

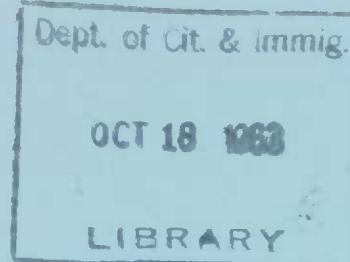
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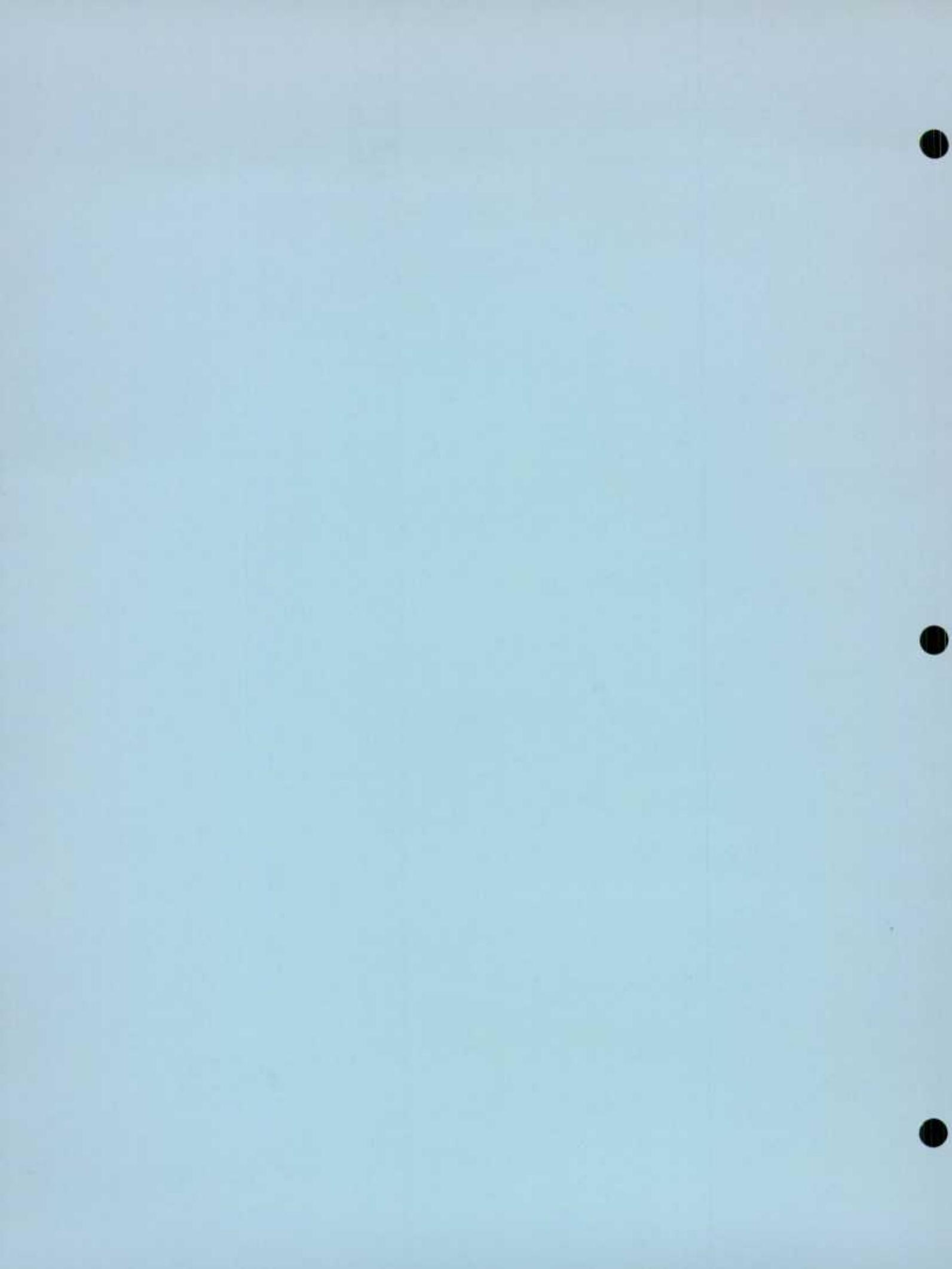
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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY 1963

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1963

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N O T I C E

The value of this monthly report depends largely upon the quality and regularity of the returns furnished by respondents. These number many thousands, widely distributed throughout the country. Co-operation generally is excellent, but some reports are held up and others contain significant errors or omissions, causing delays in compilation. In order to make reasonably reliable statistics available to users as soon as possible, preliminary figures are issued monthly before all returns and corrections have been received. Accordingly, the first statistics released for any month are subject to revision in the next report.

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics wishes to express its sincere appreciation of the co-operation and the interest shown over the years by the employers and their officers contributing to these widely-used series.

NOTE: The seasonally-adjusted employment index numbers shown in Table 2 have been revised. Revised figures for 1958 and 1959 have also been prepared, and will be published in the 1962 issue of the Review of Employment and Payrolls.

NOTE: Seasonally-adjusted index numbers of employment for the provinces are now published regularly, commencing with the April 1963 issue.

**EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JULY, 1963**

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Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) for July, at 127.5, was unchanged from June. There were increases in all major industrial divisions except manufacturing and trade. In manufacturing, employment declined sharply as firms in the motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessories industries reduced staffs to carry out the annual model changeover.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite index for July declined to 123.5. There were reductions in both components of manufacturing, construction and public utility operation. In durables, the adjusted index declined as a result of larger-than-usual layoffs in the motor vehicles industry for model changeover. In non-durables, employment rose considerably less than seasonally, due mainly to a major industrial dispute in fisheries in British Columbia. The continued decline in construction reflected weakening in most regions but industrial disputes in Ontario were also a contributing factor.

Increases occurred in the seasonally-adjusted employment indexes for six provinces. The increases were offset by declines in Newfoundland, Alberta, British Columbia and Ontario.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries was \$83.34 in July, down 30 cents from June. The latest figure was \$2.44 above that for July 1962. The payroll index at 249.5 was down slightly from June 1963 and up 4.3 p.c. from July 1962.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing declined from 116.0 in June to 115.3 in July. Both major components contributed to the decline; the seasonally-adjusted index for durables was down 0.5 p.c. to 119.6 while that for non-durables was down 0.7 p.c. to 111.6.

In durable goods manufacturing, employment changes from June to July did not differ substantially from usual seasonal fluctuations in all component industry groups, except transportation equipment. Employment advanced a little more than seasonally in wood products and non-ferrous metal products and declined less than seasonally in electrical apparatus and supplies. Decreases in iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products were seasonal. In iron and steel, most component industries recorded usual seasonal movements; however, there was a smaller-than-seasonal decline in machinery products and larger-than-seasonal decreases in fabricated and structural steel and iron castings.

The above-average decline in transportation equipment reflected layoffs associated with the model changeover. The heavy layoffs occurred because in 1963 all major car manufacturers shut-down their plants for retooling while in previous years this has not been the case. The only other industry indicating some weakening was aircraft and parts.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employment reported July 1963	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1963	June 1963	July 1962		
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962					
1949 = 100											
<b>Provinces</b>											
Atlantic Region: .....	112.7	110.8	111.7	210.9	207.6	202.4	69.85	69.90	67.63	216,515	
Newfoundland .....	154.0	149.9	150.5	308.0	305.1	293.6	75.65	76.99	73.59	49,404	
Prince Edward Island .....	150.0	142.8	158.1	282.2	268.2	282.4	59.00	58.28	57.13	7,272	
Nova Scotia .....	98.9	97.2	97.6	183.0	179.5	174.6	68.25	68.68	66.59	89,206	
New Brunswick .....	108.7	108.1	109.0	196.6	194.0	191.0	68.18	67.66	66.01	70,633	
Quebec .....	128.5	127.0	129.9	253.2	250.1	240.5	80.46	80.39	77.97	888,064	
Ontario .....	127.0	129.2	125.2	249.3	254.7	239.0	86.67	87.02	84.26	1,262,000	
Prairie Region: .....	139.7	137.5	139.1	264.3	261.4	257.1	81.04	81.43	79.10	403,349	
Manitoba .....	117.7	115.4	116.1	219.6	214.6	210.6	78.41	78.15	76.29	148,945	
Saskatchewan .....	135.7	132.9	135.3	260.0	254.4	252.7	79.78	79.69	77.71	74,818	
Alberta (s) .....	167.7	165.9	168.2	316.5	317.3	311.2	83.74	84.85	81.95	179,586	
British Columbia (s) .....	123.9	123.2	123.6	249.6	250.1	239.5	91.31	92.04	87.93	276,302	
<b>Canada</b> .....	127.5	127.5	125.8	249.5	250.4	239.1	83.34	83.64	80.90	3,046,230	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	154.2	150.2	149.2	311.8	305.0	287.0	64.78	65.03	61.60	14,963	
Sydney .....	83.0	83.7	82.5	151.3	145.4	146.5	84.81	80.85	82.62	15,277	
Halifax .....	124.4	122.1	124.2	247.3	244.8	236.0	71.06	71.65	67.86	33,222	
Moncton .....	107.4	105.5	111.6	191.8	191.0	193.7	64.87	65.76	62.92	9,185	
Saint John .....	106.0	106.9	107.7	205.2	206.5	201.8	68.80	68.70	66.69	16,841	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere .....	114.5	111.2	115.3	231.9	230.8	231.4	100.60	103.17	99.83	14,928	
Quebec .....	130.6	130.0	122.7	267.3	261.4	241.2	72.56	71.23	69.61	54,034	
Sherbrooke .....	114.1	113.2	110.2	219.2	217.6	205.1	69.73	69.78	67.42	13,217	
Shawinigan .....	106.4	104.0	106.4	215.1	208.2	208.2	92.87	91.92	90.16	9,303	
Three Rivers .....	121.0	120.1	120.4	224.0	228.1	219.3	75.61	77.60	74.46	15,055	
Drummondville .....	87.5	88.3	81.1	158.7	163.1	141.6	68.23	69.41	65.65	7,518	
Montreal .....	130.7	131.2	128.1	258.1	258.4	246.1	82.42	82.25	80.17	474,514	
Ottawa – Hull .....	140.5	139.4	138.7	277.1	275.1	267.3	77.36	77.42	75.71	60,457	
Kingston .....	129.4	125.4	121.1	272.1	259.2	245.6	83.39	81.97	80.16	11,710	
Peterborough .....	102.3	102.9	97.0	213.9	215.4	194.8	92.79	92.86	89.30	12,381	
Oshawa .....	142.2	203.0	127.7	279.3	414.6	245.8	98.38	102.25	96.12	18,112	
Toronto .....	141.8	143.4	138.6	281.4	285.4	267.2	87.71	87.99	85.23	476,371	
Hamilton .....	119.0	120.0	116.0	237.8	238.4	227.2	92.62	92.12	90.76	89,405	
St. Catharines .....	106.5	116.8	104.5	209.2	229.4	200.0	95.77	95.76	93.31	33,108	
Niagara Falls .....	112.7	108.8	106.2	202.0	200.3	191.6	78.27	80.39	78.80	9,351	
Brantford .....	88.8	90.4	83.7	163.5	165.4	145.5	80.80	80.27	76.14	14,199	
Guelph .....	129.9	132.0	126.9	245.0	250.3	241.2	76.14	76.50	76.56	9,541	
Galt .....	122.6	122.2	116.7	237.5	236.7	220.7	74.83	74.84	73.11	11,915	
Kitchener .....	142.0	142.3	133.7	272.4	274.9	251.7	77.83	78.36	76.44	31,562	
Sudbury .....	126.6	127.4	144.3	229.4	227.8	255.4	95.28	94.08	93.00	21,060	
Timmins .....	90.3	90.9	91.1	145.7	143.9	140.7	75.62	74.62	72.40	7,725	
London .....	144.7	145.7	139.8	288.5	291.0	268.2	81.02	80.31	77.34	42,467	
Sarnia .....	135.4	137.7	136.6	307.3	316.0	298.4	109.36	110.54	104.91	13,090	
Windsor .....	65.5	79.4	70.2	121.1	148.5	125.5	92.51	93.46	89.49	29,364	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	157.7	154.8	154.8	332.4	338.1	309.3	105.93	109.74	100.59	14,900	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur .....	115.3	111.2	114.9	216.4	210.9	208.0	83.77	84.59	80.66	14,284	
Winnipeg .....	116.1	114.9	113.3	220.9	218.6	209.6	74.75	74.73	72.73	100,099	
Regina .....	152.5	151.4	147.2	307.6	303.1	289.0	78.16	77.57	76.06	20,183	
Saskatoon .....	152.4	148.2	147.3	301.1	297.0	286.7	73.69	74.74	72.79	13,748	
Edmonton .....	211.4	210.3	210.8	410.5	413.8	400.6	79.22	80.31	77.47	58,992	
Calgary .....	186.7	184.7	186.5	367.1	365.5	356.8	83.50	84.05	81.20	49,180	
Vancouver .....	121.8	121.9	119.1	249.7	252.4	236.2	89.32	90.26	86.33	141,071	
Victoria .....	121.7	119.8	122.2	251.2	242.3	231.7	85.67	83.95	78.74	17,563	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	80.6	73.2	78.6	171.9	156.6	160.4	85.04	85.28	81.52	59,285	
Mining .....	118.2	117.3	121.2	233.6	230.6	232.1	101.95	101.39	98.76	104,515	
Manufacturing .....	116.8	118.9	115.5	230.0	236.4	221.4	85.42	86.29	83.13	1,261,786	
Durable goods (u) .....	119.7	124.2	118.3	235.9	247.2	226.8	92.18	93.05	89.54	588,738	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	114.4	114.4	113.1	224.3	226.0	216.4	79.50	80.14	77.52	673,048	
Construction .....	138.3	133.7	144.5	303.9	291.4	302.9	91.33	90.63	87.21	291,633	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.9	112.0	114.2	218.9	215.6	211.6	92.26	92.42	89.04	363,436	
Public utility operation .....	151.2	148.7	149.4	324.3	322.5	304.6	101.20	102.31	96.31	66,601	
Trade .....	145.1	146.1	140.1	279.0	280.9	260.6	72.27	72.23	69.93	518,670	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	178.8	178.1	169.8	329.8	329.5	304.8	79.11	79.33	76.95	182,312	
Service (v) .....	175.1	173.7	164.3	339.2	337.0	308.8	58.40	58.49	56.56	197,420	
Industrial composite .....	127.5	127.5	125.8	249.5	250.4	239.1	83.34	83.54	80.90	3,046,230	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The decline in the adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing reflected, largely, a major industrial dispute in fisheries in British Columbia. For the most part movements from June to July in component industry groups conformed to usual seasonal patterns although there were reductions in rubber and textile products which were smaller than seasonal, and a contra-seasonal rise in clothing.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industrial Divisions

The adjusted index for forestry rose in July, due largely to a contra-seasonal rise in that division in British Columbia. Mining was virtually unchanged over the month. The construction index again recorded a large reduction in July and as a result declined to its lowest level since 1955. The adjusted indexes for all the service producing industrial divisions except public utility operation advanced over the month. However, the increase in trade was slight.

#### Provincial and Regional Developments

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for Ontario, the Prairie Region, and British Columbia declined between June and July offsetting advances in the Atlantic Region and Quebec. In Ontario, a larger-than-usual seasonal layoff in the motor vehicle industry was an important factor in the decrease as were major industrial disputes in the construction industry. The small decline in the Prairie Region reflected weakening in construction and manufacturing. The index for British Columbia fell by 2.5 p.c. due mainly to a major industrial dispute in the fisheries industry; however, there was also slackening in construction, and in trade.

In the Atlantic Region, larger-than-seasonal increases in construction and transportation, storage and communication outweighed smaller-than-average increases in mining. In Quebec the employment situation improved in forestry, manufacturing and trade. The only weakening occurred in construction in which employment rose considerably less than is usual for the time of year.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 30 cents to \$83.64 in July. The decrease reflected, in part, declines in the per capita earnings of nearly all major industrial divisions. A major factor, however, was a reduction in the weight of the relatively high pay durables division where there were large decreases in employment due to the model changeover mentioned previously.

Only mining, construction and trade reported increased average weekly earnings in July. The rise in mining reflected wage increases in the metals group and a longer work week. Increased earnings in the relatively high pay mining and construction divisions combined with increases in employment that were greater than the average for all industries, partially offset losses elsewhere. Average earnings in trade were only slightly higher in July, however, reductions in staffs in this relatively low pay industry had an upward influence on aggregate per capita earnings.

