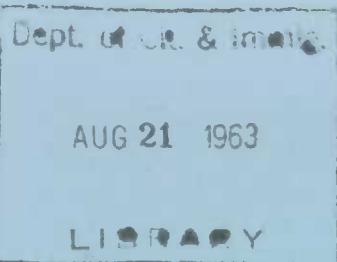


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY 1963

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MAY 1963

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Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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NOTICE

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

NOTE: The seasonally-adjusted employment index numbers shown in Table 2 have been revised. Revised figures for 1958 and 1959 have also been prepared, and will be published in the 1962 issue of the Review of Employment and Payrolls.

NOTE: Seasonally-adjusted index numbers of employment for the provinces are now published regularly, commencing with the April 1963 issue.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1963

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 123.4 in May, up 3.4 p.c. from April. Employment rose in all major industrial divisions with over two-thirds of the advance in the goods-producing group.

Seasonally-adjusted, the composite declined from the April figure of 123.9 to 123.5 in May. The reduction reflected decreases in the adjusted indexes of the goods-producing industrial divisions. The most significant decline was in construction where employment in building and in highway, bridge, and street construction advanced less than is usual at this time of year. A small decrease in manufacturing was due to slackening in both major components. In durables, there were smaller-than-usual advances in wood products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. In non-durables there were above average declines in clothing and tobacco products.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for 6 of the 10 provinces were down from April. In general, the decreases were due to weakening in manufacturing and construction, although in the Atlantic region a smaller-than-usual advance in mining was also a factor.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 14 cents to \$83.67 in May. This figure was \$2.88 above that for May 1962. The payroll index for May at 242.3, was 3.5 p.c. above that for April and 5.3 p.c. above that for May 1962.

Employment

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index of employment for May at 123.5, was 0.9 p.c. above December 1962. The expansion occurred in manufacturing and in service-producing industrial divisions other than transportation, storage and communication. Forestry has been very erratic over the period while mining has tended to weaken. Construction and transportation, storage and communication rose sharply from December to January then declined.

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing declined from 116.1 in April to 115.8 in May. The decline contrasts with the situation in the earlier part of 1963 when the index rose steadily from month to month. The May index was 1.2 p.c. above December 1962. About two-thirds of the increase resulted from expansion in non-durables; the adjusted May index for this component at 112.0, was up 1.5 p.c. from December. Over the same period, durables rose by 0.8 p.c. to 120.4.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable-goods manufacturing showed a small decline from April to May. The decrease was due to smaller-than-seasonal advances in wood products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. There were seasonal increases in iron and steel and in non-

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962		
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962					
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:	103.6	95.6	105.2	191.7	180.7	188.1	69.37	70.52	66.76	198,922	
Newfoundland	131.4	117.8	127.5	262.0	236.9	246.5	75.39	76.06	72.89	42,179	
Prince Edward Island	136.2	112.3	141.6	261.2	222.9	262.3	60.14	62.25	59.35	6,602	
Nova Scotia	93.5	88.9	97.1	172.0	165.5	172.7	68.44	69.22	66.25	84,249	
New Brunswick	101.5	92.8	103.0	179.6	171.0	176.2	66.73	69.53	64.45	65,892	
Quebec	121.9	118.3	120.5	243.1	235.2	231.5	81.42	81.19	78.42	842,549	
Ontario	126.3	123.7	123.4	249.0	242.7	235.1	87.04	86.62	84.08	1,253,813	
Prairie Region:	133.1	125.9	131.2	249.6	235.5	239.5	80.32	80.08	78.15	384,127	
Manitoba	112.0	108.0	110.6	206.3	198.4	196.4	77.40	77.22	74.63	141,671	
Saskatchewan	128.9	120.8	127.0	242.4	226.1	234.1	78.37	77.99	76.73	70,857	
Alberta (s)	160.1	149.8	157.4	301.4	281.4	290.2	83.54	83.38	81.64	171,599	
British Columbia (s)	119.1	115.1	115.7	237.7	229.4	223.6	90.53	90.42	87.59	265,097	
Canada	123.4	119.3	121.3	242.3	234.1	230.2	83.65	83.53	80.79	2,944,508	
dollars											
Urban areas											
St. John's	146.8	139.2	138.4	289.0	271.2	263.5	63.03	62.38	60.94	14,262	
Sydney	82.6	80.5	80.8	147.5	144.7	142.6	83.12	83.67	82.04	15,191	
Halifax	118.1	116.3	124.3	231.9	230.8	234.7	70.11	70.36	67.65	31,455	
Moncton	103.6	99.8	107.0	182.2	174.5	182.7	63.89	63.53	61.96	8,859	
Saint John	106.9	104.8	106.5	205.7	207.4	196.9	68.49	70.47	65.80	17,048	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	107.1	105.7	108.2	218.1	218.4	212.8	101.20	102.72	97.82	13,955	
Quebec	127.6	124.1	119.2	263.5	253.5	234.2	73.19	72.40	69.55	52,718	
Sherbrooke	110.0	109.1	107.1	213.7	211.6	196.7	70.53	70.41	66.56	12,742	
Shawinigan	100.8	98.1	104.2	206.9	196.4	196.3	94.25	91.92	86.54	8,820	
Three Rivers	118.8	115.3	118.0	222.3	212.3	212.9	76.47	75.20	73.76	14,774	
Drummondville	85.8	83.8	80.2	157.0	151.1	144.3	68.85	67.81	67.70	7,371	
Montreal	128.5	127.2	127.3	256.6	251.5	245.6	83.38	82.55	80.51	465,993	
Ottawa – Hull	136.9	132.8	135.0	270.3	261.1	259.1	77.40	77.06	75.41	58,826	
Kingston	122.8	118.9	115.7	252.0	241.7	231.0	81.38	80.68	78.99	11,105	
Peterborough	99.3	96.5	96.9	207.5	199.5	195.6	92.79	91.71	89.66	12,106	
Oshawa	203.6	200.3	189.5	434.1	438.4	398.8	106.76	109.61	104.98	25,988	
Toronto	141.1	139.1	137.0	279.8	273.5	261.7	87.68	86.92	84.39	473,477	
Hamilton	117.4	115.8	114.2	234.9	231.2	223.0	92.76	92.59	90.46	88,198	
St. Catharines	114.9	113.4	111.0	230.6	224.0	216.3	97.84	96.34	95.04	35,628	
Niagara Falls	101.7	97.2	101.8	192.0	186.7	187.5	82.44	83.94	82.29	8,440	
Brantford	88.3	87.4	82.0	163.1	162.4	142.2	81.07	81.57	75.83	14,116	
Guelph	130.6	129.4	122.7	249.2	244.0	230.3	76.99	76.11	75.51	9,583	
Galt	119.5	118.6	115.4	228.6	226.1	214.3	73.87	73.64	71.82	11,595	
Kitchener	138.7	137.0	131.0	267.5	263.7	246.8	78.25	78.06	76.46	30,789	
Sudbury	126.8	125.0	145.8	224.5	223.5	253.3	93.15	94.05	91.43	21,085	
Timmins	88.4	87.6	90.4	140.3	139.8	140.6	74.39	74.79	73.10	7,552	
London	142.6	139.2	137.3	280.1	271.4	260.7	79.14	78.55	76.57	41,843	
Sarnia	136.2	130.4	134.9	305.2	295.0	293.1	107.94	108.95	104.32	13,149	
Windsor	77.7	76.0	74.4	149.8	146.7	137.0	96.38	96.52	92.24	34,810	
Sault Ste. Marie	148.8	148.1	150.9	313.8	308.1	304.9	106.17	104.75	101.73	14,012	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	110.3	106.3	107.9	207.5	193.5	198.9	84.01	81.28	82.21	13,715	
Winnipeg	111.9	109.6	110.5	211.3	206.0	201.0	74.18	73.88	71.57	96,226	
Regina	144.8	139.9	142.5	289.3	278.9	275.8	77.44	77.28	75.00	19,093	
Saskatoon	145.5	137.1	140.8	287.2	265.2	273.6	73.76	72.24	72.64	13,043	
Edmonton	206.3	197.1	203.7	397.2	379.9	380.8	78.59	78.06	76.23	57,470	
Calgary	180.0	173.0	179.4	350.2	334.6	342.7	82.73	82.20	81.08	47,621	
Vancouver	119.0	116.2	114.2	242.6	236.4	225.5	88.75	88.59	86.04	137,896	
Victoria	116.7	115.1	115.8	229.7	228.4	223.5	81.74	82.35	79.97	16,824	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	48.4	33.2	51.9	99.8	78.2	102.4	82.22	93.80	78.82	35,569	
Mining	113.5	109.9	117.8	224.3	218.4	225.3	101.88	102.48	98.59	100,423	
Manufacturing	116.2	113.7	113.7	232.3	227.2	219.6	86.74	86.72	83.72	1,254,198	
Durable goods (u)	122.1	119.3	118.4	244.6	239.1	229.1	93.67	93.70	90.38	600,685	
Non-durable goods (u)	111.2	109.0	109.7	220.4	215.8	210.4	80.37	80.33	77.70	653,513	
Construction	125.8	112.4	127.5	273.4	240.7	261.2	90.38	89.05	85.21	265,078	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.4	106.4	109.3	209.8	203.5	202.3	92.01	91.77	88.94	349,033	
Public utility operation	145.5	141.1	141.9	311.5	303.9	289.5	101.03	101.66	96.40	63,977	
Trade	143.2	141.1	139.6	273.0	268.1	257.8	71.67	71.41	69.38	511,819	
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.3	175.4	168.2	325.9	324.1	303.5	79.28	79.22	77.39	179,839	
Service (v)	164.3	158.8	157.7	321.9	311.9	300.0	59.03	59.16	57.09	184,572	
Industrial composite	123.4	119.3	121.3	242.3	234.1	230.2	83.65	83.53	80.79	2,944,508	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

ferrous metals and mild strengthening in non-metallic mineral products. The below-average rise in transportation equipment reflected weakening in railroad and rolling stock equipment and in shipbuilding and repairing. There was slight improvement in aircraft and parts.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durables has advanced erratically since December. During the past six months there has been a pick-up in non-ferrous metals and continued expansion in both iron and steel products and electrical apparatus and supplies; transportation equipment has fluctuated at about the December level of employment, while wood products has tended to weaken.

The adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing declined in May largely as a result of above-average reductions in tobacco and clothing. In the tobacco industry this year, the heavy layoffs usually occurring in April were delayed until May. The extended processing season was a result of curtailment in primary processing operations in December. Since December 1962, employment has expanded in nearly all components of non-durables. Only leather products has shown no improvement. There have been significant advances in rubber, textiles, clothing and miscellaneous industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Forestry employment has shown no clear trend in recent months. The index rose sharply in March but declined in April and May. The contraction was due to weakening in Eastern Canada. The index for mining fell steadily in 1963 as employment slackened in the fuels group. The adjusted index for construction declined in May to 123.4, which was virtually the same figure as that for December 1962. For the past two years there has been some evidence that the seasonal decline in employment in construction has become less pronounced than formerly. However, as the indications are not definite, no change has been made in the seasonal-adjustment procedures for this reason.

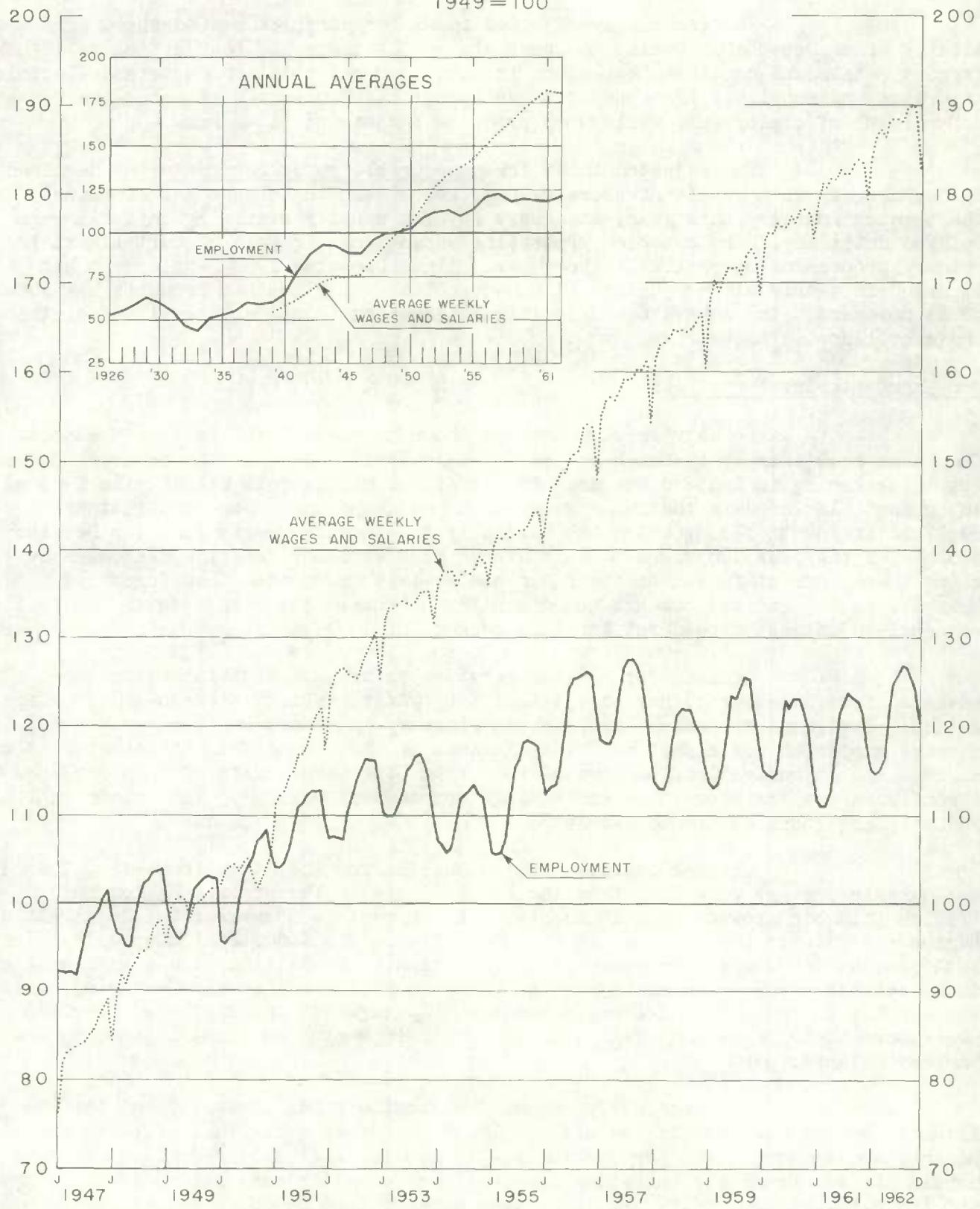
Indexes for all the service-producing industrial divisions advanced from December to May except that for transportation, storage and communication. Continued expansion in trade, in finance, insurance and real estate and in service accounted for almost half the increase in the composite. In transportation, storage and communication, employment rose from December to January then declined steadily as the transportation and storage components weakened. The communication industry has shown continued strength.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for the Atlantic Region, Quebec and Ontario for May were down from the April figures. The Prairie Region and British Columbia showed small increases. The percentage decreases in the Atlantic Region and Ontario were greater than that in the Canada industrial composite. In both regions there was slackening in construction. In addition, there were smaller-than-seasonal advances in mining in the Atlantic Region and in manufacturing, trade and service in Ontario. However, the seasonally-adjusted indexes in all regions were above their December levels with the Atlantic Region and Ontario showing the largest advance.

The seasonally-adjusted composite index of employment for the Altantic Region declined by 1.4 p.c. to 104.8 in May as employment weakened in mining, and construction. Provincially, the decline reflected reductions in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick where the seasonally-adjusted indexes decreased by 2.8 p.c. and 1.5 p.c., respectively. All provinces were up from December except Nova Scotia.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



The seasonally-adjusted index for Quebec at 123.1 was down slightly from April largely as a result of smaller-than-seasonal advances in forestry and construction. Only trade was significantly improved over the month. The remaining industrial divisions recorded changes which conformed to usual seasonal patterns. Since December, employment in Quebec has expanded in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and service and has shown mild improvement in manufacturing. However, these gains have been largely offset by weakening in mining, construction and in transportation, storage and communication.

The adjusted index for Ontario declined from 126.6 to 125.9 between April and May largely as a result of smaller-than-seasonal-advances in manufacturing and construction. The decrease in the composite was the first since December and left the index 1.5 p.c. above the figure for that month. The advance in the early months of 1963 was centered in manufacturing where employment rose strongly in iron and steel products, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. Employment has also strengthened somewhat in forestry but weakened in mining and construction. All the service-producing divisions have expanded since December except transportation, storage and communication which has shown little change.

The adjusted index for the Prairie Region at 132.7 was virtually the same as the figure for April, as most industrial divisions recorded changes which did not differ significantly from usual seasonal patterns. Provincially, the adjusted indexes declined in Manitoba and Saskatchewan but rose in Alberta. For the region as a whole there has been no clear trend in 1963. Employment has strengthened in Saskatchewan and to a lesser extent in Manitoba while slackening in Alberta.

