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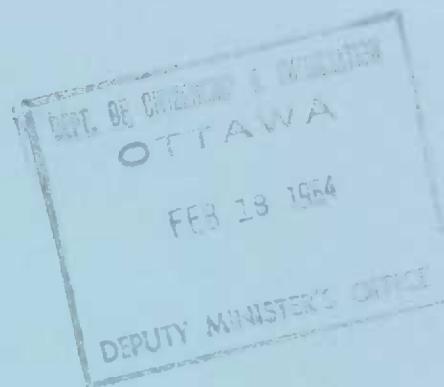
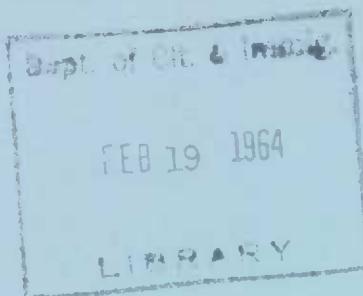
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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER 1963



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1963

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

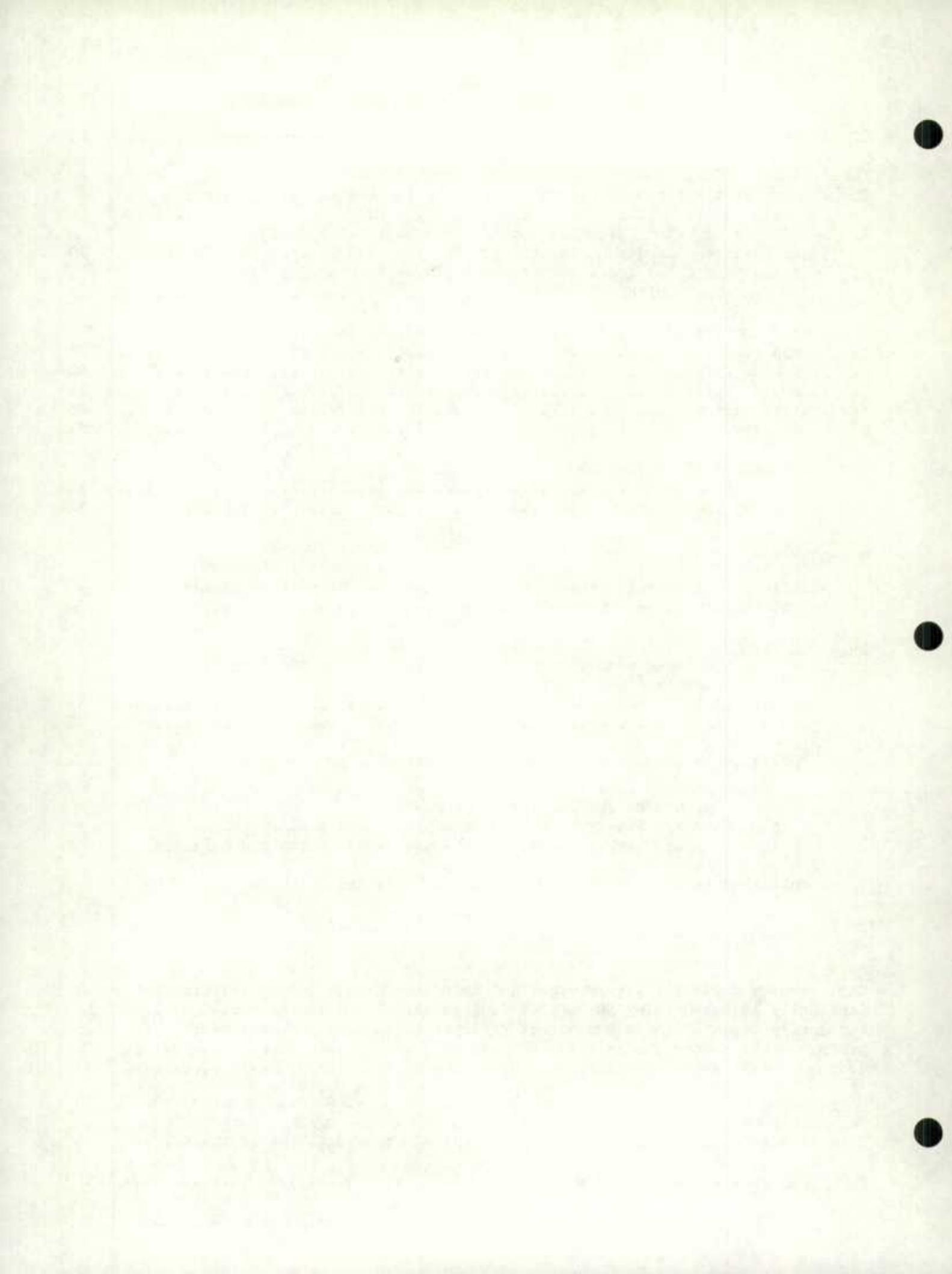
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
NOVEMBER, 1963

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined less than seasonally from October to November. The November index, at 128.7, was down 0.5 p.c. from the October figure of 129.4. There were decreases in every major industrial division except trade which rose, and finance, insurance and real estate which was virtually unchanged. Trade usually shows a large increase just prior to Christmas; however, the rise in 1963 was above average.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite rose from 125.7 in October to 126.4 in November. This advance reflected strengthening in durable goods manufacturing, construction and trade. The advance in the adjusted index for durables resulted, mainly, from an above-average increase in transportation equipment and a smaller-than-seasonal decrease in wood products. The rise in the adjusted index for construction was due to smaller-than-usual declines in general engineering and highway, bridge and street construction.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes for nearly all provinces rose from October to November. Marked improvement occurred in the Prairie Region where the adjusted index for each province rose by 1.5 p.c. or more. There was virtually no change in the Atlantic Region as advances in the adjusted indexes for Newfoundland and New Brunswick were offset by reductions in those for Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries for November was \$84.63, virtually unchanged from October. However, the latest per capita figure was \$3.08 above November 1962. The payroll index for November, at 255.6, was down 0.6 p.c. from October, but up 7.4 p.c. from the November 1962 figure of 237.9.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing advanced from 117.5 in October to 118.0 in November, an increase of 0.4 p.c. The gain resulted from an increase in the durables component where the adjusted index rose by 1.0 p.c. to 124.5. The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing at the end November was unchanged at 112.6.

The latest advance in manufacturing continued the expansion that followed the second quarter decline. From April to July the adjusted index slipped from 116.1 to 115.1. After July, however, the index more than made up this loss so that the November index of 118.0 was 1.6 p.c. above April 1963 and approximated the post-war cyclical high of 117.9 recorded for January 1957.

The characteristics of the seasonally-adjusted manufacturing index after April have been determined almost entirely by the durables component. From

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employment reported November 1963	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962		
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:	110.9	113.3	107.2	209.1	212.9	191.5	70.34	70.10	66.68	213,307	
Newfoundland	145.2	150.4	138.3	291.7	307.1	263.9	75.96	77.19	72.10	46,634	
Prince Edward Island	146.4	153.3	145.4	277.2	284.3	259.0	59.50	58.27	56.00	7,118	
Nova Scotia	98.2	100.4	96.2	182.3	185.5	169.5	68.94	68.64	65.62	88,833	
New Brunswick	108.8	109.9	104.6	200.6	199.3	182.2	69.50	68.40	65.65	70,722	
Quebec	129.3	129.8	125.5	260.9	262.5	243.1	82.49	82.74	79.20	893,293	
Ontario	130.9	130.9	126.3	260.7	260.3	242.7	87.91	87.75	84.83	1,301,428	
Prairie Region:	136.3	138.1	131.8	259.4	264.8	244.2	81.52	82.11	79.37	394,017	
Manitoba	115.7	117.3	111.9	214.7	219.6	202.1	77.99	78.69	75.94	146,588	
Saskatchewan	133.6	135.9	125.7	259.5	264.2	236.3	80.91	80.97	78.37	73,793	
Alberta (s)	162.0	163.8	158.4	309.5	315.6	295.3	84.77	85.49	82.64	173,636	
British Columbia (s)	122.2	123.5	116.5	247.0	249.1	227.6	91.59	91.42	88.56	272,804	
Canada	128.7	129.4	124.3	255.6	257.0	237.9	84.63	84.65	81.55	3,074,849	
Urban areas											
St. John's	151.6	155.0	155.4	302.4	315.6	292.3	63.86	65.21	60.23	14,719	
Sydney	81.4	81.8	79.7	148.5	145.4	133.1	84.78	82.60	77.70	14,981	
Halifax	125.5	125.6	124.8	248.6	250.8	234.9	70.82	71.38	67.29	33,547	
Moncton	116.1	109.7	117.6	199.0	191.7	197.9	62.26	63.43	61.12	9,943	
Saint John	109.2	106.2	105.9	213.8	208.2	196.5	69.58	69.63	66.04	17,330	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	116.9	116.8	109.0	237.7	242.4	218.8	100.97	103.13	99.85	15,256	
Quebec	129.2	129.8	125.2	266.2	266.7	251.2	73.04	72.86	71.10	53,583	
Sherbrooke	117.0	116.8	113.1	230.3	227.8	214.2	71.45	70.80	68.76	13,552	
Shawinigan	101.2	100.1	83.0	201.5	201.0	162.2	91.47	92.25	89.88	8,850	
Three Rivers	121.9	122.0	117.4	238.2	235.4	221.7	79.87	78.82	77.23	15,158	
Drummondville	90.6	91.0	83.6	168.2	167.4	150.6	69.65	69.05	67.74	7,844	
Montreal	133.6	133.5	129.1	267.8	268.8	249.1	83.65	84.04	80.53	485,975	
Ottawa - Hull	140.7	140.9	136.1	277.7	279.6	261.5	77.40	77.80	75.34	60,614	
Kingston	128.2	128.4	121.0	267.7	270.7	246.0	82.78	83.60	80.40	11,613	
Peterborough	104.4	104.6	95.6	218.3	221.0	196.3	92.75	93.77	91.26	12,737	
Oshawa	219.5	213.7	196.9	509.6	454.3	424.4	116.18	106.39	107.69	28,998	
Toronto	147.2	146.6	142.3	291.4	293.4	272.3	87.50	88.46	84.58	495,179	
Hamilton	121.9	120.7	116.5	240.8	237.8	226.8	91.52	91.30	90.23	91,649	
St. Catharines	118.4	117.1	114.3	242.7	231.3	225.0	99.92	96.28	95.98	36,801	
Niagara Falls	98.0	106.1	96.7	190.8	197.9	186.0	85.00	81.43	84.02	8,133	
Brantford	92.9	93.5	87.2	168.3	170.1	153.1	79.52	79.87	77.02	14,863	
Guelph	133.7	132.5	129.7	259.5	258.5	244.6	78.35	78.74	76.00	9,819	
Galt	127.1	126.4	117.9	247.7	248.9	223.8	75.32	76.06	73.34	12,348	
Kitchener	148.0	147.5	136.5	286.8	285.2	259.2	78.63	78.46	77.06	32,894	
Sudbury	124.3	125.5	129.0	223.9	226.6	223.9	94.76	94.95	91.21	20,669	
Timmins	87.3	87.7	89.2	140.4	140.8	143.9	75.32	75.26	75.61	7,471	
London	145.9	146.9	138.7	288.4	292.6	265.9	79.62	80.24	77.23	42,853	
Sarnia	137.1	137.2	125.3	310.3	309.0	277.2	108.94	108.41	106.26	13,278	
Windsor	83.1	82.0	75.4	168.8	162.4	143.5	101.56	98.97	95.18	37,327	
Sault Ste. Marie	153.9	154.1	145.0	331.1	327.7	306.3	108.12	106.86	106.24	14,543	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	113.9	114.5	109.1	219.2	217.5	204.8	85.99	84.85	83.76	14,105	
Winnipeg	116.9	117.2	111.4	222.3	223.7	206.3	74.75	75.07	72.79	100,920	
Regina	153.6	155.1	142.5	314.5	320.4	281.0	79.27	79.93	76.62	20,457	
Saskatoon	148.6	149.8	138.7	294.0	300.3	268.2	73.83	74.80	72.25	13,446	
Edmonton	209.0	211.1	204.0	400.8	408.5	386.5	78.29	79.00	77.23	58,445	
Calgary	182.9	183.6	178.4	361.3	364.5	341.1	83.94	84.37	81.26	48,232	
Vancouver	122.2	121.8	115.9	252.7	251.6	231.3	90.06	89.97	86.86	141,679	
Victoria	124.5	124.2	119.6	244.8	243.2	231.4	81.53	81.16	80.38	18,041	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.3	89.2	86.0	196.2	200.9	180.7	91.18	91.43	85.50	63,130	
Mining	114.0	115.4	114.3	230.2	231.8	223.1	104.05	103.59	100.70	100,854	
Manufacturing	118.5	119.3	114.7	241.2	240.5	223.7	88.29	87.43	84.55	1,280,884	
Durable goods (u)	124.3	124.6	118.9	255.2	252.2	234.0	95.99	94.57	91.94	611,745	
Non-durable goods (u)	113.7	114.9	111.2	227.7	229.3	213.9	81.24	80.95	77.93	669,139	
Construction	131.8	138.3	130.5	290.5	313.4	274.9	91.64	94.22	87.60	278,164	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	111.9	109.2	217.1	218.6	204.9	94.14	93.81	90.12	353,428	
Public utility operation	144.2	145.0	141.6	319.0	317.5	298.4	104.42	103.36	99.54	63,531	
Trade	155.3	151.0	147.5	292.1	286.4	269.8	70.68	71.29	68.78	556,730	
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.5	182.4	174.2	336.4	335.7	310.6	79.03	78.96	76.46	186,767	
Service (v)	169.4	172.0	155.7	334.3	338.8	300.9	59.47	59.36	58.26	191,361	
Industrial composite	128.7	129.4	124.3	255.6	257.0	237.9	84.63	84.65	81.55	3,074,849	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

April to July, durables declined by 1.3 p.c. to 119.1; from July to November the index rose by 4.5 p.c. to 124.5. Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing has shown little movement since April, fluctuating at about 112.2 over that period.

The large increase from October to November in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing resulted from strengthening in wood products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. In wood products, there was a contra-seasonal rise in furniture and a smaller-than-seasonal reduction in saw and planing mills. A marked advance in transportation equipment resulted from larger-than-usual increases in aircraft and parts and motor vehicle parts and accessories. Reductions in iron and steel, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral products did not differ significantly from usual seasonal patterns. In iron and steel products, there was mild strengthening in most component industries but this was offset by contra-seasonal reductions in agricultural implements and iron castings.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for non-durable goods manufacturing was unchanged in November at 112.6. Among the component industries, moderate expansion continued in textile, clothing and paper products while employment in rubber products approached levels existing prior to the recent industrial dispute in that industry. An early start in tobacco processing resulted in a larger-than-usual rise in the tobacco products industry. These mildly stimulating influences were offset by a larger-than-seasonal reduction in food and beverages and a contra-seasonal decline in leather products.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Among the goods-producing industrial divisions only mining did not strengthen over the month. The revised index for forestry rose from 67.7 in October to 69.4 in November after correction for seasonal variation. The adjusted index for construction rose by 1.1 p.c. to 125.5 in November due to smaller-than-seasonal declines in general engineering and in highway, bridge and street construction. There was a small decline in mining as a smaller-than-seasonal reduction in non-metals was balanced by an above-average reduction in metals.

In the service-producing industrial divisions the only significant advance occurred in trade where there was a substantial rise in the retail sector. However, a small increase in transportation, storage and communication extended the mild expansion which has been taking place in that division in recent months.

Regions

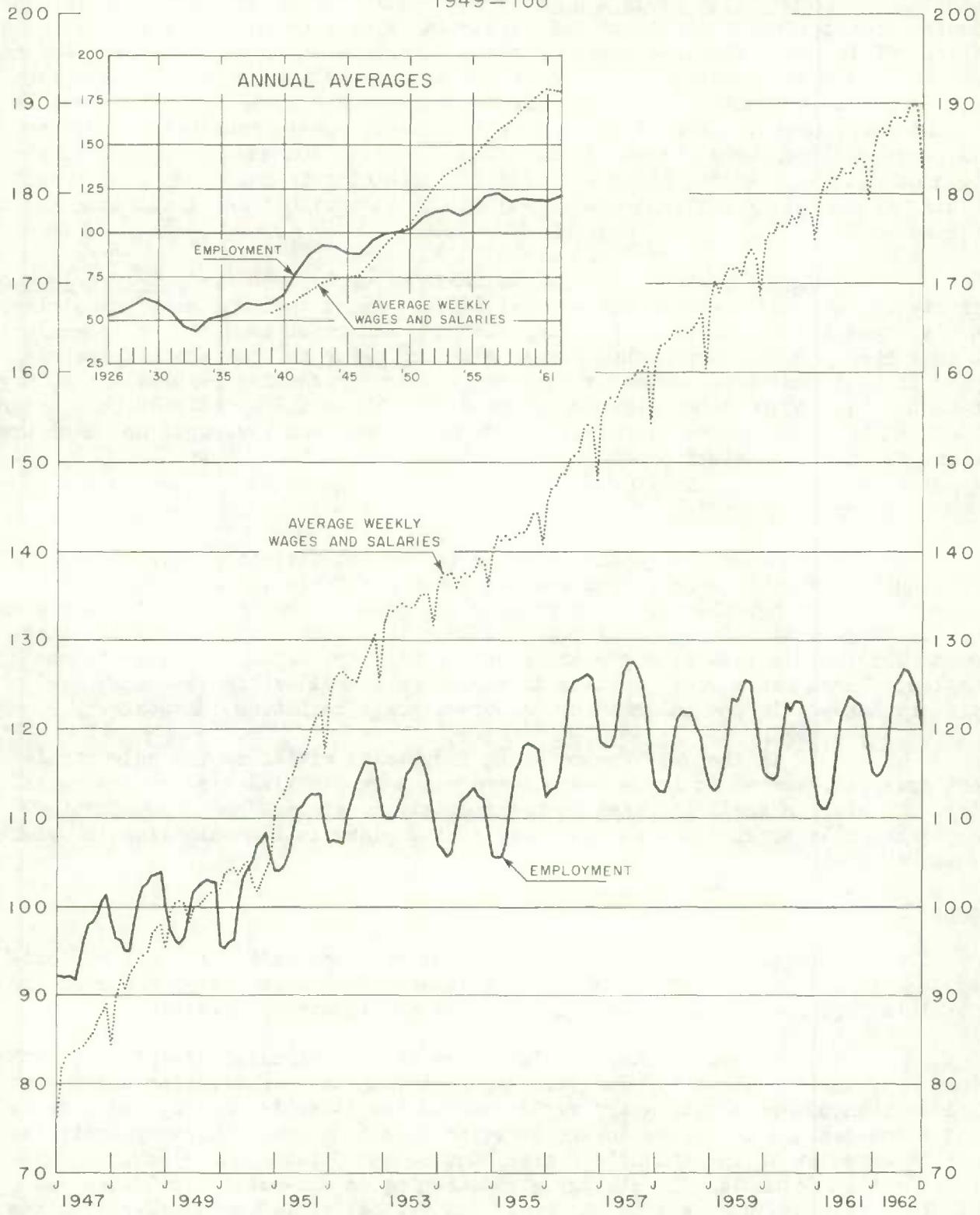
The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for all regions except the Atlantic rose from October to November. The largest rise occurred in the Prairie Region where all provinces recorded substantial increases.

Generally, the trends in the major industrial divisions for the regions approximated those for Canada. Manufacturing and construction employment fell less than seasonally in every region except the Atlantic Region, while trade showed above-average increases in every region except Quebec. Forestry indicated slight improvement in the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario but slackened somewhat in British Columbia. In mining, strengthening in non-metals in Quebec was offset by weakening in metals in Ontario. All regions showed seasonal reductions in transportation, storage and communication except the Prairies, where the

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



reductions were much smaller than usual. In all regions, the variations in public utility operation, service and in finance, insurance and real estate did not differ significantly from usual seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries for November, at \$84.63, was virtually unchanged from October, as the major industrial divisions showed offsetting movements. The main upward influence on per capita earnings was a rise of 86 cents in manufacturing. Offsetting factors included a \$2.58 reduction in construction accompanied by a decrease in employment in that relatively highly-paid industry, and a large increase in employment in trade where average earnings are lower than the general average.

In manufacturing, the rise of 86 cents from October to November was due to a gain of \$1.42 in the durables component. The increase in durables resulted from an advance of \$5.85 in transportation equipment combined with a substantial increase in employment in that relatively highly-paid industry.

Regionally, per capita earnings rose in the Atlantic Region, Ontario and British Columbia and declined in Quebec and the Prairie Region. In the Atlantic Region, increases of \$1.23 and \$1.10 in Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick respectively were offset to some extent by a reduction of \$1.23 in Newfoundland.

