,401
General engineering		47.3	52.9	57.5	54.7	110.50	116.75	108.67	107.90	5,398
Highways, bridges and streets		158.6	163.9	167.4	171.0	83.94	84.51	79.11	76.96	30,638
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.0	113.7	112.3	111.2	94.70	93.76	91.38	87.56	111,547
Steam railways		81.9	84.0	84.3	84.7	94.40	92.78	91.03	86.45	39,181
Electric and motor transportation (o)		156.0	155.4	149.1	147.8	94.27	93.61	91.34	87.56	30,707
Communication		141.0	142.5	139.1	136.9	93.65	93.14	89.47	85.57	27,575
Public utility operation	72	135.1	136.2	135.3	134.1	108.91	108.94	104.32	101.07	28,186
Electric light and power		128.9	129.9	130.8	129.6	114.79	114.82	109.15	106.00	20,042
Trade	62	158.5	156.2	151.6	149.4	72.62	72.70	70.96	68.88	224,812
Wholesale		164.0	163.5	160.0	156.0	94.24	93.41	91.30	88.06	75,006
Retail		155.9	152.8	147.6	146.3	61.80	62.15	60.44	59.22	149,806
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	180.7	179.6	173.5	169.6	81.70	81.80	78.62	76.14	83,478
Service (v)	50	175.8	178.6	161.5	156.1	63.16	62.87	61.01	59.33	85,210
Hotels and restaurants		144.2	147.1	131.4	124.3	45.29	44.73	43.04	41.63	33,796
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		150.4	150.9	143.0	140.4	53.34	52.55	50.45	48.77	14,365
Business service		317.4	320.5	294.4	282.3	91.12	90.43	90.13	86.87	28,706
Industrial composite	85	130.9	131.5	126.2	122.5	87.79	87.36	84.80	82.13	1,301,146

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963		
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	153.4	158.4	140.6	160.3	102.33	103.10	102.22	99.28	4,891		
Manufacturing	90	107.8	109.3	105.9	104.2	77.07	77.10	74.69	73.41	41,190		
Food and beverages		104.9	107.1	109.0	112.5	81.93	80.66	76.80	75.97	9,058		
Meat products		98.6	98.3	105.1	121.4	88.26	88.06	83.20	80.20	3,236		
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.1	102.2	94.8	95.9	48.91	50.21	46.50	48.14	6,017		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.5	105.5	107.8	106.3	78.05	77.80	74.96	75.13	3,139		
Iron and steel products		123.2	129.6	121.2	114.5	86.90	86.17	84.59	83.50	5,390		
Transportation equipment		80.0	79.2	74.4	76.2	84.13	84.70	81.96	81.15	6,441		
Construction	77	155.7	162.8	150.2	142.7	89.88	93.49	89.11	82.56	15,066		
Building and general engineering (m)		152.5	155.8	150.4	137.5	94.32	99.40	94.94	86.05	9,882		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.0	100.6	101.4	103.1	90.11	89.42	86.24	84.19	30,894		
Steam railways		78.1	79.2	82.5	86.1	96.79	94.36	91.87	89.77	15,725		
Storage		99.2	95.5	94.0	94.1	74.66	75.86	73.39	71.52	3,253		
Public utility operation	73	159.0	162.3	150.6	146.5	93.92	92.17	91.61	87.16	3,669		
Trade	62	110.2	110.5	108.7	109.4	70.89	71.03	69.21	66.98	31,734		
Wholesale		108.3	109.0	107.6	107.3	79.57	80.03	78.32	75.04	12,946		
Retail		111.6	111.6	109.5	110.8	64.91	64.79	63.03	61.85	18,788		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	148.5	148.6	147.6	137.0	75.39	76.03	72.46	71.00	9,719		
Service (v)	49	162.3	166.0	152.9	152.7	47.61	48.04	46.63	45.25	11,044		
Hotels and restaurants		163.7	166.0	150.3	154.3	41.52	42.02	40.14	39.88	5,661		
Industrial composite	82	117.3	118.9	115.3	114.4	78.71	79.03	76.55	74.44	148,650		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	225.7	233.1	210.6	204.2	115.35	113.17	110.73	108.82	3,510		
Manufacturing	75	132.3	134.7	127.2	130.9	82.26	80.92	79.10	78.15	11,571		
Food and beverages		105.8	107.7	105.0	112.1	78.09	75.71	73.82	73.26	5,386		
Meat products		116.0	112.3	116.5	134.9	80.94	78.71	76.92	76.65	1,861		
Dairy products		95.2	100.3	98.3	101.7	69.98	68.77	64.99	64.33	1,414		
Products of petroleum and coal		144.1	147.9	149.7	158.8	114.07	116.36	108.26	107.38	860		
Construction	86	213.5	218.4	201.3	197.0	86.21	84.77	85.88	80.53	13,976		
Building and general engineering (m)		253.2	252.8	230.2	232.0	88.24	85.88	86.17	84.68	7,979		
Highways, bridges and streets		176.6	186.5	174.6	164.9	89.50	83.36	85.53	75.19	5,997		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	90.7	90.5	89.3	88.3	86.78	89.05	82.33	80.60	15,734		
Steam railways		67.0	67.1	68.0	69.3	88.72	92.06	85.77	83.86	7,317		
Storage		90.4	87.2	86.6	85.5	76.41	80.92	67.50	69.23	3,400		
Public utility operation	62	388.3	391.1	384.7	351.7	109.94	111.30	100.86	86.03	3,483		
Trade	46	127.0	125.7	124.5	124.0	68.79	68.38	66.65	64.29	17,511		
Wholesale		103.5	104.8	102.6	102.7	84.64	82.80	80.74	77.30	5,625		
Retail		142.2	139.3	138.7	138.1	61.29	61.33	59.86	57.88	11,886		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	149.8	149.2	146.8	141.5	70.61	71.08	68.23	66.87	4,929		
Service (v)	33	147.4	147.4	125.1	128.5	48.64	48.41	48.58	46.31	4,220		
Industrial composite	64	135.7	136.5	130.6	129.5	80.97	80.96	78.37	75.03	74,960		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	107.3	107.7	112.7	113.6	121.02	122.12	117.20	110.37	15,741		
Coal		14.6	14.1	16.6	17.9	91.34	95.09	82.77	81.78	1,174		
Oil and natural gas		251.6	253.2	262.7	271.3	124.49	125.26	121.55	113.76	13,354		
Manufacturing	81	159.7	163.9	160.1	156.4	86.56	84.44	83.99	84.01	35,061		
Food and beverages		130.5	135.3	129.6	126.3	83.72	77.51	79.63	80.61	10,418		
Meat products		139.8	138.7	140.2	135.2	93.57	90.94	89.15	90.13	4,541		
Wood products		112.6	117.2	107.1	98.4	64.31	65.91	65.27	65.06	3,581		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		140.3	140.5	142.2	134.7	86.43	86.35	82.79	79.63	1,838		
Iron and steel products		218.3	221.7	221.9	226.3	95.46	94.66	90.21	91.31	4,076		
Transportation equipment		143.2	145.3	129.7	130.5	84.97	84.86	82.38	81.51	4,311		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		160.5	171.2	183.0	173.1	90.40	87.22	87.66	84.90	2,629		
Products of petroleum and coal		145.3	151.1	195.2	202.0	127.06	126.55	115.57	109.46	1,545		
Chemical products		305.6	310.8	297.8	321.1	110.14	108.20	104.20	104.24	1,916		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported October 1963	
		Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961		
% 1949 = 100						dollars				number	
Alberta - Concluded											
Construction	90	216.9	231.7	231.3	242.6	93.29	93.83	90.04	93.82	25,235	
Building and general engineering (m)		226.3	233.5	251.4	277.7	98.32	101.06	94.54	102.46	14,779	
Highways, bridges and streets		205.0	229.3	205.3	195.8	86.17	84.40	82.90	77.48	10,456	
Transportation, storage, communication		126.1	130.2	122.3	123.6	95.70	94.06	91.99	90.78	26,663	
Steam railways		76.9	80.7	77.2	82.7	97.34	94.69	92.78	92.40	10,232	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		198.4	200.9	187.6	182.9	93.81	95.64	89.78	88.15	5,771	
Storage		116.4	113.6	111.6	109.9	71.41	72.45	69.29	68.80	2,541	
Public utility operation	92	159.6	161.3	161.6	155.9	101.19	100.33	96.53	93.97	5,020	
Trade		188.1	189.3	178.4	174.8	72.38	71.59	68.63	67.12	42,205	
Wholesale		178.8	181.6	164.2	160.8	86.38	85.51	81.96	80.63	15,606	
Retail		194.0	194.1	187.6	183.4	64.17	63.31	61.09	59.76	26,599	
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	228.4	228.0	215.3	206.4	73.86	74.45	72.21	70.60	10,809	