In British Columbia, employment advanced by 0.3 p.c. to 118.7 in May. There were above-average increases in trade and service but in general the major industrial divisions reported changes that were in line with usual seasonal movements. The adjusted index for British Columbia has shown little movement in 1963. During this time, employment in public utility operation, in finance, insurance and real estate and in service has expanded; forestry and trade have levelled; manufacturing and construction have tended to weaken.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was up 12 cents from April to \$83.65 despite a large decline in per-capita earnings in forestry and smaller reductions in mining, public utility operation and in service. Per-capita earnings were virtually unchanged in manufacturing but up \$1.33 in construction. However, substantial increases in employment in these relatively high pay industrial divisions offset losses elsewhere.

There were small to moderate increases in 6 of the 10 provinces from April to May. The increases ranged from 11 cents in British Columbia to 42 cents in Ontario. However, per-capita earnings were lower in each of the four provinces comprising the Atlantic Region.

Table 2.—Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (v)			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages										
1948	138.4	97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3		95.4
1949	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8	106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1
1951	140.3	111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7
1952	119.5	116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1
1953	98.3	110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1
1954	96.3	110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6
1955	102.9	113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0
1956	113.2	122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8
1957	99.3	127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7
1958	75.9	123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2
1959	78.9	123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3
1960	84.0	120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7
1961	71.6	116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7
1962	70.9	116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3
1960										
January	87.7	85.3	122.6	124.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	103.7	107.1	103.9
February	81.2	87.3	122.1	123.7	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.1	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	91.4	121.8	124.1	109.0	111.3	115.0	116.4	103.8	106.9
April	41.0	81.3	113.4	117.1	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.8
May	61.1	80.3	118.0	118.1	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	130.4
June	89.1	83.2	122.1	119.7	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	147.3
July	93.2	83.8	123.3	119.8	110.2	108.2	111.9	110.2	108.8	144.5
August	95.2	87.7	123.9	120.4	111.7	108.6	111.6	111.0	111.7	146.4
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.3	111.6	109.8	111.7	144.3
October	107.9	84.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	139.1
November	100.5	81.2	118.2	118.4	108.1	107.8	108.9	109.1	107.4	129.9
December	89.4	78.4	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.4	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.3
1961										
January	76.3	73.9	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5
February	66.1	71.3	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.4
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.4
April	34.0	69.3	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.6
May	53.3	71.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9
June	76.6	71.8	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	123.1
July	82.9	74.0	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	134.3
August	77.4	70.2	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	145.5
September	85.3	71.1	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	140.6
October	95.2	74.1	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	136.9
November	90.0	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	127.9
December	80.8	71.1	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.3
1962										
January	77.5	74.7	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	102.0
February	68.2	73.7	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6
March	47.1	74.3	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	103.2
April	34.4	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	70.2	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	137.8
July	78.6	69.6	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	144.5
August	80.2	72.2	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	123.5
September	85.9	71.1	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	141.9
October	88.4	68.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	137.6
November	85.8	69.0	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	130.5
December	78.3	69.4	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	108.7
1963										
January	67.1	64.5	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4
February	61.2	66.2	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1
March	44.4	71.0	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6
April	33.2	69.4	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2
May	48.4	65.7	113.5	112.8	116.2	115.8	122.1	120.4	111.2	112.0
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted
Averages												
1948	99.0		89.0		96.3		96.0		99.1		99.7	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2		101.2		103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8		103.7		107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9		108.0		110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2		112.4		113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0		116.1		114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8		119.2		118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3		126.3		126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4		133.6		131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5		137.6		131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3		138.7		135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1		137.8		136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6		138.3		137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.4		141.6		140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1960												
January	106.8	113.0	132.7	138.1	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.1	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.2	132.2	137.8	131.5	136.8	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.7	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.7	132.8	137.9	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.6	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	112.1	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.6	140.1	143.6	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.1	143.8	142.7	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	139.2	137.0	136.8	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.0	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.3	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.5	156.1	156.7	150.7	143.0	121.9	117.8
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.8	136.4	136.9	156.7	157.7	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.3
September	114.5	110.5	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.7	159.5	158.3	147.6	143.3	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.1	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.6	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.9	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.6
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.8	159.3	159.2	138.6	143.6	114.8	117.0
1961												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.3
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.1	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	122.9	119.3
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.0
1962												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.0	121.3
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.8	121.6
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.7
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.7
October	110.2	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.8	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.4	123.6
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.2	155.4	162.0	117.7	123.6
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.3	123.9
May	109.4	108.8	145.5	145.0	143.2	144.2	176.3	177.4	164.3	162.3	123.4	123.5
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

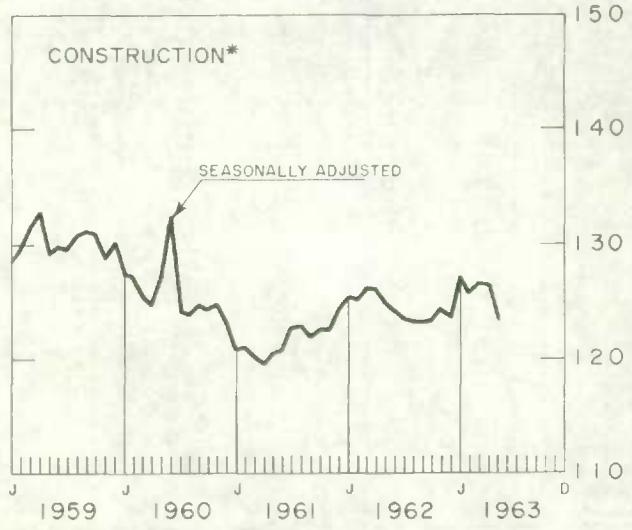
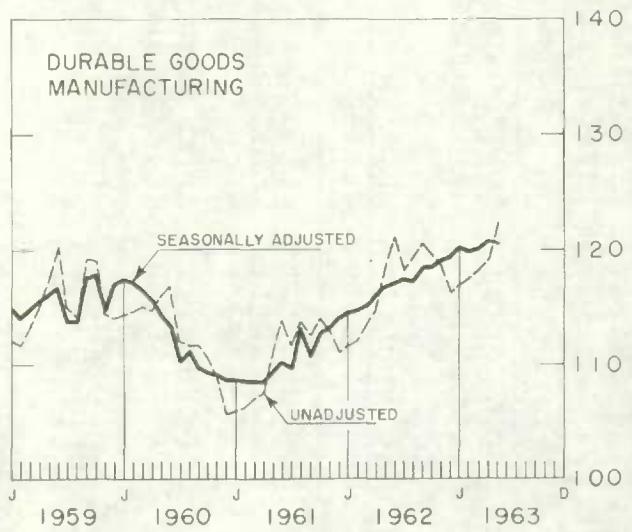
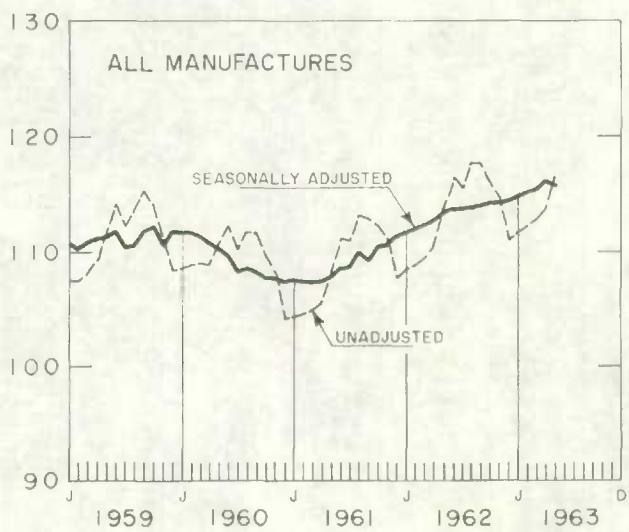
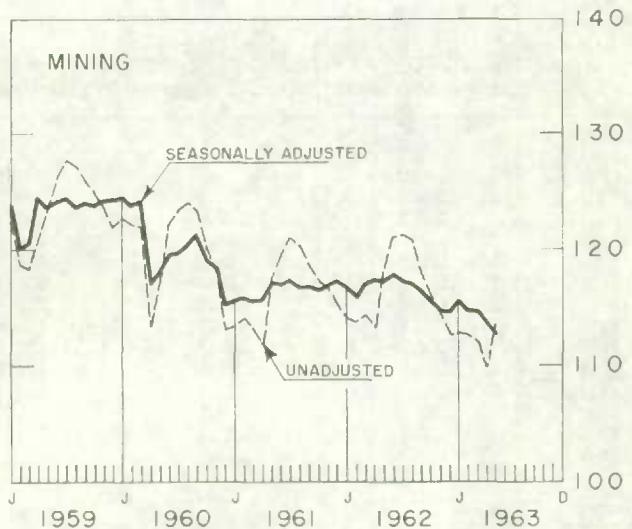
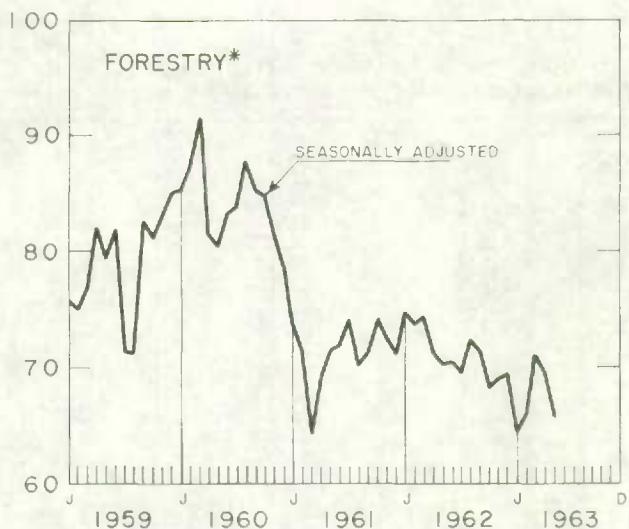
Table 3- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<u>Averages</u>												
1948	98.9	..		97.2		99.5		93.7		101.3		
1949	100.0	..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	102.7	102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8		
1951	110.4	107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1		
1952	112.0	112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7		
1953	114.5	116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2		
1954	110.6	115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3		
1955	113.5	117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9		
1956	121.4	125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5		
1957	124.3	128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9		
1958	119.6	127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7		
1959	121.3	131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1		
1960	119.2	129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7		
1961	118.7	128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3		
1962	123.0	131.2		111.2		124.6		158.2		115.7		
<u>1960</u>												
January	117.7	121.6	123.7	131.4	106.4	111.8	117.4	123.9	147.3	155.7	109.7	117.5
February	117.1	121.3	122.7	131.3	105.4	111.8	116.2	128.5	146.4	155.6	111.2	117.8
March	116.9	120.7	122.2	130.3	105.0	111.1	115.6	126.8	146.0	155.0	113.0	117.4
April	117.6	120.0	123.7	130.2	106.7	111.1	120.0	126.7	145.7	154.5	113.9	116.7
May	119.9	119.6	130.5	130.0	111.3	111.3	128.8	126.3	154.0	154.0	116.4	115.6
June	121.9	119.2	135.0	129.6	114.5	111.1	133.3	125.8	160.2	153.5	119.2	114.9
July	119.8	117.8	137.4	129.5	115.9	110.8	134.4	124.8	164.4	154.2	120.3	114.0
August	121.4	118.6	137.4	128.8	116.9	110.8	135.4	125.2	162.6	151.7	119.9	113.4
September	121.8	118.3	135.7	128.6	115.9	110.6	124.0	125.3	159.8	151.3	118.9	113.4
October	120.6	118.2	132.7	128.4	114.3	110.4	131.3	125.2	155.0	151.1	115.3	112.9
November	119.8	118.1	129.1	128.7	111.7	110.8	126.7	125.4	150.9	151.6	111.9	112.3
December	116.3	117.6	124.6	128.4	107.9	110.5	119.0	124.0	147.1	151.7	107.1	111.6
<u>1961</u>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<u>1962</u>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.5	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<u>1963</u>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.3	125.9	133.1	132.7	112.0	112.3	128.9	126.4	160.1	160.2	119.1	118.7
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

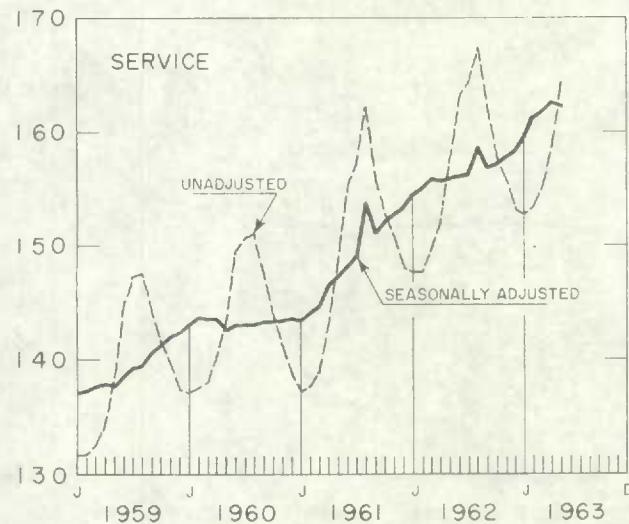
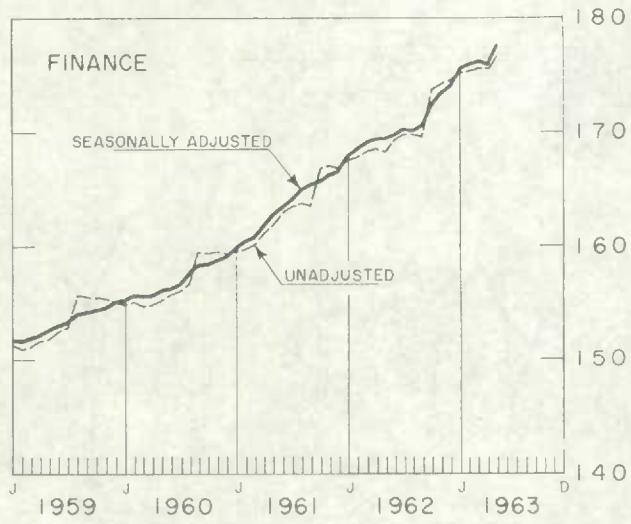
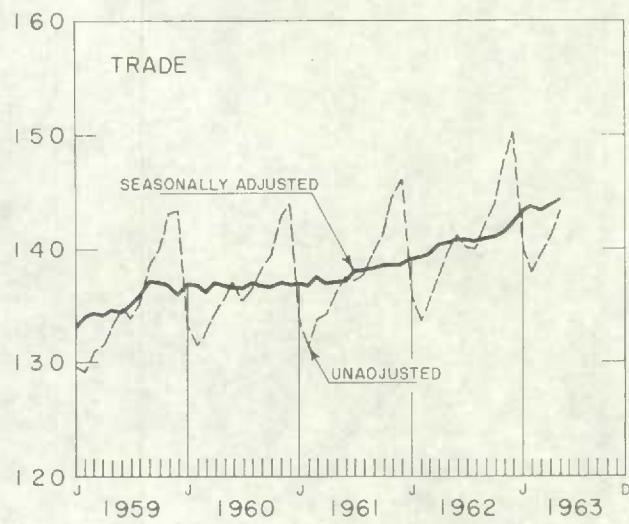
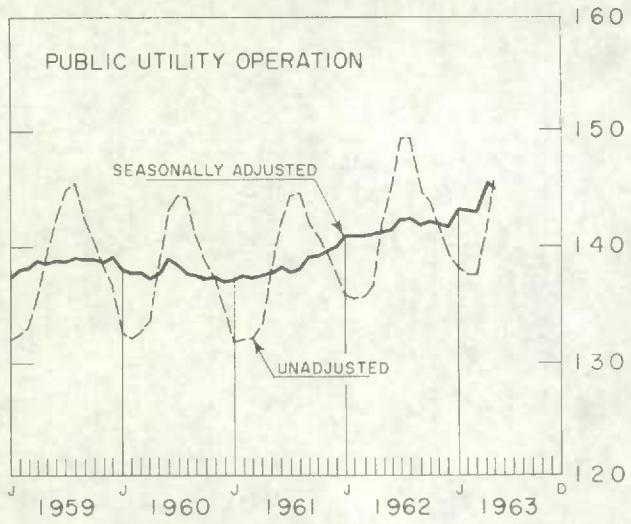
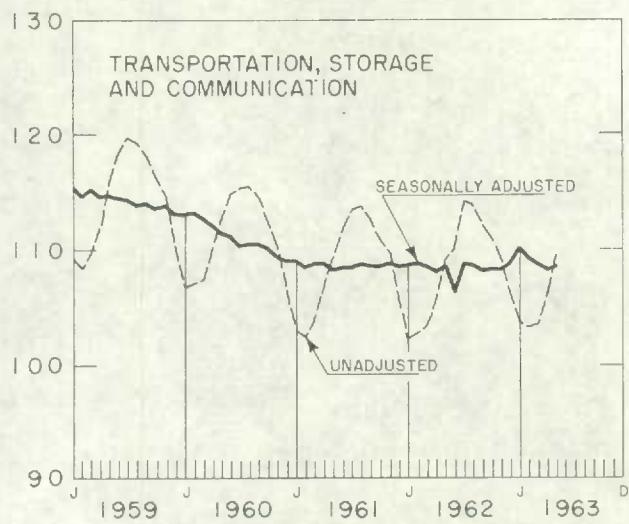
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* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