Table 2.—Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)				
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted											
Averages													
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4		
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1		
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7		
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1		
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1		
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6		
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0		
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8		
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7		
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2		
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3		
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7		
1961	71.5		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7		
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3		
1960													
January	87.7	85.8	122.6	124.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.4	103.7	107.1	103.9	127.6	
February	81.2	89.0	122.1	123.7	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.1	104.0	107.2	101.9	127.2	
March	60.9	92.4	121.8	124.1	109.0	111.3	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.9	102.1	125.4	
April	41.0	80.6	113.4	117.1	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.8	111.0	123.8	
May	61.1	79.4	118.0	118.1	110.6	112.0	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.8	130.4	127.2	
June	89.1	82.9	122.1	119.7	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6	147.3	132.5	
July	93.2	84.1	123.3	119.8	110.2	108.2	111.9	110.2	108.8	106.4	144.5	124.2	
August	95.2	87.8	123.9	120.4	111.7	108.6	111.6	111.0	111.7	106.6	146.4	123.9	
September	101.3	84.8	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.3	111.6	109.8	111.7	107.0	144.3	124.8	
October	107.9	84.1	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	106.6	139.1	124.3	
November	100.5	80.8	118.2	118.4	108.1	107.8	108.9	109.1	107.4	106.7	129.9	124.8	
December	89.4	78.5	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.4	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.3	107.8	123.0	
1961													
January	75.6	73.7	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5	98.1	120.8	
February	62.7	69.5	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.4	96.9	121.0	
March	40.6	63.4	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.4	98.0	120.1	
April	35.0	70.4	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.5	106.6	119.6	
May	53.3	70.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9	123.1	120.5	
June	77.4	72.0	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.3	134.3	120.8	
July	82.0	73.6	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	107.8	143.4	122.8	
August	76.3	69.3	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	107.5	145.5	122.9	
September	86.0	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	108.2	140.6	121.9	
October	97.0	74.7	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	108.4	136.9	122.5	
November	90.7	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.5	127.9	122.5	
December	81.5	71.9	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.3	109.5	124.5	
1962													
January	76.1	73.9	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	109.4	102.0	125.5	
February	65.6	73.4	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6	100.1	125.2	
March	46.1	74.2	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	126.3	
April	35.1	71.4	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8	112.3	126.2	
May	53.6	71.4	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5	127.5	124.9	
June	76.8	71.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	110.6	137.8	124.0	
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4	144.5	123.5	
August	81.6	73.6	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.3	
September	86.8	71.4	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3	141.9	123.2	
October	89.0	67.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.5	137.6	123.3	
November	86.0	68.5	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0	130.5	124.5	
December	75.5	67.1	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.6	
1963													
January	66.6	64.6	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4	103.3	127.1	
February	57.0	64.1	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1	100.5	125.8	
March	44.1	72.1	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6	103.7	126.7	
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2	112.4	126.2	
May	51.8	69.3	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3	112.1	126.7	124.2	
June	77.1	71.6	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4	112.4	133.7	119.7	
July	79.5	70.7	118.0	114.0	116.9	115.1	119.9	119.2	114.5	111.7	138.8	118.5	
August	84.5	76.0	118.0	114.3	120.0	115.8	123.0	120.2	117.5	112.1	144.4	121.9	
September	88.5	72.5	116.7	114.9	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.4	116.8	112.0	143.2	124.6	
October	89.2	67.7	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.5	124.6	123.3	114.9	112.6	138.3	124.1	
November	87.3	69.4	114.0	114.3	118.5	118.0	124.3	124.5	113.7	112.6	131.8	125.5	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.4		141.6		140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1960												
January	106.8	113.0	132.7	138.1	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.1	115.1	120.4
February	107.1	113.2	132.2	137.8	131.5	136.8	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.7	114.6	120.5
March	107.4	112.7	132.8	137.9	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.6	114.2	120.1
April	109.8	112.1	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.6	140.1	143.6	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.1	143.8	142.7	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	139.2	137.0	136.8	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.0	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.3	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.5	156.1	156.7	150.7	143.0	121.9	117.8
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.8	136.4	136.9	156.7	157.7	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.3
September	114.5	110.5	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.7	159.5	158.3	147.6	143.3	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.1	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.6	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	117.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.9	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.6
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.8	159.3	159.2	138.6	143.6	114.8	117.0
1961												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.7
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.2	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.7	116.9
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.6	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	151.3	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.4	118.7
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	123.0	119.4
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.7	119.6
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.9	120.1
1962												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.8	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	121.7
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	156.1	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.3	123.4
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.1	155.4	162.0	117.8	123.7
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.5	124.0
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.8	151.7	144.5	145.1	145.7	179.5	179.9	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.6	151.3	143.9	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.3	180.8	168.6	130.3	124.6
September	112.8	109.1	147.0	144.1	149.5	143.1	181.5	181.1	175.2	169.8	130.3	125.5
October	111.9	109.6	145.0	143.4	151.0	148.0	182.4	181.0	172.0	171.4	129.4	125.7
November	110.7	109.8	144.2	144.4	155.3	149.1	182.5	181.5	169.4	171.6	128.7	126.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

Year and Month	Atlantic Region		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1948	..	..	..	..	102.6	..	99.6	..	105.2	..	101.2	..
1949	..	..	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	..
1950	..	..	..	..	110.3	..	95.6	..	102.6	..	100.5	..
1951	105.4	..	111.7	..	112.6	..	100.3	..	109.0	..	109.2	..
1952	110.7	..	130.2	..	123.2	..	104.0	..	109.5	..	113.4	..
1953	107.9	..	140.4	..	115.5	..	101.0	..	100.8	..	112.4	..
1954	103.1	..	128.0	..	109.9	..	97.6	..	98.0	..	109.2	..
1955	105.3	..	131.1	..	114.2	..	97.1	..	103.5	..	112.5	..
1956	110.7	..	136.9	..	117.4	..	101.7	..	110.1	..	120.1	..
1957	106.8	..	130.1	..	115.2	..	100.2	..	103.8	..	121.5	..
1958	101.4	..	122.6	..	114.9	..	95.5	..	98.0	..	117.0	..
1959	103.8	..	125.8	..	126.3	..	96.3	..	101.7	..	118.5	..
1960	104.6	..	129.7	..	128.5	..	95.5	..	103.4	..	118.5	..
1961	104.5	..	131.7	..	130.7	..	94.0	..	103.9	..	118.4	..
1962	105.1	..	133.2	..	135.8	..	94.4	..	103.8	..	121.7	..
1960												
January	99.5	105.1	112.0	125.5	105.4	126.2	92.2	96.9	103.2	105.3	113.7	119.3
February	99.1	106.4	108.9	125.3	109.0	129.2	93.8	99.3	101.0	105.1	113.0	119.3
March	96.5	105.2	105.4	125.5	114.4	133.5	92.8	99.3	96.3	102.6	112.3	119.2
April	92.1	101.6	106.5	126.0	114.9	131.0	87.4	91.7	90.0	101.7	113.6	118.5
May	102.8	104.9	121.8	129.5	131.8	129.3	97.4	96.6	99.1	102.7	117.8	118.3
June	112.6	107.6	145.2	132.5	139.6	129.1	103.5	100.6	107.3	103.9	123.7	120.2
July	110.6	103.6	145.9	129.2	147.1	130.9	99.6	94.7	106.1	100.9	122.1	118.2
August	111.9	104.6	149.2	132.6	148.7	129.8	98.9	94.4	109.2	102.8	123.7	118.2
September	111.3	104.6	151.4	133.8	144.8	128.4	97.9	94.1	108.1	103.1	124.2	118.6
October	109.1	103.7	148.4	132.0	138.5	125.9	95.6	92.8	106.5	103.2	123.5	118.5
November	108.5	104.7	139.5	130.6	133.0	125.0	96.7	94.1	108.1	105.5	121.2	117.3
December	101.1	102.8	122.0	130.1	114.5	123.9	90.0	91.7	105.4	103.4	115.0	117.2
1961												
January	97.0	102.8	117.9	131.2	105.4	127.2	87.6	92.6	99.4	101.8	111.0	116.6
February	94.7	102.3	114.3	131.0	110.2	131.4	86.1	91.8	95.8	100.7	110.4	116.7
March	92.6	101.6	106.7	128.3	108.9	127.4	84.4	90.8	95.9	102.8	110.1	116.9
April	91.2	101.2	107.0	127.6	111.2	128.0	86.4	90.9	88.7	100.9	112.7	117.5
May	101.7	103.6	117.9	126.8	131.9	128.9	96.3	94.6	99.2	102.8	116.3	117.3
June	109.9	104.5	142.4	130.2	145.5	134.7	97.6	94.3	108.5	104.2	121.5	118.1
July	114.4	107.2	149.5	132.4	145.0	128.5	102.4	97.3	111.9	106.1	122.9	118.8
August	112.1	104.7	142.8	127.9	149.7	130.2	99.1	94.4	112.5	105.4	124.8	119.0
September	111.8	104.9	147.1	130.2	147.3	130.1	98.5	94.6	110.4	105.2	124.4	118.8
October	112.9	106.9	158.2	139.4	144.5	130.9	98.2	95.4	109.0	104.9	124.3	119.4
November	110.6	106.3	149.2	137.9	144.1	134.6	97.5	94.9	107.5	104.8	123.4	120.0
December	104.6	106.3	127.5	135.3	123.2	134.7	93.4	95.0	107.6	105.7	118.7	120.3
1962												
January	99.4	105.9	122.7	136.2	109.3	132.0	89.0	94.6	101.9	104.8	115.6	121.5
February	97.5	105.3	116.8	133.5	106.2	127.4	88.6	94.9	99.8	105.5	115.0	121.6
March	95.8	105.6	113.3	136.8	112.0	131.7	87.8	94.9	97.0	104.6	114.6	121.7
April	96.1	106.8	115.5	137.8	114.6	132.9	91.0	95.8	92.4	105.4	116.5	121.4
May	105.2	106.7	127.5	137.4	141.6	137.9	97.1	94.8	103.0	106.2	120.8	121.9
June	111.7	105.9	145.6	133.9	150.9	138.0	98.4	94.6	110.8	105.7	125.1	121.6
July	111.7	104.8	150.5	133.4	158.1	140.2	97.6	92.9	109.0	103.3	126.1	121.8
August	112.5	104.9	148.1	133.1	161.1	139.9	99.0	94.2	110.3	103.1	127.5	121.5
September	111.8	104.6	150.6	133.2	158.8	140.1	98.5	94.3	107.9	102.7	126.8	121.3
October	110.1	103.9	147.3	129.3	154.3	139.3	96.6	93.9	107.6	103.0	126.5	121.7
November	107.2	103.0	138.3	127.3	145.4	135.0	96.2	93.8	104.6	102.0	125.5	122.0
December	101.8	103.4	122.6	129.4	117.6	129.4	93.4	94.9	101.9	100.6	120.0	122.1
1963												
January	98.7	105.3	119.0	132.0	106.2	128.3	90.1	96.0	100.0	103.1	117.6	123.6
February	96.9	105.4	113.6	129.7	103.6	124.6	89.2	95.7	98.8	104.7	116.3	123.0
March	96.6	106.8	114.4	138.4	104.8	123.6	88.3	95.6	98.6	106.6	116.3	123.5
April	95.6	106.3	117.8	140.6	112.3	130.8	88.9	93.6	92.8	106.0	118.7	123.7
May	104.1	109.3	132.8	143.3	137.1	133.3	94.0	91.5	101.4	104.3	122.7	123.8
June	110.8	104.9	149.9	138.3	142.8	130.3	97.2	93.3	108.1	102.8	127.6	124.0
July	113.7	106.7	155.4	137.7	153.5	136.2	99.6	94.9	109.8	104.1	128.4	124.0
August	114.1	106.3	149.7	134.8	151.6	131.6	100.1	95.1	113.0	105.5	130.8	124.5
September	114.0	106.5	151.0	133.5	146.5	128.9	101.0	96.6	111.3	105.9	130.3	124.7
October	113.3	106.3	150.4	131.8	153.3	138.2	100.4	97.6	109.9	104.9	129.8	125.0
November	110.9	106.6	145.2	133.4	146.4	135.6	98.2	95.9	108.8	106.0	129.3	125.7

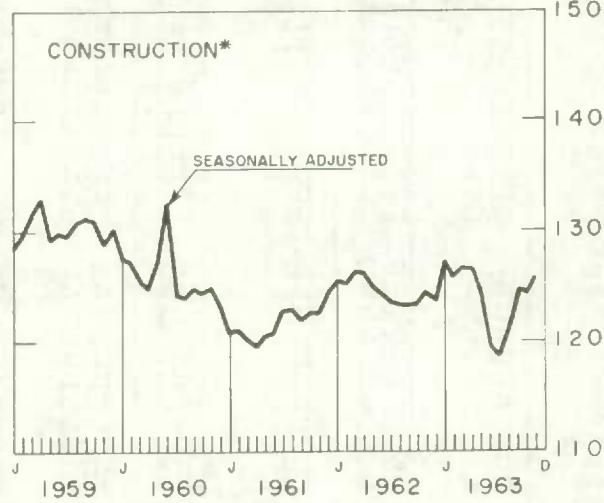
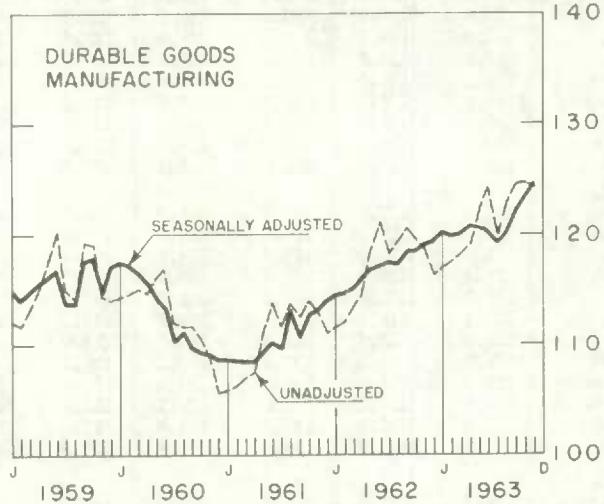
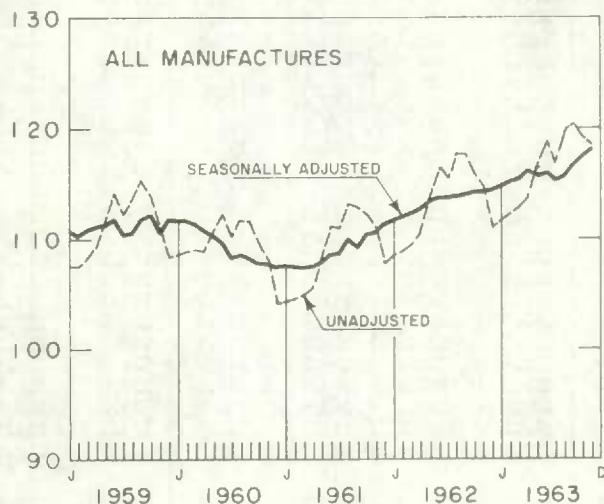
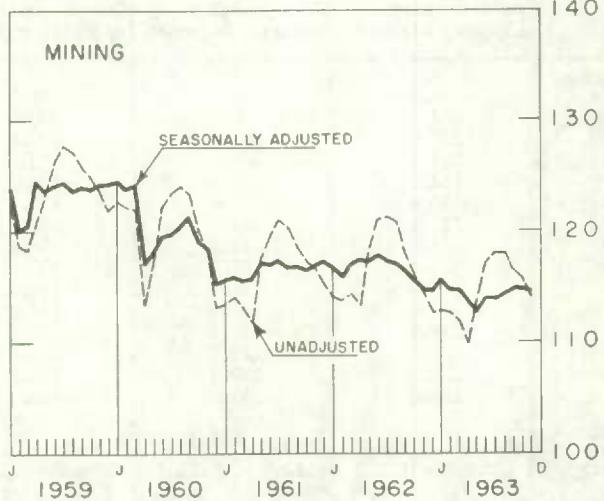
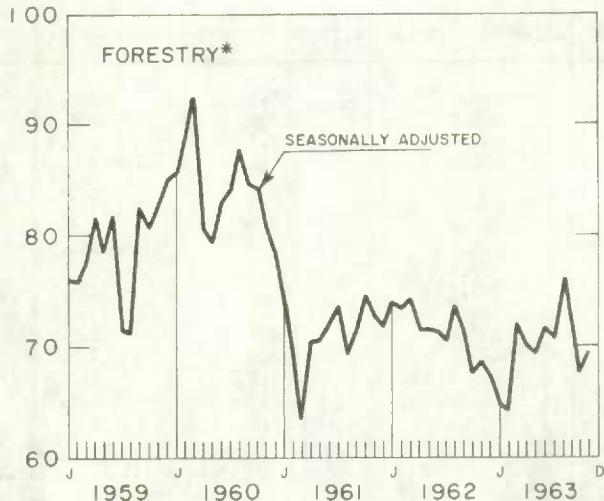
Table 3- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1948	98.9	..			97.2		99.5		93.7		101.3	
1949	100.0	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
January	117.7	121.6	123.7	131.4	106.4	111.8	117.4	128.9	147.3	155.7	109.7	117.5
February	117.1	121.3	122.7	131.3	105.4	111.8	116.2	128.5	146.4	155.6	111.2	117.8
March	116.9	120.7	122.2	130.3	105.0	111.1	115.6	126.8	146.0	155.0	113.0	117.4
April	117.6	120.0	123.7	130.2	106.7	111.1	120.0	126.7	145.7	154.5	113.9	116.7
May	119.9	119.6	130.5	130.0	111.3	111.3	128.8	126.3	154.0	154.0	116.4	115.6
June	121.9	119.2	135.0	129.6	114.5	111.1	133.3	125.8	160.2	153.5	119.2	114.9
July	119.8	117.8	137.4	129.5	115.9	110.8	134.4	124.8	164.4	154.2	120.3	114.0
August	121.4	118.6	137.4	128.8	116.9	110.8	135.4	125.2	162.6	151.7	119.9	113.4
September	121.8	118.3	135.7	128.6	115.9	110.6	134.0	125.3	159.8	151.3	118.9	113.4
October	120.6	118.2	132.7	128.4	114.3	110.4	131.3	125.2	155.0	151.1	115.3	112.9
November	119.8	118.1	129.1	128.7	111.7	110.8	126.7	125.4	150.9	151.6	111.9	112.3
December	116.3	117.6	124.6	128.4	107.9	110.5	119.0	124.0	147.1	151.7	107.1	111.6
1961												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.5	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
1962												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.1	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
1963												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	132.9	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.0
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.8	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.3	125.6	140.0	132.0	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.2	168.0	157.7	124.1	116.4
August	130.4	126.8	141.5	132.4	118.9	112.3	137.8	127.1	170.1	158.7	127.4	120.2
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.4	118.9	113.2	136.5	127.5	168.8	159.9	126.0	120.5
October	130.9	128.3	138.1	133.6	117.3	113.0	135.9	129.6	163.8	160.1	123.5	121.8
November	130.9	128.8	136.3	136.0	115.7	114.7	133.6	132.7	162.0	162.8	122.2	122.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

