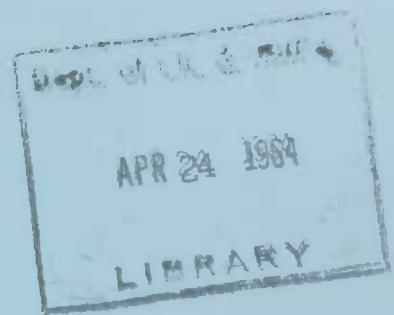


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MONTHLY

613



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS JANUARY 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1964

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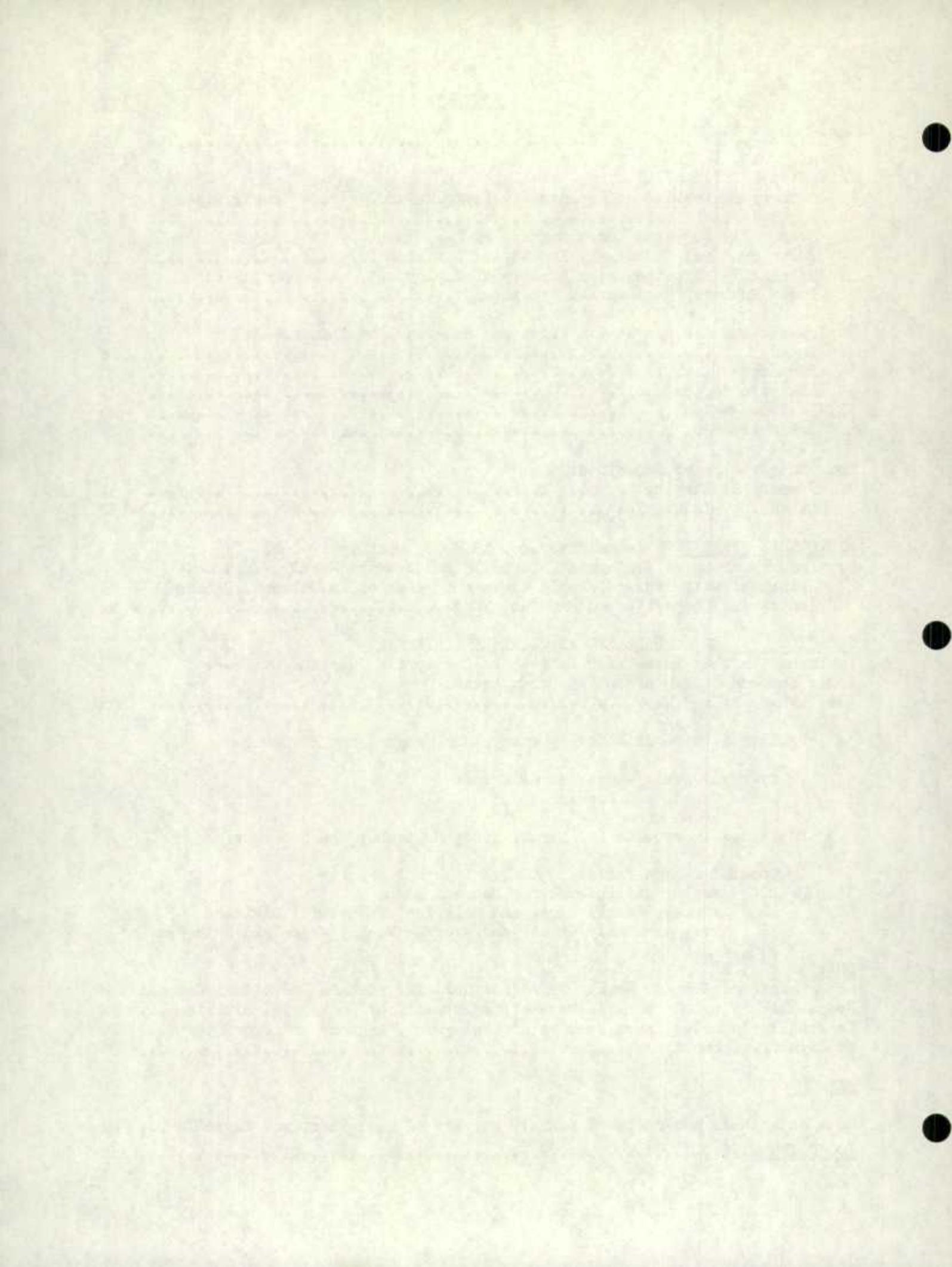
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1964

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined less than seasonally from December to January. The January index, at 123.3, was down 1.5 p.c. from December 1963. As is usual for the time of year, most major industrial divisions declined. More than half the overall reduction occurred in trade, reflecting the layoff of casual employees taken on during the Christmas season.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite rose from 127.4 in December to 129.0 at the end of January. Over one third of the gains originated in the construction industry where a contra-seasonal rise in the building and general engineering component was a major factor in raising the seasonally-adjusted index by 5.5% to 133.9, its highest level since the fall of 1957. In addition to the gains in construction, there were percentage increases of 1.0 p.c. or more in the adjusted indexes for forestry, mining, trade, service and transportation, storage and communication. The adjusted index for manufacturing advanced by 0.6 p.c. to 120.3 in January due largely to a marked rise in durables. In this component, expansion continued in transportation equipment, wood and iron and steel products.

All regions shared in the expansion in employment. Increases in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for the regions ranged from 0.9 p.c. in British Columbia to 2.6 p.c. in the Atlantic Region.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose seasonally by \$3.34 to \$84.98 in January. This increase was \$2.97 above the same month last year. The payroll index for January, at 246.0 was 2.6 p.c. above the December 1963 figure of 239.8 and 8.5 p.c. above the January 1963 index of 226.7.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted employment index for manufacturing rose by 0.6 p.c. from December to 120.3 in January. The increase in January was largely a result of an advance of 1.1 p.c. in the durables component. The adjusted index for non-durables rose fractionally.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose from 125.7 in December to 127.1 in January. The increase marked a continuation of the acceleration in growth rate which began in July 1963. Since that month, the index has risen by 6.7 p.c. and is now only 1.6.p.c. below the post-war high of 129.1 recorded in the winter of 1956-1957.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	January 1964
1949 = 100							dollars			
Provinces										number
Atlantic Region:	103.8	106.4	98.7	200.4	195.6	182.7	72.04	68.55	69.11	199,708
Newfoundland	126.3	131.6	119.0	254.8	260.0	231.2	76.29	74.68	73.46	40,558
Prince Edward Island	117.8	123.2	106.2	235.1	234.1	209.6	62.73	59.70	62.03	5,728
Nova Scotia	94.7	96.6	90.1	180.8	171.5	165.9	70.98	65.98	68.56	85,583
New Brunswick	104.3	106.4	100.0	198.1	194.2	179.8	71.62	68.82	67.80	67,839
Quebec	122.5	124.5	117.6	246.8	240.7	228.1	82.43	79.09	79.51	845,732
Ontario	126.8	128.2	121.1	254.1	246.3	233.7	88.46	84.82	85.19	1,260,861
Prairie Region:	130.7	133.0	124.7	248.7	247.1	230.9	81.52	79.57	79.28	377,822
Manitoba	111.5	113.3	106.1	206.1	205.0	190.5	77.71	76.01	75.44	141,253
Saskatchewan	122.0	127.9	113.8	234.3	242.6	211.7	79.98	78.98	77.50	67,346
Alberta (s)	157.8	158.9	152.3	303.4	296.6	285.5	85.31	82.81	83.11	169,223
British Columbia (s)	117.8	119.5	111.7	237.4	231.2	218.0	91.35	87.70	88.49	263,009
Canada	123.3	125.1	117.9	246.0	239.8	226.7	84.98	81.64	82.01	2,947,132
Urban areas										
St. John's	140.9	144.8	138.6	279.3	280.4	265.1	63.48	62.01	61.24	13,679
Sydney	77.6	80.4	78.6	143.5	136.8	139.7	85.97	79.02	82.78	14,279
Halifax	130.0	132.3	125.5	263.5	254.8	245.1	72.44	68.85	69.78	34,770
Moncton	100.6	105.5	98.9	184.7	186.2	172.7	66.67	64.09	63.45	8,640
Saint John	111.7	118.0	115.5	223.3	223.1	221.9	71.03	67.19	68.38	17,713
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	133.1	133.4	102.6	228.7	228.3	205.2	100.42	99.98	99.37	14,776
Quebec	121.6	121.8	117.4	248.3	237.8	234.9	72.41	69.27	70.91	50,353
Sherbrooke	115.8	116.8	109.3	229.2	218.8	210.7	71.84	68.01	69.98	13,413
Shawinigan	98.1	98.2	79.9	195.6	187.3	153.2	91.63	87.61	88.05	8,577
Three Rivers	114.0	118.9	110.7	215.3	216.0	199.4	71.18	74.24	73.78	14,175
Drummondville	91.4	90.2	82.3	166.5	156.7	147.4	68.03	64.90	67.42	7,859
Montreal	129.1	129.8	123.9	259.8	249.9	240.6	84.02	80.36	81.08	469,630
Ottawa - Hull	134.7	137.7	129.9	271.3	267.3	251.6	78.96	76.14	75.96	58,027
Kingston	126.6	125.4	115.0	267.0	255.3	233.4	83.61	80.71	80.24	11,458
Peterborough	102.3	103.6	93.7	213.0	213.7	192.8	92.43	91.54	91.39	12,176
Oshawa	223.7	223.6	198.4	514.0	453.0	418.9	115.01	101.40	105.53	28,631
Toronto	142.6	143.8	136.5	286.7	277.5	264.2	88.25	85.27	85.56	480,349
Hamilton	118.2	119.0	112.9	235.9	229.7	221.2	92.50	89.44	90.77	88,782
St. Catharines	118.8	117.5	110.2	246.9	222.1	216.9	101.32	92.17	95.98	36,930
Niagara Falls	90.8	91.8	92.9	182.4	181.1	180.9	87.68	86.15	85.08	7,529
Brantford	89.8	89.0	85.0	166.2	157.3	152.5	81.21	77.55	78.71	14,370
Guelph	128.9	129.0	125.9	251.1	238.5	234.0	78.56	74.52	74.92	9,500
Galt	125.5	126.2	116.7	251.2	234.0	227.6	78.15	71.56	75.30	12,301
Kitchener	145.6	146.9	133.3	286.3	256.0	251.7	79.75	70.73	76.61	32,356
Sudbury	122.3	123.6	125.4	222.1	229.6	220.4	95.55	97.66	92.34	20,333
Timmins	85.6	86.7	87.0	138.4	136.9	139.4	75.80	74.04	75.09	7,319
London	141.3	141.2	135.0	280.9	262.0	257.8	80.11	74.75	76.93	41,484
Sarnia	131.6	132.6	125.7	299.6	286.1	280.1	109.58	103.84	107.06	12,745
Windsor	82.2	81.8	73.2	161.2	159.8	133.4	98.09	97.61	91.06	36,903
Sault Ste. Marie	145.7	151.4	137.0	313.0	322.7	287.0	107.95	107.13	105.42	13,770
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	102.3	108.7	98.1	188.8	198.4	178.8	82.46	81.57	81.36	12,671
Winnipeg	113.4	115.1	108.3	216.0	212.6	199.3	74.89	72.61	72.36	97,878
Regina	145.1	151.5	132.0	296.3	302.7	261.1	79.02	77.33	76.64	19,332
Saskatoon	139.5	143.1	128.2	279.0	279.1	245.3	74.62	72.78	71.56	12,623
Edmonton	201.9	205.9	195.1	390.3	384.0	370.5	78.87	76.11	77.42	56,340
Calgary	180.3	181.0	173.1	357.5	350.6	327.9	84.30	82.34	80.59	47,597
Vancouver	119.1	120.9	112.2	247.2	242.3	224.7	90.41	87.33	87.21	138,063
Victoria	120.9	125.5	115.0	239.2	243.7	225.9	81.99	80.48	81.64	17,530
Industrial divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.3	74.5	66.6	150.2	159.4	129.3	85.52	86.87	80.26	51,501
Mining	112.5	112.4	112.7	230.9	220.9	223.4	105.80	101.34	102.22	99,420
Manufacturing	116.9	115.9	111.6	238.9	226.1	218.9	88.61	84.67	85.12	1,264,708
Durable goods (u)	123.9	122.7	117.0	253.2	239.1	229.8	95.54	91.11	91.85	610,433
Non-durable goods (u)	111.1	110.2	107.0	225.2	213.6	208.3	82.15	78.66	78.97	654,275
Construction	108.9	111.6	103.3	241.6	213.3	217.4	92.24	79.42	87.53	229,523
Transportation, storage, communication	105.6	108.7	103.7	205.2	209.1	193.4	93.27	92.37	89.56	337,423
Public utility operation	139.6	141.0	138.1	308.5	313.1	294.1	104.26	104.77	100.54	61,231
Trade	147.1	157.5	139.9	283.5	297.7	263.6	72.39	71.07	70.81	527,084
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.4	183.1	175.1	340.5	338.0	314.6	79.63	79.16	77.06	187,677
Service (v)	166.9	166.9	152.7	332.8	328.1	296.2	60.13	59.24	58.44	188,565
Industrial composite	123.3	125.1	117.9	246.0	239.8	226.7	84.98	81.64	82.01	2,947,132

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The December-to-January increase for durable goods resulted from above-average increases in the wood, iron and steel, and transportation equipment industries. In wood, all component industries recorded larger-than usual advances as the industry reacted to expansion in the construction industry and increased foreign demand. In iron and steel, all component industries improved over the previous month except agricultural implements for which employment rose less than seasonally.

Transportation equipment continued to lead the way among the major industry groups in durables. In January, the motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessories industries experienced large staff increases although usually there is little change between these months. Railroad and rolling stock equipment and ship-building and repairing reported above-average advances.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing, at 114.6, was virtually unchanged in January. In general, most component industries reported changes in line with usual seasonal behaviour. However, improvement was indicated in rubber, textiles and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Increases in seasonally-adjusted employment indexes occurred in all non-manufacturing industrial divisions. In the goods producing industries, forestry was up 4.1 p.c., mining 1.0 p.c. and construction 5.5 p.c. The rise in forestry resulted from smaller-than-seasonal reductions in Quebec. Construction has expanded sharply since the middle of 1963. Since July the index has risen by 13.0 p.c. from 118.5 to 133.9. However, over a third of the rise was recorded between December and January due to a large contra-seasonal advance in building and general engineering.

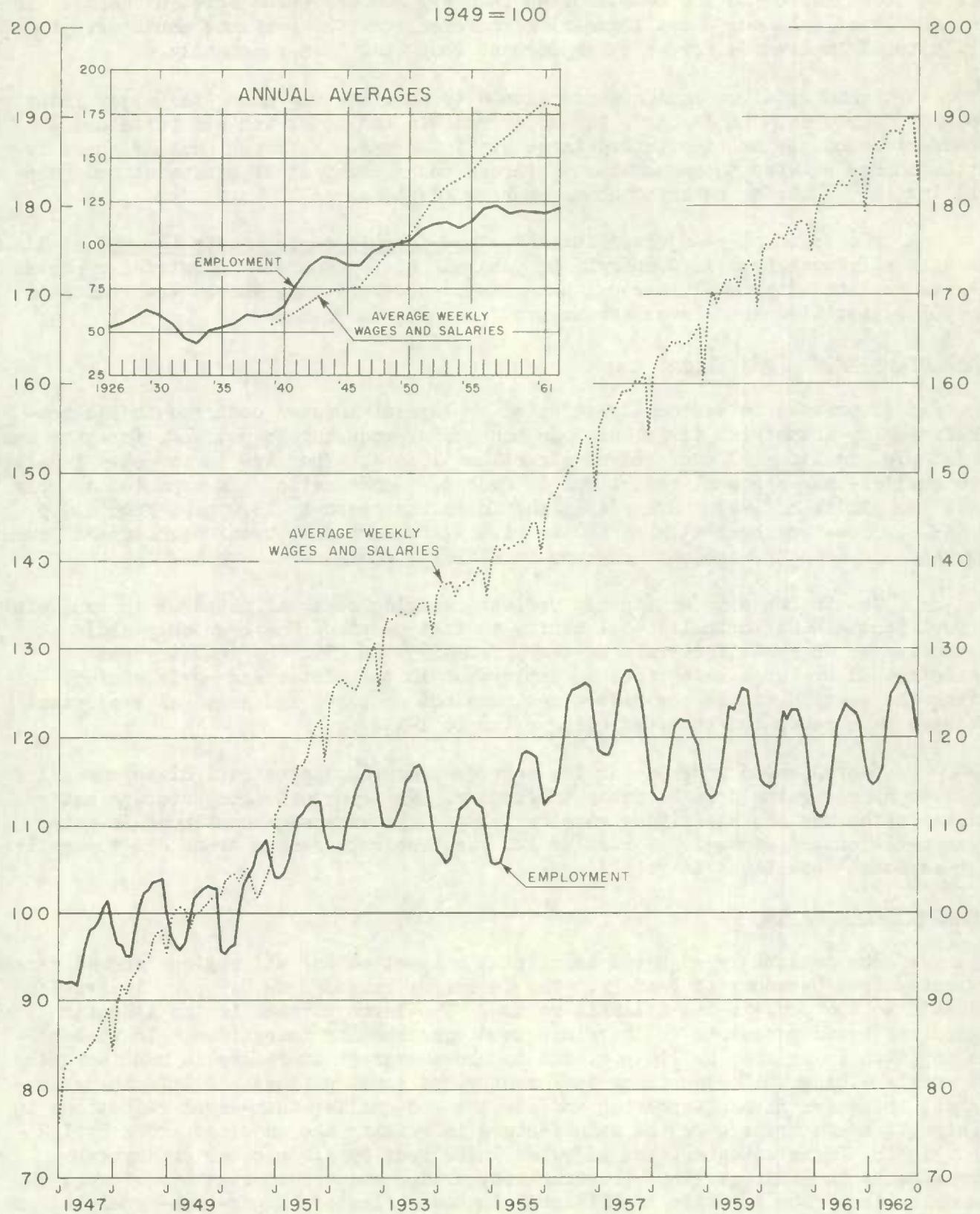
The increase in mining may reflect changing seasonal patterns in coal mining in Nova Scotia. Historically coal mining in that province has been only mildly responsive to seasonal factors. However, from 1959 to 1962 the industry was characterized by large reductions in employment in the winter and early spring. During the past 18 months the reductions have not occurred and seasonal employment patterns have resembled those existing prior to 1959.

