

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

filings C.3



DEPT. OF CITIZENSHIP & IMMIGRATION
OTTAWA

JUL 22 1963

DEPUTY MINISTER'S OFFICE

Dept. of Cit. & Immigr.

JUL 22 1963

LIBRARY

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1963

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1963

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

July 1963
8003-501

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 41, No. 4

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72 - 001 - Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72 - 003 - Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Monthly - Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 005 - Estimates of Labour Income - Monthly - Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1951)

72 - 006 - Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries - Semi-Annual - Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72 - 201 - Review of Employment and Payrolls - Annual - Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 202 - Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings - Annual - Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 203 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Preliminary Report - Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72 - 204 - Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing - Annual - Final Report - Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

72 - 502 - Labour Income, 1926-58 - Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

Page

COMMENTARY	5
APRIL 1963 STATISTICS	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division	8
3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers Regions and Provinces	10
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
5A. Atlantic Region	23
5B. Prairie Region	24
6. Urban Areas	25
Sex Distribution of Employees:	
7. Summary Statistics	29
8. Canada, by Industries	30
HISTORICAL STATISTICS Annual Averages, 1948-62, Monthly 1960-63:	
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	32
ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS	
Published in this issue also in reports for July, October and January:	
Index Numbers of Employment by Urban Area:	
10A. Urban Areas	33
Published in reports for February, May, August and November:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces	
11B. Urban Areas	
Published in reports for March, June, September and December:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division	
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
CHARTS	
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Division ...	12
Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, Regions and Provinces	14
Specimen questionnaire on employment, payrolls and man-hours	35-36
METHODS	
Note on methods and scope of monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls	i
FOOTNOTES	iii

N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

NOTE: The seasonally-adjusted employment index numbers shown in Table 2 have been revised. Revised figures for 1958 and 1959 have also been prepared, and will be published in the 1962 issue of the Review of Employment and Payrolls.

NOTE: Seasonally-adjusted index numbers of employment for the provinces are now published regularly, commencing with the April 1963 issue.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1963

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) for April at 119.1 was up 1.2 p.c. from March as seasonal factors led to increases in activity in many establishments. As usual at this time of year, a large proportion of the increase occurred in construction and in transportation, storage and communication. The rise in the latter division in part reflected the opening of the navigation season in Quebec and Ontario. There were increases in the industrial composite indexes of employment for all provinces except New Brunswick and Alberta.

Seasonally-adjusted, the Canada industrial composite index of employment made a small advance from 123.6 in March to 123.8 in April. A decline in forestry reflected larger-than-usual decreases for that division in Ontario. Both durable and non-durable goods manufacturing strengthened from March to April, thereby advancing the total manufacturing index from 115.5 to 116.1. The percentage changes in the remaining industrial divisions were small.

There were declines in the seasonally-adjusted indexes for Nova Scotia and Alberta. In each case, a smaller-than-usual increase in construction was a major factor in the decrease. The adjusted index for Ontario rose from 126.0 to 126.6 in April as manufacturing and construction strengthened. There were no significant changes in the adjusted indexes for the remaining provinces.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries at \$83.55 was up 62 cents from March 1963 and \$3.34 from the same month last year. The payroll index for April was 233.9. This figure was 2.1 p.c. above the per capita figure for the previous month and 6.4 p.c. above that for April 1962.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing rose to 116.1 in April, up 0.5 p.c. from the March figure of 115.5. The manufacturing index advanced steadily in the first quarter of 1963. This expansion was largely a result of renewed vigour in the non-durables component. The index for durables showed little variation in the first three months of the year, but rose by 0.6 p.c. from March to April.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose from 120.0 in March to 120.7 in April. The latest index was the highest for recent years but was still considerably below the peak of 129.1 recorded in the winter of 1956-1957. The latest advance was due to above-average increases in iron and steel products and transportation equipment. The decrease in wood products and the increases in the remaining industry groups were seasonal.

The March to April increase in the adjusted non-durables index marked the sixth consecutive month-to-month increase for this series. During the period the index rose by 2.0 p.c. Major factors in this advance included expansion in the

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962		
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:											
Newfoundland	95.5	96.6	96.1	180.5	182.0	173.0	70.58	70.39	67.22	183,350	
Prince Edward Island	117.7	114.4	115.5	236.9	228.3	224.6	76.11	75.46	73.30	37,774	
Nova Scotia	112.2	104.8	114.6	222.9	210.2	220.0	62.42	63.06	61.53	5,423	
New Brunswick	88.7	88.3	91.0	165.1	161.8	160.5	69.29	68.20	65.72	79,954	
Quebec	92.7	98.6	92.4	171.0	185.1	162.1	69.57	70.78	66.05	60,199	
Ontario	118.1	116.0	116.3	235.1	228.7	220.7	81.26	80.45	77.50	816,193	
Prairie Region:	123.7	121.8	119.9	242.5	236.5	228.2	86.59	85.75	83.27	1,226,952	
Manitoba	125.9	125.0	124.5	235.6	234.3	226.9	80.16	80.27	77.99	363,196	
Saskatchewan	107.9	106.1	106.9	198.3	193.4	190.7	77.24	76.62	75.00	136,318	
Alberta (s)	120.1	115.9	117.2	224.8	216.4	214.0	77.99	77.77	75.97	65,953	
British Columbia (s)	150.0	152.1	149.0	282.4	288.7	273.6	83.53	84.24	81.32	160,925	
Canada	114.8	113.9	111.6	229.0	226.7	214.5	90.45	90.24	87.15	255,522	
Urban areas	119.2	117.7	116.7	233.9	229.2	219.8	83.55	82.93	80.21	2,845,213	
St. John's	138.7	135.1	130.0	270.8	263.0	244.5	62.54	62.34	60.18	13,471	
Sydney	79.9	76.5	72.6	144.3	129.3	120.9	83.98	78.67	77.49	14,710	
Halifax	115.8	123.8	119.5	230.2	242.2	226.1	70.96	69.86	67.84	30,846	
Moncton	99.6	98.4	102.9	174.3	171.9	175.3	63.53	63.44	61.82	8,532	
Saint John	104.7	119.6	105.8	207.3	240.5	190.9	70.46	71.58	64.21	16,683	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	105.9	101.0	105.8	218.7	201.1	206.5	102.63	98.98	97.11	13,826	
Quebec	123.3	120.2	116.9	253.0	242.9	226.6	72.72	71.64	68.64	50,918	
Sherbrooke	109.1	108.4	103.1	211.6	207.0	189.9	70.41	69.36	66.78	12,633	
Shawinigan	98.1	96.5	100.8	196.4	191.9	188.4	91.92	91.36	85.89	8,585	
Three Rivers	115.5	110.6	112.5	211.8	201.6	198.8	74.99	74.49	72.26	14,344	
Drummondville	83.7	82.9	57.6	151.0	149.7	100.3	67.88	67.93	65.49	7,179	
Montreal	127.1	124.8	125.5	251.4	244.7	237.9	82.54	81.83	79.13	460,965	
Ottawa - Hull	132.5	129.5	130.1	260.4	253.5	245.4	77.07	76.76	74.17	56,908	
Kingston	119.0	115.5	112.4	249.1	232.5	220.0	80.05	79.90	77.42	10,757	
Peterborough	96.4	95.3	94.1	199.3	194.5	190.9	91.75	90.65	90.04	11,761	
Oshawa	200.1	198.2	185.3	438.1	419.3	389.8	109.56	105.82	104.88	25,580	
Toronto	138.9	137.3	134.7	273.0	268.1	254.6	86.88	86.36	83.52	465,963	
Hamilton	115.7	113.3	111.3	231.0	221.6	214.5	92.57	90.72	89.25	86,879	
St. Catharines	113.2	110.7	110.1	223.6	217.7	212.8	96.32	95.92	94.27	35,084	
Niagara Falls	97.2	92.5	96.1	186.7	179.4	178.9	83.94	84.65	83.19	8,061	
Brantford	87.8	84.9	80.9	163.3	155.3	139.5	81.64	80.31	75.42	14,035	
Guelph	129.3	128.4	119.6	244.0	244.4	219.2	76.04	76.70	73.73	9,474	
Galt	118.6	116.9	113.2	226.1	226.5	209.8	73.64	74.83	71.66	11,507	
Kitchener	137.2	134.0	127.0	264.1	257.4	234.6	78.12	77.91	74.96	30,440	
Sudbury	125.0	125.0	143.9	223.5	220.4	251.6	94.05	92.74	92.00	20,784	
Timmins	87.6	87.9	88.1	139.8	136.8	136.1	74.79	72.96	72.48	7,484	
London	139.2	135.9	132.9	271.4	264.4	249.1	78.56	78.39	75.57	40,812	
Sarnia	130.4	127.5	130.3	294.8	281.5	283.7	108.89	106.31	104.64	12,591	
Windsor	76.0	73.9	73.1	140.7	138.7	131.4	96.51	93.81	90.03	34,034	
Sault Ste. Marie	148.1	141.5	145.7	307.8	301.5	291.2	104.65	107.29	100.65	13,947	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	106.2	99.1	99.8	193.2	181.6	177.9	81.22	81.83	79.48	13,206	
Winnipeg	109.5	108.0	107.8	205.9	201.9	197.0	73.88	73.49	71.99	93,958	
Regina	139.8	135.2	134.5	278.4	267.5	262.0	77.20	76.71	75.70	18,385	
Saskatoon	137.0	131.2	132.6	265.1	252.6	250.3	72.34	72.01	70.74	12,263	
Edmonton	197.2	196.7	193.1	380.1	379.3	359.6	78.66	78.69	75.95	54,904	
Calgary	173.3	171.8	173.8	335.1	333.8	329.3	82.26	82.62	80.41	45,870	
Vancouver	116.0	115.1	111.6	236.2	232.4	218.5	88.63	87.94	85.23	134,421	
Victoria	115.0	114.2	112.2	228.1	226.3	215.9	82.35	82.30	79.79	16,605	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	33.2	44.4	34.4	77.8	99.8	78.2	93.44	89.72	90.93	24,415	
Mining	110.2	111.9	113.3	219.4	220.1	216.3	102.68	101.46	98.49	97,468	
Manufacturing	113.7	112.8	110.4	227.1	223.3	211.6	86.70	85.86	83.11	1,226,346	
Durable goods (u)	119.3	118.3	114.7	239.1	233.5	220.0	93.69	92.29	89.59	586,866	
Non-durable goods (u)	109.0	108.3	106.7	215.6	213.5	203.6	80.28	79.98	77.27	639,480	
Construction	112.1	103.7	112.3	240.3	224.5	225.5	89.15	90.06	83.49	236,299	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.2	103.6	105.9	203.3	197.3	193.8	91.91	91.41	87.90	338,648	
Public utility operation	140.8	137.6	136.7	303.4	297.4	280.9	101.69	102.03	97.01	61,909	
Trade	141.1	139.3	137.7	267.9	263.0	253.6	71.38	70.96	69.16	504,052	
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.4	175.4	168.5	324.1	316.3	300.6	79.26	77.32	76.40	178,751	
Service (v)	157.8	155.4	152.0	309.8	303.8	290.0	59.14	58.90	57.29	177,325	
Industrial composite	119.2	117.7	116.7	233.9	229.2	219.8	83.55	82.93	80.21	2,845,213	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

apparel industries and in chemical products. The latter industry picked up strongly after settlement of a prolonged industrial dispute in February. The advance also reflects a shift in the seasonal pattern of tobacco products. Employment has been higher than usual in this industry since January as some establishments carried out processing operations that were delayed as a result of shut-downs in December.

Non-Manufacturing Industries:

Declines occurred in the seasonally-adjusted indexes for the remaining goods producing industries. A larger-than-seasonal decrease in Ontario was a factor in the decline in forestry. There were reductions in construction as improvement in building was outweighed by slackening in other components. The adjusted indexes for the service-producing industrial divisions showed mixed trends. There were increases in trade and public utility operations but small declines in the remaining divisions.

Regional Employment:

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for Quebec and Ontario advanced slightly from March to April while those for British Columbia, the Prairie Region and the Atlantic Region declined. In Quebec, there was strengthening in most industrial divisions but this was partially offset by smaller-than-usual advances in transportation, storage and communication and in construction. In transportation, the increase resulting from the opening of the navigation season was below average; in construction there was only a moderate rise in the highway component whereas in previous years the March to April increase has been larger. In Ontario, there was improvement in manufacturing, construction and trade but weakening in forestry.

A decrease in the seasonally-adjusted composite index for the Atlantic Region reflected declines in the adjusted indexes for Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. A large part of the reduction was in Nova Scotia where a smaller-than-usual increase in construction was a factor. A small decline in the Prairie Region reflected weakening in construction in Alberta. There was little change in the adjusted composite index for British Columbia as the major industrial divisions for this province showed changes which did not differ substantially from usual seasonal patterns.

Average Weekly Wages & Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 62 cents to \$83.55 in April as per capita earnings in nearly all major industrial divisions advanced. There were increases of \$1.00 or more in forestry, mining, durable goods manufacturing and finance, insurance and real estate. The only decline occurred in construction where there were large increases in the numbers of workers whose average earnings were below the industry average.

Average earnings in forestry rose by \$3.72 from March to April largely because of the release of seasonal workers following the end of the winter cut in Eastern Canada. The rise in durable goods manufacturing reflected increases of \$1.00 or more in transportation equipment, iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products. The large advance in transportation equipment was due to a considerable rise in per capita earnings for the automobile industries as a result of a longer work week combined with increases in the number employed.

Table 2.—Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (w)			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages										
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2	
1960										
January	87.7	85.3	122.6	124.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	103.7	107.1	103.9
February	81.2	87.3	122.1	123.7	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.1	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	91.4	121.8	124.1	109.0	111.3	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.9
April	41.0	81.3	113.4	117.1	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.4	104.1	102.1
May	61.1	80.3	118.0	118.1	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.8
June	89.1	83.2	122.1	119.7	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	83.8	123.3	119.8	110.2	108.2	111.9	110.2	108.8	106.4
August	95.2	87.7	123.9	120.4	111.7	108.6	111.6	111.0	111.7	106.6
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.3	111.6	109.8	111.7	107.0
October	107.9	84.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	81.2	118.2	118.4	108.1	107.8	108.9	109.1	107.4	106.7
December	89.4	78.4	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.4	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.3
1961										
January	76.3	73.9	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5
February	66.1	71.3	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.4
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.4
April	34.0	69.3	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	71.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9
June	76.6	71.8	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.3
July	82.9	74.0	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	107.8
August	77.4	70.2	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	107.5
September	85.3	71.1	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	108.2
October	95.2	74.1	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	108.4
November	90.0	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.5
December	80.8	71.1	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.3
1962										
January	77.5	74.7	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	109.4
February	68.2	73.7	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6
March	47.1	74.3	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8
April	34.4	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	70.2	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	110.6
July	78.6	69.6	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4
August	80.2	72.2	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7
September	85.9	71.1	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3
October	88.4	68.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.5
November	85.8	69.0	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0
December	78.3	69.4	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3
1963										
January	67.1	64.5	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4
February	61.2	66.2	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1
March	44.4	71.0	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6
April	33.2	69.4	110.2	114.2	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.4		141.6		140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1960												
January	106.8	113.0	132.7	138.1	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.1	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.2	132.2	137.8	131.5	136.8	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.7	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.7	132.8	137.9	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.6	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	112.1	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.6	140.1	143.6	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.1	143.8	142.7	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	139.2	137.0	136.8	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.0	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.3	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.5	156.1	156.7	150.7	143.0	121.9	117.8
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.8	136.4	136.9	156.7	157.7	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.3
September	114.5	110.5	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.7	159.5	158.3	147.6	143.3	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.1	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.6	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.9	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.6
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.8	159.3	159.2	138.6	143.6	114.8	117.0
1961												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.1	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	122.9	119.3
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.0
1962												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.0	121.3
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.8	121.6
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.7
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.8	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.4	123.6
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.2	155.4	162.0	117.7	123.6
April	106.2	108.3	140.8	145.3	141.1	143.9	175.4	175.7	157.8	161.7	119.2	123.8
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

