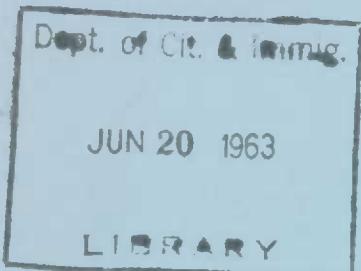


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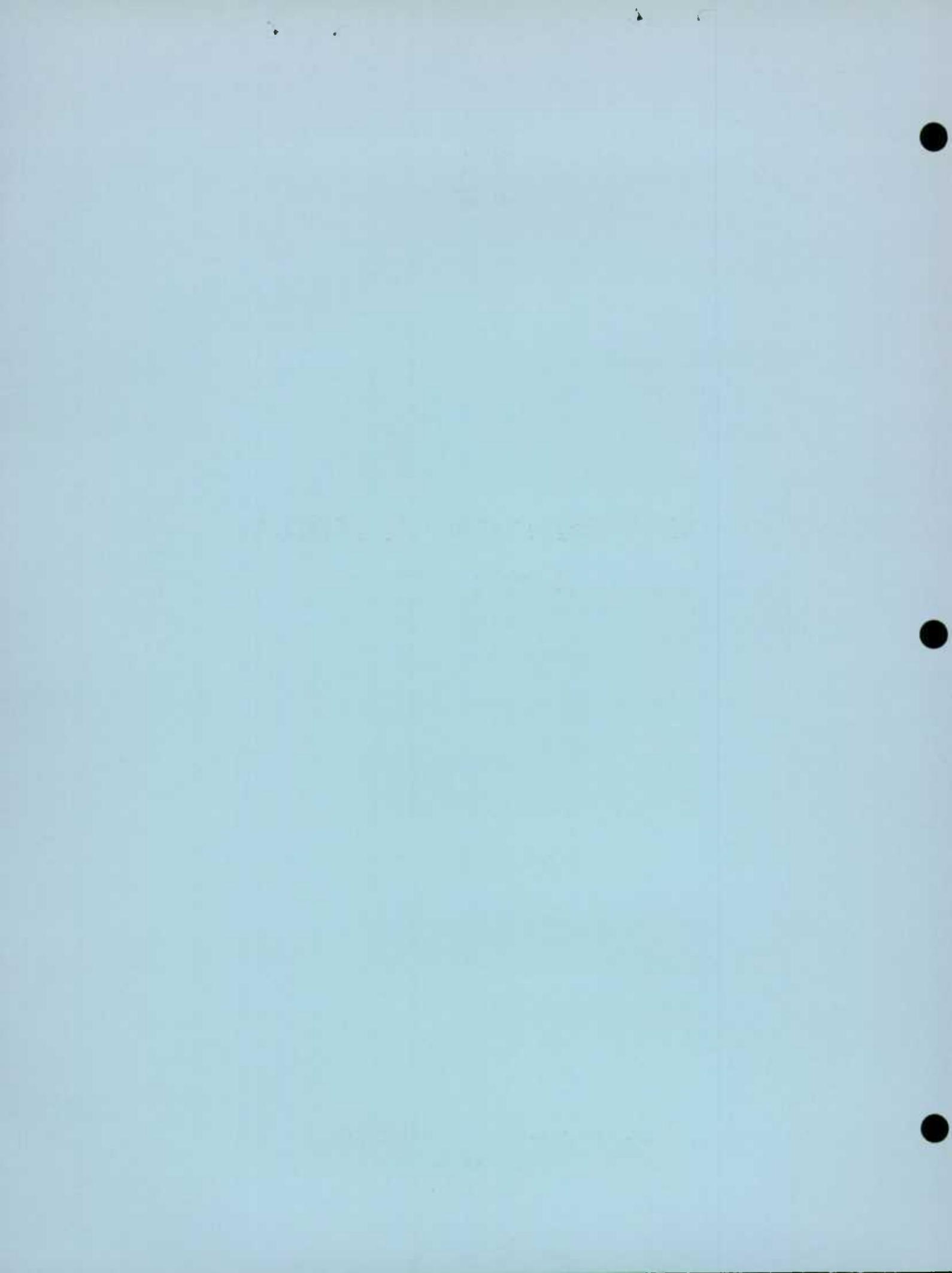
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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH 1963

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1963

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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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NOTICE

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
MARCH, 1963

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Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) for March, at 117.7, was slightly higher than for February. There were moderate increases in most major industrial divisions reflecting the seasonal upswing which usually occurs at this time. Only forestry and mining declined; however, the reduction in forestry was comparatively small.

Seasonally-adjusted, the composite rose by 0.2 p.c. from the previous month to 123.4 in March. There were advances in the adjusted indexes for forestry, non-durable goods manufacturing, construction, service and finance, insurance and real estate. The only significant decline was in transportation, storage and communication.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose to \$82.98 in March, 11 cents above February and \$2.57 above March 1962. The payroll index for March, at 229.3, was 0.4 p.c. above February 1963 and 5.4 p.c. above March, 1962.

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing edged upward in March largely due to strengthening in the non-durables division. The adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing declined.

Employment in manufacturing advanced from the middle of 1962 to the end of the year largely because of expansion in the durables sector. Over most of the same period the non-durables component tended to weaken. During the first quarter of 1963, however, employment in the durables component slackened and expansion in non-durables maintained the level of employment in the aggregate.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing declined from 119.8 in February to 119.4 in March. The reduction reflected smaller-than-seasonal increases in iron and steel products and in transportation equipment; a small decrease in wood products also occurred instead of the usual February to March rise. Partially offsetting these influences were larger-than-usual advances in non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral products, the rise in the former being due to the settlement of a major industrial dispute.

In transportation equipment, only the motor vehicles industry showed an improvement over February. However, this gain was more than offset by a contra-seasonal decline in railroad and rolling stock equipment and smaller-than-seasonal increases in motor vehicle parts and accessories and in shipbuilding and repairing. The small size of the advance in iron and steel products was due mainly to the absence of the usual February-to-March rise in primary iron and steel.

The increase in the seasonally adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing reflected improvement in most major industrial groupings but a major

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employed reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962		
1949=100							dollars				
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region: .....	96.6	96.9	95.8	181.8	182.0	174.2	70.30	70.17	67.92	185,301	
Newfoundland .....	114.2	113.6	113.3	227.9	223.4	222.9	75.47	74.34	74.17	36,670	
Prince Edward Island .....	105.3	103.6	112.0	210.9	209.2	208.1	62.98	63.51	59.53	5,086	
Nova Scotia .....	88.4	89.2	87.8	161.5	164.8	155.3	68.06	68.78	65.91	79,496	
New Brunswick .....	98.7	98.8	97.0	184.9	183.4	174.0	70.70	70.05	67.57	64,049	
Quebec .....	116.0	116.5	114.6	228.6	228.9	219.0	80.45	80.18	78.02	800,690	
Ontario .....	121.7	121.1	118.0	236.5	234.9	222.6	85.81	85.68	83.22	1,206,986	
Prairie Region: .....	125.1	124.2	123.3	234.5	234.0	225.4	80.28	80.71	78.27	360,550	
Manitoba .....	106.0	105.2	105.8	193.1	192.2	188.5	76.57	76.80	74.94	133,842	
Saskatchewan .....	115.9	114.0	113.5	216.4	215.4	206.9	77.77	78.73	75.90	63,573	
Alberta (s) .....	152.3	151.8	148.9	289.4	289.7	275.6	84.31	84.65	81.97	163,135	
British Columbia (s) .....	113.8	112.1	110.4	227.4	224.0	212.1	90.65	90.59	87.10	253,076	
<b>Canada</b> .....	117.7	117.4	115.2	229.3	228.3	217.5	82.98	82.87	80.41	2,806,603	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	134.1	134.8	121.3	261.4	263.8	225.4	62.43	62.65	59.46	13,047	
Sydney .....	76.5	78.1	64.6	129.3	136.9	108.7	78.67	81.57	78.27	14,072	
Halifax .....	123.9	124.9	126.0	242.1	243.8	239.0	69.84	69.76	68.01	32,885	
Moncton .....	98.4	97.1	100.7	171.8	168.4	173.1	63.44	62.99	62.37	8,427	
Saint John .....	119.5	118.5	117.9	240.4	229.4	224.0	71.59	68.91	67.59	19,039	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	100.4	101.4	100.3	200.2	202.0	193.4	99.05	98.98	95.93	13,098	
Quebec .....	120.0	118.3	113.9	242.6	238.3	219.4	71.69	71.40	68.19	49,503	
Sherbrooke .....	108.1	108.3	105.3	207.3	207.0	193.0	69.58	69.41	66.38	12,523	
Shawinigan .....	96.5	92.6	100.1	191.9	184.3	191.3	91.36	91.35	87.79	8,438	
Three Rivers .....	110.7	110.0	108.6	201.2	199.2	198.0	74.44	74.17	74.53	13,561	
Drummondville .....	82.9	82.8	58.7	149.7	148.6	103.0	67.93	67.55	66.04	7,114	
Montreal .....	124.7	124.0	124.0	244.5	242.2	236.3	81.84	81.56	79.57	451,979	
Ottawa - Hull .....	129.4	128.5	127.7	253.4	251.1	243.8	76.81	76.64	75.03	55,513	
Kingston .....	115.2	114.6	111.9	232.3	234.1	220.1	79.80	80.82	77.92	10,395	
Peterborough .....	94.8	94.4	92.8	193.6	195.5	187.2	90.62	91.89	89.58	11,549	
Oshawa .....	197.6	197.2	181.3	418.1	391.3	351.1	105.79	99.22	96.59	25,226	
Toronto .....	137.2	136.3	133.2	268.4	265.6	252.5	86.45	86.14	83.77	460,100	
Hamilton .....	113.2	112.4	109.1	221.4	220.4	211.1	90.69	90.91	89.63	85,036	
St. Catharines .....	110.4	110.1	109.2	217.1	217.4	208.6	95.85	96.24	93.17	34,116	
Niagara Falls .....	92.3	92.8	92.2	178.7	180.7	173.5	84.59	85.10	84.06	7,655	
Brantford .....	84.4	85.4	78.8	154.4	159.0	136.4	80.31	81.72	75.72	13,477	
Guelph .....	128.3	127.4	118.4	244.2	241.3	217.7	76.69	76.34	73.94	9,401	
Galt .....	116.7	116.3	109.1	226.1	225.6	203.7	74.84	74.94	72.85	11,321	
Kitchener .....	134.0	132.9	124.9	257.3	251.4	232.2	77.97	76.81	75.44	29,697	
Sudbury .....	124.7	123.8	142.2	220.0	219.2	248.4	92.69	93.03	91.97	20,716	
Timmins .....	87.9	87.4	87.4	136.8	140.2	137.2	72.96	75.14	73.64	7,510	
London .....	135.7	134.7	131.0	264.0	260.5	247.9	78.38	77.93	76.25	39,781	
Sarnia .....	127.8	125.2	126.4	282.1	276.8	272.2	106.12	106.21	103.46	12,295	
Windsor .....	73.8	73.2	64.0	138.6	132.6	113.9	93.83	90.54	89.16	33,073	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	141.4	140.0	138.9	301.4	292.5	271.1	107.32	105.15	101.15	13,279	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	98.9	97.5	93.9	181.4	180.4	169.9	81.86	82.63	80.64	12,302	
Winnipeg .....	108.0	107.5	106.4	201.8	200.3	194.3	73.45	73.21	71.89	92,536	
Regina .....	135.4	132.3	128.4	268.1	265.2	250.9	76.68	77.62	75.95	17,784	
Saskatoon .....	131.1	129.2	129.4	252.5	248.5	242.6	72.01	71.95	70.22	11,670	
Edmonton .....	196.7	193.9	189.9	380.0	375.7	364.7	78.78	79.00	76.09	54,650	
Calgary .....	172.5	172.4	172.3	335.3	334.1	354.7	82.67	82.41	80.27	45,576	
Vancouver .....	114.9	112.5	110.1	232.1	228.0	215.5	87.95	88.26	85.24	133,063	
Victoria .....	114.3	114.4	112.6	226.3	227.1	215.2	82.30	82.54	79.23	16,485	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	45.0	61.2	47.1	102.6	131.8	98.9	90.81	85.88	83.93	33,128	
Mining .....	111.8	112.5	114.3	219.6	224.3	219.8	101.36	102.81	99.19	98,826	
Manufacturing .....	112.7	112.2	109.6	223.3	220.8	210.5	85.92	85.41	83.23	1,215,894	
Durable goods (u) .....	118.3	117.6	113.3	234.2	231.2	217.3	92.56	91.96	89.62	581,550	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	108.1	107.7	106.5	212.8	210.8	203.9	79.84	79.42	77.52	634,344	
Construction .....	103.4	100.5	103.2	223.7	216.9	216.4	89.98	89.74	87.21	217,589	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	103.6	103.3	103.4	197.2	197.9	189.2	91.40	91.96	87.90	330,164	
Public utility operation .....	137.6	137.6	135.7	297.4	297.2	278.5	102.00	101.91	96.95	60,503	
Trade .....	139.5	138.0	135.6	263.8	261.7	249.1	71.08	71.31	69.02	497,920	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	175.5	175.2	168.4	316.6	315.6	295.1	77.37	77.25	75.06	178,759	
Service (v) .....	155.1	153.5	149.6	303.5	300.6	283.7	58.97	59.03	57.03	173,820	
Industrial composite .....	117.7	117.4	115.2	229.3	228.3	217.5	82.98	82.87	80.41	2,806,603	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

factor was the continuation of the tobacco processing season through March. Generally, there is a large seasonal decline in tobacco processing at this time. Occasionally, however, winter processing is late getting underway; during such periods the season may extend to April as was the case this year.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

For the remaining goods-producing industrial divisions the seasonally-adjusted indexes for forestry and construction rose over the month while that for mining showed a small decline. The increase in construction was largely due to an above-average advance in the building and general engineering component. Among the service industries, only the adjusted indexes for service and finance, insurance and real estate rose over the month. The adjusted indexes for the remaining divisions declined with the largest decrease occurring in transportation, storage and communication. In the last named division, the decline reflected, mainly, a contra-seasonal reduction in railway employment.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries for March, at \$82.98, was up 11 cents from February. A majority of the industrial divisions showed increases; the only substantial decline occurred in mining. The largest rise was in forestry where per capita earnings were up \$4.93 from February. Average earnings generally rose sharply in this division in March, with the release of many seasonal workers in the Atlantic Region and Quebec. Manufacturing rose by 51 cents to \$85.92 as the durable and non-durable components recorded increases of 60 and 42 cents, respectively. In durables, there were gains of \$1.00 or more in transportation equipment and in non-metallic mineral products, as both industries showed a longer work week in March.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- Durable Goods			
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	
<b>Averages</b>										
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2	
<b>1960</b>										
January	87.7	86.3	122.6	124.3	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.3	103.7	107.2
February	81.2	88.0	122.1	123.5	108.9	111.7	114.6	116.9	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	91.8	121.8	123.7	109.0	111.2	115.0	116.2	103.8	106.9
April	41.0	81.7	113.4	117.0	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.2	104.1	106.8
May	61.1	79.8	118.0	118.2	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.8
June	89.1	83.5	122.1	119.9	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	83.7	123.3	119.9	110.2	108.3	111.9	110.4	108.8	106.5
August	95.2	88.0	123.9	120.5	111.7	108.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	106.7
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.2	111.6	109.9	111.7	106.8
October	107.9	83.8	120.0	119.0	109.6	107.9	110.5	109.4	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	80.7	118.2	118.3	108.1	108.0	108.9	109.4	107.4	106.8
December	89.4	78.1	113.1	115.9	104.1	107.3	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.1
<b>1961</b>										
January	76.3	75.2	113.3	115.2	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.6	103.1	106.6
February	66.1	71.9	114.0	115.4	104.6	107.3	106.3	108.4	103.2	106.4
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	114.8	104.9	107.2	107.0	108.1	103.2	106.4
April	34.0	69.7	111.8	115.5	105.4	107.2	107.5	108.1	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	70.9	117.4	117.4	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.3	106.2	107.0
June	76.6	72.0	119.7	117.4	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.1	109.1	107.4
July	82.9	73.9	121.0	117.4	110.9	108.9	111.6	109.9	110.4	108.0
August	77.4	70.7	120.2	116.9	113.1	110.2	113.7	113.2	112.6	107.6
September	85.3	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	111.0	113.0	108.0
October	95.2	73.0	117.1	116.3	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.9	110.6	108.2
November	90.0	71.9	116.6	116.6	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.3	109.4	108.6
December	80.8	70.6	115.1	117.9	107.9	111.2	110.9	113.9	105.5	108.9
<b>1962</b>										
January	77.5	76.4	114.0	116.1	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.5
February	68.2	74.3	113.7	115.2	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.2	106.3	109.7
March	47.1	73.2	114.3	116.1	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.5	106.5	109.9
April	34.4	71.5	113.3	117.1	110.4	112.4	114.7	115.5	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	69.6	117.8	117.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.6	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.7	121.0	118.7	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.0	112.5	110.7
July	78.6	69.8	121.2	117.5	115.5	113.9	118.3	117.9	113.1	110.5
August	80.2	72.8	120.7	117.4	117.6	113.9	119.5	117.6	116.0	110.9
September	85.9	71.6	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.1	120.6	119.1	115.0	109.1
October	88.4	67.3	116.1	115.3	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.8	112.6	110.2
November	85.8	68.4	114.3	114.2	114.7	114.6	118.9	119.6	111.2	110.4
December	78.3	68.5	112.5	114.8	110.9	114.2	116.3	119.6	106.3	109.7
<b>1963</b>										
January	67.1	66.1	112.7	114.8	111.6	114.9	117.0	120.0	107.0	110.6
February	61.2	66.7	112.5	114.0	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.8	107.7	111.1
March	45.0	70.0	111.8	113.6	112.7	115.2	118.3	119.4	108.1	111.6
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii.