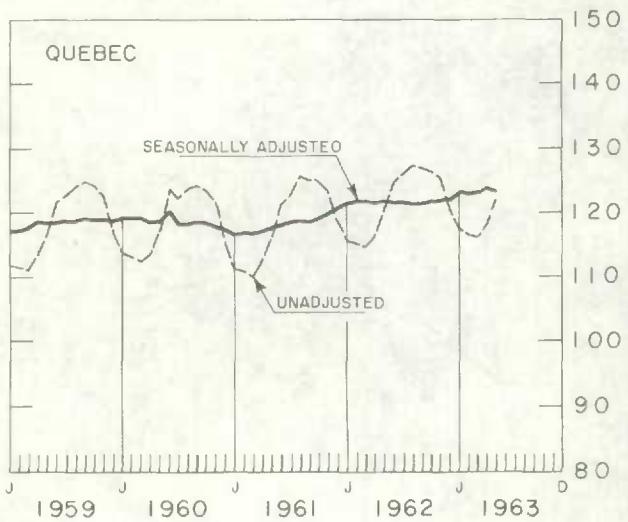
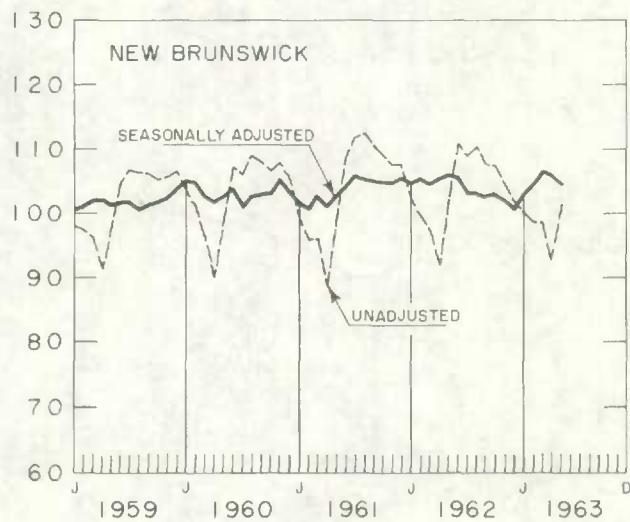
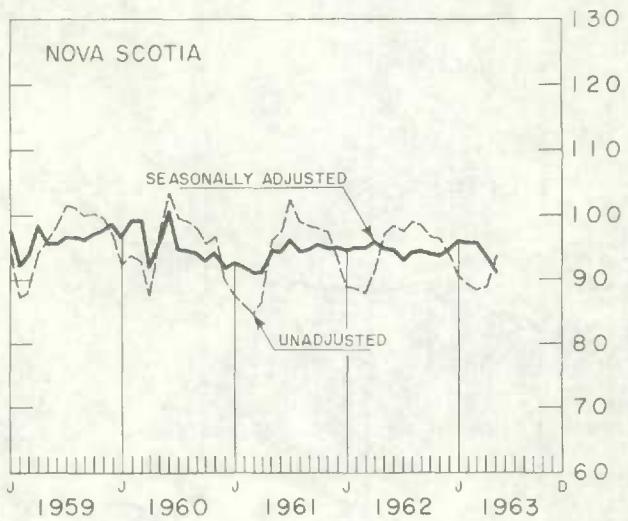
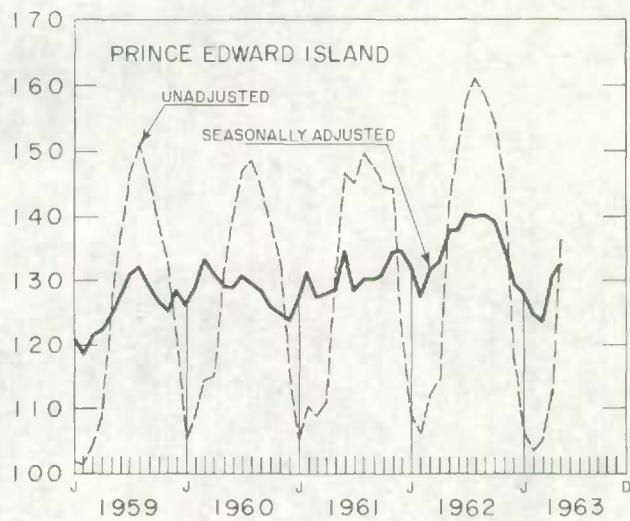
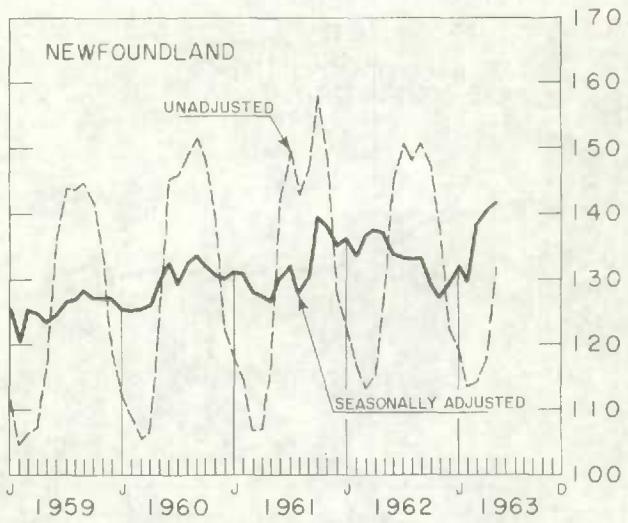
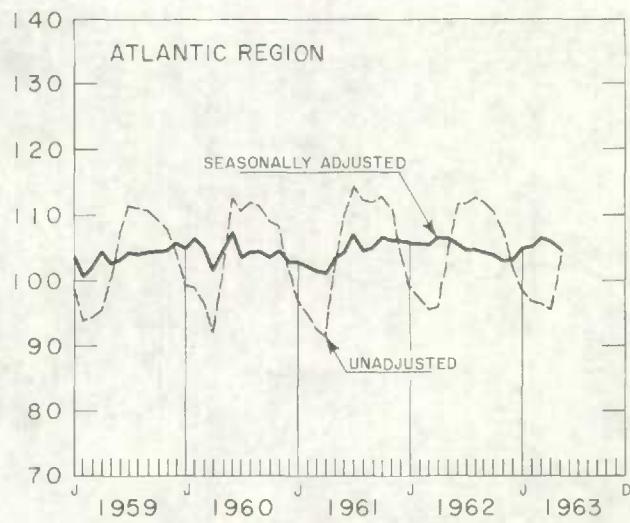
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

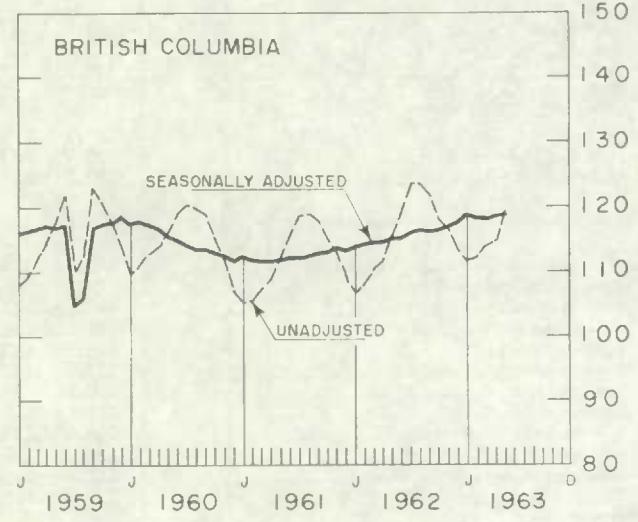
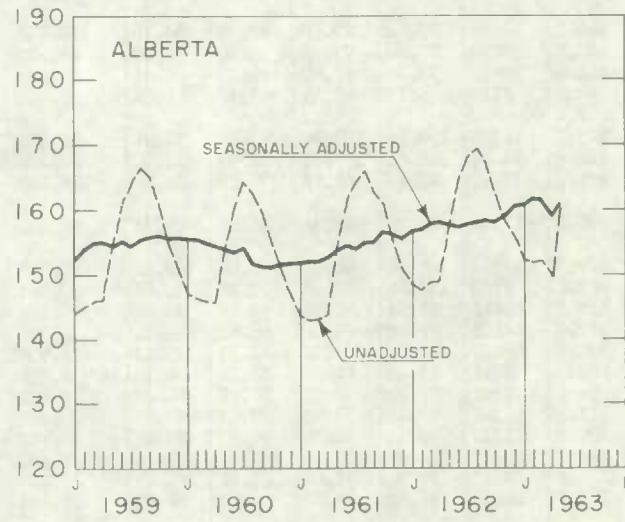
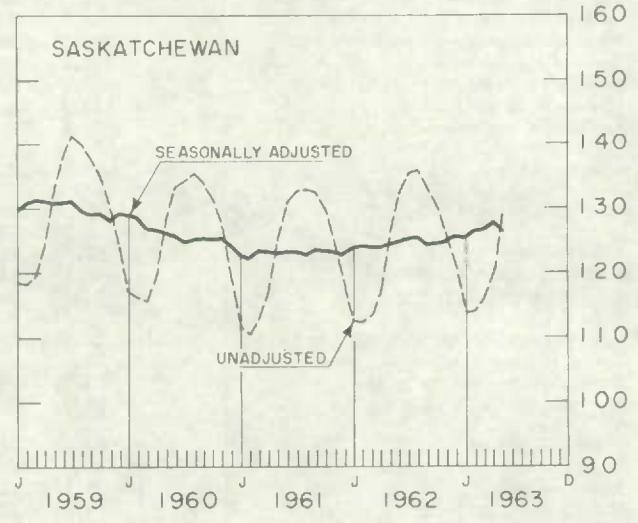
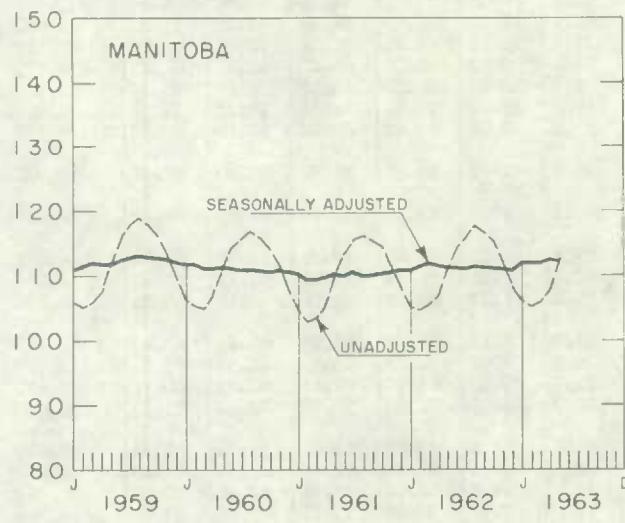
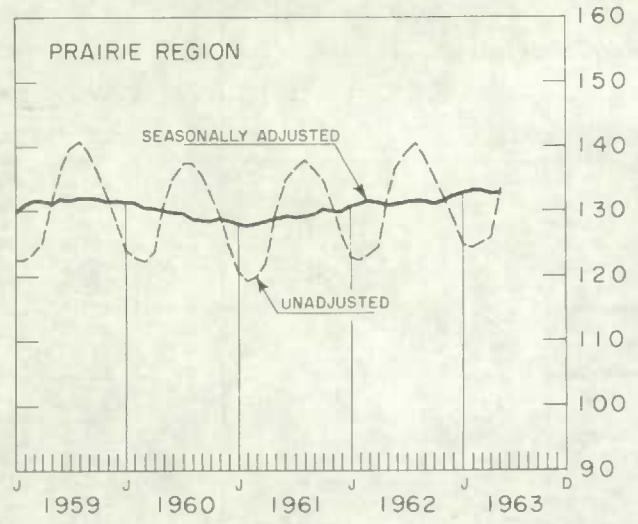


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963 number
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
1949 = 100										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	48.4	33.2	51.9	53.3	82.22	93.80	78.82	73.68	35,569
Mining	96	113.5	109.9	117.8	117.4	101.88	102.48	98.59	95.82	100,423
Metal mining		128.5	126.2	133.0	132.8	102.69	103.20	100.22	98.22	60,676
Gold (a)		66.9	66.5	69.5	71.8	83.93	84.40	82.63	79.37	15,210
Other metal (b)		185.7	181.6	192.0	189.7	108.96	109.60	106.14	104.86	45,466
Iron		294.8	282.9	268.5	251.6	120.11	122.08	116.97	117.94	9,838
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	120.28	117.43	113.86	117.07	4,145
Fuels		78.2	75.3	84.5	85.3	107.73	107.66	101.94	95.71	24,027
Coal		38.2	38.0	41.9	45.8	81.05	81.37	77.52	74.22	9,438
Oil and natural gas		241.1	227.6	258.8	255.5	124.98	125.56	118.09	112.29	14,589
Non-metal (c)		149.9	138.1	147.2	141.5	89.83	91.26	86.30	85.87	15,720
Asbestos		178.8	174.6	186.7	181.1	102.49	102.33	96.04	98.16	6,728
Manufacturing	92	116.2	113.7	113.7	108.4	86.74	86.72	83.72	80.72	1,254,198
Durable goods (u)		122.1	119.3	118.4	111.0	93.67	93.70	90.38	86.94	600,685
Non-durable goods (u)		111.2	109.0	109.7	106.2	80.37	80.33	77.70	75.26	653,513
Food and beverages		116.1	107.9	115.5	112.0	76.19	77.05	74.15	71.96	162,853
Meat products		133.8	129.4	132.4	134.8	87.08	85.98	85.10	82.55	30,366
Dairy products		130.9	124.4	130.0	128.8	72.06	71.88	69.53	67.28	15,996
Canned and cured fish		153.2	95.9	144.7	119.3	49.74	55.24	48.54	45.39	17,437
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		94.0	83.1	94.4	82.5	67.17	70.25	66.36	64.69	13,105
Grain mill products		94.0	93.6	100.1	102.0	85.63	84.16	82.40	79.05	9,082
Bread and other bakery products		112.1	109.2	111.4	110.1	72.51	71.04	70.82	68.25	22,817
Biscuits and crackers		94.4	92.9	95.2	93.0	68.15	66.03	64.28	61.29	6,975
Distilled and malt liquors		95.7	93.1	95.3	100.9	106.10	105.17	102.58	96.37	13,382
Other beverages (d)		153.3	144.5	156.8	150.2	77.52	76.54	77.42	71.71	11,266
Confectionery		83.4	84.7	81.5	80.0	63.58	63.62	60.08	60.52	8,171
Tobacco and tobacco products		87.9	106.8	99.4	79.0	85.56	78.10	77.60	82.27	8,927
Rubber products		111.9	109.4	105.4	97.3	88.48	84.50	85.88	82.22	22,210
Leather products		87.0	88.4	87.4	86.0	56.62	57.25	54.58	53.86	28,682
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.1	95.0	94.1	92.4	54.17	55.11	51.87	51.00	19,724
Other leather products (f)		75.8	76.4	75.1	74.7	62.08	62.06	60.68	60.06	8,896
Textile products (except clothing)		84.3	83.5	81.0	77.5	68.38	67.93	66.44	63.83	63,021
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.7	72.9	73.4	70.2	64.75	63.56	62.51	59.57	17,877
Woollen goods		63.7	62.5	61.4	60.8	63.27	62.65	62.75	60.94	9,651
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		97.3	96.0	88.9	82.4	74.63	74.65	73.41	71.20	16,640
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.4	93.8	91.1	88.4	53.72	53.95	51.03	49.12	99,634
Men's clothing		97.7	96.5	94.7	90.5	52.78	52.20	49.32	47.83	34,200
Women's clothing		96.7	101.7	96.6	95.0	54.64	55.94	52.81	50.16	26,393
Knit goods		73.2	72.2	73.1	70.1	53.49	53.57	50.67	49.26	18,965
Fur goods		61.8	59.6	65.6	64.7	79.07	81.55	75.61	72.56	2,792
Wood products		109.8	103.8	108.1	104.6	73.64	73.60	70.75	69.16	102,702
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.7	104.0	110.8	108.0	75.70	75.92	72.56	71.30	66,672
Furniture		117.5	117.0	114.3	108.1	71.26	70.94	69.13	66.61	26,684
Other wood products (h)		80.5	76.8	82.8	81.2	65.73	65.55	62.95	61.88	9,346
Paper products		127.1	124.1	125.1	123.8	100.99	100.96	97.28	94.25	95,424
Pulp and paper mills		126.9	123.7	124.8	124.8	108.84	109.08	104.94	101.72	67,234
Other paper products (i)		127.7	125.0	125.9	121.3	82.25	81.68	79.10	76.26	28,190
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.2	125.6	126.7	123.8	93.76	93.84	91.46	87.31	60,632
Iron and steel products		115.4	113.3	109.7	103.1	98.76	98.36	95.92	92.46	187,087
Agricultural implements		74.2	76.9	62.6	67.0	106.26	105.88	98.31	93.68	13,064
Boilers and plate work		122.6	121.0	118.3	112.4	93.74	94.96	94.85	87.94	7,688
Fabricated and structural steel		156.6	150.7	157.0	146.9	99.05	99.02	96.86	93.54	11,776
Hardware and tools		114.7	113.8	106.9	100.2	86.96	86.34	84.17	81.44	12,938
Heating and cooking appliances		103.0	101.6	102.5	92.1	83.43	82.57	80.34	78.16	8,816
Iron castings		102.4	98.0	94.6	88.5	94.59	92.51	90.12	86.40	19,984
Machinery (j)		117.1	116.2	111.5	103.9	93.12	93.61	90.18	87.47	36,352
Industrial machinery (r)		134.6	133.3	126.7	113.7	93.74	94.26	90.83	88.15	28,612
Primary iron and steel		131.7	129.2	125.7	117.4	114.08	113.80	112.84	109.34	39,439
Sheet metal products		118.7	115.0	115.5	105.3	95.96	95.69	93.62	90.29	18,817
Wire and wire products		116.7	115.5	112.7	110.8	97.54	97.03	95.50	92.00	9,631