Service (v)	37	215.5	234.9	201.3	189.5	52.34	51.18	52.53	51.92	14,150	
Hotels and restaurants		175.2	205.5	164.4	154.8	46.92	44.68	46.22	45.76	7,235	
Industrial composite	73	163.9	168.8	161.9	160.9	85.45	84.52	83.12	82.47	175,625	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	85.5	86.2	81.0	82.5	110.59	113.16	111.98	108.23	11,713	
Mining	87	81.9	83.4	77.8	72.3	106.91	106.77	104.92	101.04	8,204	
Gold (a)		35.7	35.7	34.7	35.1	98.70	102.30	98.05	94.04	704	
Other metal (b)		109.6	109.9	102.4	90.6	110.09	109.78	111.25	108.25	5,297	
Coal		28.3	28.5	29.9	32.1	83.93	86.94	76.68	75.65	661	
Manufacturing	86	126.5	131.7	123.8	117.9	95.38	93.81	92.21	89.00	95,648	
Food and beverages		92.3	110.1	98.0	92.7	80.22	75.90	76.77	76.19	12,475	
Canned and cured fish		72.2	115.4	83.7	70.8	78.60	72.46	74.39	70.39	2,561	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		107.5	144.1	115.7	92.3	56.63	52.90	56.65	57.52	2,399	
Wood products		125.2	128.5	121.1	115.2	89.81	89.56	87.10	83.10	37,336	
Saw and planing mills (g)		130.5	134.3	126.5	119.7	90.13	89.74	87.45	83.43	35,215	
Paper products		186.9	189.0	177.6	171.8	114.26	112.61	109.56	104.82	11,536	
Pulp and paper mills		211.8	214.3	202.3	188.4	118.22	116.34	113.81	109.31	9,757	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.1	112.3	106.1	108.2	101.71	100.52	102.30	98.57	3,483	
Iron and steel products		124.9	131.3	116.4	104.1	99.72	100.50	98.74	97.57	7,115	
Transportation equipment		163.7	160.1	164.2	144.3	101.79	101.06	99.20	94.59	7,801	
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.5	139.2	151.0	125.4	102.90	103.19	100.68	94.29	5,542	
Non-ferrous metal products		152.3	151.8	146.4	147.9	111.99	111.32	109.66	105.89	6,267	
Chemical products		90.2	90.5	88.9	90.3	104.11	102.38	102.12	94.81	2,292	
Construction	93	110.6	116.1	101.8	100.1	102.64	107.11	100.09	96.87	24,949	
Building and general engineering (m)		92.9	97.7	84.1	81.4	112.43	117.00	112.72	106.15	12,839	
Highways, bridges and streets		138.5	145.3	129.8	130.1	92.27	96.61	87.18	87.52	12,110	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	116.5	117.9	114.1	113.6	102.41	100.57	97.77	95.68	39,524	
Steam railways		103.7	105.7	106.5	110.4	96.39	95.85	90.76	89.93	12,443	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		121.4	122.3	109.6	107.2	98.64	100.25	94.91	93.25	6,885	
Water transportation (n)		92.4	93.1	87.4	80.5	107.46	100.28	99.07	104.51	8,051	
Communication		143.9	144.8	143.0	143.5	101.68	103.25	91.51	7,285		
Public utility operation	w	123.7	124.0	119.0	123.7	115.01	114.74	115.49	106.79	5,533	
Trade	61	132.4	133.4	125.7	123.5	76.75	75.79	73.40	71.62	54,774	
Wholesale		131.1	130.0	122.8	121.8	90.63	90.34	87.55	85.03	20,119	
Retail		133.2	135.4	127.4	124.4	68.69	67.56	65.35	63.88	34,655	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	188.5	187.6	179.0	170.3	77.41	76.90	74.82	73.42	14,585	
Service (v)	47	143.2	145.9	136.6	131.4	63.81	63.04	61.72	59.47	19,744	
Hotels and restaurants		139.5	143.8	132.6	126.1	51.22	50.70	49.51	47.54	9,330	
Industrial composite	78	123.1	126.0	118.3	115.0	91.50	91.01	88.71	85.98	274,674	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	131.8	128.1	122.6	187.6	74.71	71.55	69.64	70.87	12,057
Mining.....	77.5	76.9	72.2	73.0	88.80	89.22	84.10	78.79	14,628
Metal mining.....	145.9	145.9	132.2	107.6	110.78	110.79	102.30	90.75	4,411
Fuels.....	54.8	53.5	52.7	59.6	80.86	81.73	79.68	78.20	7,726
Coal.....	55.2	53.8	53.0	59.8	80.86	81.73	79.70	78.21	7,726
Non-metal (c).....	142.8	146.3	125.8	121.5	74.48	74.06	65.89	62.77	2,491
Manufacturing.....	120.1	120.7	115.0	111.0	69.72	68.94	68.10	66.01	65,693
Food and beverages.....	145.1	153.0	139.3	129.6	49.40	47.71	47.88	45.62	21,680
Canned and cured fish.....	148.6	169.9	141.2	130.8	39.84	37.11	37.65	32.56	10,397
Wood products.....	86.7	87.3	82.9	85.8	52.29	53.37	49.94	48.55	5,714
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.5	87.7	83.1	86.8	52.09	53.32	50.12	48.80	4,991
Paper products.....	122.2	118.4	118.9	118.1	101.41	104.82	99.90	98.41	9,837
Pulp and paper mills.....	116.4	112.3	114.6	114.9	104.37	108.35	102.56	101.55	8,989
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.9	121.2	119.1	116.2	74.52	75.85	72.43	68.88	2,428
Iron and steel products.....	88.9	89.3	84.9	82.0	88.40	89.67	90.04	85.09	7,068
Primary iron and steel.....	75.4	75.6	68.3	64.0	100.10	102.02	106.43	99.21	3,898
Transportation equipment.....	142.2	135.6	132.8	132.2	81.35	80.14	78.43	72.65	10,784
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	71.9	58.2	73.7	58.8	84.43	83.09	82.05	76.79	2,167
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	172.5	171.3	155.4	165.7	80.66	79.28	76.80	71.15	7,363
Construction.....	96.9	101.2	96.7	101.1	72.04	74.90	69.59	67.03	29,341
Building and general engineering (m).....	161.2	164.0	156.2	169.6	79.11	79.85	75.62	72.38	16,479
Building.....	183.6	184.5	179.0	184.9	78.50	79.05	76.88	76.54	14,047
General engineering.....	94.6	103.0	89.0	119.2	82.60	84.14	68.15	51.14	2,432
Highways, bridges and streets.....	64.1	69.2	66.4	65.8	62.99	68.92	62.38	59.94	12,862
Transportation, storage and communication.....	93.0	94.2	95.0	100.1	81.10	80.82	77.88	75.59	32,274
Transportation.....	84.1	85.3	86.7	91.6	82.39	81.95	78.73	76.56	26,028
Steam railways.....	89.6	90.9	89.9	93.6	87.13	86.12	85.46	82.16	17,042
Water transportation (n).....	61.7	62.5	72.2	77.7	66.70	68.02	58.60	59.05	5,271
Communication.....	168.6	168.9	164.6	166.3	76.04	76.37	74.47	71.75	6,138
Telephone.....	149.9	150.7	145.2	144.2	68.46	67.94	66.82	64.91	4,557
Public utility operation.....	143.7	146.8	139.9	137.9	81.47	79.52	78.99	74.32	5,041
Electric light and power.....	144.4	146.9	141.3	138.6	82.25	80.30	79.91	74.89	4,697
Trade.....	138.2	136.3	135.3	133.4	56.82	57.14	54.87	53.53	40,784
Wholesale.....	128.8	127.4	127.5	126.0	70.25	70.53	67.70	66.19	13,607
Retail.....	143.4	141.2	139.7	137.4	50.10	50.40	48.23	47.16	27,177
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	179.4	179.1	169.1	159.7	68.37	68.84	66.17	66.22	9,704
Service (v).....	134.1	138.8	126.9	120.2	42.72	42.66	41.23	40.16	8,289
Health and resources.....	131.5	136.8	119.0	111.1	35.18	36.07	34.40	34.37	4,223
Industrial composite.....	113.3	114.0	110.1	112.9	70.04	70.08	67.63	65.93	217,811

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	124.4	126.1	125.0	128.6	116.41	116.87	113.55	107.85	24,142
Metal mining	140.4	144.8	134.2	154.9	109.61	110.40	108.35	104.97	6,632
Fuels	113.8	114.6	117.7	118.5	121.13	121.67	117.68	110.80	15,905
Coal	16.4	15.9	18.7	19.9	91.53	94.63	85.19	82.90	1,367
Oil and natural gas	257.8	260.6	264.3	272.3	123.92	124.11	121.09	113.98	14,538
Manufacturing	127.5	129.9	125.8	124.1	81.54	80.56	79.01	78.27	87,822
Food and beverages	114.5	117.6	115.5	117.4	81.85	78.26	77.31	77.16	24,862
Meat products	118.5	117.2	121.3	129.5	89.35	87.66	84.78	83.63	9,638
Dairy products	122.6	124.7	110.5	112.7	69.23	68.97	66.37	65.67	3,413
Bread and other bakery products	97.0	98.1	97.7	100.3	80.18	79.35	77.02	74.83	2,653