Table 2.—Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>										
1948	138.4		97.2		100.1		100.2		99.3	
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		101.1	
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		103.5	
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		102.8	
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		103.9	
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		101.4	
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		103.2	
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		106.6	
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		107.6	
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		105.6	
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		107.3	
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		106.8	
1961	71.6		116.5		108.9		110.6		107.5	
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		110.2	
<b>1960</b>										
January	87.7	85.3	122.6	124.5	108.6	111.7	114.3	117.4	103.7	107.1
February	81.2	87.3	122.1	123.7	108.9	111.7	114.6	117.1	104.0	107.2
March	60.9	91.4	121.8	124.1	109.0	111.3	115.0	116.4	103.8	101.9
April	41.0	81.3	113.4	117.1	108.9	110.7	114.6	115.4	104.1	106.8
May	61.1	80.3	118.0	118.1	110.6	110.2	116.1	114.2	106.0	106.8
June	89.1	83.2	122.1	119.7	112.2	109.6	116.9	113.2	108.3	106.6
July	93.2	83.8	123.3	119.8	110.2	108.2	111.9	110.2	108.8	106.4
August	95.2	87.7	123.9	120.4	111.7	108.6	111.6	111.0	111.7	106.6
September	101.3	85.1	123.2	121.3	111.6	108.3	111.6	109.8	111.7	107.0
October	107.9	84.7	120.0	119.1	109.6	107.8	110.5	109.3	108.9	106.6
November	100.5	81.2	118.2	118.4	108.1	107.8	108.9	109.1	107.4	106.7
December	89.4	78.4	113.1	115.3	104.1	107.4	105.7	108.7	102.7	106.3
<b>1961</b>										
January	76.3	73.9	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5
February	66.1	71.3	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.4
March	41.8	64.3	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.4
April	34.0	69.3	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	71.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9
June	76.6	71.8	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.3
July	82.9	74.0	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	107.8
August	77.4	70.2	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	107.5
September	85.3	71.1	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	108.2
October	95.2	74.1	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	108.4
November	90.0	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.5
December	80.8	71.1	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.3
<b>1962</b>										
January	77.5	74.7	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	109.4
February	68.2	73.7	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6
March	47.1	74.3	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8
April	34.4	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8
May	51.9	70.2	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5
June	75.0	70.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	110.6
July	78.6	69.6	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4
August	80.2	72.2	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7
September	85.9	71.1	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3
October	88.4	68.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.5
November	85.8	69.0	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0
December	78.3	69.4	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3
<b>1963</b>										
January	67.1	64.5	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4
February	61.2	66.2	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1
March	44.4	71.0	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6
April	33.2	69.4	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2
May	48.6	66.0	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3	112.1
June	73.2	68.7	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4	112.4
July	80.6	71.1	118.2	114.2	116.8	115.3	119.7	119.6	114.4	111.6
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 111.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1948	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	102.1	101.0	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3
1951	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	107.0	109.1	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2
1952	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	110.0	111.9	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1
1953	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	113.1	113.1	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4
1954	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	114.7	109.9	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0
1955	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	112.9	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.1
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	125.1	120.7	120.7	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3
1957	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	122.6	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8
1958	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	117.9	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6
1959	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	129.3	119.7	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3
1960	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	118.7	156.7	156.7	156.7	156.7	156.7	156.7
1961	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	118.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1
1962	108.4	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	121.5	170.1	170.1	170.1	170.1	170.1	170.1
<b>1960</b>												
January	106.8	113.0	132.7	138.1	133.4	136.9	154.8	155.1	137.1	143.1	115.1	120.3
February	107.1	113.2	132.2	137.8	131.5	136.8	155.0	155.7	137.6	143.7	114.6	120.4
March	107.4	112.7	132.8	137.9	132.6	136.2	154.7	155.6	138.1	143.6	114.2	120.0
April	109.8	112.1	133.7	137.3	134.3	137.0	154.8	155.6	140.1	143.6	114.8	119.1
May	112.5	111.5	138.7	137.8	135.6	136.7	155.2	156.1	143.8	142.7	118.9	119.0
June	114.9	111.2	143.3	139.2	137.0	136.8	155.8	156.3	149.5	143.0	123.0	119.4
July	115.4	110.3	144.4	138.0	135.3	136.5	156.1	156.7	150.7	143.0	121.9	117.8
August	115.6	110.5	144.3	137.8	136.4	136.9	156.7	157.7	151.0	143.0	123.1	118.3
September	114.5	110.5	140.8	137.6	138.3	136.7	159.5	158.3	147.6	143.3	123.1	118.1
October	112.6	110.1	138.8	137.4	139.6	136.6	159.4	158.4	143.7	143.3	121.5	117.8
November	110.3	109.4	137.2	137.4	142.9	136.9	159.5	158.8	141.2	143.4	119.7	117.6
December	106.3	109.1	134.7	137.0	144.0	136.8	159.3	159.2	138.6	143.6	114.8	117.0
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.1	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.6	116.8
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.2	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.3	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.5	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	153.8	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.3	118.6
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	122.9	119.3
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.6	119.5
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.8	120.0
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.7	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.3	121.5
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.0	121.3
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.8	121.6
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	158.7	127.0	121.7
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
<b>1963</b>												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.8	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.4	123.6
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.2	155.4	162.0	117.7	123.6
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.3	123.9
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.6	123.7
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.5	123.7
July	113.9	108.7	151.2	144.0	145.1	145.7	178.8	179.2	175.1	166.4	127.5	123.5
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

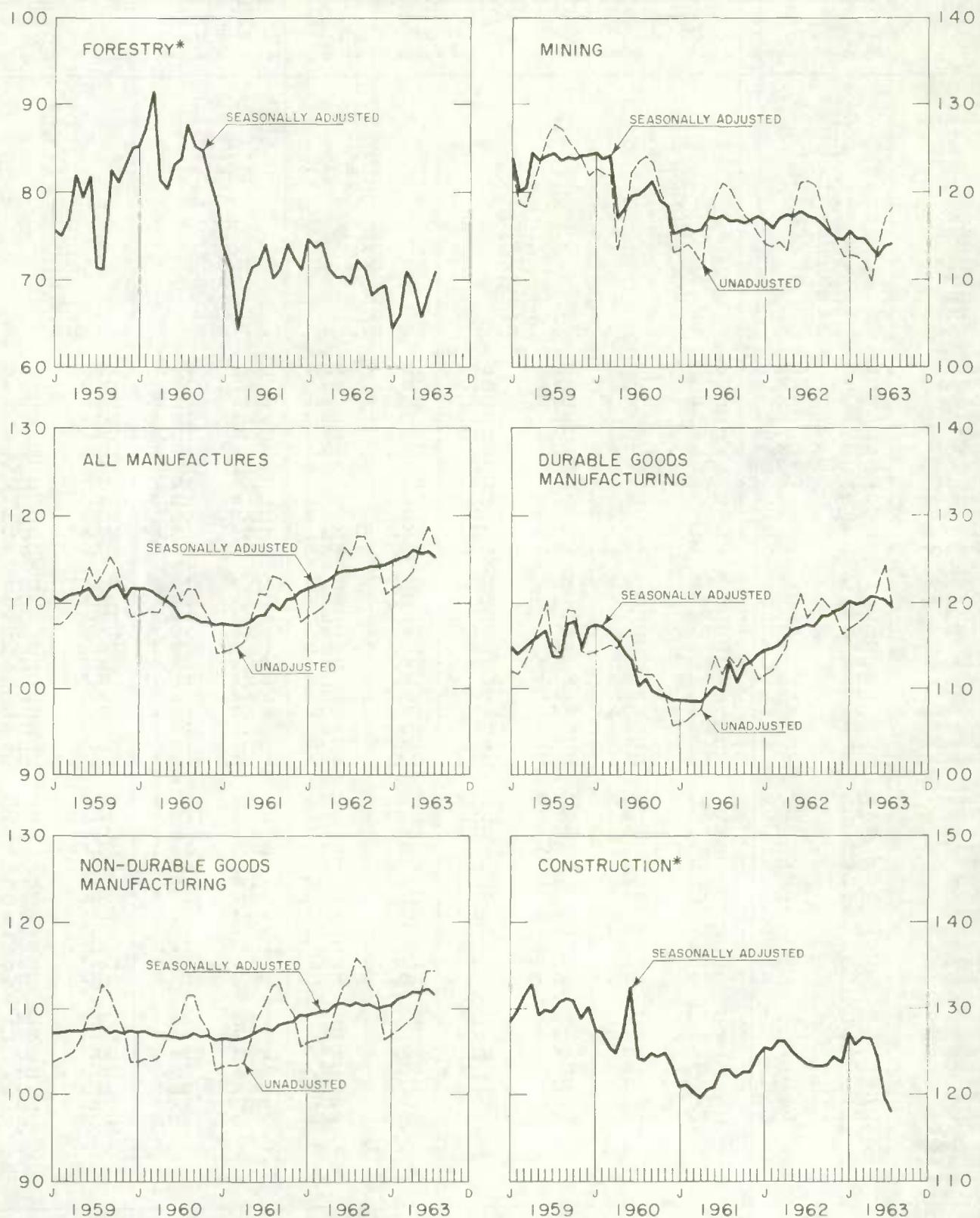
Table 3- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta (a)		British Columbia (a)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1948	98.9	..		97.2		99.5		93.7		101.3		
1949	100.0	..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		
1950	102.7	102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8		
1951	110.4	107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1		
1952	112.0	112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7		
1953	114.5	116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2		
1954	110.6	115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3		
1955	113.5	117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9		
1956	121.4	125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5		
1957	124.3	128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9		
1958	119.6	127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7		
1959	121.3	131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1		
1960	119.2	129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7		
1961	118.7	128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3		
1962	123.0	131.2		111.2		124.6		158.2		115.7		
<b>1960</b>												
January	117.7	121.6	123.7	131.4	106.4	111.8	117.4	123.9	147.3	155.7	109.7	117.5
February	117.1	121.3	122.7	131.3	105.4	111.8	116.2	128.5	146.4	155.6	111.2	117.8
March	116.9	120.7	122.2	130.3	105.0	111.1	115.6	126.8	146.0	155.0	113.0	117.4
April	117.6	120.0	123.7	130.2	106.7	111.1	120.0	126.7	145.7	154.5	113.9	116.7
May	119.9	119.6	130.5	130.0	111.3	111.3	128.8	126.3	154.0	154.0	116.4	115.6
June	121.9	119.2	135.0	129.6	114.5	111.1	133.3	125.8	160.2	153.5	119.2	114.9
July	119.8	117.8	137.4	129.5	115.9	110.8	134.4	124.8	164.4	154.2	120.3	114.0
August	121.4	118.6	137.4	128.8	116.9	110.8	135.4	125.2	162.6	151.7	119.9	113.4
September	121.8	118.3	135.7	128.6	115.9	110.6	134.0	125.3	159.8	151.3	118.9	113.4
October	120.6	118.2	132.7	128.4	114.3	110.4	131.3	125.2	155.0	151.1	115.3	112.9
November	119.8	118.1	129.1	128.7	111.7	110.8	126.7	125.4	150.9	151.6	111.9	112.3
December	116.3	117.6	124.6	128.4	107.9	110.5	119.0	124.0	147.1	151.7	107.1	111.6
<b>1961</b>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<b>1962</b>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.5	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<b>1963</b>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	133.0	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.0	119.4
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.8	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.0	125.7	139.7	131.7	117.7	112.5	135.7	125.6	167.7	157.4	123.9	116.4
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

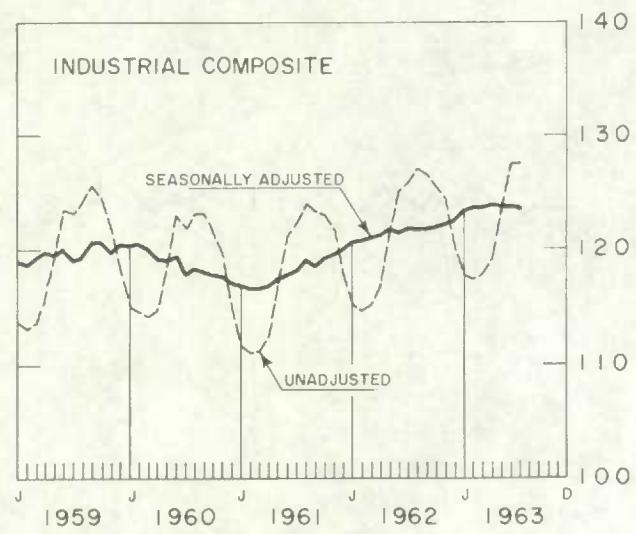
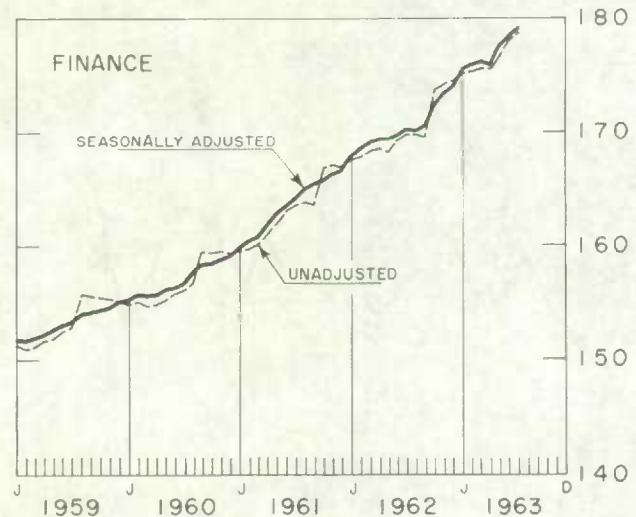
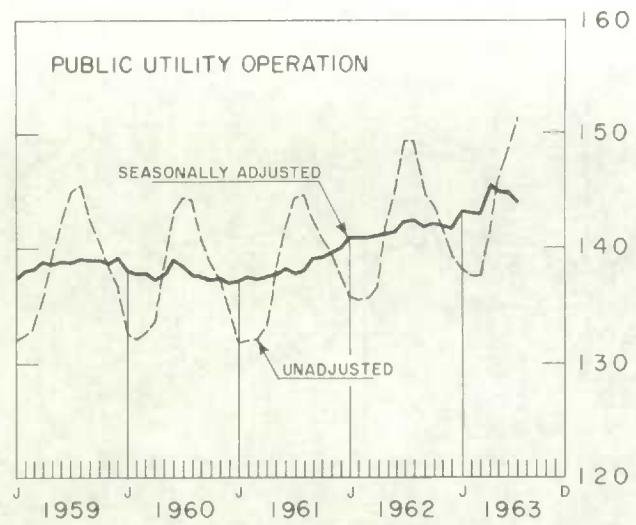
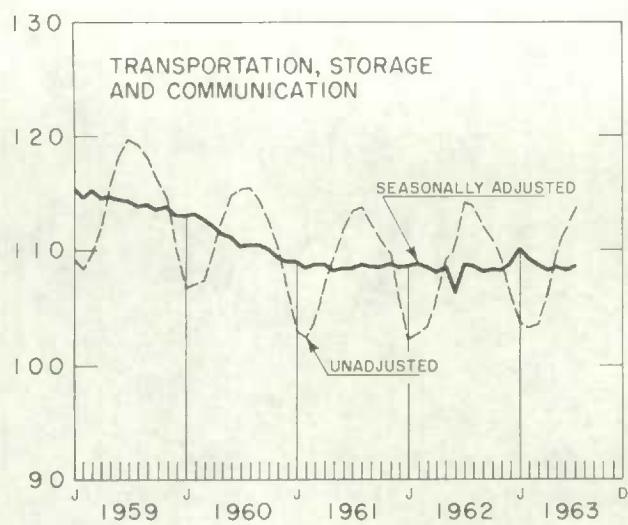
1949 = 100



\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE  
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