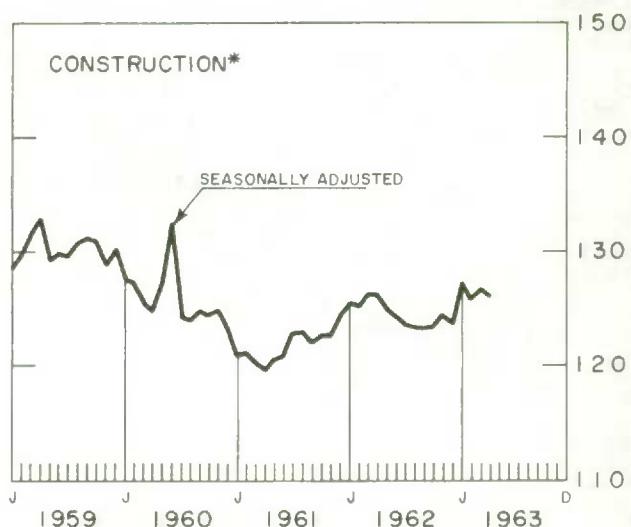
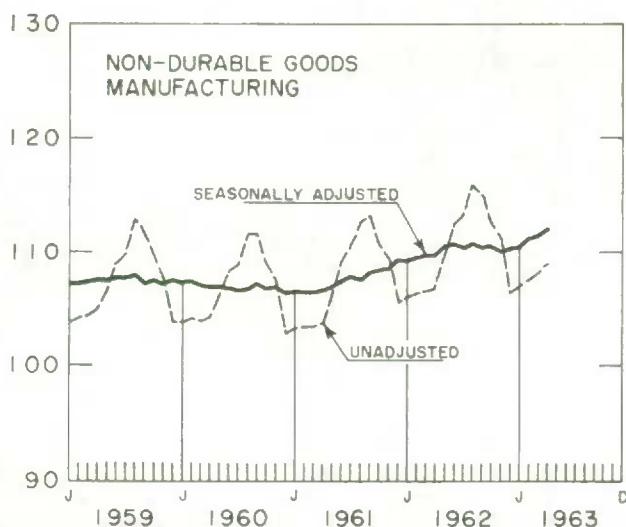
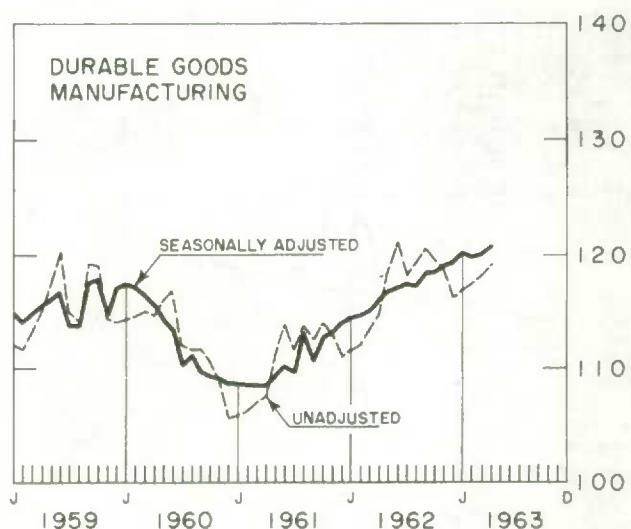
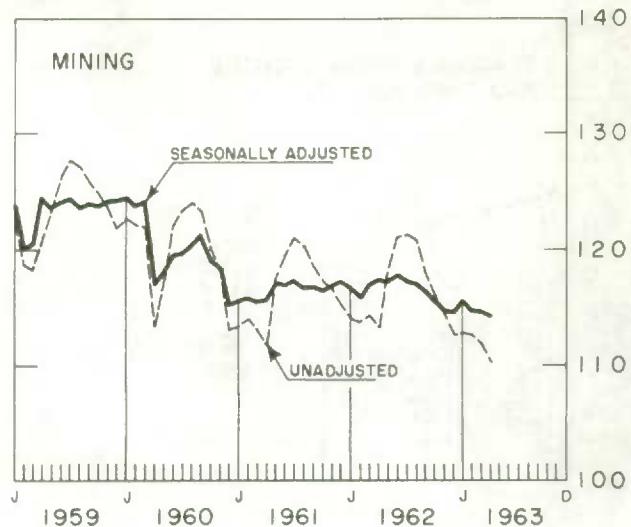
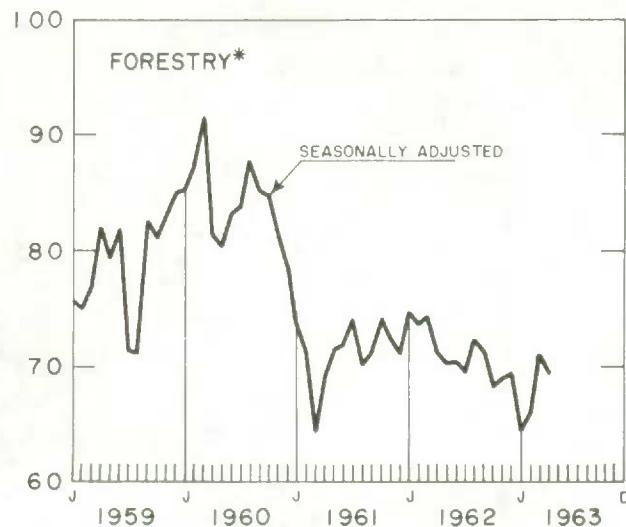
Table 3- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta ^(a)		British Columbia ^(a)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1948	98.9	..		97.2		99.5		93.7		101.3		
1949	100.0	..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	102.7	102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8		
1951	110.4	107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1		
1952	112.0	112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7		
1953	114.5	116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2		
1954	110.6	115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3		
1955	113.5	117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9		
1956	121.4	125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5		
1957	124.3	128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9		
1958	119.6	127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7		
1959	121.3	131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1		
1960	119.2	129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7		
1961	118.7	128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3		
1962	123.0	131.2		111.2		124.6		158.2		115.7		
<u>1960</u>												
January	117.7	121.6	123.7	131.4	106.4	111.8	117.4	128.9	147.3	155.7	109.7	117.5
February	117.1	121.3	122.7	131.3	105.4	111.8	116.2	128.5	146.4	155.6	111.2	117.8
March	116.9	120.7	122.2	130.3	105.0	111.1	115.6	126.8	146.0	155.0	113.0	117.4
April	117.6	120.0	123.7	130.2	106.7	111.1	120.0	126.7	145.7	154.5	113.9	116.7
May	119.9	119.6	130.5	130.0	111.3	111.3	128.8	126.3	154.0	154.0	116.4	115.6
June	121.9	119.2	135.0	129.6	114.5	111.1	133.3	125.8	160.2	153.5	119.2	114.9
July	119.8	117.8	137.4	129.5	115.9	110.8	134.4	124.8	164.4	154.2	120.3	114.0
August	121.4	118.6	137.4	128.8	116.9	110.8	135.4	125.2	162.6	151.7	119.9	113.4
September	121.8	118.3	135.7	128.6	115.9	110.6	134.0	125.3	159.8	151.3	118.9	113.4
October	120.6	118.2	132.7	128.4	114.3	110.4	131.3	125.2	155.0	151.1	115.3	112.9
November	119.8	118.1	129.1	128.7	111.7	110.8	126.7	125.4	150.9	151.6	111.9	112.3
December	116.3	117.6	124.6	128.4	107.9	110.5	119.0	124.0	147.1	151.7	107.1	111.6
<u>1961</u>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.3	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<u>1962</u>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.5	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<u>1963</u>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	107.9	112.5	120.1	127.0	150.0	159.1	114.8	118.1
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

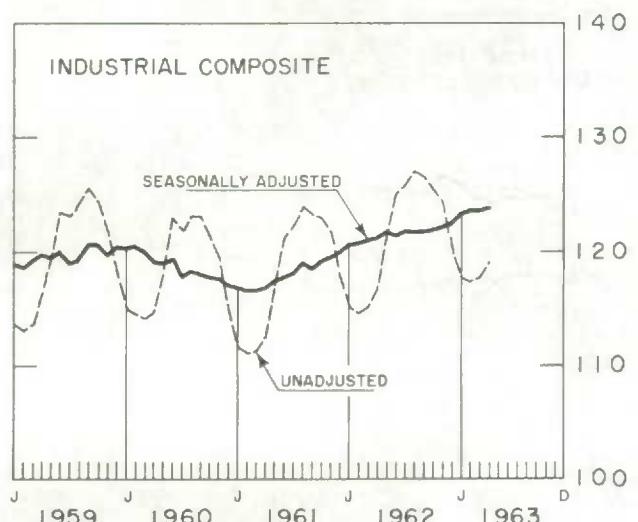
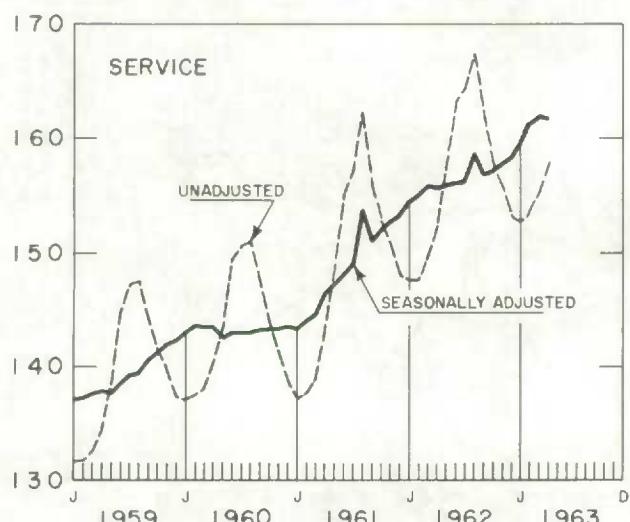
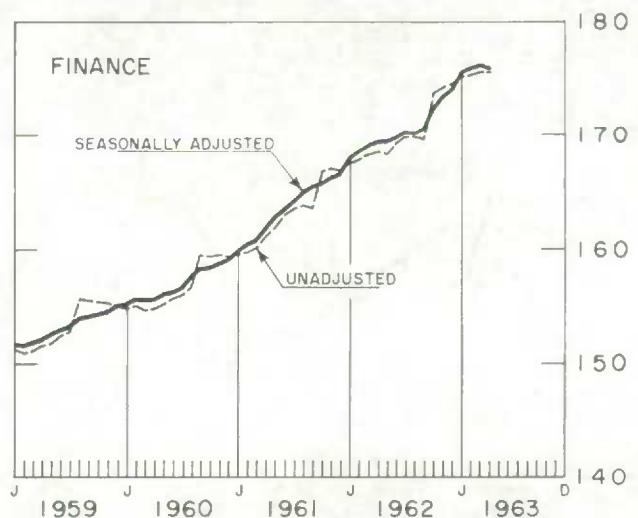
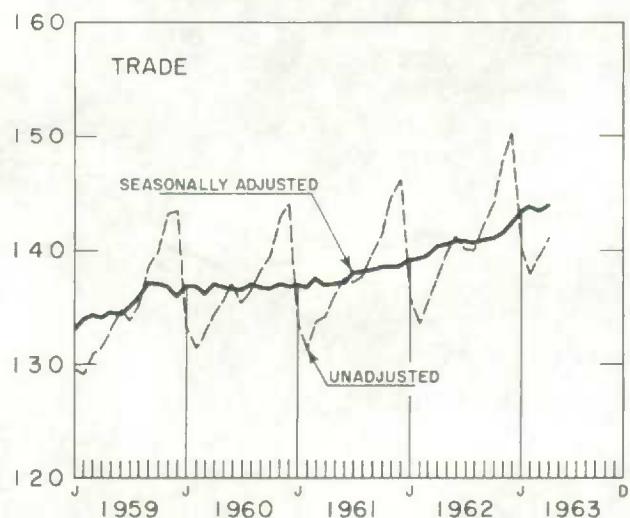
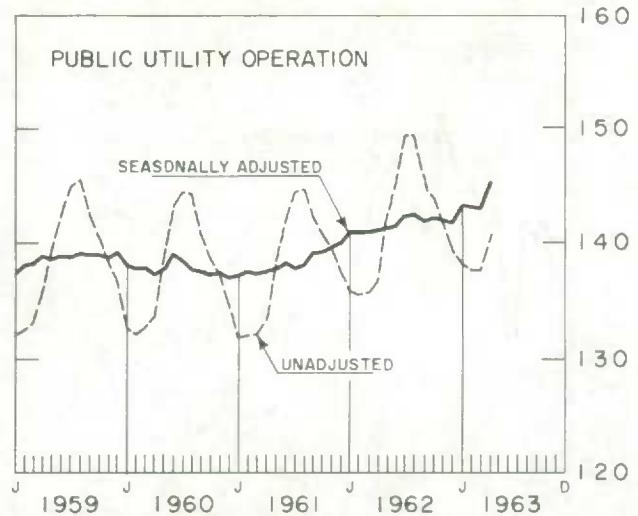
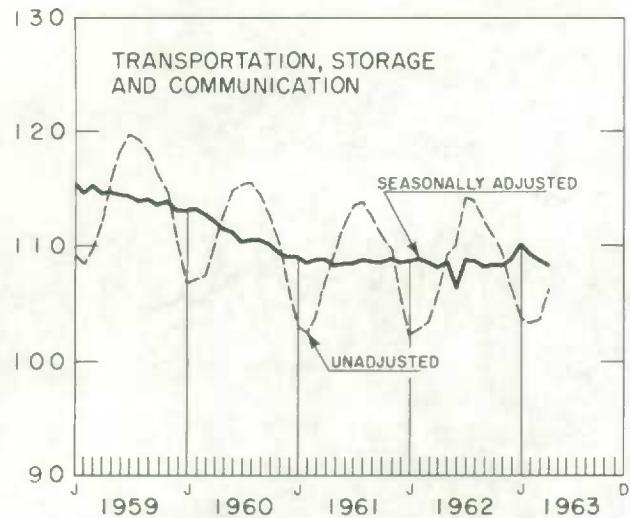
1949 = 100



* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

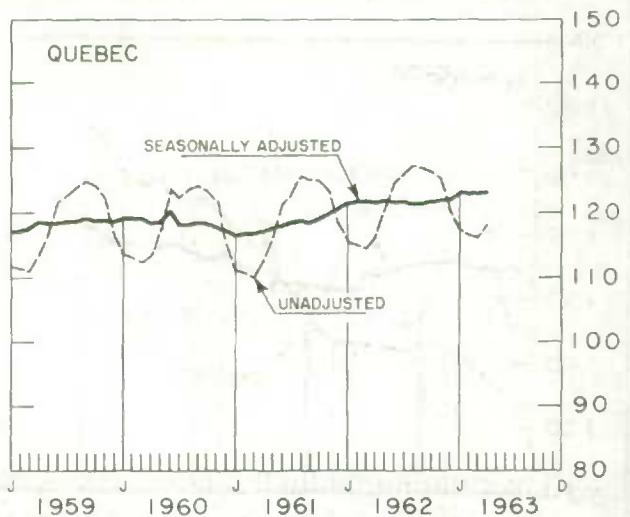
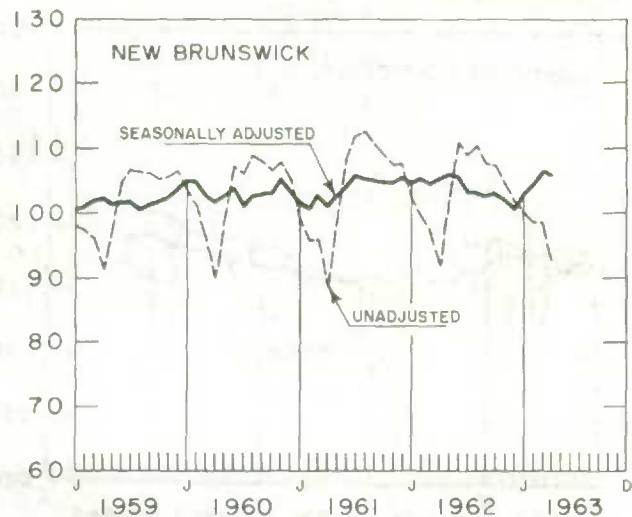
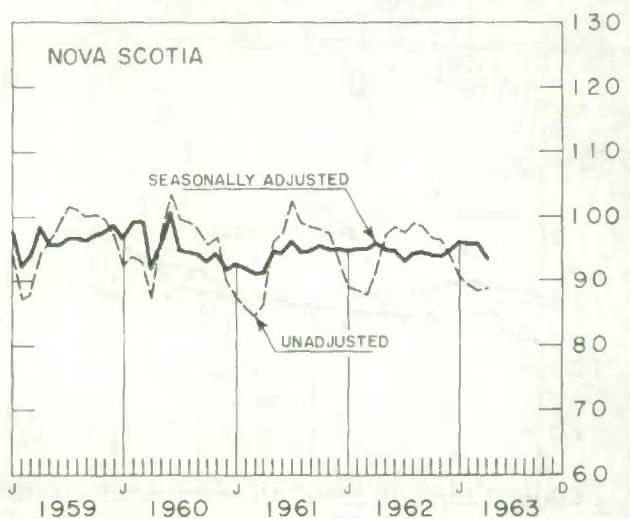
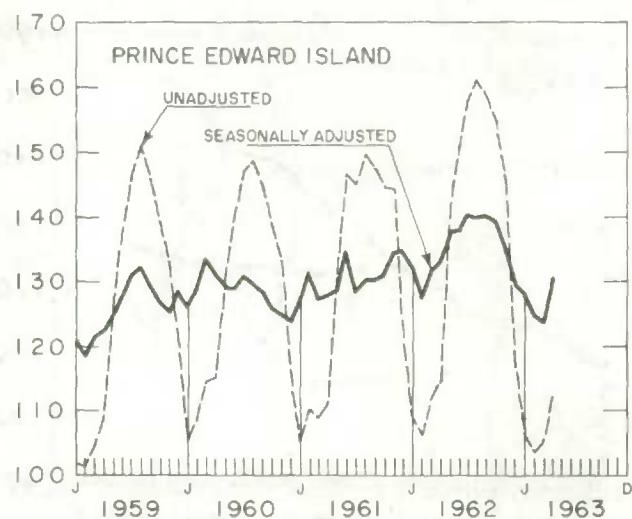
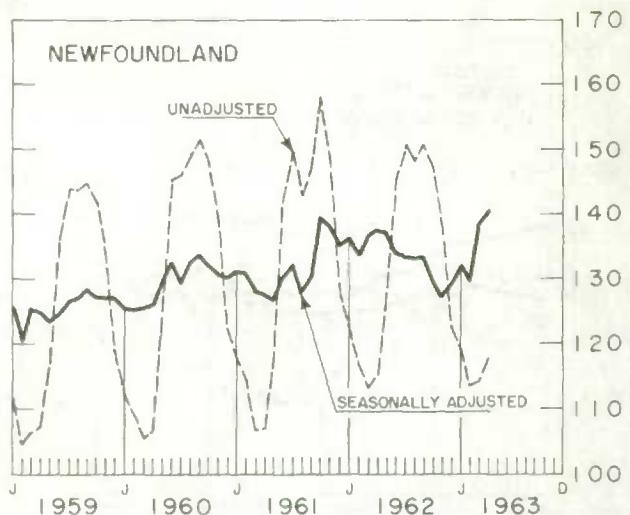
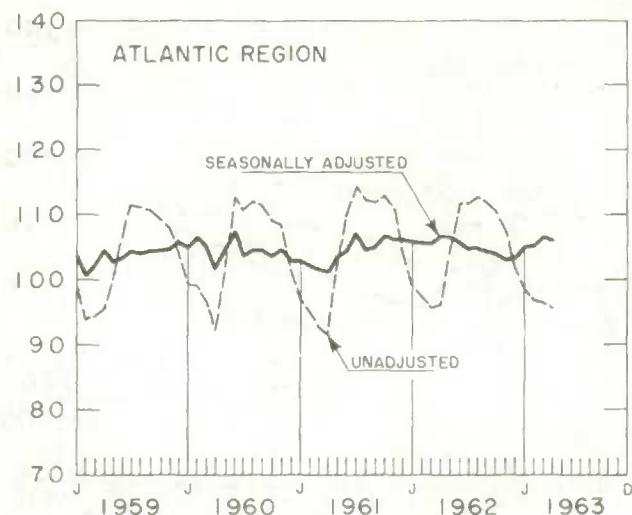
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

$1949 = 100$



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

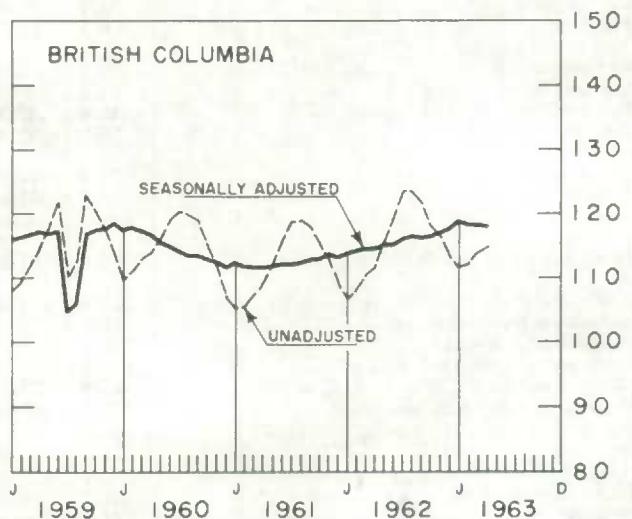
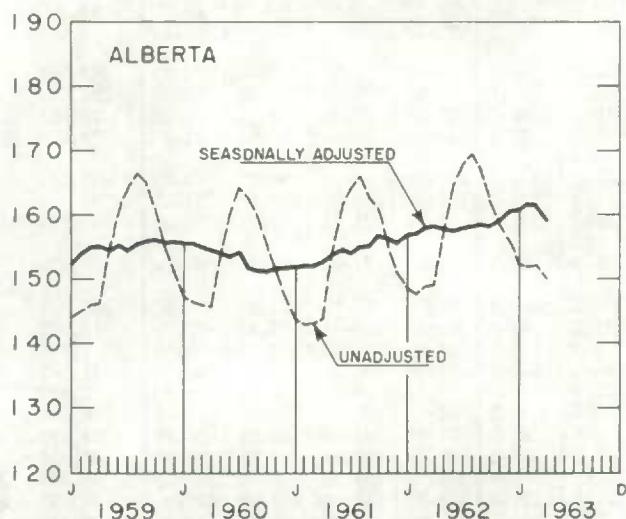
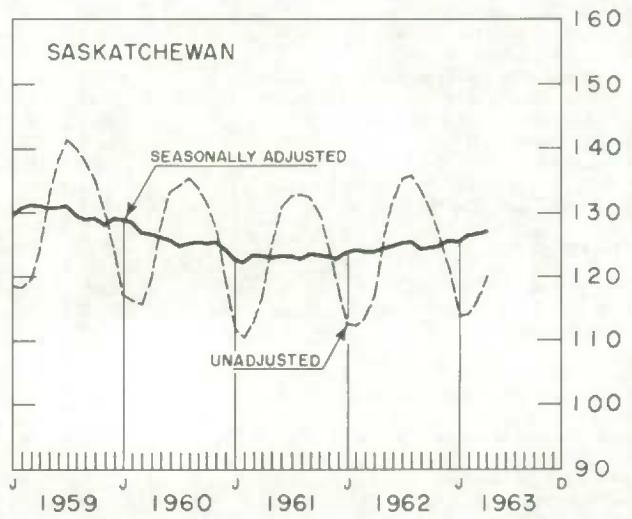
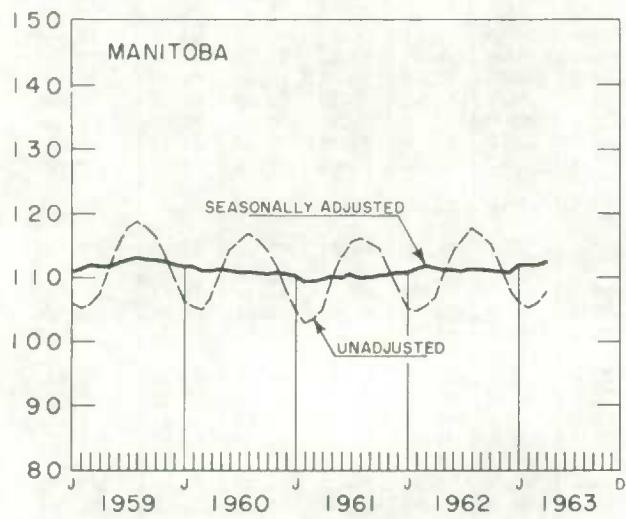
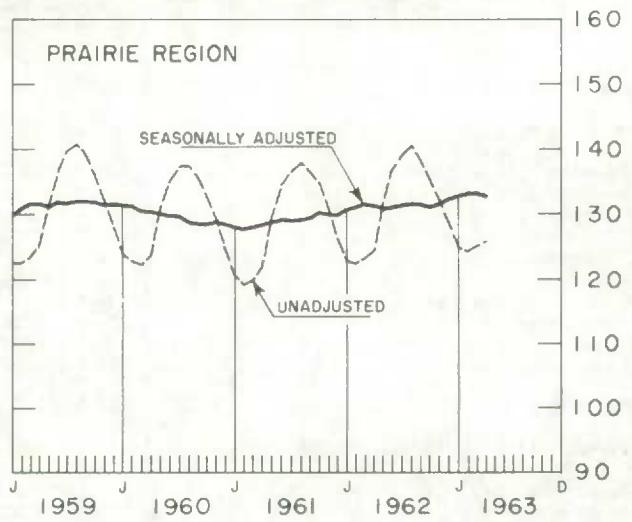


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	33.2	44.4	34.4	34.0	93.44	89.72	90.93	87.60	24,415
Mining	96	110.2	111.9	113.3	111.8	102.68	101.46	98.49	95.16	97,468
Metal mining		126.2	126.2	130.2	130.3	103.28	100.40	99.79	96.35	59,576
Gold (a)		66.9	66.5	68.4	70.7	84.42	80.40	81.41	77.56	15,217
Other metal (b)		181.2	181.7	187.5	185.9	109.75	107.21	106.02	103.01	44,359
Iron		282.9	280.1	251.7	248.9	122.49	119.80	115.18	111.64	9,439
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.43	113.99	115.69	112.18	4,306
Fuels		76.2	83.4	79.7	76.5	108.20	108.94	101.89	96.54	23,420
Coal		38.0	36.5	37.9	37.5	81.37	76.14	74.50	71.35	9,381
Oil and natural gas		232.0	274.7	250.2	244.7	126.12	126.74	118.84	113.14	14,039
Non-metal (c)		138.0	130.7	135.7	131.0	91.29	92.08	86.99	87.46	14,472
Asbestos		174.6	175.7	181.6	178.7	102.33	102.68	96.96	98.49	6,571
Manufacturing	92	113.7	112.8	110.4	105.4	86.70	85.86	83.11	80.95	1,226,346
Durable goods (u)		119.3	118.3	114.7	107.5	93.69	92.29	89.59	86.90	586,866
Non-durable goods (u)		109.0	108.3	106.7	103.6	80.28	79.98	77.27	75.77	639,480
Food and beverages		107.7	105.4	107.9	104.5	77.10	76.80	73.98	72.72	150,806
Meat products		129.2	128.1	129.6	128.7	86.02	85.12	82.73	80.97	29,313
Dairy products		124.4	118.8	122.3	122.0	71.88	71.78	69.27	67.64	15,207
Canned and cured fish		95.0	80.7	95.9	83.0	55.48	57.01	53.32	52.19	10,791
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		82.9	81.1	82.8	71.1	70.35	70.62	68.01	68.55	11,560
Grain mill products		93.1	92.6	97.4	98.9	84.65	83.63	79.46	78.37	8,840
Bread and other bakery products		108.9	109.1	109.5	107.6	71.04	70.08	68.48	66.59	22,127
Biscuits and crackers		92.9	92.4	91.2	91.8	66.03	65.83	63.63	59.57	6,866
Distilled and malt liquors		93.1	91.4	94.2	97.0	105.17	104.73	100.24	96.09	13,016
Other beverages (d)		144.0	140.2	144.5	140.0	76.18	75.57	74.87	72.27	10,580
Confectionery		84.7	89.3	81.9	79.8	63.62	61.61	59.41	59.95	8,301
Tobacco and tobacco products		106.8	112.2	99.7	77.9	78.10	75.93	74.99	80.87	10,839
Rubber products		109.3	107.9	102.3	96.0	84.23	89.17	84.44	82.27	21,722
Leather products		88.7	90.2	88.1	85.6	57.01	57.33	54.72	53.89	29,263
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		95.6	97.4	95.2	91.9	55.08	55.69	52.07	50.95	20,316
Other leather products (f)		76.3	77.2	75.4	74.6	61.39	61.09	60.74	60.24	8,947
Textile products (except clothing)		83.7	83.2	77.8	76.7	67.85	68.12	65.51	64.14	62,532
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.9	72.5	74.2	69.8	63.56	64.59	61.73	60.81	17,939
Woollen goods		62.5	62.4	59.7	59.5	62.65	63.23	61.41	60.43	9,462
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		96.4	95.4	77.1	81.8	74.27	74.78	72.30	70.11	16,494
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.0	95.2	91.5	89.1	53.89	54.40	51.46	50.25	101,160
Men's clothing		99.0	99.3	94.1	90.2	52.29	52.99	50.20	49.01	34,644
Women's clothing		101.8	105.9	99.3	98.5	55.90	56.44	53.71	52.25	27,710
Knit goods		72.4	72.6	72.6	69.4	53.52	53.57	50.69	49.70	18,730
Fur goods		58.7	57.1	64.1	64.5	80.11	79.53	72.73	71.62	2,636
Wood products		103.9	104.8	101.2	97.2	73.57	74.59	70.22	70.33	97,083
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.3	106.3	101.1	97.4	75.85	77.66	72.13	73.56	61,564
Furniture		116.8	115.9	112.7	105.9	70.95	70.36	68.54	66.09	26,643
Other wood products (h)		76.7	75.3	78.8	79.1	65.59	65.31	62.64	61.98	8,876
Paper products		124.1	122.1	122.3	120.9	100.97	99.26	96.39	96.23	93,131
Pulp and paper mills		123.7	121.5	121.9	121.9	109.10	106.98	103.85	104.45	65,557
Other paper products (i)		125.0	123.5	123.4	118.7	81.64	81.01	78.94	76.45	27,574
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.8	126.0	123.2	93.80	94.06	90.79	87.14	60,270
Iron and steel products		113.2	111.5	106.4	101.9	98.34	97.13	94.35	91.50	183,607
Agricultural implements		75.1	72.4	63.4	69.9	105.77	106.38	98.10	93.02	13,217
Boilers and plate work		120.8	121.0	113.0	108.6	94.94	91.17	93.04	88.86	7,575
Fabricated and structural steel		150.6	146.3	149.4	142.0	98.90	98.00	94.88	92.72	11,322
Hardware and tools		113.8	112.4	104.7	98.3	86.34	86.13	82.94	82.03	12,837
Heating and cooking appliances		101.3	101.9	99.6	92.1	82.61	83.67	80.26	77.62	8,672
Iron castings		97.8	97.8	92.6	87.3	92.45	92.69	90.17	86.67	19,077
Machinery (j)		116.0	115.0	108.5	103.2	93.64	92.32	90.16	87.37	36,005
Industrial machinery (r)		133.1	131.6	122.9	113.0	94.31	93.04	90.76	88.23	28,287
Primary iron and steel		129.2	125.9	121.3	115.4	113.80	111.03	108.57	105.30	38,693
Sheet metal products		114.9	113.4	109.6	103.6	95.58	94.39	92.32	89.97	18,217
Wire and wire products		115.5	113.1	109.6	108.4	97.03	96.06	93.61	92.09	9,530