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.3	116.2	105.5	102.7	49.15	50.26	46.96	48.83	7,924
Men's clothing	137.4	138.7	125.7	117.8	47.17	47.99	47.08	47.25	4,770
Wood products	102.2	106.0	99.5	97.8	65.90	67.78	66.19	65.19	6,814
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.4	90.6	89.6	86.3	66.00	66.02	64.25	63.76	3,381
Paper products	205.2	204.0	203.3	195.3	88.19	89.76	87.03	85.46	3,041
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.9	117.5	118.7	115.5	81.12	80.72	77.91	76.60	5,996
Iron and steel products	162.2	167.3	158.8	154.9	90.49	89.69	87.23	87.23	10,904
Transportation equipment	97.2	97.2	89.5	96.1	84.48	84.78	82.14	81.30	10,761
Aircraft and parts	265.0	263.4	241.2	261.5	89.75	87.14	87.07	83.73	2,070
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.7	71.2	67.9	70.3	85.65	86.09	82.30	82.76	6,788
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	174.7	180.7	187.0	177.4	88.40	86.32	85.71	82.50	4,428
Products of petroleum and coal	171.3	176.3	200.4	206.1	116.84	117.46	109.60	106.54	3,197
Chemical products	189.3	192.0	184.2	196.2	102.43	100.52	97.01	96.50	2,662
Construction	194.9	204.6	196.0	197.5	90.52	91.46	88.78	87.88	54,277
Building and general engineering (m)	201.9	206.1	206.6	212.7	94.67	96.93	92.84	94.47	32,630
Building	185.1	187.3	188.1	190.1	93.14	93.67	90.35	86.66	24,310
General engineering	275.1	287.9	287.5	317.4	99.04	106.13	99.93	116.13	8,324
Highways, bridges and streets	185.1	202.5	181.1	175.7	84.29	83.77	82.33	76.41	21,637
Transportation, storage and communication	105.6	107.1	104.8	105.7	91.43	91.06	87.46	85.80	73,291
Transportation	90.6	92.8	91.6	93.3	94.42	93.64	89.96	88.47	49,256
Air transport and airports	124.4	126.0	128.8	125.2	111.68	110.90	104.99	103.43	2,894
Steam railways	75.0	76.7	77.4	80.9	95.19	93.97	90.82	89.34	33,374
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.2	176.2	166.2	159.8	86.59	87.05	82.22	80.56	12,301
Storage	99.7	96.4	95.3	94.5	74.41	76.77	70.08	69.93	9,194
Communication	256.3	258.5	243.3	239.3	92.05	90.84	89.58	86.26	14,841
Telephone	228.1	228.9	212.4	206.6	84.64	84.40	81.40	77.41	11,583
Public utility operation	191.7	194.1	189.1	180.3	101.50	100.97	96.35	89.76	12,172
Electric light and power	201.0	205.0	198.7	200.3	105.19	104.57	98.71	90.89	8,428
Trade	140.6	140.9	136.3	135.3	71.18	70.79	66.45	66.52	91,450
Wholesale	130.9	132.4	125.9	124.5	83.51	83.00	80.35	77.90	34,177
Retail	147.2	146.7	143.2	142.3	63.81	63.39	61.48	60.08	57,273
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.7	174.5	169.4	160.5	73.81	74.41	71.55	70.03	25,457
Insurance	165.8	164.1	161.9	146.6	83.97	85.97	80.25	80.26	8,870
Service (v)	181.2	190.6	167.8	163.4	50.03	49.66	49.77	48.58	29,414
Hotels and restaurants	161.7	176.0	150.5	148.3	44.59	43.60	43.59	42.84	15,394
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	159.2	157.9	148.6	141.9	48.17	48.14	47.15	45.00	5,666
Industrial composite	138.1	140.8	135.5	134.6	82.10	81.83	79.80	78.11	399,235

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
1949 = 100								dollars	
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	103.5	103.5	102.9	102.1	71.84	71.00	66.74	64.81	3,441
Food and beverages	80.6	81.2	88.3	98.5	70.33	66.37	60.19	60.51	1,139
Construction	640.6	668.5	696.7	613.8	73.03	71.34	67.38	57.17	2,889
Trade	135.7	136.7	127.2	124.4	58.40	58.45	55.62	52.91	4,907
Retail	145.8	145.8	139.1	136.2	51.59	52.92	50.34	47.80	3,300
Industrial composite	152.9	155.6	154.7	151.1	64.86	64.17	61.02	56.72	14,839
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.4	126.6	123.5	129.4	80.81	79.58	77.37	72.37	9,018
Food and beverages	94.4	95.2	100.6	92.8	61.27	59.63	55.73	54.27	2,066
Transportation equipment	151.6	156.6	145.8	166.7	83.96	82.47	82.93	73.76	4,538
Construction	115.0	117.7	118.8	133.3	84.97	86.76	75.78	69.66	3,626
Transportation, storage, communication	94.8	96.7	95.3	107.5	68.39	67.32	66.11	61.45	4,831
Trade	128.2	127.6	128.6	123.1	62.81	62.85	59.69	57.93	9,788
Retail	134.1	131.7	136.2	128.1	54.37	54.58	51.28	50.21	6,887
Industrial composite	125.6	126.7	124.1	127.6	71.10	70.93	67.36	64.82	33,583
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	129.8	129.6	126.3	128.6	79.82	80.40	75.83	73.69	6,047
Construction	108.7	107.5	101.3	114.8	76.73	74.05	72.67	68.59	1,693
Transportation, storage, communication	71.4	71.7	74.2	71.9	69.62	70.47	67.31	65.60	2,956
Trade	114.9	115.7	117.1	121.2	55.92	57.02	53.45	53.18	3,779
Industrial composite	106.1	106.7	106.1	108.3	69.57	69.74	65.75	64.15	16,837
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.4	106.6	108.0	105.0	77.31	77.83	74.10	69.76	20,351
Leather products	57.9	58.2	63.1	66.2	53.63	55.00	50.73	47.68	2,233
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.4	89.5	84.3	78.6	47.13	47.59	44.55	42.22	2,451
Transportation equipment	167.7	194.4	221.2	172.2	101.79	100.06	96.65	80.68	2,438
Construction	124.4	124.6	137.6	128.0	86.26	87.32	78.82	78.21	7,241
Transportation, storage, communication	168.5	151.5	138.5	128.5	81.28	89.95	80.64	78.17	4,942
Trade	148.2	147.7	131.8	128.7	62.91	63.39	62.57	58.59	11,864
Retail	151.4	150.1	131.3	130.9	54.37	55.12	54.25	51.47	7,660
Service	202.6	206.6	176.5	165.2	45.44	45.13	45.19	43.54	4,783
Industrial composite	129.7	129.6	125.5	120.0	72.95	73.11	70.70	67.61	53,784
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	110.2	109.0	108.4	108.9	72.34	73.79	70.58	68.06	8,930
Textile products (except clothing)	111.9	111.5	104.2	105.9	66.96	66.33	63.31	61.95	2,606
Clothing (textile and fur)	37.6	38.0	37.7	40.3	49.57	51.69	47.32	47.46	850
Iron and steel products	107.6	106.0	108.3	101.3	88.67	89.11	83.90	80.76	1,898
Industrial composite	116.3	115.8	114.1	113.4	70.80	72.00	69.03	66.06	13,530
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	118.3	119.5	115.4	114.2	81.34	81.27	81.94	78.92	10,808
Pulp and paper mills	100.3	101.3	99.6	105.1	114.32	113.74	113.19	106.55	3,460
Industrial composite	121.3	120.3	119.1	117.1	78.36	77.55	76.38	74.59	15,156
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.4	113.5	113.9	112.9	85.36	85.27	82.35	80.19	231,985
Food and beverages	110.1	110.4	115.6	116.3	85.68	84.73	81.49	77.77	26,149
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.6	84.9	89.5	90.3	88.30	89.71	88.38	83.05	4,906
Leather products	78.6	78.7	79.7	77.7	58.09	59.16	56.26	54.36	7,798
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	99.0	94.7	92.7	72.85	72.42	69.76	68.66	11,024
Clothing (textile and fur)	110.0	110.7	106.3	104.8	59.20	58.51	55.93	54.30	45,078
Men's clothing	87.1	86.5	86.3	82.0	61.22	60.51	57.99	56.63	10,917
Women's clothing	106.5	108.0	101.0	102.3	59.57	59.71	55.53	54.60	17,760
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.1	130.8	128.6	128.5	98.20	97.05	93.85	91.88	12,722
Iron and steel products	100.7	101.2	103.2	95.4	97.05	97.42	94.18	91.47	24,976
Transportation equipment	91.9	90.2	98.6	113.4	104.06	101.61	96.32	94.87	22,218
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.5	46.7	45.5	53.4	90.38	90.51	84.91	84.02	7,089
Electrical apparatus and supplies	145.4	146.9	152.4	139.9	100.04	101.06	97.29	96.52	19,931