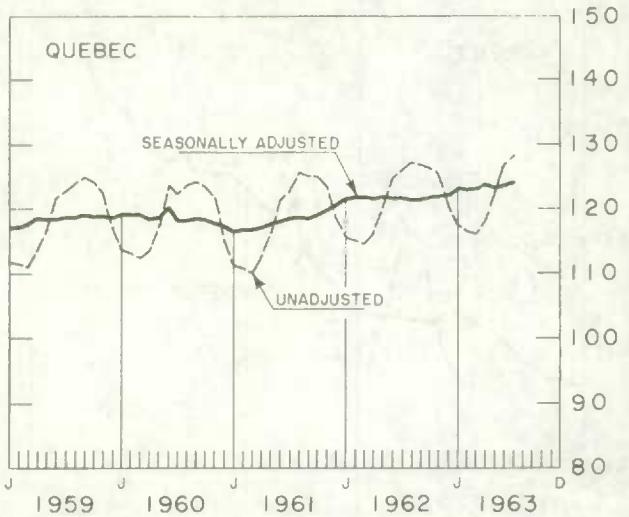
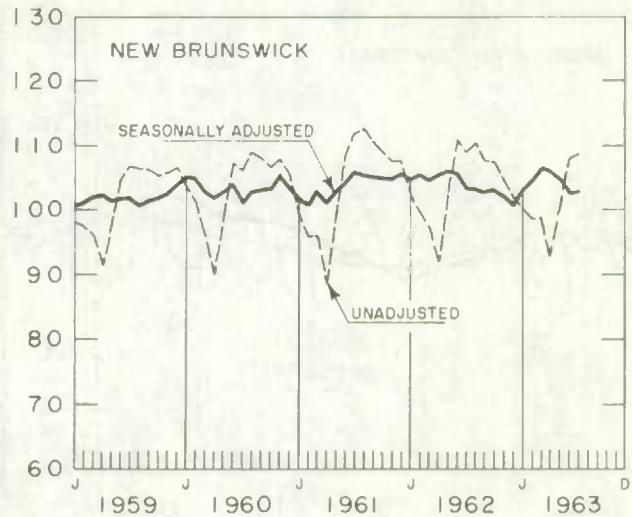
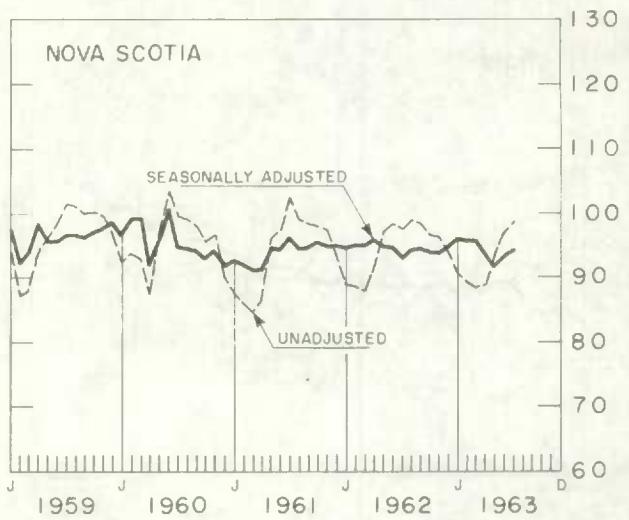
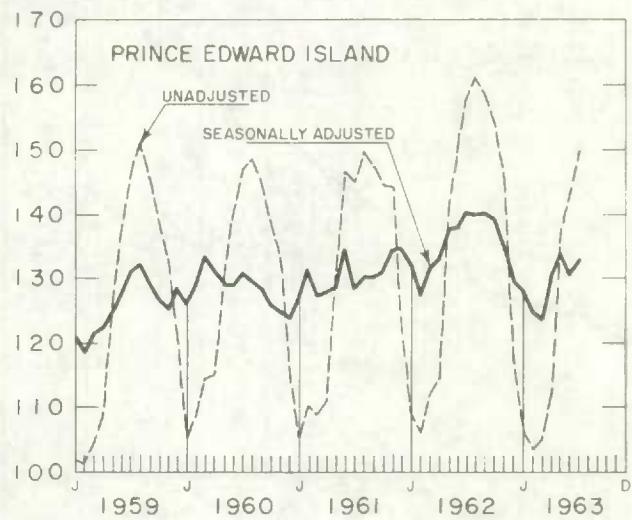
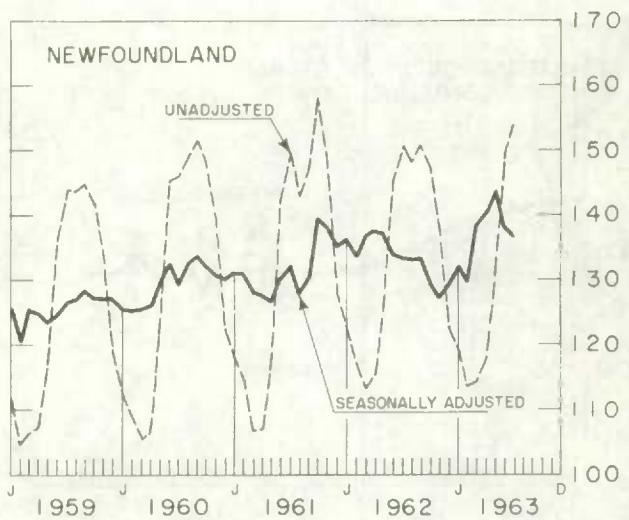
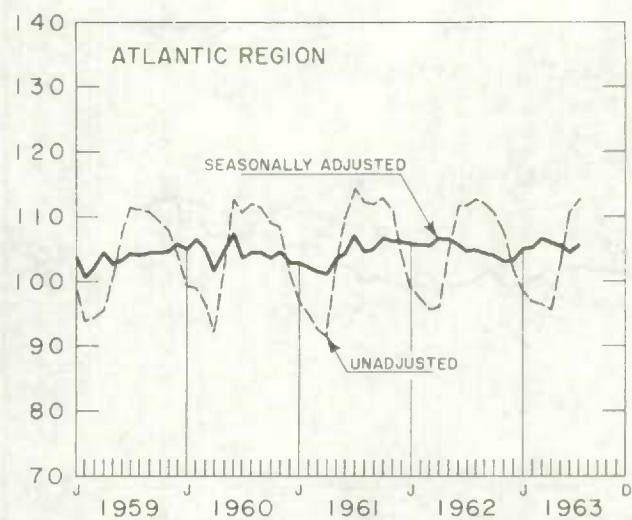
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

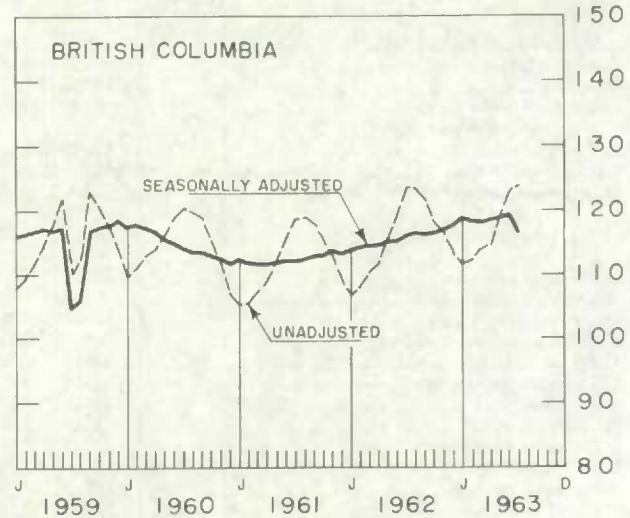
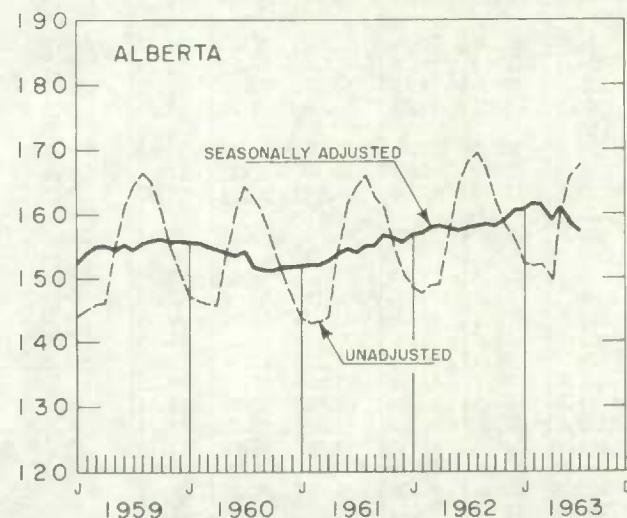
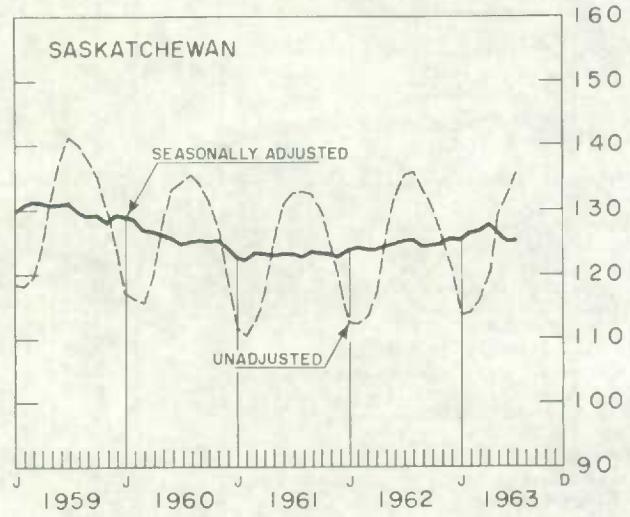
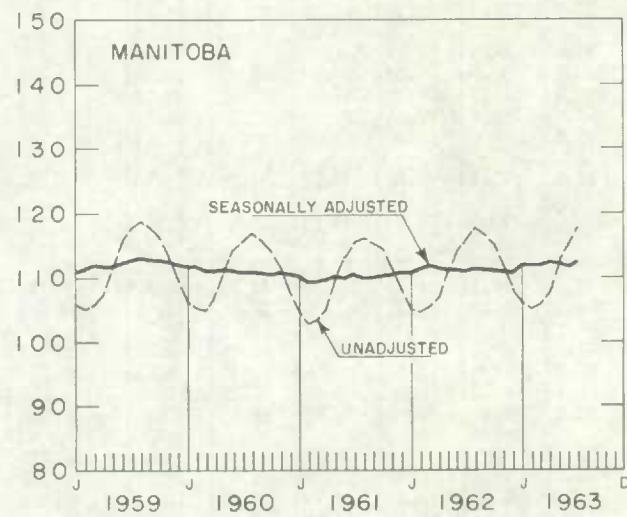
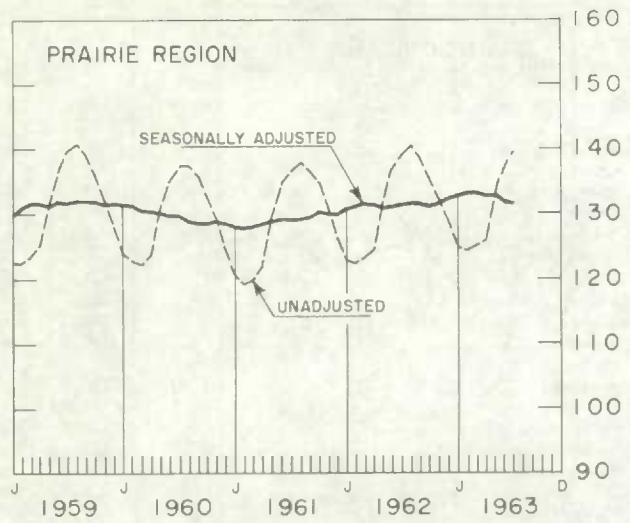
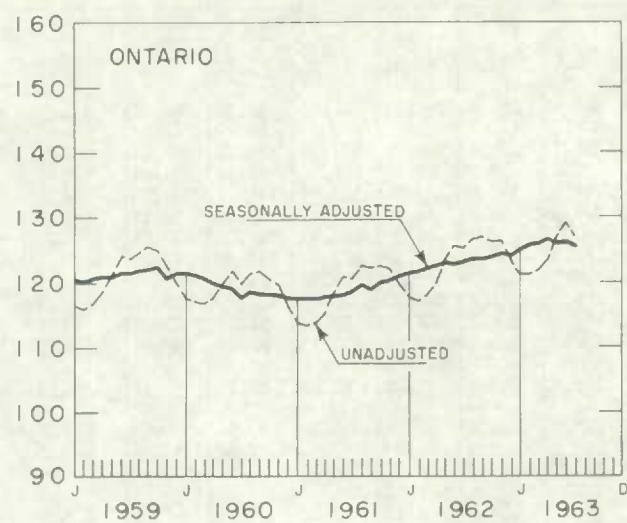


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	80.6	73.2	78.6	82.9	85.04	85.28	81.52	73.26	59,285
Mining .....	96	118.2	117.3	121.2	121.0	101.95	101.39	98.76	94.28	104,515
Metal mining .....		130.8	129.8	136.7	136.2	102.96	102.32	100.10	96.01	61,757
Gold (a) .....		67.4	67.7	70.8	73.2	83.73	82.54	80.24	76.64	15,335
Other metal (b) .....		189.7	187.5	198.0	195.0	109.31	108.96	106.71	102.79	46,422
Iron .....		286.1	281.2	321.3	256.9	124.9%	124.61	119.32	116.67	9,547
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	120.36	118.57	114.04	110.93	4,042
Fuels .....		83.1	82.5	84.3	84.7	108.31	107.61	104.36	97.19	25,533
Coal .....		38.7	39.0	39.7	42.0	82.09	78.90	80.43	74.05	9,543
Oil and natural gas .....		264.3	260.0	266.5	268.4	123.96	125.17	118.95	112.77	15,990
Non-metal (c) .....		164.3	163.3	159.3	158.1	88.91	88.84	84.81	83.00	17,225
Asbestos .....		185.9	185.3	186.5	185.1	102.77	101.11	96.74	95.65	6,994
Manufacturing .....	92	116.8	118.9	115.5	110.9	85.42	86.29	83.13	80.34	1,261,786
Durable goods (u) .....		119.7	124.2	118.3	111.6	92.18	93.05	89.54	86.68	588,738
Non-durable goods (u) .....		114.4	114.4	113.1	110.4	79.50	80.14	77.52	74.96	673,048
Food and beverages .....		124.7	124.0	126.7	125.7	74.14	75.68	72.26	70.38	175,257
Meat products .....		138.9	138.5	137.6	140.0	85.61	86.92	82.96	80.61	31,533
Dairy products .....		139.1	137.2	136.1	137.6	72.12	73.42	69.01	67.73	16,882
Canned and cured fish .....		152.4	189.5	181.4	169.5	43.85	50.12	54.67	50.99	17,337
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		148.5	114.4	148.7	152.3	58.38	64.10	57.09	55.64	20,730
Grain mill products .....		93.3	93.2	100.9	104.0	83.98	83.69	83.94	79.51	9,050
Bread and other bakery products .....		115.1	115.5	113.4	112.9	72.79	74.50	70.28	68.17	23,390
Biscuits and crackers .....		97.9	92.9	100.4	94.9	68.22	67.53	63.85	62.19	7,239
Distilled and malt liquors .....		98.6	98.7	100.4	101.3	106.76	107.86	101.55	100.14	13,789
Other beverages (d) .....		170.7	167.6	162.5	158.8	80.28	79.77	73.15	74.75	12,585
Confectionery .....		83.9	86.1	82.8	73.8	63.29	63.38	59.69	60.21	8,218
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		80.0	83.8	81.7	81.5	90.12	88.61	86.55	82.88	8,124
Rubber products .....		111.2	112.1	105.6	99.6	88.50	89.56	85.96	82.63	22,105
Leather products .....		87.7	87.9	88.9	87.8	56.75	57.15	55.53	54.04	28,880
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		93.5	93.7	97.1	95.1	55.26	54.96	54.14	52.00	19,871
Other leather products (f) .....		77.1	77.3	74.2	75.2	60.05	61.96	58.80	58.56	9,009
Textile products (except clothing) .....		84.7	85.1	81.6	77.8	67.29	68.35	65.79	63.49	63,253
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		73.5	74.1	71.9	70.8	63.36	65.16	61.38	59.21	18,086
Woollen goods .....		65.0	64.2	63.1	62.3	62.98	63.44	62.08	60.52	9,828
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		98.1	98.0	91.5	84.0	73.84	74.89	72.07	70.34	16,788
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		94.7	94.4	91.7	88.5	52.49	52.55	51.63	50.15	102,115
Men's clothing .....		97.8	99.3	94.6	89.4	51.39	51.32	49.84	48.42	34,239
Women's clothing .....		103.4	98.8	97.2	96.6	53.03	52.79	53.88	52.05	28,231
Knit goods .....		74.9	75.1	73.6	70.1	52.47	52.66	50.23	49.99	19,415
Fur goods .....		61.0	62.2	65.0	64.2	78.68	82.87	76.53	73.48	2,756
Wood products .....		116.2	114.4	114.7	111.0	73.94	74.80	71.10	69.33	108,662
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		121.2	118.7	119.4	117.4	75.98	77.42	72.63	71.07	71,749
Furniture .....		120.4	119.9	116.7	109.8	71.67	70.88	70.02	67.75	27,351
Other wood products (h) .....		82.4	81.9	86.7	82.4	65.15	66.69	63.22	61.34	9,562
Paper products .....		131.9	131.3	129.9	128.0	101.42	101.46	98.72	94.68	98,883
Pulp and paper mills .....		133.3	131.7	131.0	129.9	108.68	109.19	106.11	101.76	70,526
Other paper products (i) .....		128.6	130.2	127.3	123.5	83.36	82.69	80.49	77.18	28,357
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.5	127.5	126.2	123.7	92.99	93.19	90.61	87.67	60,770
Iron and steel products .....		116.3	117.1	111.8	105.2	97.60	97.78	95.75	92.39	188,700
Agricultural implements .....		70.0	72.4	58.7	64.2	103.09	101.15	100.39	91.75	12,302
Boilers and plate work .....		125.6	126.3	123.6	115.4	93.29	92.03	95.01	90.70	7,875
Fabricated and structural steel .....		148.3	152.7	164.7	150.8	99.92	100.99	96.34	91.68	11,147
Hardware and tools .....		116.3	116.6	109.6	99.7	85.09	86.21	82.70	81.86	13,111
Heating and cooking appliances .....		105.8	105.3	108.7	97.8	85.58	85.97	82.97	79.23	9,055
Iron castings .....		101.6	104.1	97.5	90.6	92.66	91.91	90.79	88.34	19,834
Machinery (j) .....		118.9	119.2	110.4	105.5	92.24	93.18	91.25	87.51	36,909
Industrial machinery (r) .....		137.3	137.6	124.3	116.5	92.52	93.55	91.89	88.02	29,196
Primary iron and steel .....		134.9	133.9	129.2	122.2	112.70	112.45	108.73	106.49	40,397
Sheet metal products .....		122.3	123.7	123.0	108.4	96.02	95.94	96.38	92.37	19,385
Wire and wire products .....		117.2	117.4	112.9	112.2	96.24	98.59	95.31	94.68	9,689