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported		
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment.....		117.5	116.5	115.3	107.0	102.98	103.31	97.85	90.87	131,732		
Aircraft and parts.....		229.3	227.2	256.0	258.4	101.01	99.97	96.24	95.37	26,410		
Motor vehicles.....		129.8	127.6	115.8	106.1	122.72	124.74	116.67	100.10	36,158		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		133.6	131.2	116.9	104.0	99.21	99.59	96.19	91.08	23,823		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		51.9	51.7	57.3	53.6	87.14	86.83	84.49	80.99	18,582		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		153.6	155.6	149.6	130.4	94.46	94.80	89.89	81.56	23,505		
Non-ferrous metal products.....		125.8	123.7	125.4	123.7	97.02	97.74	94.37	93.13	53,880		
Aluminum products.....		141.1	137.2	140.4	136.9	94.11	94.79	92.63	90.04	8,641		
Brass and copper products.....		107.2	105.4	104.5	101.3	92.12	92.07	89.98	87.57	8,571		
Smelting and refining.....		137.6	135.0	140.3	144.2	106.30	107.45	102.88	101.20	27,547		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		153.3	152.8	147.1	129.6	91.07	90.73	89.16	87.64	84,335		
Heavy electrical machinery.....		114.7	115.0	107.9	97.7	98.73	96.88	97.59	94.91	18,940		
Telecommunication equipment.....		276.8	276.3	265.7	220.0	87.58	87.39	86.67	86.71	22,676		
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		155.0	145.9	151.2	138.9	91.67	90.39	88.48	85.30	40,949		
Clay products.....		90.2	82.0	91.3	88.4	83.02	83.63	79.71	77.75	4,969		
Glass and glass products.....		177.7	171.9	165.4	154.0	87.21	88.21	84.29	80.98	10,886		
Concrete products.....		281.9	256.9	269.3	244.3	93.06	88.78	89.70	84.98	10,517		
Products of petroleum and coal.....		142.8	139.3	141.1	138.7	126.67	127.59	121.46	117.44	16,096		
Petroleum refining and products.....		145.2	142.0	143.6	141.4	127.79	128.61	122.47	118.24	15,492		
Chemical products.....		137.4	135.6	135.8	133.0	101.21	102.20	98.39	94.85	57,202		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		124.9	123.8	122.3	119.4	89.58	90.36	85.77	82.81	8,080		
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		160.4	157.9	160.3	156.6	112.92	114.49	109.71	107.53	10,408		
Other chemical products (l).....		134.9	133.2	133.6	131.2	100.49	101.38	98.14	94.20	36,714		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		151.0	147.6	142.7	136.3	75.93	75.85	73.33	71.40	38,805		
Construction	82	125.8	112.4	127.5	123.1	90.38	89.05	85.21	81.27	265,078		
Building and general engineering (m).....		123.5	113.5	123.6	117.6	97.25	96.20	91.85	87.92	161,369		
Building.....		129.1	119.9	129.9	122.4	96.07	95.56	90.50	85.78	135,377		
General engineering.....		101.0	87.9	98.2	97.7	103.30	99.65	99.09	99.10	26,492		
Highways, bridges and streets.....		129.6	110.5	134.0	132.2	79.59	76.97	74.97	71.38	103,209		
Transportation, storage and communication	89	109.4	106.4	109.3	109.2	92.01	91.77	88.94	85.60	349,033		
Transportation.....		99.0	95.9	99.9	99.7	91.83	91.95	89.08	86.29	254,289		
Air transport and airports.....		219.7	216.9	223.0	219.3	114.85	114.95	109.82	106.88	17,471		
Steam railways.....		80.8	77.7	83.2	84.0	91.53	92.81	88.81	85.59	132,633		
Maintenance of equipment.....		70.2	70.1	74.1	76.8	89.59	91.84	86.55	82.20	15,572		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		73.3	63.8	75.9	74.7	79.70	79.13	76.75	73.95	28,928		
Transportation - Steam railways.....		83.6	82.5	85.6	87.0	97.19	98.37	94.74	91.50	78,804		
Telegraphs.....		112.3	110.2	115.5	112.3	83.71	84.96	80.52	76.62	9,329		
Water transportation (n).....		94.0	90.2	98.3	99.2	87.84	85.67	86.11	85.35	33,881		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		144.2	141.8	137.8	134.9	88.58	87.56	85.64	82.70	70,304		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		80.6	79.7	79.2	81.3	94.12	93.24	91.14	87.57	22,858		
Truck transportation.....		233.6	228.4	220.8	217.7	86.84	85.69	83.76	80.86	38,411		
Storage.....		104.9	103.0	101.8	109.8	80.49	79.83	78.18	74.88	15,328		
Grain elevators.....		95.1	91.1	92.9	102.2	79.82	78.55	78.35	75.07	10,277		
Storage and warehouse.....		132.6	136.5	129.2	132.1	81.87	82.25	77.83	74.43	5,051		
Communication.....		167.7	164.4	162.1	160.5	94.84	93.52	90.65	85.66	79,416		
Radio broadcasting.....		395.2	385.2	368.2	355.3	103.18	104.75	95.02	91.07	15,209		
Telephone.....		144.1	141.4	139.9	139.1	91.04	88.81	87.66	82.34	61,378		
Public utility operation	72	145.5	141.1	141.9	138.5	101.03	101.66	96.40	94.20	63,977		
Electric light and power.....		141.2	137.2	137.8	135.9	104.04	104.62	98.88	96.69	48,983		
Other public utilities (q).....		161.7	155.6	157.0	148.6	91.20	91.91	88.32	85.58	14,994		
Trade	57	143.2	141.1	139.6	136.0	71.67	71.41	69.38	67.34	511,819		
Wholesale.....		141.9	139.8	138.2	134.4	88.84	88.64	88.03	83.24	183,528		
Retail.....		143.9	141.9	140.3	136.8	62.08	61.78	60.19	58.74	328,291		
Food.....		203.7	199.6	199.1	194.9	58.33	57.62	56.97	55.87	79,787		
Department stores.....		121.8	121.3	119.6	116.5	58.29	57.94	57.16	57.00	97,669		
Variety stores.....		127.1	124.8	126.1	130.3	41.55	41.74	39.89	37.57	23,895		
Automotive products.....		185.1	181.9	172.8	165.2	83.69	83.20	80.41	77.22	50,938		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	176.3	175.4	168.2	161.9	79.28	79.22	77.39	74.22	179,839		
Banking, investment and loan.....		178.5	177.4	169.3	162.4	73.60	73.60	71.90	69.39	105,303		
Insurance.....		167.2	166.8	160.9	157.4	87.82	87.68	85.49	81.37	70,258		
Service (v)	45	164.3	158.8	157.7	148.8	59.03	59.16	57.09	55.29	184,572		
Hotels and restaurants.....		141.3	135.7	136.4	129.3	44.71	44.54	43.45	42.14	80,506		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		139.6	137.1	130.6	123.4	52.70	52.54	50.83	48.58	33,962		
Business service.....		295.5	287.9	280.2	263.1	87.06	87.78	84.69	81.75	51,997		
Industrial composite	79	123.4	119.3	121.3	117.2	83.65	83.53	80.79	78.00	2,944,508		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	28.5	27.2	57.8	46.0	81.12	77.62	75.16	73.89	1,278
Mining	99	129.4	120.9	78.5	96.3	101.93	105.34	84.53	97.07	4,399
Manufacturing	75	127.7	110.3	121.0	112.7	73.53	76.45	73.27	73.59	11,021
Food and beverages		157.0	117.8	139.4	119.5	48.80	52.72	46.73	44.57	4,879
Canned and cured fish		178.4	124.5	151.3	121.8	42.78	47.00	40.77	37.24	3,783
Pulp and paper mills		87.7	86.2	95.5	99.4	118.34	115.18	113.57	112.27	2,937
Construction	33	526.0	395.7	565.0	380.7	88.77	84.71	93.62	77.85	5,739
Building and general engineering (m)		432.7	346.3	494.3	336.6	98.37	94.32	102.54	83.89	3,691
Transportation, storage, communication	71	131.3	121.9	132.5	133.2	77.90	80.13	74.10	77.25	8,680
Trade	55	121.2	114.3	111.6	110.7	55.96	56.34	53.62	53.05	7,752
Retail		136.0	130.4	129.2	126.7	51.57	51.69	48.88	48.62	5,077
Industrial composite	64	131.4	117.8	127.5	117.9	75.39	76.06	72.89	71.75	42,179
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	201.9	130.1	198.5	175.8	51.93	58.72	51.19	49.75	1,999
Transportation, storage, communication	74	108.3	100.4	120.8	120.1	80.97	79.92	81.85	74.97	1,511
Trade	27	121.0	112.8	116.2	119.3	49.86	48.59	47.50	45.74	1,495
Industrial composite	42	136.2	112.3	141.6	131.9	60.14	62.25	59.35	56.37	6,602
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	56.0	55.4	60.7	66.5	81.08	82.63	77.61	73.41	7,964
Coal		52.3	51.6	57.7	63.8	81.89	84.43	78.39	73.83	6,921
Manufacturing	79	113.0	106.0	112.5	107.3	71.25	72.44	70.24	68.12	27,815
Food and beverages		136.0	119.5	136.3	126.8	54.50	56.51	53.18	51.51	7,694
Iron and steel products		81.1	78.6	71.7	77.6	94.39	93.02	100.29	98.57	5,323
Primary iron and steel		77.2	73.6	63.9	72.8	102.13	100.73	112.74	108.30	3,991
Transportation equipment		134.4	133.3	152.4	139.2	77.74	78.18	75.88	69.51	6,089
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.7	145.9	157.4	150.1	77.19	78.21	76.08	67.56	4,780
Construction	w	59.9	48.5	70.3	68.3	65.40	64.79	62.23	64.95	10,874
Building and general engineering (m)		98.5	84.5	109.0	111.1	73.45	73.36	68.84	72.53	4,952
Highways, bridges and streets		45.1	34.7	55.3	51.9	58.67	56.80	57.21	58.72	5,922
Transportation, storage, communication	80	81.8	84.3	89.4	95.0	75.68	76.35	71.56	69.08	10,292
Steam railways		73.3	78.5	78.6	83.3	84.99	82.32	80.30	76.79	4,347
Water transportation (n)		48.5	53.0	68.0	78.6	56.56	58.85	51.11	52.72	1,817
Trade	44	135.8	134.5	132.5	131.7	59.26	59.05	56.49	54.30	16,484
Retail		142.8	141.7	138.0	138.1	51.90	51.71	49.65	47.96	11,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	158.3	156.5	151.1	144.9	72.20	72.26	70.89	67.70	4,353
Industrial composite	73	93.5	88.9	97.1	96.3	68.44	69.22	66.25	64.66	84,249
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	71.5	30.3	93.9	87.9	59.07	70.06	56.46	54.99	2,634
Manufacturing	73	111.6	96.9	110.7	99.1	68.60	73.40	65.68	63.05	22,732
Food and beverages		140.4	91.7	139.2	116.4	50.82	57.29	49.57	49.05	7,870
Saw and planing mills (g)		57.1	42.9	70.2	72.2	53.42	51.68	46.87	46.25	2,015
Pulp and paper mills		119.0	120.0	121.8	121.9	102.30	102.68	97.49	88.98	4,008
Transportation equipment		130.8	140.7	121.3	94.4	83.59	90.19	80.49	67.84	3,110
Construction	w	73.7	66.6	75.1	84.8	63.86	63.93	62.28	55.05	7,636
Building and general engineering (m)		93.2	78.8	96.3	85.4	71.34	73.02	67.46	58.88	3,577
Highways, bridges and streets		62.2	59.4	62.3	84.5	57.27	56.83	57.46	52.72	4,059
Transportation, storage, communication	91	75.7	78.4	78.3	77.9	82.22	86.28	80.60	77.27	10,664
Steam railways		74.3	80.3	80.6	79.6	90.43	93.30	87.52	83.96	6,682
Water transportation (n)		37.6	35.1	31.7	27.7	54.20	63.28	59.42	55.85	962
Trade	45	135.1	131.2	136.8	132.5	56.45	56.66	55.24	53.92	12,971
Wholesale		139.3	136.1	148.0	140.6	69.20	68.88	65.64	64.90	4,877
Retail		132.7	128.3	130.4	127.9	48.76	49.22	48.49	46.95	8,094
Industrial composite	68	101.5	92.8	103.0	99.2	66.73	69.53	64.45	61.38	65,292

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	32.1	16.5	38.9	44.0	62.56	75.95	56.70	50.26	9,794
Mining	96	153.6	148.5	161.1	150.1	99.92	100.21	94.90	92.44	23,446
Gold (a)	60.5	60.8	66.1	64.6	85.04	84.30	82.28	80.19	2,887	
Other metal (b)	252.3	245.0	264.0	239.0	107.42	107.13	102.14	97.37	12,288	
Non-metal (c)	147.2	139.3	153.0	145.5	93.95	95.55	88.72	90.01	8,271	
Manufacturing	90	112.2	110.5	112.4	107.9	80.98	80.69	78.27	75.43	399,657
Food and beverages	129.5	125.1	129.2	124.7	77.06	76.64	74.63	71.89	41,299	
Tobacco	80.1	77.8	78.8	77.8	88.69	86.77	85.50	82.61	6,679	
Leather products	78.3	80.1	79.0	79.5	52.88	53.70	50.56	50.75	14,024	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	80.8	83.2	82.5	83.6	52.45	53.34	50.19	50.07	10,688	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.3	85.8	82.6	67.64	66.97	65.01	61.99	37,660	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.2	77.5	78.6	76.0	67.33	66.25	64.44	61.56	12,573	
Synthetic textiles and silk (i)	90.3	89.5	80.2	74.4	67.60	66.97	65.72	62.15	11,199	
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.5	102.1	100.0	97.3	53.40	53.50	50.44	48.26	60,409	
Men's clothing	94.3	95.8	92.7	88.7	51.73	51.31	47.44	46.21	18,440	
Women's clothing	103.8	108.2	103.8	104.8	55.00	55.57	52.71	49.89	18,755	
Knit goods	92.5	90.1	94.9	88.1	53.77	53.79	50.81	48.89	9,571	
Wood products	112.8	105.5	112.0	103.5	63.64	64.05	60.90	59.17	25,578	
Saw and planing mills (g)	109.2	97.2	109.8	97.3	60.17	60.97	57.07	56.27	12,662	
Furniture	133.9	131.9	130.7	122.4	69.60	68.92	67.11	64.20	10,067	
Paper products	119.3	115.1	117.5	117.8	100.82	101.00	97.20	93.35	35,796	
Pulp and paper mills	116.3	111.8	114.9	117.7	109.13	109.37	105.32	100.33	27,012	
Other paper products (i)	129.6	126.4	126.4	118.2	75.26	75.63	71.39	70.36	8,784	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.1	129.1	131.9	126.4	92.88	92.79	90.26	85.58	16,024
Iron and steel products		102.3	100.7	101.2	95.3	91.86	91.86	89.70	85.99	36,667
Machinery mfg. (j)	100.7	100.6	94.7	90.8	87.43	87.50	83.69	82.70	9,196	
Primary iron and steel	75.7	77.8	77.8	70.7	102.85	100.17	96.41	91.10	3,121	
Transportation equipment		106.1	106.7	121.5	117.2	98.07	96.54	93.71	92.07	28,435
Aircraft and parts	192.1	193.1	251.5	251.7	105.89	104.15	99.59	100.76	11,648	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	45.3	45.4	50.8	50.5	87.62	87.23	85.01	81.26	6,752	
Shipbuilding and repairing	180.4	181.5	170.8	149.9	100.31	97.90	95.36	89.36	8,132	
Non-ferrous metal products		127.9	125.9	128.0	125.8	102.08	102.33	98.29	96.11	17,729
Smelting and refining	140.9	138.7	143.2	145.2	110.96	110.82	106.29	103.21	10,421	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		170.4	168.4	175.7	153.2	94.81	95.12	92.47	89.94	24,501
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		155.4	144.2	149.7	142.5	91.01	89.08	87.53	83.32	13,128
Chemical products		128.2	126.8	128.7	127.0	104.09	104.93	100.25	94.60	20,030
Construction	74	129.4	116.1	128.0	126.4	91.30	90.15	84.75	79.25	78,503
Building and general engineering (m)		122.2	116.0	118.3	115.9	96.70	95.11	91.85	85.22	49,788
Building	121.0	115.4	118.8	118.4	93.33	93.02	89.49	83.04	40,369	
General engineering	127.9	118.7	115.7	105.2	111.12	104.31	102.32	96.09	9,419	
Highways, bridges and streets		144.0	116.1	148.0	147.6	81.95	80.03	73.09	69.68	28,715
Transportation, storage, communication	88	118.1	116.6	116.5	116.9	94.58	93.39	92.08	87.18	97,463
Steam railways		78.8	76.7	82.1	83.5	93.51	96.01	91.33	85.99	32,187
Water transportation (n)		121.6	118.4	123.5	127.9	87.55	84.08	87.15	83.77	12,863
Electric and motor transportation (o)		138.5	137.8	128.3	129.1	83.89	82.46	80.99	76.42	20,286
Communication		175.7	174.8	166.0	162.6	102.54	97.42	98.77	92.49	23,447
Public utility operation	68	145.6	142.5	141.5	138.2	95.05	94.90	91.61	86.34	12,915
Electric light and power		131.4	127.9	128.5	124.5	96.45	96.89	91.20	86.78	11,006
Trade	52	152.0	149.3	144.9	139.7	71.39	71.35	68.85	66.64	122,532
Wholesale		149.3	147.4	143.5	139.7	89.39	89.29	86.33	83.55	47,846
Retail		153.8	150.5	145.8	139.7	59.86	59.76	57.67	55.92	74,686
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	180.9	179.6	168.0	160.6	80.04	80.25	78.10	75.32	51,239
Insurance		168.8	168.7	159.4	154.2	85.78	85.58	83.15	80.63	19,870
Service (v)	42	167.2	161.8	160.2	149.5	59.89	60.22	57.94	56.20	47,000
Hotels and restaurants		142.3	138.3	138.4	131.3	45.83	46.22	44.85	43.56	20,234
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.1	125.4	120.3	107.8	56.54	56.39	54.30	50.58	9,031
Industrial composite	78	121.9	118.3	120.5	116.6	81.42	81.19	78.42	75.26	842,549