Chemical products	142.4	141.5	136.5	135.4	109.07	108.52	106.08	103.10	12,042
Construction	140.0	142.6	135.5	128.1	99.36	97.99	92.94	86.91	37,940
Building and general engineering (m)	134.6	137.0	128.7	120.8	99.80	98.27	94.85	88.34	28,169
Transportation, storage, communication	149.6	149.4	143.4	142.1	96.89	94.80	91.56	88.64	43,085
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.2	123.4	122.4	125.9	90.44	88.38	83.05	80.31	14,038
Trade	152.4	150.9	144.4	141.3	75.00	74.76	71.99	69.20	88,867
Wholesale	151.7	150.7	144.2	142.5	93.50	92.31	89.95	86.77	37,525
Retail	152.9	151.1	144.5	140.5	61.47	61.50	59.06	56.84	51,342
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.2	184.4	172.9	164.0	82.80	83.05	80.31	78.00	39,297
Insurance	168.1	165.6	160.5	152.6	84.28	85.77	82.46	78.68	15,468
Service (v)	181.6	183.7	164.7	159.7	62.71	61.76	61.81	58.39	37,451
Hotels and restaurants	144.4	145.3	133.3	129.1	47.76	47.43	46.69	44.55	12,941
Industrial composite	133.4	133.5	129.8	127.2	84.04	83.37	80.67	77.90	485,042

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing	107.8	107.9	107.3	102.6	89.21	89.66	86.67	83.99	16,557
Pulp and paper mills	107.4	110.1	108.5	107.8	101.22	100.36	100.00	96.00	4,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.4	111.5	110.4	110.0	90.40	91.04	88.06	83.24	2,610
Iron and steel products	62.7	62.0	64.4	53.8	84.96	85.20	84.18	86.45	1,236
Construction	155.1	161.8	156.6	162.2	89.16	90.18	87.16	82.26	8,378
Trade	154.8	150.3	143.2	145.7	65.39	65.93	62.17	60.05	15,122
Retail	145.4	139.3	137.0	139.6	57.13	57.71	54.58	52.63	11,174
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.5	142.2	137.9	130.6	80.96	81.60	78.57	75.94	6,378
Service (v)	169.8	170.0	156.3	153.5	54.02	54.20	54.85	53.06	8,230
Industrial composite	140.5	140.7	136.2	134.7	77.87	78.49	76.32	73.46	60,509
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	125.4	125.4	121.9	116.7	91.63	90.83	87.95	84.69	220,650
Food and beverages	118.9	118.7	116.1	115.3	86.06	85.34	83.70	80.23	26,549
Meat products	127.1	129.1	125.2	123.6	94.75	91.66	93.56	89.44	5,951
Rubber products	74.4	80.7	80.9	75.1	103.64	100.78	103.45	95.74	4,123
Textile products (except clothing)	82.1	80.8	82.5	83.5	71.14	70.85	67.81	66.93	4,494
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.7	89.7	84.3	84.2	61.63	60.92	58.50	57.31	17,792
Men's clothing	88.2	88.4	85.5	83.9	62.31	61.17	59.70	57.65	6,025
Women's clothing	91.3	95.4	85.3	84.5	63.37	64.11	59.96	60.29	5,105
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	134.6	135.6	131.5	129.9	88.42	87.72	84.18	81.20	9,410
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.8	129.3	130.1	130.5	104.85	105.52	100.05	95.71	21,202
Iron and steel products	129.6	128.3	127.4	115.4	101.77	100.32	97.82	92.78	34,976
Transportation equipment	142.8	141.3	133.1	125.0	101.52	98.78	95.37	92.53	15,423
Non-ferrous metal products	121.3	122.2	118.4	112.2	88.99	87.43	87.15	85.01	9,295
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.2	140.8	133.0	123.7	93.30	92.45	90.36	88.73	24,889
Chemical products	130.2	129.8	129.6	124.0	94.58	94.64	90.98	88.45	13,398
Construction	190.9	193.5	183.0	167.4	112.23	111.86	102.15	97.97	29,664
Building and general engineering (m)	176.4	178.2	161.7	148.2	115.98	115.29	105.77	101.27	23,764
Transportation, storage, communication	151.9	152.4	148.9	145.6	97.05	95.63	92.98	89.40	29,994
Electric and motor transportation (o)	144.3	143.9	140.5	142.3	97.35	95.42	92.95	89.02	14,461
Public utility operation	130.9	131.6	132.2	128.1	115.45	114.87	111.27	107.17	12,773
Trade	158.5	155.9	154.4	149.2	78.79	78.96	77.16	75.61	108,576
Wholesale	168.5	168.2	169.8	163.7	96.56	95.63	93.85	90.35	41,724
Retail	152.9	148.9	145.7	141.0	67.70	63.30	66.15	66.01	66,852
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.8	189.5	181.1	180.1	86.24	86.49	82.35	79.43	44,804
Insurance	172.1	169.2	166.6	165.3	90.06	90.66	85.90	81.82	19,722
Service (v)	196.6	196.9	180.5	170.6	69.08	69.13	66.05	63.39	45,740
Hotels and restaurants	145.4	145.3	130.6	121.4	51.41	50.70	47.56	45.26	15,339
Industrial composite	146.6	146.1	141.4	135.9	88.48	88.12	84.96	82.18	492,886
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	107.9	109.2	101.5	96.3	98.36	99.53	99.03	97.82	59,328
Textile products (except clothing)	60.3	60.5	59.4	56.4	63.20	61.82	62.91	61.27	1,681
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.5	35.4	30.2	27.0	53.87	53.86	52.54	48.35	1,631
Iron and steel products	133.0	134.6	128.4	120.9	108.13	110.86	109.56	109.21	29,728
Electrical apparatus and supplies	92.1	92.3	90.5	84.0	108.57	105.89	104.51	101.01	6,979
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	113.2	110.0	66.1	112.0	88.81	88.95	94.31	83.85	2,703
Construction	142.2	143.9	144.0	139.1	107.62	108.80	98.73	102.18	5,102
Transportation, storage, communication	150.3	148.1	148.2	135.2	89.12	88.19	87.52	85.69	4,291
Retail trade	162.1	161.6	151.9	152.8	60.74	60.90	59.16	56.05	9,237
Industrial composite	120.3	121.7	114.5	110.6	91.37	92.27	90.78	89.15	90,766
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.8	111.6	106.4	102.4	103.19	101.71	100.21	95.77	28,328
Pulp and paper mills	131.2	133.3	128.2	127.3	107.50	107.24	106.72	104.00	3,513
Iron and steel products	102.6	103.0	103.2	99.5	106.15	106.73	107.06	100.61	8,514
Transportation equipment	150.6	143.0	123.3	113.1	114.19	116.20	115.09	100.69	8,421
Construction	111.2	117.6	122.1	116.5	95.53	95.04	92.02	88.66	1,950
Industrial composite	117.3	120.0	114.3	111.1	96.24	95.22	93.72	89.57	36,454

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	84.9	84.2	79.4	73.7	82.31	81.88	80.12	77.29	11,082
Textile products (except clothing)	80.6	80.1	91.0	79.7	76.29	76.94	73.04	73.19	1,164
Iron and steel products	62.2	58.4	52.8	47.0	96.66	97.24	94.00	89.12	4,128
Industrial composite	93.3	92.3	87.9	81.9	79.21	79.02	77.01	73.96	14,928
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	127.4	125.4	119.6	110.7	79.81	79.85	78.09	76.55	21,862
Food and beverages	141.3	140.7	138.0	132.5	85.14	83.57	82.25	79.19	3,944
Rubber products	90.8	89.4	86.5	86.3	91.24	91.56	89.28	85.22	4,481
Leather products	87.3	87.5	85.8	71.0	68.16	67.89	66.29	64.39	1,541
Wood products	104.6	103.9	97.3	104.3	75.36	77.04	75.30	73.57	2,118
Electrical apparatus and supplies	386.8	375.6	361.0	284.5	67.40	67.09	68.22	68.84	2,839
Construction	247.9	248.1	259.0	200.0	96.42	96.20	91.20	87.83	2,437
Industrial composite	147.4	145.1	137.2	127.7	78.34	78.44	77.41	75.53	32,766
London:									
Manufacturing	127.7	126.5	124.0	121.0	86.99	86.39	82.91	80.35	19,977
Food and beverages	109.5	108.5	107.0	111.9	84.68	84.65	81.10	77.58	4,203
Clothing (textile and fur)	67.0	67.2	81.8	83.0	60.37	58.22	55.53	58.03	898
Paper products	100.9	99.2	100.7	98.8	94.16	98.35	89.85	88.31	1,009
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.1	113.6	114.4	114.1	96.00	93.90	94.66	91.58	1,463
Iron and steel products	92.5	92.6	103.7	97.2	86.32	87.07	85.36	84.60	2,721
Electrical apparatus and supplies	304.9	300.1	283.2	259.5	86.47	85.47	81.15	78.04	3,698
