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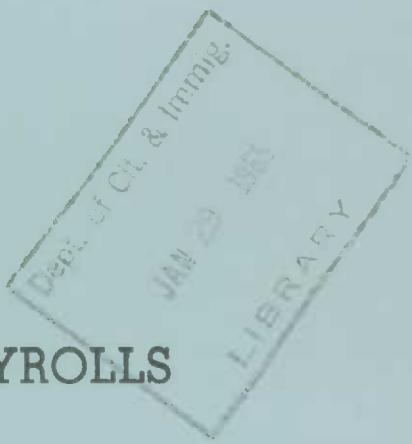
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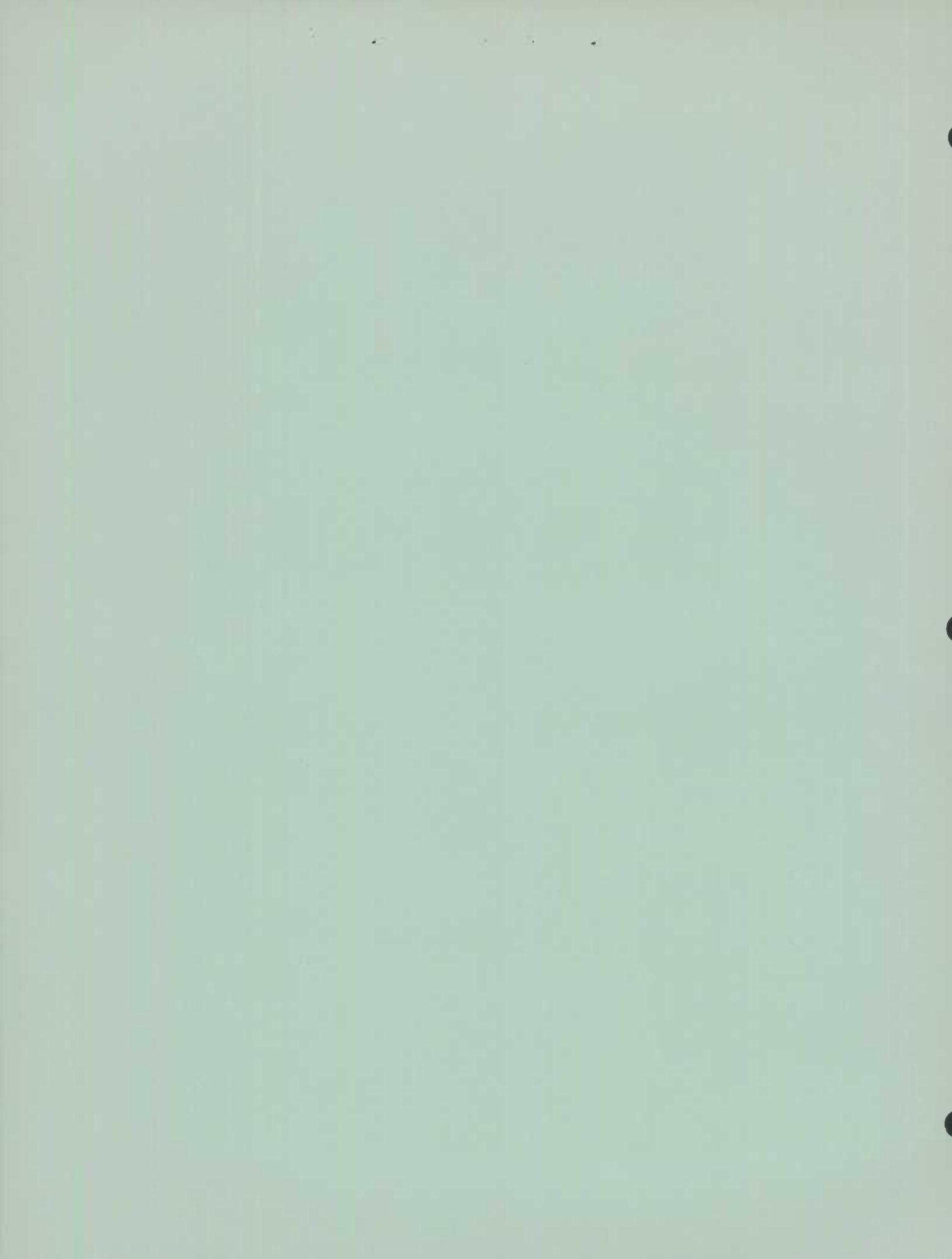