The adjusted indexes for the service producing industrial divisions all reported marked gains from December to January. In transportation, storage and communication the adjusted index rose by 1.0 p.c. as expansion continued in water transportation and storage. A rise of 1.1 p.c. was recorded in trade due to smaller-than-seasonal reductions in retailing.

Regional Employment

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for all regions showed marked increases from December to January. The increases ranged from 0.9 p.c. in British Columbia to 2.6 p.c. in the Atlantic region. The large advance in the Atlantic Region reflected movements in the mining and construction industries. In Quebec the adjusted index rose by 1.6 p.c. due to above-average increases in manufacturing and smaller-than-usual reductions in forestry and construction. In Ontario, above-average increases in manufacturing and service and smaller-than-usual reductions in construction and trade were the main factors in raising the adjusted index by 1.2 p.c. In the Prairie Region, the adjusted index rose by 1.6 p.c. as employment strengthened in manufacturing, construction, trade, and transportation, storage and communication. The increase in British Columbia reflected larger-than-usual increases in manufacturing and construction.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by \$3.34 to \$84.98 from December to January. A large rise between these months is usual because average earnings tend to be low in December due to short time during the Christmas season. The latest figure was \$2.97 above the same month last year.

The large rise in per-capita earnings reflected increases of \$12.82 in construction, \$3.94 in manufacturing, and 3.94 in mining. Advances in these industries were due to the Christmas effect mentioned above. An additional factor, contributing to the rise in the composite was extensive seasonal layoffs of casual employees in trade who had been taken on in November and December at below average rates.

Year-to-Year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly
Wages and Salaries by Industry Division, Canada, 1956-63

Industry Division	Percentage Change in average weekly wages and salaries						
	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959	1959 to 1960	1960 to 1961	1961 to 1962	1962 to 1963
	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Forestry	6.1	3.4	-0.2	4.5	7.5	4.3	5.7
Mining	7.5	3.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.6
Manufacturing	4.8	3.9	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.6
Durable goods (u)	4.7	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6
Non-durable goods (u) ..	5.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.7	3.4
Construction	7.4	1.2	2.7	5.1	2.6	4.0	5.1
Transportation, storage, communication	5.8	4.9	6.6	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.7
Public utility operation	6.2	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.9
Trade	5.3	4.7	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5.1	4.8	3.6	2.9	4.4	3.3	3.0
Service (v)	6.6	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.3	3.3	2.9
Industrial composite	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

Table 2.-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)		
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted
Averages									
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1			
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7			
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1			
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1			
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6			
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0			
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8			
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7			
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2			
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3			
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7			
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7			
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	124.3			
1963	69.7	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	124.0			
1961									
January	75.6	73.7	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	103.1	98.1
February	62.7	69.5	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	103.2	106.4
March	40.6	63.4	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	98.0
April	35.0	70.4	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	103.2	106.4
May	53.3	70.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	103.6	106.5
June	77.4	72.0	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	106.2
July	82.0	73.6	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.1	107.3
August	76.3	69.3	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6
September	86.0	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0
October	97.0	74.7	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6
November	90.7	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	108.4
December	81.5	71.9	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	109.5
1962									
January	76.1	73.9	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0
February	65.6	73.4	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	109.6
March	46.1	74.2	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5
April	35.1	71.4	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7
May	53.6	71.4	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7
June	76.8	71.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	110.5
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1
August	81.6	73.6	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0
September	86.8	71.4	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	113.0
October	89.0	67.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6
November	86.0	68.5	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2
December	75.5	67.1	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3
1963									
January	66.6	64.6	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0
February	57.0	64.1	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7
March	44.1	72.1	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0
May	51.8	69.3	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3
June	77.1	71.6	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4
July	79.5	70.7	118.0	114.0	116.9	115.1	119.9	119.1	114.5
August	84.5	76.0	118.0	114.3	120.0	115.8	123.0	120.2	117.5
September	88.5	72.5	116.7	114.9	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.4	116.8
October	89.2	67.7	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.5	124.6	123.3	112.0
November	86.9	69.1	113.7	114.0	118.6	118.0	124.2	124.4	113.8
December	74.5	66.4	112.4	114.4	115.9	119.6	122.7	125.7	110.2
1964									
January	71.3	69.1	112.5	115.5	116.9	120.3	123.9	127.1	108.9
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service (v)		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	102.1					
1951	106.8	103.7	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3	109.1					
1952	110.9	108.0	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0	111.9					
1953	111.2	112.4	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8	113.1					
1954	109.0	116.1	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7	109.9					
1955	110.8	119.2	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	112.9					
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	120.7					
1957	120.4	133.6	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	122.6					
1958	115.5	137.6	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	117.9					
1959	114.3	138.7	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	119.7					
1960	111.1	137.8	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	118.7					
1961	108.6	138.3	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	118.1					
1962	108.4	141.6	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	121.5					
1963	109.2	144.0	144.0	146.1	178.9	166.7	124.6					
1961												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.7
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.2	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.7	116.9
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.6	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	151.3	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.4	118.7
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	123.0	119.4
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.7	119.6
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.9	120.1
1962												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.8	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	121.7
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	156.1	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.3	123.4
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.1	155.4	162.0	117.8	123.7
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.5	124.0
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.8	151.7	144.5	145.1	145.7	179.5	179.9	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.6	151.0	143.9	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.3	180.8	168.6	130.3	124.6
September	112.8	109.1	147.0	144.1	149.5	148.1	181.5	181.1	175.2	169.6	130.3	125.5
October	111.9	109.6	145.0	143.4	151.0	148.0	182.4	181.0	172.0	171.4	129.4	125.7
November	110.6	109.7	144.2	144.4	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	171.9	128.6	126.3
December	108.7	111.0	141.0	143.4	157.5	149.3	183.1	182.5	166.9	172.4	125.1	127.4
1964												
January	105.6	112.1	139.6	144.6	147.1	150.9	183.4	183.8	166.9	174.7	123.3	129.0
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

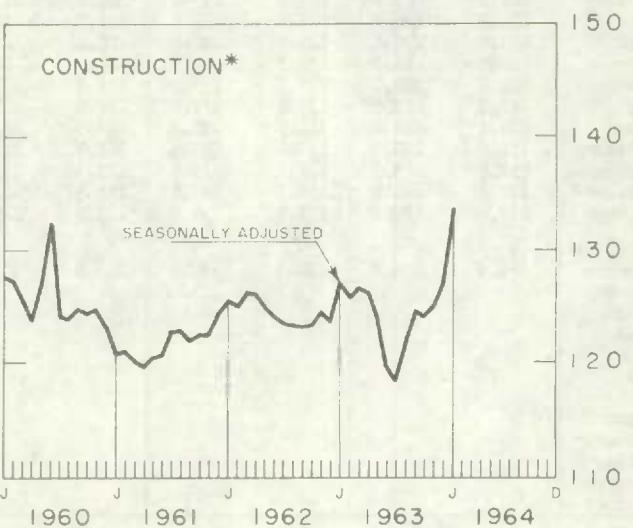
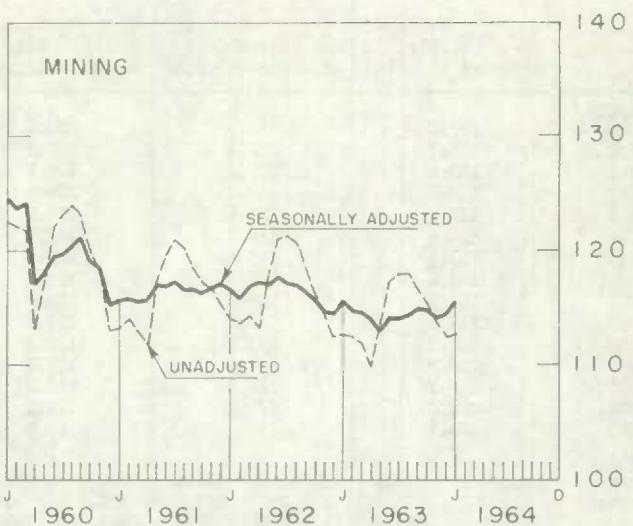
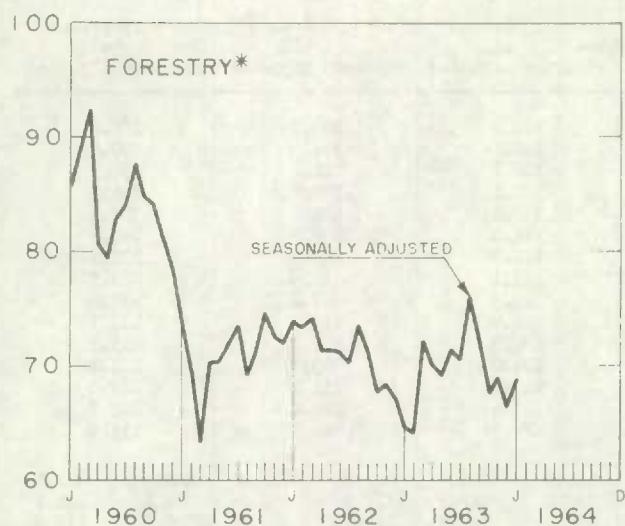
Table 3-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta (a)		British Columbia (a)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
Averages												
1949	100.0		.		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1961												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.5	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
1962												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.1	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
1963												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.8
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	132.9	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.0
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.8	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.3	125.6	140.0	132.0	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.2	168.0	157.7	124.1	116.4
August	130.4	126.8	141.5	132.4	118.9	112.3	137.8	127.1	170.1	158.7	127.4	120.2
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.4	118.9	113.2	136.5	127.5	168.8	159.9	126.0	120.5
October	130.9	128.3	138.1	133.6	117.3	113.0	135.9	129.6	163.8	160.1	123.5	121.8
November	130.9	128.8	136.1	135.8	115.6	114.6	133.1	132.2	161.9	162.7	122.3	122.7
December	128.2	129.3	133.0	136.9	113.3	116.2	127.9	133.0	158.9	163.4	119.5	124.2
1964												
January	126.8	130.8	130.7	139.1	111.5	117.7	122.0	134.6	157.8	166.5	117.8	125.3
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

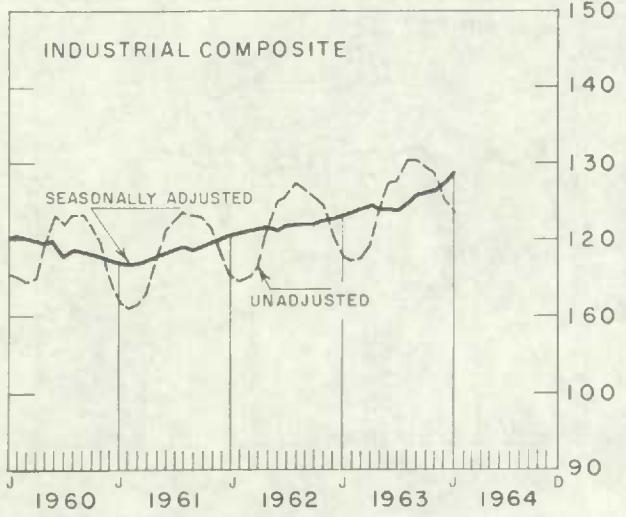
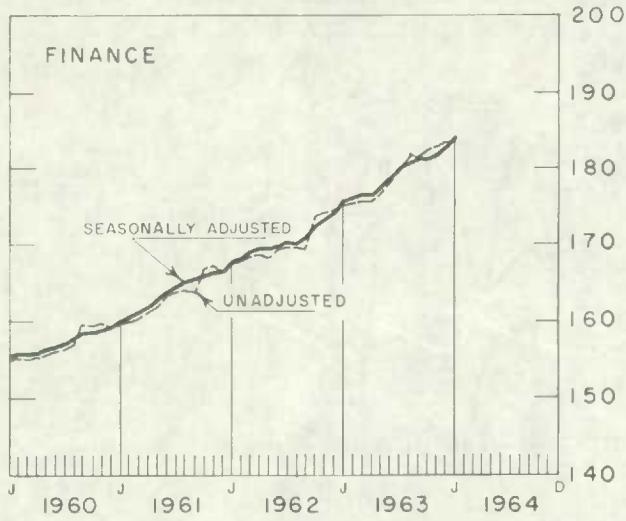
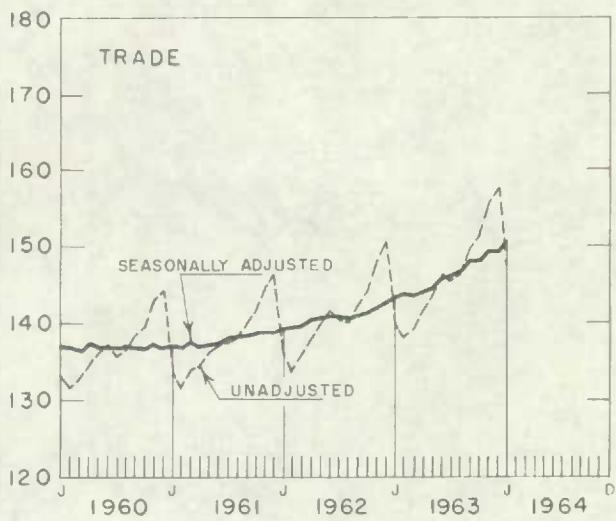
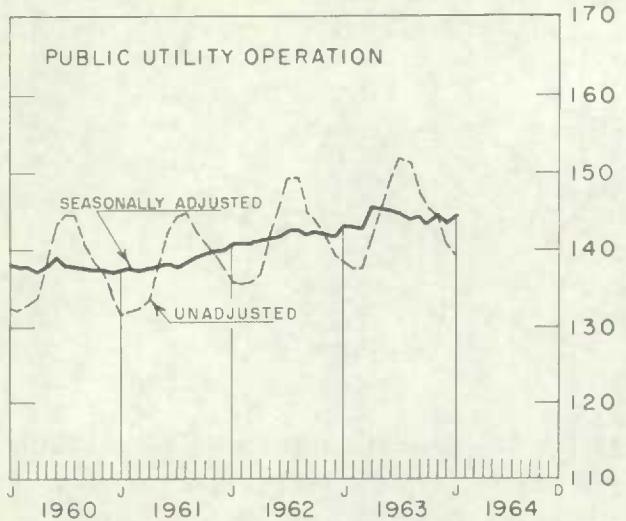
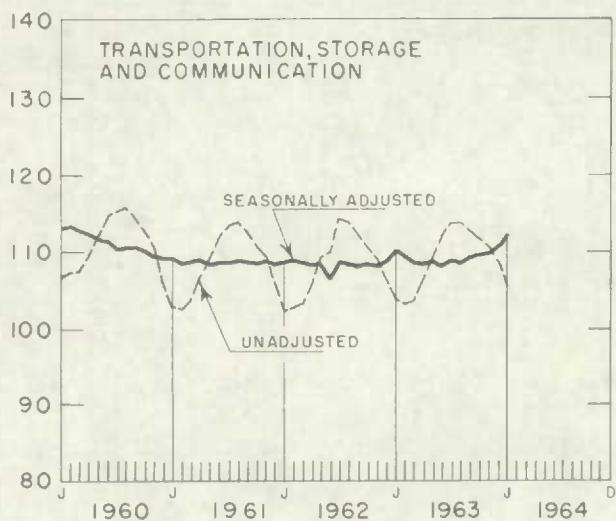
1949=100