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963		
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961			
% 1949 = 100 dollars												
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment.....	96.6	116.7	101.5	97.6	99.25	100.57	95.25	90.94	108,290			
Aircraft and parts.....	223.5	227.7	251.5	254.6	190.40	101.78	96.92	94.33	25,746			
Motor vehicles.....	63.0	129.1	80.1	68.1	124.47	115.64	112.28	106.41	17,537			
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	111.8	132.5	93.1	102.2	94.00	94.51	90.94	87.52	19,959			
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	54.2	52.7	57.2	57.5	89.45	89.44	85.93	85.52	19,411			
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	147.1	149.3	146.2	128.9	94.44	94.09	90.34	81.49	22,511			
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.5	129.3	129.9	123.3	98.41	97.72	95.11	93.10	55,925			
Aluminum products.....	148.3	146.7	148.3	141.2	94.79	93.95	91.93	89.81	9,081			
Brass and copper products.....	111.6	110.0	105.6	103.4	93.75	92.19	90.26	88.98	8,927			
Smelting and refining.....	143.1	141.4	147.3	141.4	108.32	107.52	104.02	101.09	28,667			
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	155.0	155.3	149.6	133.2	90.38	91.49	88.95	87.73	85,219			
Heavy electrical machinery.....	116.5	117.4	110.9	101.5	99.05	99.48	97.00	95.20	19,239			
Telecommunication equipment.....	281.0	279.9	270.6	226.4	87.19	87.84	86.62	86.20	23,019			
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	159.4	160.6	157.8	147.3	91.16	91.77	88.39	84.74	41,942			
Clay products.....	89.6	92.7	98.3	94.9	81.69	82.53	78.45	76.73	4,932			
Glass and glass products.....	181.2	183.2	169.2	159.3	85.53	87.27	82.70	78.93	11,100			
Concrete products.....	298.9	299.0	285.7	260.4	93.82	93.92	90.45	86.24	11,013			
Products of petroleum and coal.....	145.4	144.4	144.2	139.6	125.45	127.04	120.51	116.38	16,857			
Petroleum refining and products.....	147.4	146.3	146.0	142.3	126.63	128.33	121.76	117.17	16,205			
Chemical products.....	138.2	138.4	136.3	133.3	101.35	101.28	98.70	94.44	57,538			
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	125.4	125.6	122.0	119.0	90.19	90.40	85.72	83.39	8,107			
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	165.5	164.7	165.8	159.9	112.46	112.96	109.55	106.06	10,742			
Other chemical products (l).....	134.9	135.3	133.3	131.0	100.61	100.34	98.54	93.76	38,789			
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	152.3	152.7	144.8	138.9	74.98	75.52	73.36	70.70	39,166			
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	138.3	133.7	144.5	143.4	91.33	90.63	87.21	84.02	291,633		
Building and general engineering (m).....		134.3	129.6	140.4	135.5	97.70	96.41	93.96	91.65	175,992		
Building.....		140.0	135.6	146.2	139.0	96.42	94.54	92.82	88.94	146,773		
General engineering.....		111.4	106.0	117.2	120.6	104.15	105.99	99.72	104.83	29,219		
Highways, bridges and streets.....		145.0	140.3	151.3	156.5	81.63	81.36	76.73	72.95	115,541		
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	113.9	112.0	114.2	113.5	92.26	92.42	89.04	87.03	363,436		
Transportation.....		103.7	101.6	105.1	104.3	92.88	93.08	89.57	88.44	266,683		
Air transport and airports.....		223.1	221.8	229.0	229.0	117.00	116.97	110.30	109.39	17,743		
Steam railways.....		85.9	82.9	89.1	90.1	93.35	92.71	89.95	88.67	141,932		
Maintenance of equipment.....		70.6	69.8	74.1	76.0	93.93	88.42	87.98	84.96	15,662		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		83.1	78.7	85.7	89.9	81.53	84.48	78.84	78.54	32,791		
Transportation — Steam railways.....		87.9	84.9	91.2	91.1	98.92	97.66	96.12	94.60	82,780		
Telegraphs.....		118.0	115.3	122.1	118.7	84.87	84.96	78.01	79.94	9,799		
Water transportation (n).....		100.9	98.4	101.2	99.9	89.14	90.95	85.36	86.54	36,380		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		146.2	147.3	141.7	136.2	87.89	89.19	85.47	82.90	71,528		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		82.1	81.9	80.7	81.4	93.72	93.62	92.30	88.39	23,286		
Truck transportation.....		236.5	239.3	228.3	219.7	85.47	87.95	82.58	80.59	39,261		
Storage.....		107.5	108.0	104.3	113.3	79.80	80.88	76.67	74.73	15,718		
Grain elevators.....		97.2	95.7	94.7	104.6	78.99	80.64	74.48	74.27	10,507		
Storage and warehouse.....		136.8	143.2	132.3	139.2	81.42	81.35	81.15	75.76	5,211		
Communication.....		170.9	169.2	166.4	163.1	92.65	92.55	89.62	84.92	81,035		
Radio broadcasting.....		396.9	397.0	369.4	358.9	103.55	104.56	95.95	90.28	15,274		
Telephone.....		148.1	145.8	144.1	141.1	88.46	87.76	85.97	81.29	63,691		
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	151.2	148.7	149.4	144.4	101.20	102.31	96.31	93.22	66,607		
Electric light and power.....		147.0	144.5	146.2	142.0	104.33	105.52	99.20	95.61	51,129		
Other public utilities (q).....		166.9	164.7	161.6	153.4	90.36	91.77	86.60	84.94	15,478		
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	145.1	146.1	140.1	137.2	72.27	72.23	69.93	67.57	518,670		
Wholesale.....		146.4	145.1	141.4	138.1	88.23	89.16	85.92	82.71	189,043		
Retail.....		144.3	146.7	139.3	136.8	63.11	62.76	60.70	59.13	329,627		
Food.....		202.3	207.1	197.4	194.7	59.16	58.39	57.36	55.96	79,588		
Department stores.....		121.4	123.0	118.4	117.8	59.78	59.78	57.72	57.15	97,331		
Variety stores.....		124.2	129.2	123.0	126.3	43.72	42.33	41.66	38.85	23,339		
Automotive products.....		187.9	189.1	172.2	163.8	83.71	85.12	80.81	77.60	51,849		
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	178.8	178.1	169.8	163.5	79.11	79.33	76.95	74.14	182,818		
Banking, investment and loan.....		180.3	179.6	170.6	163.8	73.62	73.89	71.50	69.14	106,665		
Insurance.....		169.3	168.9	163.0	158.5	87.61	87.66	84.76	81.40	71,179		
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	175.1	173.7	164.3	157.1	58.40	58.49	56.56	54.96	197,480		
Hotels and restaurants.....		152.8	150.2	146.0	140.4	44.62	44.22	42.75	41.78	87,202		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		140.9	142.1	132.7	125.6	51.61	52.51	49.54	48.24	34,357		
Business service.....		314.8	313.4	289.1	274.7	85.27	85.56	84.47	81.72	55,665		
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	127.5	127.5	125.8	122.5	83.34	83.64	80.90	78.24	3,046,230		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963	
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	94.8	87.1	99.2	127.7	83.22	86.82	82.88	81.48	4,254	
Mining .....	99	115.3	109.9	121.3	98.4	110.96	111.67	98.63	89.39	3,921	
Manufacturing .....	75	154.8	155.4	143.1	140.3	67.64	71.87	67.05	68.79	13,355	
Food and beverages .....	220.8	227.0	193.7	184.8	43.33	50.27	40.99	45.28	6,860		
Canned and cured fish .....	270.2	280.2	229.3	212.1	37.69	46.59	35.41	40.33	5,729		
Pulp and paper mills .....	91.1	88.9	92.9	102.1	120.29	125.84	117.17	110.25	3,052		
Construction .....	33	643.3	602.7	649.1	590.8	87.71	88.31	88.34	83.54	7,018	
Building and general engineering (n) .....	509.8	482.8	504.5	529.9	94.40	95.29	94.86	86.97	4,349		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	142.6	138.3	143.0	149.3	82.14	81.86	77.19	76.25	9,431	
Trade .....	55	124.8	123.9	116.0	117.5	55.86	56.25	53.67	52.29	7,974	
Retail .....	140.8	138.7	134.8	133.7	51.18	51.95	49.53	48.02	5,218		
Industrial composite .....	64	154.0	149.9	150.5	149.5	75.65	76.99	73.59	71.87	49,404	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	229.5	216.6	200.5	203.1	48.24	46.65	50.86	44.80	2,272	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	115.1	106.5	145.6	122.9	79.90	82.27	70.51	77.98	1,605	
Trade .....	27	124.4	123.0	117.1	118.4	48.88	49.96	47.76	47.07	1,537	
Industrial composite .....	42	150.0	142.8	158.1	145.0	59.00	58.88	57.13	56.18	7,272	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	57.9	58.0	60.8	61.5	82.40	78.62	79.55	73.15	8,239	
Coal .....		53.3	53.6	56.5	58.4	82.90	78.66	81.54	73.20	7,065	
Manufacturing .....	79	116.5	115.5	113.0	113.7	70.01	70.70	68.09	66.22	28,572	
Food and beverages .....	145.2	140.6	140.5	139.5	50.81	54.74	49.86	47.60	8,084		
Iron and steel products .....	80.8	82.5	75.1	82.7	96.23	90.95	95.47	90.08	5,306		
Primary iron and steel .....	74.7	76.2	66.0	77.3	105.68	98.98	106.43	97.30	3,863		
Transportation equipment .....	134.2	134.2	139.9	139.3	77.28	78.41	75.91	72.10	6,080		
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	148.0	150.9	143.0	147.2	76.62	78.00	75.92	70.86	4,789		
Construction .....	w	68.9	67.3	68.2	87.8	71.16	69.26	66.27	65.65	12,501	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	124.1	118.3	120.2	134.0	77.36	77.56	70.78	71.68	6,241		
Highways, bridges and streets .....	47.7	48.6	45.8	70.0	64.97	61.65	61.46	61.21	6,260		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	88.6	83.7	91.3	94.7	76.64	77.44	73.32	71.90	11,151	
Steam railways .....	77.1	73.9	83.2	84.8	87.35	85.71	82.78	80.33	4,576		
Water transportation (n) .....	58.5	51.9	61.0	67.4	59.03	60.61	54.05	57.43	2,191		
Trade .....	44	136.4	136.6	132.9	132.5	59.66	59.74	58.08	54.71	16,794	
Retail .....	141.5	142.1	137.8	139.4	52.58	52.56	51.02	48.13	11,688		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	159.5	159.7	151.6	145.8	72.18	72.51	70.06	67.97	4,387	
Industrial composite .....	73	98.9	97.2	97.6	102.4	68.25	68.68	66.59	64.44	89,206	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	126.1	118.5	128.9	148.2	69.51	67.28	60.29	51.19	4,644	
Manufacturing .....	73	113.3	117.4	110.0	107.6	69.17	67.96	68.92	64.65	23,180	
Food and beverages .....	135.8	149.4	131.7	127.9	54.26	50.26	52.67	49.79	7,730		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	67.2	64.2	72.2	84.0	53.77	53.99	49.45	48.90	2,370		
Pulp and paper mills .....	127.5	129.5	133.6	127.6	101.06	101.28	102.27	94.83	4,297		
Transportation equipment .....	125.8	130.0	116.1	106.9	81.63	82.49	82.55	71.20	2,991		
Construction .....	w	87.9	80.8	92.3	107.8	65.84	67.08	63.23	59.71	9,129	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	105.3	100.1	111.7	106.4	73.29	72.67	69.06	64.33	4,072		
Highways, bridges and streets .....	77.5	69.4	80.6	108.6	59.85	62.28	58.38	56.99	5,057		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	80.3	77.0	81.7	85.7	83.04	83.99	81.14	79.02	11,310	
Steam railways .....	80.2	76.7	83.9	87.8	89.62	90.97	86.33	87.22	7,206		
Water transportation (n) .....	39.5	34.6	36.1	35.1	58.88	61.44	66.11	54.11	1,011		
Trade .....	45	134.0	136.8	137.6	135.0	58.33	57.35	56.69	55.49	12,749	
Wholesale .....	136.9	141.7	151.0	147.0	72.60	70.33	67.31	66.60	4,674		
Retail .....	132.4	134.1	129.2	128.2	50.07	49.67	49.50	48.24	8,075		
Industrial composite .....	68	108.7	108.1	109.0	111.9	68.18	67.66	66.01	62.59	70,633	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963	
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961		
Quebec		% 1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	80.8	69.2	79.2	87.0	72.38	68.80	64.25	62.36	24,603	
Mining .....	96	162.4	161.0	167.9	160.0	97.07	97.51	95.39	90.37	24,786	
Gold (a) .....		60.8	60.9	68.3	66.7	82.60	82.12	80.26	77.20	2,901	
Other metal (b) .....		268.9	263.2	278.4	255.9	104.03	105.42	103.31	96.29	13,093	
Non-metal (c) .....		156.4	157.3	156.9	156.1	91.48	91.10	88.82	86.77	8,792	
Manufacturing .....	90	114.9	114.4	114.3	110.2	79.81	80.63	77.77	75.33	409,102	
Food and beverages .....		141.6	133.8	140.5	135.4	74.87	76.89	70.69	69.77	45,173	
Tobacco .....		76.6	79.4	78.6	80.1	90.69	89.78	86.95	82.85	6,389	
Leather products .....		79.0	79.4	81.2	81.6	53.49	52.81	52.72	50.85	14,119	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		81.7	82.7	85.3	86.1	53.52	52.62	53.02	50.52	10,798	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		90.7	90.9	86.2	83.4	65.62	67.14	63.62	61.10	37,970	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		78.0	79.0	76.1	76.5	65.16	67.67	62.38	59.96	12,713	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		90.6	90.5	82.9	76.2	65.57	66.33	63.54	61.21	11,230	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		103.3	102.7	100.0	96.7	51.22	51.47	50.65	48.81	62,112	
Men's clothing .....		95.3	96.8	93.8	89.1	50.10	49.71	48.70	46.87	18,626	
Women's clothing .....		109.7	104.2	101.2	101.3	50.90	51.39	52.14	50.39	19,826	
Knit goods .....		95.7	96.3	95.0	88.8	52.34	52.71	50.83	49.96	9,920	
Wood products .....		118.3	118.3	116.6	108.7	62.82	62.49	60.97	59.38	26,861	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		118.4	118.3	116.5	106.7	60.05	60.11	58.03	57.17	13,767	
Furniture .....		135.0	135.8	130.7	123.0	68.25	67.23	66.57	64.14	10,174	
Paper products .....		122.7	123.1	121.3	121.1	101.30	101.79	98.31	94.07	36,781	
Pulp and paper mills .....		121.1	120.2	120.6	121.6	108.90	110.02	105.90	101.29	28,145	
Other paper products (i) .....		128.3	133.0	123.7	119.4	76.53	76.13	72.93	69.70	8,636	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.6	130.4	130.6	127.7	92.08	92.14	88.84	84.99	16,051	
Iron and steel products .....		103.7	104.1	101.0	96.0	90.37	91.28	90.50	86.33	37,172	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		101.9	103.0	96.5	91.2	85.86	85.70	85.12	82.61	9,321	
Primary iron and steel .....		77.0	75.4	78.7	73.8	98.12	101.93	94.71	93.70	3,178	
Transportation equipment .....		103.7	104.2	117.1	117.2	97.13	98.43	94.56	91.94	27,788	
Aircraft and parts .....		189.2	192.9	238.3	252.2	105.38	107.05	101.91	100.19	11,474	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		46.6	45.5	48.1	53.3	88.83	90.07	84.66	85.23	6,948	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		162.8	165.0	171.7	139.5	97.49	98.07	94.95	85.83	7,339	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		136.0	133.4	131.4	128.2	103.10	104.34	98.52	97.00	18,843	
Smelting and refining .....		153.6	149.8	147.5	148.8	111.75	114.19	107.12	104.24	11,357	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		170.6	172.2	178.0	154.4	94.30	95.13	90.71	90.27	24,532	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		157.6	161.3	153.1	148.0	90.38	90.10	86.50	83.07	13,321	
Chemical products .....		130.1	129.8	130.8	128.8	103.94	103.96	99.48	95.60	20,314	
Construction .....	74	142.8	136.2	146.2	149.4	90.73	86.37	85.02	80.16	86,702	
Building and general engineering (n) .....		133.8	127.3	133.2	134.1	96.18	89.22	92.10	87.92	54,453	
Building .....		131.5	125.9	131.4	136.0	92.98	84.72	89.93	85.40	43,841	
General engineering .....		144.1	133.6	141.0	125.6	109.38	108.42	101.29	100.34	10,612	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		161.2	154.3	173.2	180.7	81.52	81.59	73.81	68.33	32,249	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		122.2	120.8	121.3	121.1	93.37	93.53	89.91	87.69	100,929	
Steam railways .....		83.1	81.0	86.4	87.9	95.31	95.10	90.47	88.97	33,935	
Water transportation (n) .....		131.5	127.9	125.3	137.2	86.29	87.68	83.22	82.83	13,903	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		138.1	139.9	136.1	128.2	82.48	83.14	80.74	76.79	20,283	
Communication .....		178.8	177.5	170.0	165.0	96.74	95.54	93.80	89.15	23,880	
Public utility operation .....		154.8	151.0	150.6	143.6	93.38	94.46	89.58	85.05	13,735	
Electric light and power .....		139.8	135.8	138.5	131.2	95.41	96.24	90.81	85.81	11,712	
Trade .....		154.1	155.7	144.2	139.9	71.16	71.32	69.33	66.18	124,311	
Wholesale .....		152.7	152.4	145.4	141.5	89.00	89.32	86.71	83.69	48,995	
Retail .....		155.0	157.9	143.4	138.9	59.55	59.84	57.74	54.82	75,316	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....		184.1	183.7	170.3	162.3	80.30	80.51	77.51	74.98	52,210	
Insurance .....		171.4	171.3	162.2	155.1	85.77	85.47	82.21	80.25	20,194	
Service (v) .....		183.1	182.1	167.3	156.6	58.13	58.29	57.10	55.15	51,686	
Hotels and restaurants .....		155.9	154.4	147.6	140.0	45.68	45.47	44.26	42.75	22,154	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		126.5	128.5	122.4	108.3	57.74	54.90	51.86	50.51	9,086	
Industrial composite .....		78	128.5	127.0	125.9	122.8	80.46	80.39	77.97	75.24	888,064