## **EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**

**OCTOBER 1964**



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1964

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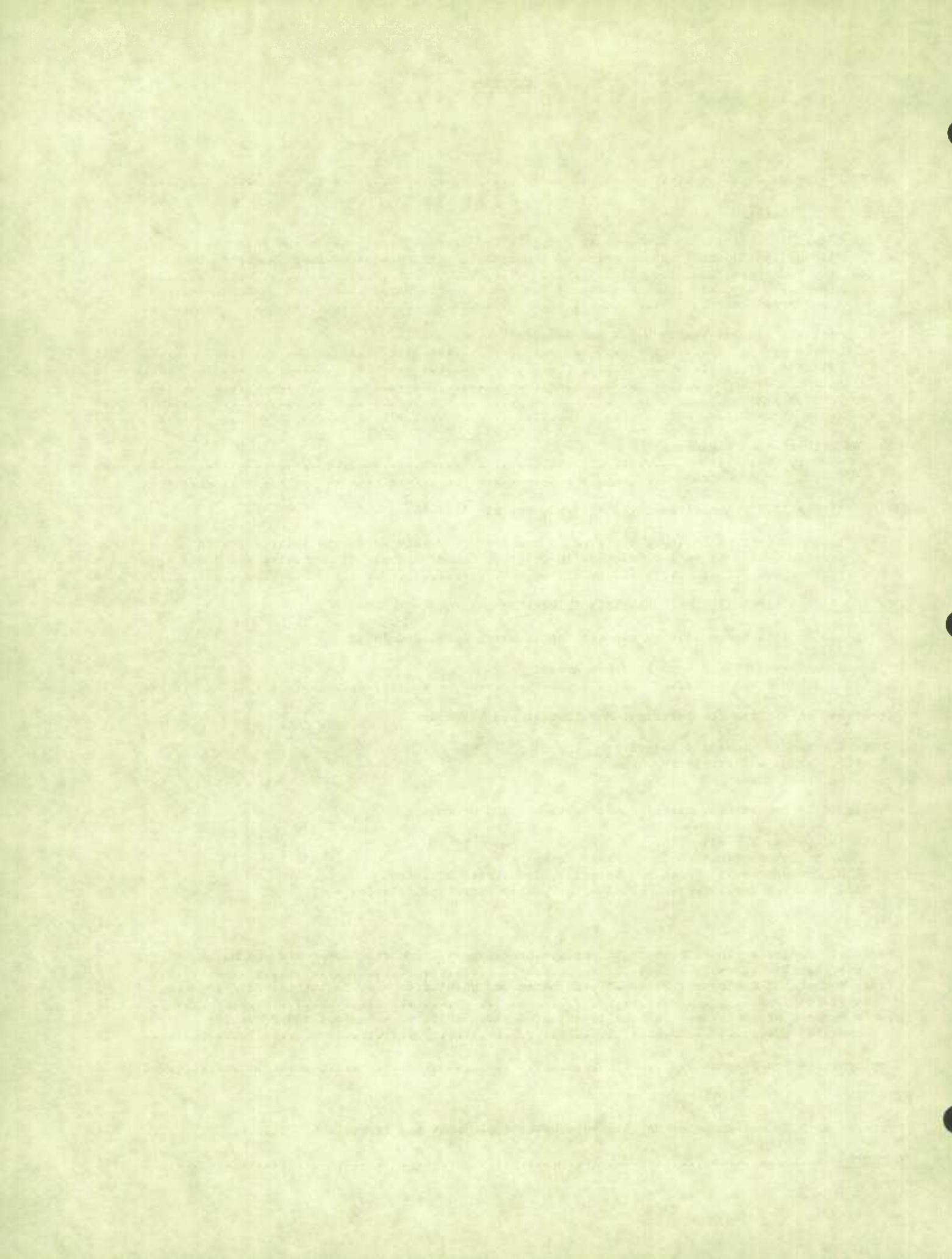
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## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1964

### Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 134.4 in October, down 1.3 p.c. from the September figure of 136.2. The decrease resulted from declines in all major divisions except trade. Widespread reductions are usual between these months as staff associated with outdoor activities is reduced. There was an increase in trade as retail establishments took on additional workers to cope with the heavy year-end buying associated with Christmas.

Seasonally-adjusted, the composite was off 0.2 p.c. from 131.2 to 131.0. The slackening reflected declines in the adjusted indexes for forestry (7.4 p.c.), manufacturing (0.7 p.c.), transportation, storage and communications (0.7 p.c.) and finance, insurance and real estate (0.9 p.c.). At least three quarters of the overall reduction resulted from the decreases in forestry and manufacturing. In the former, the weakening was centred in Quebec and the Atlantic Region, and continued a trend which has been in evidence for several months. In the latter, the decreases resulted from extensive layoffs in the automobile industries due to shortages of materials and orders, arising from industrial disputes in the United States. For the most part, these losses were offset by a substantial increase in construction where the adjusted index rose by 3.5 p.c., and by smaller gains in mining, trade and service.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment for Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Ontario declined in October and the index for Quebec was virtually unchanged. The seasonally-adjusted indexes for the remaining provinces rose in October; the percentage gains amounted to 1 p.c. or more for each province except British Columbia where the index increased 0.6 p.c.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 51 cents to \$88.51 in October; this figure was \$3.86 above last year's October figure of \$84.65. The payroll index for October was down 0.7 p.c. from September 1964, but up 8.7 p.c. from October 1963.

### Employment

#### Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing underwent a reversal in October, thereby cancelling much of the substantial gains secured between June and September. At the end of September, the index was 122.6, or 1.4 p.c. above the June figure of 120.9; at the end of October the index was 121.8, down 0.7 p.c. from September.

The downturn in October, as well as the June to September increase, reflected movements in the durables component where the adjusted index advanced by 2.0 p.c. between June and September, then declined by 1.2 p.c. in October. The adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing rose by only .8 p.c. between June and September and was virtually unchanged from September to October.

The decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing resulted from substantial layoffs in the automobile industries related to major industrial disputes in the United States. Elsewhere in the durables sector, employment strengthened in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported October 1964	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963		
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963					
1949 = 100									dollars		
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region.....	115.2	117.5	113.3	227.2	228.3	212.9	73.58	72.52	70.10	221,343	
Newfoundland .....	151.2	157.2	150.4	320.1	326.8	307.1	80.04	78.58	77.19	48,572	
Prince Edward Island .....	151.4	156.3	153.3	291.2	305.6	284.3	60.52	61.49	58.27	7,220	
Nova Scotia.....	101.3	101.2	100.4	195.4	193.4	185.5	71.66	71.01	68.64	91,553	
New Brunswick .....	114.1	117.7	109.9	220.6	222.7	199.3	72.99	71.41	68.40	73,998	
Quebec .....	135.6	136.6	129.8	286.9	287.2	262.5	86.49	85.92	82.74	938,605	
Ontario .....	136.1	138.1	130.9	282.4	286.7	260.3	91.61	91.63	87.75	1,354,349	
Prairie Region.....	143.0	144.5	138.1	282.5	282.1	264.8	84.53	83.55	82.11	414,963	
Manitoba .....	119.7	120.3	117.3	228.5	228.8	219.6	80.19	79.90	78.69	152,223	
Saskatchewan .....	138.7	139.6	135.9	275.6	276.2	264.2	82.68	82.31	80.97	76,966	
Alberta (s) .....	172.8	175.7	163.8	346.3	344.7	315.6	88.85	87.02	85.49	185,774	
British Columbia (s) .....	129.0	131.9	123.5	278.3	278.9	249.1	97.76	95.88	91.42	289,139	
<b>Canada</b> .....	134.4	136.2	129.4	279.3	281.4	257.0	88.51	88.00	84.65	3,218,399	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	162.4	165.4	155.0	344.8	344.7	315.6	67.98	66.71	65.21	15,726	
Sydney .....	79.0	79.6	81.8	145.8	147.5	145.4	85.77	86.15	82.60	14,539	
Halifax .....	128.7	125.6	125.6	266.1	257.3	250.8	73.86	73.18	71.38	34,325	
Moncton .....	120.5	116.1	109.7	228.6	221.7	191.7	69.00	69.47	63.43	10,401	
Saint John .....	104.7	106.5	106.2	214.2	215.9	208.2	72.77	72.17	69.63	16,466	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	120.8	122.5	116.8	249.0	253.0	242.4	102.30	102.48	103.13	15,826	
Quebec .....	133.7	135.1	129.8	286.0	289.8	266.7	75.98	76.22	72.86	55,573	
Sherbrooke .....	125.3	123.5	116.8	260.0	256.3	227.8	75.36	75.35	70.80	14,510	
Shawinigan .....	108.3	110.3	100.1	220.7	227.6	201.0	91.92	93.11	92.25	9,190	
Three Rivers .....	124.4	128.4	122.0	241.8	256.2	235.4	79.48	81.56	78.82	15,540	
Drummondville .....	99.9	99.3	91.0	190.8	192.5	167.4	71.39	72.39	69.05	8,585	
Montreal .....	139.6	139.9	133.5	294.0	293.7	268.8	87.96	87.60	84.04	509,810	
Ottawa - Hull .....	146.3	145.7	140.9	306.7	303.8	279.6	82.24	81.80	77.80	63,674	
Kingston .....	137.5	139.2	128.4	299.0	308.6	270.7	86.25	87.89	83.60	12,582	
Peterborough .....	110.7	109.0	104.6	241.4	234.5	221.0	96.78	95.43	93.77	13,589	
Oshawa .....	141.8	234.5	213.7	286.4	523.5	454.3	101.00	111.66	106.39	18,230	