*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

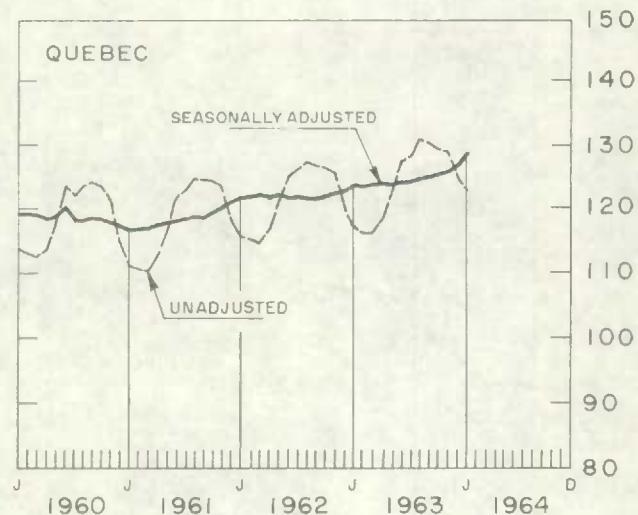
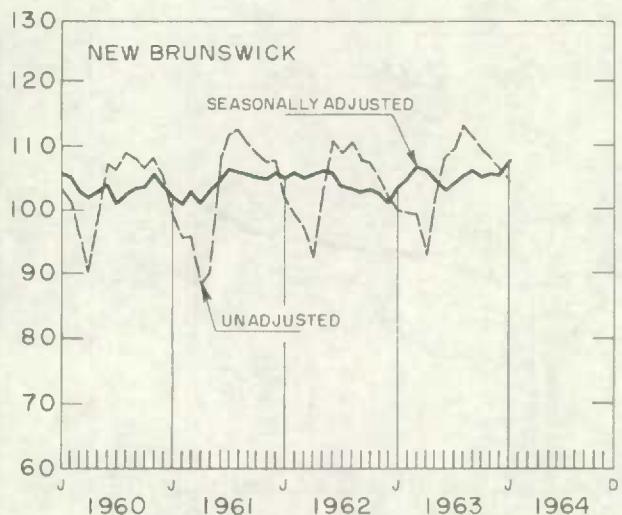
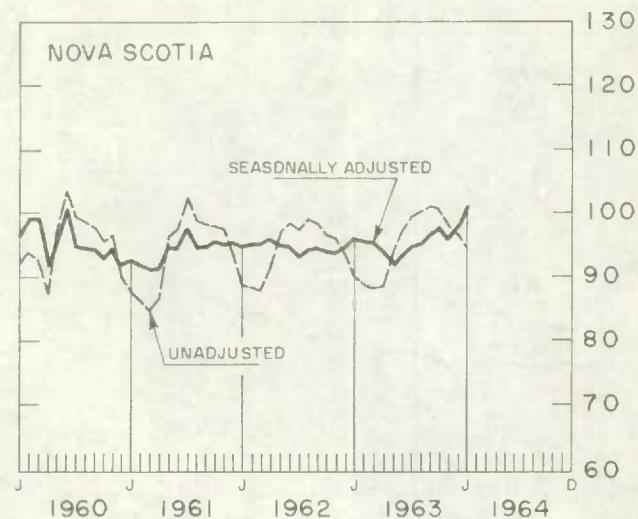
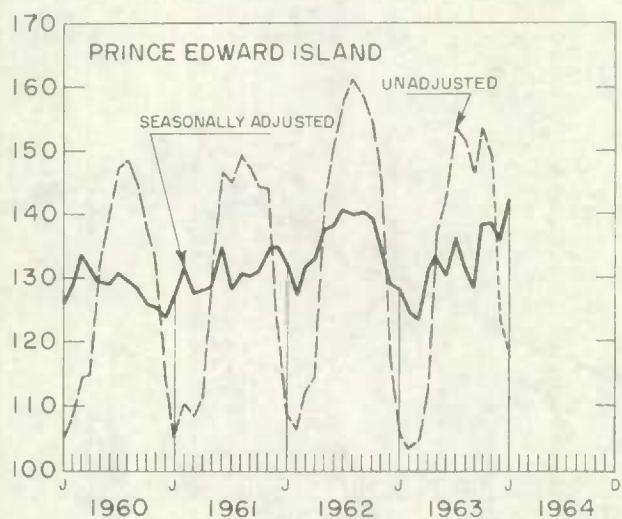
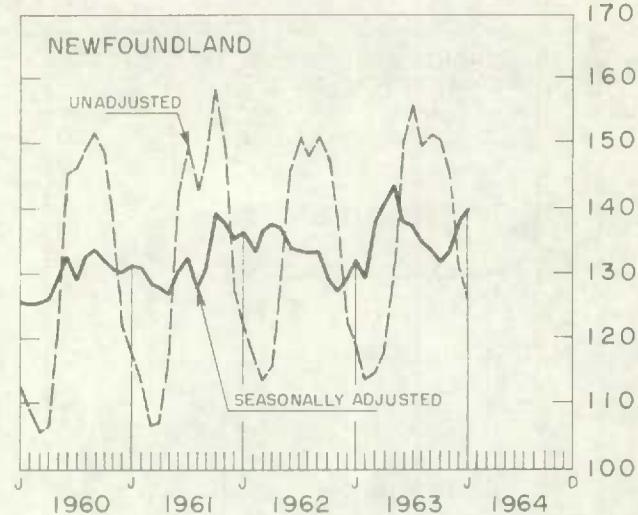
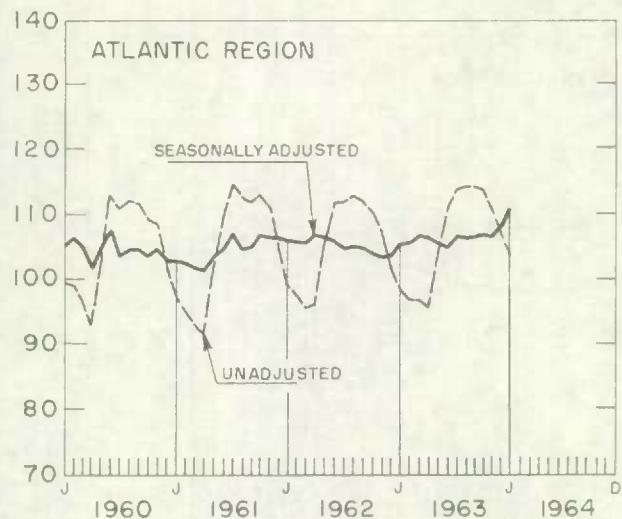
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949=100

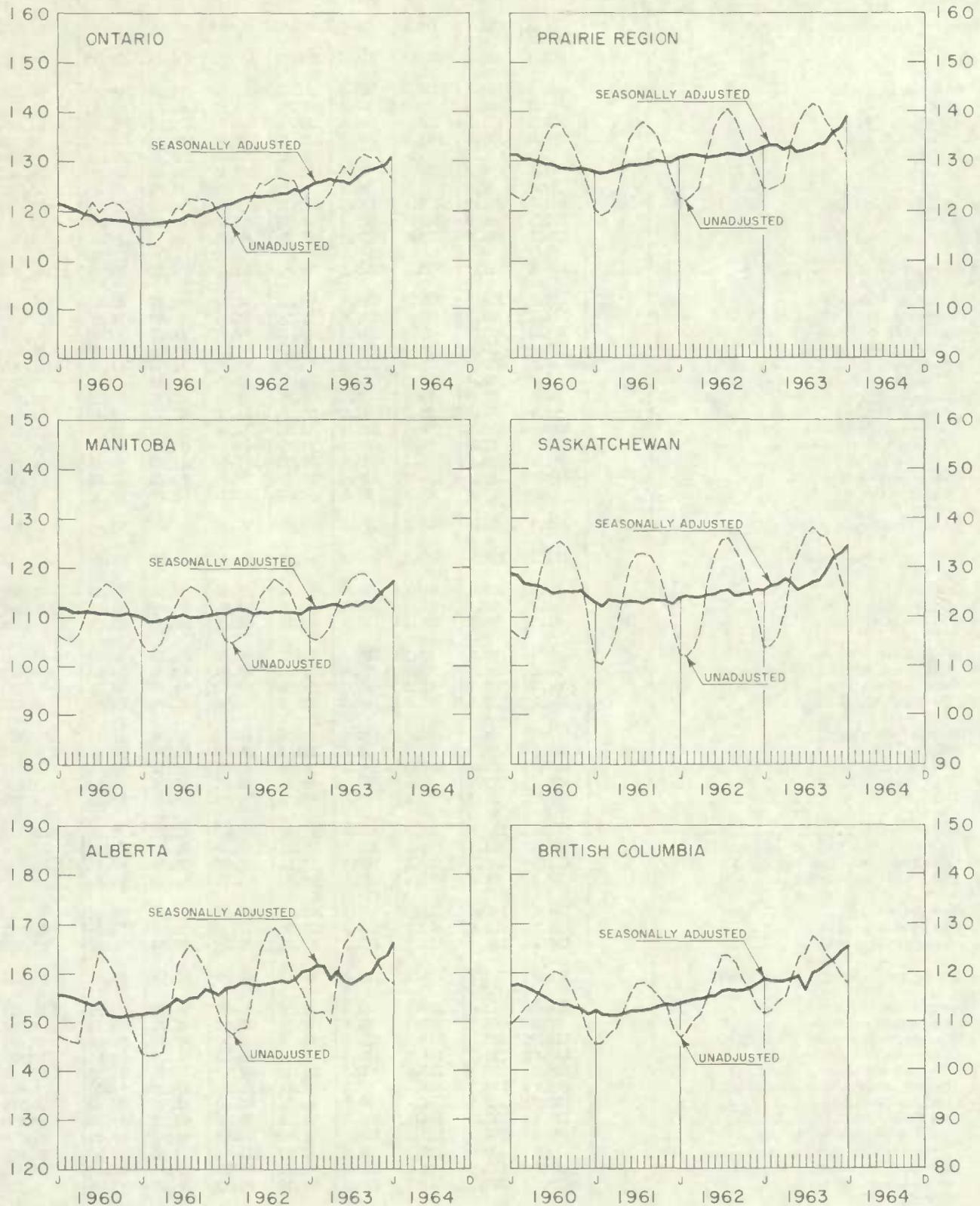


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	71.3	74.5	66.6	76.1	85.52	86.87	80.26	78.72	51,501
Mining	96	112.5	112.4	112.7	114.0	105.80	101.34	102.22	99.27	99,420
Metal mining		124.5	124.1	126.4	129.7	104.72	102.54	101.52	99.88	58,787
Gold (a)		64.3	64.3	66.8	68.4	86.72	83.89	83.84	82.34	14,621
Other metal (b)		180.4	179.6	181.9	186.6	110.68	108.74	107.56	105.85	44,166
Iron		277.0	279.6	282.6	248.0	125.36	126.95	118.91	117.84	9,242
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.82	118.88	116.13	116.41	3,976
Fuels		87.8	86.2	86.8	86.0	112.68	107.17	109.74	102.99	26,964
Coal		39.7	39.6	39.9	36.4	84.35	76.06	83.01	76.48	9,772
Oil and natural gas		283.0	274.9	278.0	298.5	128.78	125.38	125.39	116.85	17,192
Non-metal (c)		131.3	136.7	127.1	125.2	96.85	85.53	90.26	89.01	13,669
Asbestos		179.2	182.9	178.0	178.9	106.01	86.79	98.93	99.62	6,743
Manufacturing	92	116.9	115.9	111.6	108.5	88.61	84.67	85.12	82.29	1,264,708
Durable goods (u)		123.9	122.7	117.0	111.4	95.54	91.11	91.85	88.45	610,433
Non-durable goods (u)		111.1	110.2	107.0	106.0	82.15	78.66	78.97	76.86	654,275
Food and beverages		107.4	107.8	105.0	104.9	78.28	75.75	75.47	73.20	150,988
Meat products		131.3	130.9	128.4	128.9	85.49	83.46	83.01	81.77	29,904
Dairy products		116.6	117.7	113.9	115.2	73.74	73.22	71.09	68.26	14,397
Canned and cured fish		81.3	82.0	81.3	81.1	50.71	43.59	51.13	49.74	9,253
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		84.6	85.0	83.5	81.1	69.85	61.36	67.31	67.19	11,810
Grain mill products		94.9	94.2	95.6	98.8	86.81	84.72	82.87	78.62	8,948
Bread and other bakery products		109.5	110.7	108.7	108.6	73.13	74.06	70.24	67.75	22,240
Biscuits and crackers		92.5	81.0	92.6	87.3	71.62	62.12	67.16	63.02	6,838
Distilled and malt liquors		91.0	93.1	88.1	91.8	108.70	107.55	105.71	99.46	12,733
Other beverages (d)		149.4	155.4	136.7	138.5	76.55	77.65	73.72	71.62	11,040
Confectionery		95.0	93.9	89.0	83.4	62.93	56.31	61.27	58.44	9,335
Tobacco and tobacco products		106.7	99.5	109.6	116.2	80.23	77.31	75.08	71.65	10,832
Rubber products		113.1	112.0	107.5	100.3	91.62	82.54	88.50	85.26	22,234
Leather products		89.8	88.0	90.1	89.9	60.86	53.16	58.56	57.01	29,573
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		94.5	92.7	97.3	97.4	59.30	50.65	56.86	54.81	20,023
Other leather products (f)		81.3	79.5	77.1	76.2	64.16	58.48	62.45	62.07	9,496
Textile products (except clothing)		87.9	87.6	82.3	80.4	71.15	66.38	67.84	66.11	65,744
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.4	76.4	72.9	74.9	68.90	63.24	63.08	63.48	18,618
Woollen goods		64.7	65.7	62.1	60.9	64.76	59.71	63.08	62.46	9,784
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		104.1	103.5	93.8	86.4	77.85	74.96	74.95	71.90	17,811
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.0	94.4	93.6	91.4	55.56	47.62	53.36	51.72	106,731
Men's clothing		102.9	99.5	98.0	94.2	54.88	46.69	51.99	50.66	36,017
Women's clothing		109.9	100.9	102.3	101.6	56.84	46.81	55.18	53.70	30,015
Knit goods		75.7	73.9	72.4	72.9	55.24	48.73	52.95	51.83	19,638
Fur goods		52.9	58.1	57.1	43.8	80.61	76.71	76.95	71.16	2,379
Wood products		112.0	110.6	104.4	100.6	75.90	69.68	72.82	70.25	105,143
Saw and planing mills (g)		115.1	113.5	106.2	101.5	78.21	72.26	74.85	72.24	68,406
Furniture		121.9	120.7	115.2	110.9	73.40	66.27	70.75	68.07	27,748
Other wood products (h)		77.3	76.2	74.4	75.6	66.11	60.57	64.45	63.24	8,989
Paper products		126.2	128.3	122.3	120.4	102.36	101.60	98.00	96.46	94,815
Pulp and paper mills		126.1	129.0	122.0	120.0	110.35	112.39	105.66	104.86	66,878
Other paper products (i)		126.4	126.4	122.9	121.2	83.24	75.15	79.79	76.86	27,937
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.8	125.7	124.2	124.6	96.13	92.97	91.94	88.84	60,446
Iron and steel products		114.8	113.8	110.2	102.4	99.35	94.18	96.59	93.33	186,407
✓ Agricultural implements		71.3	68.9	69.7	62.6	107.51	96.59	105.22	96.29	12,538
Boilers and plate work		112.9	117.3	123.9	105.8	95.76	90.55	92.87	91.87	7,080
Fabricated and structural steel		140.8	138.9	146.9	144.5	99.92	95.81	96.02	93.66	10,582
Hardware and tools		118.5	118.5	110.6	102.8	88.35	82.63	85.26	82.13	13,457
Heating and cooking appliances		103.8	100.2	103.5	97.4	87.44	80.25	83.15	79.00	8,916
Iron castings		105.0	102.7	95.4	90.0	95.85	85.40	91.33	89.39	20,505
✓ Machinery (j)		118.5	117.3	114.5	105.0	96.16	90.40	92.21	89.26	36,691
✓ Industrial machinery (r)		136.8	135.3	130.9	118.2	96.90	91.53	92.64	89.69	29,058
Primary iron and steel		133.0	133.1	123.9	114.5	113.92	111.55	111.40	107.95	40,036
Sheet metal products		116.6	113.0	111.1	102.5	95.43	87.90	92.61	90.59	18,447
Wire and wire products		119.7	120.3	112.0	109.4	88.39	95.53	96.20	93.06	9,900