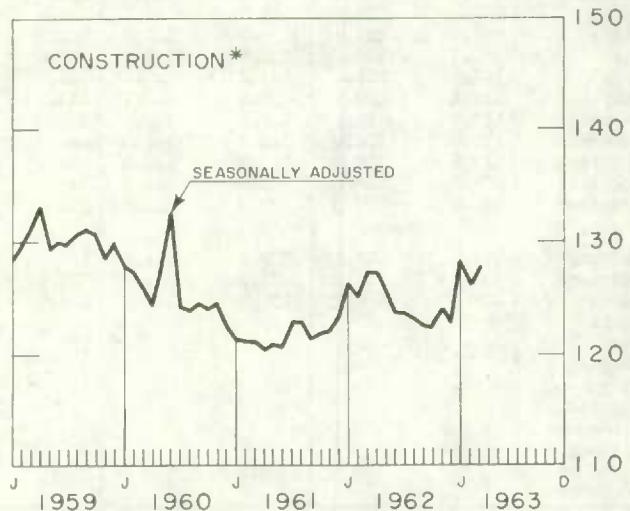
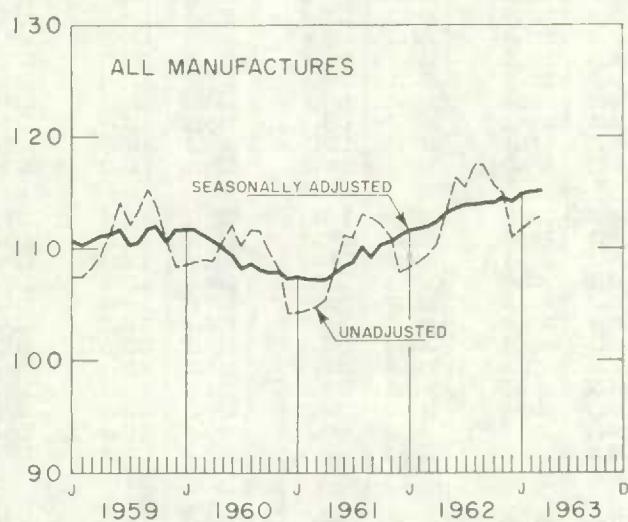
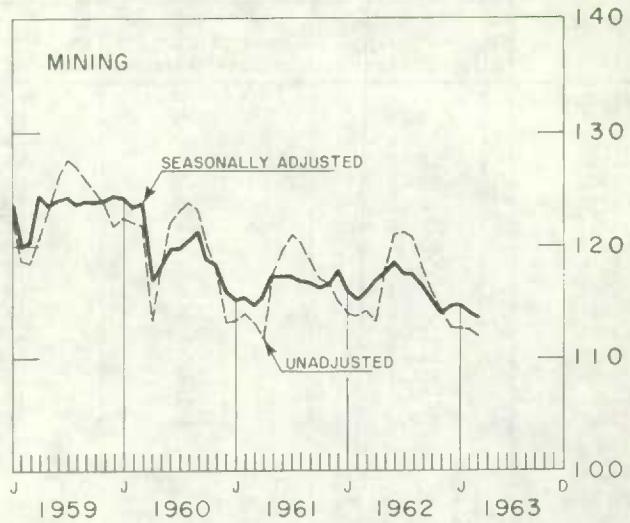
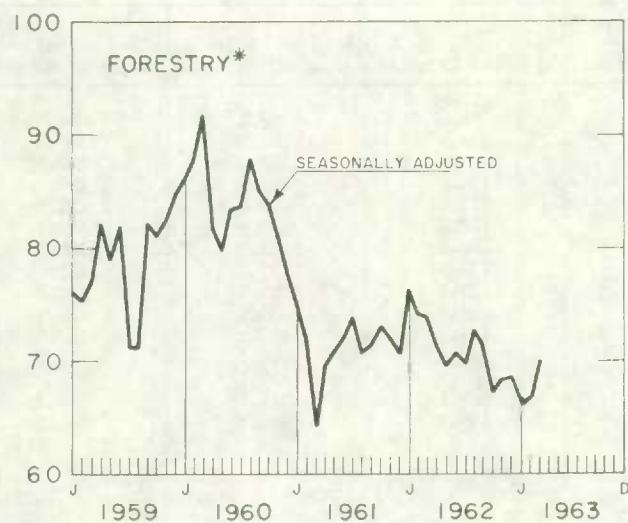
Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation, Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.3		141.6		140.6		170.1		156.5		121.4	
<u>1960</u>												
January	106.8	112.9	132.7	138.4	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.0	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.1	132.2	138.0	131.5	136.7	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.6	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.6	132.8	138.0	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.7	138.1	143.5	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	111.9	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.1	154.8	155.7	140.1	143.5	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.7	135.6	136.9	155.2	156.2	143.8	142.6	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	138.6	137.0	137.0	155.8	156.4	149.5	142.9	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.4	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.7	156.1	156.7	150.7	142.9	121.9	117.9
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.9	136.4	137.0	156.7	154.9	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.2
September	114.5	110.6	140.8	137.5	138.3	136.5	159.5	158.2	147.6	143.4	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.2	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.5	159.4	158.3	143.7	143.5	121.5	117.7
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.5	142.9	136.7	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.5	119.7	117.7
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.1	144.0	136.7	159.3	159.1	138.6	143.5	114.8	117.0
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	109.0	131.9	137.6	133.5	136.8	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.9
February	102.5	108.4	132.0	137.7	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.4	137.5	143.8	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.6	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.4	160.1	161.2	138.9	144.6	111.1	116.5
April	106.7	108.7	133.4	137.4	134.2	137.0	161.1	162.1	143.0	146.3	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.4	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.3	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.3	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.3	137.5	137.5	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.2	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.6	144.4	138.0	137.2	138.4	163.5	164.3	157.1	149.1	122.5	118.5
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.2	137.7	138.2	163.8	161.8	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	138.8	139.8	138.1	163.5	162.2	155.8	151.3	123.3	118.8
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.3	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.3	122.9	119.2
November	109.8	108.8	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.3	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.0	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.7	137.7	140.1	146.0	138.7	166.8	166.5	148.1	153.2	117.8	119.9
<u>1962</u>												
January	102.3	108.2	135.8	141.6	135.8	139.1	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.7	135.5	141.3	133.7	139.2	167.7	168.4	147.7	154.6	114.7	120.6
March	103.4	108.2	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.3	168.4	169.6	149.6	155.9	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	107.8	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.5	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	141.0	139.6	141.0	168.2	169.1	157.7	156.0	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.2	141.2	141.2	169.3	169.9	163.3	155.9	125.0	121.4
July	114.2	109.5	149.4	142.7	140.1	141.3	169.8	170.6	164.3	155.9	125.8	121.9
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.8	140.0	140.4	169.8	170.7	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.9
September	112.0	108.0	144.7	141.3	142.3	140.6	169.5	171.1	162.0	157.3	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.2	144.0	140.7	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.3	125.4	121.7
November	109.2	108.2	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.2	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.9	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	109.3	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.7	174.5	174.2	153.2	158.4	120.2	122.3
<u>1963</u>												
January	103.7	109.6	138.1	144.0	139.9	143.3	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.7	117.3	123.3
February	103.3	109.1	137.6	143.5	138.0	143.6	175.2	175.9	153.5	160.7	117.4	123.2
March	103.6	108.2	137.6	143.0	139.5	143.3	175.5	176.7	155.1	161.7	117.7	123.4
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

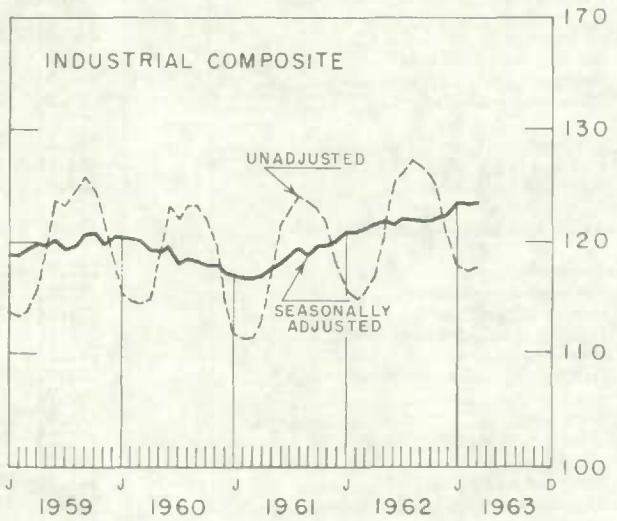
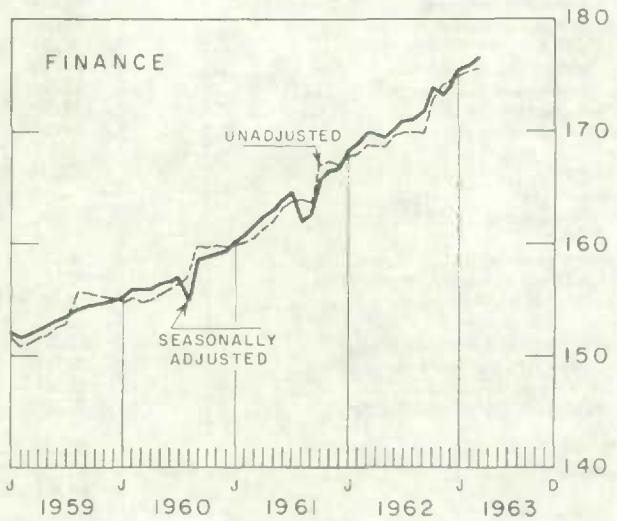
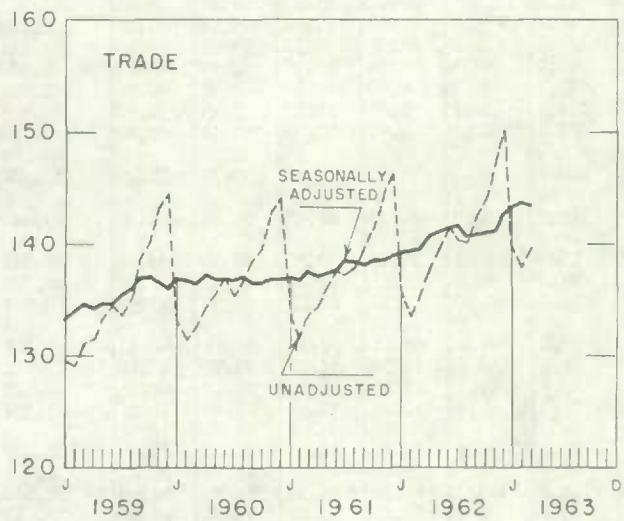
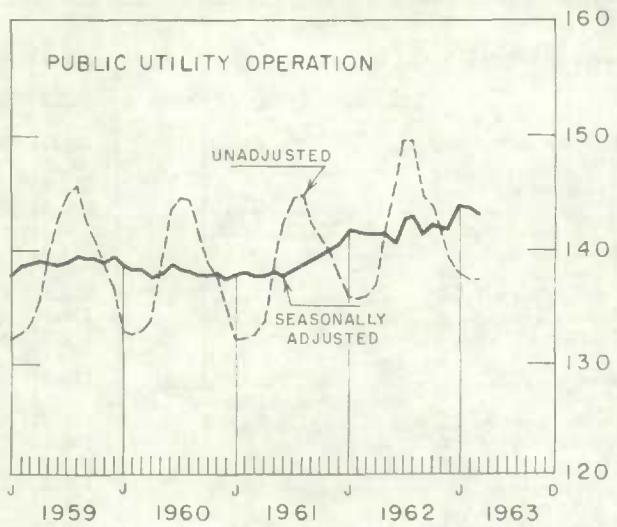
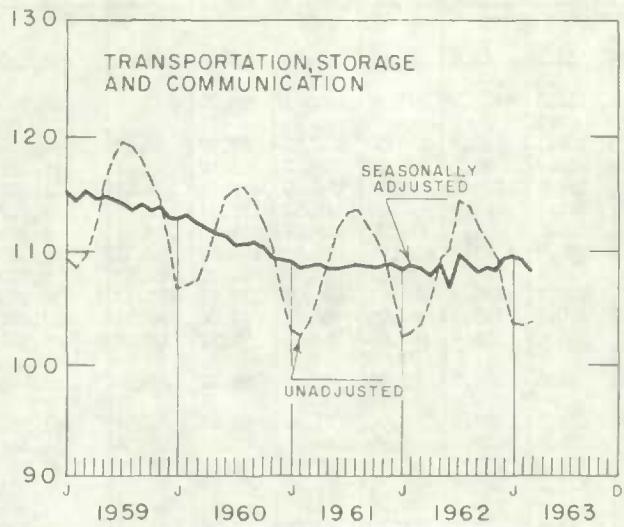


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported March 1963
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	45.0	61.2	47.1	41.8	90.81	85.88	83.93	79.24	33,128
Mining .....	96	111.8	112.5	114.3	113.0	101.36	102.81	99.19	95.88	98,826
Metal mining .....		126.1	126.3	129.1	130.3	100.30	101.90	98.97	98.47	59,542
Gold (a) .....		66.5	66.6	68.2	70.2	80.40	83.40	81.58	79.44	15,135
Other metal (b) .....		181.4	181.8	185.6	186.3	107.07	108.20	104.91	105.15	44,407
Iron .....		280.1	280.7	241.7	248.8	119.80	119.52	115.95	111.70	9,347
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.99	116.52	116.95	119.16	4,376
Fuels .....		83.3	86.5	86.0	82.7	108.80	109.80	104.88	94.22	25,610
Coal .....		36.5	39.5	34.1	34.8	76.14	80.32	75.75	62.33	9,020
Oil and natural gas .....		274.2	278.3	297.7	289.0	126.55	126.87	118.51	110.73	16,590
Non-metal (c) .....		130.6	126.8	130.7	123.5	92.08	92.89	89.14	86.75	13,674
Asbestos .....		175.7	175.7	181.6	176.2	102.68	103.47	97.98	98.06	6,611
Manufacturing .....	92	112.7	112.2	109.6	104.9	85.92	85.41	83.22	80.36	1,215,894
Durable goods (u) .....		118.3	117.6	113.3	107.0	92.56	91.96	89.62	86.18	581,550
Non-durable goods (u) .....		108.1	107.7	106.5	103.2	79.84	79.42	77.52	75.30	634,344
Food and beverages .....		105.3	104.5	105.1	102.7	76.61	75.99	74.01	72.99	147,226
Meat products .....		128.1	126.6	127.7	127.6	85.14	83.46	82.69	83.30	28,981
Dairy products .....		118.2	115.3	118.2	116.3	72.07	71.90	69.03	66.89	14,340
Canned and cured fish .....		80.6	77.3	82.6	76.8	55.89	51.88	52.35	49.46	9,158
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		81.2	82.0	78.4	70.5	69.08	68.24	68.17	67.31	11,315
Grain mill products .....		93.2	95.5	98.2	98.6	83.67	83.75	79.59	77.43	8,848
Bread and other bakery products .....		109.5	108.6	108.2	69.93	70.11	67.85	67.03	22,244	
Biscuits and crackers .....		92.1	93.1	90.9	90.9	65.78	66.77	64.92	59.89	6,807
Distilled and malt liquors .....		91.2	90.4	92.4	94.7	104.69	105.20	100.65	98.30	12,762
Other beverages (d) .....		139.7	136.9	139.8	135.4	75.67	75.13	73.53	71.80	10,137
Confectionery .....		89.3	90.5	83.4	82.1	61.51	60.39	59.12	58.76	8,739
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		112.8	116.8	109.7	90.3	75.79	77.35	73.33	74.47	11,448
Rubber products .....		107.9	107.6	101.6	94.0	89.15	89.07	85.91	81.39	21,440
Leather products .....		90.2	90.7	89.9	87.6	57.37	57.51	56.50	53.90	29,716
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		97.5	97.9	97.3	95.3	55.73	55.81	54.32	51.39	20,708
Other leather products (f) .....		77.0	77.5	76.5	74.0	61.12	61.43	61.50	59.57	9,008
Textile products (except clothing) .....		83.2	82.6	77.8	76.4	68.13	67.83	66.44	64.14	62,148
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		72.5	72.2	75.1	69.6	64.59	64.30	63.79	60.58	17,834
Woollen goods .....		62.4	62.4	58.7	59.1	63.25	62.82	62.43	60.46	9,423
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		95.4	94.2	78.5	81.8	74.78	74.83	72.89	71.35	16,331
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		95.0	94.9	94.0	91.0	54.38	54.21	52.92	50.42	102,409
Men's clothing .....		99.3	98.8	95.9	91.5	53.03	53.21	51.79	50.24	34,777
Women's clothing .....		105.6	105.3	104.4	102.7	56.38	56.33	54.39	51.88	28,786
Knit goods .....		72.1	72.6	73.8	70.7	53.46	53.05	51.51	48.88	18,643
Fur goods .....		57.1	58.5	62.5	62.5	79.90	78.76	82.70	74.40	2,576
Wood products .....		104.9	105.0	102.8	96.2	75.63	74.84	71.58	69.37	97,825
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		106.2	107.2	104.1	97.0	79.29	77.90	74.03	72.18	62,580
Furniture .....		116.6	115.0	111.7	104.8	70.38	70.62	68.56	65.60	26,592
Other wood products (h) .....		75.0	73.6	78.9	75.7	65.26	65.12	63.78	62.06	8,653
Paper products .....		122.1	121.6	120.9	118.6	99.16	98.34	96.76	94.17	91,650
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.5	121.0	120.4	119.4	106.92	106.20	104.36	102.05	64,373
Other paper products (i) .....		123.5	122.9	122.2	116.7	80.86	79.80	79.06	75.27	27,277
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		125.6	124.5	126.2	123.5	94.02	93.31	90.73	86.99	60,445
Iron and steel products .....		111.5	110.9	105.0	100.8	97.16	96.97	93.50	90.90	180,723
Agricultural implements .....		73.2	71.2	64.0	69.2	106.03	105.50	96.85	92.94	12,885
Boilers and plate work .....		121.0	123.9	109.5	107.9	91.17	93.14	93.75	87.04	7,585
Fabricated and structural steel .....		145.5	143.2	146.9	145.7	98.00	98.96	95.50	93.60	10,936
Hardware and tools .....		112.6	112.0	104.7	97.3	86.14	85.37	83.52	80.65	12,704
Heating and cooking appliances .....		101.7	102.3	98.4	88.6	83.67	83.87	80.99	78.87	8,701
Iron castings .....		97.7	96.6	91.6	89.1	92.77	92.75	91.10	84.40	18,949
Machinery (j) .....		114.9	114.7	107.7	102.0	92.34	92.97	90.76	87.34	35,719
Industrial machinery (r) .....		131.4	130.9	122.1	111.5	93.05	93.70	91.28	88.02	27,990
Primary iron and steel .....		125.8	125.6	119.2	112.4	111.02	110.45	108.07	105.07	37,678
Sheet metal products .....		113.5	111.9	106.5	100.2	94.71	92.94	92.51	89.00	17,981
Wire and wire products .....		113.1	112.9	108.9	106.7	96.06	94.61	93.50	90.76	9,335