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	47.0	27.0	41.0	43.4	78.09	91.97	85.80	80.65	8,874
Mining	93	126.1	125.1	137.6	142.9	99.30	99.76	97.23	96.75	31,395
Gold (a)		73.0	73.2	75.4	79.2	81.31	82.31	79.65	76.26	10,494
Other metal (b)		206.2	205.9	233.8	244.7	110.67	110.95	107.77	109.08	17,854
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.04	113.81	110.44	115.76	3,247
Manufacturing	97	116.5	115.1	112.5	106.1	91.91	91.55	88.54	85.04	611,047
Food and beverages		110.3	106.7	110.9	108.4	80.87	80.30	78.45	75.44	64,225
Meat products		144.1	139.8	141.9	141.8	88.88	87.23	86.59	83.93	11,731
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		94.0	84.4	95.9	89.0	73.67	77.28	71.94	68.81	8,165
Bread and other bakery products		103.2	100.2	103.6	101.0	73.14	72.24	71.66	68.88	9,933
Rubber products		107.5	105.2	101.9	96.8	94.03	88.14	91.42	86.10	15,329
Leather products		98.5	99.9	98.4	95.1	60.79	61.32	59.04	57.64	13,163
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		116.8	118.7	117.3	111.1	56.53	57.57	54.23	52.45	8,463
Textile products (except clothing)		78.6	77.5	76.2	72.5	70.78	70.85	69.62	67.73	22,738
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.0	65.1	63.7	59.5	59.63	57.95	58.74	55.46	4,575
Woollen goods		56.9	55.9	55.0	54.4	60.34	60.44	61.21	59.81	5,605
Clothing (textile and fur)		76.1	77.7	74.7	72.9	56.67	56.85	53.79	51.97	28,173
Men's clothing		91.3	91.7	90.1	86.6	58.78	57.03	54.55	52.08	9,700
Women's clothing		85.3	92.7	83.9	80.1	55.28	58.65	54.39	51.76	5,541
Knit goods		55.9	56.0	54.4	53.5	54.56	54.75	52.22	51.11	7,832
Wood products		105.8	101.5	104.7	99.6	70.57	69.79	67.84	66.28	29,512
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.4	99.5	107.6	104.3	68.23	66.26	65.99	64.37	12,166
Furniture		109.7	110.4	107.4	100.7	73.62	73.27	70.68	68.90	12,296
Paper products		123.2	121.2	121.8	119.6	99.20	98.84	96.50	92.87	36,159
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	121.5	123.5	122.0	108.37	108.57	105.93	102.44	20,870
Other paper products (i)		122.8	120.7	119.6	116.4	86.67	85.54	83.33	79.31	15,289
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.6	127.8	128.2	126.2	97.19	97.15	94.50	90.22	32,545
Iron and steel products		118.0	116.2	111.8	104.8	102.01	101.67	98.70	94.96	125,046
Agricultural implements		68.8	69.6	57.9	64.8	111.03	110.44	101.86	95.79	11,484
Iron castings		98.8	92.6	88.7	82.6	95.60	93.50	91.10	85.82	11,501
Machinery (j)		132.6	131.2	127.0	117.2	95.43	96.25	92.84	89.55	24,374
Primary iron and steel		154.4	151.3	148.0	136.6	117.64	117.78	115.37	112.31	30,316
Sheet metal products		120.6	118.0	116.2	106.4	97.33	96.92	95.03	91.64	11,350
Transportation equipment		120.7	118.7	109.6	100.8	110.85	111.61	105.63	95.38	74,731
Aircraft and parts		251.4	246.4	234.2	234.8	99.20	98.36	94.74	91.62	10,858
Motor vehicles		127.3	125.1	114.3	104.6	125.68	127.79	118.78	101.65	33,873
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		129.6	127.2	111.4	99.8	100.59	101.00	98.08	92.37	22,306
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		45.8	44.2	51.8	42.0	93.17	92.90	91.51	87.27	3,697
Non-ferrous metal products		112.7	111.3	117.6	115.0	91.12	91.49	89.62	88.28	26,607
Smelting and refining		112.1	111.2	130.5	135.4	99.70	100.43	97.38	97.03	9,318
Electrical apparatus and supplies		142.2	142.3	132.9	117.3	90.19	89.61	87.87	86.25	56,087
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.4	141.9	145.3	128.8	93.47	93.10	90.36	87.67	20,648
Chemical products		146.0	144.6	142.0	137.5	100.18	101.22	97.98	95.42	31,586
Construction	84	127.0	118.8	129.5	124.8	95.62	94.18	90.05	86.36	88,405
Building and general engineering (m)		117.1	109.9	116.8	111.2	102.43	102.35	96.61	93.23	58,947
Building		135.0	127.5	133.7	123.8	101.66	101.73	95.86	90.22	52,532
General engineering		56.3	49.8	57.5	64.6	108.75	107.78	102.72	110.21	6,415
Highways, bridges and streets		152.6	142.1	163.5	161.3	82.00	77.69	77.52	73.70	29,458
Transportation, storage, communication	87	111.1	108.1	111.2	109.9	93.41	92.35	89.81	86.80	109,533
Steam railways		81.6	78.8	83.4	82.1	92.43	92.90	89.07	86.99	39,021
Electric and motor transportation (o)		151.2	149.2	147.4	143.7	93.14	92.33	89.52	86.70	29,604
Communication		142.0	139.2	138.4	137.8	93.83	92.74	88.83	83.78	27,710
Public utility operation	72	138.7	134.5	135.0	132.1	107.47	107.71	102.01	100.67	28,823
Electric light and power		133.2	129.5	129.8	126.8	113.47	113.37	107.76	106.43	20,600
Trade	62	150.8	149.4	148.5	143.6	73.54	72.86	71.52	69.44	213,101
Wholesale		159.9	158.1	157.7	149.9	93.09	92.72	90.67	87.52	72,568
Retail		146.5	145.3	144.2	140.6	63.45	62.64	61.64	60.44	140,533
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	175.2	174.6	169.0	164.3	81.79	81.68	79.81	76.19	80,757
Service (v)	50	169.8	165.0	162.4	153.1	62.22	62.31	60.28	58.15	81,888
Hotels and restaurants		136.0	131.2	131.1	123.0	44.06	43.27	42.37	40.76	31,785
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		152.5	149.1	141.1	134.6	51.88	52.08	50.60	48.19	16,499
Business service		306.0	297.8	289.3	271.7	90.64	91.85	89.09	86.25	27,537
Industrial composite	85	126.3	123.7	123.4	118.3	87.04	86.62	84.08	81.17	1,253,813

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manitoba										
Mining	73	153.3	143.9	168.4	156.1	100.28	105.74	104.15	97.67	4,887
Manufacturing	90	103.4	101.7	101.0	99.7	76.66	76.92	73.82	72.55	39,544
Food and beverages		98.2	94.9	101.7	100.9	80.60	80.36	78.00	77.72	8,488
Meat products		89.4	87.1	97.7	105.5	90.15	88.67	84.68	83.00	2,935
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.1	91.4	92.9	87.0	47.45	48.28	47.27	46.48	5,480
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.9	105.5	105.9	106.6	79.13	79.59	77.38	73.69	3,121
Iron and steel products		128.7	126.5	115.4	116.5	85.71	84.55	83.01	81.84	5,629
Transportation equipment		75.8	76.0	78.0	76.4	83.94	83.42	80.50	78.67	6,100
Construction	77	133.4	119.6	122.5	121.9	86.53	82.50	76.68	76.14	12,856
Building and general engineering (m)		131.3	116.3	119.6	112.8	92.58	88.44	80.72	79.87	8,499
Transportation, storage, communication	w	96.5	91.2	97.6	99.5	87.17	87.25	83.97	81.73	29,797
Steam railways		75.4	69.6	79.2	82.1	92.54	93.09	88.68	86.29	15,182
Storage		92.3	90.2	88.7	96.1	75.12	74.85	72.69	68.35	3,024
Public utility operation	73	157.7	152.6	147.6	147.0	90.14	90.04	88.98	86.86	3,639
Trade	62	107.1	104.6	107.3	109.2	70.67	71.05	68.65	66.44	30,639
Wholesale		107.5	106.1	106.0	107.8	79.74	79.71	77.34	74.05	12,701
Retail		106.8	103.6	108.1	110.2	64.26	64.80	63.00	61.61	17,938
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.2	146.4	144.0	134.1	75.37	75.11	73.73	70.63	9,623
Service (v)	49	156.5	151.8	153.5	148.1	47.78	47.66	45.69	44.91	10,557
Hotels and restaurants		161.1	152.4	155.8	151.1	40.90	40.99	39.73	39.68	5,493
Industrial composite	82	112.0	108.0	110.6	109.9	77.40	77.22	74.63	72.79	141,671
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	213.1	197.2	212.0	197.4	115.22	112.58	110.67	107.27	3,313
Manufacturing	73	127.5	118.8	125.4	128.1	81.22	81.13	80.86	78.46	11,133
Food and beverages		101.4	94.3	101.0	108.0	78.31	78.15	78.11	75.09	5,161
Meat products		99.9	91.2	99.3	114.9	85.50	87.20	87.54	83.41	1,572
Dairy products		105.2	98.6	102.8	108.2	67.83	66.26	64.81	62.24	1,595
Products of petroleum and coal		149.1	147.4	166.0	174.0	109.39	109.63	106.38	107.37	890
Construction	86	187.9	157.4	197.3	175.1	80.12	78.82	80.75	77.22	12,290
Building and general engineering (m)		207.3	179.3	219.6	201.3	80.50	77.90	83.17	81.88	6,510
Highways, bridges and streets		170.1	137.2	176.6	150.9	79.69	79.92	77.96	71.52	5,780
Transportation, storage, communication	83	88.7	83.5	85.2	88.5	84.27	84.25	81.71	78.77	15,352
Steam railways		65.7	61.2	63.7	66.4	86.86	87.13	85.21	83.58	7,184
Storage		85.3	81.8	81.9	91.8	73.69	72.51	69.61	67.49	3,208
Public utility operation	62	381.4	349.8	345.9	330.7	95.53	101.67	87.54	85.78	3,421
Trade	46	122.4	121.8	120.9	121.9	67.82	67.76	66.35	63.87	16,756
Wholesale		104.0	103.1	102.4	104.8	82.01	81.10	79.11	74.86	5,595
Retail		134.2	134.0	132.9	133.4	60.71	61.13	59.98	58.05	11,161
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	145.4	145.7	144.1	139.7	70.81	70.83	69.25	66.26	4,735
Service (v)	33	135.8	130.4	126.1	130.0	49.24	48.95	48.46	46.21	3,837
Industrial composite	64	128.9	120.8	127.0	125.4	78.37	77.99	76.73	73.72	70,857
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	101.9	95.9	110.8	109.7	121.75	122.31	115.71	110.16	14,942
Coal		12.5	12.3	13.9	13.3	83.99	78.26	80.02	81.13	1,001
Oil and natural gas		238.4	224.5	258.3	264.3	126.39	127.48	119.49	113.08	12,656
Manufacturing	81	157.9	151.5	153.5	150.7	84.96	85.45	84.89	82.82	34,776
Food and beverages		120.0	114.3	116.4	116.9	83.50	84.02	83.42	80.43	9,594
Meat products		141.5	136.3	136.9	133.2	92.27	92.63	91.65	88.79	4,597
Wood products		108.2	98.9	96.2	101.1	63.24	64.38	61.76	63.11	3,441
Printing, publishing and allied industries		147.0	143.5	147.3	139.3	85.93	86.65	83.69	79.33	1,926
Iron and steel products		214.7	203.7	208.6	186.8	94.88	92.47	91.45	90.73	4,038
Transportation equipment		147.9	145.2	136.7	129.7	80.39	81.76	79.57	76.83	4,452
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		176.2	171.4	180.1	175.3	88.42	84.74	86.22	84.56	2,967
Products of petroleum and coal		154.6	147.4	199.3	212.1	122.31	123.05	115.40	110.21	1,643
Chemical products		307.2	300.5	313.1	330.8	103.70	106.33	104.16	102.56	1,926

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported May 1963
		May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Alberta — Concluded										
Construction	90	217.7	173.2	210.0	212.8	86.39	85.53	83.98	83.05	25,191
Building and general engineering (m)		213.1	183.7	226.7	221.1	92.78	90.45	87.13	89.21	13,933
Highways, bridges and streets		223.6	159.7	188.0	201.6	73.47	78.13	78.94	74.04	11,258
Transportation, storage, communication		126.0	118.3	124.1	122.2	92.52	92.40	89.38	87.23	26,597
Steam railways		79.9	71.6	81.1	81.6	91.98	92.68	90.79	87.02	10,728
Electric and motor transportation (o)		188.1	184.2	186.1	171.4	92.37	91.14	87.81	87.97	5,403
Storage		107.7	106.9	102.8	110.3	71.11	71.71	70.13	67.44	2,352
Public utility operation	92	156.5	150.3	155.3	148.9	98.21	98.65	95.57	92.77	4,923
Trade		179.7	176.2	175.3	168.8	71.53	71.99	68.46	66.50	40,480
Wholesale		170.6	167.4	162.2	157.3	84.66	85.03	81.66	78.55	15,045
Retail		185.6	181.9	183.5	175.8	63.77	64.26	61.14	59.89	25,435
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	217.5	216.1	210.5	195.2	74.49	74.21	73.19	70.32	10,229
Service (v)	37	208.4	197.7	201.5	192.5	52.90	52.84	51.90	50.37	13,683
Hotels and restaurants		175.1	162.2	172.6	165.1	46.16	46.75	45.29	43.82	7,228
Industrial composite	73	160.1	149.3	157.4	153.7	83.54	83.38	81.64	79.54	171,599
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	83.7	79.7	79.3	76.1	110.58	111.51	109.46	106.74	11,443
Mining	87	83.7	82.0	76.5	71.9	103.41	103.21	106.10	99.28	8,384
Gold (a)		39.2	35.2	39.1	41.0	92.01	90.45	94.66	92.96	773
Other metal (b)		109.6	108.6	99.5	87.7	108.91	107.98	114.66	106.01	5,299
Coal		26.3	27.6	28.2	32.4	79.36	70.27	76.96	80.00	614
Manufacturing	86	125.2	120.1	120.5	117.8	94.36	94.62	91.01	88.54	94,472
Food and beverages		90.6	80.2	87.3	89.9	83.10	82.69	80.13	76.96	12,242
Canned and cured fish		95.0	73.6	91.0	81.9	78.59	74.08	73.96	69.36	3,300
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		61.2	43.2	49.5	56.2	58.10	64.93	66.11	58.94	1,350
Wood products		121.3	116.0	117.1	110.4	87.99	87.63	85.35	82.62	36,123
Saw and planing mills (g)		126.7	121.0	122.3	121.3	88.32	87.97	85.66	83.01	34,158
Paper products		183.2	180.2	174.9	170.2	110.09	109.44	102.41	103.93	11,286
Pulp and paper mills		209.0	206.2	194.4	187.5	113.60	113.07	105.74	108.17	9,627
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.3	110.4	111.9	111.2	100.28	102.41	101.43	98.81	3,531
Iron and steel products		130.9	125.1	114.3	102.2	101.39	101.03	97.77	95.94	7,420
Transportation equipment		170.6	169.7	168.4	145.3	101.93	104.34	98.58	92.11	8,133
Shipbuilding and repairing		152.8	152.6	153.3	127.1	103.80	106.66	99.38	92.20	5,860
Non-ferrous metal products		151.3	147.6	143.4	151.4	109.10	111.19	106.54	104.30	6,226
Chemical products		90.5	90.4	96.0	94.4	101.20	101.16	95.37	94.63	2,284
Construction	93	101.5	94.5	107.5	97.9	100.91	96.92	94.30	91.71	22,832
Building and general engineering (m)		82.7	75.7	84.5	78.0	111.32	108.45	102.51	98.44	11,381
Highways, bridges and streets		131.0	123.8	144.5	130.0	90.57	85.33	86.56	85.23	11,451
Transportation, storage, communication	91	115.7	112.1	115.4	113.7	98.62	100.65	95.57	92.85	39,144
Steam railways		104.6	103.2	108.6	109.1	92.92	94.57	89.43	86.36	12,548
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.2	113.3	111.7	101.7	97.62	97.82	95.53	93.78	6,530
Water transportation (n)		91.0	88.4	88.6	84.0	99.93	107.03	98.31	100.99	7,929
Communication		144.1	140.2	145.3	145.9	98.60	98.94	93.96	88.55	7,292
Public utility operation	w	119.3	121.5	118.9	120.5	113.84	111.71	106.30	106.60	5,357
Trade	61	120.1	118.8	115.3	114.4	77.59	77.04	74.36	73.28	49,609
Wholesale		110.2	107.9	104.2	106.6	95.37	94.96	92.20	90.85	16,916
Retail		125.9	125.3	121.3	118.3	68.14	67.91	66.15	64.15	32,693
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	182.4	181.4	172.7	168.9	77.51	77.24	75.54	72.78	14,027
Service (v)	47	144.8	137.4	137.7	128.9	62.59	62.99	60.33	59.88	19,827
Hotels and restaurants		140.3	133.3	131.6	125.7	50.32	50.06	48.39	47.99	9,323
Industrial composite	78	119.1	115.1	115.7	112.3	90.53	90.42	87.59	85.35	265,097