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....		125.6	122.9	114.3	109.6	105.86	101.80	99.82	93.30	140,847
✓ Aircraft and parts		249.2	245.8	231.5	265.9	106.88	102.19	100.68	96.87	28,790
✓ Motor vehicles		143.5	140.8	121.3	109.2	122.92	123.04	118.23	103.98	39,965
✓ Motor vehicle parts and accessories		150.7	147.0	125.4	106.4	105.71	97.32	98.33	92.88	26,925
✓ Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.4	56.0	53.7	55.5	90.75	89.16	85.52	83.08	20,209
✓ Shipbuilding and repairing		140.9	134.6	150.1	131.5	91.41	83.28	88.36	84.63	21,558
Non-ferrous metal products		126.9	126.2	120.6	122.1	99.87	98.43	95.83	93.71	54,651
Aluminum products		140.7	142.3	133.4	128.9	96.68	92.08	92.83	91.54	8,613
Brass and copper products		111.9	110.8	102.6	101.9	98.50	90.17	91.93	89.33	8,951
Smelting and refining		135.4	135.0	131.0	137.9	109.14	112.24	105.04	102.34	27,432
Electrical apparatus and supplies		156.1	155.8	150.7	140.7	92.71	89.87	90.49	89.73	85,834
Heavy electrical machinery		116.6	116.4	113.5	102.0	99.48	97.57	97.68	96.26	19,265
Telecommunication equipment		278.4	280.9	275.4	254.8	89.11	86.52	86.79	88.14	22,808
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.5	143.9	137.6	134.3	93.09	88.25	88.91	86.24	37,551
✓ Clay products		78.4	81.2	80.4	79.8	83.11	77.15	82.40	79.00	4,347
✓ Glass and glass products		166.6	169.8	164.6	158.4	91.65	88.98	88.09	84.49	10,202
✓ Concrete products		252.7	254.7	216.9	202.3	91.58	81.84	83.13	82.01	9,312
Products of petroleum and coal		137.2	137.5	132.4	137.3	129.21	130.60	125.03	120.18	15,504
Petroleum refining and products		140.5	140.5	135.2	141.0	129.96	131.54	125.87	120.78	14,980
Chemical products		135.2	134.1	128.1	131.1	104.00	102.60	100.77	97.34	56,928
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		125.5	124.5	122.1	122.2	93.16	91.06	88.44	84.95	8,148
Acids, alkalis and salts		152.9	152.6	136.6	154.2	115.96	117.29	113.83	109.44	10,006
Other chemical products (l)		133.3	132.1	127.5	128.3	103.19	101.21	100.35	97.01	38,774
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		154.9	152.7	144.3	138.8	78.39	74.67	75.14	73.15	40,209
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	108.9	111.6	103.3	102.0	92.24	79.42	87.53	84.17	229,523
Building		113.3	110.7	102.8	102.1	98.26	81.64	93.57	90.64	148,615
General engineering		120.8	117.0	111.3	107.4	98.12	79.77	92.71	89.07	126,788
Highways, bridges and streets		83.1	85.2	71.4	80.3	99.07	91.87	98.53	99.20	21,827
Transportation, storage and communication	89	105.6	108.7	103.7	102.3	93.27	92.37	89.56	86.66	337,423
Transportation		94.5	97.9	93.2	92.5	93.82	92.39	90.25	87.33	243,196
Air transport and airports		213.8	214.1	216.7	215.4	123.72	119.39	115.80	111.29	16,863
Steam railways		78.1	79.2	78.8	80.1	93.05	92.71	90.12	86.72	128,231
Maintenance of equipment		71.6	71.1	71.5	75.0	94.28	89.37	90.89	88.18	15,880
Maintenance of ways and structures		65.1	66.1	66.6	66.9	80.75	91.29	76.98	75.49	25,717
Transportation—Steam railways		82.4	83.9	82.9	84.3	97.96	98.09	95.61	91.17	77,677
Telegraphs		107.9	110.4	108.9	108.8	83.60	84.54	79.49	77.68	8,957
Water transportation (n)		74.8	92.9	69.1	65.0	89.10	88.53	84.79	83.68	26,896
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.3	145.3	139.6	135.2	89.90	87.23	86.00	83.53	71,206
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		80.5	80.4	79.1	78.1	95.53	96.10	91.40	89.42	23,013
Truck transportation		233.8	236.9	224.3	222.7	88.18	82.65	84.15	81.21	39,006
Storage		104.3	108.3	98.7	96.2	81.67	80.79	78.72	75.94	15,202
Grain elevators		94.8	101.2	90.1	87.0	80.85	80.73	77.98	75.39	10,238
Storage and warehouse		131.5	128.9	123.5	122.4	83.36	80.95	80.26	77.05	4,964
Communication		166.4	167.0	161.9	157.4	93.82	94.61	89.44	86.65	79,025
Radio broadcasting		399.8	401.2	383.6	369.2	106.58	105.87	98.89	92.40	15,691
Telephone		142.6	143.0	139.0	134.9	88.96	90.44	85.24	83.14	61,326
Public utility operation	72	139.6	141.0	138.1	135.8	104.26	104.77	100.54	96.25	61,231
Electric light and power		134.1	135.7	134.4	133.5	107.46	107.93	102.84	98.23	46,382
Other public utilities (q)		160.1	160.6	151.7	144.2	94.27	94.82	92.92	89.42	14,849
Trade	57	147.1	157.5	139.9	135.8	72.39	71.04	70.81	68.39	527,084
Wholesale		144.8	145.2	141.0	135.3	90.36	88.89	87.51	84.70	188,132
Retail		148.4	164.5	139.3	136.1	62.42	62.07	61.21	59.35	338,952
Food		209.9	215.1	193.2	195.1	58.04	60.70	57.74	55.34	82,077
Department stores		128.8	153.4	121.8	118.5	58.55	58.93	57.62	57.26	103,240
Variety stores		126.6	160.2	117.7	118.7	43.60	44.60	42.94	40.07	23,796
Automotive products		191.2	190.9	175.2	164.2	82.04	79.79	78.87	76.24	52,950
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	183.4	183.1	175.1	167.4	79.63	79.16	77.06	74.92	187,677
Banking, investment and loan		187.0	186.9	177.0	169.5	75.05	74.39	72.33	70.44	110,690
Insurance		170.7	170.4	166.2	159.2	87.09	86.77	84.23	81.82	71,762
Service (v)	45	166.9	166.9	152.7	147.7	60.13	59.24	58.44	56.66	188,565
Hotels and restaurants		142.9	144.2	130.3	126.0	45.97	45.67	44.45	43.02	81,562
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		140.5	140.0	131.7	124.2	52.73	51.53	50.65	48.76	34,371
Business service		315.0	313.3	282.2	269.0	87.13	85.67	86.64	83.98	55,719
Industrial composite	79	123.3	125.1	117.9	115.2	84.98	81.64	82.01	79.39	2,947,132

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964		
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962			
1949 = 100												
dollars												
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	79.5	85.4	53.3	113.9	84.37	85.43	76.29	80.13	3,565		
Mining	99	125.8	130.0	117.8	92.1	108.54	104.42	103.26	87.21	4,276		
Manufacturing	75	112.6	113.8	106.0	110.7	72.91	77.22	73.63	74.01	9,720		
Food and beverages		113.2	113.9	108.9	119.7	44.72	42.29	43.59	45.40	3,516		
Canned and cured fish		121.2	119.7	113.2	125.0	35.58	31.27	34.13	38.65	2,569		
Pulp and paper mills		86.5	90.0	86.3	94.5	115.32	133.31	114.24	114.70	2,898		
Construction	33	362.5	401.1	370.4	361.9	85.80	68.24	80.39	91.32	3,955		
Building and general engineering (n)		372.8	403.1	330.2	404.3	90.21	69.54	85.88	93.86	3,202		
Transportation, storage, communication	71	121.3	123.9	122.5	118.8	79.86	79.55	76.79	75.02	8,022		
Trade	55	117.2	125.8	114.3	107.0	56.69	54.66	54.58	52.55	7,516		
Retail		131.4	142.6	129.7	123.8	51.02	50.40	49.99	47.99	4,854		
Industrial composite	64	126.3	131.6	119.0	122.7	76.29	74.68	73.46	72.69	40,558		
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	30	126.2	127.5	112.7	119.1	61.29	56.18	61.25	58.11	1,249		
Transportation, storage, communication	74	96.6	101.7	89.7	103.4	78.45	76.73	79.31	74.67	1,348		
Trade	27	116.7	127.1	109.6	106.6	51.42	50.08	49.71	46.78	1,442		
Industrial composite	42	117.8	123.2	106.2	109.3	62.73	59.70	62.03	59.20	5,728		
Nova Scotia												
Mining	93	56.0	55.7	54.6	46.6	85.16	75.62	81.98	73.45	7,955		
Coal		52.5	51.8	52.0	43.6	85.57	74.77	82.52	74.20	6,959		
Manufacturing	79	111.8	113.0	106.5	100.9	71.44	66.91	70.23	67.85	27,581		
Food and beverages		127.8	132.5	123.0	116.4	50.67	46.95	50.39	51.65	7,100		
Iron and steel products		75.3	78.4	75.4	63.4	95.30	90.61	94.37	88.71	4,944		
Primary iron and steel		72.1	73.1	70.5	54.8	102.17	98.72	102.82	96.19	3,728		
Transportation equipment		152.2	146.0	135.6	140.4	78.28	74.82	75.85	75.35	6,894		
Shipbuilding and repairing		159.1	151.4	141.0	155.3	77.53	74.92	75.83	75.24	5,117		
Construction	w	46.9	48.2	43.6	52.1	70.54	59.85	66.67	64.09	8,545		
Building and general engineering (m)		80.3	81.2	88.2	98.7	75.99	59.87	73.81	68.40	4,098		
Highways, bridges and streets		33.9	35.4	26.4	34.0	65.52	59.82	57.53	59.12	4,447		
Transportation, storage, communication	80	109.7	107.9	100.9	104.2	82.17	76.25	76.87	71.44	13,692		
Steam railways		80.5	78.1	77.0	83.2	91.83	85.69	83.92	77.08	4,774		
Water transportation (n)		133.1	131.7	114.5	114.2	75.17	63.68	70.64	64.92	4,846		
Trade	44	134.0	146.0	132.5	129.2	59.96	58.03	58.38	55.79	16,500		
Retail		140.1	156.7	137.4	133.3	52.54	51.15	51.18	48.66	11,557		
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	168.6	168.1	157.1	149.4	71.12	70.72	70.15	69.56	4,653		
Industrial composite	73	94.7	96.6	90.1	89.0	70.98	65.98	68.56	65.13	85,583		
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	130.9	154.5	103.0	149.0	67.13	71.11	56.47	61.73	4,784		
Manufacturing	73	96.8	98.0	98.4	92.7	74.81	72.55	69.78	68.95	19,868		
Food and beverages		86.4	85.5	87.5	84.6	61.81	58.68	60.78	55.92	4,916		
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.3	66.2	67.8	71.0	54.92	50.54	48.34	47.58	2,487		
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	130.2	117.2	120.9	102.95	106.80	96.59	94.27	4,156		
Transportation equipment		121.9	129.7	143.9	108.8	88.82	82.68	79.35	79.29	2,898		
Construction	w	67.6	64.7	56.6	65.5	68.45	61.67	66.90	61.80	7,043		
Building and general engineering (m)		100.6	86.2	77.5	83.5	74.79	62.79	70.57	66.88	3,912		
Highways, bridges and streets		48.0	51.9	44.3	54.7	60.54	60.56	63.13	57.14	3,131		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	100.1	96.2	102.2	97.8	84.86	81.14	80.82	75.76	14,140		
Steam railways		95.2	85.7	96.8	93.2	91.79	90.05	86.50	82.98	8,583		
Water transportation (n)		103.8	115.0	111.1	95.7	70.05	60.15	69.95	61.64	2,658		
Trade	45	136.4	148.5	128.4	133.6	59.24	56.81	57.36	55.46	13,024		
Wholesale		144.8	143.3	138.5	145.9	72.57	71.32	68.83	66.81	4,932		
Retail		131.7	151.4	122.6	126.5	51.12	49.20	49.83	47.94	8,092		
Industrial composite	68	104.3	106.4	100.0	101.9	71.62	68.82	67.80	65.23	67,839		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964		
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962			
% 1949 = 100 dollars												
Quebec												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	68.7	72.0	70.2	75.5	83.39	89.95	76.86	71.36	20,023		
Mining	96	147.7	149.5	148.2	147.1	101.85	95.39	97.51	96.50	22,513		
Gold (a)		59.4	59.1	62.2	67.0	88.45	84.58	84.57	81.86	2,832		
Other metal (b)		248.2	247.7	248.3	234.6	106.52	105.77	102.74	102.37	12,087		
Non-metal (c)		135.2	140.8	134.7	139.6	99.41	83.37	94.25	93.93	7,575		
Manufacturing	90	113.3	111.5	108.9	108.5	82.46	78.31	79.25	77.46	404,032		
Food and beverages		124.5	121.9	123.0	120.5	77.96	75.91	75.25	72.12	40,212		
Tobacco		77.5	75.3	78.1	79.0	89.35	88.83	83.78	80.32	6,464		
Leather products		80.0	77.7	82.8	83.5	57.94	49.36	55.05	53.39	14,306		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.4	80.5	87.0	88.8	58.48	49.23	55.16	53.63	10,904		
Textile products (except clothing)		94.3	93.6	87.7	86.5	70.37	65.45	66.96	64.94	39,514		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.5	81.3	77.5	81.1	71.72	66.07	65.70	65.55	13,082		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		96.4	96.4	87.0	79.9	69.92	66.38	67.15	63.86	11,952		
Clothing (textile and fur)		108.5	103.4	102.0	100.2	55.14	45.49	53.18	50.88	65,233		
Men's clothing		100.5	98.0	96.7	93.3	54.28	44.24	51.55	49.34	19,637		
Women's clothing		117.4	107.9	107.3	107.5	56.35	46.21	54.88	52.61	21,218		
Knit goods		96.3	93.2	92.3	94.2	55.74	48.89	53.59	52.24	9,985		
Wood products		111.4	109.8	103.0	99.4	66.35	60.14	63.42	61.36	25,581		
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.1	105.0	94.9	91.6	64.68	58.75	61.11	59.00	12,545		
Furniture		134.6	133.2	127.0	123.6	70.14	63.20	67.60	65.20	10,250		
Paper products		116.8	118.2	112.8	112.2	102.42	102.52	97.55	96.39	34,947		
Pulp and paper mills		113.5	115.7	109.9	110.0	110.79	113.65	105.18	104.64	26,361		
Other paper products (i)		128.6	127.0	122.6	119.2	76.73	67.23	74.09	71.26	8,586		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		130.9	130.3	127.5	128.2	94.66	91.65	91.51	88.67	16,201		
Iron and steel products		101.0	100.1	100.6	93.8	93.10	88.54	90.45	87.15	36,226		
Machinery mfg. (j)		102.0	102.5	98.4	91.1	91.42	85.58	87.56	83.41	9,315		
Primary iron and steel		87.1	86.0	77.1	70.4	102.23	97.15	97.24	95.80	3,592		
Transportation equipment		107.9	104.5	106.9	118.9	101.45	94.89	95.16	93.67	28,905		
Aircraft and parts		206.8	204.6	202.8	265.5	113.77	108.89	106.68	102.72	12,541		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		49.6	49.3	45.8	53.1	91.74	90.35	86.03	84.07	7,401		
Shipbuilding and repairing		144.8	130.6	168.8	132.2	96.52	78.98	89.96	87.23	6,527		
Non-ferrous metal products		133.7	133.5	121.0	123.6	103.62	102.19	99.26	97.14	18,532		
Smelting and refining		147.9	148.5	129.5	137.9	111.51	113.50	108.33	104.93	10,938		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		165.3	165.5	167.2	165.9	96.57	94.30	93.29	94.07	23,766		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		146.7	146.6	137.0	136.0	92.10	86.32	88.61	84.67	12,424		
Chemical products		125.3	124.5	113.9	126.2	106.24	106.09	103.01	100.40	19,594		
Construction	74	114.5	124.5	111.4	106.5	92.20	79.53	87.82	84.53	69,506		
Building and general engineering (n)		115.4	112.2	106.2	104.7	95.43	81.52	92.75	90.18	47,140		
Building		115.8	110.2	105.9	104.6	95.00	76.22	90.53	87.87	38,760		
General engineering		113.8	121.2	107.4	105.5	97.40	103.44	102.68	100.49	8,380		
Highways, bridges and streets		112.8	149.7	122.2	110.1	85.41	76.45	79.04	73.52	22,366		
Transportation, storage, communication		106.1	112.9	106.0	103.4	94.94	94.54	90.74	89.15	87,778		
Steam railways		74.4	76.6	77.6	78.9	95.66	94.80	91.83	89.72	30,368		
Water transportation (n)		48.6	89.2	44.6	41.7	83.06	93.74	81.86	80.53	5,165		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		135.7	137.8	134.5	129.9	85.51	82.55	81.57	80.30	20,002		
Communication		176.9	177.2	171.4	162.0	96.14	97.79	90.86	90.19	23,776		
Public utility operation		141.0	143.1	140.6	134.9	98.83	99.58	94.94	88.84	12,510		
Electric light and power		125.0	127.1	127.5	123.7	101.81	102.11	96.39	89.66	10,471		
Trade		156.9	165.4	146.0	141.3	72.50	71.31	70.82	67.93	126,499		
Wholesale		153.7	154.3	147.0	140.8	91.42	89.55	88.35	85.54	49,817		
Retail		159.1	172.8	145.3	141.6	60.20	60.36	59.12	56.66	76,682		
Finance, insurance and real estate		188.8	188.9	177.5	166.8	80.13	79.39	78.08	75.54	53,698		
Insurance		173.3	173.6	167.3	157.9	84.92	84.05	82.82	80.03	20,391		
Service (v)		174.5	176.4	157.2	154.8	60.60	58.79	59.19	56.43	49,173		
Hotels and restaurants		148.0	151.0	135.4	135.0	46.83	45.73	45.69	43.53	21,033		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		128.3	128.5	120.5	114.8	55.62	54.45	54.04	51.89	9,225		
Industrial composite		122.5	124.5	117.6	115.6	82.43	79.09	79.51	77.21	845,732		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported January 1964
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	61.6	61.6	53.6	60.3	91.62	87.97	84.64	88.88	11,617
Mining	93	119.2	119.4	126.1	134.8	101.61	99.96	97.99	98.40	29,609
Gold (a)		71.1	71.1	74.6	75.4	83.66	81.18	80.70	80.13	10,224
Other metal (b)		196.7	195.4	209.3	232.7	113.12	112.23	109.32	109.69	17,027
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.85	116.17	113.44	114.98	3,230
Manufacturing	97	118.9	118.0	112.4	108.1	93.83	89.66	80.04	86.32	624,272
Food and beverages		106.8	107.5	103.7	104.1	82.11	78.86	79.05	76.39	62,085
Meat products		143.2	145.0	139.7	136.7	85.92	82.98	83.82	83.04	11,727
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		78.3	80.8	79.4	81.4	79.75	69.18	75.73	74.38	6,808
Bread and other bakery products		102.2	102.9	101.1	101.7	74.11	75.61	71.55	68.40	9,664
Rubber products		108.0	107.2	104.0	97.7	97.34	88.69	94.20	89.96	15,404
Leather products		102.4	101.1	100.6	99.2	64.39	56.91	62.91	61.56	13,997
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		117.3	115.2	118.6	116.0	60.85	52.23	59.55	56.78	8,496
Textile products (except clothing)		81.4	81.6	77.2	74.3	73.44	69.16	70.36	68.95	23,588
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.6	67.7	64.8	63.9	62.82	58.87	58.15	59.36	4,764
Woollen goods		57.6	59.0	56.2	55.9	61.98	57.38	61.65	60.28	5,668
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.3	77.3	76.9	75.6	59.07	52.15	55.83	55.27	29,687
Men's clothing		95.4	91.8	90.5	88.7	59.66	53.63	55.92	55.46	10,114
Women's clothing		95.5	89.5	92.7	91.6	61.12	51.90	58.19	58.75	6,215
Knit goods		57.1	56.6	54.5	54.6	56.81	51.27	53.96	53.14	8,005
Wood products		107.2	106.5	99.4	96.4	72.51	66.52	70.08	67.91	29,833
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.8	108.1	96.2	92.0	69.71	65.77	67.34	66.41	11,801
Furniture		115.7	113.8	109.9	104.0	76.74	68.62	73.67	70.33	13,596
Paper products		121.8	124.0	119.8	118.2	99.78	97.39	96.44	93.97	35,336
Pulp and paper mills		122.4	125.5	119.8	118.6	108.93	110.51	106.32	104.25	20,608
Other paper products (i)		121.1	121.9	119.8	117.7	87.39	79.32	83.06	79.95	15,228
Printing, publishing and allied industries		128.3	128.8	127.2	127.7	100.25	96.29	95.04	91.26	32,512
Iron and steel products		118.0	117.4	112.7	105.5	102.45	97.00	99.57	96.09	125,283
Agricultural implements		65.2	63.3	64.7	59.8	111.75	100.76	109.23	98.72	10,884
Iron castings		103.2	100.7	91.2	84.3	97.78	83.10	91.90	90.50	12,015
Machinery (j)		133.8	132.2	130.0	118.6	98.53	92.47	94.26	91.84	24,514
Primary iron and steel		155.3	155.8	144.4	137.4	117.56	115.61	114.98	111.06	30,731
Sheet metal products		119.3	116.1	113.9	106.0	97.73	90.14	94.56	91.61	11,186
Transportation equipment		134.4	131.3	114.9	103.8	113.50	110.03	107.40	97.37	83,235
Aircraft and parts		278.8	273.0	242.6	241.1	104.58	100.39	97.86	91.93	12,042
Motor vehicles		141.0	138.5	119.3	108.1	125.39	125.84	120.76	105.23	37,522
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		146.6	143.0	121.9	102.5	107.28	98.79	99.70	94.01	25,275
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		52.5	51.6	49.9	46.2	97.24	92.03	92.04	87.28	4,232
Non-ferrous metal products		112.4	111.3	110.5	114.7	95.04	93.48	90.72	89.40	26,574
Smelting and refining		105.1	103.6	112.4	130.4	105.18	112.45	98.71	97.90	8,752
Electrical apparatus and supplies		147.9	147.4	139.5	127.9	91.96	88.87	90.14	88.03	58,301
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		137.8	139.2	135.1	130.7	95.06	90.47	90.85	89.22	18,970
Chemical products		144.7	143.8	140.2	136.9	103.33	100.81	100.12	96.28	31,912
Construction	84	110.4	110.6	108.1	105.7	98.48	82.16	91.46	88.04	76,874
Building and general engineering (m)		105.5	102.8	97.8	94.2	106.31	85.59	98.51	95.83	53,111
Building		125.2	121.9	114.4	108.2	105.90	85.40	97.75	94.78	48,731
General engineering		38.4	37.5	41.1	45.3	110.87	87.71	105.77	104.69	4,380
Highways, bridges and streets		123.0	131.0	135.0	136.9	80.98	75.14	78.10	73.54	23,763
Transportation, storage, communication	87	105.6	108.5	103.9	102.9	94.75	93.85	90.70	87.08	104,216
Steam railways		78.3	79.7	78.6	80.1	94.04	93.99	90.98	86.69	37,503
Electric and motor transportation (o)		153.1	154.1	146.5	143.2	93.48	89.39	89.71	86.32	30,129
Communication		140.3	140.7	138.3	135.3	94.07	95.40	88.78	86.30	27,452
Public utility operation	72	132.1	132.4	133.1	131.9	109.66	110.52	105.94	101.45	27,558
Electric light and power		125.5	125.7	127.7	126.1	115.62	115.85	111.00	106.24	19,520
Trade	62	155.2	166.4	148.5	144.4	73.67	72.36	72.66	70.31	219,940
Wholesale		160.9	161.4	158.9	153.6	94.96	93.31	92.49	88.73	73,168
Retail		152.5	168.8	143.6	140.1	63.06	62.90	62.28	60.77	146,772
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	181.5	181.2	175.0	170.4	82.51	82.10	79.47	76.97	83,868
Service (v)	50	170.6	169.5	156.9	150.6	63.88	63.03	61.64	60.23	82,907
Hotels and restaurants		139.3	139.8	125.6	119.2	45.77	45.34	43.61	42.19	32,647
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		150.9	149.1	143.3	135.2	53.08	50.97	50.18	48.15	14,449
Business service		315.5	310.7	290.1	275.8	92.70	92.24	90.30	88.49	28,534
Industrial composite	85	126.8	128.2	121.1	117.7	88.46	84.82	85.19	82.23	1,260,861