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....		116.5	115.2	113.5	103.3	103.32	99.64	97.09	91.30	130,651
Aircraft and parts.....		227.2	227.3	257.8	257.0	99.97	100.64	94.99	95.44	26,175
Motor vehicles.....		127.6	125.2	113.9	103.3	124.74	116.05	114.93	98.87	35,533
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		130.8	127.5	113.0	101.9	99.67	96.72	98.20	90.85	23,296
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		51.8	51.5	56.2	53.0	86.91	88.13	86.23	81.08	18,575
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		155.6	155.6	146.9	113.7	94.80	89.03	85.93	85.39	23,810
Non-ferrous metal products.....		123.7	122.8	123.6	122.4	97.78	95.82	94.01	92.42	52,952
Aluminum products.....		137.2	136.6	136.3	135.3	94.79	93.62	91.62	90.58	8,397
Brass and copper products.....		105.4	104.4	103.4	100.6	92.07	91.58	89.75	86.72	8,430
Smelting and refining.....		135.0	133.0	138.4	142.2	107.53	104.73	102.80	99.89	27,019
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		152.8	152.7	143.7	127.2	90.73	90.23	88.67	87.58	84,054
Heavy electrical machinery.....		115.0	114.2	105.8	96.1	96.88	96.31	96.89	95.19	18,995
Telecommunication equipment.....		276.3	279.3	256.9	210.4	87.39	86.82	86.84	87.82	22,641
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		145.8	141.3	144.3	130.4	90.37	89.59	86.91	83.30	38,519
Clay products.....		82.0	78.2	86.0	78.8	83.63	81.92	79.65	77.56	4,518
Glass and glass products.....		171.9	172.7	164.3	149.5	88.21	87.40	83.41	80.07	10,529
Concrete products.....		255.9	235.0	243.1	219.0	88.71	87.76	84.43	81.81	9,549
Products of petroleum and coal.....		139.3	138.5	137.6	135.7	127.66	126.78	122.08	116.26	15,696
Petroleum refining and products.....		142.0	141.4	140.4	138.5	128.69	127.67	122.95	116.95	15,149
Chemical products.....		135.5	133.3	133.3	130.9	102.16	101.11	98.33	93.96	56,192
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		123.7	123.3	121.8	118.8	90.41	89.67	85.29	83.15	7,955
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		157.9	155.8	155.1	153.4	114.49	111.74	109.49	105.10	10,243
Other chemical products (l).....		133.1	130.4	131.3	128.9	101.30	100.65	98.29	93.47	37,994
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		147.6	147.3	139.8	132.6	75.84	75.68	72.77	72.28	37,869
Construction	82	112.1	103.7	112.3	106.6	89.15	90.06	83.49	82.72	236,299
Building and general engineering (m).....		113.3	105.7	110.3	105.1	96.29	96.66	90.27	89.82	148,561
Building.....		119.4	111.2	116.9	110.4	95.65	95.42	89.23	87.80	125,279
General engineering.....		88.8	83.7	83.9	83.2	99.75	103.29	96.15	100.98	23,282
Highways, bridges and streets.....		110.2	100.3	115.7	109.1	77.05	78.59	72.67	71.34	87,738
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.2	103.6	105.9	106.7	91.91	91.41	87.90	84.02	338,648
Transportation.....		95.6	93.0	96.4	96.7	92.18	91.94	88.10	84.75	245,642
Air transport and airports.....		217.1	216.5	219.9	216.3	113.82	113.48	110.81	109.44	17,266
Steam railways.....		77.4	77.9	79.6	81.2	93.16	92.59	87.98	83.22	127,138
Maintenance of equipment.....		70.1	70.8	74.6	77.2	91.84	89.06	84.82	78.02	15,550
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		63.8	64.3	64.4	66.9	79.13	81.06	79.04	72.54	25,195
Transportation - Steam railways.....		82.0	82.6	84.1	85.7	98.98	98.10	92.39	88.68	77,237
Telegraphs.....		110.2	109.3	113.5	110.2	84.96	83.78	80.59	75.58	9,156
Water transportation (n).....		89.0	70.9	93.9	94.0	86.39	86.16	82.00	83.73	32,082
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		141.9	139.9	135.3	133.1	87.64	87.45	85.37	81.80	69,156
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		79.7	79.2	78.4	80.9	93.24	92.82	91.54	86.17	22,621
Truck transportation.....		228.7	223.9	216.0	213.9	85.84	85.79	82.83	80.25	37,563
Storage.....		103.1	97.9	99.9	109.2	79.32	78.87	76.85	75.96	15,169
Grain elevators.....		91.5	88.4	89.7	99.5	77.79	78.10	75.48	75.00	9,967
Storage and warehouse.....		136.5	125.1	131.2	138.0	82.25	80.44	79.69	77.99	5,202
Communication.....		164.4	163.2	159.4	159.8	93.53	92.09	89.46	83.42	77,837
Radio broadcasting.....		385.0	385.1	366.7	349.9	104.79	102.38	95.13	89.33	14,805
Telephone.....		141.4	140.0	137.1	139.0	88.81	87.64	86.09	80.18	60,724
Public utility operation	72	140.8	137.6	136.7	133.4	101.69	102.03	97.01	94.95	61,909
Electric light and power.....		137.2	134.0	133.2	130.9	104.62	104.87	99.53	97.46	47,593
Other public utilities (q).....		115.4	150.9	149.8	142.8	91.94	92.56	88.72	86.06	14,316
Trade	57	141.1	139.3	137.7	132.2	71.38	70.96	69.16	67.15	504,052
Wholesale.....		139.7	139.1	136.0	132.7	88.58	88.20	85.80	83.34	180,617
Retail.....		141.9	139.5	138.7	135.0	61.77	61.21	60.01	58.41	323,435
Food.....		199.9	199.1	195.2	191.8	57.64	57.33	56.31	55.10	78,099
Department stores.....		121.3	118.3	117.8	115.6	57.94	57.71	57.91	56.70	97,204
Variety stores.....		124.8	122.9	131.4	128.3	41.74	41.61	39.39	37.58	23,462
Automotive products.....		181.1	177.7	171.2	162.8	83.13	81.08	79.73	76.66	50,016
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	175.4	175.4	168.5	161.1	79.26	77.32	76.40	74.09	178,751
Banking, investment and loan.....		177.2	177.5	170.0	161.4	73.61	72.47	70.68	69.33	104,477
Insurance.....		166.7	166.4	160.9	157.2	87.76	84.69	85.02	81.11	70,063
Service (v)	45	157.8	155.4	152.0	143.0	59.14	58.90	57.29	55.91	177,325
Hotels and restaurants.....		134.7	132.4	129.4	124.8	44.49	44.58	43.36	42.45	76,724
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		135.8	133.2	129.1	119.6	52.46	51.77	49.93	48.79	33,038
Business service.....		286.9	286.7	275.7	251.2	87.73	87.07	84.81	83.68	50,475
Industrial composite	79	119.2	117.7	116.7	112.6	83.55	82.93	80.21	78.12	2,845,213

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
		Apr. 1963	March 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	March 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	27.7	30.6	45.6	47.3	77.15	77.35	74.06	72.29	1,242
Mining	99	120.9	118.2	75.7	92.5	105.34	104.97	82.89	87.34	4,109
Manufacturing	75	110.3	106.0	112.8	103.1	76.41	75.18	75.64	76.62	9,530
Food and beverages		117.8	116.8	124.5	103.6	52.72	51.37	48.97	44.85	3,661
Canned and cured fish		124.5	123.6	132.4	100.2	47.00	45.11	43.76	37.52	2,640
Pulp and paper mills		86.2	80.7	93.5	94.7	115.18	113.84	114.75	119.68	2,888
Construction	33	395.7	368.4	423.0	233.3	84.71	84.81	94.32	85.17	4,317
Building and general engineering (m)		346.3	331.5	444.1	242.8	94.32	90.88	100.51	87.92	2,954
Transportation, storage, communication	71	121.1	117.3	126.6	125.4	80.51	79.80	76.88	73.09	8,009
Trade	55	114.3	112.8	106.1	105.7	56.34	56.02	54.51	51.73	7,312
Retail		130.4	127.9	123.5	119.0	51.69	51.09	49.90	47.21	4,868
Industrial composite	64	117.7	114.4	115.5	107.0	76.11	75.46	73.30	70.69	37,774
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	130.2	112.9	121.5	116.4	59.38	61.38	57.38	57.48	1,268
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.4	89.8	112.8	110.7	79.92	83.02	81.64	77.01	1,400
Trade	27	112.8	109.2	111.8	111.8	48.59	48.77	47.88	46.04	1,394
Industrial composite	42	112.2	104.8	114.6	111.2	52.42	63.06	61.53	59.29	5,423
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	55.4	50.7	52.1	50.6	82.63	75.87	74.34	70.07	7,882
Coal		51.6	48.0	49.7	47.9	84.43	75.70	74.67	70.07	6,838
Manufacturing	79	105.6	104.8	103.5	95.8	72.57	70.98	69.96	67.61	26,003
Food and beverages		117.8	115.5	118.1	110.0	56.80	55.70	55.21	53.70	6,666
Iron and steel products		78.6	75.4	67.8	74.0	93.02	90.39	90.48	89.03	5,159
Primary iron and steel		73.5	70.3	59.4	70.3	100.73	97.26	100.10	94.85	3,804
Transportation equipment		133.3	135.6	144.8	112.3	78.18	76.33	75.75	70.77	6,037
Shipbuilding and repairing		145.9	146.0	140.0	113.1	78.21	75.34	75.72	69.51	4,721
Construction	w	48.7	41.4	64.1	56.8	54.76	66.28	61.77	63.46	8,821
Building and general engineering (m)		84.5	80.0	94.1	92.0	73.36	74.42	68.20	71.75	4,250
Highways, bridges and streets		34.9	26.6	52.5	43.3	56.77	56.89	57.31	56.68	4,571
Transportation, storage, communication	80	84.1	99.3	87.4	92.0	76.30	77.08	72.38	68.72	10,591
Steam railways		78.5	74.2	79.5	79.0	82.32	89.20	78.74	74.44	4,655
Water transportation (n)		52.5	112.0	63.5	79.9	58.37	65.48	55.56	55.17	1,968
Trade	44	134.5	131.6	132.3	128.3	59.05	58.65	56.10	54.36	16,322
Retail		141.7	137.9	138.0	134.3	51.71	51.60	49.31	47.89	11,549
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	156.5	157.0	150.5	144.6	72.26	70.48	70.46	67.50	4,305
Industrial composite	73	88.7	88.3	91.0	86.4	69.29	68.20	65.72	63.97	79,954
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	29.3	42.0	53.0	37.2	70.87	66.47	59.64	64.81	1,093
Manufacturing	73	96.9	97.8	93.8	84.7	73.42	72.61	69.64	70.92	19,713
Food and beverages		91.0	86.2	86.6	84.7	57.31	60.04	56.57	57.15	5,074
Saw and planing mills (g)		49.8	62.5	62.8	64.7	51.59	49.38	47.09	46.41	1,758
Pulp and paper mills		120.0	117.2	117.5	122.8	102.68	102.10	98.74	100.76	4,043
Transportation equipment		140.7	147.1	123.3	58.5	90.19	85.90	76.98	81.56	3,347
Construction	w	66.3	60.2	58.9	61.5	63.91	67.22	61.50	59.97	6,862
Building and general engineering (m)		78.8	76.7	80.7	75.3	73.02	71.91	66.02	64.60	3,021
Highways, bridges and streets		58.9	50.5	45.7	53.2	56.74	63.03	56.72	56.03	3,841
Transportation, storage, communication	91	78.4	108.6	81.2	83.0	86.28	86.22	80.17	74.31	11,047
Steam railways		80.3	101.3	83.1	86.3	93.30	92.32	87.27	79.14	7,220
Water transportation (n)		35.1	128.9	41.7	36.3	63.28	81.01	53.18	53.15	900
Trade	45	131.3	128.7	133.1	131.0	56.81	56.81	55.26	53.94	12,665
Wholesale		136.4	138.1	138.7	138.8	68.59	68.33	66.95	64.87	4,835
Retail		128.3	123.3	129.9	126.5	49.47	48.98	48.11	47.03	7,830
Industrial composite	68	92.7	98.6	92.4	88.7	69.57	70.78	66.05	64.55	60,199