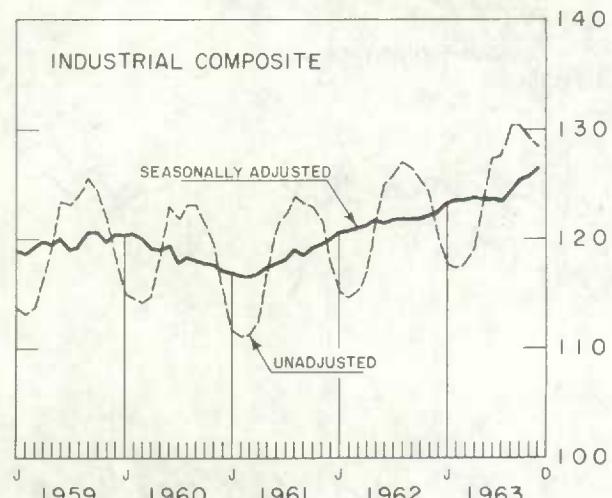
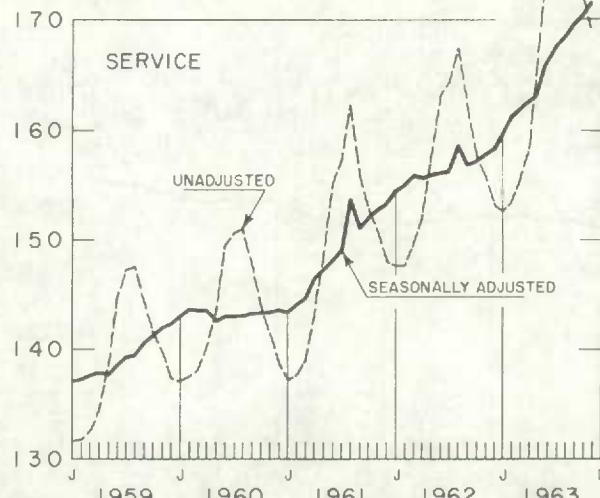
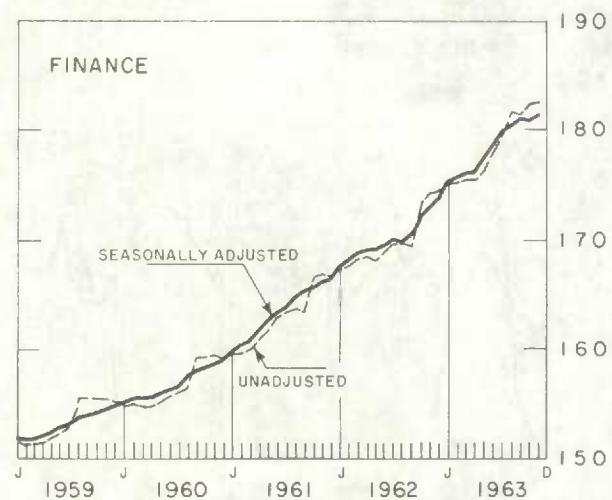
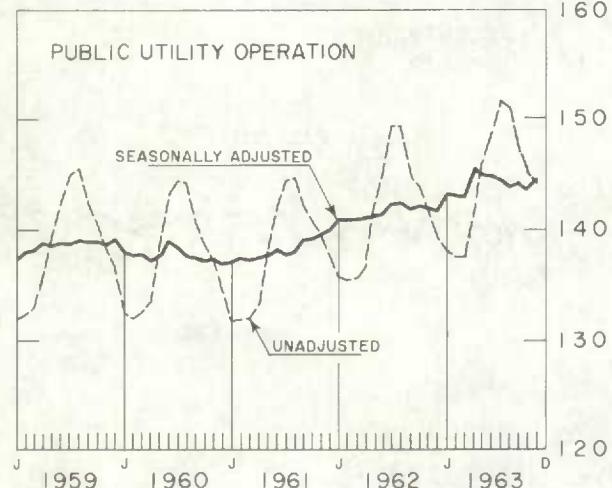
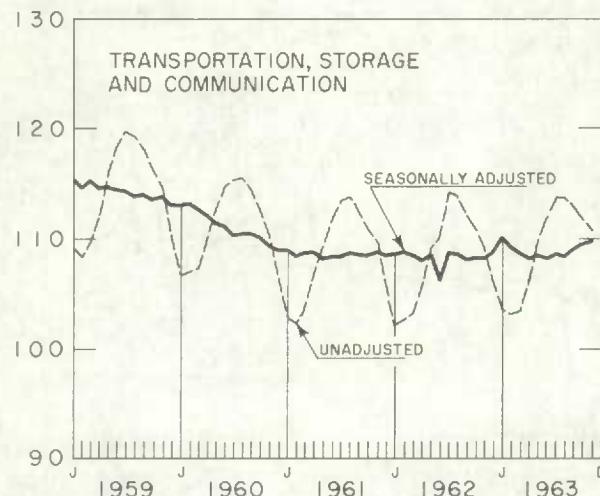
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*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE
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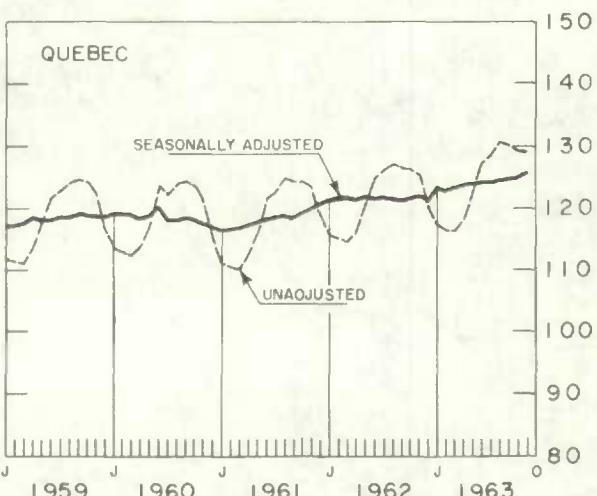
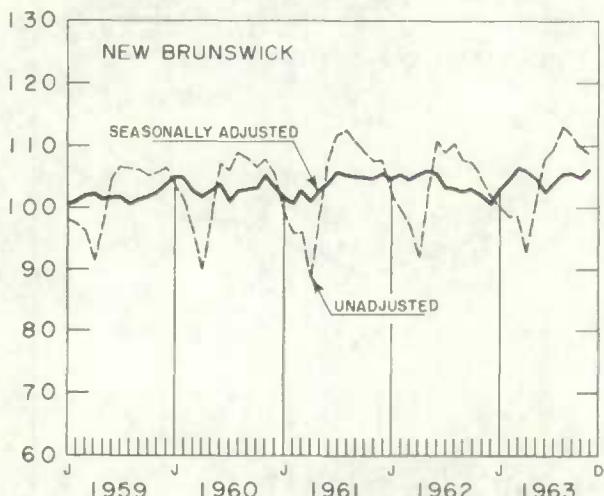
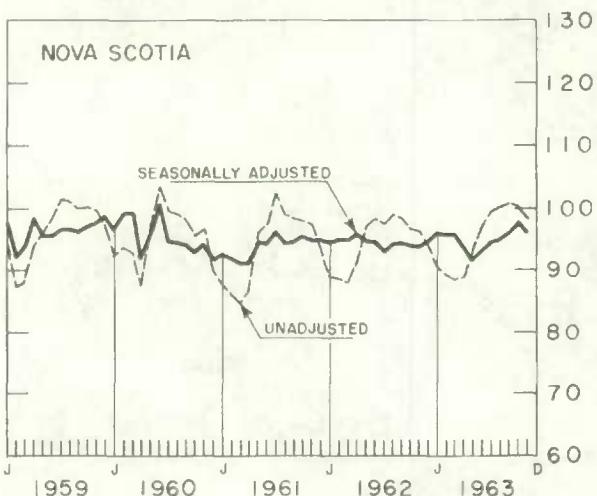
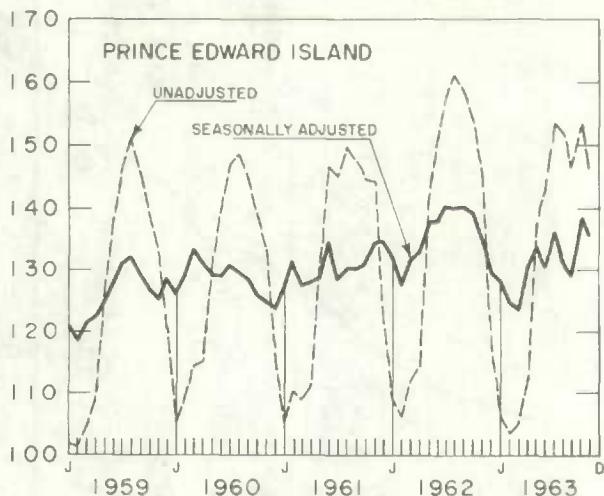
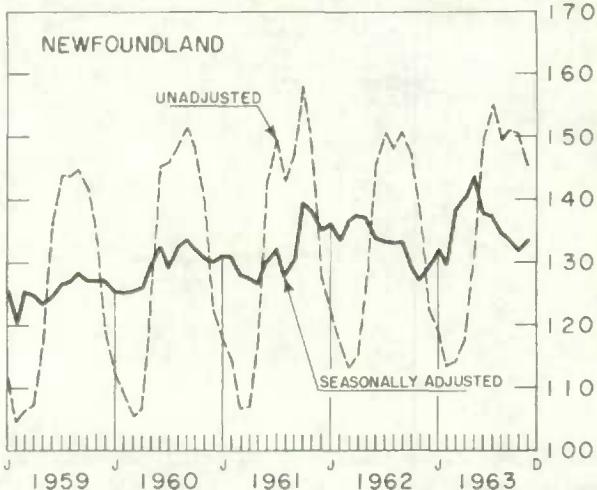
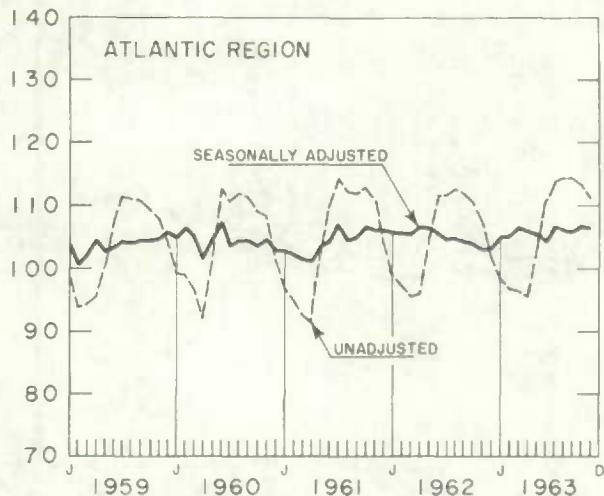
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1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

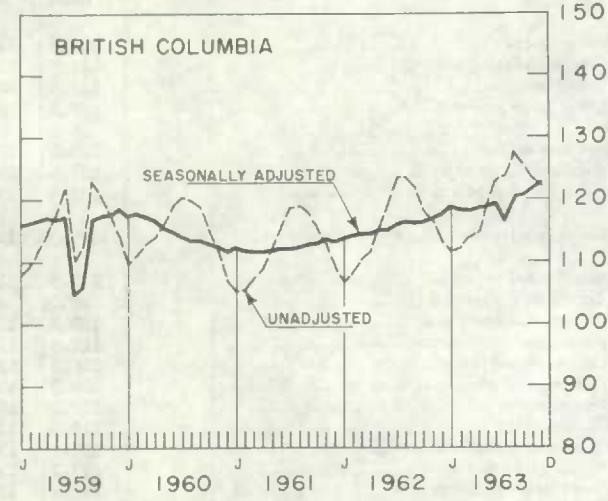
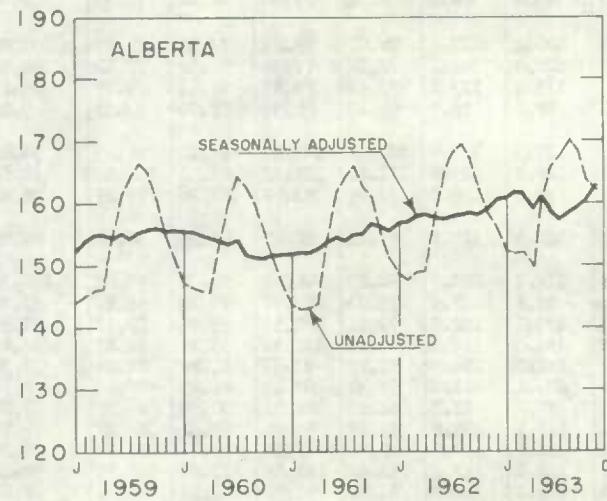
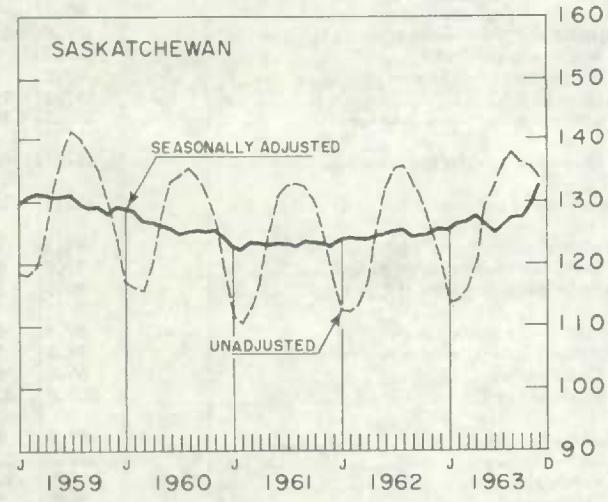
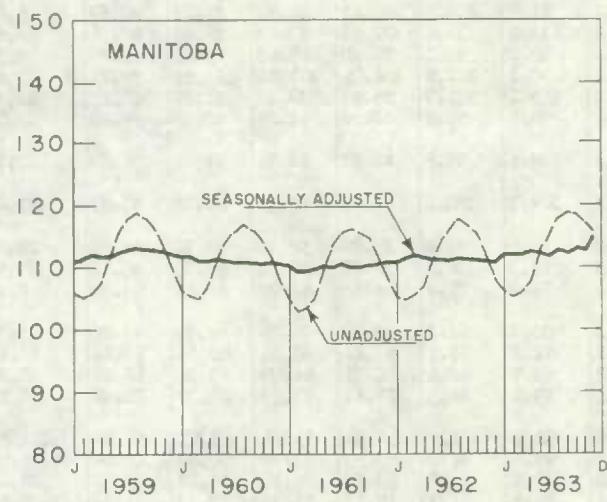
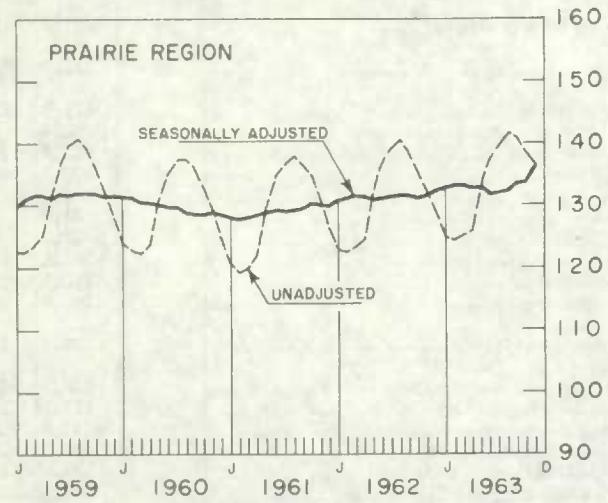
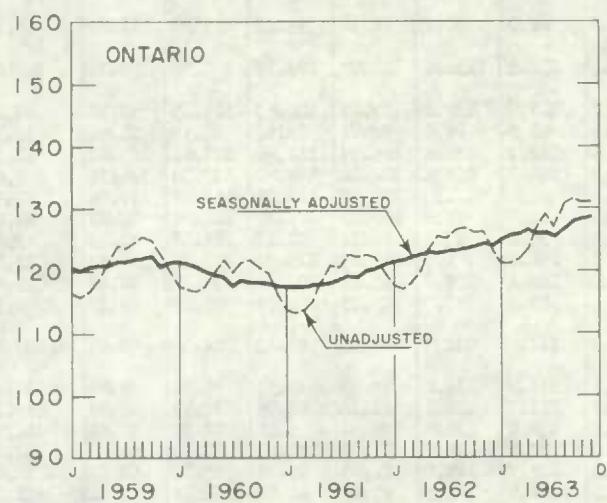


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	87.3	89.2	86.0	90.7	91.18	91.43	85.50	82.83	63,130
Mining	96	114.0	115.4	114.3	116.6	104.05	103.59	100.70	97.75	100,854
Metal mining		125.5	127.8	127.8	130.1	103.67	104.63	101.43	99.52	59,281
Gold (a)		64.9	65.3	68.6	69.5	84.74	85.52	83.59	81.94	14,763
Other metal (b)		181.9	185.8	182.7	186.4	109.95	110.86	107.64	105.61	44,518
Iron		290.2	288.8	296.5	248.2	122.14	128.60	117.32	116.12	9,685
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.57	119.15	113.89	117.54	3,969
Fuels		84.0	82.1	84.7	87.8	110.32	107.80	104.78	98.81	25,809
Coal		40.0	39.5	39.6	44.1	86.12	82.47	76.17	77.35	9,869
Oil and natural gas		262.4	255.1	268.6	275.1	125.29	123.71	122.04	113.55	15,940
Non-metal (c)		150.3	157.0	140.4	139.9	95.24	93.32	90.47	88.27	15,764
Asbestos		184.0	184.4	181.1	181.0	105.85	104.55	98.27	99.41	6,925
Manufacturing	92	118.5	119.3	114.7	110.9	88.29	87.43	84.55	81.87	1,280,884
Durable goods (u)		124.3	124.6	118.9	112.8	95.99	94.57	91.94	88.69	611,745
Non-durable goods (u)		113.7	114.9	111.2	109.4	81.24	80.95	77.93	75.97	669,139
Food and beverages		117.0	122.2	116.7	116.6	76.31	75.27	72.82	70.88	164,449
Meat products		137.3	138.0	137.0	138.9	84.96	86.18	82.25	80.52	31,204
Dairy products		121.6	125.4	118.7	121.0	74.09	73.15	71.20	68.14	15,010
Canned and cured fish		107.4	128.4	108.6	104.5	47.80	46.87	44.48	43.34	12,235
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		118.7	141.5	122.2	118.6	61.85	58.95	57.48	56.15	16,562
Grain mill products		95.4	96.2	95.6	100.2	86.46	86.64	83.19	80.89	9,054
Bread and other bakery products		112.8	112.0	113.0	111.8	72.98	73.03	69.68	67.96	22,896
Biscuits and crackers		88.3	95.4	93.0	94.4	71.59	69.63	65.12	63.06	6,528
Distilled and malt liquors		97.4	98.1	98.1	100.9	106.76	107.06	103.19	98.01	13,622
Other beverages (d)		153.1	155.4	143.1	141.9	76.83	77.22	74.19	72.28	11,303
Confectionery		102.1	105.4	99.0	97.4	62.36	61.28	60.03	57.42	10,008
Tobacco and tobacco products		101.4	79.2	98.5	91.8	82.57	88.74	77.25	76.89	10,291
Rubber products		113.0	112.1	109.7	102.4	90.99	90.48	89.26	85.88	22,461
Leather products		89.1	89.3	90.5	89.4	59.78	58.91	57.71	55.84	29,340
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.8	93.9	97.3	96.2	57.39	56.60	55.25	53.11	19,937
Other leather products (f)		80.5	81.1	78.3	77.2	64.86	63.78	63.22	61.97	9,403
Textile products (except clothing)		87.9	87.4	83.7	81.3	70.98	70.80	68.76	65.86	65,753
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.4	75.8	74.4	75.7	69.24	68.62	65.68	63.24	18,617
Woollen goods		66.6	67.2	63.9	62.4	64.32	64.75	63.39	62.42	10,071
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		102.8	101.4	93.8	86.5	77.83	77.59	76.37	71.58	17,588
Clothing (textile and fur)		97.3	98.6	92.7	91.5	54.16	55.25	51.71	50.86	104,838
Men's clothing		102.4	102.6	98.0	94.7	53.33	53.96	50.80	49.70	35,826
Women's clothing		104.3	108.2	96.5	95.8	53.80	56.30	51.22	50.80	28,442
Knit goods		76.5	76.4	75.6	74.9	55.53	55.34	53.33	51.84	19,828
Fur goods		61.4	62.7	63.0	68.2	78.74	81.30	72.12	74.91	2,760
Wood products		112.9	114.3	106.4	103.2	76.00	75.43	73.36	71.27	105,863
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.5	116.5	107.0	104.2	78.38	77.39	75.10	73.11	68,036
Furniture		125.6	125.1	119.1	113.1	73.51	73.87	72.21	69.79	28,600
Other wood products (h)		79.3	82.1	78.8	78.9	66.17	65.84	64.76	63.36	9,227
Paper products		128.0	129.3	127.3	123.9	103.12	102.49	98.10	96.63	96,244
Pulp and paper mills		127.5	128.9	126.2	123.9	111.66	110.33	107.06	104.87	67,624
Other paper products (i)		129.3	130.2	130.0	124.0	82.95	83.90	77.26	77.29	28,620
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.3	127.4	126.3	125.7	95.14	94.67	91.28	88.68	61,153
Iron and steel products		114.9	115.8	111.7	103.6	98.89	98.65	96.19	92.65	186,382
Agricultural implements		68.2	69.6	65.8	57.8	103.71	100.97	99.17	95.97	11,985
Boilers and plate work		120.6	121.4	129.1	110.0	99.41	100.55	93.91	89.12	7,558
Fabricated and structural steel		144.9	146.7	154.3	148.1	101.17	101.94	97.92	94.22	10,890
Hardware and tools		118.5	117.9	112.2	104.3	86.47	85.97	84.89	81.87	13,366
Heating and cooking appliances		106.8	108.8	105.4	101.1	87.38	88.25	83.27	79.63	9,140
Iron castings		102.4	103.1	97.0	91.3	94.58	94.01	90.37	89.29	20,004
Machinery (j)		118.3	118.4	115.5	105.9	95.49	95.26	92.32	88.57	36,704
Industrial machinery (r)		135.9	136.0	131.6	117.7	95.92	95.18	92.71	88.91	28,898
Primary iron and steel		131.7	132.5	124.1	117.2	111.84	111.88	111.85	106.96	39,441
Sheet metal products		117.6	119.2	115.4	104.2	94.81	94.81	91.60	88.64	18,641
Wire and wire products		119.9	119.8	112.1	110.9	99.85	98.28	96.69	93.25	9,914