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964		
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
number												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	152.5	149.9	140.3	166.8	105.42	104.14	105.12	100.62	4,861		
Manufacturing	90	105.0	104.5	100.6	96.7	77.21	74.51	74.55	73.16	40,141		
Food and beverages		94.9	99.1	96.6	98.8	82.54	81.73	77.26	77.33	8,210		
Meat products		86.4	88.0	86.6	100.0	91.22	88.31	87.07	83.87	2,835		
Clothing (textile and fur)		100.6	94.3	96.3	91.1	48.98	42.31	47.80	47.55	6,048		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.3	104.0	103.8	105.1	78.55	78.34	76.94	74.98	3,086		
Iron and steel products		125.0	119.4	115.3	98.5	85.82	79.93	84.22	84.53	5,466		
Transportation equipment		80.7	80.8	75.0	76.0	85.05	83.88	82.05	79.96	6,492		
Construction	77	118.4	118.7	91.9	94.1	86.37	75.25	81.34	80.52	11,402		
Building and general engineering (m)		116.3	115.1	87.3	90.5	89.75	75.02	86.24	84.03	7,488		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.6	95.9	92.0	93.6	87.28	88.56	86.01	82.92	28,895		
Steam railways		71.4	74.0	71.5	75.5	90.73	93.15	91.64	87.03	14,381		
Storage		92.9	96.9	91.2	89.3	78.37	76.48	73.30	72.00	3,046		
Public utility operation	73	155.6	155.3	141.8	133.3	92.65	93.40	94.10	91.23	3,592		
Trade	62	108.6	115.0	105.8	106.1	71.21	70.57	69.28	67.16	31,303		
Wholesale		105.2	104.0	104.9	103.3	80.87	81.61	78.76	76.02	12,608		
Retail		111.1	122.9	106.4	107.9	64.70	63.91	62.73	61.55	18,695		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	148.2	148.2	147.3	138.1	75.89	75.40	72.67	71.61	9,666		
Service (v)	49	160.0	160.9	149.4	143.5	47.68	47.06	46.51	46.00	10,917		
Hotels and restaurants		155.9	159.7	141.0	145.3	42.04	41.94	41.51	39.90	5,393		
Industrial composite	82	111.5	113.3	106.1	105.1	77.71	76.01	75.44	73.87	141,253		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	222.0	223.5	199.0	200.5	117.12	118.90	111.59	110.86	3,452		
Manufacturing	75	120.0	120.5	113.2	116.9	82.15	82.07	79.99	78.83	10,494		
Food and beverages		93.7	92.5	89.7	93.9	79.50	80.85	76.57	76.32	4,768		
Meat products		96.4	90.0	89.1	100.9	83.81	86.35	82.76	84.79	1,547		
Dairy products		88.5	89.8	86.9	90.0	69.69	71.38	67.22	63.90	1,315		
Products of petroleum and coal		142.5	142.9	147.4	155.4	112.58	112.33	109.02	108.32	851		
Construction	86	147.1	156.2	124.2	117.7	85.76	79.11	81.54	76.34	9,563		
Building and general engineering (m)		186.6	196.9	136.3	131.3	89.80	78.95	80.51	77.91	5,880		
Highways, bridges and streets		109.9	117.9	113.1	105.3	79.32	79.37	82.68	74.54	3,683		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	84.0	88.5	82.9	80.8	85.81	85.61	83.55	81.42	14,567		
Steam railways		60.2	64.4	61.8	61.0	86.40	86.76	85.69	83.40	6,580		
Storage		82.7	90.8	76.9	76.2	74.97	75.93	73.41	68.91	3,108		
Public utility operation	62	344.6	374.5	336.6	315.2	101.52	108.04	97.77	90.61	3,091		
Trade	46	123.7	135.3	117.4	118.1	68.88	67.62	66.67	65.59	17,056		
Wholesale		104.3	103.7	100.0	102.8	82.40	82.91	79.52	77.48	5,664		
Retail		136.3	155.8	128.6	128.3	62.15	61.01	60.21	59.27	11,392		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.4	149.7	146.2	139.6	71.75	71.20	68.93	67.19	5,016		
Service (v)	33	141.3	142.9	116.5	114.5	49.05	49.55	49.28	47.11	4,085		
Industrial composite	64	122.0	127.9	113.8	112.4	79.98	78.98	77.50	75.11	67,346		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	117.8	115.7	117.8	122.3	125.97	122.11	122.90	113.65	17,309		
Coal		14.3	15.8	16.3	17.9	85.92	85.40	91.55	83.61	1,148		
Oil and natural gas		281.6	272.7	279.2	295.6	130.25	126.46	126.49	117.43	15,014		
Manufacturing	81	157.1	155.6	151.0	147.6	86.65	84.95	83.44	83.09	34,594		
Food and beverages		114.6	120.4	109.5	110.4	86.49	85.33	82.74	82.42	9,198		
Meat products		136.1	134.7	134.5	133.6	93.26	91.65	88.47	88.98	4,420		
Wood products		134.3	124.1	121.2	109.5	63.09	57.82	60.03	63.25	4,269		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		142.4	139.7	143.7	137.5	88.36	85.39	83.82	81.21	1,865		
Iron and steel products		219.5	214.7	206.1	196.5	95.00	91.31	90.45	89.30	4,098		
Transportation equipment		140.4	137.1	138.6	125.9	85.04	82.82	80.89	80.12	4,225		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		155.6	156.2	155.9	156.5	89.98	85.46	82.66	80.93	2,548		
Products of petroleum and coal		146.6	147.0	154.2	199.7	124.90	124.77	122.63	110.71	1,558		
Chemical products		306.1	299.4	300.6	297.9	108.55	111.26	104.16	101.15	1,919		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
		Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Alberta - Concluded										
Construction.....	90	175.4	166.4	171.3	172.6	87.68	78.24	84.72	83.31	20,416
Building and general engineering (m).....		185.5	177.2	180.5	186.2	93.22	77.60	89.66	88.23	12,114
Highways, bridges and streets		162.6	152.6	159.2	154.3	79.60	79.19	77.40	75.37	8,302
Transportation, storage, communication		120.6	121.2	115.9	113.0	93.81	92.72	92.00	88.79	25,538
Steam railways.....		71.5	72.4	69.4	70.3	93.88	94.53	93.32	89.64	9,600
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		199.4	196.7	190.8	181.8	94.02	92.43	89.97	86.16	5,800
Storage		110.2	113.2	106.8	104.5	71.32	71.11	70.24	69.84	2,405
Public utility operation	92	147.9	152.5	144.4	142.1	102.33	100.98	98.98	96.91	4,654
Trade		183.2	196.3	178.0	167.9	72.84	71.39	70.63	67.22	41,022
Wholesale		175.2	177.2	173.1	156.5	87.50	86.46	84.24	80.11	15,201
Retail		188.4	208.3	181.1	175.1	64.21	63.28	62.28	60.03	25,821
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	230.5	229.5	216.8	206.4	73.28	74.22	71.61	70.72	10,911
Service (v)	37	209.5	206.5	192.4	186.8	52.72	53.19	52.25	52.19	13,760
Hotels and restaurants		171.5	168.6	157.1	152.9	46.75	47.40	46.11	46.21	7,081
Industrial composite	73	157.8	158.9	152.3	148.8	85.31	82.81	83.11	80.68	169,223
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	66.8	69.6	65.0	62.5	96.69	92.59	100.42	101.57	9,167
Mining	87	79.2	77.8	78.7	74.5	107.85	98.96	106.15	104.53	7,904
Gold (a)		25.4	25.0	25.2	25.2	98.86	84.80	101.15	95.01	500
Other metal (b)		107.2	106.1	104.1	92.9	111.39	103.36	110.89	109.69	5,182
Coal		28.6	28.4	29.2	32.0	84.05	73.29	84.88	83.49	656
Manufacturing	86	122.2	121.1	117.7	111.7	96.79	92.31	93.16	89.91	92,757
Food and beverages		75.6	75.9	75.3	75.7	84.52	81.35	82.65	78.59	10,239
Canned and cured fish		55.8	54.4	60.1	56.1	81.05	66.42	78.43	72.95	1,989
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		49.6	47.5	44.2	45.2	62.15	52.53	64.40	62.32	1,137
Wood products		123.4	122.2	116.8	109.8	91.36	84.29	86.60	82.99	36,784
Saw and planing mills (g)		129.2	127.8	122.2	114.4	91.63	84.39	86.73	83.32	34,834
Paper products		187.5	188.4	176.9	167.0	113.73	111.08	107.09	106.13	11,572
Pulp and paper mills		216.7	218.0	203.1	187.2	117.46	115.14	110.54	110.68	9,982
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.3	104.3	103.7	106.2	102.27	100.50	100.47	100.07	3,451
Iron and steel products		128.1	123.6	117.2	100.7	101.33	95.44	99.74	96.96	7,298
Transportation equipment		158.2	158.7	167.3	152.9	101.87	97.87	101.13	96.15	7,509
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.1	136.9	154.1	135.8	102.41	99.10	103.11	96.69	5,181
Non-ferrous metal products		143.0	142.0	141.5	141.3	113.00	111.58	109.71	106.02	6,216
Chemical products		88.5	87.2	88.8	91.9	101.42	101.24	99.66	93.65	2,248
Construction	93	95.9	93.8	87.2	85.2	98.97	89.73	96.25	90.60	21,450
Building and general engineering (m)		80.9	78.9	72.0	69.0	108.66	93.78	106.42	99.05	11,018
Highways, bridges and streets		119.3	117.1	111.1	111.2	88.74	85.47	85.89	82.19	10,432
Transportation, storage, communication	91	115.1	115.9	109.4	108.5	102.59	101.03	97.93	95.56	39,227
Steam railways		99.2	100.6	98.1	100.6	95.88	94.58	91.01	88.90	11,899
Electric and motor transportation (o)		116.9	118.0	110.1	104.7	99.77	100.29	94.88	91.99	6,860
Water transportation (n)		98.4	98.3	86.1	79.7	107.60	102.84	100.87	104.59	8,533
Communication		139.8	143.4	138.3	142.8	100.65	99.58	98.95	91.82	7,078
Public utility operation	w	120.0	115.6	114.5	116.7	119.19	117.28	110.33	109.63	5,126
Trade	61	127.6	138.5	119.0	112.1	78.24	76.56	75.76	74.66	52,782
Wholesale		122.1	121.1	114.5	103.8	92.88	91.23	89.22	90.73	18,741
Retail		130.8	148.8	121.7	117.0	70.19	69.52	68.23	66.27	34,041
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	192.3	192.0	180.8	170.5	78.24	77.08	75.70	74.41	14,280
Service (v)	47	143.0	144.7	133.7	127.0	63.80	63.76	62.49	60.15	19,716
Hotels and restaurants		135.7	138.6	128.3	119.2	51.12	51.94	49.30	48.18	9,077
Industrial composite.....	78	117.8	119.5	111.7	106.9	91.35	87.70	88.49	86.22	263,009