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	49.4	30.2	76.0	68.3	62.21	68.17	61.36	58.41	4,531
Mining.....	74.6	71.5	68.0	74.4	86.31	88.05	77.61	77.92	14,366
Metal mining.....	143.9	134.0	84.6	98.8	104.80	107.28	87.05	99.63	4,352
Fuels.....	54.3	53.8	59.5	66.0	80.60	82.61	77.07	72.78	7,656
Coal.....	54.7	54.2	59.8	66.3	80.60	82.61	77.08	72.79	7,656
Non-metal (c).....	117.9	106.0	108.0	99.5	68.43	68.23	67.21	68.12	2,058
Manufacturing.....	116.4	103.7	114.7	106.4	70.09	73.13	68.52	66.75	63,567
Food and beverages.....	146.1	109.2	141.8	124.2	51.49	56.07	50.28	48.93	21,843
Canned and cured fish.....	173.0	100.5	161.6	134.0	42.51	49.19	42.12	38.60	12,107
Wood products.....	77.8	66.6	85.8	82.6	52.09	51.46	48.53	47.07	5,036
Saw and planing mills (g).....	77.9	66.3	85.9	84.7	52.50	51.61	48.51	47.42	4,351
Paper products.....	114.6	112.2	113.9	112.2	102.04	102.43	98.71	94.88	9,229
Pulp and paper mills.....	109.5	107.4	108.6	108.7	104.93	105.25	101.90	97.88	8,455
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	122.9	122.2	118.7	116.1	74.83	73.79	74.25	70.67	2,460
Iron and steel products.....	88.1	85.4	79.8	82.9	89.01	87.15	91.81	91.24	7,005
Primary iron and steel.....	77.2	73.6	63.9	72.8	102.13	100.73	112.74	108.30	3,991
Transportation equipment.....	130.1	132.1	137.5	121.5	80.33	82.40	77.27	69.31	9,871
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	46.0	47.0	57.8	48.5	83.84	81.90	79.95	79.89	1,387
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	172.4	175.9	172.6	151.5	79.77	83.02	77.13	65.84	7,359
Construction.....	82.8	68.1	91.8	86.2	70.32	68.78	69.42	63.58	25,001
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.2	105.1	139.3	120.9	79.59	78.76	78.30	70.97	12,811
Building.....	148.6	123.1	164.7	138.1	80.16	78.60	78.07	73.21	11,269
General engineering.....	60.0	52.2	62.9	64.6	75.42	79.32	80.04	55.27	1,542
Highways, bridges and streets.....	60.8	49.3	67.4	68.4	60.57	58.01	60.00	56.89	12,190
Transportation, storage and communication.....	89.8	89.7	93.7	95.7	78.80	81.02	75.77	74.11	31,147
Transportation.....	80.1	81.0	84.6	86.6	79.87	81.33	76.76	75.46	24,787
Steam railways.....	83.0	85.3	86.0	87.5	85.04	87.32	82.87	80.13	15,783
Water transportation (n).....	62.9	62.0	72.1	74.0	63.23	63.82	57.91	61.14	5,377
Communication.....	171.2	163.9	167.1	167.2	74.86	79.98	72.03	68.81	6,230
Telephone.....	150.9	143.7	147.0	143.9	66.71	71.73	64.60	60.97	4,589
Public utility operation.....	140.7	132.1	143.6	136.5	79.70	83.61	77.85	73.98	4,899
Electric light and power.....	140.8	134.5	144.5	136.1	80.42	84.12	78.61	74.79	4,542
Trade.....	131.8	128.1	128.6	126.8	57.30	57.34	55.16	53.61	38,702
Wholesale.....	122.0	117.3	120.9	117.1	70.46	70.78	67.33	66.21	12,857
Retail.....	137.2	134.2	132.9	132.0	50.75	50.76	48.99	47.64	25,845
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	170.8	169.7	162.5	155.6	69.54	69.10	67.75	64.96	9,229
Service (v).....	125.7	123.4	125.3	118.7	41.99	41.76	40.90	39.16	7,780
Hotels and restaurants.....	120.0	116.9	116.5	106.8	34.40	34.53	34.51	32.93	3,901
Industrial composite.....	103.6	95.6	105.2	101.7	69.07	70.52	66.76	64.68	198,922

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported May 1963
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	119.2	111.9	128.2	124.3	116.28	117.44	112.55	107.17	23,142
Metal mining	142.4	135.6	161.2	155.7	108.73	112.03	109.43	105.40	6,729
Fuels	106.4	100.1	115.6	111.5	122.60	122.38	115.73	110.13	14,368
Coal	14.0	13.8	15.8	15.2	84.90	79.40	80.58	81.19	1,168
Oil and natural gas	243.0	227.8	263.4	262.5	125.82	126.23	118.84	112.75	13,700
Manufacturing	123.9	119.8	120.7	119.4	80.63	80.39	79.21	77.44	85,453
Food and beverages	107.0	101.9	106.8	108.3	81.29	81.39	80.16	78.16	23,243
Meat products	112.3	107.6	113.7	118.4	90.42	90.44	88.52	85.69	9,104
Dairy products	125.1	118.9	117.1	119.3	67.43	67.70	66.67	64.40	3,534
Bread and other bakery products	96.3	93.6	97.0	103.0	78.98	77.24	77.90	74.95	2,656
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.4	107.0	102.5	95.8	47.66	49.27	48.32	47.39	7,442
Men's clothing	138.6	137.2	123.2	116.8	46.24	47.46	47.37	46.83	4,810
Wood products	96.8	88.7	91.2	96.3	63.82	64.60	62.96	62.39	6,453
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.2	73.6	80.2	88.6	62.98	63.97	60.19	61.86	3,335
Paper products	190.9	195.3	195.3	194.4	86.83	89.65	84.18	84.47	2,954
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.4	117.5	119.3	116.9	81.56	81.95	79.47	75.75	6,072
Iron and steel products	162.5	157.5	151.1	143.8	89.33	87.46	87.00	85.07	10,949
Transportation equipment	95.4	94.8	94.0	91.0	82.45	82.74	80.15	77.97	10,562
Aircraft and parts	253.8	249.6	255.1	273.9	89.85	89.59	86.20	84.23	1,982
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	69.2	69.4	72.0	69.8	84.18	84.39	80.94	77.92	6,551
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	178.9	170.0	180.2	175.2	86.94	83.76	84.29	82.76	4,616
Products of petroleum and coal	179.2	172.8	207.9	216.4	112.83	113.48	109.31	105.10	3,343
Chemical products	190.3	185.7	191.9	203.3	97.15	99.28	96.92	94.61	2,649
Construction	181.4	150.9	176.6	172.6	84.89	83.04	81.37	79.97	50,337
Building and general engineering (m)	179.2	155.8	182.4	173.8	89.96	87.04	84.53	85.14	28,942
Building	162.5	145.4	172.3	163.0	88.37	86.69	82.58	81.76	21,333
General engineering	251.5	200.8	227.3	224.0	94.40	88.15	91.09	96.51	7,609
Highways, bridges and streets	184.5	144.0	168.3	170.9	78.04	77.02	76.54	72.40	21,395
Transportation, storage and communication	103.5	97.5	102.6	103.7	88.53	88.51	85.69	83.08	71,746
Transportation	89.2	82.7	89.8	90.1	90.43	90.39	87.64	85.57	48,425
Air transport and airports	126.7	124.4	129.2	123.2	107.09	107.02	101.67	100.60	2,931
Steam railways	74.4	68.2	76.0	78.1	91.13	91.64	88.64	85.95	33,094
Electric and motor transportation (o)	167.3	161.7	161.4	153.0	84.29	83.00	80.99	80.12	11,704
Storage	93.1	90.7	89.5	97.8	73.49	73.12	70.85	67.87	8,584
Communication	254.5	246.7	243.9	240.4	91.06	91.61	87.72	84.50	14,737
Telephone	225.0	216.9	213.1	210.2	82.93	82.87	79.78	75.70	11,426
Public utility operation	188.7	179.3	179.8	174.0	95.00	96.82	91.41	89.06	11,983
Electric light and power	199.6	189.5	187.2	195.4	97.07	99.20	93.80	90.90	8,370
Trade	135.6	133.1	133.9	132.7	70.53	70.85	68.12	65.96	87,875
Wholesale	128.2	126.3	124.4	123.9	82.34	82.34	79.58	76.14	33,341
Retail	140.5	137.7	140.0	138.4	63.30	63.79	61.53	60.11	54,534
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.6	168.8	165.7	155.1	74.13	73.91	72.64	69.62	24,587
Insurance	163.2	162.1	158.3	147.7	86.07	85.91	83.67	79.56	8,777
Service (v)	174.0	166.8	168.3	162.9	50.47	50.34	49.14	47.74	28,077
Hotels and restaurants	160.8	150.9	156.2	152.2	43.79	44.13	42.88	41.89	15,201
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	156.8	153.4	143.4	139.3	49.96	49.15	46.79	45.61	5,565
Industrial composite	133.1	125.9	131.2	129.2	80.32	80.08	78.15	75.95	384,129

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
St. John's:	1949 = 100								dollars
Manufacturing	104.1	97.0	98.9	92.3	69.40	67.25	66.17	62.50	3,462
Food and beverages	90.0	80.5	96.2	87.2	64.58	63.56	62.58	58.15	1,272
Construction	460.5	403.1	394.6	331.6	73.58	70.84	74.92	68.03	2,077
Trade	132.5	130.8	123.8	119.7	58.66	58.18	55.61	56.26	4,804
Retail	141.9	140.6	135.5	129.8	53.07	53.36	50.20	51.68	3,248
Industrial composite	146.8	139.2	138.4	128.5	63.03	62.38	60.94	59.37	14,262
Halifax:	1949 = 100								number
Manufacturing	122.0	121.8	131.1	129.4	79.61	80.60	77.40	72.08	8,871
Food and beverages	89.3	91.1	91.3	94.2	61.96	64.04	59.59	60.09	1,989
Transportation equipment	151.3	150.4	169.6	167.3	81.13	82.60	78.48	71.31	4,528
Construction	88.7	79.3	107.4	92.0	77.78	77.74	74.73	68.54	2,768
Transportation, storage, communication	90.7	91.7	103.2	109.5	66.67	70.77	62.63	60.17	4,622
Trade	124.2	122.1	120.6	119.7	63.55	63.10	60.29	57.37	9,405
Retail	129.5	127.5	124.5	124.9	55.24	54.82	52.77	50.88	6,534
Industrial composite	118.1	116.3	124.3	122.0	70.11	70.86	67.65	63.71	31,455
Saint John:	1949 = 100								
Manufacturing	135.3	136.5	132.5	116.3	80.57	82.54	76.36	70.52	6,184
Construction	103.5	88.5	100.9	96.2	72.74	77.35	69.97	59.70	1,613
Transportation, storage, communication	71.0	70.3	70.0	71.0	65.85	71.12	64.47	60.50	2,939
Trade	112.2	111.3	116.6	116.8	55.57	55.45	54.32	51.89	3,825
Industrial composite	106.9	104.8	106.5	101.2	68.49	70.47	65.80	60.53	17,048
Quebec:	1949 = 100								
Manufacturing	108.9	107.2	104.4	101.8	78.33	76.38	71.65	70.53	21,233
Leather products	57.5	58.3	62.0	61.4	50.34	51.55	46.28	46.76	2,220
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	82.1	78.0	80.5	44.28	45.07	43.72	41.99	2,218
Transportation equipment	249.1	251.7	196.7	160.5	102.50	96.37	86.64	90.80	3,605
Construction	129.6	124.6	116.2	104.4	81.24	81.32	76.84	73.87	7,508
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	146.6	139.8	131.5	80.02	75.74	83.98	77.73	4,234
Trade	143.2	133.8	127.4	123.5	63.64	64.72	61.63	58.60	11,293
Retail	146.4	132.6	128.2	124.5	55.84	57.15	54.43	50.60	7,378
Service	175.3	170.7	167.4	148.6	47.03	47.78	46.08	44.89	4,139
Industrial composite	127.6	124.1	119.2	113.3	73.19	72.40	69.55	67.37	52,718
Sherbrooke:	1949 = 100								
Manufacturing	102.6	101.8	103.6	92.7	71.79	71.52	68.23	66.64	8,308
Textile products (except clothing)	102.5	100.2	103.0	103.0	63.80	62.64	60.02	58.50	2,388
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.1	34.9	37.9	38.7	50.32	50.20	46.56	45.30	816
Iron and steel products	104.5	109.0	108.9	92.3	84.51	83.96	80.14	76.46	1,843
Industrial composite	110.0	109.1	107.1	98.6	70.53	70.41	66.56	64.97	12,742
Three Rivers:	1949 = 100								
Manufacturing	117.9	115.6	113.0	108.2	79.55	78.83	77.60	76.21	10,720
Pulp and paper mills	99.2	95.1	98.1	101.3	112.07	112.70	109.57	105.60	3,403
Industrial composite	118.8	115.3	118.0	111.1	76.47	75.20	73.76	72.89	14,774
Montreal:	1949 = 100								
Manufacturing	111.1	110.8	113.2	108.8	84.62	84.07	82.14	78.74	226,349
Food and beverages	112.8	112.4	114.9	115.2	84.59	83.34	81.98	77.24	25,896
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.0	85.8	90.0	88.6	90.28	88.96	86.55	83.21	5,099
Leather products	76.4	78.1	74.7	78.7	55.81	56.25	54.03	54.01	7,615
Textile products (except clothing)	96.5	95.6	92.7	90.2	71.96	71.57	69.06	66.32	10,637
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	105.3	101.9	98.1	57.44	57.49	54.41	51.78	42,286
Men's clothing	81.3	83.1	80.9	78.1	59.10	58.29	55.40	51.57	10,191
Women's clothing	97.7	102.5	97.8	96.3	58.16	58.73	55.72	53.33	16,291
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.5	127.9	131.9	125.5	97.46	97.41	94.64	90.30	12,484
Iron and steel products	100.7	99.3	101.0	95.4	96.34	96.61	94.45	90.63	24,972
Transportation equipment	87.8	88.4	108.6	108.3	99.50	98.20	94.36	93.57	21,223
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	44.4	44.5	49.9	49.6	87.71	87.04	84.94	81.17	6,615
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.2	147.5	151.4	131.6	98.38	98.47	96.20	93.41	20,442
Chemical products	140.0	140.1	137.4	131.5	108.18	108.48	104.99	98.63	11,840
Construction	126.9	119.9	127.9	128.7	96.27	94.46	91.15	85.64	34,415
Building and general engineering (m)	116.1	112.2	120.0	121.2	96.96	96.58	92.64	86.09	24,335
Transportation, storage, communication	144.1	144.0	138.3	142.1	98.05	93.92	93.92	88.04	41,363
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.8	122.8	112.8	120.3	85.61	84.13	82.69	77.34	13,863
Trade	145.1	143.7	141.5	136.1	75.15	74.71	71.60	69.10	84,781
Wholesale	145.9	144.2	141.4	138.4	92.61	92.65	89.00	85.67	35,830
Retail	144.5	143.4	141.6	134.5	62.37	61.63	59.36	57.41	48,951
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.4	177.8	165.5	158.5	82.93	83.40	81.16	78.26	37,934
Insurance	164.2	164.4	153.9	149.5	85.89	85.72	82.61	80.93	15,093
Service (v)	167.8	163.7	161.9	151.0	63.07	63.27	60.86	58.99	34,482
Hotels and restaurants	136.0	134.4	131.7	126.9	46.86	47.25	45.78	44.26	12,207
Industrial composite	128.5	127.2	127.3	123.1	83.38	82.55	80.51	77.18	465,993