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963	
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961		
% Quebec		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Forestry (chiefly logging)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	17.3	26.9	18.1	19.3	74.87	73.20	74.61	72.08	5,278	
Mining											
Mining	96	148.4	148.4	153.6	143.7	100.40	98.03	95.04	92.07	22,637	
Gold (a)		60.8	60.6	65.9	62.6	84.30	79.62	79.93	75.18	2,898	
Other metal (b)		245.0	247.2	250.6	229.7	107.46	103.69	101.80	96.77	11,931	
Non-metal (c)		138.9	137.3	144.3	138.0	95.61	96.09	90.74	91.81	7,808	
Manufacturing											
Food and beverages	90	110.6	110.0	109.7	106.1	80.66	80.02	77.42	75.42	393,547	
Tobacco		124.8	122.8	124.4	120.6	76.57	76.09	72.78	71.59	39,775	
Leather products		77.8	77.7	77.4	76.4	86.77	85.14	82.87	81.01	6,487	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		80.8	82.9	80.3	79.1	53.67	54.54	50.90	50.30	14,476	
Textile products (except clothing)		84.2	86.5	84.0	82.9	53.29	54.42	50.83	49.43	11,132	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		89.4	89.1	81.1	81.9	66.98	67.12	63.87	62.56	37,474	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		77.5	77.4	80.0	75.3	66.25	67.07	63.50	62.37	12,624	
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.5	89.1	64.6	73.6	66.97	67.05	62.96	61.97	11,094	
Men's clothing		102.3	103.7	100.3	98.0	53.40	54.12	50.54	49.12	61,414	
Women's clothing		96.7	97.1	92.5	88.5	51.42	52.13	48.99	47.38	18,908	
Knit goods		108.1	111.7	105.9	107.2	55.48	56.31	52.99	51.16	19,479	
Wood products		90.5	91.1	93.9	86.9	53.68	53.68	49.70	49.25	9,353	
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.3	103.6	104.3	96.6	64.08	63.65	60.94	59.20	23,859	
Furniture		96.9	95.6	96.8	86.2	61.08	61.34	57.13	57.18	11,218	
Paper products		131.8	128.6	128.3	119.1	68.85	68.13	66.82	63.06	9,930	
Pulp and paper mills		114.9	112.8	114.3	115.0	101.00	98.37	95.06	96.20	34,497	
Other paper products (i)		111.8	109.5	111.7	114.7	109.37	105.85	102.56	104.19	25,970	
125.8	124.0	123.1	116.0	75.52	75.73	72.42	70.05			8,527	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	129.4	132.0	127.1	92.84	93.51	89.45	85.07		15,969	
Iron and steel products											
Iron and steel products	100.8	99.7	98.4	95.4	91.87	91.41	89.03	85.67		36,121	
Machinery mfg. (j)		100.6	99.3	93.5	91.3	87.50	87.54	84.52	82.00	9,188	
Primary iron and steel		77.8	76.3	76.2	70.0	100.17	101.34	98.22	90.17	3,208	
Transportation equipment											
Aircraft and parts	106.7	106.7	121.0	113.7	96.54	95.47	92.00	91.76		28,580	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.1	197.8	257.4	248.0	104.15	104.97	97.90	100.73		11,713	
Shipbuilding and repairing	45.4	44.6	50.5	48.7	87.23	89.75	86.15	80.66		6,773	
181.5	179.8	162.1	142.4	97.90	90.43	89.53	88.24			8,185	
Non-ferrous metal products											
Smelting and refining	125.9	123.0	124.9	123.9	102.45	100.75	98.28	94.70		17,452	
138.7	133.9	139.1	141.4	111.04	108.83	106.21	101.46			10,259	
Electrical apparatus and supplies											
168.4	168.3	168.9	152.0	95.12	94.26	92.24	88.90			24,210	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)											
Chemical products	144.0	143.3	143.4	133.0	89.08	89.33	84.17	80.87		12,187	
126.8	124.1	127.4	124.7	105.04	103.23	101.62	94.21			19,713	
Construction											
Building and general engineering (m)	74	116.0	107.6	115.3	110.0	90.24	91.36	81.99	80.99	70,366	
Building		116.1	108.9	107.4	104.4	95.20	96.06	88.54	86.46	47,278	
General engineering		114.5	107.2	108.4	106.9	93.10	92.51	86.96	84.37	38,194	
Highways, bridges and streets		123.4	116.8	103.2	93.5	104.02	110.81	96.03	96.92	9,084	
115.8	104.8	131.5	121.4	80.08	81.40	71.01	71.46			23,088	
Transportation, storage, communication											
Steam railways	88	115.7	106.4	114.2	115.5	94.06	93.08	89.44	86.10	95,456	
Water transportation (n)		75.6	76.7	79.0	81.7	97.44	95.33	89.07	84.36	30,885	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		114.9	48.2	120.7	120.3	85.80	80.40	80.35	85.37	12,154	
Communication		137.8	135.3	125.7	128.6	82.47	83.02	81.04	77.21	20,161	
174.7	172.3	165.4	165.2	97.41	94.87	94.22	87.53			23,339	
Public utility operation											
Electric light and power	68	142.5	140.0	137.8	132.5	94.90	94.79	89.60	87.02	12,638	
127.9	126.5	126.4	119.7	96.89	96.44	89.65	87.60			10,711	
Trade											
Wholesale	52	149.2	147.1	143.4	138.4	71.35	70.82	68.65	66.07	120,250	
Retail		147.6	146.8	141.9	137.9	89.20	88.63	85.99	83.78	47,292	
150.2	147.4	144.3	138.7	59.78	59.11	57.58	55.00			72,958	
Finance, insurance and real estate											
Insurance	77	179.4	178.0	168.2	159.1	80.38	78.57	76.63	75.45	50,808	
168.7	167.3	158.8	153.6	85.86	84.05	82.75	80.49			19,842	
Service (v)											
Hotels and restaurants	42	160.8	158.8	156.3	141.9	60.24	59.60	57.47	56.77	45,213	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		137.1	136.6	134.9	125.8	46.26	46.08	44.35	43.70	19,501	
125.4	121.9	121.0	105.6	56.39	55.42	52.97	52.17			8,984	
Industrial composite	78	118.1	116.0	116.3	112.3	81.26	80.45	77.50	75.60	816,193	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963		
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961			
		%	1949 = 100				dollars					
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	27.4	45.0	25.0	26.3	92.26	90.11	93.43	75.46	5,172		
Mining	93	125.5	125.4	135.3	142.1	99.73	96.64	97.32	95.86	31,238		
Gold (a)		73.7	74.4	74.6	78.9	82.35	77.86	79.48	75.37	10,600		
Other metal (b)		205.9	207.3	231.8	246.0	110.95	108.62	108.29	107.68	17,824		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	113.81	110.73	112.52	110.89	3,437
Manufacturing	97	115.1	114.0	110.1	103.8	91.50	90.34	87.58	84.86	603,090		
Food and beverages		106.8	105.3	106.8	102.9	80.31	79.63	76.88	75.35	62,090		
Meat products		139.8	138.5	137.8	136.4	87.23	85.21	83.84	80.68	11,383		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		84.4	81.9	83.7	76.4	77.28	77.11	74.73	73.67	7,334		
Bread and other bakery products		100.2	101.6	101.7	98.4	72.25	71.06	68.94	66.90	9,612		
Rubber products		105.1	103.8	99.1	93.4	87.76	95.40	88.89	86.65	14,987		
Leather products		99.8	100.5	98.8	94.5	60.88	60.77	59.19	58.17	13,638		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		118.7	119.5	117.8	110.7	57.57	57.66	54.06	53.07	8,603		
Textile products (except clothing)		77.7	76.8	75.0	71.7	70.58	70.99	68.99	67.63	22,479		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.1	64.0	63.3	59.7	57.95	59.76	58.36	58.00	4,588		
Woollen goods		55.9	55.8	54.0	53.2	60.44	61.26	60.36	58.82	5,501		
Clothing (textile and fur)		77.8	78.1	76.3	73.5	56.83	57.02	54.55	53.83	28,753		
Men's clothing		91.7	92.2	90.4	86.8	57.03	57.74	53.95	53.18	9,745		
Women's clothing		93.2	94.2	89.6	84.7	58.75	58.81	57.45	57.79	6,036		
Knit goods		56.0	55.8	54.5	53.1	54.78	55.11	53.17	51.67	7,831		
Wood products		101.3	99.2	99.2	92.3	69.81	69.94	67.26	66.39	28,304		
Saw and planing mills (g)		99.4	94.3	95.9	89.0	66.78	67.67	65.02	64.65	10,906		
Furniture		110.1	110.3	106.3	98.3	73.32	72.78	70.02	68.57	13,050		
Paper products		121.3	120.0	119.4	117.0	98.82	97.36	95.67	92.69	35,583		
Pulp and paper mills		121.5	120.0	120.3	119.0	108.57	106.95	105.18	102.00	20,542		
Other paper products (i)		121.0	120.0	118.1	114.2	85.50	84.32	82.58	79.57	15,041		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.8	127.7	128.0	125.1	97.07	97.49	94.02	89.85	32,291		
Iron and steel products		116.0	114.5	108.6	103.6	101.64	99.97	97.01	94.10	122,929		
Agricultural implements		69.8	67.1	59.0	67.6	110.30	111.05	101.57	95.08	11,643		
Iron castings		92.1	93.3	86.6	81.2	93.40	93.45	91.13	86.56	10,713		
Machinery (j)		131.0	130.3	123.0	115.9	96.32	94.24	92.62	89.65	24,077		
Primary iron and steel		151.3	147.8	142.9	134.5	117.78	114.40	111.12	109.24	29,717		
Sheet metal products		117.9	116.6	109.9	103.5	96.73	95.12	94.32	91.20	11,093		
Transportation equipment		118.7	116.3	107.6	99.3	111.65	106.58	105.05	94.86	73,441		
Aircraft and parts		246.4	240.9	230.7	236.4	98.36	99.21	93.38	91.75	10,643		
Motor vehicles		125.1	122.9	112.5	101.8	127.79	118.57	116.89	100.33	33,305		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		126.8	123.7	107.9	97.9	101.09	97.95	100.21	92.06	21,801		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		44.9	44.0	51.8	43.5	93.21	94.11	92.44	88.08	3,621		
Non-ferrous metal products		111.3	111.8	116.6	114.2	91.49	90.23	89.18	88.83	26,298		
Smelting and refining		111.2	111.2	130.4	135.1	100.43	99.06	97.92	96.66	9,242		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		142.3	142.0	130.7	114.7	89.61	89.31	87.30	87.09	56,139		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		141.8	136.7	139.4	122.7	93.11	91.32	89.27	85.81	19,567		
Chemical products		144.5	142.4	139.5	135.3	101.09	100.51	96.66	94.13	31,125		
Construction	84	118.8	109.4	116.3	113.5	94.15	94.01	88.11	87.10	82,764		
Building and general engineering (m)		110.0	100.3	105.4	102.8	102.49	95.39	95.24	55,401			
Building		127.3	115.7	121.3	114.9	101.69	101.70	94.45	92.88	49,599		
General engineering		50.9	47.6	49.9	57.8	107.34	109.03	103.41	112.56	5,802		
Highways, bridges and streets		141.9	133.3	145.5	142.2	77.69	77.35	74.02	71.41	27,363		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	108.1	103.5	108.0	108.3	92.28	92.81	88.72	84.20	106,505		
Steam railways		78.8	77.7	79.8	81.0	92.95	93.26	88.22	83.07	37,671		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		149.4	146.8	145.5	141.3	92.34	91.12	89.06	84.83	29,244		
Communication		139.2	139.0	137.2	137.7	92.76	92.34	88.70	82.22	27,152		
Public utility operation	72	134.0	131.4	130.9	128.4	107.80	108.55	102.58	100.33	27,849		
Electric light and power		129.5	126.5	125.8	122.9	113.37	114.88	108.39	106.45	20,038		
Trade	62	149.3	147.0	146.2	141.6	72.79	72.49	71.02	69.08	210,923		
Wholesale		157.9	156.8	155.4	148.6	92.63	92.31	90.12	87.50	71,621		
Retail		145.3	142.3	141.8	138.4	62.59	62.16	61.14	59.89	139,302		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	174.6	175.5	170.3	163.8	81.69	79.57	78.82	75.90	80,354		
Service (v)	50	163.8	160.6	155.9	148.3	62.22	61.95	60.75	59.12	79,057		
Hotels and restaurants		129.7	126.5	121.9	120.1	43.11	43.43	42.44	41.48	30,302		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		148.0	145.6	138.8	130.1	51.84	51.17	49.30	47.48	14,070		
Business service		296.8	296.6	288.2	266.5	91.74	90.88	88.43	88.24	26,711		
Industrial composite	85	123.7	121.8	119.9	115.1	86.59	85.75	83.27	80.80	1,226,932		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963		
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961			
%												
1949 = 100												
dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	143.9	142.1	167.4	144.1	105.74	104.97	106.29	98.66	4,589		
Manufacturing	90	101.7	101.7	98.9	97.5	76.97	75.85	74.34	72.59	38,816		
Food and beverages		94.9	93.5	98.8	96.7	80.42	79.94	77.39	75.96	8,181		
Meat products		87.1	84.8	95.1	99.7	88.67	90.15	84.12	81.83	2,861		
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.4	98.3	90.0	87.4	48.48	49.41	48.30	47.49	5,494		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.5	105.9	104.9	106.5	79.59	78.29	77.02	75.13	3,141		
Iron and steel products		126.5	121.8	113.8	114.6	84.55	84.14	83.71	81.35	5,535		
Transportation equipment		76.0	75.3	76.6	76.0	83.42	83.51	82.06	78.14	6,114		
Construction	77	119.1	102.8	106.8	100.7	83.02	85.11	78.65	78.85	11,481		
Building and general engineering (m)		116.2	102.5	105.9	94.9	88.59	89.15	82.91	83.77	7,525		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.2	90.0	92.8	94.3	86.99	86.35	83.73	80.63	28,203		
Steam railways		69.6	68.6	74.1	76.4	93.09	92.00	88.04	84.21	14,020		
Storage		90.5	89.6	86.4	94.3	73.40	74.33	73.18	69.42	2,999		
Public utility operation	73	152.6	147.1	137.3	138.0	90.04	93.23	91.49	88.20	3,523		
Trade	62	104.5	102.6	106.4	107.4	71.08	70.76	68.65	66.54	29,824		
Wholesale		105.8	104.8	104.7	105.9	79.81	79.67	77.53	74.30	12,451		
Retail		103.6	101.1	107.6	108.3	64.83	64.27	62.92	61.60	17,373		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	146.4	147.5	144.7	133.2	75.11	72.90	72.92	70.68	9,570		
Service (v)	49	151.3	149.2	147.5	144.2	47.61	47.43	46.65	45.53	10,206		
Hotels and restaurants		152.4	146.2	151.6	144.7	40.99	41.17	40.05	40.11	5,198		
Industrial composite	82	107.9	106.1	106.9	105.1	77.24	76.62	75.00	72.78	136,318		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	192.7	209.5	194.5	186.9	112.77	109.37	111.82	105.55	2,933		
Manufacturing	75	118.7	117.7	119.0	120.2	81.40	80.54	79.58	78.47	10,322		
Food and beverages		94.0	91.8	94.3	100.4	78.48	77.57	76.02	76.38	4,751		
Meat products		90.1	89.3	96.0	103.3	88.36	84.13	82.28	88.30	1,403		
Dairy products		98.6	93.0	95.2	101.1	66.26	67.24	65.94	64.74	1,495		
Products of petroleum and coal		147.4	145.7	162.8	170.7	110.86	111.22	108.91	104.36	880		
Construction	86	153.3	125.8	147.1	133.2	79.02	82.23	78.46	76.09	10,007		
Building and general engineering (m)		171.4	146.2	164.5	165.7	78.18	81.97	81.00	80.56	5,362		
Highways, bridges and streets		136.7	107.1	131.4	103.5	80.00	82.54	75.59	69.57	4,645		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.5	82.5	80.9	85.3	84.15	83.76	81.41	78.02	14,472		
Steam railways		61.2	60.5	60.2	63.2	87.13	85.69	84.50	82.54	6,691		
Storage		82.1	78.1	77.4	88.6	72.15	74.02	68.34	66.18	3,105		
Public utility operation	62	349.8	350.4	328.6	322.0	101.67	100.05	92.23	87.88	3,138		
Trade	46	121.8	119.3	119.8	120.4	67.76	66.78	66.48	64.58	16,687		
Wholesale		103.1	101.5	101.1	101.8	81.10	79.93	78.76	76.53	5,544		
Retail		134.0	130.8	132.2	133.0	61.13	60.19	60.29	58.40	11,143		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	145.7	146.2	143.5	139.8	70.83	69.01	68.34	66.37	4,743		
Service (v)	33	129.1	123.7	120.5	121.8	48.78	49.35	48.33	46.02	3,647		
Industrial composite	64	120.1	115.9	117.2	116.8	77.99	77.77	75.97	73.38	65,953		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	98.4	113.9	107.6	105.7	122.74	123.08	115.35	110.55	14,482		
Coal		12.3	12.5	13.8	13.9	78.28	73.12	69.65	75.70	987		
Oil and natural gas		230.6	272.5	250.8	253.6	127.80	128.08	120.20	114.17	12,337		
Manufacturing	81	151.8	153.1	147.0	144.7	85.37	84.71	85.34	82.96	33,414		
Food and beverages		114.4	111.5	113.9	110.7	83.91	83.90	83.10	80.35	9,120		
Meat products		136.3	134.2	135.5	126.7	92.63	90.77	90.28	87.69	4,426		
Wood products		101.0	125.0	87.0	90.0	64.35	63.52	64.11	65.09	3,210		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		143.5	146.4	140.7	136.3	86.65	86.24	82.50	80.01	1,880		
Iron and steel products		203.7	200.6	199.9	180.0	92.47	94.22	90.27	88.85	3,831		
Transportation equipment		145.2	141.8	132.2	126.7	81.76	81.73	82.43	79.94	4,370		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		171.4	165.8	165.5	165.3	84.74	83.73	85.39	81.12	2,887		
Products of petroleum and coal		147.4	146.9	195.6	207.3	123.05	121.85	114.34	110.37	1,567		
Chemical products		300.5	301.6	302.7	330.1	106.33	106.11	104.89	101.89	1,884		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
		Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Alberta - Concluded										
Construction	90	172.9	172.1	181.0	172.1	85.87	87.09	81.07	83.09	20,006
Building and general engineering (m)		183.4	185.1	200.0	181.3	90.93	91.27	84.22	88.25	11,993
Highways, bridges and streets		159.2	155.3	155.6	159.8	78.31	80.61	75.67	75.29	8,013
Transportation, storage, communication		118.2	116.7	115.5	113.2	92.22	93.10	90.10	86.11	25,044
Steam railways		71.6	69.7	71.9	71.1	92.68	92.78	91.66	86.92	9,614
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.2	187.8	178.9	169.9	91.14	93.33	87.53	86.50	5,290
Storage		106.6	107.1	105.3	111.6	71.31	71.98	68.84	67.29	2,417
Public utility operation	92	150.3	145.4	147.9	143.4	98.65	100.74	96.38	93.24	4,728
Trade		176.2	175.5	172.4	165.7	71.98	72.04	68.79	66.88	39,628
Wholesale		167.4	169.0	158.0	154.1	85.04	85.14	81.65	78.62	14,707
Retail		181.9	179.7	181.5	172.8	64.26	64.13	61.77	60.45	24,921
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	216.1	217.5	207.4	199.3	74.21	71.97	73.04	70.11	10,159
Service (v)	37	197.4	196.2	193.1	182.1	52.81	53.18	51.91	50.54	12,965
Hotels and restaurants		162.2	162.4	161.9	154.0	46.75	46.69	45.50	44.02	6,698
Industrial composite	73	150.0	152.1	149.0	143.9	83.53	84.24	81.32	79.41	160,925
British Columbia (\$)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	77.2	79.3	74.0	70.9	111.90	113.19	111.35	111.61	10,586
Mining	87	81.0	79.9	74.3	68.2	103.54	105.91	103.89	97.02	8,102
Gold (a)		35.2	26.1	33.9	37.0	90.46	99.06	86.80	88.79	694
Other metal (b)		107.0	103.5	95.3	82.8	108.50	106.64	110.95	101.87	5,169
Coal		27.6	29.3	29.9	32.0	70.27	89.96	87.52	78.24	644
Manufacturing	86	120.2	119.0	115.5	112.7	94.63	95.54	90.30	90.18	90,643
Food and beverages		79.6	74.8	81.1	82.3	82.85	84.73	79.91	78.26	10,755
Canned and cured fish		73.6	59.7	71.6	68.4	74.08	78.17	73.24	71.57	2,610
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		43.2	40.5	46.2	46.0	64.93	68.91	64.77	60.44	964
Wood products		116.5	118.1	110.4	109.1	87.50	90.89	83.67	85.05	34,618
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.5	123.1	115.3	113.4	87.82	91.38	83.90	85.66	32,686
Paper products		180.1	176.5	173.7	165.7	109.59	110.54	102.87	104.86	11,090
Pulp and paper mills		206.0	201.9	194.0	182.6	113.24	114.30	106.34	109.17	9,490
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.4	109.8	108.1	109.3	102.41	101.34	100.67	101.14	3,534
Iron and steel products		125.1	122.2	108.8	98.8	101.03	101.26	97.29	96.63	7,095
Transportation equipment		169.4	166.7	166.9	142.7	104.24	99.38	96.64	94.34	8,117
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.6	150.8	151.6	123.3	106.66	100.45	96.77	94.64	5,854
Non-ferrous metal products		147.6	145.2	141.1	150.0	111.19	107.80	105.39	103.31	6,074
Chemical products		90.5	90.0	92.6	95.8	101.17	99.41	98.88	93.45	2,284
Construction	93	93.9	91.9	97.5	93.0	96.92	96.79	93.48	92.30	21,132
Building and general engineering (m)		75.1	74.5	77.7	75.6	108.49	107.12	102.44	102.67	10,332
Highways, bridges and streets		123.5	119.3	129.4	120.6	85.85	86.64	84.81	81.88	10,800
Transportation, storage, communication	91	112.1	110.0	112.0	111.4	100.73	98.86	95.31	92.28	37,921
Steam railways		100.2	98.0	105.3	105.9	94.57	93.29	90.10	85.12	12,022
Electric and motor transportation (o)		113.4	110.8	109.2	100.2	98.59	97.63	95.01	93.07	6,320
Water transportation (n)		88.4	86.5	84.4	81.3	107.03	102.39	96.97	101.61	7,700
Communication		140.2	139.5	142.0	146.0	98.94	97.44	93.25	86.81	7,098
Public utility operation	w	121.5	115.1	116.5	117.2	111.71	111.10	108.53	109.14	5,434
Trade	61	118.8	119.8	114.8	114.0	77.04	75.83	74.79	73.63	49,047
Wholesale		107.9	107.8	103.1	106.3	94.94	94.55	92.07	90.49	16,571
Retail		125.3	126.9	121.7	118.4	67.90	66.40	66.18	64.80	32,476
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	181.4	180.8	171.9	168.6	77.24	76.10	75.15	72.67	13,947
Service (v)	47	136.7	135.5	132.4	124.3	63.08	63.02	60.78	59.69	18,710
Hotels and restaurants		132.4	131.6	126.1	121.9	50.13	49.73	48.31	47.73	8,856
Industrial composite	78	114.8	113.9	111.6	108.8	90.45	90.24	87.15	86.03	255,522