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....		122.6	121.1	113.7	108.9	109.57	103.72	100.81	95.06	137,457
Aircraft and parts		241.8	238.9	234.1	261.1	106.96	105.97	98.31	97.84	27,853
Motor vehicles		138.9	135.4	119.3	110.0	135.39	120.97	123.07	110.71	38,686
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		143.3	138.4	122.4	104.4	105.98	99.48	100.06	91.09	25,600
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.7	57.5	56.6	56.4	90.08	89.64	84.80	83.63	20,332
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.1	143.7	143.9	130.7	94.06	93.34	88.98	84.32	21,596
Non-ferrous metal products		127.7	128.3	122.7	125.2	98.69	98.55	95.72	93.47	54,725
Aluminum products		145.3	145.1	142.9	140.1	95.25	95.77	93.21	89.51	8,896
Brass and copper products		110.8	110.3	102.3	104.6	96.57	95.19	91.61	88.14	8,861
Smelting and refining		136.7	137.7	132.3	140.2	107.76	108.00	105.02	102.58	27,378
Electrical apparatus and supplies		158.1	157.4	152.7	140.0	92.08	92.81	90.19	89.55	86,905
Heavy electrical machinery		116.4	115.9	113.7	102.0	97.94	100.20	98.56	96.41	19,228
Telecommunication equipment		286.2	287.8	279.5	249.1	89.19	88.86	87.08	87.27	23,448
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		153.5	156.4	152.0	142.0	93.63	93.98	89.66	86.23	40,413
Clay products		87.6	90.3	91.2	88.7	82.70	82.79	81.26	78.29	4,824
Glass and glass products		170.3	170.5	169.8	162.5	91.20	88.96	86.86	84.06	10,430
Concrete products		291.3	302.7	273.7	239.3	93.61	96.21	89.18	86.54	10,734
Products of petroleum and coal		136.0	137.0	136.9	135.4	129.14	130.20	122.12	119.86	15,822
Petroleum refining and products		138.5	139.0	139.5	138.4	130.12	131.60	123.06	120.50	15,225
Chemical products		136.4	136.0	130.0	131.3	102.21	102.69	100.00	96.27	56,959
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		125.7	125.8	122.4	120.6	91.94	91.05	87.03	83.82	8,166
Acids, alkalis and salts		158.0	155.6	144.3	154.6	114.31	116.97	114.14	108.47	10,252
Other chemical products (l)		133.9	133.9	128.6	128.8	101.17	101.42	99.45	95.87	38,541
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		162.0	161.9	154.0	146.5	76.74	76.03	72.62	71.81	41,829
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	131.8	138.3	130.5	127.9	91.64	94.22	87.60	83.08	278,164
Building		131.2	138.6	126.8	124.7	98.93	101.32	95.36	90.89	172,247
General engineering		138.2	145.0	133.7	130.4	97.28	99.87	94.44	88.75	145,141
Highways, bridges and streets		103.2	113.1	99.4	100.7	107.78	108.76	100.29	102.49	27,106
132.6	137.8	136.5	133.2	79.79	82.48	75.75	70.81		105,917	
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	89	110.7	111.9	109.2	109.8	94.14	93.81	90.12	87.46	353,428
Air transport and airports		100.1	101.5	99.6	100.9	94.84	94.54	90.68	88.40	257,545
Steam railways		211.5	214.3	220.4	218.7	118.12	119.96	113.14	112.85	16,850
Maintenance of equipment		80.3	81.8	80.9	84.1	94.84	94.10	89.80	87.38	131,812
Maintenance of ways and structures		70.7	70.9	71.7	72.9	90.34	93.74	88.28	85.62	15,688
Transportation — Steam railways		72.3	77.3	72.6	81.0	80.82	82.95	78.22	75.01	28,552
Telegraphs		83.1	83.4	83.7	85.1	101.72	99.74	95.21	93.60	78,213
Water transportation (n)		112.7	113.7	114.1	116.4	87.66	83.83	82.33	79.63	9,359
Electric and minor transportation (o)		99.9	102.1	102.3	99.9	95.20	92.41	90.42	90.59	35,928
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		148.6	148.5	141.1	139.8	89.28	90.46	86.76	82.98	72,955
Truck transportation		80.6	80.7	78.8	79.7	94.87	96.89	91.92	88.03	22,882
Storage		244.4	245.3	229.7	232.8	87.78	88.47	85.40	81.32	40,764
Grain elevators		112.8	113.2	105.9	106.6	83.42	82.12	79.57	77.96	16,452
Storage and warehouse		103.9	103.9	96.2	97.9	83.92	82.34	79.09	78.05	11,228
Communication		138.4	139.8	135.0	132.0	82.35	81.64	80.61	77.76	5,224
Radio broadcasting		167.2	167.8	162.1	159.0	94.07	93.84	90.40	86.28	79,431
Telephone		397.8	397.1	372.6	367.5	105.82	105.31	98.07	91.22	15,612
143.4	143.9	140.2	136.4	89.44	89.15	86.58	82.83		61,696	
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	72	144.2	145.0	141.6	139.5	104.42	103.36	99.54	94.62	63,531
Other public utilities (q)		139.3	140.1	138.1	137.7	107.78	106.78	102.35	96.71	48,486
162.3	163.4	154.5	146.2	93.57	92.37	90.20		87.29		15,045
Trade										
Wholesale	57	155.3	151.0	147.5	144.5	70.68	71.29	68.78	66.58	556,730
Retail		147.9	148.4	143.6	138.8	89.64	89.16	86.56	83.99	192,432
Food		159.5	152.4	149.7	147.7	60.66	61.36	59.03	57.46	364,298
Department stores		213.3	210.4	199.2	200.6	57.36	57.26	56.51	54.71	83,509
Variety stores		149.0	134.3	139.0	136.1	56.19	57.28	55.33	55.17	119,419
Automotive products		145.4	137.2	138.7	141.3	40.87	41.35	39.31	37.36	27,324
191.4	190.8	172.9	164.8	82.51	82.13	79.40		76.46		53,016
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	81	182.5	182.4	174.2	167.0	79.03	78.96	76.46	74.49	186,767
Insurance		185.9	185.5	176.8	169.5	74.34	74.09	71.50	70.00	110,029
170.5	170.4	165.1	158.5	86.70	86.55	83.90		81.10		71,681
Service (v)										
Hotels and restaurants	45	169.4	172.0	155.7	150.7	59.47	59.36	58.26	56.08	191,361
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		145.0	148.5	133.4	129.2	45.62	45.56	44.32	42.78	82,759
Business service		140.5	139.8	132.8	126.3	52.60	52.75	50.90	48.88	34,351
319.8	318.5	289.8	272.7	85.30	85.61	85.66		82.30		56,664
Industrial composite	79	128.7	129.4	124.3	121.7	84.63	84.65	81.55	78.89	3,074,849

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963	
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	107.0	116.1	66.5	175.6	86.12	85.85	79.18	87.33	4,803	
Mining	99	136.7	134.1	120.9	99.2	104.63	109.40	101.58	90.50	4,647	
Manufacturing	75	122.4	128.3	118.5	118.4	71.70	71.66	70.47	71.44	10,572	
Food and beverages		140.0	129.2	131.5	130.0	43.53	43.05	41.65	40.59	4,351	
Canned and cured fish		156.8	170.1	143.4	136.7	35.38	35.27	33.56	32.26	3,325	
Pulp and paper mills		87.4	90.0	87.8	97.0	116.55	116.80	112.11	112.80	2,926	
Construction	33	577.7	630.9	632.8	582.8	84.65	86.36	74.96	78.18	6,303	
Building and general engineering (m)		577.9	633.4	510.8	548.9	89.14	89.70	83.22	81.74	4,964	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	131.2	135.7	135.9	143.7	79.50	81.81	77.46	76.60	8,678	
Trade	55	127.3	126.2	122.5	116.9	54.84	55.27	52.70	51.18	8,166	
Retail		141.9	140.4	139.7	135.8	50.14	50.06	48.80	46.86	5,243	
Industrial composite	64	145.2	150.4	138.3	149.2	75.96	77.19	72.10	73.10	46,634	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	194.6	226.5	180.2	170.1	50.71	48.05	49.06	47.84	1,927	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	108.0	107.3	126.1	121.5	78.43	79.06	69.74	73.90	1,507	
Trade	27	129.7	135.8	129.5	129.6	49.57	49.67	47.30	45.08	1,603	
Industrial composite	42	146.4	153.3	145.4	144.1	59.50	58.27	56.00	55.58	7,118	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	57.3	56.9	55.0	61.5	85.37	82.39	73.97	77.03	8,142	
Coal		53.1	52.5	51.4	58.0	85.89	82.26	74.11	77.55	7,027	
Manufacturing	79	117.0	121.4	114.6	107.8	70.44	70.41	67.71	65.72	28,876	
Food and beverages		143.7	149.4	134.8	137.0	49.35	50.51	47.75	48.01	8,000	
Iron and steel products		78.9	81.2	75.4	67.6	93.39	93.01	92.71	92.78	5,182	
Primary iron and steel		72.9	75.4	69.1	57.9	100.17	100.10	101.19	102.93	3,769	
Transportation equipment		152.7	157.7	153.2	137.8	79.13	78.97	74.94	72.62	6,917	
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.2	151.0	139.2	153.3	79.29	78.51	74.53	72.00	4,894	
Construction	w	63.0	70.3	62.5	72.6	67.96	68.67	64.64	68.04	11,481	
Building and general engineering (m)		106.6	114.5	112.1	135.3	74.63	76.15	70.92	76.47	5,439	
Highways, bridges and streets		46.1	53.1	43.4	48.4	61.94	62.39	58.42	58.93	6,042	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	83.3	85.5	87.1	91.9	80.66	78.14	75.07	73.03	10,392	
Steam railways		76.6	76.0	78.3	85.0	89.06	86.41	82.39	81.15	4,567	
Water transportation (n)		47.4	53.9	66.3	66.2	64.65	62.62	59.21	55.03	1,725	
Trade	44	147.3	140.5	144.8	142.0	57.67	58.47	55.83	53.85	18,154	
Retail		156.9	146.6	153.4	151.2	50.35	51.33	48.60	46.80	12,962	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	170.6	171.2	156.4	149.6	71.46	71.18	69.93	69.60	4,708	
Industrial composite	73	98.2	100.4	96.2	97.5	68.94	68.64	65.62	65.16	88,833	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	164.7	162.1	151.6	183.1	72.56	70.45	62.25	62.63	6,017	
Manufacturing	73	105.1	110.0	103.7	100.1	72.47	69.90	68.13	68.76	21,567	
Food and beverages		107.4	122.8	115.3	104.2	58.51	53.14	53.56	51.44	6,113	
Saw and planing mills (g)		62.8	66.8	64.4	67.7	52.86	53.03	48.16	48.21	2,255	
Pulp and paper mills		122.9	127.7	118.8	126.8	103.03	102.23	100.65	102.25	4,142	
Transportation equipment		134.8	129.9	125.6	114.9	86.53	85.55	79.53	75.72	3,205	
Construction	w	75.5	80.8	73.6	80.1	68.39	67.03	63.53	59.58	7,840	
Building and general engineering (m)		107.0	112.9	106.8	107.1	71.35	74.04	67.86	64.57	4,138	
Highways, bridges and streets		56.8	61.8	54.1	63.9	65.07	59.45	58.50	54.56	3,702	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	81.0	80.2	78.2	82.4	85.18	84.38	81.23	78.47	11,411	
Steam railways		82.0	81.7	79.8	84.0	92.52	91.15	87.36	85.00	7,368	
Water transportation (n)		42.5	37.5	36.8	37.3	56.91	55.14	55.74	52.22	1,088	
Trade	45	154.3	143.8	146.0	147.7	55.57	56.37	54.90	53.75	14,749	
Wholesale		154.7	148.6	152.3	151.4	70.33	69.82	67.67	67.03	5,283	
Retail		154.0	141.1	142.4	145.5	47.33	48.50	46.94	45.81	9,466	
Industrial composite	68	108.8	109.9	104.6	107.5	69.50	68.40	65.65	64.30	70,722	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	91.8	93.6	98.1	92.5	86.30	86.75	77.87	73.64	26,806
Mining	96	154.9	157.7	154.5	149.3	100.24	100.91	97.36	95.59	23,635
Gold (a)		59.5	59.3	66.0	67.4	85.90	88.34	82.13	81.24	2,837
Other metal (b)		251.9	258.9	253.4	234.8	106.03	107.75	103.64	101.23	12,269
Non-metal (c)		151.4	153.1	144.2	145.1	96.54	94.97	93.74	93.31	8,510
Manufacturing	90	113.9	114.5	111.4	110.4	82.29	82.14	79.08	77.11	406,269
Food and beverages		127.5	131.4	129.5	128.3	77.14	77.36	74.63	71.50	41,260
Tobacco		76.8	74.6	78.1	79.5	89.86	89.02	87.02	81.89	6,410
Leather products		79.7	80.4	83.9	82.3	56.53	55.63	53.78	51.87	14,240
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.5	82.5	87.6	87.5	56.67	55.78	53.54	51.92	10,911
Textile products (except clothing)		94.0	93.6	88.8	87.3	70.10	69.75	68.26	64.70	39,400
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.4	80.6	79.3	81.9	71.99	71.49	68.70	65.66	13,075
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		96.0	94.7	86.2	79.6	69.92	69.70	69.72	63.51	11,899
Clothing (textile and fur)		106.1	107.2	101.2	100.2	53.37	54.75	50.95	49.56	63,769
Men's clothing		99.9	100.1	96.9	93.8	52.39	53.38	49.34	47.83	19,534
Women's clothing		112.1	114.9	103.6	103.8	53.30	55.18	50.83	50.05	20,258
Knit goods		95.3	94.7	95.9	94.3	55.51	55.45	53.50	51.78	9,880
Wood products		111.3	113.3	105.6	101.4	65.57	65.19	64.24	62.22	25,487
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.7	105.7	95.4	92.0	62.16	62.07	60.92	58.83	11,987
Furniture		138.8	140.0	132.6	126.3	71.24	70.74	69.70	67.80	10,566
Paper products		118.4	119.4	118.0	115.9	103.83	102.90	98.58	96.16	35,476
Pulp and paper mills		115.6	116.4	115.3	113.9	112.58	111.22	106.82	104.16	26,850
Other paper products (i)		128.1	129.6	127.2	122.8	76.58	77.13	73.01	71.62	8,626
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.6	130.5	129.2	128.8	94.60	94.07	90.11	87.79	16,278
Iron and steel products		102.9	103.3	103.1	96.4	93.14	93.06	89.95	87.11	36,903
Machinery mfg. (j)		102.8	103.3	101.8	92.8	90.84	89.30	87.22	83.20	9,405
Primary iron and steel		83.1	79.3	77.3	71.3	101.28	102.76	99.29	97.94	3,429
Transportation equipment		106.3	106.3	108.4	121.5	103.57	101.55	94.77	94.67	28,490
Aircraft and parts		200.7	198.6	210.5	265.3	114.89	114.18	102.98	103.78	12,175
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		48.8	48.4	46.0	55.4	92.26	90.52	86.64	84.33	7,283
Shipbuilding and repairing		145.8	150.9	166.1	139.3	103.44	99.07	92.99	91.10	6,573
Non-ferrous metal products		134.4	133.8	123.5	127.3	102.56	102.80	100.27	96.43	18,623
Smelting and refining		148.8	148.7	131.2	141.1	109.32	110.09	108.56	104.61	11,004
Electrical apparatus and supplies		166.4	166.3	171.6	160.6	97.05	96.76	93.38	94.96	23,919
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.2	162.2	151.0	145.6	93.32	93.61	88.21	84.47	13,456
Chemical products		127.4	125.9	117.3	126.8	104.29	104.50	102.02	93.78	19,915
Construction	74	146.5	148.7	145.6	144.5	91.49	94.57	85.77	79.07	89,018
Building and general engineering (n)		132.8	140.5	124.2	128.0	99.12	100.96	94.94	88.21	54,047
Building		131.1	136.5	122.9	129.3	94.63	96.30	91.76	85.84	43,701
General engineering		140.5	158.4	129.7	122.2	118.05	119.12	108.46	99.71	10,346
Highways, bridges and streets		174.4	165.5	189.4	178.5	79.70	83.55	73.50	65.57	34,971
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.4	121.4	118.8	119.1	96.24	95.13	91.46	89.35	99,499
Steam railways		77.2	78.9	79.8	82.9	97.95	95.41	90.93	88.45	31,491
Water transportation (n)		139.8	141.2	136.2	133.4	94.92	91.26	91.49	92.71	14,781
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.6	141.3	137.3	137.5	86.18	86.96	82.28	79.34	20,796
Communication		177.5	176.9	168.0	163.0	96.86	96.95	92.78	89.51	23,864
Public utility operation	68	144.5	146.1	142.5	136.6	98.98	96.59	91.45	87.70	12,815
Electric light and power		128.5	130.0	129.7	125.2	101.96	99.42	92.40	88.15	10,764
Trade	52	163.1	159.5	152.7	148.5	71.03	71.49	68.85	66.22	131,418
Wholesale		155.3	155.2	148.5	144.2	90.69	90.12	87.47	84.69	50,202
Retail		168.4	162.3	155.6	151.2	58.89	59.55	57.12	54.91	81,216
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	188.0	187.8	176.4	166.4	79.50	79.48	77.30	74.85	53,445
Insurance		173.5	173.3	166.1	157.3	84.44	83.95	82.41	79.33	20,437
Service (v)	42	178.6	180.2	160.0	154.3	59.65	59.70	58.86	56.57	50,388
Hotels and restaurants		148.2	151.4	136.5	133.3	46.16	46.59	45.79	43.85	21,068
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		128.4	127.6	121.7	115.0	56.34	56.01	53.90	51.62	9,234
Industrial composite	78	129.3	129.8	125.5	123.4	82.49	82.74	79.20	76.57	893,293