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963		
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961			
1949=100												
dollars												
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....		115.2	114.5	110.2	104.8	99.64	98.45	95.79	90.12	129,180		
Aircraft and parts .....		227.3	229.3	262.9	259.8	100.61	101.69	96.64	96.44	26,187		
Motor vehicles .....		125.2	123.4	101.0	103.7	116.05	111.82	111.82	99.44	34,861		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		127.5	126.8	110.8	101.7	96.72	96.40	95.54	88.76	22,709		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.5	52.2	56.1	53.7	88.13	88.11	84.36	79.47	18,458		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		155.6	152.1	146.1	120.4	89.03	88.00	87.20	79.76	23,815		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		122.7	121.0	122.7	122.6	95.81	95.73	93.72	91.87	52,516		
Aluminum products .....		136.7	135.6	135.2	134.0	93.62	93.56	91.91	89.69	8,368		
Brass and copper products .....		104.4	103.0	103.8	99.4	91.58	92.05	90.22	85.31	8,346		
Smelting and refining .....		133.0	130.5	136.8	142.7	104.73	104.76	101.81	99.78	26,615		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		152.8	152.4	142.7	126.8	90.24	90.24	89.81	86.95	84,005		
Heavy electrical machinery .....		114.2	114.3	103.4	95.9	96.37	97.35	96.83	93.99	18,820		
Telecommunication equipment .....		279.6	279.4	257.3	208.9	86.77	85.98	88.01	87.56	22,946		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		141.3	137.6	137.3	124.9	90.78	88.90	86.87	83.14	37,301		
Clay products .....		78.5	77.5	82.5	75.3	81.83	82.37	79.10	76.97	4,324		
Glass and glass products .....		172.0	164.7	156.6	145.9	87.39	87.41	83.91	80.83	10,537		
Concrete products .....		236.5	222.7	221.0	197.4	92.91	85.67	86.33	81.27	8,792		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		131.7	131.6	137.1	134.4	125.71	124.81	119.46	117.24	14,852		
Petroleum refining and products .....		134.3	134.2	140.2	137.4	126.61	125.69	120.31	117.89	14,335		
Chemical products .....		133.3	133.1	131.9	129.7	101.05	100.74	97.52	94.14	55,322		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		123.3	122.3	122.5	117.2	89.67	89.75	85.75	83.39	7,925		
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		155.8	154.0	154.3	151.7	111.74	112.59	109.00	105.50	10,107		
Other chemical products (l) .....		130.4	130.8	129.4	128.0	100.57	99.89	97.22	93.57	37,290		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		146.9	145.5	140.9	129.9	75.73	75.61	73.67	72.40	37,688		
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	103.4	100.5	103.2	98.0	89.98	89.74	87.21	82.03	217,589		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		105.3	101.5	104.0	97.4	96.59	95.77	94.25	88.87	137,939		
Building .....		112.7	109.1	110.2	103.1	95.36	94.58	93.01	87.01	116,227		
General engineering .....		77.9	73.6	78.8	73.5	103.15	102.28	101.31	99.76	21,712		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		100.3	98.8	101.8	99.0	78.55	79.54	75.17	70.85	79,650		
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	103.6	103.3	103.4	103.7	91.40	91.96	87.90	84.25	330,164		
Transportation .....		92.9	92.7	93.6	93.7	91.93	93.00	88.66	84.80	238,521		
Air transport and airports .....		216.5	215.4	218.7	214.2	113.48	113.05	113.97	108.14	17,217		
Steam railways .....		77.9	78.1	79.8	82.2	92.59	94.92	88.13	83.91	127,941		
Maintenance of equipment .....		70.8	72.1	74.5	75.9	89.06	90.65	85.73	80.24	15,711		
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		64.3	64.5	65.3	71.3	81.06	83.24	75.69	68.46	25,372		
Transportation — Steam railways .....		82.6	82.6	84.2	86.0	98.10	100.64	93.78	90.73	77,783		
Telegraphs .....		109.3	108.7	113.0	108.9	83.78	86.06	78.83	77.75	9,075		
Water transportation (n) .....		70.6	69.3	71.4	72.0	86.25	86.32	83.77	80.34	25,395		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		139.7	138.9	136.5	130.3	87.33	86.75	84.89	82.14	67,968		
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		79.2	78.9	77.6	80.8	92.82	92.62	90.82	86.90	22,453		
Truck transportation .....		223.8	222.0	224.1	206.9	85.56	84.50	83.08	80.29	36,570		
Storage .....		97.7	98.0	96.5	100.0	78.98	78.81	75.59	72.43	14,376		
Grain elevators .....		88.5	88.7	87.2	91.9	78.20	78.60	74.83	71.33	9,641		
Storage and warehouse .....		124.3	124.6	124.1	124.0	80.57	79.23	77.25	74.86	4,735		
Communication .....		163.2	162.7	158.7	158.9	92.09	91.21	87.87	84.91	77,267		
Radio broadcasting .....		385.1	386.4	369.3	350.3	102.38	100.34	94.45	88.23	14,809		
Telephone .....		140.0	139.3	136.2	138.0	87.64	87.01	84.22	82.18	60,139		
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	137.6	137.6	135.7	132.2	102.00	101.91	96.95	95.27	60,503		
Electric light and power .....		134.0	134.0	132.1	130.5	104.87	104.86	99.61	97.60	46,499		
Other public utilities (q) .....		151.0	151.4	148.8	138.6	92.47	92.14	88.26	86.91	14,004		
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	139.5	138.0	135.6	133.8	71.08	71.31	69.02	66.44	497,920		
Wholesale .....		139.7	139.9	135.4	132.3	88.47	88.23	85.58	82.80	180,551		
Retail .....		139.4	136.9	135.7	134.5	61.18	61.50	59.78	57.68	317,369		
Food .....		199.0	196.0	196.0	190.4	57.25	57.74	55.85	54.73	77,725		
Department stores .....		118.3	115.6	114.8	115.3	57.71	58.49	57.60	56.49	94,798		
Variety stores .....		122.6	117.2	121.7	132.5	41.68	42.20	39.78	37.52	23,042		
Automotive products .....		177.5	174.5	167.5	160.9	81.03	79.77	78.86	74.70	48,753		
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	175.5	175.2	168.4	160.1	77.37	77.25	75.06	73.86	178,759		
Banking, investment and loan .....		177.5	177.1	170.1	160.6	72.54	72.39	70.50	69.19	104,614		
Insurance .....		166.5	166.4	160.4	155.8	84.71	84.63	81.96	81.04	69,863		
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	155.1	153.5	149.6	138.9	58.97	59.03	57.03	55.04	173,820		
Hotels and restaurants .....		132.2	131.5	127.1	121.8	44.56	45.17	43.16	42.10	75,144		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		132.6	131.0	125.5	114.3	51.81	50.69	49.83	47.92	32,197		
Business service .....		286.8	283.6	274.9	245.5	87.10	87.31	83.83	82.21	50,473		
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	117.7	117.4	115.2	111.1	82.98	82.87	80.41	77.64	2,806,603		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963	
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	30.6	40.6	73.2	66.0	77.35	77.56	75.15	74.15	1,371	
Mining .....	99	118.2	116.0	74.4	89.5	104.54	105.69	85.05	89.86	4,018	
Manufacturing .....	75	106.0	104.3	110.6	101.9	75.20	70.84	77.00	72.67	9,171	
Food and beverages .....		116.8	107.4	118.0	109.2	51.37	42.83	48.44	42.28	3,628	
Canned and cured fish .....		123.6	111.5	124.1	107.8	45.11	32.65	42.83	33.98	2,621	
Pulp and paper mills .....		80.7	84.6	95.9	92.9	113.84	106.24	119.30	112.09	2,701	
Construction .....	33	370.8	341.8	351.9	210.7	84.70	84.05	101.24	84.27	4,045	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		334.6	297.0	391.0	224.8	90.66	90.58	105.77	86.60	2,854	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	116.0	114.6	114.9	117.1	80.11	79.88	77.26	75.29	7,671	
Trade .....	55	112.8	112.6	103.5	104.8	56.02	55.99	54.39	50.92	7,213	
Retail .....		127.9	128.6	119.6	119.2	51.09	50.98	49.31	46.57	4,772	
Industrial composite .....	64	114.2	113.6	113.3	106.7	75.47	74.34	74.17	70.23	36,670	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	112.9	111.7	115.4	107.1	61.38	60.45	56.68	56.13	1,100	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	89.8	89.2	114.2	114.1	83.02	85.38	74.44	76.09	1,253	
Trade .....	27	109.2	105.5	109.4	108.1	48.77	48.78	47.26	44.97	1,350	
Industrial composite .....	42	105.3	103.6	112.0	108.9	62.98	63.51	59.53	58.98	5,086	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	50.7	54.6	44.5	44.7	75.87	80.44	74.69	56.60	7,215	
Coal .....		48.0	51.9	41.1	41.9	75.70	81.08	75.69	55.77	6,351	
Manufacturing .....	79	105.0	105.6	101.4	95.6	70.61	69.83	68.73	67.44	25,850	
Food and beverages .....		115.3	117.1	113.7	107.9	54.11	50.83	54.19	56.01	6,526	
Iron and steel products .....		75.4	76.7	67.0	73.0	90.39	91.95	90.23	87.83	4,953	
Primary iron and steel .....		70.3	72.1	58.5	68.7	97.26	98.83	98.41	94.08	3,631	
Transportation equipment .....		135.6	138.4	139.9	114.2	76.33	77.06	74.76	71.05	6,142	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		146.0	143.4	149.6	114.7	75.84	75.80	74.96	69.61	4,726	
Construction .....	w	41.4	40.5	45.1	45.7	66.28	67.77	67.40	61.36	7,504	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		80.0	80.4	88.6	84.3	74.42	75.84	73.00	67.01	4,021	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		26.6	25.1	28.4	30.9	56.89	57.85	60.68	55.42	3,483	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	99.4	102.6	108.0	100.2	77.05	78.11	70.66	69.49	12,476	
Steam railways .....		74.2	74.6	86.1	87.1	89.20	91.22	75.15	74.27	4,401	
Water transportation (n) .....		112.3	124.4	125.6	97.2	65.32	67.05	62.73	61.13	4,169	
Trade .....	44	131.6	130.4	128.0	129.6	58.60	58.64	56.15	52.96	15,914	
Retail .....		138.1	135.6	132.2	136.3	51.49	51.43	49.46	47.10	11,187	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	156.9	156.8	150.1	138.4	70.46	70.30	69.41	67.25	4,295	
Industrial composite .....	73	88.4	89.2	87.8	84.4	68.06	68.78	65.91	62.26	79,496	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	47.0	71.9	54.8	40.2	64.87	61.94	59.80	62.89	1,721	
Manufacturing .....	73	97.5	97.7	93.5	86.6	72.68	70.97	71.31	67.82	19,831	
Food and beverages .....		86.2	84.4	82.1	81.9	60.04	59.59	56.66	57.50	4,802	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		61.5	67.9	70.4	71.9	49.44	49.62	47.21	46.77	2,169	
Pulp and paper mills .....		117.2	117.2	117.5	113.2	102.10	99.80	98.80	91.14	3,950	
Transportation equipment .....		146.1	144.7	125.6	95.2	86.06	82.01	86.37	77.53	3,475	
Construction .....	w	60.5	55.6	58.6	55.8	67.23	69.27	63.34	63.31	6,265	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		77.5	73.8	78.0	68.0	71.87	70.14	66.99	63.20	2,974	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		50.5	44.9	46.9	48.5	63.03	68.43	59.70	63.39	3,291	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	108.6	106.8	104.8	118.2	86.22	86.02	79.93	73.23	15,296	
Steam railways .....		101.3	99.5	96.8	111.5	92.32	95.68	85.86	79.08	9,108	
Water transportation (n) .....		128.9	124.4	122.6	142.0	81.01	71.14	72.58	62.45	3,300	
Trade .....	45	128.5	126.8	130.2	130.2	56.81	57.41	55.59	54.18	12,402	
Wholesale .....		138.1	137.7	138.8	138.5	68.83	69.66	67.36	65.17	4,895	
Retail .....		122.9	120.5	125.4	125.4	48.97	49.29	48.15	47.18	7,507	
Industrial composite .....	68	98.7	98.8	97.0	95.9	70.70	70.05	67.57	64.64	64,049	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries -- Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963		
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961			
%                    1949 = 100												
dollars												
<b>Quebec</b>										number		
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	27.8	57.1	30.2	30.3	72.92	73.05	67.49	60.64	8,476		
Mining .....	96	148.5	148.6	148.8	141.1	98.01	98.32	95.44	93.94	22,650		
Gold (a) .....		60.6	61.9	66.5	63.0	79.62	83.50	81.10	80.28	2,887		
Other metal (b) .....		247.4	249.7	239.2	226.3	103.64	102.74	101.35	99.41	12,048		
Non-metal (c) .....		137.3	134.5	140.7	133.7	96.09	97.00	92.51	91.38	7,715		
Manufacturing .....	90	110.0	109.4	109.8	105.6	80.04	79.71	78.14	74.94	391,291		
Food and beverages .....		123.0	122.1	122.0	118.3	76.02	75.43	73.21	72.80	39,034		
Tobacco .....		78.4	78.7	77.4	78.1	84.81	87.18	82.22	78.93	6,544		
Leather products .....		82.8	83.5	83.1	81.1	54.61	54.38	53.27	50.77	14,844		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		86.6	87.2	87.4	86.3	54.50	54.34	53.29	50.05	11,453		
Textile products (except clothing) .....		89.2	88.3	82.0	81.8	67.13	66.67	65.35	62.35	37,357		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		77.4	77.1	80.8	75.1	67.07	66.46	66.08	61.93	12,611		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		89.1	87.7	66.9	73.2	67.05	66.73	64.37	63.27	11,045		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		103.5	103.2	103.1	99.9	54.17	53.97	52.38	49.22	62,167		
Men's clothing .....		97.2	97.0	94.7	90.4	52.20	52.15	50.97	49.16	18,998		
Women's clothing .....		111.6	110.4	110.8	110.7	56.31	56.33	53.63	50.38	20,132		
Knit goods .....		90.0	91.4	95.0	86.9	53.69	53.51	51.33	47.49	9,301		
Wood products .....		103.5	103.6	103.6	93.1	63.66	63.57	61.72	58.92	23,349		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		95.6	96.7	97.1	83.4	61.39	61.70	59.17	56.89	11,001		
Furniture .....		128.3	127.2	125.4	115.1	68.07	67.58	66.15	62.62	9,665		
Paper products .....		112.6	112.5	112.8	112.1	98.17	98.07	96.51	93.94	33,803		
Pulp and paper mills .....		109.3	109.3	110.3	111.9	105.75	105.94	104.17	101.20	25,383		
Other paper products (i) .....		124.1	123.4	121.1	112.7	75.31	74.19	73.43	70.09	8,420		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.5	127.8	132.4	127.2	93.45	92.60	89.90	85.01	16,029		
Iron and steel products .....		99.7	99.3	96.6	94.4	91.64	91.19	88.82	85.26	35,656		
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		98.9	97.9	92.9	91.1	87.60	87.60	84.32	82.22	9,078		
Primary iron and steel .....		76.3	76.1	74.5	67.9	101.34	99.61	97.47	90.14	3,149		
Transportation equipment .....		106.9	105.7	122.5	113.5	95.54	95.44	93.48	88.98	28,637		
Aircraft and parts .....		197.9	199.4	264.8	252.1	105.16	107.40	101.12	102.15	12,003		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		44.6	44.9	51.6	47.8	89.75	88.39	84.97	79.59	6,645		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		179.8	170.3	158.6	139.8	90.43	87.60	89.89	72.15	8,108		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.3	120.4	123.8	123.5	100.61	100.15	96.93	93.93	17,089		
Smelting and refining .....		133.9	128.5	136.1	141.2	108.83	108.65	104.40	100.50	9,898		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		168.5	168.6	169.7	152.4	94.26	93.72	94.40	88.59	24,196		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		143.3	136.6	138.8	129.3	89.33	88.67	85.77	81.67	12,127		
Chemical products .....		124.0	124.8	126.0	124.4	103.13	102.98	100.39	94.63	19,305		
Construction .....	74	107.3	106.2	107.3	99.5	91.40	89.94	87.32	81.12	64,933		
Building and general engineering (n) .....		108.6	106.4	105.6	97.9	96.09	94.23	93.61	86.21	44,176		
Building .....		106.7	104.4	106.3	101.3	92.53	91.09	91.80	83.84	35,576		
General engineering .....		116.8	115.1	102.5	83.2	110.81	107.10	102.08	98.81	8,600		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		104.6	105.9	110.9	102.6	81.41	81.12	74.98	71.30	20,757		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	106.4	105.5	104.7	105.6	93.04	93.75	89.97	87.19	87,636		
Steam railways .....		77.6	76.7	77.5	83.4	95.33	97.91	90.54	86.22	31,325		
Water transportation (m) .....		47.8	43.3	47.3	51.1	80.51	83.15	79.04	74.87	5,015		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.7	134.7	131.6	124.7	82.68	82.66	81.60	78.02	19,743		
Communication .....		172.3	171.6	165.4	162.3	94.87	93.84	91.01	91.28	23,009		
Public utility operation .....	68	140.1	138.9	135.4	131.9	94.78	94.97	89.21	87.90	12,440		
Electric light and power .....		126.4	125.5	123.7	119.5	96.41	96.44	90.05	88.83	10,599		
Trade .....	52	146.9	145.0	141.3	137.7	70.77	70.92	68.57	65.61	118,398		
Wholesale .....		146.5	147.3	141.5	137.3	88.61	88.06	85.46	83.32	46,970		
Retail .....		147.2	143.5	141.2	138.0	59.04	59.30	57.67	54.69	71,428		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	178.1	177.5	167.8	158.5	78.55	78.52	75.57	75.00	50,476		
Insurance .....		167.7	167.1	158.3	154.1	84.00	83.48	80.29	80.18	19,757		
Service (v) .....	42	158.6	159.0	156.0	139.0	59.70	59.24	56.80	55.53	44,390		
Hotels and restaurants .....		136.1	137.2	136.2	125.2	46.07	46.51	44.06	42.80	19,247		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		121.9	121.1	115.8	98.0	55.42	53.51	53.32	50.39	8,728		
Industrial composite .....	78	116.0	116.5	114.6	110.0	80.45	80.18	78.02	75.16	800,690		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	45.1	55.5	42.5	34.0	95.74	96.08	88.90	85.50	8,510
Mining .....	93	125.4	124.9	135.2	142.9	96.51	98.81	97.80	97.15	31,213
Gold (a) .....		74.4	74.3	75.3	79.4	77.86	80.88	79.39	76.57	10,699
Other metal (b) .....		207.6	207.5	232.9	249.5	108.36	110.48	108.78	109.38	17,978
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	110.73	113.95	114.85	118.64	3,493
Manufacturing .....	97	113.8	113.2	108.7	103.5	90.31	89.87	87.40	84.41	596,217
Food and beverages .....		105.2	104.4	104.7	101.7	79.46	79.29	76.84	75.47	61,091
Meat products .....		138.6	137.2	135.9	137.0	85.26	83.95	83.79	82.97	11,232
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		81.9	80.2	80.5	74.0	75.52	75.73	73.95	72.55	7,118
Bread and other bakery products .....		101.7	100.8	100.7	97.6	71.02	71.25	68.58	67.88	9,753
Rubber products .....		103.7	104.0	98.4	91.8	95.37	94.56	91.33	85.35	14,788
Leather products .....		100.6	101.0	99.6	96.6	60.78	61.38	60.54	57.75	13,712
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		119.5	119.8	118.2	114.7	57.66	58.09	56.03	53.42	8,661
Textile products (except clothing) .....		76.8	76.8	73.7	71.1	70.99	70.93	69.14	67.93	22,235
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		64.0	63.7	64.5	59.4	59.76	60.58	59.04	58.46	4,508
Woollen goods .....		55.8	55.9	52.7	53.2	61.26	61.72	61.09	59.12	5,492
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		78.1	78.0	77.5	75.3	56.94	56.87	55.79	54.18	28,859
Men's clothing .....		92.2	92.1	91.3	86.9	57.74	58.25	55.86	54.59	9,795
Women's clothing .....		94.1	94.8	93.4	89.0	58.81	58.92	58.52	56.98	6,105
Knit goods .....		55.7	55.3	55.5	55.5	54.84	54.31	53.22	51.94	7,788
Wood products .....		99.9	98.9	97.4	90.8	69.95	70.83	68.27	66.06	27,912
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		94.7	94.8	92.1	85.5	67.74	69.07	66.53	64.24	10,396
Furniture .....		111.8	109.8	105.8	98.6	72.75	73.68	70.55	68.03	13,259
Paper products .....		120.0	119.4	118.1	115.8	97.37	96.98	95.23	91.76	35,205
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.0	119.3	118.9	117.9	106.96	107.17	104.57	101.35	20,287
Other paper products (i) .....		120.0	119.4	117.0	112.9	84.32	83.12	82.39	78.22	14,918
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		127.5	126.9	128.3	125.3	97.49	96.97	93.82	90.17	32,316
Iron and steel products .....		114.4	113.8	107.7	102.7	99.98	99.76	97.20	93.47	121,239
Agricultural implements .....		67.1	65.3	60.0	67.1	111.05	110.58	99.81	95.12	11,196
Iron castings .....		93.0	92.7	84.8	83.3	93.49	93.75	91.83	84.54	10,804
Machinery (j) .....		130.4	130.5	122.3	114.2	94.24	94.88	93.34	89.61	23,971
Primary iron and steel .....		147.7	146.8	140.6	131.1	114.38	113.56	110.80	109.08	28,996
Sheet metal products .....		116.8	115.4	107.7	99.9	95.04	93.95	93.91	89.99	10,993
Transportation equipment .....		116.3	115.3	101.5	100.4	106.54	104.30	102.00	94.27	71,970
Aircraft and parts .....		240.9	242.9	234.8	235.2	98.91	99.16	93.54	92.57	10,406
Motor vehicles .....		122.9	121.2	99.2	102.5	118.57	113.81	113.80	100.62	32,717
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		123.7	123.1	106.6	98.2	97.95	97.58	96.91	89.82	21,258
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		44.0	44.0	49.8	48.6	94.11	94.61	89.72	85.45	3,548
Non-ferrous metal products .....		111.5	110.8	115.8	115.0	90.30	90.65	89.72	88.45	26,333
Smelting and refining .....		111.2	111.9	129.6	136.6	99.06	99.18	97.56	97.32	9,238
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		142.1	141.5	129.0	114.2	89.30	89.67	88.01	86.49	56,042
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		136.6	135.1	131.3	118.4	93.71	90.04	88.79	84.92	18,809
Chemical products .....		142.4	142.1	138.8	134.0	100.47	100.13	96.71	94.11	30,712
Construction .....	84	108.8	105.7	109.1	108.1	93.80	93.37	89.91	84.46	75,671
Building and general engineering (m) .....		99.5	95.4	97.3	95.7	102.31	100.97	98.95	93.53	50,036
Building .....		115.5	111.0	112.2	107.0	101.60	100.32	98.07	91.18	44,918
General engineering .....		44.9	42.3	45.3	53.8	108.50	106.78	106.50	110.80	5,118
Highways, bridges and streets .....		133.2	132.4	140.6	141.1	77.21	79.05	73.17	68.18	25,635
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	103.3	103.3	103.6	102.4	92.79	92.71	88.85	84.86	101,785
Steam: railways .....		77.7	78.2	80.0	79.5	93.26	94.96	88.65	84.79	37,127
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		146.0	145.4	144.2	138.2	91.08	89.91	87.91	84.81	28,587
Communication .....		139.0	138.8	136.1	138.1	92.34	90.90	87.92	83.53	27,102
Public utility operation .....	72	131.4	133.1	130.9	126.3	108.55	108.15	102.59	101.30	27,318
Electric light and power .....		126.5	127.7	125.5	121.0	114.88	114.37	108.80	107.17	19,577
Trade .....	62	147.6	146.4	143.6	141.1	72.79	72.88	71.22	68.54	208,356
Wholesale .....		158.8	158.7	154.3	148.1	92.95	92.79	90.14	87.28	71,996
Retail .....		142.3	140.6	138.6	137.9	62.14	62.25	61.26	59.22	136,360
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	175.5	175.3	170.8	162.8	79.67	79.62	77.16	75.82	80,740
Service (v) .....	50	160.2	157.5	153.4	143.3	62.06	62.33	60.61	58.01	77,176
Hotels and restaurants .....		126.5	126.1	119.8	117.5	43.45	43.89	42.33	40.91	29,513
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		144.0	142.2	136.6	124.6	51.28	50.37	49.38	47.20	13,645
Business service .....		296.6	292.0	284.6	257.6	90.96	91.64	88.00	86.45	26,694
Industrial composite .....	85	121.7	121.1	118.0	113.7	85.81	85.68	83.22	80.45	1,206,986