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.1	111.5	75.4	125.6	71.58	74.26	61.44	68.09	9,177
Mining	73.0	73.3	68.8	58.6	92.01	84.51	87.45	77.15	13,772
Metal mining	138.7	140.7	129.5	102.6	109.62	107.87	104.68	89.16	4,195
Fuels	55.0	54.2	54.2	46.8	83.96	73.72	80.89	73.38	7,756
Coal	55.4	54.6	54.5	47.0	83.96	73.72	80.89	73.38	7,756
Non-metal (c)	104.4	110.9	81.3	78.0	85.74	75.80	75.19	68.00	1,821
Manufacturing	106.6	107.8	103.5	99.7	72.61	70.31	70.45	69.10	58,418
Food and beverages	109.0	110.5	106.3	105.6	53.37	49.91	52.70	51.82	16,276
Canned and cured fish	91.6	96.2	91.5	93.6	41.09	36.26	41.70	42.63	6,399
Wood products	86.0	85.5	76.0	80.2	51.87	46.62	50.48	48.50	5,675
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.1	87.8	78.2	81.4	51.88	46.92	50.33	48.74	5,087
Paper products	116.5	121.9	112.0	110.6	102.36	107.95	98.90	98.51	9,505
Pulp and paper mills	110.8	116.7	107.2	106.4	105.39	111.68	101.55	101.48	8,679
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.1	116.3	120.3	116.7	75.12	75.80	72.61	70.24	2,312
Iron and steel products	84.3	84.4	83.4	72.2	89.52	84.58	87.88	83.39	6,701
Primary iron and steel	72.1	73.1	70.5	54.8	102.17	98.72	102.82	96.19	3,728
Transportation equipment	138.0	136.3	134.4	126.4	81.51	77.52	77.28	76.35	10,472
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	51.4	51.2	54.5	43.5	89.53	86.67	80.46	81.95	1,551
Shipbuilding and repairing	176.1	174.2	174.0	164.0	79.83	76.13	76.55	75.62	7,519
Construction	67.0	68.3	60.9	68.9	72.53	62.01	69.75	68.61	20,312
Building and general engineering (m)	115.4	113.3	105.6	119.2	78.53	63.03	75.60	75.13	11,864
Building	135.3	130.1	121.9	137.1	79.61	62.10	75.91	76.13	10,385
General engineering	56.6	63.8	57.5	64.6	70.96	68.58	73.64	68.64	1,479
Highways, bridges and streets	42.1	45.3	38.3	43.0	64.09	60.69	61.57	59.28	8,448
Transportation, storage and communication	107.5	105.9	105.1	104.2	82.56	78.82	78.50	73.94	37,202
Transportation	100.4	98.8	98.4	96.6	83.41	78.55	79.17	75.21	31,020
Steam railways	93.9	89.2	93.5	92.7	88.56	85.70	83.45	79.23	17,900
Water transportation (n)	114.2	118.6	107.7	102.3	72.60	64.52	69.68	64.63	9,639
Communication	167.6	166.3	161.7	162.6	78.49	80.37	75.30	68.16	6,102
Telephone	150.6	148.8	140.9	142.3	70.79	73.53	67.62	60.27	4,579
Public utility operation	134.0	138.1	132.0	134.8	83.44	82.77	80.26	75.61	4,700
Electric light and power	135.7	139.5	133.6	134.6	83.98	83.56	80.96	76.47	4,414
Trade	130.4	141.6	126.2	124.8	58.76	56.67	56.97	54.73	38,482
Wholesale	122.3	124.0	119.3	118.5	72.67	70.67	69.55	67.60	12,933
Retail	134.9	151.5	130.1	128.3	51.72	50.27	50.45	48.19	25,549
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.2	177.6	169.2	159.4	68.92	68.82	67.19	65.80	9,638
Service (v)	129.6	129.5	120.3	115.4	44.78	43.69	42.39	40.78	8,007
Hotels and restaurants	122.1	121.9	112.0	104.4	36.09	36.15	34.62	34.00	3,921
Industrial composite	103.8	106.4	98.7	99.4	72.04	68.55	69.11	66.55	199,708

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	131.8	129.9	127.8	135.9	120.88	118.27	118.32	110.64	25,622
Metal mining	142.6	141.7	134.8	160.0	111.30	109.68	110.73	104.80	6,740
Fuels	125.3	123.2	123.4	128.4	126.14	122.80	123.01	114.09	17,550
Coal	16.3	17.7	18.4	19.9	86.73	89.46	92.76	85.50	1,360
Oil and natural gas	285.9	278.5	278.4	297.4	129.45	125.92	125.96	117.07	16,190
Manufacturing	123.5	122.8	118.2	115.3	81.65	79.67	78.75	77.90	85,229
Food and beverages	101.9	105.4	99.6	101.8	83.53	83.06	79.29	79.10	22,176
Meat products	108.2	107.0	106.2	113.6	90.94	89.66	87.08	86.43	8,802
Dairy products	112.7	114.4	101.1	102.4	69.91	71.34	68.21	66.87	3,194
Bread and other bakery products	91.2	94.6	91.7	96.9	81.66	80.83	76.58	74.30	2,494
Clothing (textile and fur)	116.6	118.0	108.6	100.2	49.73	43.31	48.70	48.50	8,078
Men's clothing	142.1	132.5	132.7	118.3	49.66	43.33	47.23	47.94	4,931
Wood products	109.4	104.1	102.8	100.2	64.01	59.78	61.81	63.29	7,270
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.3	93.8	96.9	95.7	62.87	59.60	60.51	60.60	4,139
Paper products	199.4	201.4	190.3	185.2	88.55	83.94	84.90	85.38	2,955
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.8	116.2	116.5	115.5	82.28	80.70	79.49	77.03	5,970
Iron and steel products	162.1	157.2	147.8	135.2	89.25	85.35	86.78	86.01	10,899
Transportation equipment	96.9	96.1	92.3	89.7	85.07	83.48	81.59	80.04	10,726
Aircraft and parts	265.7	266.1	245.7	254.0	89.39	84.15	87.50	85.56	2,075
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	72.1	72.1	69.2	71.1	86.30	86.92	82.54	80.01	6,822
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	155.5	160.1	153.5	150.0	88.54	83.18	81.79	79.18	3,940
Products of petroleum and coal	170.8	171.7	176.6	202.7	115.73	114.89	112.20	107.00	3,188
Chemical products	191.1	187.0	186.5	183.8	101.26	102.82	97.07	93.54	2,687
Construction	149.0	147.5	132.6	132.3	86.88	77.62	83.20	81.16	41,381
Building and general engineering (m)	158.1	156.3	134.6	137.2	91.41	77.17	86.98	85.22	25,482
Building	149.8	146.6	129.4	133.5	90.10	75.42	85.91	82.63	19,612
General engineering	194.0	198.3	157.1	153.8	95.79	82.78	90.81	95.24	5,870
Highways, bridges and streets	136.4	135.3	129.8	125.3	79.61	78.34	77.75	74.86	15,899
Transportation, storage and communication	99.4	101.7	97.0	96.3	89.39	89.43	87.67	84.71	69,000
Transportation	84.3	86.2	83.0	83.4	91.00	91.65	89.89	86.64	45,824
Air transport and airports	122.4	123.2	122.7	125.0	112.22	110.34	106.54	104.66	2,878
Steam railways	68.7	71.1	68.5	70.4	90.79	92.15	90.84	87.04	30,561
Electric and motor transportation (o)	172.3	171.1	165.0	156.9	86.22	85.60	83.06	80.31	12,168
Storage	92.8	98.3	89.2	87.8	75.15	74.81	72.45	70.30	8,559
Communication	252.5	252.9	240.8	230.6	92.69	91.39	89.60	87.05	14,617
Telephone	226.7	225.2	210.8	199.2	85.50	85.59	81.94	78.56	11,512
Public utility operation	178.5	184.9	170.6	163.5	99.04	100.68	97.17	93.50	11,337
Electric light and power	187.6	193.9	181.8	183.4	100.31	103.79	98.30	94.54	7,867
Trade	137.5	147.3	133.3	130.2	71.51	70.37	69.42	66.88	89,381
Wholesale	128.3	128.3	127.0	121.3	84.14	84.06	81.41	78.09	33,473
Retail	143.7	160.1	137.5	136.0	63.95	63.02	62.01	60.40	55,908
Finance, insurance and real estate	175.9	175.0	169.7	160.7	73.97	74.09	71.51	70.39	25,593
Insurance	167.6	166.0	162.8	147.3	84.48	84.69	80.69	81.11	8,934
Service (v)	176.6	176.1	161.1	156.0	50.29	50.32	49.65	49.19	28,762
Hotels and restaurants	155.9	156.5	141.9	141.3	44.67	44.94	44.09	43.21	14,884
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	159.5	159.4	149.0	136.0	48.02	47.98	46.69	45.45	5,675
Industrial composite	130.7	133.0	124.7	122.7	81.52	79.57	79.28	77.15	377,822

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
1949 = 100								dollars	
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	95.7	92.5	98.4	97.8	69.51	69.75	66.38	63.70	3,181
Food and beverages	73.8	68.9	82.4	93.5	65.27	72.04	61.19	59.87	1,043
Construction	443.9	465.6	446.1	274.6	70.12	63.32	68.66	63.85	2,002
Trade	131.1	138.1	126.1	118.4	58.76	58.33	56.26	54.52	4,741
Retail	138.7	149.9	136.5	128.6	52.42	52.76	50.89	49.02	3,141
Industrial composite	140.9	144.8	138.6	124.3	63.48	62.01	61.24	58.64	13,679
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.8	125.3	123.0	129.5	79.35	77.66	77.64	76.33	9,334
Food and beverages	93.7	93.6	94.2	92.5	58.76	55.61	59.04	56.16	2,051
Transportation equipment	167.5	158.2	151.1	167.2	82.50	81.59	79.95	79.47	5,014
Construction	73.6	76.1	81.7	94.3	83.75	70.93	77.39	69.09	2,320
Transportation, storage, communication	150.5	150.5	138.6	132.7	76.00	69.33	71.25	66.38	7,673
Trade	122.2	132.2	122.3	117.7	63.87	62.48	61.99	59.15	9,331
Retail	126.7	140.7	128.0	121.6	55.20	54.31	53.76	51.19	6,507
Industrial composite	130.0	132.3	125.5	125.8	72.44	68.85	69.78	67.07	34,770
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	121.6	126.8	135.4	122.8	80.90	79.02	76.74	75.17	5,662
Construction	85.0	86.8	79.2	87.9	81.41	68.24	75.43	68.88	1,325
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	119.4	116.5	111.0	72.29	67.47	70.73	61.51	4,544
Trade	114.9	124.8	107.8	114.8	57.45	53.82	56.15	53.32	3,768
Industrial composite	111.7	118.0	115.5	112.7	71.03	67.19	68.38	63.77	17,713
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	101.2	98.9	102.2	99.3	76.21	73.85	73.17	70.08	19,731
Leather products	50.7	51.9	57.9	61.0	54.93	48.36	51.03	50.24	1,955
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.5	97.1	80.8	75.8	45.61	44.64	43.15	43.47	2,615
Transportation equipment	145.0	128.7	212.6	139.5	92.19	77.88	85.51	83.20	2,108
Construction	102.5	96.7	118.8	101.0	87.06	72.71	80.28	76.05	5,934
Transportation, storage, communication	133.7	142.1	124.2	108.5	80.17	80.49	77.80	75.41	3,922
Trade	144.6	153.3	127.0	123.6	64.05	62.59	64.89	60.78	11,513
Retail	145.3	158.1	124.6	124.4	56.11	54.98	57.18	53.62	7,293
Service	193.1	190.6	164.9	159.7	46.28	45.36	46.11	44.93	4,558
Industrial composite	121.6	121.8	117.4	111.0	72.41	69.27	70.91	67.50	50,353
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	108.9	109.6	103.1	100.0	73.51	69.72	71.93	67.73	8,823
Textile products (except clothing)	111.8	111.8	102.0	107.9	68.46	63.22	62.53	63.40	2,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.2	38.0	36.4	39.7	50.18	45.74	49.46	46.08	863
Iron and steel products	109.8	109.1	107.5	93.8	86.89	84.56	87.31	78.36	1,937
Industrial composite	115.8	116.8	109.3	104.9	71.84	68.01	69.98	66.34	13,413
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	115.5	117.0	111.5	109.3	80.03	76.70	77.45	76.87	10,504
Pulp and paper mills	94.1	98.1	91.2	93.5	110.27	117.31	105.38	103.69	3,231
Industrial composite	114.0	118.9	110.7	106.9	77.18	74.24	73.78	73.37	14,175
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.7	110.4	110.1	110.9	86.10	81.48	82.94	80.87	230,437
Food and beverages	108.9	105.5	110.8	111.1	84.94	83.14	81.59	77.63	25,824
Tobacco and tobacco products	86.4	85.8	86.0	88.1	90.98	90.02	86.48	82.61	4,952
Leather products	81.4	77.1	81.3	81.4	60.72	52.03	57.95	55.57	8,075
Textile products (except clothing)	100.2	97.9	92.8	90.9	75.33	72.64	71.87	69.11	11,076
Clothing (textile and fur)	110.7	105.3	105.1	102.6	59.52	50.75	57.12	54.45	45,392
Men's clothing	86.2	84.0	84.2	81.8	61.31	53.48	58.83	55.55	10,795
Women's clothing	108.9	100.4	102.7	101.6	60.09	49.37	57.69	55.81	18,149
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.2	128.9	126.2	128.5	99.31	96.13	96.12	93.39	12,612
Iron and steel products	99.5	98.1	99.4	93.6	96.49	92.27	94.54	91.57	24,660
Transportation equipment	94.0	92.4	90.9	111.7	104.05	97.72	98.38	95.81	22,711
Hairroad and rolling stock equipment	48.7	48.3	44.9	52.2	91.41	90.24	85.94	83.83	7,263
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.0	143.5	145.0	143.6	100.46	98.00	97.22	97.79	19,603
Chemical products	140.3	139.2	134.1	134.8	110.32	109.68	107.25	105.37	11,863
Construction	124.3	120.3	115.2	112.8	97.30	82.62	91.51	88.88	33,594
Building and general engineering (m)	118.0	111.0	104.4	104.4	98.15	79.94	93.93	90.89	24,878
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	136.8	122.2	119.0	95.29	96.14	90.89	89.29	36,091
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.3	122.6	119.0	116.3	87.37	84.75	83.52	82.72	13,500
Trade	150.2	157.8	141.5	138.9	76.21	74.85	74.29	70.23	87,774
Wholesale	150.1	149.7	143.3	138.8	94.57	92.72	91.48	88.01	37,295
Retail	150.3	163.8	140.2	138.9	62.64	62.76	61.64	57.86	50,479
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.3	185.7	175.2	164.9	83.51	82.78	81.34	78.40	39,374
Insurance	167.2	168.0	161.7	152.7	85.46	84.64	82.90	79.33	15,382
Service (v)	175.8	178.3	159.1	156.3	63.85	61.86	62.24	59.58	36,192
Hotels and restaurants	140.0	144.1	130.8	128.2	48.29	47.10	47.06	44.66	12,547
Industrial composite	129.1	129.8	123.9	122.5	84.02	80.36	81.08	78.53	469,630