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963		
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961			
1949 = 100												
dollars												
number												
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	63.0	64.0	61.6	57.7	97.86	101.20	101.70	95.03	11,883		
Mining	93	121.9	124.7	128.7	137.3	101.15	101.59	98.10	97.97	30,358		
Gold (a)		71.0	71.2	75.2	75.9	81.90	81.87	81.25	79.86	10,208		
Other metal (b)		197.5	204.0	211.0	233.3	113.05	113.38	108.89	109.15	17,096		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.24	116.02	110.64	116.07	3,207
Manufacturing	97	120.3	120.4	115.4	109.8	93.55	92.28	89.31	85.86	631,453		
Food and beverages		117.4	121.4	116.1	116.8	79.56	78.73	75.69	73.30	68,189		
Meat products		148.7	148.9	144.5	144.2	85.14	86.59	83.81	82.40	12,107		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		116.8	133.2	122.9	130.2	67.18	64.84	60.38	57.82	10,150		
Bread and other bakery products		105.0	104.0	103.3	104.0	74.00	73.96	71.08	68.99	9,913		
Rubber products		107.8	107.4	106.0	99.2	96.85	96.20	95.14	91.30	15,374		
Leather products		101.1	100.8	100.4	99.3	63.56	62.83	62.48	60.61	13,815		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		115.1	115.0	118.4	114.7	58.60	58.00	57.74	54.94	8,337		
Textile products (except clothing)		81.8	81.4	78.7	75.2	73.22	73.39	70.71	68.78	23,704		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.6	67.5	65.9	64.0	62.92	62.19	59.22	58.07	4,759		
Woollen goods		59.9	60.1	58.3	57.5	61.88	63.00	61.47	60.62	5,898		
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.2	81.7	77.2	76.1	57.96	58.71	55.15	54.91	29,646		
Men's clothing		95.4	96.6	91.1	89.6	58.77	58.86	56.31	55.68	10,131		
Women's clothing		91.7	96.4	86.8	84.4	57.11	60.30	54.02	54.42	5,940		
Knit goods		59.5	59.8	57.1	57.3	57.44	56.99	54.84	53.51	8,340		
Wood products		110.3	112.1	104.2	99.5	72.84	72.66	70.85	67.77	30,685		
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.7	118.3	103.5	97.8	69.39	69.25	67.98	64.04	12,674		
Furniture		116.2	115.8	112.9	105.9	77.66	77.54	74.45	71.68	13,658		
Paper products		124.5	125.5	125.3	121.4	100.41	99.98	95.13	94.48	36,596		
Pulp and paper mills		124.8	126.0	122.8	122.5	110.73	108.88	107.43	104.51	21,903		
Other paper products (i)		124.2	125.0	128.6	119.9	86.51	87.96	79.23	80.61	15,593		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		130.8	130.9	129.4	129.6	98.41	98.07	94.30	91.19	33,144		
Iron and steel products		117.8	118.6	113.8	105.7	101.80	101.47	99.27	94.97	124,893		
Agricultural implements		63.0	64.7	61.2	55.1	107.67	104.51	102.78	98.38	10,507		
Iron castings		99.6	100.9	93.3	82.2	96.12	94.99	92.27	89.27	11,590		
Machinery (j)		133.1	133.8	129.7	119.0	97.72	98.01	94.57	90.87	24,438		
Primary iron and steel		155.5	155.9	144.8	140.5	114.98	115.16	115.33	108.88	30,529		
Sheet metal products		120.2	122.7	117.9	106.0	96.06	97.57	93.63	90.43	11,308		
Transportation equipment		129.3	125.7	113.3	101.5	119.52	110.56	109.91	100.94	80,035		
Aircraft and parts		269.6	265.0	239.5	228.4	103.38	102.38	96.10	93.19	11,645		
Motor vehicles		136.6	132.6	118.1	108.2	138.59	123.42	125.31	112.77	36,350		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		139.1	134.0	118.1	100.0	107.61	100.91	101.79	92.15	23,969		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.5	52.2	53.2	45.9	96.34	97.82	91.27	89.15	4,151		
Non-ferrous metal products		112.3	113.2	112.5	117.3	93.47	93.11	89.64	89.08	26,565		
Smelting and refining		104.1	105.4	113.6	131.9	103.43	103.53	98.01	97.99	8,668		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.6	149.0	140.6	128.7	91.03	92.22	89.60	87.51	58,976		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.5	148.0	147.5	135.0	95.78	95.96	92.04	88.48	20,156		
Chemical products		146.0	146.4	141.1	137.0	101.46	101.81	99.27	95.16	31,686		
Construction	84	128.5	134.3	130.1	122.6	98.01	100.49	94.19	87.13	89,478		
Building and general engineering (m)		120.7	125.1	119.8	108.8	105.58	108.46	101.46	94.36	60,731		
Building		142.6	147.4	139.9	124.8	104.98	108.30	101.02	93.05	55,517		
General engineering		45.7	48.7	51.5	50.7	111.89	110.20	105.57	106.12	5,214		
Highways, bridges and streets		148.8	158.5	156.7	159.5	82.02	84.11	79.69	73.85	28,747		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	112.2	113.0	110.9	110.2	94.90	94.73	91.43	87.53	110,744		
Steam: railways		80.4	81.9	81.2	82.7	95.96	94.40	91.10	86.72	38,444		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		156.6	156.0	149.0	146.2	92.02	94.27	90.81	86.12	30,832		
Communication		140.5	141.0	138.7	135.9	93.11	93.76	89.72	85.28	27,478		
Public utility operation	72	134.4	135.1	134.0	133.3	109.46	108.91	103.99	100.65	28,046		
Electric light and power		128.5	128.9	129.5	128.7	115.22	114.79	109.27	105.69	19,980		
Trade	62	163.5	158.4	156.0	152.9	71.67	72.58	70.40	68.32	232,098		
Wholesale		163.3	163.9	161.1	155.4	94.55	94.21	91.74	88.53	74,712		
Retail		163.5	155.7	153.6	151.7	60.80	61.77	59.68	58.55	157,386		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	181.0	180.7	174.1	169.7	81.82	81.70	78.85	76.72	83,597		
Service (v)	50	172.8	176.3	159.9	155.1	63.07	63.04	61.44	59.08	83,771		
Hotels and restaurants		141.7	145.1	129.0	123.6	45.30	45.13	43.47	41.39	33,204		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		151.0	150.7	144.1	138.7	52.67	53.30	50.42	48.43	14,428		
Business service		318.7	317.6	297.0	281.7	90.73	91.09	89.45	85.88	28,821		
Industrial composite	85	130.9	130.9	126.3	122.0	87.91	87.75	84.83	81.54	1,301,428		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963		
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961			
% 1949 = 100 dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	149.3	153.4	138.3	162.8	105.29	102.33	103.78	99.46	4,760		
Manufacturing	90	106.0	107.9	103.4	100.3	77.17	77.16	74.70	73.28	40,460		
Food and beverages		103.0	104.9	107.2	108.9	82.73	81.93	75.84	76.04	8,891		
Meat products		97.7	98.6	104.2	115.6	88.19	88.26	80.34	78.75	3,209		
Clothing (textile and fur)		96.4	100.1	88.9	89.7	48.91	48.91	46.40	48.21	5,794		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.8	105.9	107.4	104.8	79.35	78.77	77.17	76.23	3,101		
Iron and steel products		119.1	123.2	117.3	104.5	85.38	86.90	83.52	83.04	5,211		
Transportation equipment		80.3	80.0	75.0	76.2	84.89	84.13	81.18	80.25	6,463		
Construction	77	137.5	154.6	128.7	122.3	85.32	89.75	87.86	82.96	13,302		
Building and general engineering (m)		134.6	152.4	131.5	120.3	90.38	94.33	94.15	87.77	8,725		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	98.3	100.0	97.0	100.3	88.58	90.11	84.97	83.40	30,352		
Steam railways		76.1	78.1	77.1	83.5	94.93	96.79	90.17	88.38	15,331		
Storage		99.2	99.2	93.4	91.5	74.99	74.66	73.31	72.67	3,251		
Public utility operation	73	156.9	159.0	148.0	141.9	94.81	93.92	92.38	87.98	3,622		
Trade	62	114.1	110.1	109.4	110.9	71.37	70.89	69.00	66.60	32,883		
Wholesale		106.4	107.9	105.2	105.1	81.72	79.57	78.80	75.37	12,761		
Retail		119.5	111.6	112.3	114.8	64.80	64.91	62.58	61.31	20,122		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	148.7	148.5	148.1	138.3	74.97	75.36	72.69	71.15	9,701		
Service (v)	49	161.9	163.2	151.3	150.2	47.84	47.65	47.07	45.83	11,053		
Hotels and restaurants		162.2	165.3	147.6	154.4	41.67	41.44	41.00	40.11	5,612		
Industrial composite	82	115.7	117.3	111.9	111.4	77.99	78.69	75.94	74.05	146,588		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	225.0	225.7	211.8	211.3	117.33	115.35	110.62	111.01	3,498		
Manufacturing	75	128.9	132.0	122.7	126.5	83.57	82.55	80.20	78.38	11,272		
Food and beverages		101.0	105.9	100.5	107.6	79.84	78.23	76.01	73.76	5,140		
Meat products		113.5	116.3	116.0	130.0	80.90	81.34	78.50	76.17	1,820		
Dairy products		91.7	95.2	93.8	97.5	71.91	69.98	66.61	64.41	1,363		
Products of petroleum and coal		144.7	144.1	148.7	158.8	113.91	114.07	109.69	108.50	864		
Construction	86	190.3	213.7	171.1	161.0	86.60	86.20	82.62	78.28	12,457		
Building and general engineering (m)		232.7	253.2	187.8	183.4	88.64	88.24	81.35	80.85	7,331		
Highways, bridges and streets		150.9	177.1	155.8	140.5	83.69	83.50	84.01	75.20	5,126		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	90.8	90.7	86.6	86.7	86.24	86.78	83.09	80.90	15,743		
Steam railways		67.1	67.0	64.3	66.2	88.03	88.72	85.50	85.58	7,328		
Storage		91.0	90.4	85.8	87.8	74.84	76.41	72.51	69.34	3,420		
Public utility operation	62	389.3	388.3	376.5	350.2	112.23	109.94	111.72	85.97	3,492		
Trade	46	131.6	127.3	127.1	125.3	67.77	68.72	66.42	64.27	18,149		
Wholesale		104.2	103.5	102.6	101.9	83.90	84.64	81.27	77.88	5,661		
Retail		149.4	142.8	143.4	140.7	60.46	61.22	59.36	57.73	12,488		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	150.0	149.8	146.7	139.3	70.55	70.61	68.51	66.70	4,936		
Service (v)	33	146.1	148.1	119.7	125.5	49.72	48.76	49.23	46.48	4,222		
Industrial composite	64	133.6	135.9	125.7	124.2	80.91	80.97	78.37	74.71	73,793		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	110.6	107.5	114.8	115.0	122.99	121.14	119.26	110.18	16,250		
Coal		15.0	14.6	16.8	18.0	96.25	91.34	85.30	77.65	1,205		
Oil and natural gas		259.8	251.6	269.7	275.7	126.66	124.62	123.35	114.05	13,854		
Manufacturing	81	158.8	159.6	155.7	151.9	85.52	86.51	84.00	83.28	34,869		
Food and beverages		126.4	130.5	123.4	122.2	84.35	83.72	81.29	80.57	10,092		
Meat products		140.4	139.8	141.2	135.6	93.59	93.57	89.59	89.13	4,559		
Wood products		121.5	112.5	107.8	100.7	61.23	63.86	63.28	64.70	3,862		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		141.4	140.3	143.5	135.7	87.79	86.43	83.73	81.14	1,852		
Iron and steel products		217.6	218.3	209.3	209.2	94.92	95.46	91.50	90.73	4,062		
Transportation equipment		138.3	143.2	127.7	127.8	84.26	84.97	81.31	79.91	4,164		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		155.6	160.5	173.2	162.9	87.37	90.40	85.27	83.32	2,548		
Products of petroleum and coal		145.2	145.3	189.0	199.3	126.06	127.06	115.93	111.30	1,543		
Chemical products		302.1	305.6	301.0	296.3	106.38	110.14	103.28	101.03	1,894		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
		Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Alberta — Concluded										
Construction	90	199.9	215.7	204.5	206.2	88.49	93.68	86.82	91.40	23,262
Building and general engineering (m)		210.4	227.2	228.7	240.2	94.56	98.30	91.84	98.77	13,744
Highways, bridges and streets		186.5	200.9	173.2	160.6	79.74	86.98	78.28	76.67	9,518
Transportation, storage, communication		123.1	126.1	119.1	118.8	95.35	95.70	91.98	90.31	26,022
Steam railways		74.5	76.9	74.3	76.5	96.12	97.34	93.03	91.46	10,006
Electric and motor transportation (o)		197.6	198.4	186.9	185.2	94.43	93.81	90.05	88.45	5,748
Storage		114.8	116.4	108.6	108.2	71.09	71.41	70.75	69.20	2,507
Public utility operation	92	156.2	159.6	157.6	153.0	101.81	101.19	96.26	93.10	4,913
Trade		191.0	188.1	181.6	177.5	72.31	72.38	68.85	66.39	42,846
Wholesale		178.6	178.8	168.1	160.2	86.80	86.38	82.94	80.43	15,583
Retail		198.8	194.0	190.4	188.2	64.02	64.17	60.79	58.94	27,263
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	228.9	228.4	215.5	206.5	74.13	73.86	71.54	70.60	10,832
Service (v)	37	209.5	216.6	197.8	188.1	52.67	52.21	53.15	52.07	13,755
Hotels and restaurants		169.1	177.1	161.1	155.8	47.09	46.72	46.25	46.27	6,981
Industrial composite	73	162.0	163.8	158.4	155.5	84.77	85.49	82.64	81.39	173,636
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.9	86.0	80.4	80.0	112.77	110.69	107.79	105.06	11,374
Mining	87	79.9	81.6	76.5	72.4	105.37	106.88	107.15	102.92	7,973
Gold (a)		33.3	35.7	31.2	32.5	93.63	98.70	99.23	84.72	656
Other metal (b)		108.2	108.6	100.2	91.7	108.43	110.17	112.70	110.65	5,227
Coal		28.8	27.9	29.6	32.5	90.16	82.55	86.13	83.41	661
Manufacturing	86	123.7	126.5	119.6	115.0	96.98	95.50	93.02	90.48	93,619
Food and beverages		81.5	91.3	82.8	84.0	84.80	80.41	80.14	78.93	11,037
Canned and cured fish		64.1	68.3	61.5	59.9	79.68	79.57	74.15	74.55	2,286
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		58.9	107.5	63.5	56.2	67.37	56.63	58.23	63.43	1,315
Wood products		125.0	125.9	117.3	113.3	91.39	90.09	86.73	85.14	37,293
Saw and planing mills (g)		129.6	131.4	122.1	118.0	92.46	90.42	87.08	85.51	34,964
Paper products		188.6	186.3	180.0	170.7	114.00	114.12	108.86	104.50	11,641
Pulp and paper mills		213.7	211.0	205.1	189.4	117.92	118.08	113.03	108.81	9,844
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.1	107.9	105.9	106.1	103.26	101.81	102.57	100.45	3,413
Iron and steel products		121.9	125.0	116.7	100.4	101.78	99.83	99.00	97.56	6,945
Transportation equipment		158.4	164.0	164.4	148.9	101.80	101.76	99.38	94.63	7,519
Shipbuilding and repairing		138.2	144.2	150.8	130.6	100.94	102.86	100.61	95.36	5,299
Non-ferrous metal products		149.6	152.3	142.4	147.1	113.29	111.99	110.77	106.25	6,155
Chemical products		89.0	88.5	90.7	89.6	101.40	104.14	102.44	96.26	2,260
Construction	93	105.8	109.9	97.9	94.9	99.80	103.05	96.56	97.28	23,859
Building and general engineering (m)		89.2	92.4	81.3	78.8	108.72	112.97	107.17	107.45	12,330
Highways, bridges and streets		131.9	137.7	124.0	120.7	90.26	92.53	85.66	86.58	11,529
Transportation, storage, communication	91	115.2	116.5	112.9	112.3	103.37	102.43	99.32	96.63	39,080
Steam railways		101.4	103.7	103.4	105.8	95.47	96.39	90.62	90.25	12,166
Electric and motor transportation (o)		121.7	121.7	109.5	107.2	99.86	98.77	96.63	91.50	6,899
Water transportation (n)		92.3	92.4	88.0	83.2	111.60	107.46	108.49	109.11	8,040
Communication		142.1	143.9	142.6	144.0	102.31	101.68	99.25	91.89	7,192
Public utility operation	w	124.7	123.7	116.1	122.2	115.87	115.01	112.54	107.32	5,578
Trade	61	137.0	134.5	127.9	124.2	76.06	76.42	73.48	71.96	56,664
Wholesale		128.2	131.5	121.4	114.4	90.91	90.56	87.14	86.88	19,657
Retail		142.2	136.2	131.8	129.9	68.18	68.38	65.94	64.19	37,007
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	188.4	188.5	178.9	170.4	77.25	77.41	74.98	73.56	14,575
Service (v)	47	145.6	145.5	136.4	129.8	63.76	63.51	61.68	59.66	20,082
Hotels and restaurants		138.8	141.9	131.2	122.5	51.58	51.20	48.81	48.31	9,282
Industrial composite	78	122.2	123.5	116.5	113.1	91.59	91.42	88.56	86.59	272,804

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	127.6	131.7	101.7	169.6	75.61	74.70	65.75	74.13	11,701
Mining	76.2	77.3	70.2	72.0	90.69	88.98	82.00	79.04	14,380
Metal mining	148.3	145.9	132.2	107.6	107.18	110.78	102.77	92.26	4,484
Fuels	55.3	54.8	53.5	60.1	83.95	80.86	73.20	76.40	7,798
Coal	55.7	55.2	53.7	60.4	83.95	80.86	73.21	76.41	7,798
Non-metal (c)	120.2	140.2	98.2	106.4	80.46	75.31	72.25	67.96	2,098
Manufacturing	114.8	120.1	112.3	107.8	70.74	69.68	67.78	67.25	62,942
Food and beverages	132.8	144.6	130.0	125.6	50.79	49.36	48.30	47.32	19,840
Canned and cured fish	125.9	147.4	125.7	121.7	39.30	39.53	37.33	35.68	8,811
Wood products	82.7	86.8	77.8	84.5	52.34	52.27	49.92	48.40	5,454
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.4	87.3	78.4	85.4	52.20	52.04	50.14	48.72	4,763
Paper products	116.7	121.9	116.1	114.5	102.39	101.21	98.53	100.92	9,521
Pulp and paper mills	110.8	116.2	111.4	111.2	105.46	104.12	101.14	104.07	8,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	121.9	122.3	117.8	73.92	74.52	72.07	69.98	2,322
Iron and steel products	87.7	89.0	84.0	76.8	88.36	88.67	86.94	85.91	6,966
Primary iron and steel	72.9	75.4	69.1	57.9	100.17	100.10	101.19	102.93	3,769
Transportation equipment	142.1	143.8	139.2	126.9	81.50	80.96	76.40	73.81	10,777
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	63.5	71.9	82.4	44.7	82.45	84.43	78.41	81.20	1,916
Shipbuilding and repairing	177.1	175.4	162.0	166.0	81.22	80.09	75.52	72.45	7,561
Construction	88.4	96.3	89.2	96.3	71.83	72.18	66.77	67.53	26,788
Building and general engineering (m)	149.5	159.6	146.8	162.7	77.81	79.42	73.00	74.03	15,339
Building	170.2	181.8	166.6	180.2	77.83	78.92	74.32	77.20	13,025
General engineering	88.6	94.3	88.4	105.2	77.70	82.24	65.68	56.19	2,314
Highways, bridges and streets	57.1	64.0	59.9	62.2	63.81	62.94	59.03	58.78	11,449
Transportation, storage and communication	92.5	93.8	93.7	98.3	81.85	81.37	77.49	75.87	31,988
Transportation	83.4	84.6	85.4	89.7	82.76	82.44	77.97	76.94	25,747
Steam railways	89.6	89.6	86.7	92.4	88.24	87.13	83.38	82.11	17,046
Water transportation (n)	60.3	63.6	74.9	74.1	64.00	67.25	62.32	59.58	5,091
Communication	168.6	170.4	163.1	165.2	78.43	77.25	75.76	71.66	6,138
Telephone	151.0	151.9	143.8	142.7	70.83	70.19	68.77	64.55	4,591
Public utility operation	144.4	143.7	137.8	137.2	81.63	81.47	80.78	74.12	5,065
Electric light and power	144.5	144.4	139.2	138.4	82.73	82.25	81.55	74.64	4,698
Trade	144.5	138.3	139.7	137.8	56.10	56.77	54.58	52.97	42,672
Wholesale	131.0	129.4	128.6	123.6	70.38	70.07	67.73	67.09	13,856
Retail	152.0	143.2	146.0	145.6	49.23	50.06	48.02	46.37	28,816
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.0	179.4	169.4	159.8	68.86	68.37	66.54	65.68	9,681
Service (v)	130.9	133.5	122.0	117.4	42.95	42.76	41.97	40.07	8,090
Hotels and restaurants	127.0	131.5	116.6	109.3	35.33	35.18	34.78	33.73	4,079
Industrial composite	110.9	113.3	107.2	110.6	70.34	70.10	66.68	66.35	213,307

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employee reported November 1963
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	126.1	124.5	126.3	130.6	118.74	116.50	115.32	108.04	24,508
Metal mining	137.7	140.4	133.8	155.7	111.26	109.61	110.28	105.40	6,504
Fuels	117.7	114.0	120.7	121.5	123.51	121.25	119.28	110.71	16,471
Coal	16.9	16.4	18.9	20.0	96.24	91.53	85.87	79.32	1,410
Oil and natural gas	266.1	257.8	271.6	279.7	126.07	124.04	122.73	114.21	15,067
Manufacturing	125.8	127.5	122.4	119.9	81.36	81.60	79.15	77.96	86,601
Food and beverages	111.1	114.5	111.5	113.4	82.79	81.88	78.05	77.29	24,123
Meat products	117.9	118.5	121.3	126.3	89.38	89.42	84.30	82.69	9,588
Dairy products	118.5	122.6	106.8	108.6	71.25	69.23	67.88	66.27	3,299
Bread and other bakery products	97.0	97.0	96.9	98.9	79.63	80.18	76.94	74.67	2,655
Clothing (textile and fur)	112.4	114.3	100.7	97.7	49.21	49.15	47.42	48.76	7,789
Men's clothing	139.0	137.4	128.3	117.3	47.64	47.17	46.97	46.43	4,826
Wood products	104.5	102.5	99.2	97.7	64.17	65.67	65.28	64.45	6,944
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.0	84.3	89.9	88.1	62.14	65.53	63.24	62.30	3,648
Paper products	203.1	205.2	195.1	189.4	88.00	88.19	87.28	85.76	3,010
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.3	117.2	118.4	115.0	82.15	81.50	79.67	77.74	5,996
Iron and steel products	158.8	161.7	152.4	142.7	89.70	90.77	86.69	86.66	10,675
Transportation equipment	96.1	97.2	89.4	90.4	84.66	84.48	81.24	80.13	10,636
Aircraft and parts	267.9	265.0	242.8	260.2	88.59	89.75	85.43	84.49	2,092
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.6	71.7	67.9	70.5	86.37	85.65	81.32	80.46	6,777
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	168.1	175.7	173.4	160.9	87.16	88.22	85.32	82.23	4,259
Products of petroleum and coal	172.0	171.3	196.5	204.2	116.23	116.84	110.75	107.22	3,210
Chemical products	187.4	189.3	185.2	184.1	99.60	102.43	96.35	93.85	2,635
Construction	176.0	194.0	170.2	166.6	87.15	90.66	86.10	86.26	49,021
Building and general engineering (m)	184.3	202.3	181.7	181.1	91.88	94.65	90.41	92.35	29,800
Building	169.5	185.4	171.0	171.8	89.57	93.05	89.21	86.40	22,270
General engineering	248.8	275.7	228.1	222.7	98.71	99.32	94.29	113.00	7,530
Highways, bridges and streets	164.4	182.6	154.3	145.7	79.82	84.55	79.07	75.35	19,221
Transportation, storage and communication	104.0	105.6	101.2	102.6	90.51	91.43	87.09	85.32	72,117
Transportation	88.6	90.6	87.2	89.7	92.66	94.42	89.09	87.69	48,180
Air transport and airports	123.6	124.4	127.7	124.2	109.82	111.68	104.05	105.10	2,874
Steam railways	73.4	75.0	73.1	77.2	93.75	95.19	90.04	88.71	32,665
Electric and motor transportation (o)	173.6	174.2	163.6	160.6	85.58	86.59	82.45	79.81	12,258
Storage	99.5	99.7	94.1	94.1	73.87	74.41	72.30	70.46	9,178
Communication	254.9	256.3	243.6	236.8	93.83	92.05	89.54	86.50	14,759
Telephone	227.5	228.1	212.7	204.2	87.03	84.64	81.45	77.60	11,554
Public utility operation	189.4	191.7	185.0	177.0	102.73	101.50	99.58	89.60	12,027
Electric light and power	198.6	201.0	194.9	197.0	106.06	105.19	103.68	91.09	8,326
Trade	144.3	140.6	138.2	137.2	71.10	71.16	68.43	66.05	93,878
Wholesale	130.0	130.7	125.9	123.2	84.41	83.51	81.09	78.07	34,005
Retail	153.9	147.3	146.4	146.3	63.54	63.80	61.09	59.50	59,873
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.1	174.8	169.8	160.6	73.75	73.80	71.42	70.06	25,469
Insurance	166.4	165.8	161.9	146.9	84.03	83.97	80.45	80.29	8,867
Service (v)	178.3	182.1	164.6	161.2	50.40	50.00	50.31	48.91	29,030
Hotels and restaurants	158.5	163.1	147.0	148.2	44.69	44.47	43.93	43.23	15,126
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.8	159.2	147.5	138.3	47.59	48.17	48.30	45.99	5,723
Industrial composite	136.3	138.1	131.8	130.3	81.52	82.11	79.37	77.43	394,017