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	62.4	58.0	61.8	60.6	97.28	90.11	100.14	96.79	11,777
Mining .....	93	128.1	128.3	139.0	144.4	99.31	98.56	96.37	95.23	31,900
Gold (a) .....		73.8	74.0	76.7	80.5	80.58	79.24	77.02	73.57	10,608
Other metal (b) .....		208.0	208.8	233.8	243.6	111.17	110.62	108.00	107.78	18,005
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.24	116.47	112.19	109.82	3,133
Manufacturing .....	97	114.2	118.6	112.0	106.7	90.44	91.13	87.82	84.75	599,624
Food and beverages .....		118.3	116.3	116.9	118.0	79.50	80.85	77.04	74.17	69,158
Meat products .....		150.9	149.8	147.5	146.3	87.23	88.04	84.73	82.46	12,290
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		126.2	111.6	122.0	140.0	66.89	70.99	66.33	61.98	10,966
Bread and other bakery products .....		106.7	106.5	103.3	103.3	73.05	75.13	71.13	69.24	10,223
Rubber products .....		107.4	108.0	101.2	96.9	95.18	95.55	91.82	87.30	15,326
Leather products .....		99.1	98.7	99.6	96.9	60.57	61.99	59.10	57.96	13,541
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		115.9	114.6	120.7	113.9	57.82	58.24	56.03	54.16	8,400
Textile products (except clothing) .....		78.2	79.0	77.2	71.9	71.00	71.42	70.27	68.42	22,629
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		65.4	65.5	64.1	59.9	59.65	60.25	60.57	58.76	4,603
Woollen goods .....		57.2	57.7	56.1	55.8	61.26	60.86	61.52	59.68	5,633
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		77.7	77.7	76.4	73.9	56.95	56.39	55.14	54.07	28,776
Men's clothing .....		92.0	92.8	89.9	85.3	56.58	56.90	54.34	52.74	9,777
Women's clothing .....		91.8	89.0	91.0	87.6	59.88	57.43	58.92	57.73	5,968
Knit goods .....		56.5	56.5	55.0	53.6	54.96	54.36	51.53	51.93	7,918
Wood products .....		110.3	109.4	109.8	104.2	71.20	71.42	69.61	66.82	30,739
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		117.5	116.3	117.9	114.8	69.50	69.55	67.71	64.39	12,921
Furniture .....		113.2	111.9	109.9	101.6	74.56	74.11	72.63	70.64	13,302
Paper products .....		128.3	127.1	127.0	124.1	99.81	98.97	97.07	93.36	37,587
Pulp and paper mills .....		131.9	129.7	130.8	128.3	108.42	107.61	105.96	101.76	22,195
Other paper products (i) .....		123.4	123.7	121.9	118.3	87.41	86.73	84.17	81.05	15,392
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.0	130.4	128.5	125.9	96.50	96.57	94.01	91.34	32,652
Iron and steel products .....		118.8	119.8	113.8	106.4	100.82	100.82	98.60	94.95	125,907
Agricultural implements .....		63.1	66.2	53.2	61.8	108.40	105.51	105.22	93.96	10,524
Iron castings .....		97.4	100.4	90.6	82.9	93.52	92.70	92.25	88.12	11,331
Machinery (j) .....		134.7	134.8	128.9	118.3	94.59	96.17	93.74	89.50	24,731
Primary iron and steel .....		160.7	158.5	153.1	142.7	115.71	115.87	111.42	109.80	31,559
Sheet metal products .....		123.1	125.1	122.6	107.3	98.99	97.49	97.63	94.59	11,587
Transportation equipment .....		84.2	120.4	87.7	83.1	106.44	105.72	100.70	95.04	52,102
Aircraft and parts .....		239.2	251.8	242.3	226.9	99.39	99.06	93.67	89.28	10,332
Motor vehicles .....		57.7	126.6	76.5	64.8	130.43	117.77	115.22	109.40	15,351
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		106.6	128.1	86.9	97.8	95.38	95.61	92.58	88.41	18,358
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		50.8	49.1	57.2	49.8	101.70	94.76	93.57	91.23	4,101
Non-ferrous metal products .....		115.0	114.8	119.1	116.3	92.52	91.13	90.20	89.84	27,193
Smelting and refining .....		111.1	111.5	130.4	137.2	103.10	100.21	98.22	99.19	9,251
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		143.9	144.0	135.3	121.6	90.31	90.68	88.34	86.85	56,770
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		151.8	152.6	151.3	136.6	93.40	94.45	89.90	87.27	20,884
Chemical products .....		147.0	147.7	143.0	137.4	100.42	100.45	98.73	93.98	31,888
Construction .....	84	136.3	133.6	143.9	139.4	96.75	98.31	92.66	90.06	94,782
Building and general engineering (m) .....		123.8	121.9	130.6	124.3	103.81	105.33	99.95	97.21	62,195
Building .....		142.9	141.1	151.2	138.7	102.86	103.78	99.40	95.07	55,512
General engineering .....		58.6	56.6	58.9	71.1	111.67	118.54	104.82	112.60	6,683
Highways, bridges and streets .....		168.6	164.2	179.3	180.0	83.26	84.75	78.47	76.84	32,587
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	114.7	113.6	114.9	111.6	93.19	93.42	90.74	87.79	113,124
Steam railways .....		86.5	83.9	89.1	86.7	93.69	92.87	92.24	88.18	41,371
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		151.1	154.2	146.7	142.9	91.60	93.86	89.06	86.59	29,645
Communication .....		144.9	143.4	142.6	139.3	92.47	92.49	88.83	84.37	28,342
Public utility operation .....	72	142.7	141.8	141.4	137.7	106.28	107.26	101.10	99.09	29,768
Electric light and power .....		137.3	136.5	137.2	132.0	111.61	113.24	106.44	104.70	21,337
Trade .....	62	151.3	153.8	147.7	143.6	74.52	74.10	71.97	70.01	213,642
Wholesale .....		163.7	163.2	159.0	152.9	92.84	93.57	90.58	87.24	73,999
Retail .....		145.5	149.3	142.3	139.2	64.81	64.08	61.99	61.14	139,643
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	177.6	177.0	170.3	165.9	81.45	81.68	79.67	76.39	82,198
Service (v) .....	50	175.8	175.4	164.8	158.4	62.68	62.44	60.60	58.87	85,185
Hotels and restaurants .....		142.3	140.7	134.6	128.0	44.42	43.79	42.21	41.38	33,335
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		152.7	155.2	141.1	138.3	51.50	52.04	49.68	48.09	14,551
Business service .....		311.8	314.9	295.9	278.1	91.67	91.20	89.11	86.95	28,192
Industrial composite .....	85	127.0	129.2	125.2	120.6	86.67	87.02	84.26	81.64	1,262,000

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
		1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	162.0	165.4	155.4	170.0	102.73	102.85	102.32	96.80	5,166
Manufacturing	90	107.3	106.3	104.8	102.8	77.17	77.51	75.73	73.34	40,996
Food and beverages		105.8	102.5	104.6	109.1	81.54	82.23	77.88	76.43	9,151
Meat products		96.8	95.2	100.9	115.8	89.07	88.36	84.37	80.25	3,178
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.9	97.3	90.4	90.1	48.37	49.36	49.31	48.41	5,769
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.8	105.2	106.0	104.9	77.61	78.34	76.06	73.67	3,149
Iron and steel products		131.1	128.3	121.0	115.2	84.90	85.20	80.79	81.22	5,733
Transportation equipment		76.3	76.7	76.4	76.7	83.71	84.96	82.33	82.62	6,140
Construction	77	153.5	142.6	151.1	142.6	90.26	88.17	83.74	80.50	14,805
Building and general engineering (m)		146.9	138.4	144.7	134.9	94.68	93.34	87.28	83.53	9,522
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.7	99.0	104.4	108.0	88.53	87.46	85.77	84.31	31,726
Steam railways		82.4	78.2	87.3	92.1	94.28	92.29	91.04	90.29	16,600
Storage		94.8	92.8	90.6	96.1	74.48	75.21	72.04	69.41	3,109
Public utility operation	73	168.5	160.0	156.2	155.8	90.73	91.86	88.42	86.76	3,888
Trade	62	108.9	108.5	108.2	109.6	70.80	71.57	69.37	66.56	31,260
Wholesale		109.4	108.0	107.9	108.0	79.09	81.08	77.52	73.75	13,039
Retail		108.5	108.8	108.3	110.6	64.86	64.88	63.89	62.01	18,221
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	148.0	146.9	146.4	136.4	75.09	75.69	73.26	70.18	9,676
Service (v)	49	167.2	167.4	159.6	154.3	47.51	47.18	45.12	44.28	11,306
Hotels and restaurants		167.1	164.0	160.8	159.4	41.93	40.89	40.29	39.81	5,726
Industrial composite	82	117.7	115.4	116.1	115.6	78.41	78.15	76.29	74.15	148,945
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	224.8	219.7	207.8	191.6	115.62	115.41	109.73	105.77	3,496
Manufacturing	75	134.5	133.9	134.8	135.9	79.99	81.34	78.34	77.93	11,746
Food and beverages		107.1	107.5	107.6	116.4	76.43	78.49	74.87	74.44	5,448
Meat products		102.9	105.3	101.6	120.6	83.75	87.94	80.49	80.44	1,619
Dairy products		110.4	105.8	107.7	114.6	65.32	69.40	64.72	63.52	1,674
Products of petroleum and coal		150.8	150.9	160.1	166.0	114.77	113.62	109.63	106.40	900
Construction	86	213.4	201.6	227.4	203.6	82.18	82.02	83.06	82.69	13,969
Building and general engineering (m)		234.0	219.3	264.1	230.7	80.72	82.51	83.43	87.58	7,373
Highways, bridges and streets		194.2	185.3	193.4	178.6	83.81	81.47	82.58	76.88	6,596
Transportation, storage, communication	83	91.4	89.6	92.6	93.8	87.14	85.81	82.00	81.57	15,835
Steam railways		67.8	65.6	72.1	72.4	89.84	89.52	83.47	86.80	7,412
Storage		86.9	87.2	86.6	95.2	77.72	75.07	71.71	70.66	3,266
Public utility operation	62	394.4	380.7	383.8	359.2	105.17	106.66	102.77	85.32	3,538
Trade	46	124.8	123.9	121.9	123.1	68.54	68.51	66.56	64.86	17,130
Wholesale		107.6	105.7	104.9	106.4	80.05	81.86	78.04	75.53	5,804
Retail		135.9	135.8	132.9	134.2	62.65	61.78	60.66	59.18	11,326
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	147.2	146.5	145.0	139.9	70.86	70.82	68.58	66.06	4,833
Service (v)	33	148.4	146.2	129.0	136.7	48.66	49.61	47.74	45.39	4,248
Industrial composite	64	135.7	132.9	135.3	132.7	79.78	79.69	77.71	75.50	74,818
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	110.3	109.0	112.5	113.8	120.97	122.21	117.10	110.72	16,182
Coal		111.6	12.5	11.2	11.5	81.31	84.67	85.32	78.37	930
Oil and natural gas		262.4	257.2	265.3	278.5	124.91	126.47	120.48	113.48	13,926
Manufacturing	81	164.0	161.1	164.9	158.5	84.85	86.38	83.82	82.42	36,044
Food and beverages		129.0	125.0	131.5	128.5	81.11	83.99	79.18	77.45	10,328
Meat products		142.8	147.1	144.5	139.7	89.72	91.34	87.87	85.57	4,639
Wood products		113.6	113.5	111.6	103.4	65.92	65.19	63.91	64.45	3,612
Printing, publishing and allied industries		143.7	145.6	145.2	136.0	87.22	86.33	83.24	79.52	1,883
Iron and steel products		231.2	227.1	228.2	206.1	93.80	95.39	87.84	92.22	4,317
Transportation equipment		148.7	139.6	141.9	131.2	79.19	84.55	80.47	80.87	4,476
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		190.8	190.8	193.7	188.9	86.97	87.42	91.65	82.18	3,126
Products of petroleum and coal		155.6	155.9	198.3	210.1	125.64	127.06	118.40	106.20	1,654
Chemical products		307.0	308.1	307.5	338.9	105.87	104.61	103.96	104.43	1,925

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
		July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
%      1949 = 100										
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>										
Construction.....	90	225.5	228.5	252.6	246.4	87.90	89.65	85.01	87.46	26,206
Building and general engineering (m).....		221.1	221.5	261.5	258.1	92.43	93.99	88.95	94.01	14,458
Highways, bridges and streets .....		231.3	237.5	240.9	230.8	82.34	84.43	79.38	77.69	11,748
Transportation, storage, communication.....		131.9	129.3	130.4	129.1	93.03	93.79	92.34	90.65	27,872
Steam railways .....		83.7	81.0	84.7	88.6	94.51	94.38	93.50	92.46	11,242
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		205.4	198.6	199.5	173.0	92.26	93.18	88.25	88.21	5,936
Storage .....		115.4	110.5	107.0	113.7	68.21	71.21	69.89	66.13	2,520
Public utility operation .....	92	161.2	158.0	164.7	155.6	99.86	101.75	96.09	93.66	5,070
Trade .....		183.1	182.5	175.5	171.3	72.81	73.21	69.50	67.05	41,030
Wholesale .....		180.3	177.0	165.8	162.2	84.49	85.87	82.27	79.43	15,675
Retail.....		184.8	186.0	181.7	176.9	65.58	65.58	62.03	60.02	25,355
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	220.7	219.2	214.0	198.3	73.79	74.05	72.39	69.90	10,397
Service (v) .....	37	244.1	235.9	233.0	226.8	49.87	51.09	48.69	48.11	16,030
Hotels and restaurants .....		221.7	211.3	216.0	211.0	42.74	43.23	41.83	41.02	9,155
Industrial composite .....	73	167.7	165.9	168.2	164.0	83.74	84.85	81.95	80.62	179,586
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	87.4	86.3	82.2	70.8	110.06	119.44	109.61	85.34	11,973
Mining .....	87	89.1	85.8	78.8	77.3	105.40	102.67	102.97	95.19	8,921
Gold (a) .....		37.7	39.2	37.4	39.1	103.64	101.71	98.24	89.21	743
Other metal (b) .....		115.4	112.3	100.9	92.8	109.73	104.99	109.19	102.83	5,579
Coal .....		28.0	25.8	25.2	32.2	86.39	80.49	78.17	81.75	653
Manufacturing .....	86	128.2	130.2	132.1	126.9	94.12	95.02	90.64	87.34	96,393
Food and beverages .....		86.0	105.5	126.5	122.7	78.27	79.45	81.13	77.97	11,614
Canned and cured fish .....		31.1	115.2	166.8	147.2	84.79	76.83	92.23	83.60	1,102
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		134.6	111.2	147.3	140.6	50.09	52.22	51.36	52.09	3,303
Wood products .....		129.1	125.4	125.4	124.3	88.35	91.23	84.03	82.18	38,483
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		135.0	131.0	130.9	129.7	88.52	91.59	84.32	82.48	36,420
Paper products .....		189.6	188.2	182.9	176.0	108.96	108.45	105.39	101.62	11,701
Pulp and paper mills .....		215.2	212.3	201.5	193.5	112.28	112.34	108.65	105.39	9,914
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		109.9	111.0	107.2	107.6	98.02	100.12	101.55	98.58	3,541
Iron and steel products .....		126.1	130.0	119.4	110.3	100.84	102.16	99.81	97.40	7,183
Transportation equipment .....		168.9	171.9	167.6	145.0	107.84	105.86	99.46	94.58	8,050
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		149.4	154.0	152.6	124.3	112.25	108.51	100.00	94.75	5,731
Non-ferrous metal products .....		158.8	154.9	151.4	128.7	110.19	109.60	107.36	98.97	6,532
Chemical products .....		93.9	91.6	93.2	93.6	99.84	98.29	99.15	91.94	2,385
Construction .....	93	113.3	109.0	117.8	108.6	103.21	103.19	99.62	96.57	25,542
Building and general engineering (m) .....		92.2	87.6	98.8	85.2	112.89	113.74	109.98	108.30	12,713
Highways, bridges and streets .....		146.7	142.9	148.4	146.5	93.62	93.00	88.55	85.56	12,829
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	119.4	118.2	120.6	118.1	101.08	101.29	95.36	95.17	40,453
Steam railways .....		111.1	106.6	115.9	117.1	96.02	93.80	89.77	92.04	13,327
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		121.7	121.1	115.7	110.0	98.68	99.19	96.57	95.10	6,830
Water transportation (n) .....		92.0	93.9	94.2	84.9	105.99	110.15	96.44	101.56	8,011
Communication .....		147.4	145.8	147.1	144.3	98.67	97.33	94.24	87.75	7,463
Public utility operation .....	w	124.2	122.7	122.9	122.4	118.42	119.31	106.93	106.86	5,554
Trade .....	61	126.3	124.3	121.5	120.8	78.05	78.41	75.07	72.92	52,243
Wholesale .....		120.8	114.9	117.1	118.5	91.91	95.13	89.11	84.53	18,511
Retail .....		129.6	129.9	124.2	122.2	70.45	69.70	67.18	66.33	33,732
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	184.8	183.9	173.4	170.8	77.11	76.96	74.53	72.19	14,232
Service (v) .....	47	149.3	147.4	144.4	135.0	63.06	63.00	60.65	60.08	20,489
Hotels and restaurants .....		146.1	144.0	139.5	133.7	51.10	50.35	48.47	48.22	9,770
Industrial composite .....	78	123.9	123.2	123.6	118.8	91.31	92.04	87.93	84.67	276,302