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March, 1963		
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	73	142.1	139.3	168.5	143.4	104.97	106.33	101.52	98.80	4,529		
Manufacturing .....	90	101.4	101.2	98.9	97.0	75.79	75.20	73.80	71.66	38,705		
Food and beverages .....		92.6	93.9	96.3	95.5	79.61	78.56	77.71	76.08	7,964		
Meat products .....		84.8	84.9	94.5	95.7	90.15	88.54	83.64	83.03	2,783		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		98.1	98.0	94.8	91.3	49.13	48.59	49.43	48.77	5,901		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		105.5	104.4	105.2	107.0	78.32	77.49	76.33	73.90	3,164		
Iron and steel products .....		121.4	120.0	110.4	111.7	84.14	83.98	84.11	80.54	5,312		
Transportation equipment .....		75.3	74.9	76.5	76.0	83.51	84.24	80.30	76.57	6,059		
Construction .....	77	102.5	91.9	98.0	95.3	85.16	84.59	83.08	81.96	9,865		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		102.1	89.9	97.2	91.9	89.26	87.63	86.75	85.84	6,592		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	90.0	90.8	92.4	91.5	86.35	88.20	84.58	80.80	27,822		
Steam railways .....		68.6	70.3	73.9	73.5	92.00	94.84	88.88	85.23	13,817		
Storage .....		89.6	89.6	87.0	92.3	74.33	74.24	72.61	69.69	2,966		
Public utility operation .....	73	147.1	142.2	135.4	138.5	93.23	93.46	92.31	88.04	3,395		
Trade .....	62	102.6	102.7	104.6	107.0	70.64	70.69	68.14	65.75	29,241		
Wholesale .....		104.8	103.5	103.7	105.0	79.41	80.00	76.98	73.53	12,311		
Retail .....		101.1	102.1	105.3	108.2	64.27	64.07	62.39	60.88	16,930		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	147.5	147.7	142.7	131.9	72.90	72.77	71.64	70.37	9,639		
Service (v) .....	49	149.7	148.8	144.3	137.9	47.32	47.30	45.88	45.41	10,093		
Hotels and restaurants .....		146.2	142.7	146.3	137.9	41.17	42.33	39.39	40.77	4,984		
Industrial composite .....	82	106.0	105.2	105.8	103.4	76.57	76.80	74.94	72.59	133,842		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	95	209.5	202.6	200.5	196.9	109.37	111.07	109.75	107.95	3,188		
Manufacturing .....	75	117.9	113.7	117.2	118.0	80.61	80.68	79.72	79.50	10,192		
Food and beverages .....		91.8	88.7	93.7	98.1	77.66	77.69	76.28	76.38	4,618		
Meat products .....		89.3	85.7	92.4	102.8	84.13	85.27	83.51	87.40	1,392		
Dairy products .....		93.0	86.6	90.4	94.7	67.24	67.27	65.73	61.85	1,410		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		145.7	146.2	155.4	165.3	111.22	108.46	105.86	106.23	870		
Construction .....	86	125.8	122.8	124.6	108.3	82.25	82.78	82.15	78.28	8,208		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		146.0	139.0	143.1	132.9	82.02	81.47	82.71	83.54	4,566		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		107.1	107.9	107.9	85.9	82.54	84.32	81.47	70.85	3,642		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	82.5	82.6	80.6	83.6	83.76	84.47	81.10	76.37	14,287		
Steam railways .....		60.5	61.1	60.3	61.8	85.69	88.17	84.42	80.33	6,614		
Storage .....		78.1	78.4	77.0	84.9	74.02	73.67	67.61	65.99	2,951		
Public utility operation .....	62	350.4	346.9	328.0	323.1	100.05	104.63	91.82	89.10	3,143		
Trade .....	46	119.3	117.2	118.1	120.1	66.78	67.97	65.15	63.51	16,332		
Wholesale .....		101.5	100.2	102.9	103.2	79.93	80.87	77.74	75.04	5,457		
Retail .....		130.8	128.2	128.2	131.5	60.19	61.44	58.47	57.39	10,875		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	146.4	146.0	139.5	138.5	68.97	69.16	67.32	65.95	4,693		
Service (v) .....	33	124.1	120.0	115.4	118.4	49.00	50.44	47.39	45.49	3,506		
Industrial composite .....	64	115.9	114.0	113.5	112.9	77.77	78.73	75.90	73.29	63,573		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining .....	98	113.7	117.3	124.1	121.8	122.89	123.06	116.28	108.17	16,729		
Coal .....		12.5	15.2	14.9	15.4	73.12	79.65	79.38	72.26	1,007		
Oil and natural gas .....		271.9	278.3	294.9	300.0	127.87	127.87	120.11	111.40	14,546		
Manufacturing .....	81	155.7	153.9	148.8	145.3	84.74	84.52	82.90	81.94	33,897		
Food and beverages .....		115.2	113.8	111.8	110.9	83.78	83.64	82.12	80.41	8,890		
Meat products .....		135.4	135.1	133.8	125.1	90.77	90.24	88.81	88.23	4,360		
Wood products .....		123.9	125.5	107.4	100.1	63.44	62.55	64.09	62.33	3,938		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		144.9	144.9	140.1	135.8	85.60	83.43	82.44	79.98	1,945		
Iron and steel products .....		208.9	205.2	196.5	181.1	93.49	92.43	90.48	86.52	3,893		
Transportation equipment .....		141.8	140.8	127.9	128.0	81.73	83.69	81.33	78.07	4,268		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		167.5	159.5	162.0	159.0	83.63	83.53	85.47	79.03	2,820		
Products of petroleum and coal .....		154.2	154.0	196.3	196.5	122.53	122.89	112.54	110.20	1,647		
Chemical products .....		303.0	299.7	300.5	335.6	106.02	103.51	100.26	101.65	1,900		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963	
		Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	90	173.0	171.0	165.5	150.8	87.22	88.57	86.05	81.60	20,019	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		185.7	183.6	183.8	159.0	91.46	93.25	89.58	87.01	12,144	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		156.4	154.7	141.0	139.9	80.68	81.35	79.90	73.40	7,875	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		116.8	117.0	114.2	111.5	93.14	93.61	90.40	86.62	24,741	
Steam railways .....		69.7	71.0	70.3	69.9	92.78	95.16	92.46	85.97	9,365	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		187.8	186.8	185.6	170.4	93.33	93.47	86.99	87.92	5,395	
Storage .....		107.5	106.1	105.2	112.1	72.40	71.07	69.26	66.12	2,438	
Public utility operation .....	92	145.4	143.2	143.8	138.7	100.74	101.10	97.47	94.61	4,575	
Trade .....		175.9	174.3	168.8	166.1	72.11	72.06	68.35	65.98	39,373	
Wholesale .....		169.7	168.5	158.1	153.9	85.34	85.28	81.17	78.42	14,862	
Retail .....		179.8	178.0	175.5	173.5	64.08	64.02	61.13	59.22	24,511	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	217.3	216.4	208.1	194.4	71.98	71.82	71.16	69.49	10,208	
Service (v) .....	37	194.1	192.4	187.9	176.7	53.33	53.24	52.01	50.47	12,720	
Hotels and restaurants .....		161.4	159.0	156.7	145.7	46.60	47.53	45.50	44.45	6,642	
Industrial composite .....	73	152.3	151.8	148.9	143.2	84.31	84.65	81.97	79.11	163,135	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	79.3	74.6	74.1	68.9	113.50	110.51	107.78	99.50	10,853	
Mining .....	87	79.9	80.1	76.7	67.0	105.91	108.02	100.56	101.50	7,995	
Gold (a) .....		26.1	25.2	25.3	28.8	99.06	100.16	94.47	95.10	514	
Other metal (b) .....		103.5	104.6	93.8	82.5	106.64	109.68	104.45	107.65	5,004	
Coal .....		29.3	29.3	31.2	32.0	89.96	88.46	79.19	80.72	685	
Manufacturing .....	86	118.9	118.6	114.8	110.0	96.61	95.41	91.12	89.10	89,640	
Food and beverages .....		74.5	74.8	75.4	77.3	84.61	84.69	79.63	76.65	10,062	
Canned and cured fish .....		59.7	58.6	58.5	54.4	78.17	83.67	70.48	64.59	2,118	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		40.5	44.0	40.0	42.6	68.91	69.26	67.34	64.82	904	
Wood products .....		118.0	118.2	113.6	107.7	93.74	91.12	85.92	83.25	35,046	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		123.0	123.6	118.8	112.1	94.36	91.52	86.30	83.71	33,078	
Paper products .....		176.2	177.0	169.6	163.7	110.43	107.39	104.41	105.24	10,890	
Pulp and paper mills .....		201.9	203.3	189.6	181.5	114.30	110.96	108.13	109.76	9,298	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		109.8	106.2	108.3	111.4	101.34	100.87	100.02	96.66	3,513	
Iron and steel products .....		122.1	118.7	105.6	97.2	101.23	102.42	98.00	95.24	6,911	
Transportation equipment .....		166.4	168.9	166.2	143.9	99.38	100.80	97.42	96.15	7,990	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		150.8	154.5	152.7	125.1	100.45	102.66	98.10	96.73	5,785	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		144.8	142.1	140.7	149.8	107.81	108.59	105.48	102.43	5,922	
Chemical products .....		90.0	87.5	88.1	93.5	99.41	98.73	93.89	94.51	2,272	
Construction .....	93	91.2	87.9	93.0	90.5	96.76	97.67	94.40	91.18	20,533	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		73.7	71.0	75.4	73.2	107.16	109.69	103.92	99.98	10,135	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		118.9	114.5	121.4	118.3	86.62	85.94	84.88	82.45	10,398	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	110.0	108.7	110.0	112.3	98.86	100.33	96.02	91.92	37,197	
Steam railways .....		98.0	96.2	100.9	103.8	93.29	96.24	88.73	84.13	11,756	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		110.8	110.1	105.8	99.7	97.63	95.99	94.10	92.74	6,175	
Water transportation (n) .....		86.5	84.7	85.4	87.9	102.39	105.66	104.40	101.49	7,531	
Communication .....		139.5	139.9	141.5	145.8	97.44	97.61	91.44	87.25	7,064	
Public utility operation .....	w	115.1	112.7	116.4	118.4	111.10	109.00	107.55	106.85	5,148	
Trade .....	61	119.8	116.7	114.9	113.5	75.85	76.97	73.55	72.02	49,341	
Wholesale .....		107.8	109.6	102.6	106.0	94.60	93.06	92.11	89.23	16,531	
Retail .....		126.9	120.9	122.2	117.7	66.40	68.31	64.41	63.13	32,810	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	180.5	180.4	171.2	168.3	76.14	75.37	74.60	72.61	13,871	
Service (v) .....	47	135.6	133.9	128.0	121.1	63.09	63.28	60.67	59.38	18,498	
Hotels and restaurants .....		131.6	129.9	119.9	117.0	49.74	50.41	48.21	47.89	8,764	
Industrial composite .....	78	113.8	112.1	110.4	107.5	90.65	90.59	87.10	84.83	253,076	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 4A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	42.0	57.4	66.4	53.5	64.04	64.13	65.28	67.80	3,839
Mining.....	66.4	68.7	54.9	56.5	84.52	86.90	76.34	67.12	12,522
Metal mining.....	129.7	128.9	83.7	92.9	105.87	106.83	86.04	91.96	3,922
Fuels.....	50.4	54.1	44.6	45.5	75.24	79.53	74.32	57.20	7,104
Coal.....	50.7	54.4	44.7	45.7	75.24	79.53	74.33	57.16	7,104
Non-metal (c).....	85.7	82.5	88.5	82.7	72.62	71.92	68.65	62.87	1,496
Manufacturing.....	102.5	102.5	100.2	93.5	71.91	70.21	70.82	68.25	55,952
Food and beverages.....	104.5	102.4	102.8	98.4	55.75	52.30	53.77	53.36	15,567
Canned and cured fish.....	90.0	84.7	89.9	85.8	48.25	40.14	46.63	44.69	6,285
Wood products.....	72.9	77.7	77.3	77.2	50.95	51.49	47.98	47.41	4,713
Saw and planing mills (g).....	74.9	80.6	78.1	77.9	51.03	51.48	48.36	47.68	4,173
Paper products.....	110.1	107.8	111.3	105.2	100.24	97.53	101.42	95.40	8,867
Pulp and paper mills.....	105.5	103.2	106.6	101.7	103.08	99.95	104.64	99.10	8,151
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.0	121.3	117.3	115.3	74.25	73.11	71.62	70.15	2,461
Iron and steel products.....	82.3	84.0	75.0	76.0	85.66	86.28	84.97	83.24	6,540
Primary iron and steel.....	70.3	72.1	58.5	68.7	97.26	98.83	98.41	94.08	3,631
Transportation equipment.....	135.1	136.6	131.3	106.6	79.81	78.82	78.08	72.95	10,246
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	50.8	57.3	48.1	47.1	83.48	84.54	82.82	80.16	1,532
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	179.2	176.8	168.8	124.3	79.28	77.37	77.85	71.55	7,651
Construction.....	60.8	57.5	61.9	55.8	70.73	71.80	73.16	65.29	18,360
Building and general engineering (m).....	101.4	97.0	111.1	89.7	77.69	77.52	80.92	69.94	10,290
Building.....	117.8	113.1	132.3	102.3	78.29	77.54	80.48	72.16	8,929
General engineering.....	53.0	49.3	46.8	48.6	73.71	77.44	84.70	54.67	1,361
Highways, bridges and streets.....	40.3	37.5	36.8	38.5	61.85	64.30	61.14	59.76	8,070
Transportation, storage and communication.....	105.9	106.1	108.2	111.1	81.72	81.96	75.74	72.46	36,696
Transportation.....	99.2	99.5	101.5	104.8	82.90	83.11	76.54	73.17	30,656
Steam railways.....	94.3	92.7	95.3	102.6	88.88	91.12	80.93	77.29	17,937
Water transportation (n).....	108.9	113.4	114.5	108.5	71.82	69.31	66.54	61.95	9,277
Communication.....	163.0	161.7	160.1	160.8	75.89	76.28	71.95	68.97	5,933
Telephone.....	142.2	140.6	140.6	139.3	67.39	68.33	64.66	61.67	4,325
Public utility operation.....	128.8	132.0	131.8	126.6	80.96	80.22	77.34	74.17	4,484
Electric light and power.....	131.8	133.4	134.3	132.4	81.51	81.55	77.75	74.58	4,250
Trade.....	125.6	124.3	122.5	123.5	57.13	57.35	55.29	52.73	36,879
Wholesale.....	117.4	117.2	114.9	114.4	70.27	70.58	68.01	64.93	12,424
Retail.....	130.1	128.3	126.7	128.4	50.46	50.55	48.88	46.91	24,455
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	169.1	169.2	160.6	151.7	67.37	67.05	66.01	64.60	9,132
Service (v).....	120.8	119.3	117.8	115.7	42.45	42.97	41.91	40.21	7,437
Hotels and restaurants.....	114.0	111.7	105.4	103.3	34.94	35.34	34.58	32.88	3,705
Industrial composite.....	96.6	96.9	95.8	92.6	70.30	70.17	67.92	64.53	185,301