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
1949 = 100								dollars	number
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	100.5	103.1	101.9	101.2	71.10	71.64	66.50	63.94	3,340
Food and beverages	78.6	80.6	85.5	96.8	69.51	70.33	59.53	58.55	1,110
Construction	595.8	642.6	654.8	569.8	71.96	73.31	63.36	58.69	2,687
Trade	137.1	135.7	132.0	124.6	57.18	58.40	54.96	53.45	4,960
Retail	147.8	145.8	146.4	137.0	51.54	51.59	49.67	48.40	3,347
Industrial composite	151.6	155.0	155.4	148.7	63.86	65.21	60.23	57.62	14,719
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.1	124.4	123.9	129.3	81.02	80.81	75.01	73.03	8,999
Food and beverages	95.1	94.4	100.5	98.8	61.51	61.27	56.24	56.08	2,082
Transportation equipment	153.6	151.6	146.3	164.0	84.95	83.96	78.89	74.48	4,596
Construction	103.6	115.0	107.9	127.8	81.01	84.97	75.45	73.41	3,267
Transportation, storage, communication	93.5	96.0	99.4	97.2	72.07	70.03	67.53	63.58	4,768
Trade	135.3	127.9	134.0	131.0	61.43	62.80	59.28	57.00	10,330
Retail	144.8	133.6	143.8	139.7	53.03	54.33	51.16	49.55	7,439
Industrial composite	125.5	125.6	124.8	126.7	70.82	71.38	67.29	65.48	33,547
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	132.5	130.3	129.4	128.0	81.35	79.96	75.76	73.98	6,172
Construction	107.1	108.7	97.6	117.5	73.88	76.73	71.77	64.80	1,669
Transportation, storage, communication	73.6	71.4	71.6	75.8	69.95	69.62	67.98	62.83	3,047
Trade	121.4	114.9	118.4	124.8	56.12	55.92	53.77	51.66	3,994
Industrial composite	109.2	106.2	105.9	110.1	69.58	69.63	66.04	62.93	17,330
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.0	104.7	107.5	103.0	78.15	77.21	73.75	70.34	20,288
Leather products	57.0	57.9	63.3	65.2	54.07	53.63	50.47	47.49	2,200
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	93.5	83.7	76.9	49.07	47.02	43.95	42.22	2,564
Transportation equipment	161.8	167.7	221.6	155.7	108.54	101.79	94.31	89.19	2,352
Construction	119.9	123.5	135.3	118.5	85.56	86.08	81.44	76.48	6,980
Transportation, storage, communication	162.5	168.5	136.9	132.6	81.44	81.28	83.25	79.87	4,767
Trade	152.8	148.7	135.9	133.5	62.79	62.82	62.35	57.78	12,225
Retail	157.0	151.4	137.4	137.2	54.78	54.37	53.72	50.35	7,942
Service	198.3	202.6	169.2	167.6	45.69	45.44	45.23	44.44	4,682
Industrial composite	129.2	129.8	125.2	119.1	73.04	72.86	71.10	67.47	53,583
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	110.3	110.2	105.1	105.5	72.82	72.34	70.50	67.09	8,931
Textile products (except clothing)	111.6	111.9	103.8	105.8	67.24	66.96	63.59	63.75	2,600
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.5	37.6	38.1	41.9	51.69	49.57	47.93	47.09	872
Iron and steel products	109.8	107.6	110.3	103.6	87.41	88.67	84.60	80.94	1,936
Industrial composite	117.0	116.8	113.1	111.2	71.45	70.80	68.76	65.25	13,552
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	118.1	119.1	114.5	111.6	82.43	81.77	80.93	78.67	10,739
Pulp and paper mills	97.9	100.8	96.4	97.8	115.22	114.32	112.62	108.04	3,359
Industrial composite	121.9	122.0	117.4	114.8	79.87	78.82	77.23	74.45	15,158
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.2	113.6	112.2	112.4	85.80	85.91	82.14	80.50	231,480
Food and beverages	109.4	110.4	115.0	115.5	84.58	85.82	81.98	77.80	25,978
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.2	85.6	90.0	90.5	90.66	88.90	88.67	83.71	5,055
Leather products	78.5	79.1	81.2	79.5	59.58	58.30	57.16	54.91	7,792
Textile products (except clothing)	100.9	100.9	93.8	92.5	74.36	73.61	69.74	68.33	11,157
Clothing (textile and fur)	108.3	110.0	104.0	102.2	57.31	59.23	54.48	53.13	44,404
Men's clothing	86.1	86.9	84.6	82.1	60.02	61.33	56.78	55.08	10,792
Women's clothing	104.1	106.7	99.1	97.9	56.70	59.47	53.21	52.78	17,348
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.6	130.1	128.2	128.8	99.20	98.44	94.66	92.26	12,743
Iron and steel products	100.8	100.8	101.8	96.0	97.24	97.11	93.68	91.16	25,020
Transportation equipment	92.8	91.9	92.9	114.0	105.27	104.06	96.08	96.41	22,449
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.9	47.5	45.1	54.6	92.06	90.38	86.47	84.23	7,145
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.3	145.6	148.9	140.2	100.90	100.01	96.98	98.68	19,772
Chemical products	142.5	141.2	137.2	135.3	108.78	108.27	106.11	104.13	12,046
Construction	136.5	140.1	128.0	128.6	96.35	95.35	93.39	87.45	37,019
Building and general engineering (m)	130.4	134.8	120.4	122.5	96.96	100.01	95.25	89.37	27,314
Transportation, storage, communication	149.6	149.6	146.9	145.3	97.40	96.88	92.48	90.02	43,067
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.8	125.1	123.3	126.4	88.84	90.42	83.91	80.99	14,105
Trade	156.4	152.6	148.0	145.0	74.44	74.95	71.72	68.69	91,284
Wholesale	151.9	151.9	144.5	142.7	94.03	93.44	90.10	87.10	37,643
Retail	159.8	153.1	150.5	146.6	60.69	61.40	58.98	56.23	53,641
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.4	185.2	173.7	164.5	82.75	82.80	80.46	77.71	39,332
Insurance	168.3	168.1	160.6	152.4	84.78	84.28	82.34	78.77	15,478
Service (v)	181.9	181.9	163.6	156.1	62.46	62.66	61.57	59.53	37,500
Hotels and restaurants	144.0	144.8	134.8	128.1	47.03	47.74	46.65	44.83	12,900
Industrial composite	133.6	133.5	129.1	127.5	83.65	84.04	80.53	78.19	485,975

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963	
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961		
1949 = 100								dollars		
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	107.5	107.8	105.6	102.4	90.94	89.21	86.19	85.25	16,500	
Pulp and paper mills	108.4	107.4	106.1	105.8	105.59	101.22	98.32	96.52	4,307	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.6	111.4	109.6	110.0	90.27	90.40	87.90	86.26	2,590	
Iron and steel products	62.5	62.7	62.1	56.1	86.55	84.96	82.09	85.03	1,231	
Construction	146.6	155.6	147.9	157.3	87.10	89.40	85.29	81.00	7,914	
Trade	160.0	154.9	148.6	148.3	63.84	65.32	61.46	59.53	15,664	
Retail	151.4	145.5	142.5	142.7	55.47	57.07	53.64	52.34	11,668	
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.2	141.5	138.0	129.6	81.11	80.96	78.45	76.78	6,364	
Service (v)	171.2	172.6	159.2	152.7	54.35	53.84	54.76	53.04	8,300	
Industrial composite	140.7	140.9	136.1	134.3	77.40	77.80	75.34	73.41	60,614	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	124.6	125.5	121.3	116.7	91.18	91.60	87.24	84.51	219,224	
Food and beverages	117.5	118.8	116.6	114.8	86.74	86.25	83.33	80.17	26,223	
Meat products	127.5	127.1	125.7	123.5	93.53	94.75	92.31	89.44	5,970	
Rubber products	73.9	74.4	79.6	74.0	103.26	103.64	99.82	94.43	4,098	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.1	82.1	84.2	83.7	70.10	71.14	68.53	67.48	4,493	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.3	88.6	83.1	82.8	60.31	61.60	56.62	56.52	17,301	
Men's clothing	87.2	88.3	84.4	83.6	61.58	62.31	58.99	58.43	5,950	
Women's clothing	85.6	90.9	80.9	80.7	60.24	63.75	56.71	57.30	4,784	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	133.9	134.1	133.0	128.3	87.47	88.89	83.61	81.39	9,476	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.6	129.8	129.2	130.8	104.82	104.78	100.36	96.21	21,220	
Iron and steel products	127.2	129.6	127.3	116.5	100.93	102.02	96.58	92.43	34,323	
Transportation equipment	145.8	142.8	132.6	124.3	101.80	100.87	95.55	93.41	15,749	
Non-ferrous metal products	119.2	121.3	117.6	112.9	89.74	88.99	85.30	83.60	9,133	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.3	142.9	133.8	124.2	90.54	92.97	90.11	87.68	25,082	
Chemical products	129.8	130.3	126.9	125.0	94.55	94.62	91.17	87.95	13,354	
Construction	183.9	191.3	180.2	153.9	108.61	112.35	103.99	95.01	28,600	
Building and general engineering (m)	170.0	177.0	160.6	135.7	111.94	115.89	107.62	98.59	22,919	
Transportation, storage, communication	152.3	151.9	150.6	147.2	95.44	97.15	92.49	88.57	30,072	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	145.2	144.3	141.0	141.3	93.87	97.35	92.78	87.47	14,552	
Public utility operation	131.0	130.9	131.6	127.1	115.92	115.45	111.24	107.02	12,788	
Trade	165.4	158.2	160.1	154.3	77.46	78.75	76.48	74.73	113,410	
Wholesale	168.1	168.4	170.4	163.6	96.37	96.44	94.23	90.61	41,643	
Retail	163.8	152.5	154.1	149.1	66.48	67.71	65.29	64.90	71,767	
Finance, insurance and real estate	191.1	190.8	181.7	180.2	86.40	86.24	82.57	80.15	44,868	
Insurance	172.2	172.1	167.1	165.3	89.88	90.06	85.95	82.02	19,740	
Service (v)	195.7	197.1	180.4	172.2	68.58	68.96	66.54	63.76	45,540	
Hotels and restaurants	148.8	146.3	131.4	124.3	50.78	51.30	47.71	44.70	15,704	
Industrial composite	147.2	146.6	142.3	136.5	87.50	88.46	84.58	81.60	495,179	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	107.8	107.9	103.8	96.9	99.34	98.32	98.18	94.99	59,249	
Textile products (except clothing)	61.2	60.8	61.3	58.0	63.84	63.20	61.54	60.40	1,692	
Clothing (textile and fur)	35.4	35.5	30.2	27.2	52.88	53.87	52.44	51.01	1,629	
Iron and steel products	132.5	132.8	127.6	118.6	110.21	108.19	108.49	104.88	29,614	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	92.6	92.1	90.2	82.9	107.42	108.31	107.44	103.32	7,017	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	114.9	113.2	114.6	110.7	91.08	88.81	88.54	84.07	2,744	
Construction	148.5	141.6	135.8	131.3	106.81	107.37	98.45	96.44	5,326	
Transportation, storage, communication	152.0	150.3	152.9	143.0	88.64	89.12	87.89	82.96	4,340	
Retail trade	172.8	162.1	158.2	159.0	58.23	60.52	59.08	55.68	9,846	
Industrial composite	121.9	120.7	116.5	111.0	91.52	91.30	90.23	86.71	91,649	
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	109.8	108.6	107.1	104.9	108.17	103.26	102.65	92.52	28,587	
Pulp and paper mills	129.9	131.2	129.1	128.0	113.02	107.50	107.38	105.04	3,478	
Iron and steel products	101.8	102.0	102.9	98.0	107.20	106.39	107.29	100.64	8,448	
Transportation equipment	158.5	150.6	128.1	112.2	126.41	114.19	121.68	100.95	8,863	
Construction	106.2	109.7	122.3	104.7	93.32	95.67	93.69	85.37	1,862	
Industrial composite	118.4	117.1	114.3	112.7	99.92	96.28	95.98	86.69	36,801	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	84.1	85.1	78.8	74.7	83.39	83.68	79.96	77.74	10,975
Textile products (except clothing)	83.7	80.6	89.0	85.4	77.60	76.29	74.50	72.65	1,209
Iron and steel products	61.0	62.2	54.4	50.1	98.55	99.09	93.26	90.01	4,053
Industrial composite	92.9	93.5	87.2	83.2	79.52	79.87	77.02	74.02	14,863
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	127.7	127.5	119.4	110.8	81.02	79.98	77.88	76.77	21,904
Food and beverages	137.0	141.3	134.9	130.8	86.04	85.14	81.35	80.65	3,825
Rubber products	90.9	90.8	86.0	85.5	91.11	91.24	88.33	88.79	4,489
Leather products	86.8	87.3	85.3	74.1	68.67	68.16	67.42	64.85	1,533
Wood products	106.6	104.6	98.0	101.9	79.39	75.86	75.20	71.36	2,158
Electrical apparatus and supplies	390.2	389.4	360.2	288.0	69.78	68.83	68.07	68.11	2,864
Construction	246.6	247.9	237.8	202.3	92.85	96.42	91.56	83.99	2,424
Industrial composite	148.0	147.5	136.5	127.9	78.63	78.46	77.06	75.40	32,894
London:									
Manufacturing	126.5	127.7	121.3	119.0	86.56	86.99	82.99	80.51	19,791
Food and beverages	107.6	109.5	100.4	105.7	84.12	84.68	80.52	77.70	4,133
Clothing (textile and fur)	66.0	67.0	79.4	83.4	57.28	60.37	55.23	55.58	885
Paper products	102.0	100.9	98.0	95.3	93.06	94.16	89.72	86.05	1,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.7	115.1	115.0	112.4	97.92	96.00	93.09	91.17	1,470
Iron and steel products	90.1	92.5	96.4	94.6	86.11	86.32	86.08	84.28	2,650
Electrical apparatus and supplies	302.5	304.9	281.4	266.6	84.48	86.47	80.54	80.36	3,669
Construction	145.8	149.9	139.5	143.2	92.83	96.71	91.04	88.97	3,994
Transportation, storage, communication	129.5	132.2	124.6	133.2	86.92	88.84	83.83	81.54	2,310
Retail trade	180.7	172.6	166.8	160.5	55.48	56.36	55.32	56.11	6,304
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.0	182.6	170.9	167.1	79.36	79.28	77.19	72.91	3,942
Industrial composite	145.9	146.9	138.7	136.0	79.62	80.24	77.23	74.99	42,853
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.4	70.2	65.7	64.1	118.30	113.40	108.40	98.13	23,889
Food and beverages	108.1	112.2	112.8	119.0	92.24	91.77	90.26	87.40	2,306
Iron and steel products	87.9	85.3	77.4	71.3	103.74	101.70	101.28	94.43	3,923
Transportation equipment	65.7	64.0	59.4	58.5	130.92	124.50	117.94	103.17	14,733
Trade	119.2	116.4	103.3	104.4	58.80	59.82	58.89	58.99	5,322
Industrial composite	83.1	82.0	75.4	74.0	101.56	98.97	95.18	88.27	37,327
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	99.4	102.2	99.2	97.0	96.31	94.25	94.85	94.18	5,023
Pulp and paper mills	122.5	124.2	121.1	124.6	106.71	103.80	107.92	105.68	2,540
Transportation equipment	77.6	83.3	79.6	69.5	87.32	88.49	83.96	86.09	989
Transportation, storage, communication	118.7	116.4	103.4	105.8	98.17	93.64	92.30	86.54	2,953
Trade	113.5	111.3	112.7	111.8	65.41	65.80	62.63	62.29	2,852
Industrial composite	113.9	114.5	109.1	109.0	85.99	84.85	83.76	82.11	14,105
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.4	102.1	96.9	97.1	77.52	77.32	74.95	73.63	34,760
Food and beverages	94.6	96.9	94.6	99.2	86.89	85.51	81.83	80.23	7,410
Meat products	92.6	94.4	96.3	104.6	94.75	94.10	88.57	86.31	2,812
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.4	94.4	86.1	88.0	50.62	50.72	47.68	49.45	5,204
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	104.3	105.9	103.3	80.09	79.39	77.69	76.77	2,903
Iron and steel products	121.7	122.6	113.5	103.1	84.15	85.95	82.39	81.93	4,303
Transportation equipment	80.3	80.0	75.0	76.4	84.89	84.13	81.18	80.28	6,463
Construction	143.3	156.8	119.1	124.7	84.89	87.75	88.28	83.69	7,660
Building and general engineering (m)	139.5	150.3	124.0	131.8	88.21	89.90	91.33	85.36	5,726
Transportation, storage, communication	137.2	137.4	134.9	129.3	83.51	84.50	81.21	79.36	10,417
Trade	110.5	105.9	105.5	107.3	71.43	71.39	68.96	66.66	27,945
Wholesale	103.6	105.2	102.2	102.2	81.47	79.90	78.36	74.75	10,409
Retail	115.0	106.3	107.5	110.4	65.47	65.85	63.24	62.15	17,536
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.9	149.5	148.9	137.9	76.35	76.24	74.00	72.37	7,973
Service (v)	154.9	155.6	145.2	140.7	48.88	48.60	47.96	46.69	9,629
Industrial composite	116.9	117.2	111.4	110.8	74.75	75.07	72.79	70.90	100,920

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported November 1963
	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	Nov. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1962	Nov. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	179.3	182.8	164.3	165.7	90.28	89.64	86.07	85.65	4,091
Construction	212.1	244.5	163.3	150.5	85.00	86.50	80.06	77.06	2,534
Wholesale trade	103.2	102.7	101.8	100.3	88.80	90.07	86.15	80.84	2,720
Retail trade	125.0	116.7	119.4	119.8	61.68	62.86	59.76	58.47	4,503
Industrial composite	153.6	155.1	142.5	138.5	79.27	79.93	76.62	74.11	20,457
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	136.2	135.5	129.9	131.4	83.19	84.00	80.63	77.14	3,199
Food and beverages	122.1	122.1	118.2	123.9	83.45	84.42	80.35	76.26	1,937
Construction	179.9	206.6	153.0	143.8	84.79	85.52	82.84	81.68	1,977
Wholesale trade	115.6	114.7	116.4	118.1	78.26	78.64	75.63	74.57	1,939
Retail trade	173.0	163.4	160.3	156.0	59.32	60.84	60.42	57.92	2,783
Industrial composite	148.6	149.8	138.7	137.6	73.83	74.80	72.25	69.83	13,446
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.2	177.8	170.4	167.3	85.47	86.39	83.85	83.92	14,296
Food and beverages	128.5	128.5	127.7	124.9	87.52	87.91	85.45	84.74	4,182
Meat products	132.3	132.2	134.1	129.3	92.38	93.39	90.11	89.63	2,717
Construction	161.7	183.4	193.2	192.4	92.44	96.10	93.96	93.65	6,774
Building and general engineering (m)	161.0	177.5	202.4	198.7	93.62	97.48	95.17	95.19	4,930
Wholesale trade	209.5	209.3	220.8	206.7	83.90	83.43	80.99	78.66	6,716
Retail trade	223.6	217.6	210.0	205.7	62.85	63.33	60.11	58.02	13,214
Service (v)	286.9	289.8	257.8	242.3	50.92	50.34	52.04	50.21	6,021
Industrial composite	209.0	211.1	204.0	197.6	78.29	79.00	77.23	75.64	58,445
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.1	141.6	142.0	140.6	90.53	91.55	87.27	85.63	10,623
Food and beverages	111.9	112.5	111.6	118.2	92.89	92.39	86.63	85.20	2,788
Transportation equipment	124.5	130.1	112.6	107.6	84.37	83.52	83.57	83.04	2,426
Construction	240.4	247.0	245.0	265.6	92.23	96.93	91.00	87.69	5,158
Wholesale trade	166.3	166.2	135.8	132.5	90.76	90.12	86.39	82.88	6,090
Retail trade	180.3	175.8	176.6	179.4	66.42	66.37	62.66	60.47	9,104
Industrial composite	182.9	183.6	178.4	175.2	83.94	84.37	81.26	77.91	48,232
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.5	112.1	106.9	101.8	95.08	94.08	91.64	88.72	46,524
Food and beverages	88.5	93.0	90.5	94.5	88.88	86.28	84.70	83.23	7,513
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	105.9	103.8	102.7	107.20	105.18	108.72	106.33	2,516
Wood products	98.5	97.7	91.3	85.5	93.57	93.43	89.69	87.18	15,880
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.3	99.9	93.4	87.4	96.60	94.69	90.80	88.23	13,682
Iron and steel products	119.9	122.9	115.3	99.9	102.48	100.12	99.92	98.50	6,338
Transportation equipment	128.2	136.0	131.4	125.1	105.10	103.18	100.43	94.96	3,631
Construction	93.9	95.5	84.6	83.8	102.01	105.70	99.57	101.84	10,958
Building and general engineering (m)	83.9	86.1	71.7	72.3	106.19	110.58	106.01	108.36	7,747
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	121.5	116.6	111.1	105.49	103.73	101.30	98.36	18,749
Water transportation (n)	114.7	113.1	106.9	86.7	111.76	107.15	107.13	113.10	5,566
Communication	143.9	145.7	145.4	147.7	103.32	102.57	100.21	92.71	6,605
Public utility operation	139.1	139.4	120.3	124.9	117.15	116.06	113.54	110.45	3,533
Trade	130.0	125.7	122.9	121.5	80.51	80.67	77.39	75.52	37,206
Wholesale	129.5	128.9	121.0	120.3	99.44	98.81	95.41	93.26	14,042
Retail	130.3	123.8	124.1	122.3	69.03	69.16	66.43	64.72	23,164
Service (v)	144.6	142.6	135.1	128.7	68.76	68.78	66.69	63.77	14,443
Industrial composite	122.2	121.8	115.9	112.0	90.06	89.97	86.86	84.68	141,679
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	135.0	135.6	139.3	125.0	97.15	96.87	93.40	90.14	6,475
Wood products	126.9	126.5	131.7	122.8	96.67	90.50	86.83	85.40	1,693
Transportation equipment	210.8	213.8	221.0	189.8	98.43	100.35	98.30	94.51	3,665
Trade	139.5	134.5	118.6	111.7	67.15	68.01	68.17	64.52	5,559
Industrial composite	124.5	124.2	119.6	110.2	81.53	81.16	80.38	77.78	18,041