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	109.2	99.8	110.0	135.8	71.81	73.07	69.08	64.84	10,032
Mining .....	74.6	74.0	76.2	73.2	88.79	86.06	83.39	75.24	14,064
Metal mining .....	123.1	117.4	128.4	99.0	114.19	114.65	101.44	92.16	3,723
Fuels .....	55.2	55.6	57.9	60.7	81.79	77.79	79.95	72.64	7,786
Coal .....	55.6	56.0	58.2	61.0	81.79	77.79	79.98	72.65	7,786
Non-metal (c) .....	146.4	147.6	133.6	129.3	73.12	71.81	65.36	62.65	2,555
Manufacturing .....	123.4	124.4	118.2	117.2	68.52	69.20	67.67	65.51	67,379
Food and beverages .....	163.2	167.1	152.3	149.0	49.35	51.14	48.36	47.28	24,385
Canned and cured fish .....	199.1	214.1	177.1	176.8	40.33	43.75	38.82	38.26	13,932
Wood products .....	88.1	85.3	90.6	96.8	53.48	53.04	50.63	49.06	5,706
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	89.0	86.6	91.1	99.9	53.47	52.98	50.97	49.36	4,974
Paper products .....	121.1	120.1	118.3	117.4	102.21	104.28	102.35	96.69	9,755
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.7	114.7	113.1	113.7	105.40	107.57	105.48	99.92	8,935
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	122.8	123.8	119.2	117.6	74.91	74.20	72.34	70.29	2,459
Iron and steel products .....	88.2	89.8	84.0	89.4	90.54	87.06	88.48	85.50	7,013
Primary iron and steel .....	74.7	76.2	66.0	77.3	105.68	98.98	106.43	97.30	3,863
Transportation equipment .....	128.2	129.5	128.3	125.5	78.80	79.80	78.22	72.32	9,724
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	46.4	42.3	56.4	54.7	84.44	86.98	81.68	81.80	1,398
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	169.6	174.7	158.9	156.2	77.54	78.63	77.92	69.76	7,241
Construction .....	98.0	93.0	101.0	114.3	73.39	73.02	70.34	67.10	29,627
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.0	141.8	157.0	157.5	80.72	80.87	76.21	73.82	15,278
Building .....	169.3	161.5	181.3	176.8	80.68	81.28	77.37	76.12	12,890
General engineering .....	92.9	83.6	84.2	94.1	80.93	78.50	68.74	59.69	2,388
Highways, bridges and streets .....	71.5	68.2	72.2	92.2	65.59	64.74	63.78	61.21	14,349
Transportation, storage and communication .....	96.6	92.3	98.5	101.8	80.50	81.15	76.84	75.76	33,497
Transportation .....	87.0	83.0	89.5	92.5	81.58	82.11	77.88	77.74	26,928
Steam railways .....	90.1	85.9	93.1	95.8	86.39	87.30	83.08	83.31	17,139
Water transportation (n) .....	70.0	64.9	71.7	72.9	66.67	66.33	61.54	60.08	5,985
Communication .....	176.8	170.7	172.3	174.0	76.38	77.54	72.66	67.74	6,435
Telephone .....	158.5	151.3	153.6	152.1	68.18	69.20	65.76	59.80	4,819
Public utility operation .....	144.7	141.9	148.8	141.6	80.26	80.50	76.50	74.22	5,054
Electric light and power .....	144.1	142.4	148.6	140.9	81.20	81.07	77.35	74.97	4,665
Trade .....	132.6	133.3	130.0	129.4	58.03	57.86	56.32	54.21	39,054
Wholesale .....	123.6	124.6	123.4	120.7	71.24	70.79	68.25	67.03	13,020
Retail .....	137.6	138.1	133.8	134.1	51.42	51.37	50.09	48.04	26,034
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	171.6	171.8	163.2	155.8	69.16	69.61	66.92	65.20	9,272
Service (v) .....	137.9	133.7	138.4	134.4	41.47	41.84	39.26	38.24	8,536
Hotels and restaurants .....	136.4	132.7	137.7	135.7	34.77	33.76	32.79	31.90	4,432
Industrial composite .....	112.7	110.8	111.7	114.4	69.85	69.90	67.63	65.18	216,515

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Mining</b>	128.0	127.1	127.1	129.3	116.43	117.13	113.17	107.08	24,844
Metal mining	150.4	150.0	148.2	164.2	110.66	110.35	109.79	103.09	7,105
Fuels	115.4	114.1	116.2	115.4	121.45	122.91	117.55	111.00	16,135
Coal	13.2	14.1	12.8	13.0	81.62	85.46	85.12	79.66	1,104
Oil and natural gas	266.6	262.1	269.2	275.9	124.37	125.90	119.84	113.32	15,031
<b>Manufacturing</b>	128.8	127.3	127.7	124.5	80.66	81.60	79.40	77.62	88,786
Food and beverages	114.6	111.9	115.0	117.8	80.25	82.11	77.76	76.37	24,927
Meat products	116.4	118.0	118.5	126.3	88.48	89.77	85.44	82.65	9,436
Dairy products	134.8	128.6	123.5	127.2	65.87	69.16	65.99	64.90	3,809
Bread and other bakery products	100.0	99.5	100.5	107.8	80.53	82.82	78.94	75.62	2,759
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.7	111.2	100.2	97.0	48.95	49.40	49.41	48.85	7,599
Men's clothing	133.9	136.3	116.4	108.1	46.64	47.22	46.43	46.87	4,646
Wood products	103.1	101.5	105.0	101.0	65.99	65.98	64.68	63.59	6,873
Saw and planing mills (g)	91.5	88.4	96.3	93.7	64.54	65.05	63.25	62.39	3,667
Paper products	206.4	203.0	203.6	200.0	91.30	92.15	87.47	86.17	3,059
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.3	118.1	119.1	115.6	80.94	81.31	78.30	75.55	6,067
Iron and steel products	170.0	166.9	163.4	149.9	87.97	88.91	83.57	85.98	11,425
Transportation equipment	96.0	93.8	94.3	91.6	81.81	84.80	81.57	81.94	10,626
Aircraft and parts	259.7	224.7	251.2	262.2	82.87	90.17	85.71	83.67	2,028
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	71.0	70.3	71.5	71.5	84.15	86.44	83.24	83.59	6,722
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	196.0	193.6	199.2	192.3	85.17	86.27	88.49	80.95	4,967
Products of petroleum and coal	184.1	180.3	211.9	213.9	116.59	116.45	113.44	103.52	3,435
Chemical products	190.4	191.2	189.7	207.8	98.20	97.68	96.14	96.66	2,650
<b>Construction</b>	197.7	192.4	211.3	200.6	87.08	87.38	84.20	84.61	54,980
Building and general engineering (m)	193.9	187.7	215.0	203.4	90.36	91.19	87.19	89.81	31,353
Building	179.6	172.9	197.8	182.6	88.77	89.06	84.57	84.44	23,607
General engineering	256.0	252.2	290.9	299.3	95.22	97.50	95.05	105.00	7,746
Highways, bridges and streets	203.0	198.8	206.1	196.6	82.74	82.39	79.80	76.86	23,627
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	108.8	105.9	109.4	110.9	89.90	89.47	87.37	85.99	75,433
Transportation	95.0	91.7	97.1	98.1	92.51	91.94	89.39	89.10	51,623
Air transport and airports	126.8	126.0	131.8	132.8	107.79	107.71	104.31	103.01	2,933
Steam railways	79.2	76.0	82.8	86.2	93.42	92.38	90.18	90.24	35,254
Electric and motor transportation (o)	177.2	173.4	169.6	156.5	85.67	85.91	81.98	80.23	12,484
Storage	96.5	94.7	93.0	100.0	73.89	74.05	71.31	68.98	8,895
Communication	257.6	256.5	251.3	248.3	90.44	90.22	89.60	85.65	14,915
Telephone	231.9	228.2	217.5	214.1	84.07	82.31	80.62	75.70	11,778
<b>Public utility operation</b>	196.8	190.2	192.7	184.6	98.53	100.12	95.72	89.24	12,496
Electric light and power	208.6	201.0	202.0	207.2	101.66	102.96	99.78	90.68	8,748
<b>Trade</b>	137.9	137.3	134.5	134.0	71.29	71.74	68.89	66.45	89,420
Wholesale	132.7	130.6	127.1	126.2	81.70	83.38	79.73	76.58	34,518
Retail	141.3	141.9	139.3	139.1	64.74	64.56	62.38	60.54	54,902
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	171.4	170.3	168.1	157.2	73.73	74.06	72.00	69.25	24,906
Insurance	165.6	165.4	160.9	149.5	85.90	85.87	82.67	79.53	8,906
<b>Service (v)</b>	195.1	191.5	184.3	180.8	48.86	49.46	47.32	46.40	31,584
Hotels and restaurants	184.6	177.8	177.6	177.4	42.55	42.59	41.38	40.53	17,511
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.7	160.0	147.5	141.0	47.77	50.36	45.37	44.32	5,632
<b>Industrial composite</b>	139.7	137.5	139.1	136.8	81.04	81.43	79.10	77.28	403,342

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
1949 = 100					dollars				
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing .....	106.7	98.7	105.6	105.0	70.92	71.33	66.40	64.21	3,548
Food and beverages .....	89.0	74.5	101.9	110.5	70.61	72.11	63.85	60.02	1,258
Construction .....	567.6	539.9	535.6	511.0	72.59	73.55	72.82	63.96	2,560
Trade .....	135.7	137.0	128.6	126.0	58.28	58.14	55.47	54.98	4,907
Retail .....	144.7	146.6	140.6	137.3	52.76	52.71	50.52	50.05	3,276
Industrial composite .....	154.2	150.2	149.2	144.3	64.78	65.03	61.60	58.60	14,963
Halifax:									
Manufacturing .....	122.1	122.9	126.0	124.7	79.10	79.82	77.03	74.12	8,861
Food and beverages .....	91.2	90.6	91.6	88.2	63.72	65.49	60.64	57.47	1,996
Transportation equipment .....	148.7	150.2	155.6	160.2	80.37	80.87	79.75	73.98	4,450
Construction .....	118.7	112.2	122.6	118.9	85.99	84.39	75.11	72.51	3,703
Transportation, storage, communication .....	102.6	94.6	101.0	107.1	65.94	68.98	63.24	61.98	5,228
Trade .....	123.7	124.0	120.1	118.5	64.97	63.93	61.92	58.36	9,475
Retail .....	126.5	128.0	122.5	123.2	56.27	56.15	53.99	51.15	6,498
Industrial composite .....	124.4	122.1	124.2	123.2	71.06	71.65	67.86	65.51	33,222
Saint John:									
Manufacturing .....	127.2	132.3	128.9	124.7	77.69	77.15	76.80	69.38	5,923
Construction .....	120.4	112.8	115.6	114.1	75.07	77.42	70.65	65.51	1,876
Transportation, storage, communication .....	72.2	69.0	70.9	74.5	68.80	69.14	68.01	59.73	2,989
Trade .....	107.7	113.1	116.1	116.5	57.99	56.58	55.57	54.00	3,507
Industrial composite .....	106.0	106.9	107.7	107.1	68.30	68.70	66.69	61.37	16,841
Quebec:									
Manufacturing .....	109.6	110.1	104.5	104.2	77.13	76.41	71.29	68.81	21,380
Leather products .....	57.1	58.8	61.5	64.8	51.01	50.94	50.14	45.91	2,202
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.4	83.9	81.4	78.4	46.61	44.56	43.26	41.74	2,264
Transportation equipment .....	241.5	238.2	189.2	160.3	97.64	94.90	87.92	82.47	3,512
Construction .....	129.8	127.7	132.5	128.3	84.47	75.19	79.24	75.51	7,552
Transportation, storage, communication .....	153.8	145.3	136.1	134.2	79.04	81.85	81.97	76.51	4,512
Trade .....	145.2	148.0	129.7	124.3	63.10	63.07	62.36	57.87	11,522
Retail .....	146.8	150.0	130.1	125.7	54.65	55.49	53.89	49.89	7,426
Service .....	195.8	190.6	181.9	162.5	45.21	45.72	45.64	43.40	4,623
Industrial composite .....	130.6	130.0	122.7	119.0	72.56	71.23	69.61	66.52	54,034
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing .....	105.3	105.1	104.4	98.3	70.64	71.82	69.02	67.21	8,527
Textile products (except clothing) .....	106.1	105.3	101.7	101.5	62.52	64.01	60.32	56.95	2,470
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.2	37.1	37.9	37.5	45.69	44.40	47.78	45.66	819
Iron and steel products .....	105.5	108.7	108.5	96.5	85.51	83.44	82.48	78.43	1,861
Industrial composite .....	114.1	113.2	110.2	105.1	69.73	69.78	67.42	65.50	13,217
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing .....	119.6	120.7	116.9	110.8	79.08	81.34	78.45	77.22	10,880
Pulp and paper mills .....	103.5	103.5	103.1	105.9	111.08	115.50	110.51	103.24	3,553
Industrial composite .....	121.0	120.1	120.4	113.3	75.61	77.60	74.46	73.22	15,055
Montreal:									
Manufacturing .....	111.5	112.2	112.8	109.3	83.78	84.25	81.69	78.90	227,168
Food and beverages .....	115.7	113.9	115.8	114.2	84.07	84.88	79.99	77.84	26,605
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	86.5	88.6	90.1	91.9	91.22	90.76	88.33	83.53	4,959
Leather products .....	76.3	76.7	77.2	79.5	56.18	55.48	55.15	53.74	7,575
Textile products (except clothing) .....	97.1	98.1	92.1	89.0	69.64	71.05	68.54	65.87	10,711
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	103.2	104.5	102.2	98.3	56.08	55.40	54.32	52.61	42,302
Men's clothing .....	81.0	82.2	81.4	78.5	56.55	57.16	55.35	53.41	10,154
Women's clothing .....	97.7	98.2	96.4	94.8	57.32	54.35	55.04	53.77	16,281
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.8	128.9	130.6	127.3	96.80	96.50	93.13	89.87	12,515
Iron and steel products .....	101.6	101.8	100.3	95.3	94.96	96.00	95.96	90.59	25,201
Transportation equipment .....	86.8	86.8	105.0	110.4	98.77	100.92	96.51	93.82	20,987
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	46.1	44.5	47.2	52.7	88.73	90.20	84.44	85.21	6,871
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	118.0	149.7	153.1	138.8	97.32	96.96	94.08	92.88	20,290
Chemical products .....	141.5	141.4	137.6	131.2	108.97	108.37	104.12	99.86	11,965
Construction .....	133.4	129.3	136.6	136.5	96.07	89.89	92.05	87.62	36,182
Building and general engineering (m) .....	126.3	118.9	132.5	132.0	95.81	87.88	93.03	87.89	26,463
Transportation, storage, communication .....	147.5	147.4	144.0	145.1	94.24	94.65	90.37	86.62	42,357
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	121.8	124.4	120.2	119.5	84.24	84.75	82.48	78.16	13,656
Trade .....	146.4	148.8	138.4	135.6	75.14	75.21	72.29	68.79	85,769
Wholesale .....	149.3	149.1	141.5	140.6	92.05	92.71	89.19	85.71	36,848
Retail .....	144.3	148.5	136.2	132.1	62.39	62.41	59.70	56.42	48,921
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	182.8	182.5	167.6	160.4	83.39	83.66	80.55	77.85	38,705
Insurance .....	166.6	166.5	156.4	150.5	86.03	85.81	81.90	80.59	15,324
Service (v) .....	181.6	181.3	164.0	153.0	61.39	61.47	60.50	58.47	37,490
Hotels and restaurants .....	141.7	143.1	130.1	123.5	47.02	46.87	45.55	43.73	12,699
Industrial composite .....	130.7	131.2	128.1	124.5	82.42	82.25	80.17	77.21	474,514