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	30.3	40.0	49.4	41.5	68.34	64.68	63.42	67.28	2,770
Mining	71.5	67.0	60.9	62.2	88.05	84.78	75.05	73.85	13,487
Metal mining	134.0	133.5	83.1	95.3	107.28	106.06	84.77	90.08	4,051
Fuels	53.8	50.4	52.3	51.2	82.61	75.24	73.58	69.53	7,586
Coal	54.2	50.7	52.5	51.4	82.61	75.24	73.58	69.53	7,586
Non-metal (c)	106.0	85.7	91.7	94.0	68.23	72.62	66.57	64.28	1,850
Manufacturing	103.5	102.5	101.6	93.3	73.22	72.06	70.57	70.08	56,514
Food and beverages	108.3	104.6	107.9	99.4	56.23	56.41	54.28	53.06	16,134
Canned and cured fish	99.0	90.2	101.0	86.1	49.46	49.90	47.01	44.35	6,913
Wood products	67.0	73.4	72.1	72.9	51.47	50.82	48.15	48.07	4,344
Saw and planing mills (g)	66.8	75.4	72.2	72.1	51.61	50.87	48.62	48.36	3,740
Paper products	112.2	109.5	110.8	109.7	102.43	100.41	99.84	103.25	9,032
Pulp and paper mills	107.4	104.9	106.0	106.8	105.25	103.27	102.91	106.86	8,299
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.2	122.3	117.7	115.4	73.79	74.19	71.50	69.81	2,447
Iron and steel products	85.4	82.3	76.0	78.7	87.15	85.66	84.82	84.22	6,790
Primary iron and steel	73.6	70.3	59.4	70.6	100.73	97.26	100.10	94.85	3,804
Transportation equipment	132.1	135.4	133.6	94.1	82.40	79.77	76.30	73.03	10,019
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	47.0	50.8	50.4	47.8	81.90	83.48	81.89	78.38	1,417
Shipbuilding and repairing	175.9	179.2	171.1	103.0	83.02	79.28	75.39	71.49	7,511
Construction	68.1	60.6	76.2	65.3	68.76	70.77	68.43	65.16	20,543
Building and general engineering (m)	105.1	100.6	119.7	98.6	78.76	77.82	77.63	72.60	10,670
Building	123.1	117.1	141.5	114.7	78.60	78.42	77.68	73.90	9,329
General engineering	52.2	51.9	54.3	45.8	79.82	73.85	77.20	61.91	1,341
Highways, bridges and streets	49.3	40.3	53.8	48.3	57.97	61.85	57.90	57.40	9,873
Transportation, storage and communication	89.5	106.1	92.8	95.0	81.10	81.65	76.67	72.10	31,047
Transportation	80.7	99.5	84.4	86.5	81.44	82.82	77.56	72.86	24,972
Steam railways	85.3	94.3	86.2	88.0	87.32	88.88	82.81	77.10	16,235
Water transportation (n)	61.1	109.8	72.0	74.4	64.07	71.69	61.01	56.51	5,223
Communication	163.9	163.0	160.4	161.8	79.98	75.89	73.27	69.13	5,966
Telephone	143.7	142.2	140.6	140.6	71.73	67.39	65.65	61.61	4,371
Public utility operation	132.1	128.8	134.2	125.2	83.61	81.24	78.18	76.89	4,599
Electric light and power	134.5	131.8	135.4	126.8	84.12	81.51	79.27	77.26	4,338
Trade	128.2	125.6	125.9	123.5	57.39	57.16	55.21	53.42	37,693
Wholesale	117.5	117.4	115.6	115.2	70.69	70.27	68.01	65.97	12,431
Retail	134.2	130.2	131.6	128.0	50.84	50.52	48.93	47.40	25,262
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.4	169.1	160.6	155.1	69.10	67.38	67.07	64.57	9,170
Service (v)	121.6	120.5	120.3	115.6	41.86	42.45	41.09	39.83	7,527
Hotels and restaurants	116.9	114.0	108.9	105.4	34.53	34.94	34.52	33.02	3,800
Industrial composite	95.5	96.6	96.1	91.2	70.58	70.39	67.22	65.34	183,350

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Mar. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	113.3	126.0	124.3	118.4	117.86	117.94	112.90	107.51	22,004
Metal mining	135.6	137.4	159.9	149.7	112.03	109.76	110.40	104.37	6,409
Fuels	102.1	119.6	111.3	107.7	122.93	123.15	115.82	110.33	14,280
Coal	13.8	14.8	15.7	15.7	79.40	73.65	72.62	77.41	1,151
Oil and natural gas	232.5	274.5	252.9	251.7	126.75	127.08	119.80	113.54	13,129
Manufacturing	119.9	120.2	116.7	115.2	80.93	80.04	79.42	77.47	82,552
Food and beverages	101.9	99.7	103.2	102.6	81.44	81.06	79.37	77.76	22,052
Meat products	107.4	105.5	111.4	111.2	90.63	89.48	86.80	85.65	8,690
Dairy products	118.9	111.9	108.3	111.6	67.70	69.19	67.52	66.70	3,361
Bread and other bakery products	93.7	93.5	94.8	101.1	76.80	76.16	76.15	72.81	2,585
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.0	112.1	97.5	96.5	49.42	50.16	49.48	48.42	7,412
Men's clothing	137.2	136.8	115.7	113.9	47.68	48.55	48.35	48.34	4,763
Wood products	89.9	103.6	86.2	88.8	64.60	63.89	63.86	63.79	5,958
Saw and planing mills (g)	75.2	97.6	73.5	76.9	63.95	63.27	62.55	63.25	3,014
Paper products	195.3	192.3	189.3	189.8	89.65	86.87	85.81	85.69	2,929
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.5	118.7	116.5	116.1	81.95	81.11	78.89	76.56	6,029
Iron and steel products	157.5	152.5	147.2	139.7	87.46	87.92	86.32	83.92	10,612
Transportation equipment	94.8	93.4	91.8	90.0	82.74	82.78	82.22	78.83	10,494
Aircraft and parts	249.6	243.3	254.7	270.8	89.59	89.13	86.67	85.08	1,949
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.4	69.0	70.8	69.4	84.39	84.52	83.63	78.58	6,568
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	170.0	161.2	164.5	157.1	83.76	82.62	83.59	79.90	4,387
Products of petroleum and coal	172.8	171.9	203.5	212.6	113.81	112.90	109.43	105.63	3,225
Chemical products	186.8	187.6	186.4	201.5	99.29	98.47	97.34	94.87	2,569
Construction	149.6	137.2	147.2	138.3	83.43	85.52	79.85	80.43	41,494
Building and general engineering (m)	154.1	144.4	155.4	143.6	87.47	88.85	83.21	85.35	24,880
Building	144.9	136.6	149.5	138.7	87.01	87.66	82.14	83.00	19,009
General engineering	194.0	178.2	181.6	166.0	88.99	92.79	87.12	94.46	5,871
Highways, bridges and streets	143.3	127.0	135.6	130.8	77.38	80.26	74.41	72.66	16,614
Transportation, storage and communication	97.5	96.3	96.8	97.8	88.32	88.30	85.57	82.00	67,719
Transportation	82.7	81.7	83.7	83.7	90.30	90.15	87.53	84.44	44,916
Air transport and airports	124.3	123.9	127.4	122.7	105.56	105.35	103.80	103.51	2,876
Steam railways	68.2	67.0	70.0	71.6	91.64	90.84	88.42	84.66	30,325
Electric and motor transportation (o)	161.7	163.3	157.1	151.2	83.00	84.31	80.71	78.63	11,315
Storage	91.0	89.2	87.5	96.2	72.36	73.54	70.19	67.63	8,521
Communication	246.7	244.5	234.7	231.8	91.61	91.19	88.25	83.49	14,282
Telephone	216.9	213.8	203.9	203.3	82.87	82.86	79.80	75.93	11,017
Public utility operation	179.3	175.0	169.7	166.8	96.82	98.25	93.80	90.25	11,389
Electric light and power	189.5	185.9	177.2	188.2	99.20	100.07	96.07	91.52	7,946
Trade	133.1	131.5	132.3	130.5	70.85	70.59	68.29	66.30	86,139
Wholesale	126.1	125.9	122.1	121.3	82.38	82.20	79.56	76.58	32,702
Retail	137.8	135.2	138.9	136.4	63.79	63.36	61.85	60.43	53,437
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.8	169.9	164.9	154.7	73.91	71.76	72.08	69.58	24,472
Insurance	162.1	162.7	158.5	147.8	85.91	80.82	83.44	79.52	8,718
Service (v)	166.2	163.9	161.4	155.5	50.28	50.49	49.48	48.00	26,818
Hotels and restaurants	150.9	147.6	148.9	143.6	44.13	44.21	43.12	42.05	14,265
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	150.8	148.8	140.4	135.8	48.84	48.36	47.42	46.30	5,351
Industrial composite	125.9	125.0	124.5	121.8	80.16	80.27	77.99	75.80	363,196

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	1949=100				dollars				
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	97.0	96.5	95.3	83.2	67.25	68.10	65.22	63.20	3,226
Food and beverages	80.5	80.3	92.7	72.4	63.56	65.05	59.26	61.41	1,138
Construction	403.1	388.7	305.8	193.0	70.84	69.58	68.81	70.51	1,818
Trade	130.8	130.3	119.6	117.9	58.18	57.43	56.09	53.04	4,743
Retail	140.6	138.9	131.3	125.4	53.36	52.28	51.47	48.46	3,218
Industrial composite	138.7	135.1	130.0	117.7	62.54	62.34	60.18	57.09	13,471
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	121.8	123.0	127.4	112.3	80.60	78.26	77.83	71.82	8,255
Food and beverages	91.1	91.4	88.6	95.2	64.04	60.35	59.33	57.24	2,028
Transportation equipment	150.4	152.3	166.3	130.1	82.60	80.32	78.71	73.11	4,501
Construction	79.3	78.9	91.8	76.2	77.74	78.66	70.26	70.99	2,474
Transportation, storage, communication	91.3	136.2	97.3	107.3	70.62	69.31	65.76	62.80	4,656
Trade	122.1	119.5	119.3	116.1	63.10	62.75	60.49	57.39	9,246
Retail	127.5	124.0	123.3	120.6	54.82	54.73	52.97	50.69	6,430
Industrial composite	115.8	123.8	119.5	113.3	70.96	69.86	67.84	64.12	30,846
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	136.5	138.7	131.4	97.4	82.54	80.34	74.09	75.28	6,241
Construction	88.5	84.3	87.5	89.1	77.35	76.09	66.63	67.60	1,379
Transportation, storage, communication	70.3	127.5	76.1	74.2	71.12	77.61	62.82	60.69	2,911
Trade	111.2	108.7	115.9	115.2	55.34	55.58	53.88	52.25	3,777
Industrial composite	104.7	119.6	105.8	95.4	70.46	71.58	64.21	62.47	16,683
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	107.2	106.4	104.6	98.2	76.38	73.88	71.01	69.39	20,886
Leather products	58.3	59.1	65.1	60.7	51.55	50.85	48.51	46.05	2,249
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	83.4	77.3	81.8	45.07	44.55	42.77	41.65	2,201
Transportation equipment	251.7	243.7	201.0	145.2	96.37	87.11	87.07	85.79	3,642
Construction	123.2	116.2	103.0	92.7	81.30	82.26	74.58	73.23	7,136
Transportation, storage, communication	138.3	120.6	136.1	134.2	78.83	82.14	84.21	76.69	4,055
Trade	133.8	131.5	128.6	120.4	64.72	64.33	60.42	58.21	10,554
Retail	132.6	129.6	129.7	121.2	57.15	56.55	53.04	50.93	6,683
Service	169.9	169.6	160.4	132.0	47.69	46.90	45.85	46.10	4,012
Industrial composite	123.3	120.2	116.9	108.5	72.72	71.64	68.64	66.74	50,918
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	101.8	100.5	101.5	92.7	71.52	70.81	68.41	65.82	8,246
Textile products (except clothing)	100.2	101.8	104.3	101.7	62.64	62.19	59.91	59.12	2,334
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.9	36.0	37.7	38.6	50.20	49.60	47.02	45.77	789
Iron and steel products	109.0	107.5	101.2	94.8	83.96	83.11	80.80	76.79	1,922
Industrial composite	109.1	108.4	103.1	97.3	70.41	69.36	66.78	64.21	12,633
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	116.4	114.0	111.0	105.4	78.61	77.55	75.43	77.22	10,567
Pulp and paper mills	95.1	92.0	92.7	98.4	112.70	109.56	105.30	108.10	3,264
Industrial composite	115.5	110.6	112.5	108.5	74.99	74.49	72.26	73.28	14,344
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.8	111.0	112.2	108.2	84.00	83.78	81.05	78.30	225,643
Food and beverages	112.0	111.3	113.9	114.4	83.24	82.26	78.73	75.81	25,717
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.8	85.1	87.3	87.2	88.96	87.79	84.41	81.38	4,914
Leather products	78.6	80.6	76.1	79.2	56.26	57.08	53.73	54.02	7,831
Textile products (except clothing)	95.9	95.6	91.6	89.8	71.57	71.20	69.00	67.39	10,578
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.6	107.5	102.8	99.4	57.38	58.21	54.35	52.90	43,217
Men's clothing	83.8	85.0	81.3	78.6	58.52	59.26	55.69	53.63	10,510
Women's clothing	102.4	106.2	100.0	98.9	58.64	59.35	56.20	54.39	17,009
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.9	128.5	132.4	127.1	97.39	97.90	93.82	89.29	12,493
Iron and steel products	99.4	98.6	98.2	95.8	96.63	96.13	93.31	90.13	24,640
Transportation equipment	88.4	89.3	108.8	105.9	98.20	98.44	93.47	93.68	21,371
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.5	43.7	49.6	47.8	87.04	89.65	86.00	80.60	6,640
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.5	147.6	146.5	130.4	98.47	97.84	95.65	91.95	20,211
Chemical products	140.1	137.1	137.5	130.3	108.60	107.35	107.00	98.67	11,780
Construction	120.3	115.9	117.4	125.1	94.50	93.25	88.38	85.05	32,620
Building and general engineering (m)	113.0	106.4	109.0	115.2	96.63	95.61	89.92	86.65	23,655
Transportation, storage, communication	143.9	124.5	137.3	140.0	94.02	92.78	90.20	87.07	41,300
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.8	119.8	111.4	119.1	84.13	85.06	82.84	78.80	13,750
Trade	143.5	141.7	139.9	135.5	74.68	74.22	71.36	68.72	83,825
Wholesale	144.2	143.6	140.0	137.1	92.52	91.56	88.61	85.86	35,377
Retail	143.0	140.3	139.8	134.4	61.66	61.37	59.20	56.80	48,448
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.5	175.9	166.1	156.7	83.43	81.74	79.52	78.50	37,540
Insurance	164.4	162.2	153.6	148.9	85.72	84.09	82.10	80.67	15,107
Service (v)	162.8	160.5	159.0	144.5	63.29	62.67	60.37	59.49	33,444
Hotels and restaurants	133.2	131.8	130.3	123.8	47.29	47.33	45.52	44.45	11,959
Industrial composite	127.1	124.8	125.5	121.7	82.54	81.83	79.13	76.85	460,965