Toronto .....	153.6	152.8	146.6	318.5	317.1	293.4	91.67	91.75	88.46	517,158	
Hamilton .....	129.3	129.7	120.7	267.7	269.9	237.8	96.08	96.55	91.30	97,671	
St. Catharines .....	123.2	131.3	117.1	253.3	271.7	231.3	100.16	100.85	96.28	38,552	
Niagara Falls .....	109.3	124.1	106.1	218.7	243.2	197.9	88.62	86.78	81.43	9,738	
Brantford .....	96.8	97.6	93.5	186.5	185.8	170.1	84.60	83.56	79.87	15,548	
Guelph .....	142.6	141.2	132.5	288.3	289.5	258.5	81.66	82.81	78.74	10,549	
Galt .....	130.2	132.7	126.4	268.1	270.2	248.9	79.46	78.58	76.06	12,761	
Kitchener .....	151.5	152.2	147.5	305.6	305.7	285.2	81.94	81.61	78.46	33,754	
Sudbury .....	137.7	137.6	125.5	256.5	255.4	226.6	97.80	97.48	94.95	23,139	
Timmins .....	86.2	86.3	87.7	143.4	144.9	140.8	78.00	78.77	75.26	7,445	
London .....	151.9	151.6	146.9	317.6	317.4	292.6	84.47	84.61	80.24	45,027	
Sarnia .....	140.5	138.2	137.2	340.0	318.3	309.0	116.31	110.71	108.41	13,696	
Windsor .....	91.8	91.2	82.0	197.2	197.0	162.4	107.41	107.97	98.97	41,338	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	163.4	165.4	154.1	375.7	353.9	327.7	115.45	107.48	106.86	15,464	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	119.6	120.3	114.5	237.0	236.6	217.5	88.68	88.02	84.85	14,978	
Winnipeg .....	121.5	121.6	117.2	238.2	238.5	223.7	77.06	77.12	75.07	105,459	
Regina .....	160.6	160.0	155.1	333.8	332.9	320.4	80.51	80.56	79.93	21,373	
Saskatoon .....	160.3	162.9	149.8	331.5	336.0	300.3	77.07	76.84	74.80	14,747	
Edmonton .....	226.7	225.0	211.1	457.6	447.5	408.5	82.30	81.08	79.00	63,571	
Calgary .....	197.6	198.0	183.6	408.0	405.4	364.5	87.82	87.05	84.37	52,167	
Vancouver .....	128.9	131.0	121.8	281.5	282.3	251.6	95.13	93.88	89.97	149,934	
Victoria .....	127.4	126.7	124.2	263.8	254.7	243.2	85.78	83.30	81.16	18,542	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	88.3	92.1	89.2	218.1	216.5	200.9	100.24	95.46	91.43	64,171	
Mining .....	115.3	116.3	115.4	241.8	239.6	231.8	108.08	106.24	103.59	101,915	
Manufacturing .....	123.5	126.3	119.3	259.8	265.0	240.5	91.22	91.01	87.43	1,337,282	
Durable goods (u) .....	130.1	132.9	124.6	275.4	282.2	252.2	98.97	99.24	94.57	640,977	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	118.1	120.8	114.9	244.7	248.5	229.3	84.10	83.45	80.95	696,305	
Construction .....	146.0	146.7	138.3	351.2	349.5	313.4	100.01	99.07	94.22	307,861	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	113.2	115.4	111.9	231.9	234.1	218.6	98.26	97.39	93.81	362,235	
Public utility operation .....	149.2	150.9	145.0	341.0	342.2	317.5	107.65	106.79	103.36	65,617	
Trade .....	158.5	157.0	151.0	312.4	308.5	286.4	73.95	73.73	71.29	568,902	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	189.2	189.9	182.4	375.5	373.6	335.7	85.05	84.33	78.96	193,925	
Service (v) .....	189.4	193.5	172.0	387.1	391.7	338.8	62.00	61.39	59.36	216,491	
Industrial composite .....	134.4	136.2	129.4	279.3	281.4	257.0	88.51	88.00	84.65	3,218,399	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