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
1949 = 100								dollars	
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing .....	108.9	108.3	108.4	102.6	87.58	88.37	84.15	83.09	16,719
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.1	109.3	111.5	109.3	100.08	100.76	92.51	94.02	4,415
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.0	111.7	110.0	108.5	87.14	89.33	86.19	81.99	2,599
Iron and steel products .....	62.1	61.2	64.1	59.2	84.62	84.62	84.31	81.95	1,224
Construction .....	162.3	152.6	177.3	155.8	85.58	84.82	86.12	81.03	8,702
Trade .....	147.4	148.6	138.8	135.3	66.40	65.92	63.87	62.34	14,430
Retail .....	136.3	138.1	130.3	126.4	58.74	58.02	57.09	56.24	10,473
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	140.9	140.5	135.4	127.0	80.83	80.95	78.31	77.83	6,350
Service (v) .....	170.0	171.6	163.3	155.0	54.83	55.11	53.68	52.88	8,242
Industrial composite .....	140.5	139.4	138.7	131.0	77.36	77.42	75.71	74.05	60,467
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	122.2	123.5	119.0	113.6	90.10	90.06	87.57	84.15	215,143
Food and beverages .....	116.4	117.4	114.6	113.9	85.71	86.53	83.73	80.64	26,325
Meat products .....	131.4	130.0	128.5	129.1	93.53	94.74	91.92	88.51	6,149
Rubber products .....	80.8	80.6	76.3	75.4	105.10	104.77	100.13	92.80	4,483
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.9	81.8	85.9	78.5	69.16	67.12	67.18	65.67	4,290
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.7	83.9	83.2	80.6	59.30	58.96	57.67	56.49	17,043
Men's clothing .....	85.0	86.2	83.5	80.7	59.34	60.37	56.82	55.54	5,809
Women's clothing .....	89.1	84.2	88.1	85.9	62.88	60.58	62.42	60.68	5,003
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	131.4	130.4	129.3	125.1	88.46	87.96	85.99	82.68	9,183
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.7	129.2	129.0	126.3	103.40	102.84	100.58	97.77	20,847
Iron and steel products .....	129.5	131.8	124.5	118.6	100.57	99.54	97.72	91.12	34,949
Transportation equipment .....	134.2	139.6	133.4	124.7	98.05	98.13	94.00	90.17	14,491
Non-ferrous metal products .....	120.3	120.7	114.3	102.1	86.42	85.88	85.92	82.83	9,213
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	132.9	134.4	125.8	115.7	90.56	91.05	89.39	87.98	23,298
Chemical products .....	129.9	130.6	127.6	122.9	93.54	93.21	91.38	87.58	13,354
Construction .....	176.4	180.9	188.3	177.0	106.76	108.97	103.21	99.75	27,431
Building and general engineering (m) .....	158.1	163.0	167.8	158.2	109.91	112.13	107.21	103.60	21,314
Transportation, storage, communication .....	153.5	154.4	148.4	141.0	93.99	95.05	91.39	88.25	30,273
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	142.1	144.8	138.7	137.0	93.48	96.13	90.86	87.56	14,213
Public utility operation .....	136.4	136.6	135.2	127.5	111.99	113.27	108.43	105.49	13,308
Trade .....	150.3	152.4	148.7	142.9	80.99	81.11	78.04	76.45	102,280
Wholesale .....	169.6	170.2	167.0	161.0	95.03	95.67	93.45	89.63	41,395
Retail .....	139.5	142.4	138.3	132.8	71.45	71.37	67.43	67.62	60,885
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	187.9	187.3	178.5	175.8	85.80	86.05	83.73	79.83	43,963
Insurance .....	171.1	170.8	167.0	165.9	90.52	90.56	87.08	83.02	19,606
Service (v) .....	186.7	190.1	174.5	165.3	68.93	69.16	66.56	64.47	43,401
Hoteles and restaurants .....	131.9	133.9	122.8	113.8	50.87	50.31	46.87	45.38	13,921
Industrial composite .....	141.8	143.4	138.6	132.4	87.71	87.99	85.23	82.36	476,531
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	106.6	107.0	103.7	96.5	99.15	98.97	97.77	95.87	58,549
Textile products (except clothing) .....	62.6	62.6	61.7	55.7	61.06	62.18	64.23	61.08	1,731
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	33.1	32.6	28.0	25.3	52.75	52.06	52.94	51.22	1,521
Iron and steel products .....	134.3	134.1	129.1	120.2	108.99	108.70	107.89	107.21	30,923
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	91.9	92.3	89.0	83.7	104.57	107.13	105.64	99.53	6,964
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	119.1	118.4	122.7	108.3	88.75	89.22	84.21	82.24	2,844
Construction .....	151.5	151.5	156.6	139.5	108.40	106.82	101.08	96.79	5,434
Transportation, storage, communication .....	143.6	143.6	145.0	136.1	89.84	88.56	87.19	87.17	4,101
Retail trade .....	151.1	158.2	143.3	146.7	65.17	64.07	63.12	58.52	8,666
Industrial composite .....	119.0	120.0	116.0	109.8	92.62	92.12	90.76	87.97	89,405
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	96.3	108.6	95.3	102.2	102.87	102.12	99.60	93.52	25,377
Pulp and paper mills .....	136.6	132.6	136.3	134.5	110.72	107.33	108.05	102.19	3,657
Iron and steel products .....	108.7	112.8	107.1	96.9	109.73	108.61	104.84	99.30	9,015
Transportation equipment .....	80.3	135.2	67.5	116.9	113.82	109.46	112.49	95.19	4,476
Construction .....	113.4	112.9	126.5	123.6	94.50	96.68	94.67	86.30	1,988
Industrial composite .....	106.5	116.8	104.5	109.8	95.77	95.76	93.31	88.21	33,108

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1963
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	80.9	82.6	75.3	76.0	83.89	83.40	78.53	77.04	10,552
Textile products (except clothing) .....	74.8	81.4	90.9	77.3	80.24	79.47	73.13	71.49	1,081
Iron and steel products .....	59.8	61.3	47.6	50.2	98.37	97.24	95.36	89.11	3,973
Industrial composite .....	88.8	90.4	83.7	83.2	80.80	80.27	76.14	73.94	14,199
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	122.4	122.8	116.0	106.4	78.06	78.89	76.10	74.88	21,053
Food and beverages .....	141.7	139.7	141.6	134.4	87.01	89.33	82.88	80.95	4,011
Rubber products .....	86.1	86.4	83.5	82.7	87.00	86.96	85.96	82.56	4,250
Leather products .....	84.7	87.3	80.7	68.9	62.90	62.82	63.02	62.35	1,495
Wood products .....	101.3	100.3	99.8	93.4	71.15	74.48	70.34	69.56	2,051
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	364.0	369.9	323.6	251.5	69.89	68.46	67.56	67.39	2,672
Construction .....	275.0	257.6	272.6	224.0	92.58	94.77	89.00	89.79	2,703
Industrial composite .....	142.0	142.3	133.7	123.3	77.83	78.36	76.44	74.48	31,562
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.9	127.5	125.5	117.8	87.40	86.31	81.75	79.05	19,851
Food and beverages .....	109.2	110.9	113.0	112.4	83.60	85.11	79.61	77.47	4,195
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	64.5	67.6	80.4	79.7	57.14	55.53	51.59	51.40	864
Paper products .....	102.4	99.5	99.1	93.4	95.93	100.61	89.38	87.97	1,024
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.9	117.9	111.4	110.8	93.27	93.25	93.55	90.91	1,486
Iron and steel products .....	93.0	95.6	103.4	96.8	88.77	88.11	86.04	84.82	2,737
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	304.5	301.6	276.7	239.3	85.28	83.75	79.23	74.93	3,694
Construction .....	152.6	146.1	152.7	137.7	95.54	97.62	90.05	86.04	4,145
Transportation, storage, communication .....	129.4	128.5	136.1	129.6	86.61	86.69	82.56	80.99	2,309
Retail trade .....	160.3	169.6	144.6	143.3	59.00	58.49	59.65	59.31	5,610
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	176.4	177.1	166.9	162.0	79.16	79.52	75.63	74.63	3,800
Industrial composite .....	144.7	145.7	139.8	131.8	81.02	80.31	77.34	74.65	42,467
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	49.8	68.7	57.7	54.9	106.81	104.53	99.69	95.71	16,635
Food and beverages .....	115.8	116.2	116.7	123.9	85.42	91.94	87.70	78.13	2,470
Iron and steel products .....	84.2	84.5	75.7	78.4	100.58	99.04	99.81	96.11	3,757
Transportation equipment .....	33.8	62.2	47.9	42.5	122.88	110.98	105.69	103.86	7,579
Trade .....	104.6	107.7	103.3	99.4	62.79	62.52	62.68	61.71	4,669
Industrial composite .....	65.5	79.4	70.2	68.1	92.51	93.46	89.49	86.52	29,364
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	105.7	111.8	100.2	91.68	93.56	90.02	89.22	5,531
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.0	123.0	133.2	130.2	102.36	105.04	101.97	99.20	2,697
Transportation equipment .....	85.9	84.9	96.7	64.3	83.12	83.85	77.62	80.44	1,095
Transportation, storage, communication .....	104.2	100.7	99.9	115.7	94.36	95.54	85.85	87.64	2,593
Trade .....	111.8	109.1	110.9	113.5	65.33	66.08	65.12	64.45	2,755
Industrial composite .....	115.3	111.2	114.9	116.9	83.77	84.59	80.66	81.65	14,284
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.1	100.4	99.0	99.4	77.25	77.56	75.81	73.82	35,030
Food and beverages .....	96.5	95.1	95.5	100.2	86.46	86.01	82.71	80.69	7,555
Meat products .....	97.1	95.5	99.7	108.0	93.39	92.68	88.97	86.72	2,947
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.9	92.9	87.2	87.4	50.10	50.56	50.89	49.62	5,232
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.7	103.1	104.2	103.4	78.29	79.10	76.64	74.13	2,939
Iron and steel products .....	133.8	129.0	119.6	115.4	83.86	84.28	80.69	79.98	4,731
Transportation equipment .....	76.3	76.7	76.4	76.8	83.71	84.96	82.33	82.66	6,140
Construction .....	146.3	137.6	139.9	150.2	88.31	85.37	81.37	82.88	7,777
Building and general engineering (m) .....	138.4	130.8	132.7	150.1	89.19	87.85	81.92	85.37	5,680
Transportation, storage, communication .....	137.2	135.6	134.1	132.2	83.93	83.72	81.39	79.58	10,417
Trade .....	104.3	104.0	103.3	105.2	71.03	71.84	69.43	66.78	26,288
Wholesale .....	106.8	105.5	104.8	106.0	78.50	80.65	76.93	73.30	10,643
Retail .....	102.8	103.0	102.3	104.8	65.95	65.93	64.70	62.90	15,645
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.1	148.3	147.5	134.6	76.90	77.37	74.80	72.09	7,954
Service (v) .....	160.1	160.3	150.1	144.0	48.24	48.07	46.21	45.28	9,865
Industrial composite .....	116.1	114.9	113.3	113.4	74.75	74.73	72.73	71.08	100,099