Construction	149.9	152.0	141.5	146.4	96.71	96.20	89.61	91.61	4,107
Transportation, storage, communication	132.2	132.8	124.0	134.4	86.34	88.42	84.52	81.08	2,358
Retail trade	172.6	171.7	153.4	152.2	56.36	56.02	58.47	56.63	6,022
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.6	178.1	169.8	166.6	79.28	79.31	77.32	72.97	3,934
Industrial composite	146.9	145.7	139.2	136.2	80.25	80.00	77.46	75.56	43,131
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	70.3	70.5	64.5	64.3	113.38	107.10	104.40	97.99	23,507
Food and beverages	112.2	134.2	117.8	123.6	91.77	81.60	91.16	84.05	2,393
Iron and steel products	85.3	85.5	72.5	74.4	101.70	100.08	99.49	90.99	3,808
Transportation equipment	64.1	62.4	58.0	57.5	124.44	117.54	111.85	104.63	14,378
Trade	114.4	114.3	102.2	103.5	60.14	59.66	61.24	59.62	5,106
Industrial composite	81.9	81.9	74.7	73.5	99.10	94.79	92.87	88.25	36,777
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	102.1	106.3	105.0	97.8	94.07	94.83	93.74	91.45	5,188
Pulp and paper mills	124.2	130.2	127.5	127.4	103.80	103.22	107.52	103.18	2,576
Transportation equipment	83.3	88.9	86.9	65.4	88.49	91.60	81.67	78.99	1,061
Transportation, storage, communication	116.4	107.5	102.6	106.3	93.64	97.16	86.28	83.52	2,897
Trade	111.7	113.2	107.6	110.2	65.88	65.56	64.87	62.25	2,774
Industrial composite	114.1	115.4	110.4	110.7	85.01	86.32	82.78	80.94	14,132
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.0	103.0	99.7	100.6	77.22	77.24	74.71	73.77	35,331
Food and beverages	96.9	98.6	97.5	102.7	85.51	84.24	82.08	80.05	7,592
Meat products	94.4	95.3	97.6	109.9	94.10	93.63	91.05	87.93	2,867
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.4	96.5	91.9	94.4	50.72	52.08	47.69	49.18	5,434
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.9	103.9	106.4	105.0	78.62	78.41	75.32	75.61	2,945
Iron and steel products	122.6	127.8	118.5	110.1	85.95	84.83	83.14	82.68	4,335
Transportation equipment	80.0	79.2	74.4	76.4	84.13	84.70	81.96	81.18	6,441
Construction	157.9	158.0	139.3	147.1	88.34	90.81	87.84	84.13	8,442
Building and general engineering (m)	151.3	147.1	137.9	148.0	90.04	92.47	90.77	85.92	6,211
Transportation, storage, communication	137.4	138.6	136.5	130.1	84.50	84.21	81.09	79.56	10,430
Trade	106.1	105.8	104.6	105.8	71.39	71.29	69.24	67.02	26,792
Wholesale	105.7	105.9	105.0	105.0	79.90	79.54	77.78	74.46	10,573
Retail	106.3	105.8	104.4	106.2	65.85	65.87	63.83	62.60	16,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	148.8	148.5	135.9	76.27	77.02	73.56	72.04	7,986
Service (v)	155.6	158.6	145.4	143.5	48.47	48.91	47.73	46.03	9,636
Industrial composite	117.2	117.9	113.8	113.4	75.13	75.27	72.90	71.21	101,202

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported October 1963
	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	Oct. 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1961	
	1949 = 100)				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	183.3	181.0	168.7	172.2	89.13	88.14	85.29	84.91	4,184
Construction	244.5	243.4	191.5	176.7	86.50	86.83	81.35	77.49	2,922
Wholesale trade	102.7	104.1	100.1	100.5	90.07	87.35	84.32	80.57	2,705
Retail trade	116.7	113.2	115.8	116.0	62.86	62.57	60.65	58.84	4,204
Industrial composite	155.3	153.6	144.5	140.9	79.88	79.39	76.66	74.31	20,639
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	136.0	138.8	136.7	132.3	83.60	81.53	79.33	77.03	3,195
Food and beverages	121.9	124.0	124.5	124.5	84.05	81.84	77.83	76.15	1,933
Construction	205.0	228.0	175.4	172.5	85.52	85.38	85.39	80.78	2,253
Wholesale trade	114.7	116.2	117.3	117.8	78.48	77.07	77.67	74.01	1,912
Retail trade	162.3	156.8	152.8	152.6	60.91	62.07	60.88	58.30	2,612
Industrial composite	149.6	153.0	142.9	141.5	74.71	74.49	73.03	70.11	13,522
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.8	180.0	174.2	170.8	86.39	85.89	83.91	85.89	14,344
Food and beverages	128.5	129.0	127.5	126.6	87.91	85.77	83.24	85.26	4,181
Meat products	132.2	131.3	132.9	130.6	93.39	90.58	88.02	91.35	2,715
Construction	182.8	196.8	220.1	215.9	96.27	99.15	95.90	93.69	7,652
Building and general engineering (m)	176.7	180.3	218.2	221.7	97.72	100.30	97.91	93.46	5,413
Wholesale trade	209.3	212.4	212.1	208.1	83.43	83.34	79.19	78.35	6,709
Retail trade	217.8	217.4	206.7	199.5	63.31	62.47	60.22	59.28	12,874
Service (v)	286.8	287.6	260.9	244.6	50.52	51.52	51.39	50.45	6,019
Industrial composite	210.8	213.7	207.6	201.0	79.03	79.59	77.58	76.93	58,888
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	141.6	142.1	144.5	141.8	91.55	90.41	87.94	86.17	10,737
Food and beverages	112.5	112.7	112.5	120.4	92.39	89.39	87.06	84.87	2,802
Transportation equipment	130.1	131.2	114.2	109.1	83.52	86.69	83.68	84.60	2,535
Construction	245.2	251.8	281.9	281.7	96.73	93.90	90.36	87.12	5,261
Wholesale trade	166.2	169.2	134.6	132.5	90.12	88.76	86.11	83.03	6,089
Retail trade	175.5	177.2	175.5	175.6	66.40	65.07	62.73	61.05	8,860
Industrial composite	183.3	185.3	182.3	176.2	84.36	83.28	81.46	78.02	48,339
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	112.2	114.8	108.3	104.5	93.87	92.80	90.65	88.71	47,230
Food and beverages	94.7	102.2	100.2	99.7	85.86	83.18	80.71	82.42	8,016
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.9	111.2	104.2	105.7	105.18	103.21	107.69	103.47	2,584
Wood products	96.8	97.6	90.4	86.2	93.07	92.51	90.02	86.94	15,616
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.9	100.0	92.7	87.3	94.29	93.35	91.19	88.14	13,631
Iron and steel products	122.9	130.0	114.3	103.7	100.01	100.93	99.74	98.59	6,496
Transportation equipment	135.6	126.3	130.0	123.6	103.24	99.87	100.06	97.65	3,866
Construction	96.0	99.8	87.2	85.4	105.23	107.89	105.59	100.62	11,208
Building and general engineering (m)	86.7	89.1	74.6	74.4	109.89	111.78	113.69	106.99	8,007
Transportation, storage, communication	121.4	121.4	115.4	109.6	103.68	100.83	100.14	97.33	18,708
Water transportation (n)	113.1	111.4	102.5	81.8	107.15	98.62	97.63	108.29	5,492
Communication	145.7	146.6	146.0	146.8	102.57	101.85	104.54	92.54	6,688
Public utility operation	139.4	138.9	120.6	125.5	116.06	116.28	114.21	110.15	3,541
Trade	125.4	128.0	119.4	118.0	80.66	79.10	76.85	75.35	35,921
Wholesale	128.3	128.4	119.8	121.0	98.94	98.28	95.13	93.06	13,929
Retail	123.7	127.7	119.1	116.1	69.08	67.32	65.59	64.03	21,992
Service (v)	140.5	142.7	134.8	129.3	69.10	68.09	66.07	64.04	14,029
Industrial composite	121.7	123.8	115.6	112.1	89.93	88.85	86.79	84.50	141,033
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	135.6	140.8	139.6	122.5	96.87	97.19	93.47	88.25	6,503
Wood products	126.5	137.3	130.4	126.2	90.50	87.98	84.87	82.28	1,687
Transportation equipment	213.8	217.8	222.7	180.4	100.35	102.58	98.97	91.67	3,718
Trade	115.0	117.5	108.8	107.6	70.66	71.50	67.34	65.17	4,581
Industrial composite	119.0	122.3	118.1	109.7	82.51	83.41	80.17	76.55	17,254

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	October, 1963					September, 1963		October, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:	217,811	178,171	39,640	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3