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	November, 1963					October, 1963		November, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:	213,307	174,210	39,097	81.7	18.3	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8
Newfoundland	46,634	40,633	6,001	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0
Prince Edward Island	7,118	5,341	1,777	75.0	25.0	74.3	25.7	76.2	23.8
Nova Scotia	88,833	71,644	17,189	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	79.7	20.3
New Brunswick	70,722	56,592	14,130	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6	79.8	20.2
Quebec	893,293	673,901	219,392	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,301,428	958,064	343,364	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	73.8	26.2
Prairie Region:	394,017	300,848	93,169	76.4	23.6	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2
Manitoba	146,588	108,372	38,216	73.9	26.1	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6
Saskatchewan	73,793	58,243	15,550	78.9	21.1	79.8	20.2	79.3	20.7
Alberta (s)	173,636	134,233	39,403	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.7	22.3
British Columbia (s)	272,804	214,457	58,347	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4
Canada	3,074,849	2,321,480	753,369	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,719	11,278	3,441	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8	78.5	21.5
Sydney	14,981	13,573	1,408	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Halifax	33,547	25,049	8,498	74.7	25.3	72.7	27.3	71.7	28.3
Moncton	9,943	6,727	3,216	67.7	32.3	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2
Saint John	17,330	12,899	4,431	74.4	25.6	74.9	25.1	73.5	26.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	15,256	13,821	1,435	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Quebec	53,583	39,086	14,497	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6	74.2	25.8
Sherbrooke	13,552	9,894	3,658	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	73.0	27.0
Shawinigan	8,850	7,217	1,633	81.5	18.5	81.0	19.0	78.3	21.7
Three Rivers	15,158	11,289	3,869	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	75.5	24.5
Drummondville	7,844	5,963	1,881	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	74.9	25.1
Montreal	485,975	339,755	146,220	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
Ottawa - Hull	60,614	43,016	17,598	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7	70.8	29.2
Kingston	11,613	9,043	2,570	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	77.2	22.8
Peterborough	12,737	9,490	3,247	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	75.6	24.4
Oshawa	28,098	23,761	4,337	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Toronto	495,179	333,900	161,279	67.4	32.6	67.8	32.2	67.4	32.6
Hamilton	91,649	70,127	21,522	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8
St. Catharines	36,801	30,276	6,525	82.3	17.7	82.6	17.4	81.6	18.4
Niagara Falls	8,133	5,762	2,371	70.8	29.2	68.1	31.9	70.4	29.6
Brantford	14,863	10,719	4,144	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.3	27.7
Guelph	9,819	6,820	2,999	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7	70.3	29.7
Galt	12,348	8,554	3,794	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3
Kitchener	32,894	21,992	10,902	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6
Sudbury	20,669	18,151	2,518	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Timmins	7,471	6,775	696	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8
London	42,853	28,775	14,078	67.1	32.9	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0
Sarnia	13,278	11,120	2,158	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	82.6	17.4
Windsor	37,327	29,983	7,344	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7
Sault Ste. Marie	14,543	12,843	1,700	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,105	11,435	2,670	81.1	18.9	81.6	18.4	80.8	19.2
Winnipeg	100,920	68,962	31,958	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0	68.4	31.6
Regina	20,457	14,391	6,066	70.3	29.7	72.1	27.9	70.0	30.0
Saskatoon	13,446	9,724	3,722	72.3	27.7	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1
Edmonton	58,445	41,826	16,619	71.6	28.4	72.2	27.8	72.7	27.3
Calgary	48,232	35,036	13,196	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3
Vancouver	141,679	102,496	39,183	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	72.0	28.0
Victoria	18,041	13,283	4,758	73.6	26.4	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	63,130	62,198	932	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	100,854	96,770	4,084	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Manufacturing	1,280,284	980,771	300,113	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	611,745	536,684	75,061	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u)	669,139	444,087	225,052	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4
Construction	278,164	269,978	8,186	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	353,428	299,469	53,959	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation	63,531	55,148	8,383	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Trade	556,730	354,197	202,533	63.6	36.4	64.5	35.5	63.1	36.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	186,767	94,302	92,465	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	191,361	108,647	82,714	56.8	43.2	57.0	43.0	56.2	43.8
Industrial composite	3,074,849	2,321,480	753,369	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November, 1963					October, 1963		November, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	63,130	62,198	932	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	100,854	96,770	4,084	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Metal mining	59,281	57,721	1,560	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	14,763	14,485	278	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	44,518	43,236	1,282	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Iron	9,685	9,205	480	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Uranium	3,969	3,892	77	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels	25,809	23,791	2,018	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2
Coal	9,869	9,753	116	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	15,940	14,038	1,902	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Non-metal (c)	15,764	15,258	506	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,925	6,725	200	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,280,884	980,771	300,113	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	611,745	536,684	75,061	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u)	669,139	444,087	225,052	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4
Food and beverages	164,449	120,505	43,944	73.3	26.7	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5
Meat products	31,204	23,972	7,232	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1
Dairy products	15,010	12,569	2,441	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish	12,235	8,735	3,500	71.4	28.6	69.6	30.4	70.3	29.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,562	9,144	7,418	55.2	44.8	53.3	46.7	52.6	47.4
Grain mill products	9,054	7,682	1,372	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	83.4	16.6
Bread and other bakery products	22,896	17,912	4,984	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	77.3	22.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,528	3,218	3,310	49.3	50.7	46.9	53.1	49.3	50.7
Distilled and malt liquors	13,622	11,508	2,114	84.5	15.5	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Other beverages (d)	11,303	10,309	994	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	10,008	4,351	5,657	43.5	56.5	42.8	57.2	43.4	56.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,291	5,252	5,039	51.0	49.0	51.5	48.5	49.4	50.6
Rubber products	22,461	17,227	5,234	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5
Leather products	29,340	15,590	13,750	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	54.5	45.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,937	9,841	10,096	49.4	50.6	49.7	50.3	50.9	49.1
Other leather products (f)	9,403	5,749	3,654	61.1	38.9	60.7	39.3	62.6	37.4
Textile products (except clothing)	65,753	44,052	21,701	67.0	33.0	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,617	12,912	5,705	69.4	30.6	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4
Woollen goods	10,071	6,150	3,921	61.1	38.9	61.7	38.3	61.7	38.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	17,588	13,614	3,974	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	104,838	29,442	75,396	28.1	71.9	28.2	71.8	28.8	71.2
Men's clothing	35,826	10,645	25,181	29.7	70.3	29.8	70.2	30.5	69.5
Women's clothing	28,442	6,058	22,384	21.3	78.7	21.7	78.3	21.0	79.0
Knit goods	19,828	6,547	13,281	33.0	67.0	32.5	67.5	33.4	66.6
Fur goods	2,760	1,922	838	69.6	30.4	70.6	29.4	69.2	30.8
Wood products	105,863	96,965	8,898	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	68,036	64,070	3,966	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	28,600	25,021	3,579	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,227	7,874	1,353	85.3	14.7	85.2	14.8	84.3	15.7
Paper products	96,244	83,685	12,559	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	67,624	63,932	3,692	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	28,620	19,753	8,867	69.0	31.0	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,153	44,034	17,119	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	186,382	168,717	17,665	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,985	11,152	833	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
Boilers and plate work	7,558	7,021	537	92.9	7.1	92.9	7.1	93.3	6.7
Fabricated and structural steel	10,890	10,268	622	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	13,366	10,539	2,827	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,140	8,132	1,008	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	20,004	18,756	1,248	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.3	6.7
Machinery (j)	36,704	32,238	4,466	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8
Industrial machinery (r)	28,898	25,625	3,273	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.2	10.8
Primary iron and steel	39,441	37,892	1,549	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	18,641	16,120	2,521	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6
Wire and wire products	9,914	8,572	1,342	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	November, 1963					October, 1963		November, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	137,457	126,311	11,146	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts	27,853	25,085	2,768	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.5	10.5
Motor vehicles	38,686	36,408	2,278	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	25,600	20,912	4,688	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6	80.9	19.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,332	20,037	295	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,596	20,847	749	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	54,725	48,575	6,150	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Aluminum products	8,896	7,551	1,345	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	8,861	7,812	1,049	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	27,378	26,617	761	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86,905	60,012	26,893	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6
Heavy electrical machinery	19,228	14,966	4,262	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0
Telecommunication equipment	23,448	13,999	9,449	59.7	40.3	59.8	40.2	60.5	39.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	40,413	36,104	4,309	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6
Clay products	4,824	4,364	460	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products	10,430	8,296	2,134	79.5	20.5	80.4	19.6	79.7	20.3
Concrete products	10,734	10,285	449	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.2	3.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,822	13,620	2,202	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	87.8	12.2
Petroleum refining and products	15,225	13,070	2,155	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2	87.6	12.4
Chemical products	56,959	44,532	12,427	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,166	4,523	3,643	55.4	44.6	55.3	44.7	55.7	44.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,252	9,614	638	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	92.9	7.1
Other chemical products (l)	38,541	30,395	8,146	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41,829	26,148	15,681	62.5	37.5	62.3	37.7	63.0	37.0
Construction	278,164	269,978	8,186	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9
Building and general engineering (m)	172,247	166,894	5,353	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Building	145,141	140,745	4,396	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
General engineering	27,106	26,149	957	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Highways, bridges and streets	105,917	103,084	2,833	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage and communication	353,428	299,469	53,959	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Transportation	257,545	241,036	16,509	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Air transport and airports	16,850	13,411	3,439	79.6	20.4	79.9	20.1	78.6	21.4
Steam railways	131,812	124,558	7,254	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment	15,688	15,473	215	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	28,552	28,298	254	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Transportation — steam railways	78,213	73,176	5,037	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Telegraphs	9,359	7,611	1,748	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.4
Water transportation (n)	35,928	34,286	1,642	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	72,955	68,781	4,174	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,882	21,944	938	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	40,764	38,559	2,205	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,452	14,845	1,607	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,228	10,291	937	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4	91.8	8.2
Storage and warehouse	5,224	4,554	670	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2	87.7	12.3
Communication	79,431	43,588	35,843	54.9	45.1	53.5	46.5	53.2	46.8
Radio broadcasting	15,612	11,678	3,934	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
Telephone	61,696	29,886	31,810	48.4	51.6	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5
Public utility operation	63,531	55,148	8,383	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power	48,486	41,989	6,497	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	15,045	13,159	1,886	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3
Trade	556,730	354,197	202,533	63.6	36.4	64.5	35.5	63.1	36.9
Wholesale	192,432	150,152	42,280	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
Retail	364,298	204,045	160,253	56.0	44.0	57.1	42.9	55.1	44.9
Food	83,509	57,339	26,170	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5	67.2	32.8
Department stores	119,419	43,353	76,066	36.3	63.7	36.7	63.3	36.1	63.9
Variety stores	27,324	4,655	22,669	17.0	83.0	17.5	82.5	16.5	83.5
Automotive products	53,016	48,188	4,828	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	186,767	94,302	92,465	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	110,029	52,481	57,548	47.7	52.3	47.7	52.3	48.1	51.9
Insurance	71,681	38,550	33,131	53.8	46.2	53.7	46.3	54.0	46.0
Service (v)	191,361	108,647	82,714	56.8	43.2	57.0	43.0	56.2	43.8
Hotels and restaurants	82,759	43,549	39,210	52.6	47.4	52.4	47.6	52.5	47.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34,351	14,542	19,809	42.3	57.7	42.4	57.6	41.2	58.8
Business service	56,664	39,647	17,017	70.0	30.0	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Industrial composite	3,074,849	2,321,480	753,369	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

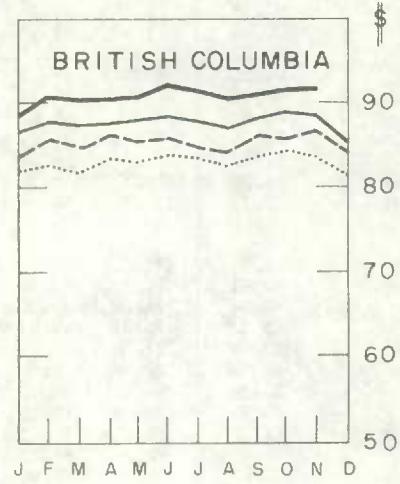
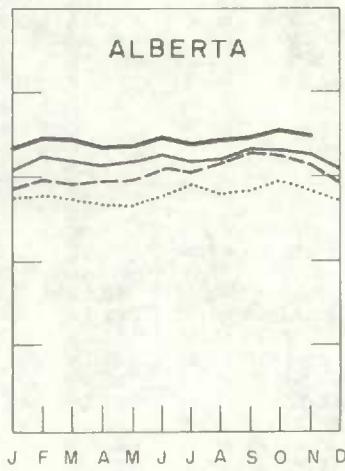
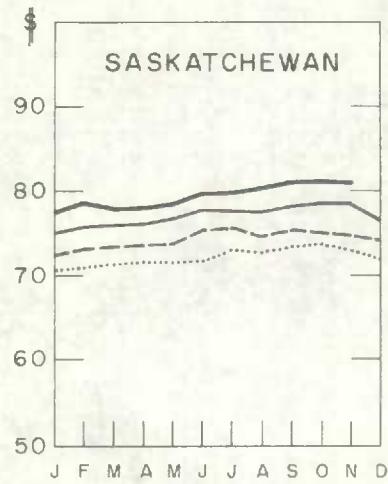
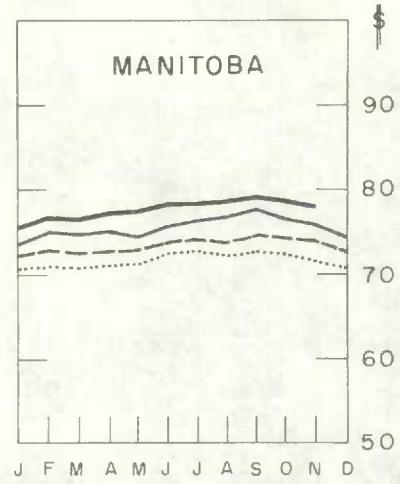
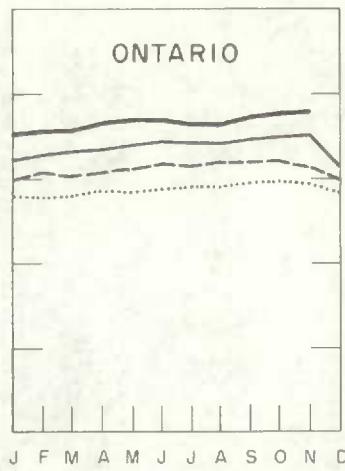
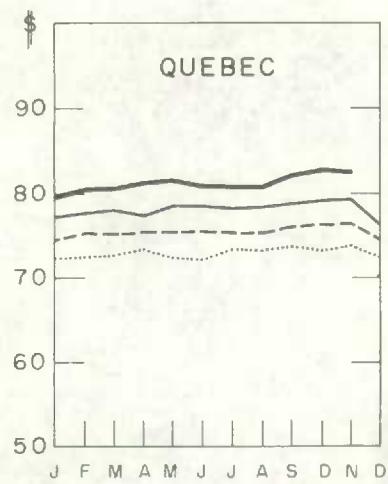
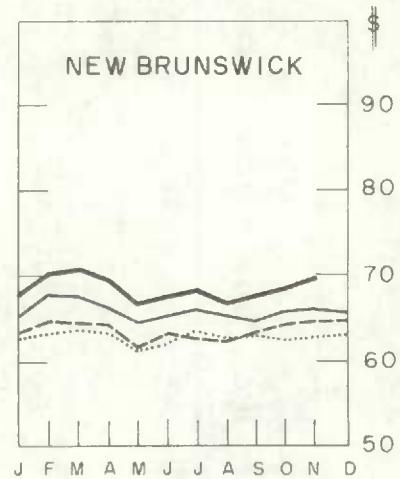
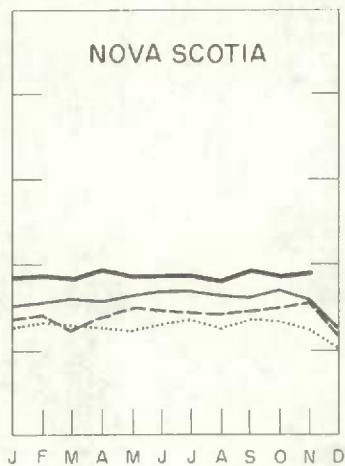
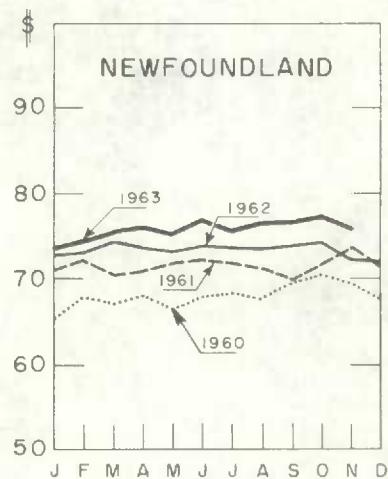
Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia(s)
Average	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.17	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.54	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.59	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	78.14	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.01	87.44
1960											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
1961											
January	77.10	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.64	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.89	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.39	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.67	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.26	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.11	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.58	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.08	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.52	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.61	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.66	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.32	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.49	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.34	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.39	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.84	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	76.14	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.07	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.40	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.89	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.57	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.10	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.47	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
1962											
January	79.39	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	77.21	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.26	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.87	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.43	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.07	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.20	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.47	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.81	72.89	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.52	84.08	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
June	81.08	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.43	78.57	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
July	80.97	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	78.21	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
August	80.85	73.26	56.45	66.20	65.09	78.32	84.18	76.50	77.67	82.03	86.96
September	81.46	73.65	54.73	66.04	64.76	78.90	84.70	77.53	78.19	83.27	87.98
October	81.63	74.00	56.22	66.92	65.49	79.17	84.80	76.55	78.37	83.12	88.71
November	81.55	72.10	56.00	65.62	65.65	79.20	84.83	75.94	78.37	82.64	88.56
December	78.51	72.05	58.60	62.66	65.39	76.20	81.07	74.31	76.69	80.61	85.25
1963											
January	82.01	73.46	62.03	68.56	67.80	79.51	85.19	75.44	77.50	83.11	88.49
February	82.91	74.34	63.51	68.78	70.05	80.31	85.68	76.80	78.73	84.65	90.59
March	82.94	75.46	63.06	68.20	70.78	80.51	85.75	76.62	77.77	84.24	90.24
April	83.53	76.06	62.25	69.22	69.53	81.19	86.62	77.22	77.99	83.38	90.42
May	83.69	75.19	59.92	68.55	66.69	81.51	87.05	77.45	78.29	83.54	90.65
June	83.70	76.99	58.88	68.68	67.66	80.83	87.02	78.15	79.69	84.85	92.04
July	83.35	75.77	58.76	68.68	68.15	80.73	86.54	78.31	79.81	83.77	91.23
August	83.36	76.62	59.61	68.04	66.82	80.72	86.50	78.51	80.19	84.17	90.39
September	84.22	76.62	59.01	69.28	67.79	82.06	87.36	79.03	80.96	84.52	91.01
October	84.65	77.19	58.27	68.64	68.40	82.74	87.75	78.69	80.97	85.49	91.42
November	84.63	75.96	59.50	68.94	69.50	82.49	87.91	77.99	80.91	84.77	91.59