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	108.0	103.3	105.4	101.1	87.16	87.19	85.38	81.49	16,555
Pulp and paper mills	107.7	100.6	106.2	106.2	99.20	99.98	97.18	92.05	4,281
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.0	111.3	109.8	109.5	89.88	88.12	87.07	81.03	2,623
Iron and steel products	61.3	61.3	61.9	58.3	84.44	84.46	82.68	78.62	1,207
Construction	146.5	135.2	160.3	141.6	86.51	85.63	83.27	77.81	7,854
Trade	146.3	144.7	141.0	136.7	65.30	65.30	62.42	60.84	14,353
Retail	136.5	135.3	133.5	129.6	57.45	57.66	55.56	53.84	10,526
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.4	136.8	133.0	124.9	81.16	81.48	79.16	77.60	6,209
Service (v)	166.4	162.1	159.4	148.7	54.75	54.80	54.47	50.37	7,982
Industrial composite	136.9	132.8	135.0	127.6	77.40	77.06	75.41	72.42	58,826
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.1	120.0	118.0	112.4	90.38	89.51	86.70	83.73	212,673
Food and beverages	115.0	112.6	113.8	112.8	86.78	85.32	84.56	80.80	25,725
Meat products	127.2	125.4	124.6	125.1	97.27	94.57	94.52	91.23	5,952
Rubber products	79.5	78.4	77.2	75.1	101.86	78.37	95.79	90.41	4,408
Textile products (except clothing)	83.7	82.4	84.4	80.9	68.05	68.48	67.06	65.27	4,546
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	84.8	81.4	79.1	58.84	58.97	55.28	53.04	16,432
Men's clothing	85.2	85.7	84.9	82.3	62.24	59.00	56.98	54.37	5,823
Women's clothing	79.0	87.1	79.9	77.4	58.26	62.05	57.17	53.55	4,433
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	130.9	129.4	126.3	124.8	87.77	86.89	84.73	80.57	9,122
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	126.1	126.6	126.7	103.73	103.69	100.51	96.20	20,703
Iron and steel products	129.8	128.5	124.7	117.5	100.86	100.72	95.50	91.22	35,020
Transportation equipment	137.3	134.0	133.5	128.6	98.17	97.98	93.76	91.36	14,286
Non-ferrous metal products	117.1	115.4	113.6	102.0	85.79	86.06	84.80	83.02	8,953
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.9	131.5	125.0	111.4	91.24	91.28	88.58	87.98	23,121
Chemical products	128.7	127.7	127.4	121.9	93.25	93.94	90.64	87.61	13,232
Construction	175.8	163.2	169.6	155.2	106.01	106.10	100.41	96.10	27,317
Building and general engineering (m)	158.0	149.3	151.5	139.5	109.44	110.25	103.56	99.22	21,326
Transportation, storage, communication	151.3	148.4	145.7	144.5	94.99	94.53	91.34	87.44	29,819
Electric and motor transportation (o)	143.1	141.4	140.1	138.6	94.63	94.30	90.60	87.49	14,296
Public utility operation	134.9	132.4	130.4	123.7	113.73	113.98	107.83	106.37	13,169
Trade	150.3	149.5	149.8	143.0	80.36	79.42	77.82	76.00	102,872
Wholesale	166.3	164.5	165.6	157.8	95.15	94.65	93.47	89.67	41,289
Retail	141.1	141.0	140.8	134.9	70.44	69.32	67.40	67.21	61,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.4	184.7	177.7	174.1	86.15	86.01	83.53	79.71	43,096
Insurance	169.9	169.3	165.4	165.0	90.54	90.62	87.18	82.59	19,458
Service (v)	189.0	184.2	175.1	163.6	68.23	67.45	66.03	63.66	43,859
Hotels and restaurants	136.1	133.6	126.2	114.9	49.82	48.61	47.06	44.70	14,357
Industrial composite	141.1	139.1	137.0	130.6	87.68	86.92	84.39	81.66	473,477
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.8	103.3	101.0	94.4	100.65	100.60	98.54	94.37	57,589
Textile products (except clothing)	61.3	61.2	61.5	57.5	62.35	60.52	62.07	59.49	1,695
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.4	30.3	27.4	25.0	54.40	54.66	50.01	48.15	1,443
Iron and steel products	131.9	130.0	125.0	118.1	111.68	111.81	109.85	104.31	29,490
Electrical apparatus and supplies	91.9	93.5	87.5	83.5	105.15	102.62	104.32	99.24	6,958
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	117.4	114.6	116.0	103.9	89.50	90.21	83.78	83.79	2,803
Construction	141.5	138.6	152.8	142.2	103.83	104.48	94.40	93.84	5,076
Transportation, storage, communication	142.3	144.3	139.9	144.2	88.99	88.15	86.26	81.64	4,064
Retail trade	157.2	154.1	150.1	141.6	62.04	61.34	61.44	58.57	9,019
Industrial composite	117.4	115.8	114.2	108.3	92.76	92.59	90.46	86.59	88,198
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.8	105.6	103.6	99.6	105.14	103.12	101.70	94.98	27,790
Pulp and paper mills	128.0	127.7	128.7	123.0	106.31	108.31	106.84	100.97	3,427
Iron and steel products	110.3	106.8	102.6	94.7	108.92	107.40	106.74	100.80	9,111
Transportation equipment	135.2	134.3	118.1	113.8	119.79	114.51	113.83	101.35	7,931
Construction	115.7	119.8	115.0	121.4	92.57	88.77	87.68	78.96	1,956
Industrial composite	114.9	113.4	111.0	107.0	97.84	96.34	95.04	88.87	35,628

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	80.8	80.5	73.9	75.8	84.45	85.51	79.13	78.53	10,542
Textile products (except clothing).....	78.2	77.2	87.9	79.2	78.22	81.47	75.39	70.23	1,130
Iron and steel products	62.0	64.4	46.5	56.2	99.17	99.86	94.19	90.91	4,114
Industrial composite	88.3	87.4	82.0	82.5	81.07	81.57	75.83	74.83	14,116
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	120.4	119.7	112.6	104.8	79.17	79.39	77.22	74.18	20,696
Food and beverages	132.9	129.7	131.3	131.2	87.56	86.60	85.28	82.01	3,763
Rubber products	85.5	84.3	84.3	83.0	89.72	91.52	86.48	80.19	4,221
Leather products	86.3	86.6	78.7	66.7	64.81	65.60	62.52	62.61	1,524
Wood products	100.8	100.5	99.3	95.6	73.15	74.45	70.12	67.78	2,041
Electrical apparatus and supplies	358.7	361.3	294.8	233.5	67.68	67.83	70.57	68.74	2,633
Construction	244.6	227.8	230.0	204.1	94.02	92.87	89.43	83.19	2,404
Industrial composite	138.7	137.0	131.0	121.2	78.25	78.06	76.46	73.37	30,789
London:									
Manufacturing	126.4	125.1	123.6	113.8	84.62	84.09	81.91	78.44	19,772
Food and beverages	106.8	103.5	108.0	105.8	84.90	82.81	81.86	78.68	4,102
Clothing (textile and fur)	69.8	70.0	80.6	77.9	56.13	56.53	56.22	53.87	935
Paper products	97.8	94.8	97.5	91.7	100.77	94.21	89.56	85.33	978
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	116.5	110.8	110.3	93.95	94.31	92.83	88.85	1,480
Iron and steel products	98.8	101.5	104.2	92.0	85.27	84.48	85.48	82.07	2,907
Electrical apparatus and supplies	303.5	299.5	274.2	219.3	80.40	80.70	77.78	73.50	3,682
Construction	139.7	127.8	137.6	124.4	93.37	90.09	85.75	82.38	3,797
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	124.7	132.3	127.9	87.30	86.08	82.91	80.80	2,236
Retail trade	165.2	162.1	145.3	146.7	58.92	58.54	59.74	57.89	5,764
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.9	172.7	166.1	161.8	79.23	79.37	75.67	74.71	3,767
Industrial composite	142.6	139.2	137.3	128.3	79.14	78.55	76.57	74.12	41,843
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	67.6	66.6	64.1	64.2	109.08	109.52	102.91	97.10	22,626
Food and beverages	95.2	92.4	106.4	105.7	91.62	92.63	85.25	85.29	2,096
Iron and steel products	86.4	84.9	77.2	75.4	106.89	104.02	102.61	95.21	3,855
Transportation equipment	62.7	61.6	58.9	58.7	115.22	117.29	108.82	102.15	14,064
Trade	106.3	100.5	103.5	100.5	61.31	61.62	61.79	60.87	4,674
Industrial composite	77.7	76.0	74.4	74.4	96.38	96.52	92.24	88.16	34,810
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	106.6	103.5	98.4	93.5	92.61	93.16	91.23	88.21	5,414
Pulp and paper mills	118.4	116.0	120.7	120.5	103.25	103.40	102.12	97.65	2,456
Transportation equipment	100.3	101.6	72.1	60.1	88.78	87.71	82.74	83.51	1,278
Transportation, storage, communication	104.8	91.7	103.6	114.1	95.30	81.09	91.34	88.49	2,608
Trade	106.4	105.2	107.5	111.9	66.79	65.47	65.20	63.64	2,622
Industrial composite	110.3	106.3	107.9	110.0	84.01	81.28	82.21	80.47	13,715
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	97.5	96.2	97.3	96.5	76.69	76.46	74.50	72.61	33,805
Food and beverages	90.1	87.0	92.2	93.6	84.79	84.30	83.20	81.31	7,060
Meat products	90.6	88.3	96.3	99.0	93.62	92.12	90.02	89.21	2,751
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.6	87.1	90.2	84.7	49.07	49.86	48.50	47.50	4,986
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	103.9	104.3	105.3	79.76	80.19	77.75	74.09	2,923
Iron and steel products	128.1	125.7	110.6	113.4	84.73	83.34	81.84	80.25	4,528
Transportation equipment	75.8	76.0	78.1	76.3	83.94	83.42	80.52	78.72	6,100
Construction	128.0	123.2	122.7	136.2	84.73	81.23	73.71	76.29	6,804
Building and general engineering (m)	121.4	112.6	119.0	130.3	88.71	85.85	76.69	79.60	4,982
Transportation, storage, communication	134.7	131.6	132.4	129.5	83.13	82.80	80.62	79.63	10,230
Trade	102.9	100.4	102.5	106.2	70.82	71.17	68.94	66.49	25,670
Wholesale	105.0	103.1	102.3	107.4	79.17	79.31	77.02	73.12	10,213
Retail	101.5	98.7	102.7	105.4	65.31	65.73	64.05	62.60	15,457
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	147.9	146.0	133.0	77.05	76.76	75.18	72.35	7,926
Service (v)	149.0	145.5	144.0	139.3	48.73	48.37	47.11	45.84	9,160
Industrial composite	111.9	109.6	110.5	110.8	74.18	73.88	71.57	70.04	96,226

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported May 1963 number
	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	May 1963	Apr. 1963	May 1962	May 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	170.5	164.1	168.8	167.0	88.10	87.06	85.85	84.14	3,868
Construction	197.5	163.4	95.7	166.9	76.33	77.46	70.98	70.20	2,360
Wholesale trade	103.0	103.8	100.2	108.3	86.45	84.71	82.43	77.02	2,666
Retail trade	110.4	111.4	107.8	108.4	61.65	61.74	61.60	60.02	3,947
Industrial composite	144.8	139.9	142.5	138.9	77.44	77.28	75.00	71.92	19,093
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	137.8	130.6	136.5	136.2	81.74	80.84	81.65	77.85	3,237
Food and beverages	122.9	117.1	127.4	126.7	81.95	81.01	81.95	76.63	1,949
Construction	186.9	145.5	170.3	186.6	83.01	78.23	79.16	75.29	2,054
Wholesale trade	114.8	113.3	114.7	119.9	76.98	76.37	75.87	71.55	1,876
Retail trade	150.2	149.0	147.9	148.0	61.55	61.27	61.23	58.87	2,417
Industrial composite	145.5	137.1	140.8	145.3	73.76	72.24	72.64	69.38	13,043
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	178.4	172.4	174.6	166.9	85.08	85.96	85.52	84.16	14,453
Food and beverages	130.5	124.9	132.7	125.4	87.76	88.03	86.50	83.58	4,232
Meat products	134.5	130.5	137.2	129.5	92.85	93.33	92.11	88.48	2,763
Construction	193.7	164.7	210.5	188.1	94.27	94.45	89.43	89.14	7,981
Building and general engineering (m)	179.0	162.8	204.0	183.6	95.99	96.78	90.41	91.67	5,483
Wholesale trade	203.0	199.1	205.0	193.7	81.69	82.03	79.18	75.82	6,432
Retail trade	206.4	202.0	203.1	188.1	62.44	63.46	59.39	59.20	12,196
Service (v)	268.3	264.7	256.6	235.0	52.38	51.66	50.41	50.07	5,631
Industrial composite	206.3	197.1	203.7	187.0	78.59	78.66	76.23	74.59	57,470
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	144.0	138.2	140.9	142.6	88.28	87.52	87.47	84.30	10,969
Food and beverages	114.6	108.8	112.3	119.2	88.76	87.77	87.05	85.62	2,879
Transportation equipment	134.6	133.8	109.5	114.7	80.12	80.12	83.51	78.45	2,624
Construction	250.7	218.5	136.2	251.7	90.99	87.76	84.08	81.81	5,379
Wholesale trade	155.5	153.2	170.9	134.5	89.16	89.51	64.10	80.98	5,847
Retail trade	171.9	166.9	170.9	171.3	66.24	66.68	64.10	61.77	8,677
Industrial composite	180.0	173.0	179.4	173.0	82.73	82.20	81.08	75.61	47,621
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	112.8	110.0	106.8	104.7	93.90	93.44	90.79	87.65	47,373
Food and beverages	93.1	88.7	92.3	94.3	88.94	86.64	84.66	81.90	7,886
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.0	109.3	109.6	106.7	104.52	107.12	105.82	104.63	2,638
Wood products	95.1	94.1	91.1	91.7	90.96	90.55	88.74	85.32	15,314
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.9	96.9	94.0	93.8	92.14	91.71	89.82	86.52	13,489
Iron and steel products	129.3	123.4	112.0	102.1	102.13	102.01	99.39	96.85	6,801
Transportation equipment	153.3	148.4	135.9	123.5	103.38	105.95	98.73	92.72	4,371
Construction	90.8	83.5	89.4	84.0	102.16	101.45	99.95	94.83	10,541
Building and general engineering (m)	75.6	69.2	75.7	70.6	107.04	108.43	104.54	99.12	6,941
Transportation, storage, communication	118.4	116.2	115.9	111.0	99.55	101.57	96.83	95.16	18,161
Water transportation (n)	109.3	108.5	100.6	85.6	98.54	106.93	99.63	103.54	5,307
Communication	146.0	142.2	148.6	149.9	99.42	99.66	94.62	89.13	6,702
Public utility operation	127.2	129.8	124.8	130.3	112.31	110.31	107.88	109.12	3,232
Trade	118.7	118.3	114.8	114.4	80.28	79.60	77.46	75.95	34,475
Wholesale	123.5	121.2	118.5	120.7	97.72	97.41	94.33	92.71	13,777
Retail	115.8	116.4	112.5	110.6	68.67	68.03	66.54	64.94	20,698
Service (v)	142.4	135.2	136.0	127.7	67.73	68.21	64.68	64.54	14,188
Industrial composite	119.0	116.2	114.2	111.1	88.75	88.59	86.04	83.76	137,896
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	131.4	132.5	139.3	124.6	95.94	97.31	92.67	86.88	6,301
Wood products	127.7	126.6	127.7	122.5	89.26	88.18	81.95	79.32	1,704
Transportation equipment	199.3	205.4	223.4	188.2	100.00	103.00	97.70	90.98	3,406
Trade	114.2	113.0	104.4	102.5	69.88	70.42	67.70	65.72	4,529
Industrial composite	116.7	115.1	115.8	107.3	81.74	82.35	79.97	76.43	16,824