Newfoundland	48,183	42,142	6,041	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island	7,456	5,538	1,918	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	77.0	23.0
Nova Scotia	90,763	73,043	17,720	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5	80.0	20.0
New Brunswick	71,409	57,448	13,961	80.4	19.6	79.7	20.3	80.3	19.7
Quebec	895,365	677,467	217,898	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2
Ontario	1,301,146	962,134	339,012	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8
Prairie Region:	399,235	307,224	92,011	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6
Manitoba	148,650	111,037	37,613	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan	74,960	59,805	15,155	79.8	20.2	80.2	19.8	80.1	19.9
Alberta (s)	175,625	136,382	39,243	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6
British Columbia (s)	274,674	216,489	58,185	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	78.7	21.3
Canada	3,088,231	2,341,485	746,746	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,839	11,451	3,388	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1	78.9	21.1
Sydney	15,182	13,808	1,374	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Halifax	33,583	24,424	9,159	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8	71.9	28.1
Moncton	9,400	6,558	2,842	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3	71.7	28.3
Saint John	16,837	12,608	4,229	74.9	25.1	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,301	13,853	1,448	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Quebec	53,784	39,499	14,285	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6	74.3	25.7
Sherbrooke	13,530	9,827	3,703	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	72.1	27.9
Shawinigan	8,762	7,095	1,667	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8	78.5	21.5
Three Rivers	15,156	11,302	3,854	74.6	25.4	74.1	25.9	76.1	23.9
Drummondville	7,709	5,861	1,848	76.0	24.0	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4
Montreal	485,042	340,148	144,894	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	60,509	43,161	17,348	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1	71.6	28.4
Kingston	11,578	9,081	2,497	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	77.3	22.7
Peterborough	12,758	9,542	3,216	74.8	25.2	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6
Oshawa	27,328	23,106	4,222	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5
Toronto	492,886	334,349	158,537	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	90,766	69,617	21,149	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.2
St. Catharines	36,454	30,102	6,352	82.6	17.4	81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3
Niagara Falls	8,757	5,962	2,795	68.1	31.9	65.8	34.2	68.6	31.4
Brantford	14,928	10,768	4,160	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6
Guelph	9,716	6,735	2,981	69.3	30.7	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5
Galt	12,271	8,543	3,728	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3
Kitchener	32,766	21,849	10,917	66.7	33.3	66.9	33.1	67.5	32.5
Sudbury	20,874	18,373	2,501	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Timmins	7,501	6,810	691	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7
London	43,131	29,276	13,855	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Sarnia	13,253	11,070	2,183	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6	82.7	17.3
Windsor	36,777	29,533	7,244	80.3	19.7	79.7	20.3	80.1	19.9
Sault Ste. Marie	14,563	12,843	1,720	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	88.9	11.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,132	11,526	2,606	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	81.8	18.2
Winnipeg	101,202	69,798	31,404	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	68.8	31.2
Regina	20,639	14,871	5,768	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5	70.9	29.1
Saskatoon	13,522	9,903	3,619	73.2	26.8	73.9	26.1	73.8	26.2
Edmonton	58,888	42,492	16,396	72.2	27.8	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6
Calgary	48,339	35,217	13,122	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	73.4	26.6
Vancouver	141,033	102,506	38,527	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9
Victoria	17,254	12,861	4,393	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,451	63,510	941	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	102,109	98,032	4,077	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,288,506	985,890	302,616	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	612,715	538,305	74,410	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	675,791	447,585	228,206	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5
Construction	292,350	284,036	8,314	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	356,967	301,596	55,371	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6	84.6	15.4
Public utility operation	63,888	55,524	8,364	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Trade	540,022	348,573	191,449	64.5	35.5	64.8	35.2	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	186,604	94,172	92,432	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	193,334	110,152	83,182	57.0	43.0	56.6	43.4	56.4	43.6
Industrial composite	3,088,231	2,341,485	746,746	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October, 1963					September, 1963		October, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,451	63,510	941	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	102,109	98,032	4,077	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	60,424	58,861	1,563	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	14,846	14,569	277	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	45,578	44,292	1,286	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	9,679	9,208	471	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6
Uranium	3,955	3,876	79	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels	25,193	23,188	2,005	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	91.6	8.4
Coal	9,754	9,630	124	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	15,439	13,558	1,881	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c)	16,492	15,983	599	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0
Asbestos	6,938	6,737	201	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,288,506	985,890	302,616	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	612,715	538,305	74,410	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	675,791	447,585	228,206	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5
Food and beverages	172,070	124,271	47,799	72.2	27.8	70.6	29.4	71.7	28.3
Meat products	31,307	24,003	7,304	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Dairy products	15,462	12,956	2,506	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish	14,795	10,297	4,498	69.6	30.4	66.6	33.4	67.9	32.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	20,074	10,705	9,369	53.3	46.7	48.7	51.3	53.1	46.9