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

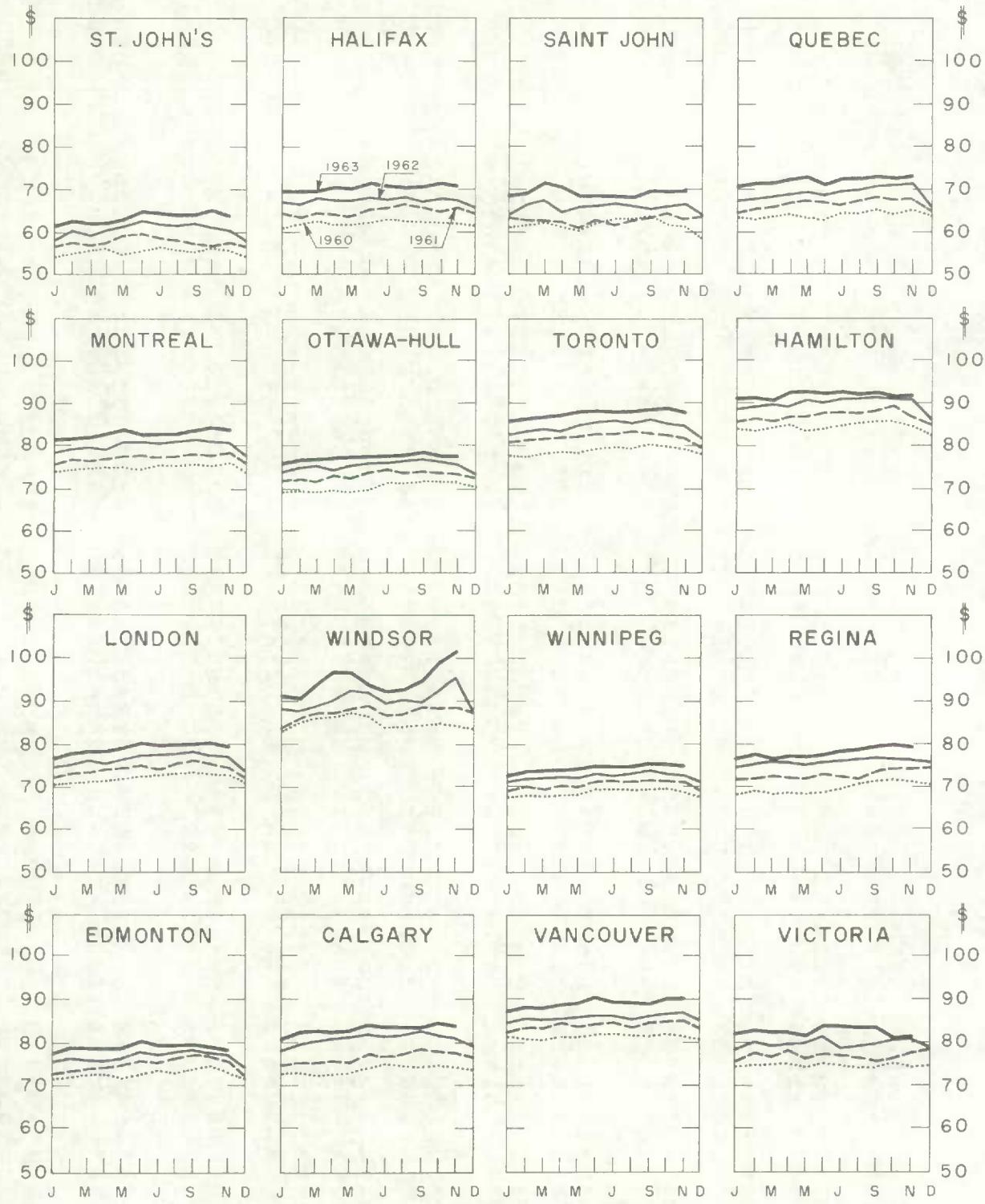


Table 11B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
Averages												
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	49.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.49	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1959	52.78	59.73	56.87	61.62	59.08	67.66	72.02	67.87	76.57	81.75	83.31	69.93
1960	55.31	62.03	61.58	63.77	62.66	70.10	74.61	70.46	78.98	84.00	85.57	71.39
1961	57.71	64.78	62.62	66.47	64.69	72.77	77.06	72.85	81.59	86.84	88.46	73.80
1962	60.48	67.46	65.59	68.94	67.37	74.35	79.82	75.18	84.10	89.68	92.60	75.46
1960												
January	54.08	60.87	60.94	63.11	61.99	68.69	73.80	69.40	77.88	83.79	85.90	71.53
February	54.81	61.82	61.22	63.05	62.34	68.60	74.02	69.49	77.81	83.38	85.04	70.66
March	55.41	62.45	62.38	63.38	62.99	68.32	74.11	69.45	78.27	83.94	85.44	71.48
April	55.90	61.62	60.90	63.81	63.75	68.68	74.74	69.66	78.82	84.44	85.72	72.11
May	54.45	61.62	60.15	63.06	60.85	68.20	74.53	69.49	78.76	83.07	83.95	71.92
June	55.80	62.12	62.41	62.57	62.28	69.84	74.25	69.93	79.38	83.56	85.69	70.58
July	56.44	63.10	63.07	64.39	63.51	70.58	75.15	71.31	79.66	84.23	85.73	70.12
August	55.36	62.69	63.06	64.08	63.30	70.68	75.05	71.30	79.54	84.74	85.09	70.38
September	55.12	62.28	63.72	65.20	64.04	72.69	75.32	71.93	80.08	85.06	85.91	71.68
October	56.19	62.21	61.43	64.04	62.85	71.76	75.01	71.82	79.83	85.13	85.84	72.70
November	55.87	62.13	61.01	64.88	62.99	73.21	75.65	71.61	79.41	84.34	86.37	72.93
December	54.32	61.49	58.67	63.66	61.09	69.98	73.66	70.17	78.30	82.36	86.16	70.61
1961												
January	56.75	64.25	63.08	64.41	63.45	71.40	75.91	71.68	80.46	85.03	88.41	73.73
February	57.89	63.53	62.57	65.09	63.80	71.04	76.56	71.96	80.84	86.10	88.45	74.93
March	56.82	64.34	62.54	65.36	63.09	69.91	76.49	71.58	81.23	85.96	87.72	74.40
April	57.09	64.12	62.47	66.74	64.21	73.28	76.85	72.87	81.41	86.77	88.96	75.11
May	59.37	63.71	60.53	67.37	64.97	72.89	77.18	72.42	81.66	86.59	88.87	74.83
June	59.56	65.46	62.78	67.04	65.88	73.27	77.48	73.74	82.36	87.52	89.52	74.20
July	58.60	65.51	61.37	66.52	65.50	73.22	77.21	74.05	82.36	87.97	88.21	73.94
August	58.11	66.23	62.77	67.35	65.17	73.49	77.23	73.28	82.51	87.57	89.49	73.35
September	57.27	65.77	63.22	68.05	66.33	74.77	77.91	73.70	82.57	88.02	87.70	72.77
October	56.72	64.82	64.15	67.61	66.06	74.59	77.90	73.46	82.18	89.15	89.57	73.96
November	57.62	65.43	62.93	67.47	65.25	74.45	78.19	73.41	81.60	86.71	86.69	74.02
December	56.67	64.12	63.07	64.65	62.63	70.98	75.76	72.10	79.96	84.74	87.98	70.32
1962												
January	58.64	67.07	63.77	67.50	66.34	73.37	78.53	73.96	82.68	88.59	90.78	73.60
February	60.10	66.87	66.15	67.67	66.97	72.87	79.23	74.85	83.14	89.05	91.52	74.49
March	59.46	68.01	67.59	68.19	66.38	74.53	79.57	75.03	83.77	89.63	93.17	75.72
April	60.18	67.84	64.21	68.64	66.78	72.26	79.13	74.17	83.52	89.25	94.27	75.42
May	60.94	67.65	65.80	69.55	66.56	73.76	80.51	75.41	84.39	90.46	95.04	75.83
June	62.37	68.27	65.83	68.71	67.85	75.51	80.41	75.59	85.05	90.01	91.94	75.18
July	61.60	67.86	66.69	69.61	67.42	74.46	80.17	75.71	85.23	90.76	93.31	76.14
August	61.30	68.10	66.16	69.69	68.61	74.95	80.40	76.15	85.12	90.75	92.32	74.85
September	61.84	67.17	65.47	70.53	69.39	75.97	81.01	76.54	85.34	90.83	92.56	75.73
October	61.02	67.86	65.75	70.70	69.03	76.88	80.67	76.32	84.96	90.78	93.72	77.01
November	60.23	67.29	66.04	71.10	68.76	77.23	80.53	75.34	84.58	90.23	95.98	77.02
December	58.08	65.49	63.61	65.37	64.34	70.46	77.66	73.10	81.41	85.80	86.61	74.57
1963												
January	61.24	69.78	68.38	70.91	69.98	73.78	81.08	75.96	85.56	90.77	95.98	78.71
February	62.65	69.76	68.91	71.40	69.41	74.17	81.56	76.64	86.14	90.91	96.24	81.72
March	62.34	69.86	71.58	71.04	69.36	74.49	81.83	76.76	86.36	90.72	95.92	80.31
April	62.38	70.86	70.47	72.40	70.41	75.20	82.55	77.06	86.92	92.59	96.34	81.57
May	63.11	70.36	68.50	73.10	71.22	76.47	83.36	77.27	87.73	92.67	97.78	81.07
June	65.03	71.65	68.70	71.23	69.78	77.60	82.25	77.42	87.99	92.12	95.76	80.27
July	64.78	70.99	68.68	72.78	69.90	75.64	82.44	77.48	87.61	92.48	95.52	80.83
August	64.16	70.64	68.13	72.72	70.08	78.01	82.64	77.77	87.89	91.90	93.70	79.18
September	64.17	70.93	69.74	73.11	72.00	77.55	83.37	78.49	88.12	92.27	95.22	79.02
October	65.21	71.38	69.63	72.86	70.80	78.82	84.04	77.80	88.46	91.30	96.28	79.37
November	63.86	70.82	69.58	73.04	71.45	79.37	83.65	77.40	87.50	91.52	99.92	79.52

Table 11B.— Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
Averages	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948	38.63	38.17	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.38	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.34
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.58	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	69.66	69.56	83.30	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1960	71.74	72.07	84.98	78.07	68.64	69.68	67.71	72.62	73.61	81.42	74.69
1961	73.85	74.38	87.29	80.13	70.42	72.80	69.67	74.79	76.58	83.82	77.00
1962	75.99	76.46	90.50	81.31	72.25	75.90	71.89	76.71	80.77	85.80	79.68
1960											
January	70.05	70.48	82.77	75.39	67.75	68.24	66.18	71.44	72.49	81.19	74.52
February	70.38	70.72	85.06	75.34	68.00	69.11	65.84	71.65	72.51	80.94	74.59
March	70.85	71.09	86.23	74.38	67.91	68.26	67.26	72.26	72.30	80.71	74.85
April	71.60	71.23	86.74	76.18	68.09	68.85	67.27	72.45	72.45	81.50	74.86
May	71.90	71.86	87.39	77.57	68.21	68.63	67.52	71.83	72.97	81.23	74.11
June	72.46	72.67	86.48	78.98	69.67	68.82	67.99	72.82	74.05	81.81	75.18
July	72.85	72.98	83.97	79.48	69.67	69.59	68.43	73.92	75.19	81.97	75.07
August	72.94	73.33	84.00	79.24	69.12	70.50	67.76	73.01	74.65	81.59	74.45
September	72.01	73.54	74.42	80.45	69.31	71.23	68.76	73.94	74.34	81.53	74.45
October	73.30	73.23	85.04	81.47	69.40	71.44	69.33	74.32	74.73	82.02	75.33
November	72.73	73.10	84.17	80.85	68.87	70.90	68.18	72.58	74.23	81.91	74.21
December	69.87	70.56	83.51	77.54	67.66	70.59	68.01	71.27	73.42	80.68	74.72
1961											
January	72.53	72.24	83.87	78.66	69.12	71.64	68.63	73.01	74.60	82.25	75.60
February	73.01	73.37	86.09	78.72	69.93	71.92	69.00	73.10	75.25	83.71	77.44
March	72.68	73.87	87.32	77.37	69.77	72.32	69.80	73.31	75.20	83.56	76.91
April	73.33	74.03	87.17	80.93	70.23	72.00	69.68	74.97	75.86	84.35	78.07
May	73.37	74.12	88.16	80.47	70.04	71.92	69.38	74.59	75.61	83.76	76.43
June	74.86	75.00	89.02	80.73	71.37	73.07	70.38	75.64	77.42	84.11	77.49
July	74.48	74.65	86.52	81.65	71.98	72.63	70.01	75.40	76.51	84.26	77.22
August	74.77	75.77	86.95	81.86	70.92	71.80	69.12	76.20	77.35	83.25	76.52
September	75.95	76.61	88.58	81.13	71.23	73.82	70.10	77.22	78.53	84.28	75.84
October	75.53	75.56	88.25	80.94	71.21	74.31	70.11	76.93	78.02	84.50	76.55
November	75.40	74.99	88.27	82.11	70.90	74.11	69.83	75.64	77.91	84.68	77.78
December	71.15	72.35	87.29	77.00	69.21	74.12	70.05	72.33	76.71	83.12	78.20
1962											
January	74.44	74.89	88.75	79.84	70.91	74.71	70.69	75.50	78.43	84.68	78.62
February	74.21	75.42	88.03	79.34	71.55	75.55	70.55	76.24	79.71	85.71	80.03
March	75.44	76.25	89.16	80.64	71.89	75.95	70.22	76.09	80.27	85.24	79.23
April	74.96	75.57	90.03	79.48	71.99	75.70	70.74	75.95	80.41	85.28	79.79
May	76.46	76.57	92.24	82.21	71.57	75.00	72.64	76.23	81.08	86.04	79.97
June	77.70	77.30	92.12	81.36	72.86	75.83	73.50	78.19	81.93	86.43	81.36
July	76.44	77.34	89.49	80.66	72.73	76.06	72.79	77.47	81.20	86.33	78.74
August	77.51	77.71	90.09	81.70	73.00	76.17	72.07	77.72	81.52	85.36	79.13
September	78.01	78.01	89.95	83.90	73.30	76.79	73.05	78.12	82.44	86.13	79.74
October	77.41	77.46	92.87	82.78	72.90	76.66	73.03	77.58	81.46	86.79	80.17
November	77.06	77.23	95.18	83.76	72.79	76.62	72.25	77.23	81.26	86.86	80.38
December	72.25	73.73	87.39	80.02	70.98	75.79	71.21	74.21	79.28	84.71	79.04
1963											
January	76.61	76.93	91.06	81.36	72.36	76.64	71.56	77.42	80.59	87.21	81.64
February	76.81	77.93	90.54	82.63	73.21	77.62	71.95	79.00	82.41	88.26	82.54
March	77.91	78.39	93.81	81.83	73.49	76.71	72.01	78.69	82.62	87.94	82.30
April	78.06	78.55	96.52	81.28	73.88	77.28	72.24	78.66	82.20	88.59	82.35
May	78.35	79.14	96.36	84.20	74.22	77.09	73.57	78.68	82.70	88.90	81.82
June	78.36	80.31	93.46	84.59	74.73	77.57	74.74	80.31	84.05	90.26	83.95
July	77.78	79.91	92.09	83.77	74.62	78.29	73.64	79.33	83.55	89.30	83.81
August	77.25	79.99	92.77	82.40	74.79	78.74	74.54	79.40	83.39	89.05	83.41
September	78.44	80.00	94.79	86.32	75.27	79.39	74.49	79.59	83.28	88.85	83.41
October	78.46	80.24	98.97	84.85	75.07	79.93	74.80	79.00	84.37	89.97	81.16
November	78.63	79.62	101.56	85.99	74.75	79.27	73.83	78.29	83.94	90.06	81.53

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	63
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

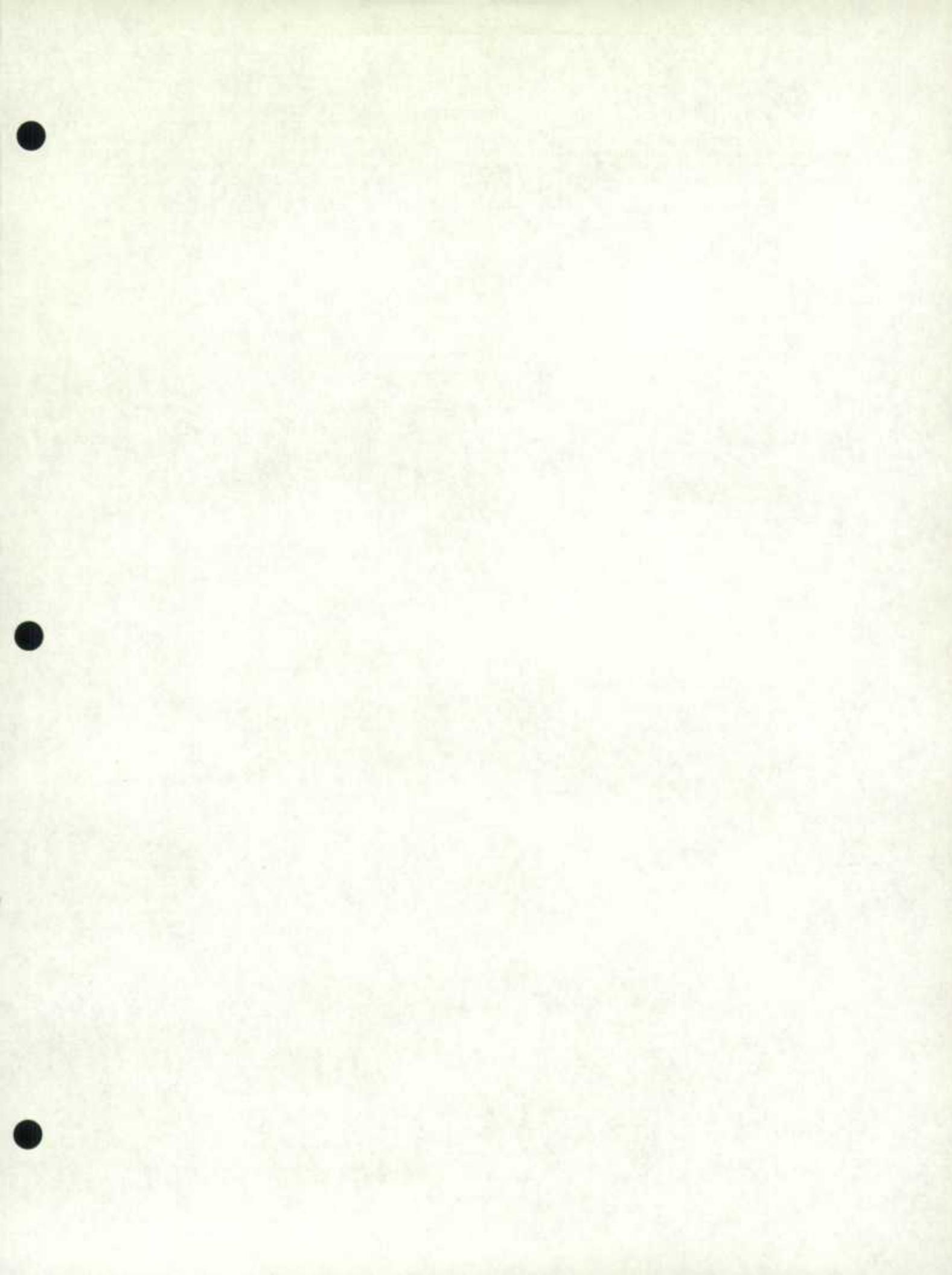
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

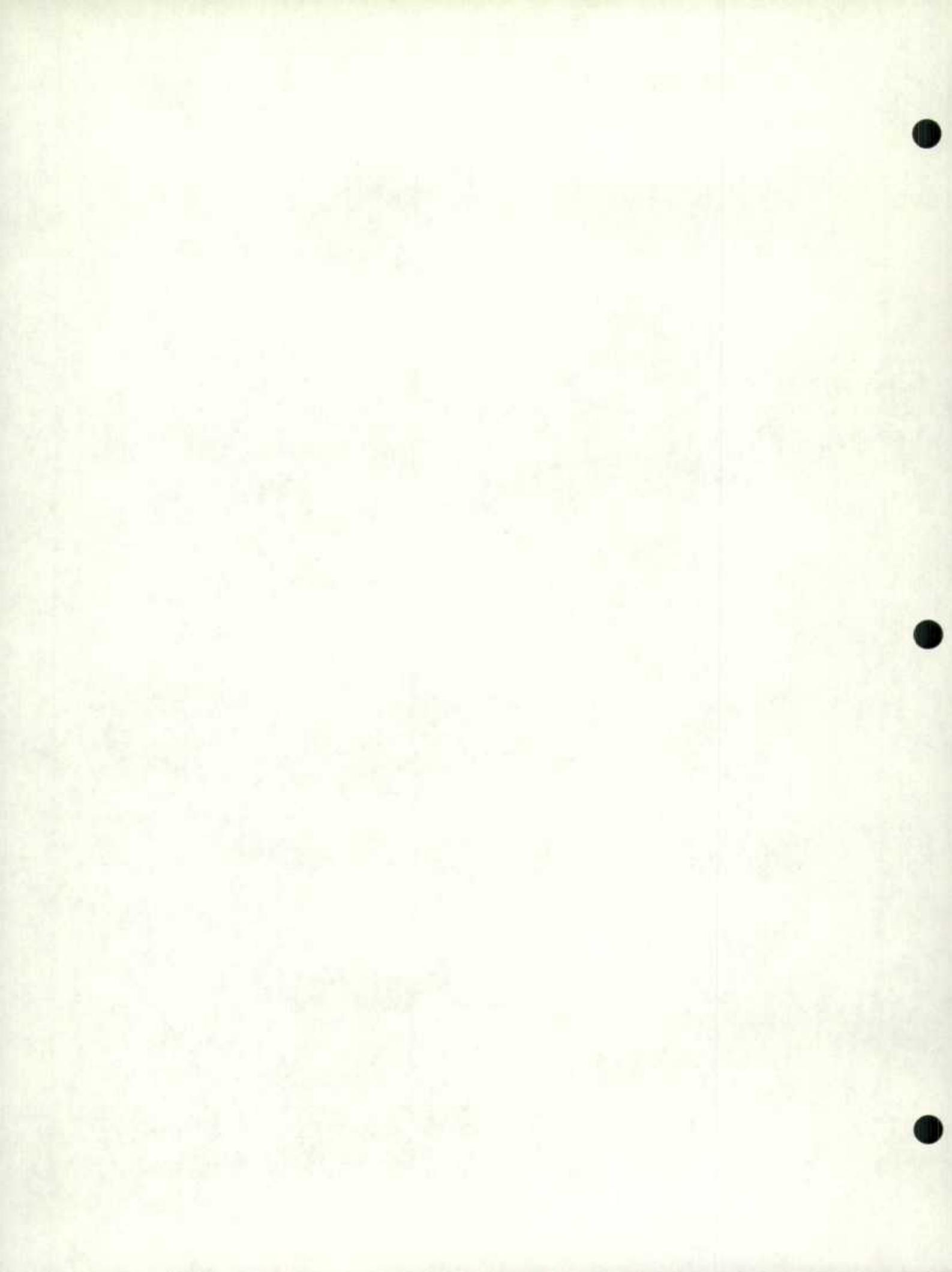
8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

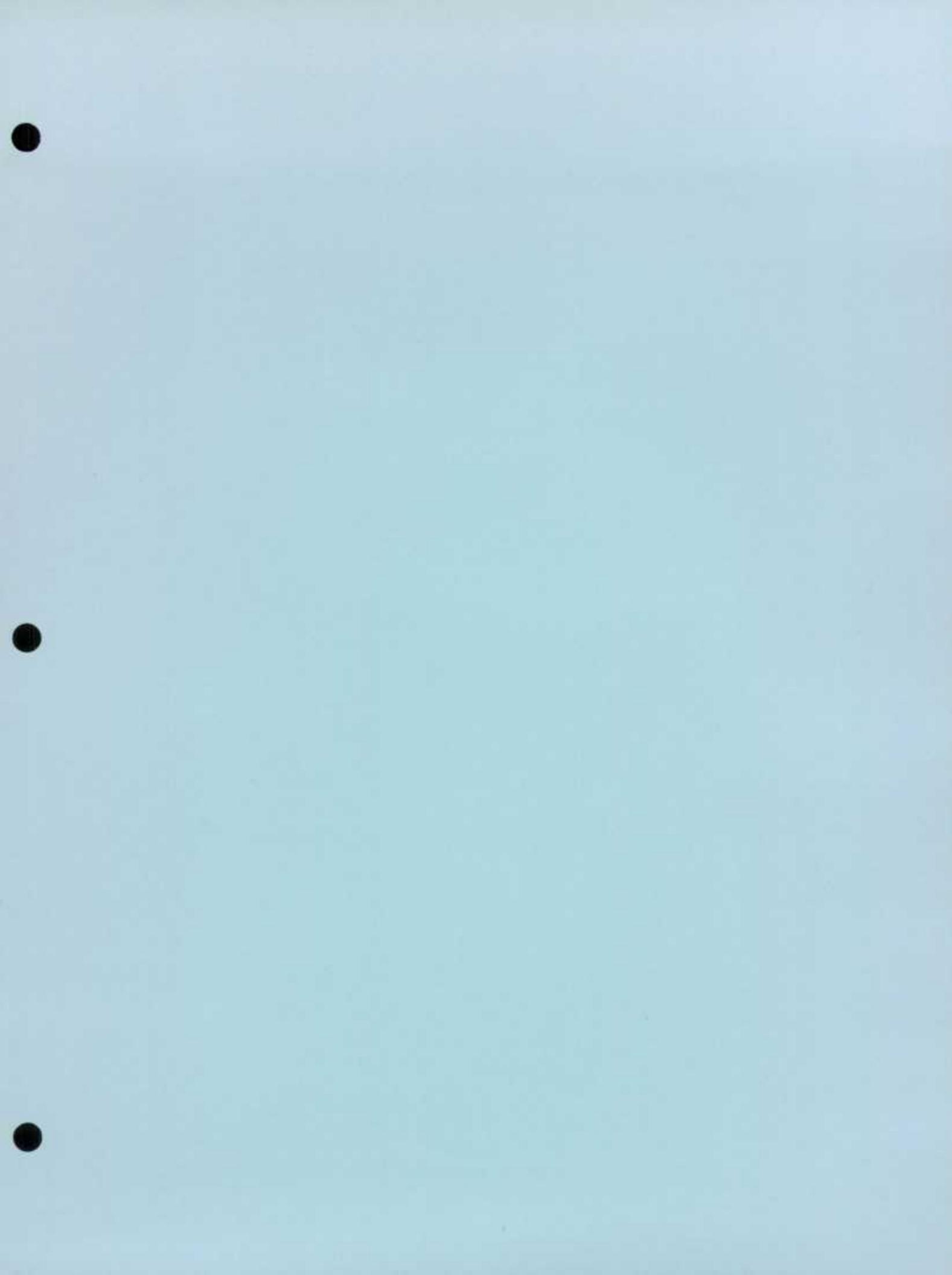
FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.







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