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
1949 = 100								dollars	
Ottawa - Hull:									April 1963
Manufacturing	103.3	102.5	102.2	99.0	87.19	87.21	83.55	83.21	15,840
Pulp and paper mills	100.6	98.5	100.7	105.0	99.98	97.91	94.05	97.69	3,998
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.3	111.2	109.9	109.0	88.12	88.56	86.44	81.55	2,606
Iron and steel products	61.3	60.8	59.6	56.8	84.46	83.24	83.66	80.97	1,207
Construction	135.7	123.4	135.0	120.6	85.08	85.73	81.20	79.50	7,277
Trade	144.1	139.4	140.9	131.6	65.17	64.67	62.33	60.25	14,143
Retail	135.3	129.6	134.3	123.6	57.66	56.44	55.29	53.00	10,433
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.8	137.6	131.1	124.3	81.48	80.10	78.71	77.91	6,137
Service (v)	159.6	158.4	156.3	142.3	54.96	54.91	53.72	51.41	7,659
Industrial composite	132.5	129.5	130.1	122.1	77.07	76.76	74.17	72.87	56,908
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	120.0	119.5	116.2	110.6	89.49	89.32	85.66	83.67	210,366
Food and beverages	112.6	112.5	110.8	108.8	85.32	84.11	82.30	79.49	25,195
Meat products	125.4	123.8	120.6	121.2	94.57	91.85	92.89	87.06	5,869
Rubber products	78.4	77.9	74.4	72.0	78.37	100.49	94.56	91.53	4,347
Textile products (except clothing)	82.4	82.7	83.4	80.2	68.48	67.52	65.57	65.24	4,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.0	85.7	83.3	81.0	58.93	59.16	56.42	55.93	17,048
Men's clothing	85.7	86.3	85.9	83.3	59.00	60.25	56.12	55.37	5,857
Women's clothing	87.6	88.7	85.0	82.2	62.16	62.01	60.69	60.68	4,898
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.9	128.0	124.7	123.6	86.98	85.66	83.57	80.02	8,960
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.1	126.3	128.5	125.7	103.60	104.31	100.10	95.60	20,555
Iron and steel products	128.1	125.4	121.6	115.4	100.61	99.34	94.46	90.81	34,565
Transportation equipment	134.2	132.5	130.4	127.5	98.11	98.65	93.24	91.99	14,460
Non-ferrous metal products	115.4	117.7	112.0	102.6	86.06	84.15	83.32	82.62	8,828
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.5	132.6	123.5	109.4	91.28	90.61	87.74	87.76	23,050
Chemical products	127.7	126.7	126.4	120.7	94.01	93.48	89.69	87.27	13,059
Construction	162.2	148.7	154.5	144.8	105.85	105.22	97.42	97.49	25,222
Building and general engineering (m)	148.2	136.7	140.0	133.3	109.99	108.73	100.18	101.07	20,015
Transportation, storage, communication	148.5	142.3	145.4	145.1	94.53	95.68	91.78	85.76	29,276
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.7	138.3	138.6	137.7	94.31	93.38	91.04	85.76	14,153
Public utility operation	131.3	129.6	126.8	120.9	114.21	114.91	108.53	106.62	12,813
Trade	149.5	148.1	147.0	141.4	79.29	78.66	77.69	75.56	102,366
Wholesale	164.4	163.6	164.0	156.6	94.48	93.74	92.58	89.46	40,828
Retail	141.0	139.3	137.3	133.0	69.22	68.59	67.57	66.59	61,538
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.7	184.4	180.5	173.8	86.01	83.46	82.00	79.32	42,916
Insurance	169.3	169.1	165.7	165.3	90.62	86.45	86.17	82.43	19,387
Service (v)	182.7	182.1	172.6	163.7	67.38	67.25	65.36	63.61	42,400
Hotels and restaurants	131.3	130.4	121.0	121.0	48.43	48.21	46.51	44.79	13,853
Industrial composite	138.9	137.3	134.7	128.7	86.88	86.36	83.52	81.41	465,963
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	103.3	102.4	99.0	92.7	100.60	97.89	96.53	94.97	56,752
Textile products (except clothing)	61.2	60.7	60.4	56.8	60.52	60.85	59.89	59.08	1,690
Clothing (textile and fur)	30.3	30.5	27.4	25.1	54.66	53.87	51.17	49.98	1,392
Iron and steel products	130.0	129.1	121.9	116.9	111.81	106.94	106.28	105.18	29,053
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.5	91.1	85.9	82.1	102.62	103.34	105.14	100.88	7,084
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	114.6	114.5	113.0	100.8	90.21	86.29	83.05	81.46	2,737
Construction	138.4	123.1	139.5	132.1	104.35	103.45	98.28	92.85	4,965
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	128.7	130.8	143.1	88.26	91.68	88.32	79.16	4,095
Retail trade	154.1	148.0	144.9	138.1	61.29	61.37	60.36	57.75	8,816
Industrial composite	115.7	113.3	111.3	105.9	92.57	90.72	89.25	86.77	86,879
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.4	103.9	103.2	98.3	103.10	101.95	100.84	94.63	27,411
Pulp and paper mills	127.7	125.2	128.4	122.0	108.31	105.92	105.25	101.67	3,420
Iron and steel products	106.4	103.6	102.7	96.3	107.29	107.54	103.15	98.57	8,825
Transportation equipment	134.3	131.6	119.0	110.4	114.51	112.40	115.25	100.62	7,486
Construction	119.8	109.2	107.0	113.0	88.77	96.24	88.38	83.02	2,024
Industrial composite	113.2	110.7	110.1	105.1	96.32	95.92	94.27	88.96	35,084

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	80.5	77.8	72.4	76.1	85.51	84.14	78.93	78.86	10,508
Textile products (except clothing)	77.2	76.7	85.1	77.5	81.47	79.83	75.80	71.36	1,116
Iron and steel products	64.4	60.3	46.1	59.4	99.86	97.95	92.61	91.43	4,274
Industrial composite	87.8	84.9	80.9	82.2	81.64	80.31	75.42	75.11	14,035
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	119.7	118.2	109.6	100.8	79.51	78.93	75.70	74.36	20,582
Food and beverages	129.7	127.9	124.8	125.8	86.60	84.89	82.65	80.92	3,672
Rubber products	84.3	84.2	81.6	81.9	91.52	90.92	83.52	80.36	4,164
Leather products	86.6	84.5	77.2	66.4	66.28	66.11	64.70	63.66	1,530
Wood products	100.5	99.8	99.4	95.0	75.14	74.48	68.59	66.84	2,035
Electrical apparatus and supplies	361.3	356.1	287.5	205.2	67.83	68.28	66.46	72.00	2,652
Construction	227.8	202.4	202.0	189.0	92.87	92.60	85.44	82.09	2,239
Industrial composite	137.2	134.0	127.0	117.0	78.12	77.91	74.96	73.33	30,440
London:									
Manufacturing	125.0	123.4	120.5	111.9	84.13	84.38	80.27	78.25	19,521
Food and beverages	103.5	102.3	102.6	101.8	82.81	82.83	80.48	76.86	3,973
Clothing (textile and fur)	70.0	66.6	83.9	80.7	56.53	57.69	57.07	55.36	938
Paper products	94.8	95.7	96.3	91.7	94.21	92.14	89.60	86.17	948
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	116.1	109.9	108.3	94.31	91.43	91.78	87.95	1,481
Iron and steel products	101.0	99.9	97.3	89.3	84.53	85.44	84.74	82.12	2,971
Electrical apparatus and supplies	299.5	297.7	267.4	218.5	80.70	82.40	73.28	74.96	3,633
Construction	127.8	111.6	125.4	103.6	90.09	89.54	83.12	85.95	3,473
Transportation, storage, communication	124.7	124.0	127.7	125.8	86.08	84.93	81.95	79.76	2,225
Retail trade	162.1	158.2	143.6	146.2	58.54	58.24	59.74	57.01	5,654
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.7	171.8	165.9	161.4	79.37	77.71	75.28	74.57	3,721
Industrial composite	139.2	135.9	132.9	125.1	78.56	78.39	75.57	74.03	40,812
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	66.6	65.3	63.1	62.1	109.49	105.48	100.76	96.13	22,294
Food and beverages	92.4	98.8	110.6	102.6	92.63	91.90	84.84	87.02	2,033
Iron and steel products	84.9	82.9	71.6	73.3	104.02	100.82	97.89	95.92	3,787
Transportation equipment	61.6	59.4	58.3	56.6	117.29	112.35	106.98	99.76	13,816
Trade	100.7	97.0	106.3	103.3	61.58	62.08	59.68	59.14	4,405
Industrial composite	76.0	73.9	73.1	72.7	96.51	93.81	90.03	87.17	34,034
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	103.5	99.7	90.8	89.3	93.16	91.80	93.61	90.03	5,256
Pulp and paper mills	116.0	115.7	116.4	115.4	103.40	101.95	105.87	99.30	2,405
Transportation equipment	101.6	91.1	60.4	56.7	87.71	84.90	82.87	85.84	1,295
Transportation, storage, communication	91.7	74.2	89.1	105.1	81.09	85.73	80.21	83.82	2,282
Trade	105.2	101.9	105.7	108.3	65.47	65.45	63.82	65.04	2,592
Industrial composite	106.2	99.1	99.8	105.0	81.22	81.83	79.48	80.93	13,206
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	96.2	96.5	95.1	94.6	76.52	75.71	74.91	72.85	33,271
Food and beverages	87.0	86.3	89.7	89.1	84.38	83.37	81.99	79.88	6,789
Meat products	88.3	86.9	93.3	92.4	92.12	93.00	89.44	88.27	2,680
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.1	94.3	87.0	86.1	50.07	51.06	49.81	48.59	5,014
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.9	104.5	103.1	104.9	80.19	79.01	77.70	75.73	2,944
Iron and steel products	125.7	122.0	108.8	111.9	83.34	83.13	81.98	80.32	4,443
Transportation equipment	76.0	75.3	76.7	76.0	83.42	83.51	82.08	78.17	6,114
Construction	123.1	107.0	110.2	112.3	81.39	85.64	76.57	77.70	6,545
Building and general engineering (m)	112.5	106.9	112.1	110.8	86.09	87.56	80.03	80.90	4,615
Transportation, storage, communication	131.9	130.6	127.7	127.7	82.60	82.69	80.65	79.42	9,890
Trade	100.3	98.4	101.8	104.2	71.19	70.86	68.90	66.59	25,020
Wholesale	102.8	101.5	100.8	104.6	79.38	79.45	77.16	73.42	9,994
Retail	98.7	96.5	102.5	103.9	65.73	65.09	63.97	62.62	15,026
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.9	149.2	146.7	132.7	76.76	74.04	74.44	72.34	7,887
Service (v)	145.0	144.6	138.7	136.4	48.31	48.06	47.89	46.18	8,913
Industrial composite	109.5	108.0	107.8	107.4	73.88	73.49	71.99	70.23	93,958

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment report April 1963
	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	Apr. 1963	Mar. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	164.1	159.0	164.6	158.3	87.06	87.14	84.21	82.37	3,722
Construction	159.9	134.1	146.1	105.7	76.71	81.37	74.87	73.63	1,892
Wholesale trade	104.6	102.5	98.6	106.3	84.71	83.18	82.03	78.14	2,686
Retail trade	111.4	107.6	106.9	108.7	61.74	61.03	63.17	59.60	3,984
Industrial composite	139.8	135.2	134.5	129.6	77.20	76.71	75.70	72.00	18,385
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.1	127.1	129.6	128.3	81.31	79.59	78.54	78.67	3,036
Food and beverages	116.2	113.1	121.0	118.9	81.80	79.91	77.18	80.04	1,825
Construction	145.5	121.3	125.2	134.6	78.23	81.93	77.16	75.14	1,599
Wholesale trade	113.3	111.3	114.3	115.7	76.37	74.82	76.05	74.43	1,851
Retail trade	149.0	146.1	149.7	148.1	61.27	60.47	59.32	58.55	2,397
Industrial composite	137.0	131.2	132.6	134.3	72.34	72.01	70.74	69.68	12,263
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	172.6	170.5	164.4	161.0	85.89	85.32	85.89	83.56	13,948
Food and beverages	125.2	122.3	126.7	119.5	87.80	85.82	86.24	82.33	4,030
Meat products	130.5	127.7	132.0	121.2	93.33	90.51	91.16	87.63	2,681
Construction	164.3	170.6	179.7	154.4	94.50	94.15	85.84	88.94	6,768
Building and general engineering (m)	162.3	171.1	176.5	156.9	96.85	95.16	87.61	90.51	4,971
Wholesale trade	199.1	197.5	197.3	185.7	82.03	82.15	79.25	75.58	6,308
Retail trade	202.0	198.1	200.1	185.0	63.46	62.97	60.71	59.62	11,939
Service (v)	263.8	256.3	254.1	230.6	51.63	52.05	50.86	50.20	5,537
Industrial composite	197.2	196.7	193.1	177.9	78.66	78.69	75.95	74.07	54,904
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.2	136.0	139.1	137.7	87.52	87.69	87.62	84.62	10,532
Food and beverages	108.8	107.8	113.2	115.8	87.77	87.63	86.99	84.16	2,735
Transportation equipment	133.8	131.5	108.6	113.0	80.12	81.91	85.26	81.64	2,607
Construction	218.5	200.6	234.3	209.5	87.76	90.28	86.25	83.33	4,690
Wholesale trade	152.9	157.7	133.8	135.2	89.57	89.47	83.87	80.52	5,705
Retail trade	166.9	167.0	169.3	167.3	66.68	66.28	64.21	62.52	8,424
Industrial composite	173.3	171.8	173.8	166.7	82.26	82.62	80.41	75.86	45,870
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.8	107.3	104.0	102.3	93.56	93.83	89.58	88.66	46,113
Food and beverages	87.7	82.4	88.8	90.1	86.93	89.11	84.20	82.16	7,426
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.3	108.8	104.9	106.0	107.12	105.66	105.54	107.46	2,647
Wood products	94.1	92.8	88.8	89.0	90.55	92.00	86.42	86.69	15,153
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.9	95.0	91.8	91.0	91.71	93.28	87.17	88.24	13,356
Iron and steel products	123.4	120.9	107.0	99.0	102.01	101.95	98.79	97.38	6,493
Transportation equipment	147.9	142.0	137.7	123.9	105.74	99.36	98.50	94.85	4,258
Construction	82.7	82.6	82.8	81.5	101.56	101.40	100.03	96.72	9,603
Building and general engineering (m)	68.3	69.0	70.9	69.5	108.60	107.30	104.54	102.87	6,271
Transportation, storage, communication	116.2	114.6	112.1	110.8	101.57	100.04	95.04	94.31	17,816
Water transportation (n)	108.5	106.4	95.1	85.5	106.93	103.54	94.40	103.00	5,267
Communication	142.2	141.4	145.1	149.9	99.66	98.37	93.95	87.39	6,527
Public utility operation	129.8	122.4	123.4	122.2	110.31	112.34	109.39	111.89	3,296
Trade	118.3	120.3	115.6	113.8	79.60	77.87	77.21	76.42	34,304
Wholesale	121.4	120.9	118.2	127.2	97.39	97.10	94.23	92.44	13,525
Retail	116.4	119.9	114.0	109.6	68.02	65.77	66.36	65.80	20,779
Service (v)	135.2	133.5	130.4	123.1	68.21	67.95	65.59	64.41	13,465
Industrial composite	116.0	115.1	111.6	109.3	88.63	87.94	85.28	84.35	134,421
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	132.5	133.7	134.3	119.2	97.31	97.02	91.83	90.71	6,354
Wood products	126.6	126.1	125.6	118.7	88.18	93.78	87.16	88.72	1,689
Transportation equipment	205.4	208.2	215.2	179.1	103.00	99.89	94.74	93.56	3,572
Trade	112.5	111.7	102.1	103.6	70.45	70.39	68.13	65.86	4,486
Industrial composite	115.0	114.2	112.2	104.8	82.35	82.30	79.79	78.07	16,605