Grain mill products	9,184	7,744	1,440	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	22,596	17,765	4,931	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5
Biscuits and crackers	7,049	3,309	3,740	46.9	53.1	46.3	53.7	46.8	53.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,719	11,457	2,262	83.5	16.5	84.5	15.5	83.6	16.4
Other beverages (d)	11,506	10,514	992	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	10,329	4,420	5,909	42.8	57.2	44.4	55.6	42.6	57.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,038	4,142	3,896	51.5	48.5	51.2	48.8	48.8	51.2
Rubber products	22,293	17,228	5,065	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3
Leather products	29,390	15,639	13,751	53.2	46.8	53.4	46.6	54.8	45.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,931	9,899	10,032	49.7	50.3	50.1	49.9	51.4	48.6
Other leather products (f)	9,459	5,740	3,719	60.7	39.3	60.6	39.4	62.4	37.6
Textile products (except clothing)	65,045	43,543	21,502	66.9	33.1	66.8	33.2	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,477	12,691	5,786	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7
Woollen goods	10,127	6,244	3,883	61.7	38.3	61.1	38.9	61.9	38.1
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	17,015	13,186	3,829	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.8	23.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	106,070	29,892	76,178	28.2	71.8	28.4	71.6	28.9	71.1
Men's clothing	35,908	10,712	25,196	29.8	70.2	29.8	70.2	30.7	69.3
Women's clothing	29,349	6,363	22,986	21.7	78.3	22.1	77.9	21.3	78.7
Knit goods	19,779	6,437	13,342	32.5	67.5	32.9	67.1	33.7	66.3
Fur goods	2,818	1,990	828	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	69.3	30.7
Wood products	107,179	98,236	8,943	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	69,056	65,070	3,986	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture	28,559	25,020	3,539	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	9,564	8,146	1,418	85.2	14.8	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2
Paper products	97,015	84,520	12,495	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	68,280	64,599	3,681	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	28,735	19,921	8,814	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,192	44,088	17,104	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	187,694	170,075	17,619	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	12,240	11,402	838	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2	92.6	7.4
Boilers and plate work	7,611	7,070	541	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Fabricated and structural steel	11,100	10,450	650	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	13,293	10,492	2,801	78.9	21.1	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,281	8,275	1,006	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	88.9	11.1
Iron castings	20,150	18,893	1,257	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Machinery (j)	36,713	32,330	4,383	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r)	28,848	25,653	3,195	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Primary iron and steel	39,675	38,129	1,546	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	18,848	16,304	2,544	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Wire and wire products	9,909	8,575	1,334	86.5	13.5	86.6	13.4	87.2	12.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	October, 1963					September, 1963		October, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number		per cent					
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	135,663	124,679	10,984	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	27,516	24,786	2,730	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	37,704	35,452	2,252	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.6	6.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	24,740	20,120	4,600	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2	81.3	18.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,596	20,309	287	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,874	21,103	771	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	54,912	48,700	6,212	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Aluminum products	8,885	7,531	1,354	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	8,788	7,755	1,033	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	27,589	26,819	770	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86,290	59,889	26,401	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5
Heavy electrical machinery	19,174	14,969	4,205	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
Telecommunication equipment	23,559	14,077	9,482	59.8	40.2	59.3	40.7	60.5	39.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	40,977	36,726	4,251	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	90.6	9.4
Clay products	4,973	4,506	467	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Glass and glass products	10,389	8,256	2,033	80.4	19.6	80.9	19.1	82.3	17.7
Concrete products	11,032	10,560	472	95.7	4.3	95.9	4.1	96.4	3.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,909	13,706	2,203	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	87.7	12.3
Petroleum refining and products	15,275	13,110	2,165	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	87.5	12.5
Chemical products	56,990	44,529	12,461	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.7	22.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,218	4,547	3,671	55.3	44.7	55.5	44.5	55.4	44.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,099	9,451	648	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	92.7	7.3
Other chemical products (l)	38,673	30,531	8,142	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41,779	26,027	15,752	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2	63.6	36.4
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	292,350	284,036	8,314	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building	181,907	176,499	5,408	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
General engineering	152,445	148,051	4,394	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	29,462	28,448	1,014	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage and communication									
Transportation	356,967	301,596	55,371	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6	84.6	15.4
Air transport and airports	260,835	244,166	16,669	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Steam railways	134,234	126,868	7,366	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of equipment	15,724	15,511	213	98.6	1.4	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	30,518	30,266	252	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Transportation — steam railways	78,546	73,442	5,104	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	9,446	7,649	1,797	81.0	19.0	79.7	20.3	80.3	19.7
Water transportation (n)	36,601	34,917	1,684	95.4	4.6	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	72,925	68,734	4,191	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,923	21,972	951	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	40,919	38,710	2,209	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,507	14,867	1,640	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	90.6	9.4