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported	
	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961	July 1963	June 1963	July 1962	July 1961		
1949 = 100								dollars		
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	185.4	182.0	178.9	176.3	85.19	87.22	84.23	84.26	4,204	
Construction .....	226.9	220.6	223.1	191.2	81.58	76.68	76.03	70.51	2,712	
Wholesale trade .....	106.5	105.9	101.7	105.9	85.46	86.30	83.34	78.40	2,784	
Retail trade .....	108.1	108.7	105.7	104.8	64.87	63.47	62.36	60.80	3,864	
Industrial composite .....	152.5	151.4	147.2	141.6	78.16	77.57	76.06	72.63	20,183	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	142.1	140.6	143.5	141.9	81.15	83.41	78.09	76.90	3,339	
Food and beverages .....	128.5	126.2	129.9	133.1	80.05	84.05	78.30	76.62	2,038	
Construction .....	218.3	201.6	195.3	201.2	81.98	83.50	81.63	78.60	2,399	
Wholesale trade .....	118.8	114.7	119.3	119.5	73.06	76.35	76.91	71.94	1,961	
Retail trade .....	152.1	149.0	146.1	150.1	64.28	63.31	62.80	59.77	2,447	
Industrial composite .....	152.4	148.2	147.3	149.2	73.69	74.74	72.79	70.01	13,748	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	182.4	181.2	182.2	174.6	84.99	85.99	84.84	83.85	14,720	
Food and beverages .....	135.5	136.4	139.7	133.9	86.48	87.49	83.45	81.50	4,410	
Meat products .....	136.9	142.1	143.6	135.4	91.34	90.79	88.04	86.35	2,811	
Construction .....	203.2	201.3	241.7	211.8	93.43	97.78	90.18	90.79	8,467	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	182.8	183.7	235.8	207.1	94.07	97.56	90.71	92.96	5,600	
Wholesale trade .....	211.8	209.3	207.9	203.7	82.09	82.73	80.29	76.67	6,763	
Retail trade .....	203.7	204.3	197.6	189.7	64.69	65.10	61.13	58.93	12,039	
Service (v) .....	278.5	277.0	258.4	241.1	51.68	52.81	50.10	50.90	5,845	
Industrial composite .....	211.4	210.3	210.8	195.6	79.22	80.31	77.47	75.40	58,992	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	147.9	146.4	147.9	144.3	88.62	90.87	88.11	84.90	11,244	
Food and beverages .....	116.4	117.7	116.6	123.4	86.23	89.72	85.53	83.82	2,924	
Transportation equipment .....	132.8	131.8	119.2	112.6	81.45	85.72	81.59	84.58	2,589	
Construction .....	274.2	270.0	300.5	275.7	92.83	91.84	87.81	86.46	5,285	
Wholesale trade .....	167.4	164.2	140.8	137.7	88.62	90.31	84.26	82.17	6,098	
Retail trade .....	169.9	172.3	172.1	171.4	68.08	67.19	63.59	62.11	8,575	
Industrial composite .....	186.7	184.7	186.5	176.3	83.50	84.05	81.20	76.51	49,180	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	113.5	115.8	113.8	111.7	92.54	94.46	89.39	86.97	47,723	
Food and beverages .....	93.0	101.3	116.9	113.0	83.58	85.90	81.29	81.40	7,873	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.4	109.5	104.8	103.4	101.48	103.84	106.90	104.29	2,620	
Wood products .....	97.8	96.9	93.3	94.3	90.84	92.65	85.83	83.33	15,738	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	100.4	99.7	95.4	96.3	91.54	93.67	86.65	84.19	13,844	
Iron and steel products .....	124.4	128.5	118.3	110.4	101.68	103.12	101.05	98.00	6,577	
Transportation equipment .....	146.2	154.3	132.7	129.6	102.94	109.37	102.89	95.85	4,168	
Construction .....	97.6	93.1	98.5	90.1	103.24	103.92	103.20	100.04	11,369	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	83.1	79.3	82.9	75.0	109.22	110.64	110.52	105.87	7,652	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.8	121.4	117.9	111.4	101.13	103.06	97.62	95.80	18,569	
Water transportation (n) .....	109.2	113.3	104.2	84.3	104.81	111.35	100.21	108.21	5,332	
Communication .....	149.3	147.8	150.2	147.8	99.63	98.08	95.09	88.28	6,854	
Public utility operation .....	142.8	142.6	126.4	130.5	122.14	122.80	108.82	108.62	3,626	
Trade .....	122.3	121.8	117.2	116.4	81.89	81.46	78.82	77.08	35,005	
Wholesale .....	129.3	127.2	120.6	121.8	97.82	99.13	96.02	91.84	14,033	
Retail .....	118.0	118.5	115.1	113.1	71.23	69.88	67.69	67.45	20,972	
Service (v) .....	144.6	142.8	141.0	131.6	68.25	68.16	65.57	65.00	14,436	
Industrial composite .....	121.8	121.9	119.1	115.5	89.32	90.26	86.33	84.26	141,071	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	136.3	133.5	144.1	126.1	102.65	98.02	91.03	88.94	6,535	
Wood products .....	137.1	131.4	136.4	139.4	85.75	92.40	82.48	85.10	1,829	
Transportation equipment .....	206.8	202.1	227.9	174.8	114.03	101.96	96.52	92.64	3,597	
Trade .....	120.0	116.8	111.3	109.5	72.82	73.70	67.38	67.06	4,759	
Industrial composite .....	121.7	119.8	122.2	111.9	85.67	83.95	78.74	77.22	17,563	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	July, 1963					June, 1963		July, 1962	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region: .....			number			per cent			
Newfoundland .....	216,515	176,993	39,522	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6	82.1	17.9
Prince Edward Island .....	49,404	43,006	6,398	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Nova Scotia .....	7,272	5,390	1,882	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2	75.2	24.8
New Brunswick .....	89,206	72,013	17,193	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3
Quebec .....	888,064	675,125	212,939	76.0	24.0	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7
Ontario .....	1,262,000	939,770	322,230	74.5	25.5	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1
Prairie Region: .....	403,349	312,165	91,184	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.3	77.9	22.1
Manitoba .....	148,945	111,946	36,999	75.2	24.8	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Saskatchewan .....	74,818	60,058	14,760	80.3	19.7	80.1	19.9	80.9	19.1
Alberta (s) .....	179,586	140,161	39,425	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
British Columbia (s) .....	276,302	219,520	56,782	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	79.1	20.9
Canada .....	3,046,230	2,323,573	722,657	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	76.5	23.4
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	14,963	11,670	3,293	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Sydney .....	15,277	13,893	1,384	90.9	9.1	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0
Halifax .....	33,222	24,472	8,750	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4
Moncton .....	9,185	6,382	2,803	69.5	30.5	70.2	29.8	71.7	28.3
Saint John .....	16,841	12,604	4,237	74.8	25.2	74.0	25.4	74.2	25.8
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	14,928	13,532	1,396	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1
Quebec .....	54,034	40,159	13,875	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0	73.9	26.1
Sherbrooke .....	13,217	9,785	3,432	74.0	26.0	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8
Shawinigan .....	9,303	7,692	1,611	82.7	17.3	83.1	16.9	83.5	16.5
Three Rivers .....	15,055	11,333	3,722	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	76.3	23.7
Drummondville .....	7,518	5,681	1,837	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3
Montreal .....	474,514	334,517	139,997	70.5	29.5	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull .....	60,467	43,677	16,790	72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9
Kingston .....	11,720	9,295	2,425	79.3	20.7	78.6	21.4	77.4	22.6
Peterborough .....	12,481	9,462	3,019	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9
Oshawa .....	18,149	14,602	3,547	80.5	19.5	84.3	15.7	79.7	20.3
Toronto .....	476,531	326,314	150,217	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5
Hamilton .....	89,405	69,637	19,768	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	78.4	21.6
St. Catharines .....	33,108	27,517	5,591	83.1	16.9	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1
Niagara Falls .....	9,351	6,406	2,945	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.0	70.7	29.3
Brantford .....	14,199	10,502	3,697	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2	72.1	27.9
Guelph .....	9,541	6,709	2,832	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Galt .....	11,915	8,332	3,583	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0	69.5	30.5
Kitchener .....	31,562	21,634	9,928	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7	69.0	31.0
Sudbury .....	21,060	18,668	2,392	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	89.9	10.1
Timmins .....	7,725	7,962	663	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
London .....	42,467	29,195	13,272	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	68.6	31.4
Sarnia .....	13,090	10,982	2,108	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7	83.8	16.2
Windsor .....	29,364	22,846	6,518	77.8	22.2	81.5	18.5	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie .....	14,900	13,183	1,717	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	14,284	11,621	2,663	81.4	18.6	81.0	19.0	81.1	13.9
Winnipeg .....	100,099	69,344	30,755	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	69.4	30.6
Regina .....	20,183	14,243	5,640	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	72.4	27.6
Saskatoon .....	13,748	10,224	3,524	74.4	25.6	74.1	25.9	74.8	25.2
Edmonton .....	58,992	43,425	15,567	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	74.5	25.5
Calgary .....	49,180	36,292	12,888	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	74.1	25.9
Vancouver .....	141,071	102,910	38,161	72.9	27.1	73.2	26.8	72.7	27.3
Victoria .....	17,563	13,035	4,528	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6	73.7	26.3
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59,285	58,293	992	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining .....	104,515	100,260	4,255	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,261,786	972,765	289,021	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u) .....	588,738	516,892	71,846	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u) .....	673,048	455,873	217,175	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Construction .....	291,633	282,992	8,641	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	363,436	306,251	57,185	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation .....	66,607	57,925	8,682	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Trade .....	518,670	340,506	178,164	65.6	34.4	65.4	34.6	64.8	35.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	182,818	92,604	90,214	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2
Service (v) .....	197,480	111,977	85,503	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.5	43.5
Industrial composite .....	3,046,230	2,323,573	722,657	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July, 1963					June, 1963		July, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59,285	58,293	992	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining .....	104,515	100,260	4,255	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	61,757	60,169	1,588	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Gold (a) .....	15,335	15,060	275	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b) .....	46,422	45,109	1,313	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron .....	9,547	9,077	470	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Uranium .....	4,042	3,954	88	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels .....	25,533	23,479	2,054	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	91.5	8.5
Coal .....	9,543	9,420	123	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas .....	15,990	14,059	1,931	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.1	12.9
Non-metal (c) .....	17,225	16,612	613	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Asbestos .....	6,994	6,794	200	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing .....	1,261,786	972,765	289,921	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u) .....	588,738	516,892	71,846	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u) .....	673,048	455,873	217,175	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Food and beverages .....	175,257	129,947	45,310	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	73.4	26.6
Meat products .....	31,533	23,992	7,541	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9
Dairy products .....	16,882	13,999	2,883	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	83.5	16.5
Canned and cured fish .....	17,337	12,308	5,029	71.0	29.0	69.0	31.0	66.3	33.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	20,730	12,646	8,384	61.0	39.0	62.7	37.3	62.1	37.9
Grain mill products .....	9,350	7,616	1,434	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,390	18,467	4,923	79.0	21.0	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
Biscuits and crackers .....	7,239	3,527	3,712	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,789	11,975	1,814	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d) .....	12,585	11,571	1,014	91.9	8.1	91.6	8.4	92.0	8.0
Confectionery .....	8,218	4,001	4,217	48.7	51.3	48.8	51.2	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	8,124	3,981	4,143	49.0	51.0	48.9	51.1	49.0	51.0
Rubber products .....	22,105	17,066	5,039	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	78.0	22.0
Leather products .....	28,880	15,631	13,249	54.1	45.9	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,871	10,180	9,691	51.2	48.8	51.4	48.6	50.6	49.4
Other leather products (f) .....	9,009	5,451	3,558	60.5	39.5	60.6	39.4	62.9	37.1
Textile products (except clothing) .....	63,253	42,656	20,597	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8	67.8	32.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,086	12,447	5,639	68.8	31.2	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.5
Woollen goods .....	9,828	6,131	3,697	62.4	37.6	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	16,788	13,034	3,754	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102,115	30,809	71,306	30.2	69.8	29.1	70.9	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing .....	34,239	10,453	23,786	30.5	69.5	30.5	69.5	31.4	68.6
Women's clothing .....	28,231	7,366	20,865	26.1	73.9	22.2	77.8	23.5	76.5
Knit goods .....	19,415	6,698	12,717	34.5	65.5	34.2	65.8	35.2	64.8
Fur goods .....	2,756	1,994	762	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0
Wood products .....	108,662	99,817	8,845	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	71,749	67,757	3,992	94.4	5.0	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Furniture .....	27,351	23,904	3,447	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h) .....	9,562	8,156	1,406	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7
Paper products .....	98,883	86,627	12,256	87.6	12.4	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	70,526	66,692	3,834	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i) .....	28,357	19,935	8,422	70.3	29.7	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,770	43,906	16,864	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products .....	188,700	171,345	17,355	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements .....	12,302	11,461	841	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work .....	7,875	7,327	548	93.0	7.0	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,147	10,492	655	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools .....	13,111	10,517	2,594	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,055	8,094	961	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Iron castings .....	19,834	18,623	1,211	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Machinery (j) .....	36,909	32,581	4,328	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	87.6	12.4
Industrial machinery (r) .....	29,196	26,057	3,139	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	88.5	11.9
Primary iron and steel .....	40,397	38,794	1,603	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products .....	19,385	16,762	2,623	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Wire and wire products .....	9,689	8,432	1,257	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	87.4	12.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	July, 1963					June, 1963		July, 1962	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number						per cent			
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	108,290	98,932	9,358	91.4	8.6	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts .....	25,746	23,045	2,701	89.5	10.5	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles .....	17,537	15,812	1,725	90.2	9.8	93.9	6.1	92.3	7.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	19,959	16,386	3,573	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7	82.6	17.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	19,411	19,147	264	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	22,511	21,765	746	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	55,925	49,904	6,021	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8
Aluminum products .....	9,081	7,721	1,360	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1
Brass and copper products .....	8,927	7,886	1,041	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining .....	28,667	27,860	807	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	85,219	59,517	25,702	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8
Heavy electrical machinery .....	19,239	15,000	4,239	78.0	22.0	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	23,019	13,853	9,166	60.2	39.8	60.7	39.3	61.5	38.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	41,942	37,377	4,565	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2
Clay products .....	4,932	4,465	467	90.5	9.5	91.0	9.0	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products .....	11,100	8,761	2,339	78.9	21.1	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Concrete products .....	11,013	10,569	444	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.6	3.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	16,857	14,575	2,282	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	87.9	12.1
Petroleum refining and products .....	16,205	13,962	2,243	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	87.6	12.4
Chemical products .....	57,638	45,436	12,202	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,107	4,500	3,607	55.5	44.5	55.7	44.3	55.7	44.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,742	10,074	668	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	38,789	30,862	7,927	79.6	20.4	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	39,166	25,239	13,927	64.4	35.6	64.6	35.4	65.3	34.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	291,633	282,992	8,641	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m) .....	175,992	170,666	5,326	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Building .....	146,773	142,363	4,410	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
General engineering .....	29,219	28,303	916	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	115,641	112,326	3,315	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	363,436	306,251	57,185	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5
Transportation .....	266,683	249,143	17,540	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6
Air transport and airports .....	17,743	14,125	3,618	79.6	20.4	79.4	20.6	78.3	21.7
Steam railways .....	141,032	133,426	7,606	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	15,662	15,486	176	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	32,791	32,526	265	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Transportation — steam railways .....	82,780	77,539	5,241	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs .....	9,799	7,875	1,924	80.4	19.6	80.8	19.2	80.3	19.7
Water transportation (n) .....	36,380	34,272	2,108	94.2	5.8	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	71,528	67,320	4,208	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,286	22,248	1,038	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation .....	39,261	37,072	2,189	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	15,718	14,171	1,547	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators .....	10,507	9,609	898	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5
Storage and warehouse .....	5,211	4,562	649	87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8	87.8	12.2
Communication .....	81,035	42,937	38,998	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Radio broadcasting .....	15,274	11,479	3,795	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3
Telephone .....	63,691	29,489	34,202	46.3	53.7	46.5	53.5	46.2	53.8
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	66,607	57,925	8,682	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power .....	51,129	44,327	6,802	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	15,478	13,598	1,880	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
<b>Trade</b> .....	518,670	340,506	178,164	65.6	34.4	65.4	34.6	64.8	35.2
Wholesale .....	189,043	148,655	40,388	78.6	21.4	79.0	21.0	78.3	21.7
Retail .....	329,627	191,851	137,776	58.2	41.8	57.9	42.1	57.2	42.8
Food .....	79,588	54,204	25,384	68.1	31.9	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3
Department stores .....	97,331	36,588	60,743	37.6	62.4	37.6	62.4	37.1	62.9
Variety stores .....	23,339	4,029	19,310	17.3	82.7	16.7	83.3	17.5	82.5
Automotive products .....	51,849	47,210	4,639	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	90.7	9.3
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	182,818	92,604	90,214	50.7	49.3	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan .....	106,665	51,279	55,386	48.1	51.9	48.0	52.0	48.6	51.4
Insurance .....	71,179	38,134	33,045	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1	53.3	46.7
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	197,480	111,977	85,503	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.5	43.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	87,202	45,362	41,840	52.0	48.0	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	34,357	14,563	19,794	42.4	57.6	42.2	57.8	41.6	58.4
Business service .....	55,665	38,899	16,766	69.9	30.1	69.7	30.3	70.8	29.2
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	3,046,230	2,323,573	722,657	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

**Important  
Instructions on other side**

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND MAN-HOURS, JULY, 1963

PLEASE TYPE OR USE LEAD PENCIL WHEN COMPLETING FORM

1. If you had any employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in above month please fill in this form. If not when will you operate? .....  
2. Employees drawing pay in last pay period(s) in month and their gross payroll to nearest dollar.      5. Report for male and female wage-earners  
.....

A. Salaried employees — No. .... B. Wage-earners — No. .... C. Total employees — No. ....

Paid in salaries - \$ ..... Paid in wages - \$ ..... Total payrolls - \$ .....

3. Payroll detail for totals in Question 2C.

(Report only for last pay period(s)  
in month.)

#### 4. Female Employees

**Number**

#### A. Women on salary .....

#### B. Women wage-earners.....

C. Total women .....

**Change name or address if necessary.**

Request file copies if required.

5. Report for male and female wage-earners  
whose hours are recorded.

A. Pay period from..... to .....

B. No. of days establishment operated in this pay period

C. Wage-earners whose hours are recorded:

No. .... |

D. Hours worked and hours of paid absence:

E. Gross wages paid for  
these hours (in cents)

\$ .....

6. Number of days and hours in standard work week of your establishment for:

A. Wage-earners: Days ..... Hours .....

B. Salaried staff: Days ..... Hours .....

7. If a public holiday was observed in reported pay period(s) state numbers of employees absent:

With pay ..... Without pay .....

8. Please explain big differences from last report in employees pay hours etc.

Signature ..... Official title ..... Date .....  
9-ES1a - Monthly Employment Report Required under the Statistics Act of Canada Chap. 257, R.S.C. 1952

JULY

O. H. M. S.

NO POSTAGE  
REQUIRED

INSTRUCTIONS

Please complete form if you had any employees in last pay period in indicated month. If the business was inactive, state in Question 1 when you expect to resume, with explanation in Question 8. Prompt attention to this form will be appreciated.

**Employees** - Include all workers drawing pay except (a) casual employees working less than one day in pay period, (b) owners, firm members, pensioners, homeworkers and (c) employees absent without pay throughout the pay period.

**Salaried Employees** are defined as office workers, supervisors above level of working foremen, managerial staffs, travelling salesmen, etc.

**Wage-earners** are production and related workers, working foremen doing same work as those they oversee, toutemen, delivery, maintenance staffs, etc.

**Gross Salaries and Wages** for last pay periods in month include overtime, shift differentials, commissions, bonuses and special payments, before deductions for income tax, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

**Question 2** - Report separately for wage-earners and salaried employees, including workers on commission, but exclude agents acting also for other firms. Enter gross earnings in employees' last pay periods in month, with totals in C.

**Question 3** - Enter payroll details for employees reported in 2C, grouped according to their pay periods. State dates of periods. Report in line A monthly payroll for persons paid once a month. For those paid twice a month, fortnightly or weekly, report in B, C or D numbers and payrolls only for last pay period. Report in E for those paid for other periods (4-week, 10-day, etc.), specifying also duration of pay period. If possible, report casual workers and their earnings in last week in month only, in F or G. Show separately in H, I or J, with dates, commissions, bonuses and other special payments for periods differing from regular pay period of recipient, including retroactive, advance, separation pay, etc. State type of payment. Totals in Questions 2 and 3 should agree.

**Question 4** - Enter numbers of women, salaried employees and wage-earners), included in Question 2C.

**Question 5** - Enter data for last pay period in month for wage-earners of whose hours you keep record; exclude salaried employees and wage-earners paid fixed monthly amounts. Show number of wage-earners and the hours they worked or were paid for if absent with pay. Exclude bonus or premium overtime hours. Enter in E their gross wages, including overtime pay, for hours reported in D. If you use two pay periods for wage-earners, enter data separately for each period.

**Question 6-7-8** - State in Question 6, days and hours in standard work week of establishment, e.g., 5 days, 40 hours; 7 days, 168 hours. If public holidays were observed in pay periods reported, state in Question 7 numbers of employees absent with pay and without pay. Reduce correspondence by entering in Question 8 comments regarding changes or conditions which affect employment, hours or earnings.

If further directions are required, please write the Employment Section.

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Dominion Bureau of Statistics

EMPLOYMENT SECTION

OTTAWA

8003-3.2: 15-1-63

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

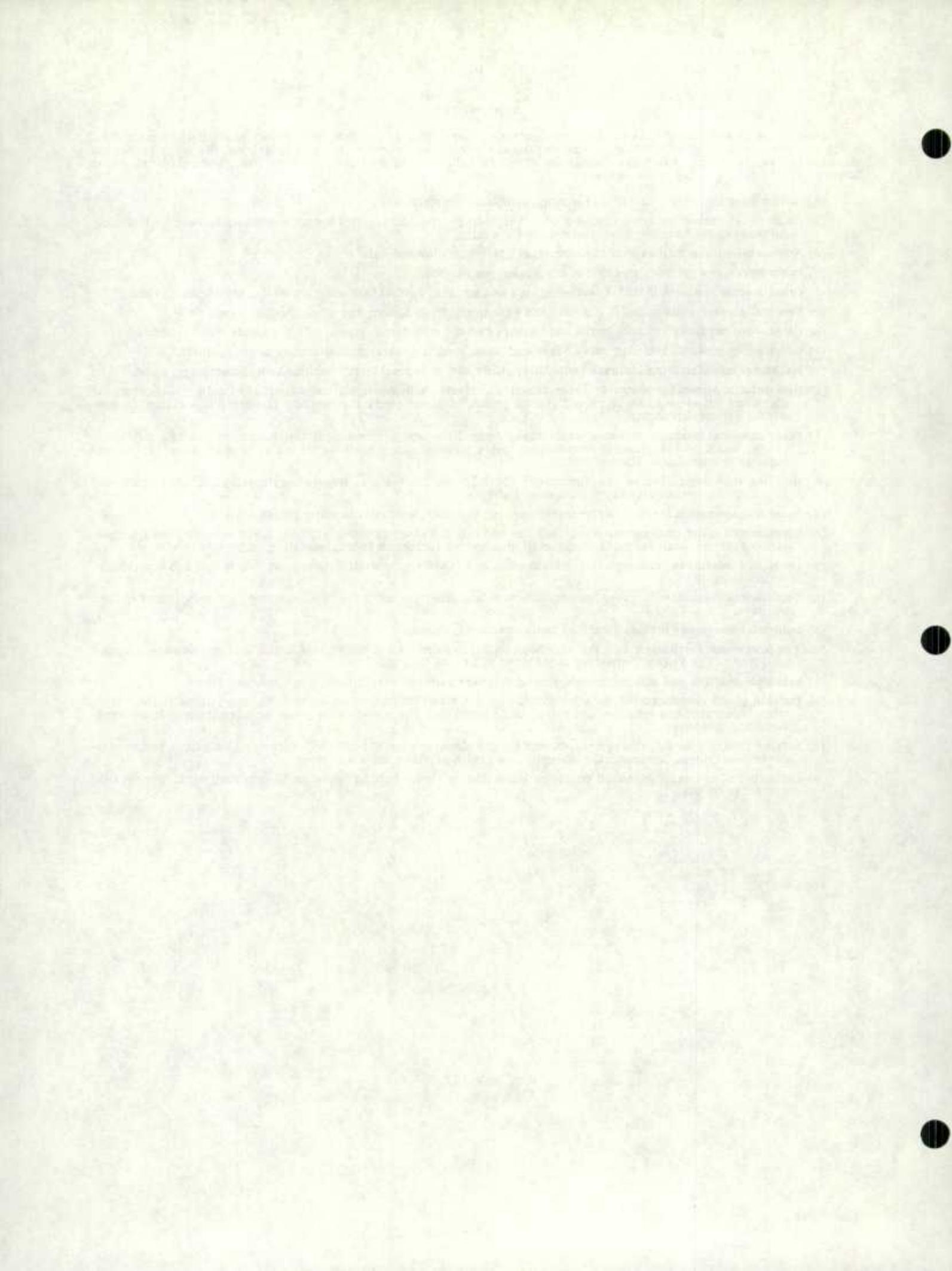
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.





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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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