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	April, 1963					March, 1963		April, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:			number				per cent		
Newfoundland	183,350	148,276	35,074	80.9	19.1	81.4	18.6	81.3	18.7
Prince Edward Island	37,774	32,334	5,440	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1
Nova Scotia	5,423	4,140	1,283	76.3	23.7	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4
New Brunswick	79,954	63,990	15,964	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5
Quebec	60,199	47,812	12,387	79.4	20.6	81.1	18.9	80.0	20.0
Ontario	816,193	607,835	208,358	74.5	25.5	74.1	25.9	74.7	25.3
Prairie Region:	1,226,952	911,023	315,929	74.3	25.7	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7
Manitoba	363,196	277,050	86,146	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7
Saskatchewan	136,318	101,026	35,292	74.1	25.9	73.6	26.4	74.0	26.0
Alberta (s)	65,953	52,035	13,918	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3
British Columbia (s)	160,925	123,989	36,936	77.0	23.0	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6
Canada	255,522	202,919	52,603	79.4	20.6	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4
2,845,213	2,147,103	698,110	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	
Urban areas									
St. John's	13,471	10,345	3,126	76.8	23.2	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9
Sydney	14,710	13,420	1,290	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.7
Halifax	30,846	22,266	8,580	72.2	27.8	74.3	25.7	72.5	27.5
Moncton	8,532	5,969	2,563	70.0	30.0	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2
Saint John	16,683	12,525	4,158	75.1	24.9	78.2	21.8	74.5	25.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,826	12,477	1,349	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Quebec	50,918	37,881	13,037	74.4	25.6	73.9	26.1	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	12,633	9,439	3,194	74.7	25.3	74.3	25.7	72.0	28.0
Shawinigan	8,585	7,077	1,508	82.4	17.6	82.4	17.6	81.1	18.9
Three Rivers	14,344	10,681	3,663	74.5	25.5	73.7	26.3	74.8	25.2
Drummondville	7,179	5,413	1,766	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	70.1	29.9
Montreal	460,965	321,466	139,499	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull	56,908	40,483	16,425	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5	71.4	28.6
Kingston	10,757	8,376	2,381	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6	76.0	24.0
Peterborough	11,761	8,877	2,884	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7
Oshawa	25,580	21,494	4,086	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Toronto	465,963	317,490	148,473	68.1	31.9	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0
Hamilton	80,879	67,555	19,324	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
St. Catharines	35,084	29,416	5,668	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Niagara Falls	8,061	5,788	2,273	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8	74.2	25.8
Brantford	14,035	10,480	3,555	74.7	25.3	74.0	26.0	72.2	27.8
Guelph	9,474	6,573	2,901	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	70.4	29.6
Galt	11,507	8,029	3,478	69.8	30.2	70.3	29.7	69.2	30.8
Kitchener	30,440	20,752	9,688	68.2	31.8	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1
Sudbury	20,784	18,423	2,361	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	89.6	10.4
Timmins	7,484	6,848	636	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	90.9	9.1
London	40,812	27,732	13,080	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3	67.3	32.7
Sarnia	12,591	10,534	2,057	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Windsor	34,034	27,671	6,363	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,947	12,387	1,560	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.3	10.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,206	10,722	2,484	81.2	18.8	80.0	20.0	79.7	20.3
Winnipeg	93,958	64,584	29,374	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9	68.5	31.5
Regina	18,385	12,915	5,470	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3
Saskatoon	12,263	8,913	3,350	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7
Edmonton	54,904	39,612	15,292	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2
Calgary	45,870	33,479	12,391	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	134,421	97,769	36,652	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7	72.6	27.4
Victoria	16,605	12,455	4,150	75.0	25.0	75.2	24.8	75.4	24.6
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	24,415	23,760	655	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7
Mining	97,468	93,475	3,993	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,226,346	945,411	280,935	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	586,866	515,058	71,808	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods (u)	639,480	430,353	205,127	67.3	32.7	67.1	32.9	67.4	32.6
Construction	236,299	228,382	7,917	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	338,648	283,907	54,741	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation	61,909	53,613	8,296	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Trade	504,052	327,986	176,066	65.1	34.9	65.2	34.8	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	178,751	90,685	88,066	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Service (v)	177,325	99,884	77,441	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	56.2	43.8
Industrial composite	2,845,213	2,147,103	698,110	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1963					March, 1963		April, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number			per cent					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	24,415	23,760	655	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7
Mining	97,468	93,475	3,993	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	59,576	58,057	1,519	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	15,217	14,952	265	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	44,359	43,105	1,254	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Iron	9,439	8,986	453	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	94.7	5.3
Uranium	4,306	4,222	84	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels	23,420	21,422	1,998	91.5	8.5	92.1	7.9	91.1	8.9
Coal	9,381	9,257	124	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	14,039	12,165	1,874	86.7	13.3	88.5	11.5	86.4	13.6
Non-metal (c)	14,472	13,996	476	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,571	6,374	197	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,226,346	945,411	280,935	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	586,866	515,058	71,808	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods (u)	639,480	430,353	209,127	67.3	32.7	67.1	32.9	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	150,806	113,755	37,051	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0
Meat products	29,313	22,801	6,512	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	77.0	23.0
Dairy products	15,207	12,718	2,489	83.6	16.4	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish	10,791	7,953	2,838	73.7	26.3	74.6	25.4	73.8	26.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,560	7,562	3,998	65.4	34.6	65.1	34.9	64.9	35.1
Grain mill products	8,840	7,388	1,452	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	22,127	17,444	4,683	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	78.0	22.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,866	3,433	3,433	50.0	50.0	51.2	48.8	49.2	50.8
Distilled and malt liquors	13,016	11,295	1,721	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Other beverages (d)	10,580	9,619	961	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7
Confectionery	8,301	4,050	4,251	48.8	51.2	46.9	53.1	47.2	52.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,839	5,591	5,248	51.6	48.4	53.1	46.9	56.2	43.8
Rubber products	21,722	16,815	4,907	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
Leather products	29,263	15,882	13,381	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.7	54.7	45.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,316	10,403	9,913	51.2	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f)	8,947	5,479	3,468	61.2	38.8	61.5	38.5	62.7	37.3
Textile products (except clothing)	62,532	42,052	20,480	67.2	32.8	67.3	32.7	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,939	12,403	5,536	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0	69.0	31.0
Woollen goods	9,462	5,901	3,561	62.4	37.6	62.3	37.7	62.5	37.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	16,494	12,691	3,803	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	74.6	25.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	101,160	28,899	72,261	28.6	71.4	28.5	71.5	29.5	70.5
Men's clothing	34,644	10,495	24,149	30.3	69.7	29.8	70.2	31.3	68.7
Women's clothing	27,710	5,829	21,881	21.0	79.0	22.0	78.0	22.4	77.6
Knit goods	18,730	6,339	12,391	33.8	66.2	33.6	66.4	34.5	65.5
Fur goods	2,636	1,911	725	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0	72.0	28.0
Wood products	97,083	88,661	8,422	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	61,564	57,851	3,713	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Furniture	26,643	23,333	3,310	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	8,876	7,477	1,399	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	83.6	16.4
Paper products	93,131	81,128	12,003	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	65,557	61,842	3,715	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,574	19,286	8,288	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,270	43,827	16,443	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	183,607	166,596	17,011	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	13,217	12,369	848	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.1	6.9
Boilers and plate work	7,575	7,035	540	92.9	7.1	92.9	7.1	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	11,322	10,649	673	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools	12,837	10,266	2,571	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,672	7,712	960	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	19,077	17,871	1,206	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Machinery (j)	36,005	31,713	4,292	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2
Industrial machinery (r)	28,287	25,181	3,106	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel	38,693	37,204	1,489	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products	18,217	15,743	2,474	86.4	13.6	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6
Wire and wire products	9,530	8,279	1,251	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April 1, 1963					March, 1963		April, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	130,651	120,131	10,520	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	26,175	23,452	2,723	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	35,533	33,328	2,205	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23,296	19,042	4,254	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,575	18,306	269	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,810	23,110	700	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	52,952	47,099	5,853	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,397	7,073	1,324	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	8,430	7,422	1,008	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	27,019	26,265	754	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,054	58,386	25,668	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5	70.2	29.8
Heavy electrical machinery	18,995	14,698	4,297	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6
Telecommunication equipment	22,641	13,569	9,072	59.9	40.1	60.3	39.7	61.8	38.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,519	34,185	4,334	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7
Clay products	4,518	4,049	469	89.6	10.4	89.2	10.8	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	10,529	8,320	2,209	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Concrete products	9,549	9,153	396	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	96.5	3.5
Products of petroleum and coal	15,696	13,668	2,028	87.1	12.9	88.4	11.6	87.8	12.2
Petroleum refining and products	15,149	13,160	1,989	86.9	13.1	88.2	11.8	87.6	12.4
Chemical products	56,192	44,331	11,861	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,955	4,419	3,536	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	55.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,243	9,610	633	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,994	30,302	7,692	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	37,869	24,405	13,464	64.4	35.6	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5
Construction	236,299	228,382	7,917	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m)	148,561	143,449	5,112	96.6	3.4	96.3	3.7	96.5	3.5
Building	125,279	121,072	4,207	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
General engineering	23,282	22,377	905	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Highways, bridges and streets	87,738	84,933	2,805	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communication	338,648	283,907	54,741	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Transportation	245,642	228,799	16,843	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7
Air transport and airports	17,266	13,652	3,614	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8
Steam railways	127,138	119,481	7,657	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Maintenance of equipment	15,550	15,335	215	98.6	1.4	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,195	24,983	212	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways	77,237	71,851	5,386	93.0	7.0	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Telegraphs	9,156	7,312	1,844	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2	82.0	18.0
Water transportation (n)	32,082	30,522	1,560	95.1	4.9	94.7	5.3	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	69,156	65,144	4,012	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,621	21,675	946	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	37,563	35,500	2,063	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,169	13,633	1,536	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	9,967	9,094	873	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse	5,202	4,539	663	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3	88.2	11.8
Communication	77,837	41,475	36,362	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5	53.2	46.8
Radio broadcasting	14,805	11,072	3,733	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3	74.3	25.7
Telephone	60,724	28,206	32,518	46.4	53.6	46.6	53.4	46.4	53.6
Public utility operation	61,909	53,613	8,296	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Electric light and power	47,593	41,082	6,511	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Other public utilities (q)	14,316	12,531	1,785	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Trade	504,052	327,986	176,066	65.1	34.9	65.2	34.8	64.4	35.6
Wholesale	180,617	142,027	38,590	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
Retail	323,435	185,959	137,476	57.5	42.5	57.6	42.4	56.7	43.3
Food	78,099	53,144	24,955	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Department stores	97,204	35,995	61,209	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7	37.2	62.8
Variety stores	23,462	14,144	19,318	17.7	82.3	18.0	82.0	16.4	83.6
Automotive products	50,016	45,505	4,511	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3
Finance, Insurance and real estate	178,751	90,685	88,066	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	104,477	50,172	54,305	48.0	52.0	48.2	51.8	48.9	51.1
Insurance	70,063	37,819	32,244	54.0	46.0	53.9	46.1	53.6	46.4
Service (v)	177,325	99,884	77,441	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	56.2	43.8
Hotels and restaurants	76,724	40,125	36,599	52.3	47.7	52.4	47.6	52.7	47.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	33,038	13,928	19,110	42.2	57.8	41.9	58.1	41.9	58.1
Business service	50,475	35,318	15,157	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3
Industrial composite	2,845,213	2,147,103	698,110	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 1CA. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Important
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, APRIL, 1963

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate?

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. B. Wage-earners - No. C. Total employees - No.

Paid in salaries - \$

Paid in wages - \$

Total payrolls - \$

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly					
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					
E. Other period (specify)					
CASUAL WORKERS employed for part of last week in month paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No.					
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.					
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H.					
I.					
J.					
TOTALS (to agree with 2C)					

4. Female Employees: Number

A. Women on salary

B. Women wage-earners.....

C. Total women

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature Official title Date
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257.R.S.C. 1952

APRIL

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. **Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.**

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

-36-

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

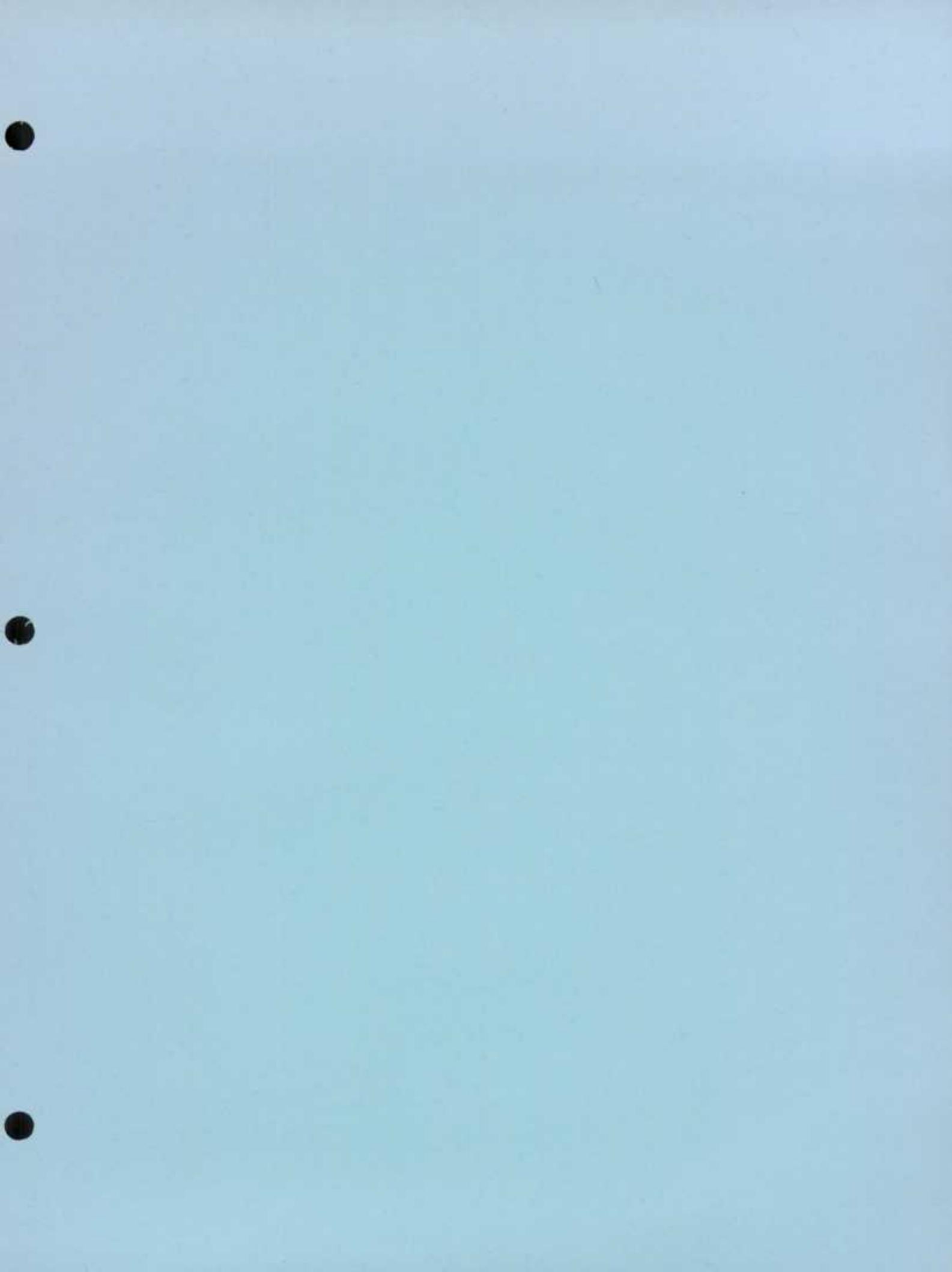
8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010523356

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS — [REDACTED] JUNE 1963