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
1949 = 100					dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing	105.5	106.7	102.8	100.7	90.89	89.89	86.99	84.39	16,190
Pulp and paper mills	103.4	104.6	99.0	101.5	104.10	107.51	96.33	96.63	4,112
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	109.4	111.1	109.9	90.97	91.12	88.13	84.33	2,551
Iron and steel products	56.2	62.2	61.2	57.2	89.81	79.37	82.61	84.84	1,107
Construction	133.9	128.9	126.2	128.8	89.84	78.46	85.21	82.67	7,232
Trade	147.4	161.2	140.2	139.2	67.54	64.32	63.38	60.95	14,429
Retail	136.0	153.2	131.7	132.5	59.94	56.71	55.86	54.06	10,486
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.6	140.7	137.0	131.1	81.35	81.09	79.64	77.47	6,336
Service (v)	166.6	165.1	157.1	149.9	54.56	55.06	55.19	53.72	8,078
Industrial composite	134.7	137.7	129.9	127.8	78.96	76.14	75.96	73.96	58,027
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.9	121.5	117.6	114.6	92.31	87.46	88.58	85.16	216,426
Food and beverages	112.8	112.9	109.9	109.2	86.70	84.57	84.47	81.28	25,224
Meat products	124.7	126.7	124.0	120.2	93.84	89.23	92.57	91.47	5,838
Rubber products	75.4	74.1	78.2	72.6	104.11	99.44	97.23	93.59	4,183
Textile products (except clothing)	82.4	82.3	83.5	81.7	70.45	66.38	67.31	65.73	4,508
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.9	82.5	84.1	83.3	62.08	54.24	57.95	57.53	17,458
Men's clothing	87.4	83.7	84.2	84.3	62.72	57.15	58.33	57.87	5,968
Women's clothing	89.4	84.2	88.3	87.8	65.20	53.47	61.57	62.31	5,024
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	130.2	130.8	128.9	125.7	88.91	81.19	84.44	81.08	9,219
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.0	127.8	126.2	128.2	107.28	102.35	101.48	97.22	20,813
Iron and steel products	126.7	125.9	124.6	117.5	101.54	93.42	98.71	93.55	34,239
Transportation equipment	151.4	147.9	134.8	128.7	101.31	98.27	96.87	92.43	16,358
Non-ferrous metal products	118.9	117.4	114.8	111.6	90.56	84.66	86.83	83.45	9,105
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.5	139.3	131.1	121.1	93.01	88.88	91.70	88.51	24,424
Chemical products	130.8	130.1	123.9	123.5	96.20	92.96	92.78	89.70	13,425
Construction	158.6	155.9	146.0	136.9	108.86	90.28	100.30	97.07	24,671
Building and general engineering (m)	150.7	146.4	132.9	125.3	111.78	91.44	103.14	99.94	20,322
Transportation, storage, communication	145.0	146.0	141.6	138.3	97.91	97.12	92.84	89.79	28,626
Electric and motor transportation (o)	142.3	142.6	138.3	138.7	96.37	93.38	91.21	87.67	14,259
Public utility operation	130.3	130.5	132.0	127.8	115.90	117.59	113.24	107.56	12,722
Trade	156.1	166.2	151.7	146.1	79.99	79.12	78.89	76.81	106,764
Wholesale	165.7	166.0	167.0	161.7	97.47	95.74	94.85	91.31	40,714
Retail	150.8	166.4	143.0	137.3	69.22	69.83	68.28	67.24	66,050
Finance, insurance and real estate	191.9	191.5	183.6	180.6	87.30	86.71	83.28	80.28	45,049
Insurance	172.7	172.1	168.6	165.6	90.29	90.41	86.37	83.25	19,792
Service (v)	193.9	192.9	177.5	167.8	69.66	68.68	67.00	65.17	45,205
Hotels and restaurants	148.4	148.6	130.1	122.0	51.51	51.19	47.90	45.83	15,659
Industrial composite	142.6	143.8	136.5	132.1	88.85	85.27	85.56	82.68	480,049
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	106.5	106.1	102.0	96.2	100.57	98.36	98.71	96.43	58,659
Textile products (except clothing)	61.2	61.5	61.1	58.8	64.11	59.97	61.05	59.55	1,690
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.9	34.3	30.8	27.0	56.98	45.93	54.10	52.87	1,512
Iron and steel products	133.3	131.7	127.6	119.6	109.57	109.79	108.67	106.76	29,945
Electrical apparatus and supplies	93.7	92.8	90.4	84.0	108.52	104.40	104.65	102.78	7,098
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	108.4	112.9	110.4	107.5	93.63	85.78	86.39	83.03	2,588
Construction	123.8	119.3	120.2	120.9	106.37	89.96	96.11	98.38	4,441
Transportation, storage, communication	130.9	133.1	127.1	122.0	92.40	86.74	90.89	86.74	3,738
Retail trade	166.9	183.1	152.5	145.7	60.04	59.86	60.84	58.13	9,512
Industrial composite	118.2	119.0	112.9	107.8	92.50	89.44	90.77	88.59	88,782
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	111.7	109.9	104.1	101.2	109.42	99.09	102.54	96.36	29,104
Pulp and paper mills	129.9	132.1	124.6	121.2	110.60	110.48	104.02	103.90	3,478
Iron and steel products	107.1	104.2	103.5	99.9	109.47	93.38	104.84	101.17	8,884
Transportation equipment	169.8	162.9	133.0	116.9	125.50	109.72	118.12	101.98	9,497
Construction	98.6	91.0	100.4	95.3	92.97	77.27	93.80	91.53	1,728
Industrial composite	118.8	117.5	110.2	107.2	101.32	92.17	95.98	90.78	36,930

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported	
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962		
1949 = 100								dollars		
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.6	79.6	77.5	73.0	85.66	81.74	82.35	77.08	10,649	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.6	82.3	77.7	85.1	79.80	71.53	74.76	72.20	1,237	
Iron and steel products	61.2	60.8	57.3	49.9	100.36	97.14	98.65	87.98	4,066	
Industrial composite	89.8	89.0	85.0	81.1	81.21	77.55	78.71	73.60	14,370	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	126.5	125.6	117.7	108.2	80.68	70.94	77.79	74.92	21,683	
Food and beverages	131.3	131.2	126.7	121.9	88.95	85.75	83.55	80.35	3,665	
Rubber products	90.7	88.6	85.0	83.2	92.50	67.71	87.79	82.38	4,478	
Leather products	86.8	85.1	84.5	73.7	65.90	59.74	65.64	64.57	1,533	
Wood products	104.7	106.0	99.2	100.1	76.10	53.78	74.41	71.11	2,121	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	386.9	384.7	355.3	292.0	68.37	67.07	68.28	65.67	2,840	
Construction	214.3	235.2	200.4	155.9	97.31	76.85	83.41	86.60	2,107	
Industrial composite	145.6	146.9	133.3	123.0	78.15	70.73	76.61	74.44	32,356	
London:										
Manufacturing	125.4	123.4	120.5	118.5	87.09	79.91	82.87	80.50	19,625	
Food and beverages	106.6	104.6	104.5	104.0	87.28	77.07	80.91	78.92	4,092	
Clothing (textile and fur)	66.9	65.9	67.5	81.6	54.31	58.12	53.53	56.38	897	
Paper products	97.6	95.6	92.9	95.2	95.66	86.32	91.03	84.35	976	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	114.9	114.7	109.4	93.74	90.73	88.60	88.61	1,433	
Iron and steel products	88.1	84.4	95.1	95.8	87.31	79.93	84.13	83.64	2,591	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	305.1	305.6	281.5	269.0	84.05	77.48	81.46	81.53	3,701	
Construction	116.1	118.4	116.8	112.1	92.14	74.62	85.97	83.30	3,182	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.6	129.7	122.5	129.0	86.43	86.27	82.61	81.74	2,277	
Retail trade	169.6	177.5	160.3	146.8	57.68	56.42	57.91	57.75	5,916	
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.6	182.4	171.2	167.2	80.57	79.83	78.15	73.53	3,934	
Industrial composite	141.3	141.2	135.0	131.3	80.11	74.75	76.93	74.89	41,484	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	72.8	71.3	64.9	61.7	110.32	112.47	101.67	98.93	24,335	
Food and beverages	95.8	96.4	101.7	108.2	95.30	92.31	93.48	86.01	2,044	
Iron and steel products	93.1	91.6	77.7	69.1	101.34	97.26	100.70	95.47	4,156	
Transportation equipment	68.0	66.3	59.5	56.7	117.85	123.26	105.40	102.81	15,258	
Trade	108.2	116.7	96.8	98.4	61.63	60.77	61.39	58.67	4,829	
Industrial composite	82.2	81.8	73.2	71.0	98.09	97.61	91.06	88.75	36,903	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	94.5	97.2	95.0	97.6	92.70	94.45	90.65	88.60	4,775	
Pulp and paper mills	113.1	123.6	116.2	119.9	101.05	104.51	103.44	100.96	2,346	
Transportation equipment	83.7	80.9	82.2	85.8	88.52	85.33	75.59	74.11	1,066	
Transportation, storage, communication	86.8	95.6	83.4	68.5	88.63	90.25	87.42	82.52	2,159	
Trade	105.1	119.5	101.1	101.1	67.01	65.01	66.20	65.17	2,641	
Industrial composite	102.3	108.7	98.1	96.1	82.46	81.57	81.36	79.84	12,671	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.8	98.6	95.1	94.3	77.49	74.62	74.79	73.41	34,235	
Food and beverages	87.7	91.5	87.8	92.1	86.34	86.11	81.51	80.83	6,871	
Meat products	87.0	86.9	87.6	98.3	95.62	94.28	90.78	89.06	2,641	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.7	87.9	92.7	88.9	50.94	44.17	49.19	48.32	5,336	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.4	102.2	102.1	103.5	79.13	79.13	77.67	75.51	2,885	
Iron and steel products	123.1	119.6	112.9	97.2	84.40	77.72	84.39	83.63	4,354	
Transportation equipment	80.7	80.8	75.0	76.2	85.05	83.88	82.05	80.00	6,492	
Construction	128.8	124.9	100.7	97.3	85.30	72.02	81.82	80.76	6,829	
Building and general engineering (m)	124.1	120.0	99.9	96.6	88.09	71.09	85.61	82.43	5,039	
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	135.4	133.2	126.4	85.60	85.33	82.83	79.82	10,261	
Trade	104.8	111.4	101.7	102.2	71.16	70.58	69.28	67.36	26,518	
Wholesale	102.1	101.3	101.2	99.7	80.45	80.83	78.30	75.85	10,252	
Retail	106.6	118.1	102.0	103.7	65.31	64.80	63.55	62.45	16,266	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.4	149.3	148.9	138.5	77.38	76.78	73.89	72.86	7,948	
Service (v)	154.5	155.4	146.0	135.9	48.50	47.76	47.05	47.08	9,606	
Industrial composite	113.4	115.1	108.3	105.8	74.89	72.61	72.36	70.91	97,878	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reporting January 1964
	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	Jan. 1964	Dec. 1963	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Regina:									
Manufacturing	165.3	170.1	150.7	157.2	87.73	87.09	87.01	83.15	3,772
Construction	183.3	186.4	127.6	124.3	84.91	80.97	79.10	75.13	2,191
Wholesale trade	101.7	101.9	100.6	99.2	86.64	86.67	83.00	81.13	2,680
Retail trade	111.2	133.5	106.7	104.4	62.81	61.01	61.07	60.94	4,004
Industrial composite	145.1	151.5	132.0	128.9	79.02	77.33	76.64	74.71	19,332
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	128.3	130.3	125.2	126.3	82.38	80.96	77.61	78.00	3,013
Food and beverages	118.0	116.1	114.3	117.5	82.36	82.48	77.26	79.42	1,871
Construction	153.2	157.5	118.5	114.7	87.17	76.11	78.84	78.67	1,684
Wholesale trade	117.0	114.5	110.3	115.2	77.21	79.03	74.80	74.12	1,962
Retail trade	155.3	172.2	140.9	143.0	63.05	62.44	61.53	60.90	2,498
Industrial composite	139.5	143.1	128.2	128.2	74.62	72.78	71.56	70.69	12,623
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.9	172.1	166.9	164.1	86.58	83.92	83.86	83.95	14,132
Food and beverages	124.2	124.0	121.6	123.0	87.65	85.61	83.56	84.31	4,056
Meat products	127.8	125.9	127.7	128.4	93.23	89.57	87.51	89.20	2,626
Construction	143.5	143.6	168.7	162.9	92.76	79.78	90.76	90.25	5,955
Building and general engineering (m)	140.0	139.4	168.6	161.6	93.41	76.64	93.07	90.65	4,233
Wholesale trade	201.5	205.9	206.9	197.0	84.98	83.06	81.13	78.57	6,457
Retail trade	207.9	234.6	196.8	189.9	64.08	63.09	61.84	58.83	12,204
Service (v)	290.0	282.6	247.0	238.4	51.07	52.07	51.10	50.07	6,088
Industrial composite	201.9	205.9	195.1	187.7	78.87	76.11	77.42	75.50	56,340
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.2	137.3	135.3	137.1	91.54	90.01	85.80	84.98	10,513
Food and beverages	111.2	111.6	107.4	114.6	92.65	93.87	85.88	85.32	2,769
Transportation equipment	121.7	122.3	128.3	106.7	86.07	83.83	80.66	80.18	2,372
Construction	230.5	217.9	198.2	225.1	93.86	83.45	88.25	84.85	4,946
Wholesale trade	163.1	165.5	159.6	130.8	91.77	91.03	88.60	82.45	5,893
Retail trade	176.7	187.2	172.2	167.9	65.24	64.89	63.24	61.78	8,984
Industrial composite	180.3	181.0	173.1	170.9	84.30	82.34	80.59	78.43	47,597
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.9	107.5	104.7	98.1	95.27	91.35	92.08	88.91	45,467
Food and beverages	80.5	81.7	82.1	82.8	90.23	90.39	86.36	83.22	6,828
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.1	101.1	101.1	102.8	106.70	104.54	105.43	105.30	2,564
Wood products	94.4	94.9	90.9	83.6	94.51	88.97	89.67	86.28	15,221
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.1	97.5	93.7	85.4	95.51	89.78	90.38	87.45	13,388
Iron and steel products	126.6	122.2	115.9	99.3	102.12	96.06	100.95	98.03	6,693
Transportation equipment	128.2	131.6	135.9	124.5	103.22	98.85	101.24	97.95	3,631
Construction	87.0	83.5	76.9	77.2	101.43	90.46	98.24	94.23	10,155
Building and general engineering (m)	78.4	73.5	66.6	64.5	106.63	92.30	104.39	101.55	7,236
Transportation, storage, communication	122.9	123.6	113.6	109.3	103.40	101.16	99.19	96.58	19,154
Water transportation (n)	125.2	125.3	104.8	86.2	106.67	100.24	99.37	106.36	6,033
Communication	141.5	145.4	140.6	146.1	101.42	100.33	99.85	92.54	6,496
Public utility operation	137.4	129.9	121.5	124.5	119.44	119.11	111.50	112.65	3,214
Trade	123.4	132.5	116.2	112.2	82.28	80.98	79.19	77.36	35,323
Wholesale	130.4	127.6	120.5	118.2	99.29	99.06	95.25	93.29	14,139
Retail	119.2	135.5	113.5	108.4	70.92	70.60	68.54	66.67	21,184
Service (v)	142.5	143.8	132.6	125.7	68.69	68.88	67.61	64.59	14,226
Industrial composite	119.1	120.9	112.2	107.1	90.41	87.33	87.21	84.68	138,063
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	136.4	133.8	138.0	128.0	96.68	94.93	95.54	90.29	6,541
Wood products	129.2	126.4	127.4	121.8	92.18	91.40	85.51	83.70	1,724
Transportation equipment	208.1	203.2	220.4	202.5	100.65	97.90	101.40	94.60	3,618
Trade	127.5	143.7	109.2	102.3	68.63	69.02	69.17	66.77	5,078
Industrial composite	120.9	125.5	115.0	108.8	81.99	80.48	81.64	78.62	17,530