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 4B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported March 1963
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	125.9	127.6	137.4	131.2	117.81	118.57	112.54	106.43	24,446
Metal mining	137.4	136.2	160.9	149.9	109.76	110.78	105.97	104.55	6,490
Fuels	119.4	122.4	129.7	126.3	122.96	123.43	116.46	108.11	16,698
Coal	14.8	17.3	17.2	17.3	73.65	80.63	80.18	75.59	1,231
Cil and natural gas	273.9	277.6	296.2	297.2	126.89	127.37	119.56	111.07	15,467
Manufacturing	120.4	119.1	117.1	114.8	80.05	79.67	78.22	76.76	82,794
Food and beverages	99.6	98.9	101.3	101.7	80.92	80.47	79.16	77.85	21,472
Meat products	105.9	105.1	109.8	108.8	89.48	88.89	86.13	86.21	8,535
Dairy products	109.2	104.6	103.2	105.8	70.04	69.48	67.92	64.10	3,062
Bread and other bakery products	93.5	92.4	94.8	107.5	76.18	76.07	74.89	73.16	2,571
Clothing (textile and fur)	111.5	110.4	104.5	99.3	49.39	49.46	49.87	49.26	7,727
Men's clothing	136.8	132.5	121.3	115.4	48.55	48.42	48.52	47.43	4,750
Wood products	103.1	102.6	98.7	95.4	63.82	63.00	64.18	62.45	6,805
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.7	99.0	93.4	88.6	63.14	62.16	62.36	61.87	3,932
Paper products	192.3	192.5	189.0	187.6	86.87	86.32	75.16	81.98	2,885
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	117.5	116.6	116.1	80.94	79.69	78.44	75.87	6,126
Iron and steel products	154.5	151.3	142.9	138.3	87.73	87.51	87.07	83.58	10,378
Transportation equipment	93.4	92.8	90.5	89.9	82.78	84.02	80.71	77.13	10,337
Aircraft and parts	243.3	241.7	254.4	277.8	89.13	88.48	86.19	84.59	1,900
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.0	69.0	71.3	69.4	84.52	85.44	81.04	75.84	6,536
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	162.2	155.6	157.7	143.9	82.56	83.04	83.57	78.43	4,186
Products of petroleum and coal	176.0	175.9	201.2	204.3	113.46	112.69	107.40	106.03	3,293
Chemical products	138.7	185.5	186.3	203.5	98.37	97.19	92.96	94.80	2,596
Construction	137.4	132.2	132.3	121.7	85.62	86.34	84.42	80.99	38,092
Building and general engineering (m)	144.5	137.4	141.2	127.0	88.99	89.47	87.47	85.97	23,302
Building	136.7	132.1	136.9	127.0	87.84	88.23	86.02	84.58	17,903
General engineering	178.2	160.7	159.9	126.9	92.79	93.87	93.00	92.43	5,371
Highways, bridges and streets	127.5	124.9	119.9	114.0	80.30	81.56	79.35	73.02	14,790
Transportation, storage and communication	96.3	96.8	96.1	95.6	88.31	89.40	85.96	81.91	66,850
Transportation	81.7	82.5	83.0	81.4	90.15	92.08	88.35	84.50	44,336
Air transport and airports	123.9	121.9	126.0	120.9	105.35	105.68	109.06	101.88	2,867
Steam railways	67.0	68.2	69.5	69.5	90.84	93.48	89.02	84.39	29,796
Electric and motor transportation (o)	163.3	162.3	158.9	149.3	84.31	84.78	80.66	79.71	11,425
Storage	89.3	89.1	87.5	94.1	73.66	73.12	69.86	67.33	8,355
Communication	244.5	243.0	233.0	230.6	91.19	90.53	87.72	83.08	14,159
Telephone	213.8	212.0	201.7	202.0	82.86	82.38	79.28	74.45	10,357
Public utility operation	175.0	171.6	166.9	164.8	98.25	99.81	94.37	91.07	11,113
Electric light and power	185.9	183.8	175.9	188.1	100.07	101.84	96.27	92.06	7,796
Trade	131.6	130.6	129.9	130.3	70.58	70.81	67.65	65.41	84,946
Wholesale	126.1	124.8	122.0	121.1	82.20	82.56	78.97	75.91	32,630
Retail	135.2	134.4	134.9	136.2	63.33	63.51	61.02	59.42	52,316
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.0	169.7	163.3	153.6	71.76	71.69	70.62	69.12	24,540
Insurance	162.8	163.0	153.5	146.7	80.89	80.81	80.63	78.61	8,686
Service (v)	163.2	161.5	157.0	150.0	50.45	50.58	49.11	47.85	26,319
Hotels and restaurants	147.4	144.3	143.7	137.0	44.14	45.31	42.77	42.46	13,915
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	148.9	146.8	135.9	129.9	48.29	47.05	46.05	45.17	5,283
Industrial composite	125.1	124.2	123.3	119.9	80.28	80.71	78.27	75.60	360,550

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
1949 = 100								dollars	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	96.4	96.1	93.5	87.0	68.17	67.12	63.50	60.96	3,222
Food and beverages	80.3	79.1	89.7	85.6	65.05	63.23	58.48	56.73	1,135
Construction	388.7	397.6	230.4	204.2	69.58	71.13	73.03	65.78	1,753
Trade	130.3	128.1	117.8	115.9	57.43	57.56	55.57	51.74	4,724
Retail	138.9	136.5	128.1	123.5	52.28	52.56	50.53	47.39	3,180
Industrial composite	134.1	134.8	121.3	116.0	62.43	62.65	59.46	56.82	13,047
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	123.0	123.4	126.8	115.2	78.26	77.05	76.70	72.76	8,940
Food and beverages	91.4	92.1	89.8	92.5	60.35	57.61	58.96	63.00	2,035
Transportation equipment	152.3	152.2	164.1	137.8	80.32	80.31	78.39	72.78	4,558
Construction	78.9	77.2	86.4	71.5	78.66	78.43	76.30	70.28	2,462
Transportation, storage, communication	136.2	144.1	140.5	120.0	69.31	69.88	66.47	63.95	6,942
Trade	119.6	118.7	116.9	117.4	62.74	62.63	59.87	56.72	9,013
Retail	124.1	123.1	119.9	123.1	54.67	54.45	52.27	50.50	6,222
Industrial composite	123.9	124.9	126.0	115.6	69.84	69.76	68.01	64.34	32,885
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	138.7	137.4	131.2	112.1	80.34	77.57	78.10	74.19	6,343
Construction	84.3	82.0	83.8	81.2	76.09	76.47	68.83	63.98	1,314
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.1	125.6	124.6	77.61	71.58	70.45	62.72	5,280
Trade	108.3	107.2	115.3	114.2	55.58	55.97	53.82	52.15	3,677
Industrial composite	119.5	118.5	117.9	115.7	71.59	68.91	67.59	62.54	19,039
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.5	102.7	103.7	97.4	73.98	73.42	70.44	67.72	20,749
Leather products	59.1	57.9	65.0	63.8	50.85	51.24	49.59	47.38	2,282
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	82.1	78.4	83.0	44.55	43.74	44.08	41.75	2,237
Transportation equipment	243.7	217.8	192.2	138.9	87.11	84.11	85.49	81.26	3,526
Construction	115.5	113.5	99.0	87.9	82.13	81.25	79.84	71.61	6,688
Transportation, storage, communication	120.6	129.3	113.9	111.8	82.14	80.80	75.94	74.03	3,537
Trade	131.2	128.6	125.4	119.8	64.30	64.64	60.93	57.75	10,351
Retail	129.6	124.8	126.9	120.8	56.48	56.92	53.92	50.66	6,508
Service	169.3	174.1	163.8	126.6	47.08	48.31	45.63	45.02	3,969
Industrial composite	120.0	118.3	113.9	105.4	71.69	71.40	68.19	65.36	49,503
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	101.1	101.8	101.6	92.6	70.68	70.34	67.87	64.03	8,190
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	101.5	106.5	100.2	62.19	63.26	59.21	58.75	2,372
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.0	36.3	38.2	38.7	49.60	48.47	45.84	43.64	814
Iron and steel products	107.5	105.9	99.3	97.3	83.11	83.88	81.75	73.67	1,896
Industrial composite	108.1	108.3	105.3	97.7	69.58	69.41	66.38	63.09	12,523
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.2	112.2	110.5	103.1	77.46	77.27	78.29	72.93	10,374
Pulp and paper mills	92.5	91.0	91.0	92.8	110.02	106.75	108.58	100.57	3,177
Industrial composite	110.7	110.0	108.6	102.4	74.44	74.17	74.53	69.91	13,561
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.0	110.5	112.7	108.0	83.82	83.55	81.84	78.11	225,873
Food and beverages	111.5	110.5	112.3	112.6	81.99	81.72	79.05	77.48	25,584
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.1	85.7	86.6	88.0	87.79	90.50	83.69	80.39	4,878
Leather products	80.5	81.5	79.1	79.8	57.20	56.92	55.87	53.57	8,029
Textile products (except clothing)	95.6	94.4	91.8	90.0	71.20	71.55	69.37	66.50	10,545
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.1	106.8	105.8	101.3	58.28	58.06	56.47	53.02	43,918
Men's clothing	85.0	84.5	82.8	80.1	59.40	59.50	58.45	55.48	10,654
Women's clothing	106.1	105.4	104.5	102.1	59.35	59.29	56.77	53.74	17,653
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	126.9	132.3	126.9	97.82	97.43	94.28	89.72	12,557
Iron and steel products	98.7	98.3	96.3	94.5	96.43	95.36	93.27	90.29	24,390
Transportation equipment	89.4	89.4	111.7	105.3	98.54	98.90	95.24	90.97	21,602
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	43.7	44.0	50.7	46.9	89.65	88.24	84.79	79.50	6,512
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.6	146.3	146.2	131.3	97.87	97.62	98.45	91.97	20,209
Chemical products	137.1	140.6	136.2	129.1	107.20	107.44	106.14	98.63	11,527
Construction	115.7	115.5	115.4	117.0	93.29	91.87	91.61	84.04	31,349
Building and general engineering (m)	106.1	104.0	107.0	110.1	95.67	94.16	94.55	85.98	22,207
Transportation, storage, communication	124.6	122.2	122.1	120.0	92.64	92.34	89.95	87.89	35,642
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.2	119.4	118.1	115.8	84.57	84.39	83.45	79.85	13,349
Trade	141.6	140.5	138.1	134.5	74.13	74.28	71.49	68.43	82,650
Wholesale	143.4	144.0	140.1	136.4	91.55	91.22	88.01	85.37	35,149
Retail	140.4	137.9	136.8	133.2	61.23	61.47	59.69	56.70	47,501
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.8	175.1	166.1	155.9	81.76	81.73	78.42	77.95	37,138
Insurance	161.8	161.3	153.6	149.4	84.15	83.48	79.58	80.17	14,844
Service (v)	160.3	160.4	156.7	141.3	62.78	62.11	59.77	58.29	32,837
Hotels and restaurants	131.0	131.3	128.0	122.0	47.40	47.48	45.38	43.77	11,699
Industrial composite	124.7	124.0	124.0	118.9	81.84	81.56	79.57	76.49	451,979