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	May, 1963					April, 1963		May, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:	198,922	160,691	38,231	80.8	19.2	80.9	19.1	81.5	18.5
Newfoundland	42,179	36,393	5,786	86.3	13.7	85.6	14.4	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island	6,602	4,928	1,674	74.6	25.4	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia	84,249	67,638	16,611	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	81.2	18.8
New Brunswick	65,892	51,732	14,160	78.5	21.5	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6
Quebec	842,549	633,624	208,925	75.2	24.8	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Ontario	1,253,813	934,642	319,171	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4
Prairie Region:	384,127	296,285	87,842	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7	77.1	22.9
Manitoba	141,671	105,717	35,954	74.6	25.4	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6
Saskatchewan	70,857	56,574	14,283	79.8	20.2	78.9	21.1	80.0	20.0
Alberta (s)	171,599	133,994	37,605	78.1	21.9	77.0	23.0	78.1	21.9
British Columbia (s)	265,097	211,377	53,720	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6	79.9	20.1
Canada	2,944,508	2,236,619	707,889	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,262	11,023	3,239	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Sydney	15,191	13,337	1,354	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9
Halifax	31,455	22,843	8,612	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8	73.5	26.5
Moncton	8,859	6,160	2,699	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Saint John	17,048	12,770	4,278	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	74.1	25.9
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	13,955	12,587	1,368	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8
Quebec	52,718	39,224	13,494	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	73.6	26.4
Sherbrooke	12,742	9,384	3,358	73.6	26.4	74.7	25.3	73.1	26.9
Shawinigan	8,820	7,335	1,485	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6	81.5	18.5
Three Rivers	14,774	11,101	3,673	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	76.0	24.0
Drummondville	7,371	5,575	1,796	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	76.1	23.9
Montreal	465,993	327,137	138,856	70.2	29.8	69.7	30.3	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	58,826	42,209	16,617	71.8	28.2	71.1	28.9	72.3	27.7
Kingston	11,105	8,728	2,377	78.6	21.4	77.9	22.1	76.7	23.3
Peterborough	12,106	9,161	2,945	75.7	24.3	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5
Oshawa	25,988	21,907	4,081	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Toronto	473,477	323,964	149,513	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	88,198	68,450	19,748	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
St. Catharines	35,628	29,796	5,832	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.2	83.9	16.1
Niagara Falls	8,440	5,897	2,543	69.9	30.1	71.3	28.2	72.7	27.3
Brantford	14,116	10,506	3,610	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	72.3	27.7
Guelph	9,583	6,700	2,883	69.9	30.1	69.4	30.6	71.6	28.4
Galt	11,595	8,019	3,576	69.2	30.8	69.8	30.2	69.0	31.0
Kitchener	30,789	21,028	9,761	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Sudbury	21,085	18,666	2,419	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	89.5	10.5
Timmins	7,552	6,893	659	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	90.9	9.1
London	41,843	28,526	13,317	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0
Sarnia	13,149	11,101	2,048	84.4	15.6	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5
Windsor	34,810	28,309	6,501	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7	81.6	18.4
Sault Ste. Marie	14,022	12,440	1,572	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,715	11,166	2,549	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	80.7	19.3
Winnipeg	96,226	66,280	29,946	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Regina	19,093	13,591	5,502	71.2	28.8	70.2	29.8	71.5	28.5
Saskatoon	13,043	9,630	3,413	73.8	26.2	72.7	27.3	73.7	26.3
Edmonton	57,470	42,058	15,412	73.2	26.8	72.1	27.9	73.5	26.5
Calgary	47,621	35,035	12,586	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	137,896	100,964	36,932	73.2	26.8	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0
Victoria	16,824	12,510	4,314	74.4	25.6	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35,569	34,745	824	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3
Mining	100,423	96,364	4,059	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,254,198	968,838	285,360	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.3
Durable goods (u)	600,685	528,318	72,367	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	653,513	440,520	212,993	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6
Construction	265,078	256,967	8,111	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication	349,033	293,678	55,355	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation	63,977	55,583	8,394	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3
Trade	511,819	334,496	177,323	65.4	34.6	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	179,839	91,472	88,367	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	184,572	104,476	80,096	56.6	43.4	56.3	43.7	56.4	43.6
Industrial composite	2,944,508	2,236,619	707,889	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May, 1963					April, 1963		May, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent	number	per cent	number	per cent
Forestry (chiefly logging)	35,569	34,745	824	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3
Mining	100,423	96,364	4,059	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	60,676	59,134	1,542	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	15,210	14,946	264	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,466	44,188	1,278	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron	9,838	9,377	461	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	94.8	5.2
Uranium	4,145	4,062	83	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels	24,027	22,001	2,026	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4
Coal	9,438	9,315	123	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	14,589	12,686	1,903	87.0	13.0	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Non-metal (c)	15,720	15,229	491	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,728	6,535	193	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,254,198	968,838	285,360	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	600,685	528,318	72,367	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	653,513	440,520	212,993	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	162,853	120,935	41,918	74.3	25.7	75.4	24.6	74.1	25.9
Meat products	30,366	23,370	6,996	77.0	23.0	77.8	22.2	76.1	23.9
Dairy products	15,996	13,267	2,729	82.9	17.1	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4
Canned and cured fish	17,437	11,607	5,830	66.6	33.4	73.7	26.3	67.1	32.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,105	8,282	4,823	63.2	36.8	65.4	34.6	63.1	36.9
Grain mill products	9,082	7,667	1,415	84.4	15.6	83.6	16.4	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	22,817	17,965	4,852	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	77.7	22.3
Biscuits and crackers	6,975	3,402	3,573	48.8	51.2	50.0	50.0	48.5	51.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,382	11,611	1,771	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Other beverages (d)	11,266	10,286	980	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1	91.7	8.3
Confectionery	8,171	3,916	4,255	47.9	52.1	48.8	51.2	47.3	52.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,924	4,388	4,536	49.2	50.8	51.6	48.4	48.9	51.1
Rubber products	22,240	17,134	5,106	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Leather products	28,682	15,583	13,099	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.7	54.5	45.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,786	10,121	9,605	51.2	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.1	48.9
Other leather products (f)	8,896	5,462	3,434	61.4	38.6	61.2	38.8	61.9	38.1
Textile products (except clothing)	63,021	42,244	20,777	67.0	33.0	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,877	12,283	5,594	68.7	31.3	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2
Woollen goods	9,651	5,910	3,741	61.2	38.8	62.4	37.6	63.0	37.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	16,640	12,870	3,770	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	99,634	28,708	70,926	28.8	71.2	28.6	71.4	29.2	70.8
Men's clothing	34,200	10,358	23,242	30.3	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.8	69.2
Women's clothing	26,393	5,498	20,895	20.8	79.2	21.0	79.0	21.7	78.3
Knit goods	18,965	6,538	12,427	34.5	65.5	33.8	66.2	34.1	65.9
Fur goods	2,792	2,013	779	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5	71.0	29.0
Wood products	102,702	94,196	8,506	91.7	8.3	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	66,672	62,884	3,788	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Furniture	26,684	23,405	3,279	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.1	12.9
Other wood products (h)	9,346	7,907	1,439	84.6	15.4	84.2	15.8	84.2	15.8
Paper products	95,424	83,179	12,245	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	67,234	63,476	3,758	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	28,190	19,703	8,487	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,632	44,018	16,614	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Iron and steel products	187,087	169,805	17,282	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	13,064	12,214	850	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	92.9	7.1
Boilers and plate work	7,688	7,147	541	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,776	11,082	694	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Hardware and tools	12,938	10,364	2,574	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9
Heating and cooking appliances	8,816	7,851	965	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9
Iron castings	19,984	18,771	1,213	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery (j)	36,352	32,016	4,336	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Industrial machinery (r)	28,612	25,465	3,147	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel	39,430	37,828	1,602	95.9	4.1	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	18,817	16,276	2,541	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
Wire and wire products	9,631	8,385	1,246	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.4	12.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	May, 1963					April, 1963		May, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number		per cent					
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	131,732	121,147	10,585	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	26,410	23,693	2,717	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	36,158	33,952	2,206	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23,823	19,564	4,259	82.1	17.9	81.7	18.3	83.3	16.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	18,582	18,327	255	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,505	22,735	770	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	53,880	47,928	5,952	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,641	7,290	1,351	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1
Brass and copper products	8,571	7,557	1,014	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3
Smelting and refining	27,547	26,764	783	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,335	58,734	25,601	69.6	30.4	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0
Heavy electrical machinery	18,940	14,741	4,199	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6	78.6	21.4
Telecommunication equipment	22,676	13,650	9,026	60.2	39.8	59.9	40.1	61.0	39.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	40,949	36,508	4,441	89.2	10.8	88.7	11.3	89.5	10.5
Clay products	4,969	4,487	482	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.4	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products	10,886	8,618	2,268	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	79.7	20.3
Concrete products	10,517	10,101	416	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.6	3.4
Products of petroleum and coal	16,096	14,075	2,021	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9	88.0	12.0
Petroleum refining and products	15,492	13,510	1,982	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	87.8	12.2
Chemical products	57,202	45,148	12,054	78.9	21.1	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,080	4,489	3,591	55.6	44.4	55.5	44.5	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,408	9,769	639	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	38,714	30,890	7,824	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38,805	25,108	13,697	64.7	35.3	64.4	35.6	64.8	35.2
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	265,078	256,967	8,111	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0
Building	161,869	156,703	5,166	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
General engineering	135,377	131,132	4,245	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	26,492	25,571	921	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9	96.5	3.5
103,209	100,264	2,945	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	
Transportation, storage and communication									
Transportation	349,033	293,678	55,355	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	84.4	15.6
Air transport and airports	254,289	237,573	16,716	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.4	6.6
Steam railways	17,471	13,855	3,616	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	78.3	21.7
Maintenance of equipment	132,633	125,243	7,390	94.4	5.6	94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	15,572	15,393	179	98.9	1.1	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Transportation - steam railways	28,928	28,700	228	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	78,804	73,640	5,164	93.4	6.6	93.0	7.0	93.5	6.5
Water transportation (n)	9,329	7,510	1,819	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	82.1	17.9
33,881	32,240	1,641	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	70,304	66,235	4,069	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	22,858	21,875	983	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	38,411	36,329	2,082	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,328	13,782	1,546	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	10,277	9,395	882	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,051	4,387	664	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Communication	79,416	42,323	37,093	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Radio broadcasting	15,209	11,423	3,786	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	74.4	25.6
Telephone	61,878	28,679	33,199	46.3	53.7	46.4	53.6	46.3	53.7
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	63,977	55,583	8,394	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	48,983	42,403	6,580	86.6	13.4	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6
14,994	13,180	1,814	87.9	12.1	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	
Trade									
Wholesale	511,819	334,496	177,323	65.4	34.6	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3
Retail	183,528	144,798	38,730	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5
Food	328,291	189,698	138,593	57.8	42.2	57.5	42.5	57.0	43.0
Department stores	79,787	54,303	25,484	68.1	31.9	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8
Variety stores	97,669	36,700	60,969	37.6	62.4	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7
Automotive products	23,895	4,134	19,761	17.3	82.7	17.7	82.3	17.0	83.0
50,938	46,373	4,565	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	179,839	91,472	88,367	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2
Insurance	105,303	50,735	54,568	48.2	51.8	48.0	52.0	48.5	51.5
70,258	37,992	32,266	54.1	45.9	54.0	46.0	53.4	46.6	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	184,572	104,476	80,096	56.6	43.4	56.3	43.7	56.4	43.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	80,506	42,051	38,455	52.2	47.8	52.3	47.7	52.5	47.5
Business service	33,962	14,433	19,529	42.5	57.5	42.2	57.8	41.6	58.4
51,997	36,667	15,330	70.5	29.5	70.0	30.0	70.6	29.4	
Industrial composite	2,944,508	2,236,619	707,889	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.— Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia(s)
Average	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1948	40.06	..	31.71	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.28	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.20
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.28
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.11	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.33	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.55	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	77.99	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.01	87.44
<u>1960</u>											
January	75.13	65.46	57.49	62.73	62.52	72.31	77.98	70.74	70.61	77.32	82.01
February	75.35	67.82	55.17	63.14	63.05	72.54	77.94	71.14	71.04	77.76	82.64
March	75.37	66.90	52.75	62.97	63.51	72.77	77.99	70.78	71.39	77.42	81.96
April	75.98	67.89	56.93	62.71	63.20	73.33	78.68	71.09	71.41	76.86	83.36
May	75.36	66.42	55.65	62.21	61.18	72.39	78.37	71.21	71.41	76.76	82.86
June	75.74	67.88	54.40	62.93	62.08	72.28	78.86	72.71	71.69	77.75	83.82
July	76.28	68.11	55.31	63.55	63.50	73.48	78.93	72.83	73.04	79.16	83.48
August	75.94	67.48	53.06	62.43	62.44	73.28	78.93	72.33	72.80	78.03	82.48
September	76.55	69.41	53.73	63.33	62.67	73.71	79.58	72.76	73.42	78.18	83.63
October	76.60	70.44	54.77	63.24	62.33	73.29	79.69	72.48	73.72	79.50	84.23
November	76.43	69.45	55.62	62.44	62.65	73.95	79.34	71.84	73.02	78.17	83.73
December	75.18	67.67	55.12	60.16	62.81	72.62	78.22	70.66	72.02	77.04	81.40
<u>1961</u>											
January	76.99	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.27	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.80	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.06	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.64	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.16	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.12	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.60	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.00	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.26	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.55	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.45	81.85	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.24	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.24	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.27	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.15	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.75	69.77	56.53	64.23	63.08	75.84	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.02	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.21	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.82	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.36	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.08	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.40	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
<u>1962</u>											
January	79.28	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	76.84	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.21	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.68	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.41	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.02	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.21	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.50	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.79	72.89	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.42	84.08	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
June	81.05	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.43	78.47	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
July	80.90	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	77.97	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
August	80.80	73.26	56.45	66.20	65.09	78.16	84.18	76.50	77.67	82.03	86.96
September	81.40	73.65	54.73	66.04	64.76	78.60	84.70	77.53	78.19	83.27	87.98
October	81.57	74.00	56.22	66.92	65.49	78.94	84.80	76.55	78.37	83.12	88.71
November	81.53	72.10	56.00	65.62	65.65	79.14	84.83	75.94	78.37	82.64	88.56
December	78.45	72.05	58.60	62.66	65.39	76.00	81.07	74.31	76.69	80.61	85.25
<u>1963</u>											
January	81.91	73.46	62.03	68.56	67.80	79.19	85.19	75.44	77.50	83.11	88.49
February	82.87	74.34	63.51	68.78	70.05	80.18	85.68	76.80	78.73	84.65	90.59
March	82.93	75.46	63.06	68.20	70.78	80.45	85.75	76.62	77.77	84.24	90.24
April	83.53	76.06	62.25	69.22	69.53	81.19	86.62	77.22	77.99	83.38	90.42
May	83.65	75.39	60.14	68.44	66.73	81.42	87.04	77.40	78.37	83.54	90.53
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 11B.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Important
Instructions on other side

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, MAY, 1963

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate?

2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.

A. Salaried employees - No. B. Wage-earners - No. C. Total employees - No.

Paid in salaries - \$

Paid in wages - \$

Total payrolls - \$

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)
in month.)

	Dates of pay period(s)		Employees receiving pay	Gross earnings in pay period(s) (omit cents)	Office use
	From	To			
REGULAR EMPLOYEES - full and part time:					
A. Paid monthly					
B. Paid half-monthly - second half only					
C. Paid fortnightly - last two weeks only					
D. Paid weekly - last week in month only					
E. Other period (specify)					
CASUAL WORKERS employed for part of last week in month paid by:					
F. Day: Man-days: No.					
G. Hour: Man-hours: No.					
OTHER PAYMENTS - state type:					
H.					
I.					
J.					
TOTALS (to agree with 2C)					

4. Female Employees: Number

- A. Women on salary
B. Women wage-earners
C. Total women

Change name or address if necessary.

Request file copies if required.

Signature Official title Date
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257 R.S.C. 1952

MAY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

Employees - Include all workers drawing pay **except** (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

Salaried Employees are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

Wage-earners are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, routemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

Gross Salaries and Wages for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

Question 2 - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

Question 3 - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. **Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.**

Question 4 - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

Question 5 - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

Question 6-7-8 - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

NOTES

General. — The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. — Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	63
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

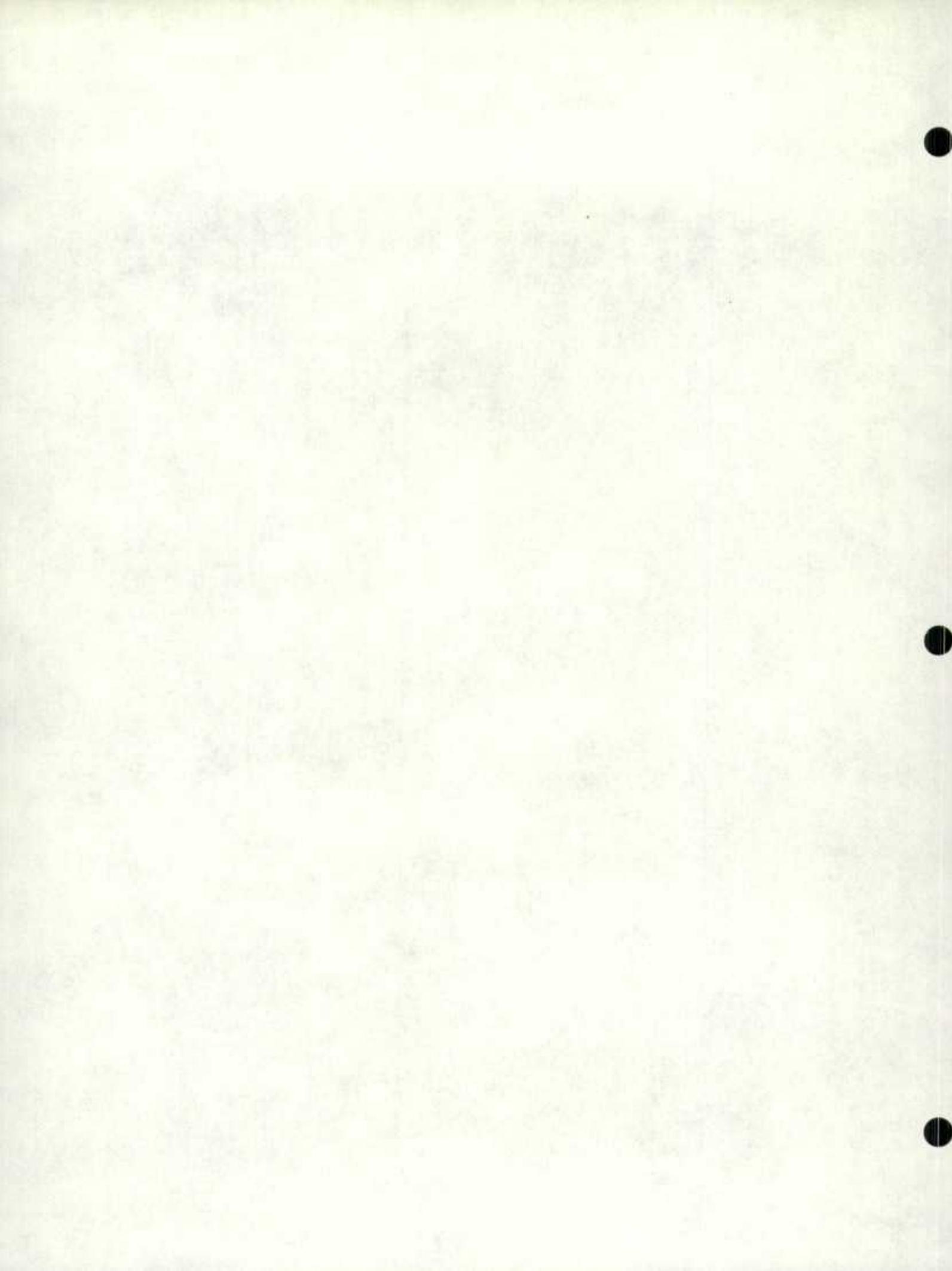
8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.







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