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	January, 1964					December, 1963		January, 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region:	199,708	163,955	35,753	82.1	17.9	81.3	18.7	81.7	18.3
Newfoundland	40,558	34,863	5,695	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9
Prince Edward Island	5,728	4,390	1,338	76.6	23.4	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5
Nova Scotia	85,583	69,006	16,577	80.6	19.4	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7
New Brunswick	67,839	55,696	12,143	82.1	17.9	80.6	19.4	81.4	18.6
Quebec	845,732	629,739	215,993	74.5	25.5	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Ontario	1,260,861	931,583	329,278	73.9	26.1	73.5	26.5	74.0	26.0
Prairie Region:	377,822	288,143	89,679	76.3	23.7	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	141,253	104,113	37,140	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9
Saskatchewan	67,346	53,080	14,266	78.8	21.2	78.3	21.7	79.0	21.0
Alberta (s)	169,223	130,950	38,273	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3	77.8	22.2
British Columbia (s)	263,009	207,984	55,025	79.1	20.9	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9
Canada	2,947,132	2,221,404	725,728	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5
Urban areas									
St. John's	13,679	10,382	3,297	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	77.3	22.7
Sydney	14,279	13,020	1,259	91.2	8.8	90.2	9.8	91.3	8.7
Halifax	34,770	25,992	8,778	74.8	25.2	74.0	26.0	74.3	25.7
Moncton	8,640	5,980	2,660	69.2	30.8	65.6	34.4	70.1	29.9
Saint John	17,713	13,536	4,177	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.6	22.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,776	13,442	1,334	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3
Quebec	50,353	36,425	13,928	72.3	27.7	71.8	28.2	74.1	25.9
Sherbrooke	13,413	9,851	3,562	73.4	26.6	72.8	27.2	73.8	26.2
Shawinigan	8,577	6,899	1,678	80.4	19.6	80.9	19.1	79.1	20.9
Three Rivers	14,175	10,275	3,900	72.5	27.5	73.6	26.4	74.7	25.3
Drummondville	7,859	5,914	1,945	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.4
Montreal	469,630	325,805	143,825	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6
Ottawa - Hull	58,027	41,374	16,653	71.3	28.7	70.4	29.6	70.6	29.4
Kingston	11,468	8,990	2,478	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5	76.7	23.3
Peterborough	12,476	9,347	3,129	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.8	24.2
Oshawa	28,631	24,135	4,496	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9
Toronto	480,049	324,247	155,802	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.8	32.2
Hamilton	88,782	68,516	20,266	77.2	22.8	76.4	23.6	77.5	22.5
St. Catharines	36,930	30,890	6,040	83.6	16.4	82.8	17.2	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls	7,529	5,443	2,086	72.3	27.7	71.0	29.0	73.0	27.0
Brantford	14,370	10,489	3,881	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0
Guelph	9,500	6,675	2,825	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9	70.1	29.9
Galt	12,301	8,632	3,669	70.2	29.8	69.4	30.6	69.9	30.1
Kitchener	32,356	21,890	10,466	67.7	32.3	67.3	32.7	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	20,333	17,988	2,345	88.5	11.5	87.3	12.7	88.8	11.2
Timmins	7,319	6,649	670	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	91.9	8.1
London	41,484	27,895	13,589	67.2	32.8	66.9	33.1	67.1	32.9
Sarnia	12,745	10,627	2,118	83.4	16.6	82.7	17.3	83.1	16.9
Windsor	36,903	30,193	6,710	81.8	18.2	80.7	19.3	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie	13,770	12,155	1,615	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.5	11.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,671	10,164	2,507	80.2	19.8	78.9	21.1	80.9	19.1
Winnipeg	97,878	66,809	31,069	68.3	31.7	67.7	32.3	67.6	32.4
Regina	19,332	13,729	5,603	71.0	29.0	69.8	30.2	70.3	29.7
Saskatoon	12,623	9,254	3,369	73.3	26.7	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5
Edmonton	56,340	40,378	15,962	71.7	28.3	71.1	28.9	72.9	27.1
Calgary	47,597	34,602	12,995	72.7	27.3	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3
Vancouver	138,063	100,767	37,296	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8	72.7	27.3
Victoria	17,530	13,005	4,525	74.2	25.8	73.5	26.5	76.1	23.9
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51,501	50,632	869	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	99,420	95,374	4,046	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Manufacturing	1,264,708	973,238	291,470	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u)	610,433	536,171	74,262	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u)	654,275	437,067	217,208	66.8	33.2	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8
Construction	229,523	221,463	8,060	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Transportation, storage, communication	337,423	283,128	54,295	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation	61,231	53,095	8,136	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Trade	527,084	342,479	184,605	65.0	35.0	63.1	36.9	64.9	35.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	187,677	94,690	92,987	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	188,565	107,305	81,260	56.9	43.1	56.8	43.2	56.5	43.5
Industrial composite	2,947,132	2,221,404	725,728	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January, 1964					December, 1963		January, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51,501	50,632	869	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.2	1.8
Mining	99,420	95,374	4,046	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Metal mining	58,787	57,221	1,566	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	14,621	14,347	274	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	44,166	42,874	1,292	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Iron	9,242	8,796	446	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Uranium	3,976	3,894	82	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Fuels	26,964	24,963	2,001	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9
Coal	9,772	9,701	71	99.3	0.7	99.0	1.0	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	17,192	15,262	1,930	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Non-metal (c)	13,669	13,190	479	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Asbestos	6,743	6,546	197	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,264,708	973,238	291,470	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u)	610,433	536,171	74,262	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u)	654,275	437,067	217,208	66.8	33.2	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8
Food and beverages	150,988	113,466	37,522	75.1	24.9	75.7	24.3	74.8	25.2
Meat products	29,904	23,260	6,644	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4
Dairy products	14,397	12,055	2,342	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Canned and cured fish	9,253	6,881	2,372	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4	73.2	26.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,810	7,439	4,371	63.0	37.0	62.9	37.1	63.3	36.7
Grain mill products	8,948	7,599	1,349	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products	22,240	17,598	4,642	79.1	20.9	78.6	21.4	78.1	21.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,838	3,485	3,353	51.0	49.0	54.3	45.7	49.5	50.5
Distilled and malt liquors	12,733	11,005	1,728	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Other beverages (d)	11,040	10,030	1,010	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,335	4,216	5,119	45.2	54.8	45.3	54.7	45.9	54.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,832	5,659	5,173	52.2	47.8	51.6	48.4	54.2	45.8
Rubber products	22,486	17,390	5,096	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,592	15,798	13,794	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,096	10,027	10,069	49.9	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.7	49.3
Other leather products (f)	9,496	5,771	3,725	60.8	39.2	61.1	38.9	62.6	37.4
Texile products (except clothing)	65,744	44,290	21,454	67.4	32.6	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,618	12,993	5,625	69.8	30.2	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9
Woollen goods	9,784	5,994	3,790	61.3	38.7	61.4	38.6	61.5	38.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	17,811	13,866	3,945	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	106,731	30,107	76,624	28.2	71.8	28.5	71.5	29.1	70.9
Men's clothing	36,017	10,746	25,271	29.8	70.2	30.0	70.0	30.9	69.1
Women's clothing	30,015	6,576	23,439	21.9	78.1	22.0	78.0	22.4	77.6
Knit goods	19,638	6,623	13,015	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.3
Fur goods	2,379	1,677	702	70.5	29.5	69.5	30.5	71.2	28.8
Wood products	105,143	96,188	8,955	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	68,406	64,424	3,982	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0
Furniture	27,748	24,189	3,559	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Other wood products (h)	8,989	7,575	1,414	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	83.6	16.4
Paper products	94,815	82,608	12,207	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	66,878	63,220	3,658	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	27,937	19,388	8,549	69.4	30.6	69.1	30.9	69.8	30.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,446	43,855	16,591	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	186,407	168,921	17,486	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	12,538	11,709	829	93.4	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	7,080	6,553	527	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	10,582	9,944	638	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools	13,457	10,630	2,827	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,916	7,883	1,033	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Iron castings	20,505	19,265	1,240	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2
Machinery (j)	36,691	32,410	4,281	88.3	11.7	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Industrial machinery (r)	29,058	25,807	3,251	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel	40,036	38,400	1,636	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	18,447	15,928	2,519	86.3	13.7	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8
Wire and wire products	9,900	8,589	1,311	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January, 1964					December, 1963		January, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	140,847	129,252	11,595	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.8	9.2
Aircraft and parts	28,700	25,892	2,808	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	39,965	37,627	2,338	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	26,925	21,911	5,014	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2	81.5	18.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,209	19,904	305	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,558	20,818	740	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	54,651	48,537	6,114	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Aluminum products	8,613	7,323	1,290	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	8,951	7,913	1,038	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining	27,432	26,684	748	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85,834	59,869	25,965	69.7	30.3	65.5	30.5	69.6	30.4
Heavy electrical machinery	19,265	14,934	4,331	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5
Telecommunication equipment	22,808	13,984	8,824	61.3	38.7	60.1	39.9	60.3	39.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,551	33,404	4,147	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.2
Clay products	4,347	3,871	476	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4	90.3	9.7
Glass and glass products	10,202	8,228	1,974	80.7	19.3	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
Concrete products	9,312	8,846	466	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,504	13,319	2,185	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	88.4	11.6
Petroleum refining and products	14,980	12,842	2,138	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	88.2	11.8
Chemical products	56,928	44,677	12,251	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,148	4,571	3,577	56.1	43.9	55.7	44.3	56.3	43.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,306	9,365	641	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	92.5	7.5
Other chemical products (l)	38,774	30,741	8,033	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	40,209	25,898	14,311	64.4	35.6	64.7	35.3	65.3	34.7
Construction	229,523	221,463	8,060	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6
Building and general engineering (m)	148,615	143,223	5,392	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Building	126,788	122,317	4,471	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
General engineering	21,827	20,906	921	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Highways, bridges and streets	80,908	78,240	2,668	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage and communication	337,423	283,128	54,295	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	83.7	16.3
Transportation	243,196	226,897	16,299	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8
Air transport and airports	16,863	13,475	3,388	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	128,231	121,126	7,105	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Maintenance of equipment	15,880	15,677	203	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,717	25,471	246	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	77,677	72,710	4,967	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Telegraphs	8,957	7,268	1,689	81.1	18.9	81.3	18.7	79.9	20.1
Water transportation (n)	26,896	25,381	1,515	94.4	5.6	95.1	4.9	94.6	5.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	71,206	66,915	4,291	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,013	22,001	1,312	95.6	4.4	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	39,006	36,790	2,216	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Storage	15,202	13,614	1,588	89.6	10.4	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	10,238	9,305	933	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5
Storage and warehouse	4,964	4,309	655	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Communication	79,025	42,617	36,408	53.9	46.1	53.6	46.4	53.0	47.0
Radio broadcasting	15,691	11,728	3,963	74.7	25.3	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2
Telephone	61,326	28,979	32,347	47.3	52.7	46.8	53.2	46.1	53.9
Public utility operation	61,231	53,095	8,136	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Electric light and power	46,382	40,135	6,247	86.5	13.5	86.6	13.4	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	14,849	12,960	1,889	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Trade	527,084	342,479	184,605	65.0	35.0	63.1	36.9	64.9	35.1
Wholesale	188,132	147,358	40,774	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Retail	338,952	195,121	143,831	57.6	42.4	55.5	44.5	57.5	42.5
Food	82,077	56,189	25,888	68.5	31.5	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1
Department stores	103,240	37,953	65,287	36.8	63.2	36.3	63.7	37.0	63.0
Variety stores	23,796	4,505	19,291	18.9	81.1	16.3	83.7	19.2	80.8
Automotive products	52,950	48,165	4,785	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	187,677	94,690	92,987	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	110,690	52,824	57,866	47.7	52.3	47.7	52.3	48.1	51.9
Insurance	71,762	38,514	33,248	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.9	46.1
Service (v)	188,565	107,305	81,260	56.9	43.1	56.8	43.2	56.5	43.5
Hotels and restaurants	81,562	43,176	38,386	52.9	47.1	53.2	46.8	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	34,371	14,819	19,552	43.1	56.9	42.6	57.4	42.4	57.6
Business service	55,719	39,065	16,654	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	69.6	30.4
Industrial composite	2,947,132	2,221,404	725,728	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	75.5	24.5

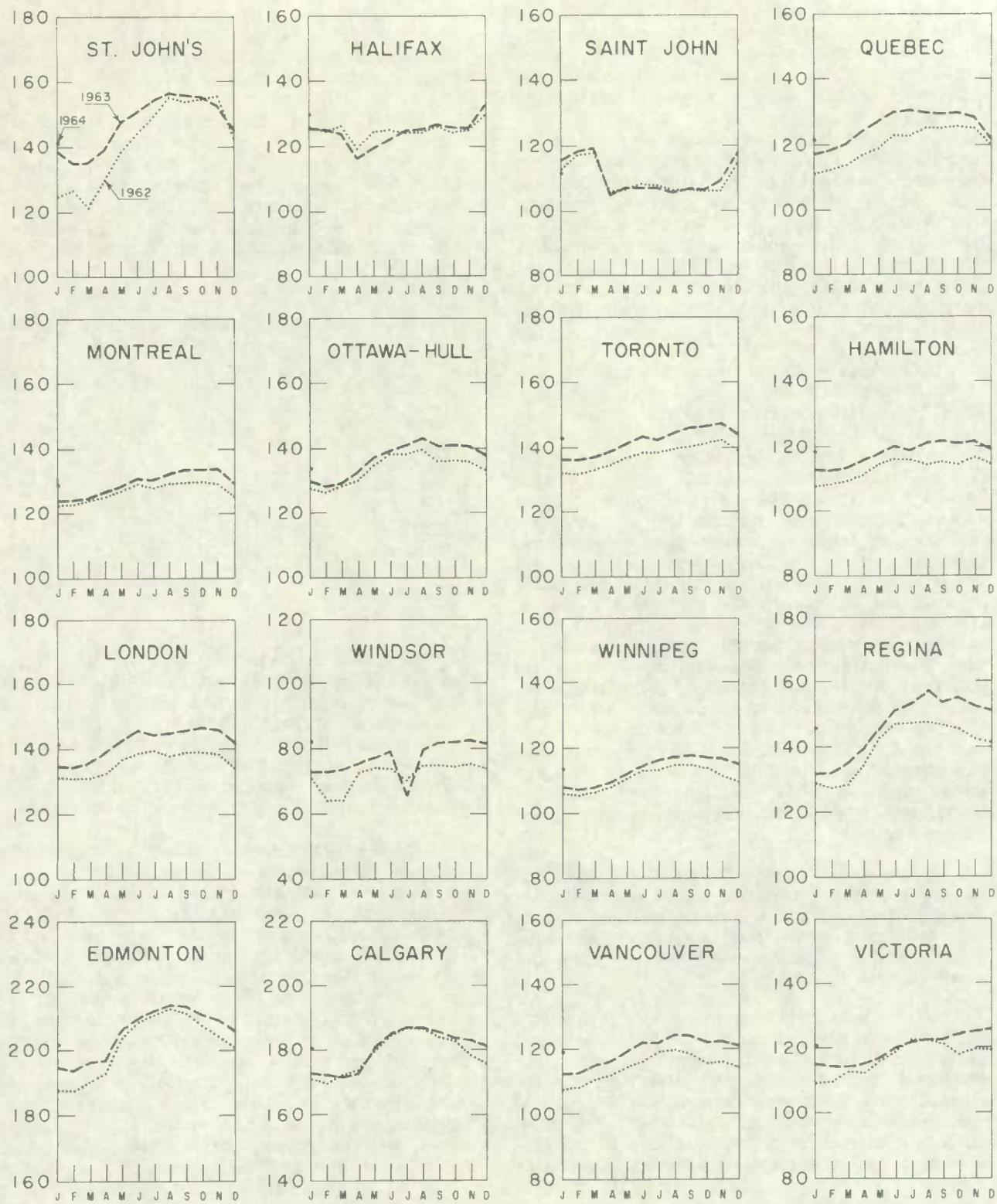
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10A.—Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
1949=100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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