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963	
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961		
1949 = 100								dollars		
<b>Ottawa — Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	102.4	102.6	101.0	96.6	87.23	87.13	84.71	81.61	15,704	
Pulp and paper mills .....	98.5	99.6	100.8	101.4	97.91	100.08	95.45	93.85	3,914	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.0	111.5	109.4	109.1	88.52	87.59	85.05	80.21	2,612	
Iron and steel products .....	60.8	60.2	58.5	55.3	83.24	83.17	84.45	81.03	1,197	
Construction .....	123.9	120.3	128.3	109.1	85.84	85.33	85.48	76.35	6,643	
Trade .....	139.4	137.6	137.2	130.6	64.67	64.42	62.86	59.22	13,684	
Retail .....	129.6	127.5	130.1	123.8	56.44	56.40	55.71	51.85	9,995	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	136.8	136.7	131.3	124.1	79.89	79.61	77.68	77.53	6,117	
Service (v) .....	158.8	157.1	154.4	140.8	55.10	55.59	53.47	50.81	7,529	
Industrial composite .....	129.4	128.5	127.7	119.0	76.81	76.64	75.03	71.58	55,513	
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	119.1	118.3	115.8	110.4	89.28	88.86	86.04	83.64	208,735	
Food and beverages .....	112.5	112.0	109.5	108.7	84.14	83.95	81.62	79.97	25,120	
Meat products .....	123.8	123.7	118.3	120.5	92.00	90.80	91.61	91.04	5,747	
Rubber products .....	77.6	77.6	74.2	70.6	100.42	98.47	94.35	91.01	4,304	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.7	83.8	79.6	78.4	67.52	67.70	66.90	65.39	4,496	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.6	85.4	85.5	84.0	59.04	59.45	57.82	56.25	17,185	
Men's clothing .....	86.3	86.3	86.0	83.7	60.25	61.51	58.21	57.35	5,898	
Women's clothing .....	88.5	89.5	89.1	87.6	62.00	62.46	61.50	59.50	4,961	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	128.0	127.5	123.7	122.1	85.66	84.95	83.40	79.50	8,898	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.1	125.6	128.9	126.0	104.35	103.83	100.08	96.30	20,561	
Iron and steel products .....	125.4	124.4	120.6	114.1	99.38	98.82	94.80	91.01	33,819	
Transportation equipment .....	132.5	132.6	130.8	130.5	98.43	98.25	93.62	91.71	14,281	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	117.1	115.2	112.3	104.0	84.30	84.41	84.11	81.51	8,940	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	133.0	132.6	122.0	107.7	90.50	90.32	88.42	88.18	23,317	
Chemical products .....	126.7	126.2	126.2	120.2	93.44	92.90	89.83	87.22	12,979	
Construction .....	148.3	143.3	145.2	135.6	104.99	103.68	100.84	95.18	23,064	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	136.3	130.4	132.7	125.8	108.46	106.56	104.26	98.38	18,412	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	142.3	141.8	139.8	139.3	95.68	94.47	91.05	86.68	28,046	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	138.3	137.7	139.5	135.0	93.38	92.26	89.17	85.78	13,816	
Public utility operation .....	129.6	132.3	128.0	120.5	114.91	114.95	109.67	107.61	12,645	
Trade .....	149.3	149.1	144.4	139.7	79.19	79.15	78.17	75.24	102,194	
Wholesale .....	166.9	166.9	163.0	155.5	94.79	94.62	92.71	89.00	41,450	
Retail .....	139.3	138.9	133.8	131.1	68.55	68.56	68.13	66.39	60,744	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	184.3	184.2	181.2	173.1	83.53	83.30	80.41	79.32	42,798	
Insurance .....	168.9	168.9	166.6	164.3	86.53	86.56	83.36	82.77	19,323	
Service (v) .....	181.3	177.6	171.5	157.8	67.41	67.70	65.44	62.09	42,038	
Hotels and restaurants .....	130.2	130.5	121.7	120.0	48.21	48.57	46.02	44.05	13,761	
Industrial composite .....	137.2	136.3	133.2	126.9	86.45	86.14	83.77	81.23	460,100	
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	102.3	101.8	97.7	91.8	97.87	98.31	97.02	93.70	56,247	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.7	59.8	59.7	56.1	60.85	60.13	61.31	60.87	1,676	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	30.5	30.6	27.2	25.8	53.75	54.83	54.78	51.39	1,409	
Iron and steel products .....	129.1	128.7	121.2	115.2	106.93	107.23	106.26	104.26	28,854	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	91.1	90.8	85.2	82.2	103.34	104.96	103.48	99.35	6,903	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	114.6	112.0	108.6	94.5	86.41	85.72	83.68	81.87	2,712	
Construction .....	122.6	120.0	126.0	129.0	103.22	99.79	100.82	93.58	4,399	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.7	127.4	122.2	125.1	91.68	91.09	89.30	81.55	3,654	
Retail trade .....	148.0	144.4	143.3	140.4	61.26	62.23	59.95	57.14	8,465	
Industrial composite .....	113.2	112.4	109.1	104.4	90.69	90.91	89.63	85.96	85,036	
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	103.7	103.9	103.0	99.6	101.93	102.72	99.15	92.99	26,958	
Pulp and paper mills .....	125.2	124.2	124.3	120.0	105.92	105.21	105.31	99.97	3,352	
Iron and steel products .....	102.9	103.5	102.6	99.5	107.51	107.61	103.01	96.16	8,537	
Transportation equipment .....	131.6	132.3	118.7	114.4	112.40	113.78	108.48	98.78	7,338	
Construction .....	108.6	101.1	99.6	103.4	96.40	93.38	92.54	81.92	1,753	
Industrial composite .....	110.4	110.1	109.2	105.7	95.85	96.24	93.17	87.72	34,116	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1963
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	77.4	78.5	70.6	74.9	84.28	86.47	78.93	77.73	10,105
Textile products (except clothing) .....	76.7	74.3	83.1	75.4	79.83	79.73	72.98	72.29	1,108
Iron and steel products .....	60.3	61.3	43.8	59.2	97.95	104.32	92.17	88.94	4,004
Industrial composite .....	84.4	85.4	78.8	80.9	80.31	81.72	75.72	74.40	13,477
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	118.2	118.2	108.7	101.0	78.93	77.61	76.10	73.50	20,323
Food and beverages .....	127.9	128.0	124.6	125.8	84.89	83.71	82.05	81.60	3,622
Rubber products .....	84.2	84.6	82.3	80.4	90.92	87.59	85.12	77.90	4,155
Leather products .....	84.5	84.3	74.4	65.3	66.11	65.35	64.43	61.42	1,493
Wood products .....	99.8	100.1	97.5	96.0	74.48	73.58	67.84	67.11	2,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	356.1	359.1	386.5	220.7	68.28	66.96	67.32	69.14	2,614
Construction .....	202.4	181.3	176.1	167.1	92.60	90.22	90.56	80.89	1,990
Industrial composite .....	134.0	132.9	124.9	114.9	77.97	76.81	75.44	72.68	29,697
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.2	122.3	119.3	111.6	84.37	83.74	81.38	77.79	19,241
Food and beverages .....	102.3	103.1	103.9	102.2	82.83	81.64	78.69	76.75	3,930
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66.6	67.8	83.9	80.9	57.69	54.64	58.01	55.62	892
Paper products .....	95.7	94.8	97.7	93.4	92.14	93.79	91.96	84.33	957
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.1	115.5	110.3	108.7	91.43	90.02	91.81	87.25	1,475
Iron and steel products .....	99.9	97.5	94.5	84.5	85.44	84.89	85.18	81.04	2,939
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	297.7	291.7	267.0	221.1	82.40	82.08	79.99	74.00	3,611
Construction .....	111.1	111.5	109.4	91.1	89.54	89.26	86.35	81.27	3,032
Transportation, storage, communication .....	124.0	124.8	130.6	123.9	84.93	82.80	83.00	81.37	2,212
Retail trade .....	158.2	154.0	144.9	146.9	58.24	58.32	60.53	57.47	5,518
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	171.8	171.4	168.0	161.3	77.71	78.04	73.54	74.71	3,700
Industrial composite .....	135.7	134.7	131.0	122.9	78.38	77.93	76.25	73.87	39,781
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	65.2	64.7	52.6	63.2	105.53	101.11	101.18	96.03	21,849
Food and beverages .....	98.8	101.8	102.7	102.0	91.90	92.31	87.89	85.77	2,175
Iron and steel products .....	82.2	79.1	70.3	72.8	101.04	96.53	96.08	93.08	3,670
Transportation equipment .....	59.4	59.0	43.8	58.7	112.35	106.54	109.12	100.52	13,321
Trade .....	97.0	96.8	99.3	101.9	62.08	60.72	59.94	58.75	4,242
Industrial composite .....	73.8	73.2	64.0	72.6	93.83	90.54	89.16	87.32	33,073
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.7	97.7	91.7	88.1	91.80	92.49	91.12	86.97	5,066
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.7	115.5	115.4	112.6	101.95	103.63	102.24	95.83	2,399
Transportation equipment .....	91.1	87.8	67.7	58.2	84.90	82.95	82.70	81.75	1,160
Transportation, storage, communication .....	73.6	75.4	70.2	70.4	85.98	88.73	84.34	78.25	1,830
Trade .....	101.9	199.1	100.2	107.2	65.45	66.46	65.22	61.17	2,511
Industrial composite .....	98.9	97.5	93.9	95.1	81.86	82.63	80.64	77.37	12,302
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	96.4	96.2	95.7	94.4	75.74	75.13	74.25	72.06	33,362
Food and beverages .....	86.4	87.6	89.0	88.6	83.45	82.28	81.61	79.77	6,714
Meat products .....	86.9	86.3	92.0	90.3	93.00	92.05	89.74	88.84	2,637
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	94.1	94.7	92.3	89.3	50.76	50.01	50.83	50.04	5,418
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.1	102.9	103.6	105.5	79.04	78.25	76.93	74.46	2,972
Iron and steel products .....	121.5	118.3	105.6	111.2	83.13	82.60	82.53	79.85	4,298
Transportation equipment .....	75.3	74.9	76.6	75.9	83.51	84.24	80.30	76.61	6,059
Construction .....	106.5	100.3	99.8	99.9	85.73	85.31	81.96	79.96	5,639
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.3	99.4	103.8	100.4	87.71	87.58	83.45	80.63	4,341
Transportation, storage, communication .....	130.6	129.8	126.1	125.7	82.69	83.68	81.93	78.65	9,787
Trade .....	98.4	98.7	100.4	103.8	70.72	70.66	68.35	65.61	24,510
Wholesale .....	101.5	100.1	100.3	103.1	79.13	79.70	76.69	72.64	9,844
Retail .....	96.5	97.8	100.4	104.2	65.08	64.76	63.32	61.63	14,666
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.2	149.6	144.0	132.0	74.04	73.92	72.86	72.41	7,958
Service (v) .....	145.1	145.2	135.8	130.3	47.93	47.74	47.16	46.13	8,918
Industrial composite .....	108.0	107.5	106.4	105.7	73.45	73.21	71.89	69.77	92,536