Grain elevators	11,228	10,283	945	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8	91.8	8.2
Storage and warehouse	5,279	4,584	695	86.8	13.2	87.4	12.6	88.0	12.0
Communication	79,625	42,563	37,062	53.5	46.5	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Radio broadcasting	15,578	11,657	3,921	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Telephone	61,851	28,812	33,039	46.6	53.4	46.7	53.3	46.5	53.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	63,888	55,524	8,364	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	48,740	42,283	6,457	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.5	13.5
Trade									
Wholesale	540,022	348,573	191,449	64.5	35.5	64.8	35.2	63.9	36.1
Retail	192,926	150,335	42,591	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2
Food	347,096	198,238	148,858	57.1	42.9	57.3	42.7	56.1	43.9
Department stores	82,375	56,435	25,940	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5	67.2	32.8
Variety stores	106,825	39,160	67,665	36.7	63.3	36.7	63.3	36.2	63.2
Automotive products	25,684	4,502	21,182	17.5	82.5	17.1	82.9	16.7	83.3
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	186,604	94,172	92,432	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.7	49.3
Insurance	109,779	52,347	57,432	47.4	52.3	47.7	52.3	48.0	52.0
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	193,334	110,152	83,182	57.0	43.0	56.6	43.4	56.4	43.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	84,213	44,167	40,066	52.4	47.6	51.8	48.2	52.2	47.8
Business service	34,171	14,479	19,692	42.4	57.6	42.2	57.8	41.4	58.6
Industrial composite	56,128	39,498	16,630	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

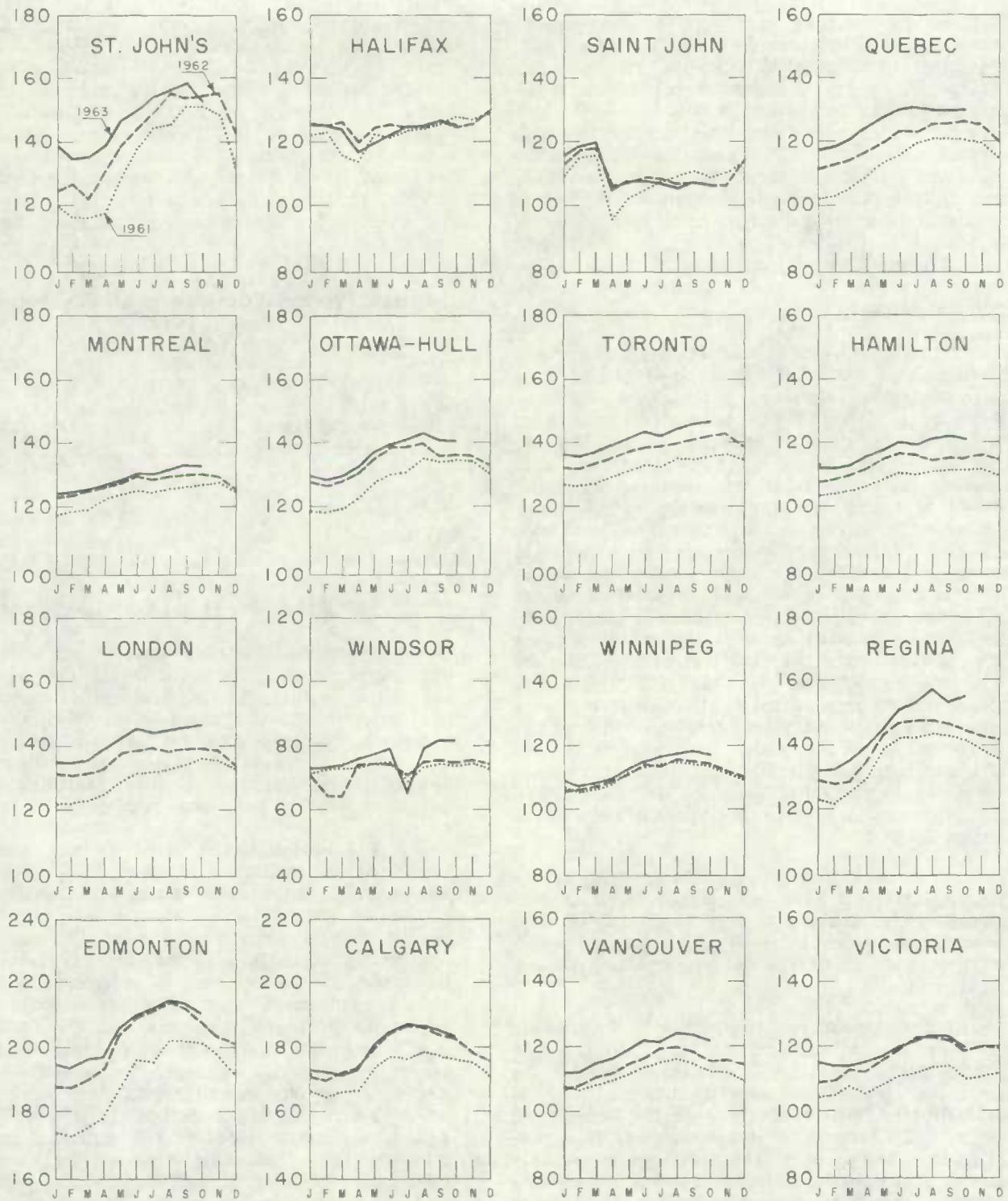
Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	*Index Numbers (1949=100)			* Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries			
Averages										
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	\$40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	\$40.67		
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49		
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68		
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36		
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29		
1954	119.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15		
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48		
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71		
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94		
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67		
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84		
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19		
1961	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	108.9	202.8	183.6	80.73		
1962	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	189.2	83.17		
1960										
January	115.1	202.2	174.9	75.13	108.6	194.4	177.2	77.90		
February	114.6	202.0	175.4	75.35	108.9	194.4	176.7	77.68		
March	114.2	201.5	175.4	75.37	109.0	195.5	177.5	78.04		
April	114.8	204.2	176.9	75.98	108.9	196.5	178.3	78.40		
May	118.9	209.8	175.4	75.36	110.6	198.1	176.9	77.80		
June	123.0	218.2	176.3	75.74	112.2	202.1	177.9	78.23		
July	121.9	217.8	177.6	76.28	110.2	198.4	177.8	78.18		
August	123.1	219.0	176.8	75.94	111.7	199.7	176.5	77.62		
September	123.1	220.7	178.2	76.55	111.6	201.6	178.2	78.37		
October	121.5	218.2	178.3	76.60	109.6	199.4	179.6	78.95		
November	119.7	214.5	177.9	76.43	108.1	197.2	180.0	79.16		
December	114.8	202.4	175.0	75.18	104.1	187.0	177.2	77.92		
1961										
January	111.6	201.6	179.5	77.10	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65		
February	111.0	202.4	181.3	77.89	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24		
March	111.2	202.2	180.3	77.67	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36		
April	112.7	206.3	181.8	78.11	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95		
May	117.3	214.7	181.8	78.08	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72		
June	121.4	223.7	183.0	78.61	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16		
July	122.6	225.1	182.3	78.32	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34		
August	123.9	227.7	182.4	78.34	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42		
September	123.4	228.2	183.5	78.84	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15		
October	123.0	228.1	184.1	79.07	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.78		
November	121.7	225.1	183.6	78.89	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.87		
December	117.9	213.2	179.5	77.10	107.9	199.6	182.3	80.16		
1962										
January	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	187.2	82.29		
February	114.7	216.0	186.3	80.26	108.9	207.9	188.2	82.74		
March	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	189.3	83.22		
April	116.3	219.3	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	189.0	83.11		
May	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.91	113.7	219.6	190.4	83.72		
June	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	190.4	83.72		
July	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	189.1	83.13		
August	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	187.9	82.62		
September	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	190.8	83.91		
October	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	191.8	84.34		
November	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	192.3	84.55		
December	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	183.6	80.71		
1963										
January	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	193.6	85.12		
February	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.3	194.2	85.41		
March	117.3	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	195.3	85.36		
April	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	197.2	86.72		
May	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.59	116.3	232.5	197.2	86.73		
June	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	196.2	86.29		
July	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	194.0	85.30		
August	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	194.4	85.47		
September	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	197.2	86.71		
October	129.3	256.3	197.1	84.67	119.2	240.4	198.9	87.45		
November										
December										

*Revised - refer to pages 9, 10 and 11.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
1949=100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

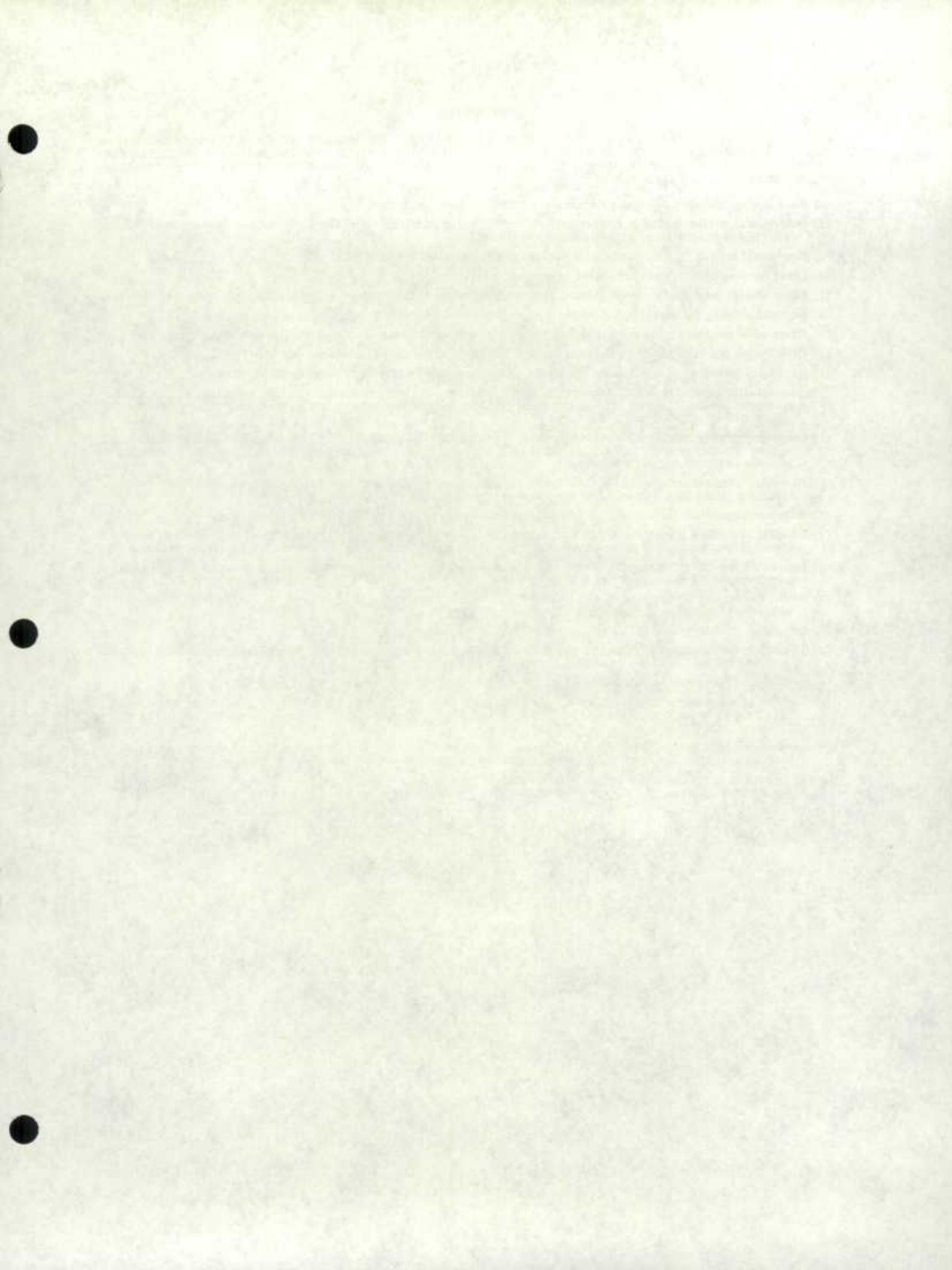
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

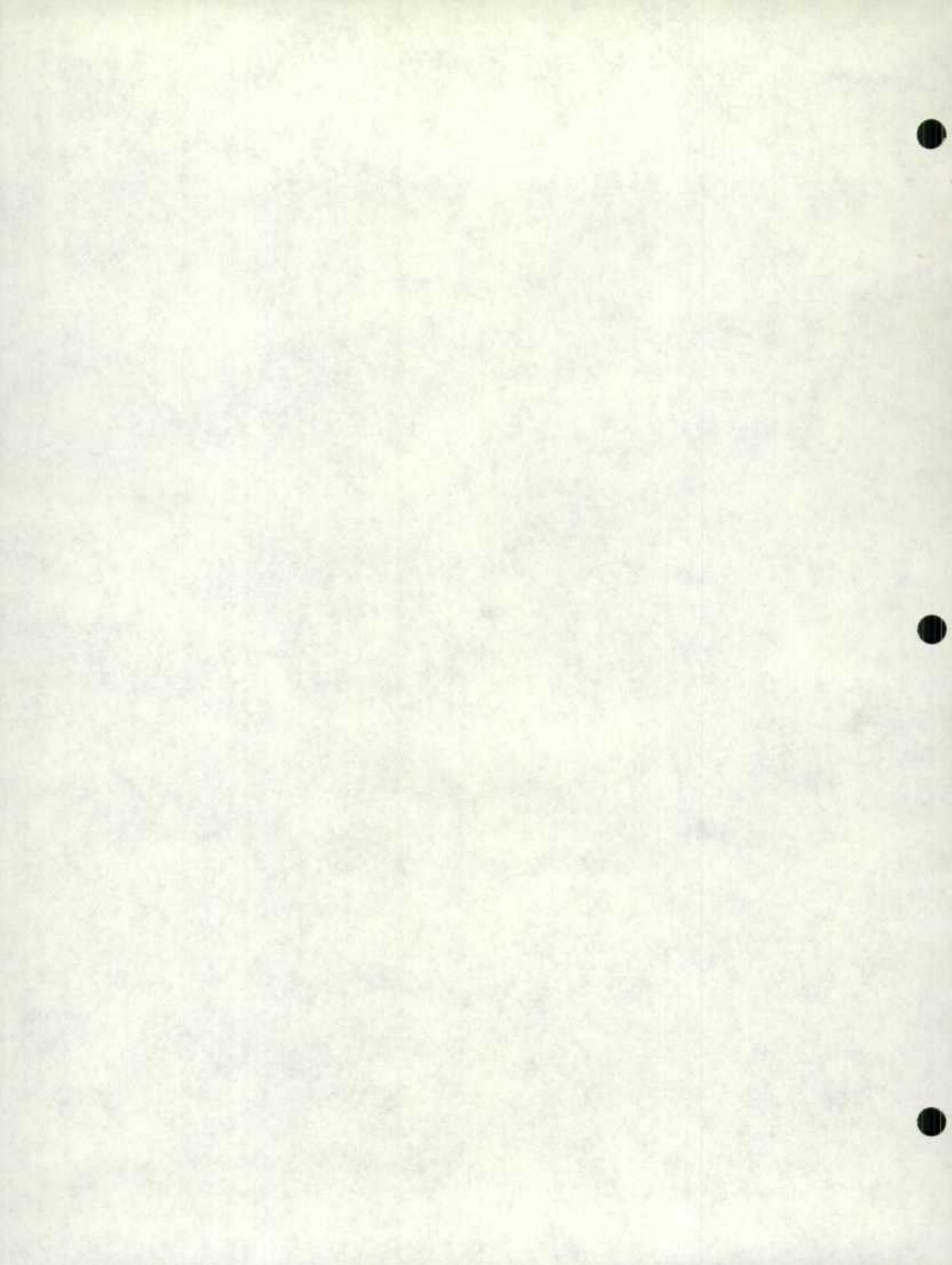
8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

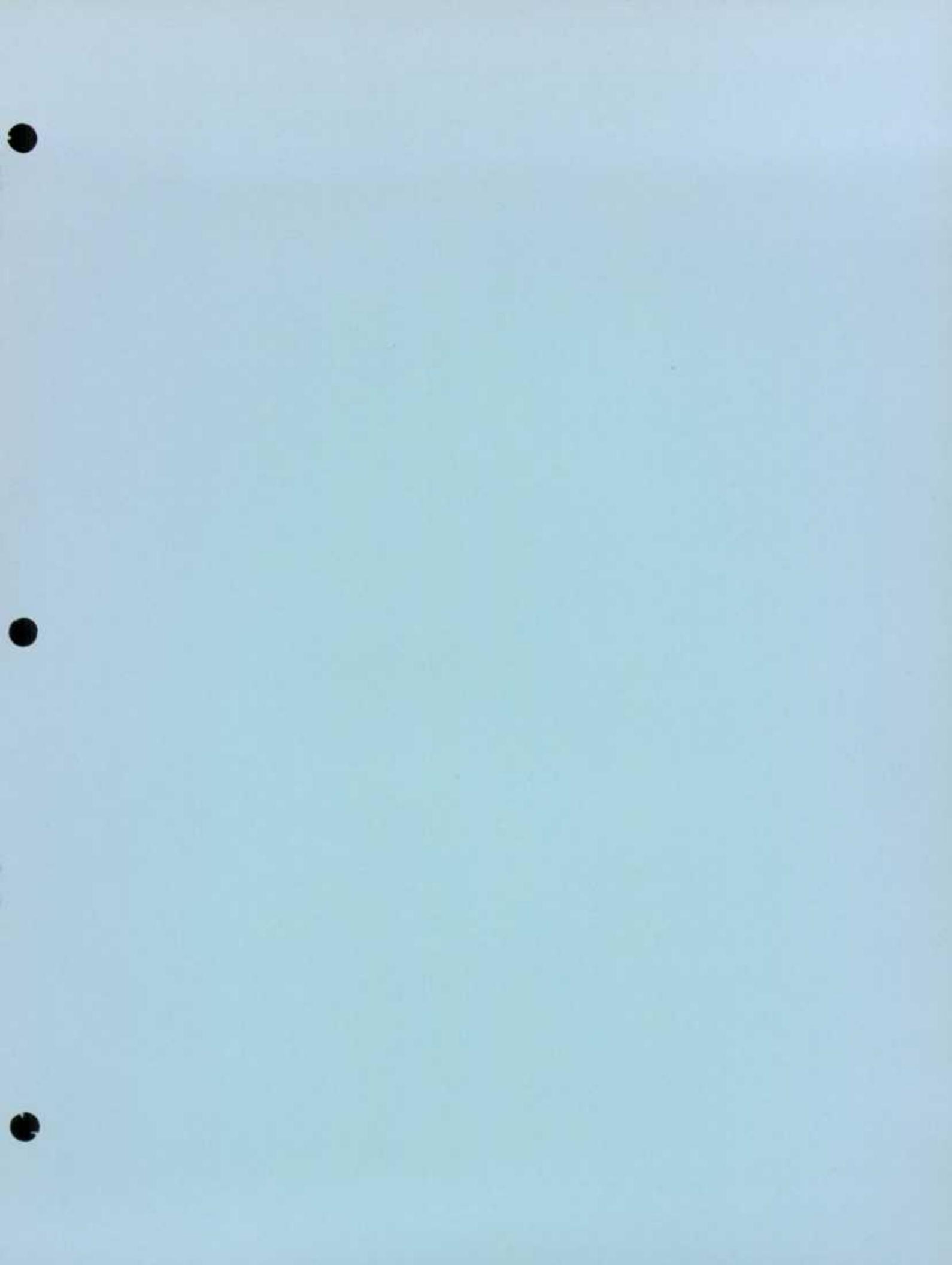
FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population-Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.







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