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported March 1963	
	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961	Mar. 1963	Feb. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1961		
1949 = 100				dollars						
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	159.8	154.6	157.2	154.3	87.29	87.04	86.11	85.52	3,591	
Construction .....	133.6	126.9	119.5	87.7	81.50	81.05	78.44	78.72	1,580	
Wholesale trade .....	102.5	101.0	98.4	105.1	83.18	84.54	81.58	76.39	2,632	
Retail trade .....	107.6	105.8	103.1	107.3	61.03	62.97	61.30	58.81	3,847	
Industrial composite .....	135.4	132.3	128.4	125.8	76.68	77.62	75.95	72.32	17,784	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	127.1	123.7	125.7	124.9	79.59	78.96	77.94	78.53	2,965	
Food and beverages .....	113.1	110.5	117.3	117.5	79.91	79.19	77.56	79.64	1,775	
Construction .....	121.3	121.7	109.6	112.7	81.93	79.36	83.50	81.30	1,333	
Wholesale trade .....	111.3	109.5	115.0	115.2	74.82	75.82	74.39	73.16	1,818	
Retail trade .....	146.1	142.0	151.9	149.1	60.47	61.29	57.06	58.35	2,351	
Industrial composite .....	131.1	129.2	129.4	129.9	72.01	71.95	70.22	69.80	11,670	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	170.3	168.0	165.1	161.3	85.23	84.74	84.40	82.60	13,763	
Food and beverages .....	122.3	121.7	123.0	119.1	85.82	85.39	85.19	82.27	3,939	
Meat products .....	127.7	127.3	128.2	120.6	90.51	90.06	89.68	88.01	2,623	
Construction .....	172.2	170.4	165.4	136.4	94.15	94.27	91.15	88.97	7,029	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	173.3	170.3	165.2	133.8	95.16	95.51	91.59	90.80	5,240	
Wholesale trade .....	199.0	198.7	197.0	186.8	82.54	82.24	78.58	75.43	6,280	
Retail trade .....	198.1	190.5	190.2	184.5	62.97	63.72	60.04	57.76	11,705	
Service (v) .....	251.5	251.0	247.7	223.8	52.13	51.81	50.27	49.57	5,279	
Industrial composite .....	196.7	193.9	189.9	174.8	78.78	79.00	76.09	73.31	54,650	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	137.8	135.2	139.0	136.7	87.41	87.92	85.98	83.93	10,517	
Food and beverages .....	107.8	107.5	114.9	118.4	87.23	87.49	84.58	84.19	2,713	
Transportation equipment .....	131.5	130.1	107.5	113.6	81.91	84.29	82.92	80.76	2,562	
Construction .....	201.1	201.7	221.7	208.8	90.86	91.79	89.79	83.17	4,316	
Wholesale trade .....	158.2	156.4	134.0	134.2	89.48	89.54	83.22	79.97	5,903	
Retail trade .....	167.1	172.0	168.0	170.9	66.10	65.43	63.08	61.77	8,348	
Industrial composite .....	172.5	172.4	172.3	166.1	82.67	82.41	80.27	75.20	45,576	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.1	105.6	101.5	99.6	93.78	93.73	90.12	87.56	45,006	
Food and beverages .....	82.0	82.0	82.9	86.2	88.97	87.00	84.21	82.02	6,940	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.8	104.4	105.2	108.8	105.66	105.43	104.82	101.40	2,633	
Wood products .....	92.8	91.3	87.2	85.6	92.07	91.66	87.80	85.72	14,934	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	95.0	93.8	89.8	87.7	93.28	92.69	88.87	87.07	13,095	
Iron and steel products .....	120.8	117.6	103.9	97.6	101.92	103.58	99.68	95.97	6,342	
Transportation equipment .....	141.6	138.6	136.6	119.0	99.36	103.65	99.36	95.27	4,087	
Construction .....	82.0	78.8	80.0	79.3	101.50	100.50	100.77	95.76	9,519	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	69.0	66.5	68.5	67.5	107.30	106.63	106.85	101.61	6,336	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.6	113.4	112.6	114.5	100.04	99.97	96.36	93.97	17,575	
Water transportation (n) .....	106.4	102.1	98.3	97.9	103.54	103.67	103.24	101.83	5,166	
Communication .....	141.4	141.8	144.8	149.5	98.37	98.55	91.83	87.87	6,491	
Public utility operation .....	122.4	121.2	124.1	129.0	112.34	108.19	109.50	110.26	3,109	
Trade .....	120.3	115.3	115.3	112.7	77.89	80.10	75.78	75.16	34,849	
Wholesale .....	120.9	120.3	117.6	120.1	97.17	97.44	94.33	91.59	13,445	
Retail .....	119.9	112.2	113.8	108.4	65.77	68.53	64.04	64.44	21,404	
Service (v) .....	133.6	132.6	127.2	120.8	68.07	68.28	65.03	63.83	13,242	
Industrial composite .....	114.9	112.5	110.1	108.0	87.95	88.26	85.24	83.56	133,063	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	133.7	137.0	134.8	122.8	97.02	95.32	92.33	90.54	6,409	
Wood products .....	126.1	125.6	124.7	119.0	93.78	90.32	86.63	80.56	1,682	
Transportation equipment .....	208.2	219.4	218.6	189.8	99.89	98.32	95.55	97.26	3,621	
Trade .....	112.2	108.9	108.7	109.3	70.39	71.52	64.66	62.63	4,452	
Industrial composite .....	114.3	114.4	112.6	107.5	82.30	82.54	79.23	76.91	16,483	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	March, 1963					February, 1963		March, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		number	per cent	number	per cent				
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region:.....	185,301	150,895	34,406	81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3
Newfoundland .....	36,670	31,319	5,351	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	85.7	14.3
Prince Edward Island .....	5,086	3,852	1,234	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia .....	79,496	63,793	15,703	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
New Brunswick .....	64,049	51,931	12,118	81.1	18.9	81.6	18.4	81.1	18.9
Quebec .....	800,690	593,154	207,536	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9
Ontario .....	1,206,986	894,128	312,858	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8
Prairie Region:.....	360,550	275,436	85,114	76.4	23.6	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7
Manitoba .....	133,842	98,504	35,338	73.6	26.4	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Saskatchewan.....	63,573	50,081	13,492	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3
Alberta (s) .....	163,135	126,851	36,284	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1	77.5	22.5
British Columbia (s) .....	253,076	200,460	52,616	79.2	20.8	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7
Canada .....	2,806,603	2,114,073	692,530	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	13,047	9,923	3,124	76.1	23.9	76.6	23.4	75.2	24.8
Sydney .....	14,072	12,800	1,272	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	89.8	10.2
Halifax .....	32,885	24,423	8,462	74.3	25.7	74.7	25.3	75.2	24.8
Moncton .....	8,427	5,977	2,450	70.9	29.1	71.6	28.4	70.9	29.1
Saint John .....	19,039	14,886	4,153	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	77.1	22.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	13,098	11,789	1,309	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	89.8	10.2
Quebec .....	49,503	36,578	12,925	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke .....	12,523	9,308	3,215	74.3	25.7	73.6	26.4	72.2	27.8
Shawinigan .....	8,438	6,955	1,483	82.4	17.6	81.7	18.3	81.1	18.9
Three Rivers .....	13,561	9,995	3,566	73.7	26.3	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9
Drummondville .....	7,114	5,349	1,765	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	69.9	30.1
Montreal .....	451,979	312,796	139,183	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	55,513	39,148	16,365	70.5	29.5	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7
Kingston .....	10,395	8,045	2,350	77.4	22.6	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5
Peterborough .....	11,549	8,696	2,853	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3	74.1	25.9
Oshawa .....	25,226	21,229	3,997	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Toronto .....	460,100	312,323	147,777	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2
Hamilton .....	85,036	65,919	19,117	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
St. Catharines .....	34,116	28,476	5,640	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	83.7	16.3
Niagara Falls .....	7,655	5,530	2,125	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1	75.3	24.7
Brantford .....	13,477	9,972	3,505	74.0	26.0	73.9	26.1	71.8	28.2
Guelph .....	9,401	6,539	2,862	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	70.2	29.8
Galt .....	11,321	7,963	3,358	70.3	29.7	70.2	29.8	68.8	31.2
Kitchener .....	29,697	20,308	9,389	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	67.6	32.4
Sudbury .....	20,716	18,371	2,345	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	89.8	10.2
Timmins .....	7,510	6,886	624	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3	91.1	8.9
London .....	39,781	26,917	12,864	67.7	32.3	67.6	32.4	66.9	33.1
Sarnia .....	12,295	10,311	1,984	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	83.4	16.6
Windsor .....	33,073	26,826	6,247	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0	79.2	20.8
Sault Ste. Marie .....	13,279	11,782	1,497	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,302	9,843	2,459	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3
Winnipeg .....	92,536	62,983	29,553	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2
Regina .....	17,784	12,472	5,312	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0
Saskatoon .....	11,670	8,480	3,190	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	72.1	27.9
Edmonton .....	54,650	39,793	14,857	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3
Calgary .....	45,576	33,312	12,264	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0
Vancouver .....	133,063	96,265	36,798	72.3	27.7	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8
Victoria .....	16,485	12,401	4,084	75.2	24.8	76.4	23.6	74.9	25.1
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	33,128	32,333	795	97.6	2.4	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3
Mining .....	98,826	94,789	4,037	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing .....	1,215,894	935,420	280,474	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u) .....	581,550	509,958	71,592	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u) .....	634,344	425,462	208,882	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	67.0	33.0
Construction .....	217,589	209,798	7,791	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	330,164	276,366	53,798	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation .....	60,503	52,260	8,243	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
Trade .....	497,920	324,591	173,329	65.2	34.8	65.6	34.4	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	178,759	90,776	87,983	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2
Service (v) .....	173,820	97,740	76,080	56.2	43.8	56.4	43.6	56.1	43.9
Industrial composite .....	2,806,603	2,114,073	692,530	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March, 1963					February, 1963		March, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	33,128	32,333	795	97.6	2.4	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3
Mining .....	98,826	94,789	4,037	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Metal mining .....	59,542	57,997	1,545	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Gold (a) .....	15,135	14,869	266	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b) .....	44,407	43,128	1,279	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Iron .....	9,347	8,895	452	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Uranium .....	4,376	4,289	87	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0
Fuels .....	25,610	23,579	2,031	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9
Coal .....	9,020	8,897	123	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.5	1.5
Oil and natural gas .....	16,590	14,682	1,908	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	89.0	11.0
Non-metal (c) .....	13,674	13,213	461	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3
Asbestos .....	6,611	6,420	191	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing .....	1,215,894	935,420	280,474	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2
Durable goods (u) .....	581,550	509,958	71,592	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u) .....	634,344	425,462	208,882	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	67.0	33.0
Food and beverages .....	147,226	110,881	36,345	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Meat products .....	28,981	22,603	6,378	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.5	22.5
Dairy products .....	14,340	12,018	2,322	83.3	16.2	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0
Canned and cured fish .....	9,158	6,828	2,330	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0	72.4	27.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	11,315	7,371	3,944	65.1	34.9	63.9	36.1	65.8	34.2
Grain mill products .....	8,848	7,422	1,426	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7	84.2	15.8
Bread and other bakery products .....	22,244	17,512	4,732	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	78.1	21.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,807	3,484	3,323	51.2	48.8	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	12,762	11,042	1,720	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Other beverages (d) .....	10,137	9,205	932	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery .....	8,739	4,096	4,643	46.9	53.1	45.6	54.4	46.1	53.9
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	11,448	6,075	5,373	53.1	46.9	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0
Rubber products .....	21,440	16,643	4,797	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Leather products .....	29,716	16,135	13,581	54.3	45.7	54.4	45.6	54.2	45.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	20,708	10,597	10,111	51.2	48.8	50.9	49.1	50.4	49.6
Other leather products (f) .....	9,008	5,538	3,470	61.5	38.5	62.5	37.5	63.0	37.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	62,148	41,822	20,326	67.3	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	17,834	12,306	5,528	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8	69.7	30.3
Woollen goods .....	9,423	5,868	3,555	62.3	37.7	61.7	38.3	63.1	36.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	16,331	12,602	3,729	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8	75.0	25.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102,409	29,233	73,176	28.5	71.5	28.9	71.1	29.0	71.0
Men's clothing .....	34,777	10,361	24,416	29.8	70.2	30.2	69.8	30.5	69.5
Women's clothing .....	28,786	6,322	22,464	22.0	78.0	22.5	77.5	22.4	77.6
Knit goods .....	18,643	6,268	12,375	33.6	66.4	33.7	66.3	33.9	66.1
Fur goods .....	2,576	1,881	695	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8
Wood products .....	97,825	89,416	8,409	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	62,580	58,851	3,729	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Furniture .....	26,592	23,309	3,283	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h) .....	8,653	7,256	1,397	83.9	16.1	83.4	16.6	83.6	16.4
Paper products .....	91,650	79,697	11,953	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	86.7	13.3
Pulp and paper mills .....	64,373	60,663	3,710	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Other paper products (i) .....	27,277	19,034	8,243	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,445	43,925	16,520	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products .....	180,723	163,843	16,880	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements .....	12,885	12,056	829	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work .....	7,585	7,046	539	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel .....	10,936	10,265	671	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools .....	12,704	10,155	2,549	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	8,701	7,737	964	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0
Iron castings .....	18,949	17,772	1,177	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Machinery (j) .....	35,719	31,459	4,260	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	87.7	12.3
Industrial machinery (r) .....	27,990	24,913	3,077	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel .....	37,678	36,210	1,468	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products .....	17,981	15,472	2,509	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8
Wire and wire products .....	9,335	8,119	1,216	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	March, 1963					February, 1963		March, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	129,180	118,781	10,399	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts .....	26,187	23,453	2,734	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles .....	34,861	32,698	2,163	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	22,709	18,549	4,160	81.7	18.3	81.8	18.2	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	18,458	18,189	269	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	23,815	23,085	730	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	52,516	46,517	5,999	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products .....	8,368	7,028	1,340	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products .....	8,346	7,329	1,017	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining .....	26,615	25,873	742	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	84,005	58,405	25,600	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,820	14,637	4,183	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.5	21.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,946	13,837	9,109	60.3	39.7	60.5	39.5	61.4	38.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37,301	32,996	4,305	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Clay products .....	4,324	3,859	465	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products .....	10,537	8,317	2,220	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3	77.5	22.5
Concrete products .....	8,792	8,410	382	95.7	4.3	94.3	5.7	96.3	3.7
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,852	13,128	1,724	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	87.9	12.1
Petroleum refining and products .....	14,335	12,649	1,686	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3
Chemical products .....	55,322	43,513	11,809	78.7	21.3	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	7,925	4,421	3,504	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	55.4	44.6
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,107	9,482	625	93.8	6.2	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	37,290	29,610	7,680	79.4	20.6	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	37,688	24,410	13,278	64.8	35.2	64.9	35.1	64.5	35.5
<b>Construction</b> .....									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	217,589	209,798	7,791	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Building .....	137,939	132,894	5,045	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
General engineering .....	116,227	112,050	4,177	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	21,712	20,844	868	96.0	4.0	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....									
Transportation .....	330,164	276,366	53,798	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Air transport and airports .....	238,521	222,170	16,351	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6
Steam railways .....	17,217	13,626	3,591	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	78.5	21.5
Maintenance of equipment .....	127,941	120,554	7,387	94.2	5.8	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	15,711	15,528	183	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Transportation — steam railways .....	25,372	25,162	210	99.2	0.8	99.0	1.0	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs .....	77,783	72,625	5,158	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Water transportation (n) .....	9,075	7,239	1,836	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	82.8	17.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	25,395	24,046	1,349	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	67,968	63,944	4,024	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7
Truck transportation .....	22,453	21,516	937	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Storage .....	36,570	34,485	2,085	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Grain elevators .....	14,376	12,877	1,499	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Storage and warehouse .....	9,641	8,774	867	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Communication .....	4,735	4,103	632	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	87.7	12.3
Radio broadcasting .....	77,267	41,319	35,948	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Telephone .....	14,809	11,064	3,745	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.1	25.9
60,139	28,042	32,097	46.6	53.4	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5	
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....									
Electric light and power .....	60,503	52,260	8,243	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q) .....	46,499	40,026	6,473	86.1	13.9	86.1	13.9	85.6	14.4
14,004	12,234	1,770	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	89.3	10.7	
<b>Trade</b> .....									
Wholesale .....	497,920	324,591	173,329	65.2	34.8	65.6	34.4	64.5	35.5
Retail .....	180,551	141,709	38,842	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8
Food .....	317,369	182,882	134,487	57.6	42.4	58.2	41.8	56.9	43.1
Department stores .....	77,725	52,991	24,734	68.2	31.8	69.1	30.9	67.9	32.1
Variety stores .....	94,798	35,398	59,400	37.3	62.7	37.9	62.1	36.8	63.2
Automotive products .....	23,042	4,144	18,898	18.0	82.0	18.3	81.7	17.2	82.8
48,753	44,256	4,497	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....									
Banking, investment and loan .....	178,759	90,776	87,983	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2
Insurance .....	104,614	50,401	54,213	48.2	51.8	48.1	51.9	48.9	51.1
69,863	37,623	32,240	53.9	46.1	54.0	46.0	53.0	47.0	
<b>Service (v)</b> .....									
Hotels and restaurants .....	173,820	97,740	76,080	56.2	43.8	56.4	43.6	56.1	43.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	75,144	39,404	35,740	52.4	47.6	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9
Business service .....	32,197	13,485	18,712	41.9	58.1	42.0	58.0	41.7	58.3
50,473	35,182	15,291	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2	68.8	31.2	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,806,603	2,114,073	692,530	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

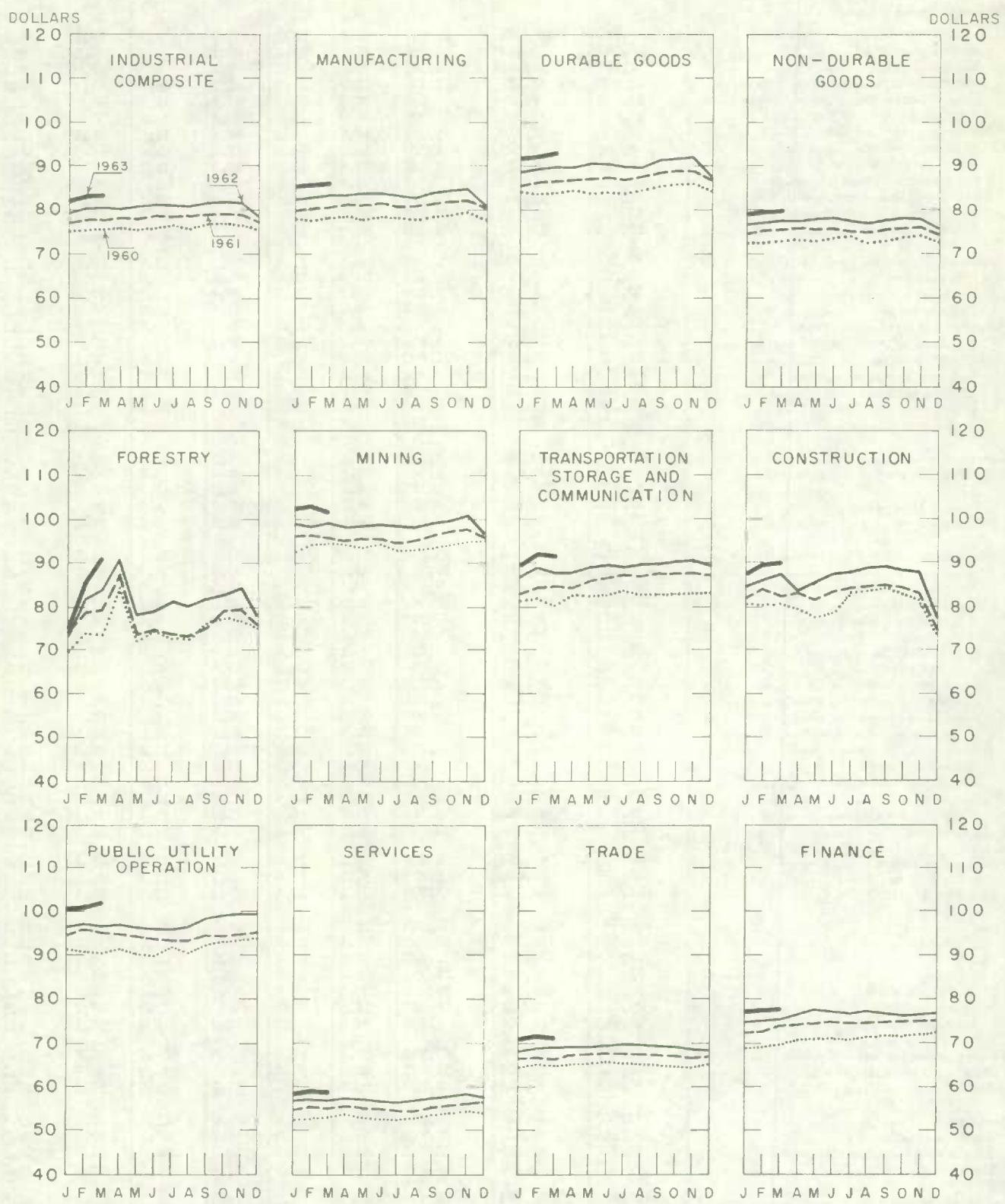
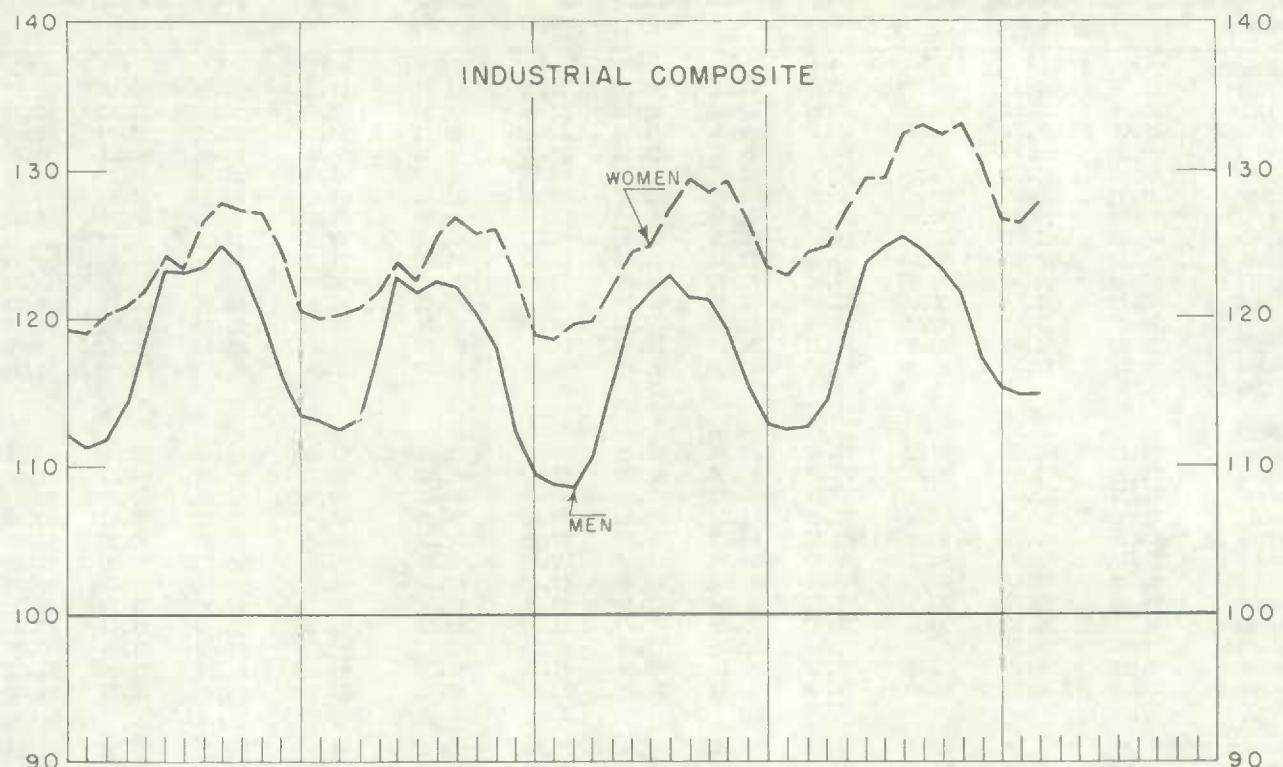


Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 9C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN  
1949 = 100



MANUFACTURING

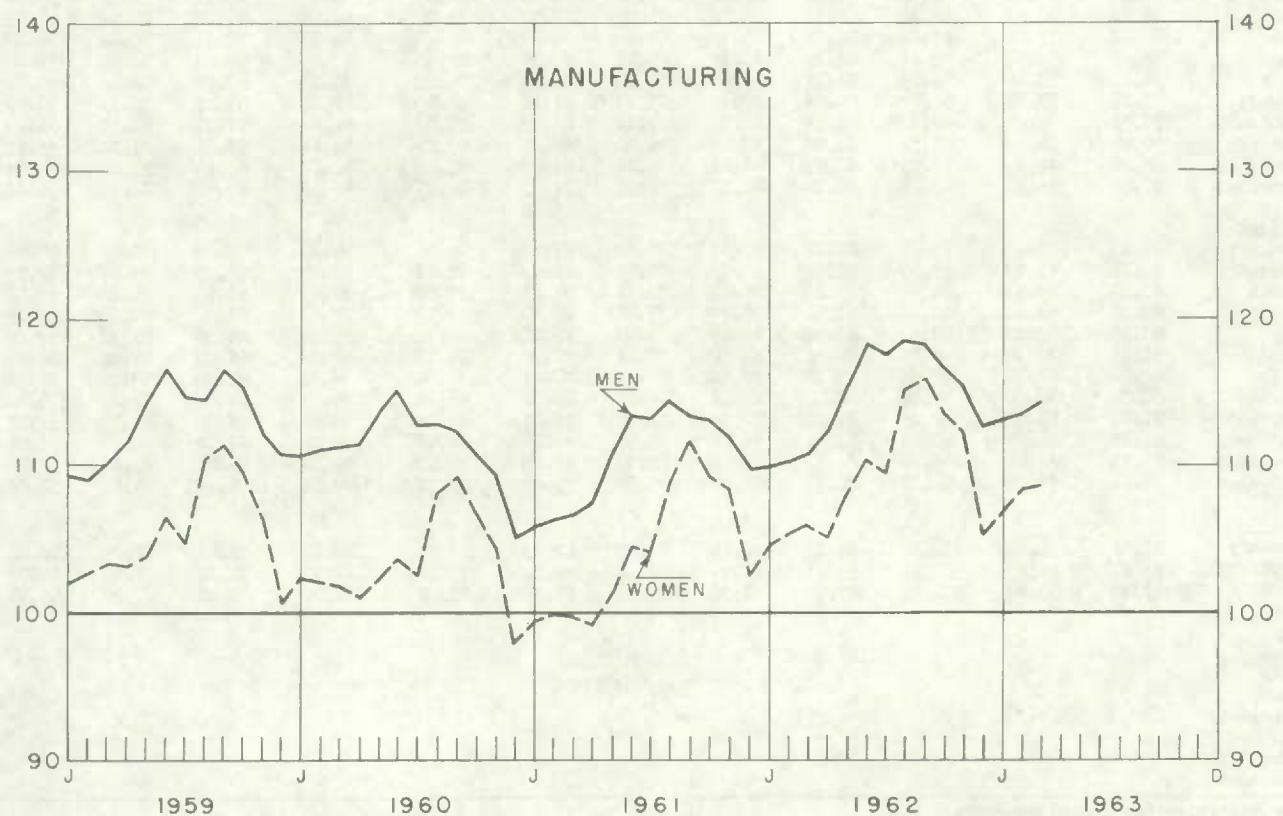


Table 10C.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage, Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service
<b>Average</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.27
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.11	77.05	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
<b>1960</b>												
January	75.13	69.68	92.56	77.90	83.98	72.25	80.49	81.21	91.42	64.48	69.04	52.20
February	75.35	73.53	94.20	77.68	83.38	72.38	80.13	81.67	90.71	65.05	69.41	52.62
March	75.37	73.41	94.35	78.04	83.74	72.69	80.40	80.40	90.38	64.94	69.87	52.73
April	75.98	84.95	94.22	78.40	84.27	72.94	79.86	82.59	91.06	65.14	70.61	53.58
May	75.36	71.96	93.86	77.80	83.47	72.57	77.58	82.14	90.35	65.39	70.79	52.96
June	75.74	74.20	94.13	78.23	83.79	73.18	78.25	82.40	89.92	65.70	70.96	52.50
July	76.28	72.82	92.58	78.18	83.72	73.39	83.17	83.40	91.69	65.66	70.93	52.15
August	75.94	72.57	92.62	77.62	84.18	72.12	83.36	82.67	90.54	65.53	71.11	52.32
September	76.55	76.12	93.62	78.37	85.09	72.75	84.27	82.67	92.16	65.47	71.84	53.29
October	76.60	77.19	93.90	78.95	85.25	73.60	82.86	82.83	92.83	65.01	71.60	53.99
November	76.43	76.98	94.57	79.16	85.50	73.76	81.46	82.92	93.29	64.67	71.76	54.34
December	75.18	74.74	94.96	77.92	84.03	72.65	73.71	82.95	93.92	65.24	72.02	54.26
<b>1961</b>												
January	76.99	74.25	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.80	78.87	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.64	79.24	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.12	87.60	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.00	73.68	85.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.55	74.52	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.24	73.26	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August	78.27	72.98	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.75	75.23	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.02	79.26	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.82	79.85	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.07	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.08	75.90	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
<b>1962</b>												
January	79.28	73.43	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
February	80.21	81.93	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
March	80.41	83.93	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
April	80.21	90.93	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
May	80.79	78.82	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
June	81.05	79.30	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.38	56.87
July	80.90	81.52	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
August	80.80	80.08	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.84
September	81.40	81.71	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
October	81.57	82.83	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
November	81.53	84.64	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.26
December	78.45	77.96	96.17	80.71	86.32	75.57	77.09	89.38	99.54	68.59	76.74	57.81
<b>1963</b>												
January	81.91	74.98	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.81	77.06	58.44
February	82.87	85.88	102.81	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.03
March	82.98	90.81	101.36	85.92	92.56	79.84	89.98	91.40	102.00	71.08	77.37	58.97
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (s) to (w) see page iii.

Table 11C - Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and General Engineering		
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			Wages and Salaries		
	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries		Wages	Wages and Salaries	
<b>Averages</b>										
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.43	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.31
<b>1960</b>										
January	71.89	77.90	78.93	83.98	64.99	72.25	85.86	92.56	84.15	87.11
February	71.49	77.68	78.05	83.38	65.08	72.38	87.90	94.20	83.40	86.56
March	71.94	78.04	78.60	83.74	65.38	72.69	88.02	94.35	84.75	87.76
April	72.37	78.40	79.21	84.27	65.60	72.94	87.37	94.22	84.34	87.54
May	71.69	77.80	78.18	83.47	65.29	72.57	87.41	93.86	80.79	84.28
June	72.19	78.23	78.48	83.79	66.13	73.18	88.06	94.13	82.62	85.57
July	72.01	78.18	77.95	83.72	66.64	73.39	86.05	92.58	87.64	89.40
August	71.46	77.62	78.54	84.18	65.30	72.12	85.90	92.62	89.03	90.56
September	72.37	78.37	79.63	85.09	66.05	72.75	87.35	93.62	90.69	92.06
October	72.66	78.95	79.57	85.25	66.54	73.60	87.53	93.90	88.97	90.70
November	72.82	79.16	79.79	85.50	66.64	73.76	88.14	94.57	88.10	90.04
December	70.60	77.92	77.47	84.03	64.39	72.65	87.52	94.96	72.69	78.79
<b>1961</b>										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.38	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.31	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.30	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.32	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.43	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.89	78.66
<b>1962</b>										
January	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.88	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.71
July	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
<b>1963</b>										
January	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February	76.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March	79.02	85.92	86.42	92.56	71.83	79.84	92.13	101.36	93.51	96.59
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Important  
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, MARCH, 1963

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate? .....

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A Salaried employees - No ..... B Wage-earners - No ..... C Total employees - No .....

Paid in salaries - \$ ..... Paid in wages - \$ ..... Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly					
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					
E. Other period (specify)					
CASUAL WORKERS employed for part of last week in month paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No					
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.					
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H.					
I.					
J.					
TOTALS (to agree with 2C)					

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary .....  
B. Women wage-earners .....  
C. Total women .....

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257 R.S.C. 1952

MARCH

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. **Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.**

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

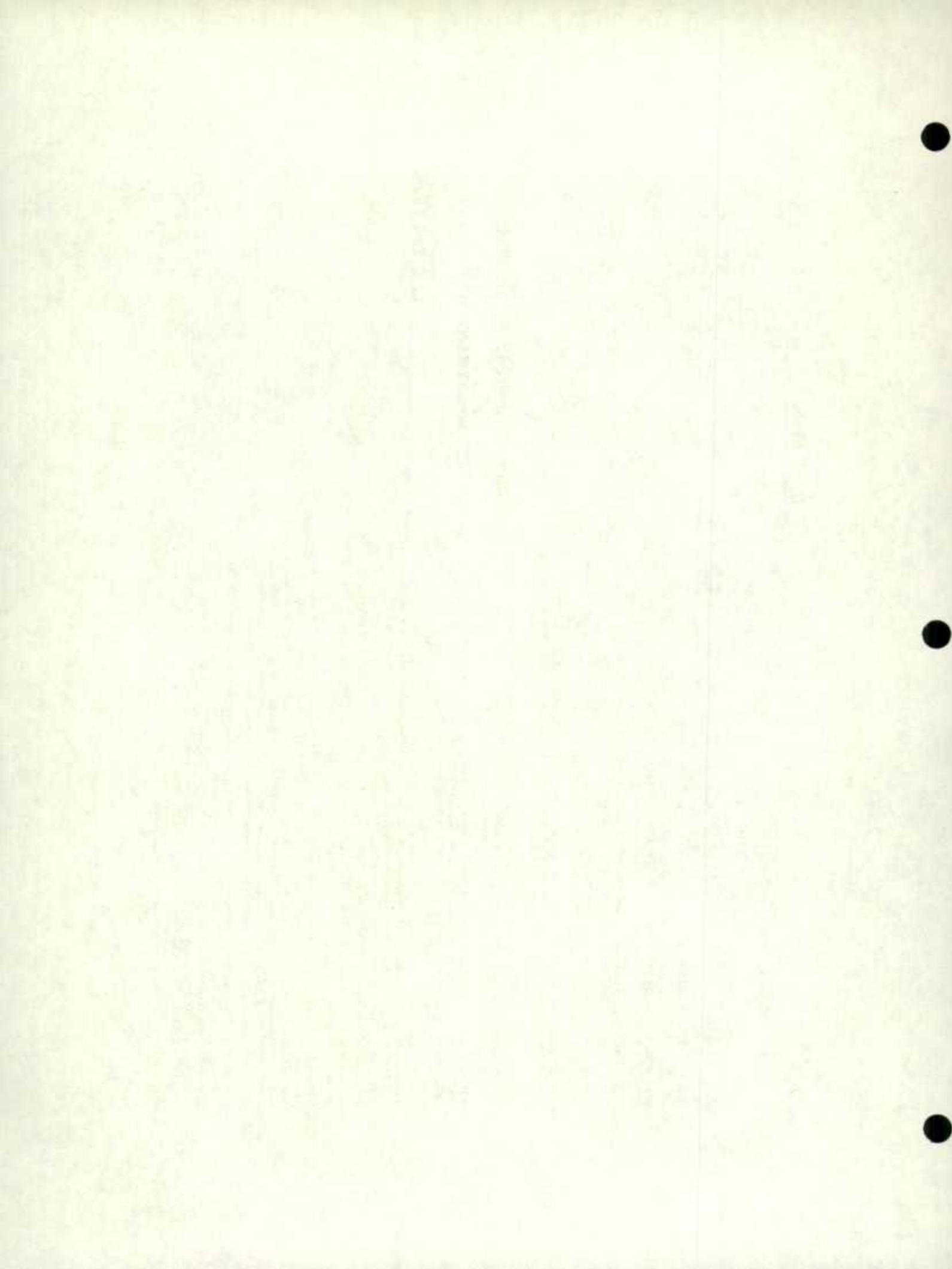
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Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

8003-3.2: 26-3-62



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the prelliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

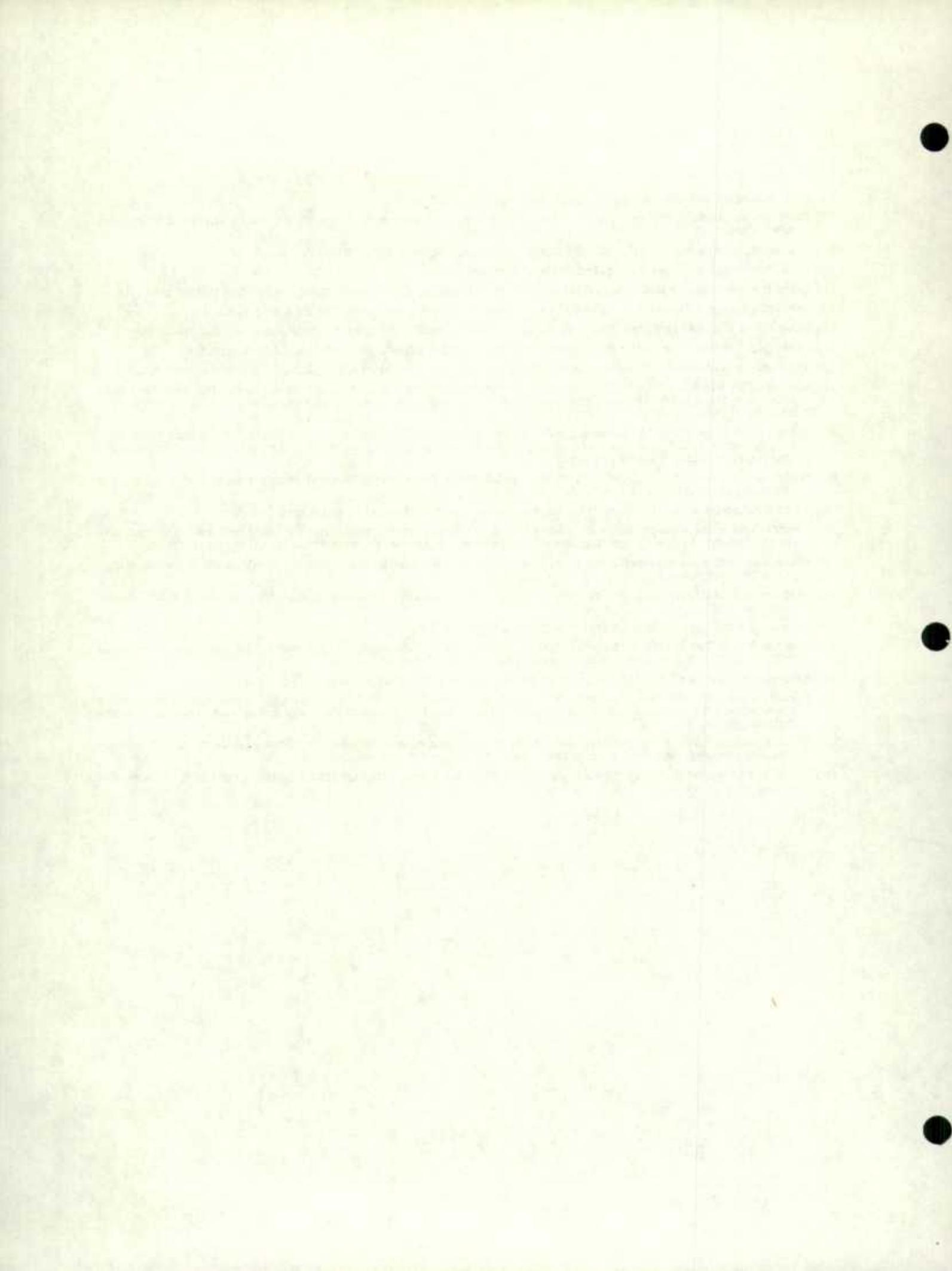
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.





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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS — MARCH 1963