and supplies. Declines in wood products and non-metallic mineral products did not differ significantly from the usual movement between September and October but the decrease in transportation equipment was above average.

In iron and steel, employment has expanded markedly since the fall of 1963 due, primarily, to steady gains in fabricated and structural steel, machinery and primary iron and steel. In October these industries continued to show improvement, and in addition there was a contra-seasonal advance in iron castings and a smaller-than-seasonal decline in sheet metal products.

The weakening in transportation equipment reflected movements in motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and accessories. Layoffs in these industries exerted a downward influence on the durables index equivalent to about 2.2 index points (after allowance for usual seasonal variation). The other components of transportation equipment recorded contra-seasonal increases in October, but these gains offset only a small part of the substantial reductions due to the layoffs in the automobile industries.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing, at 116.0, was virtually unchanged in October. This component had indicated some strengthening from June to September due, mainly, to expansion in food and beverages and rubber products. In October each of these industries, as well as leather products, reported larger-than-usual reductions; in addition, miscellaneous manufacturing industries rose less than seasonally. This weakening was offset by strengthening in clothing, paper and chemical products.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

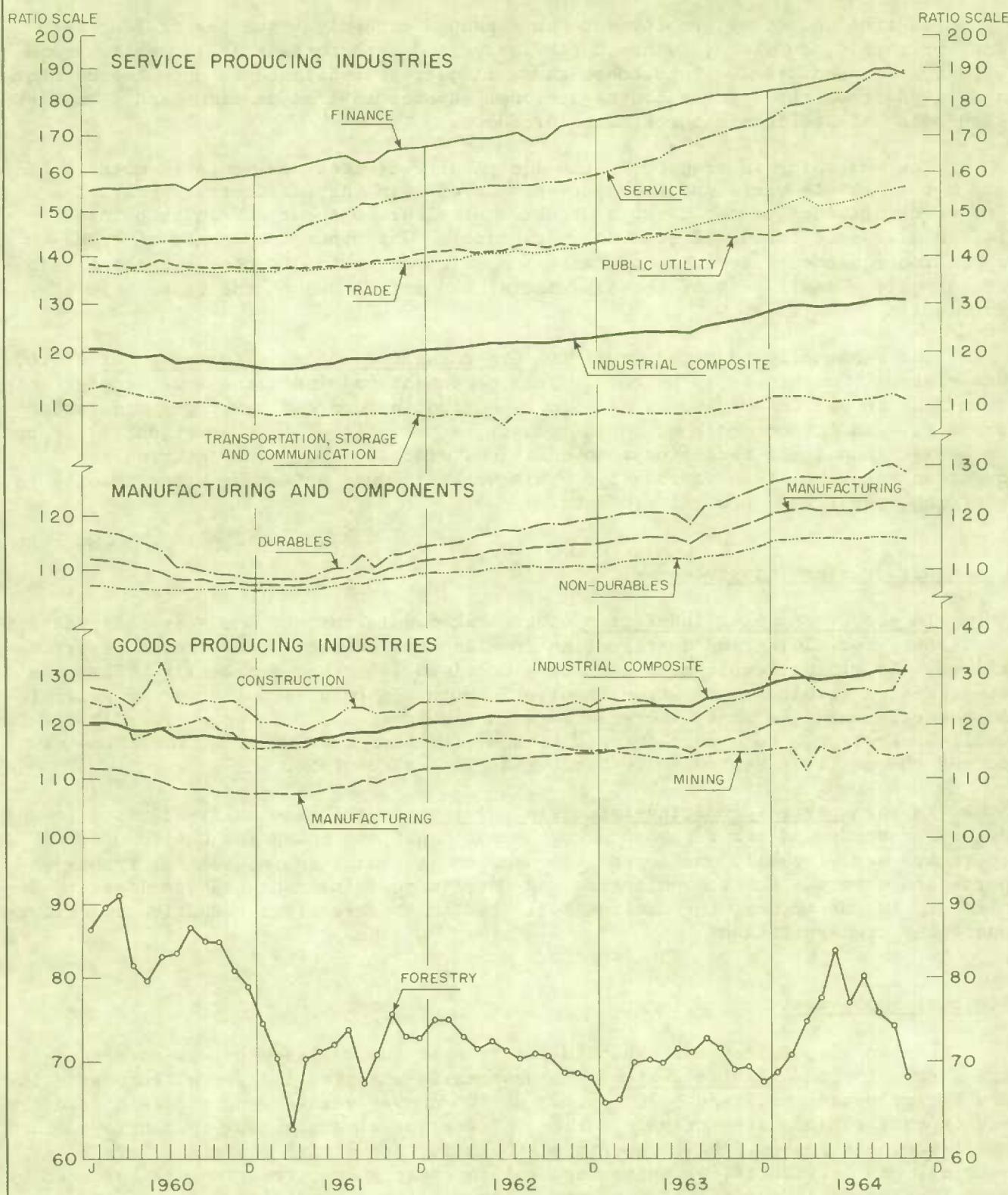
In goods-producing industries other than manufacturing, the seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and construction rose and the adjusted index for forestry declined. In mining, employment in metals declined less than seasonally. The rise in construction resulted from strengthening in both components; building and general engineering showed a small increase between September and October whereas it usually declines by from 2 to 4 percent, and highway, bridge and street construction recorded the smallest September to October decline since 1954.

In the service-producing-industrial divisions, the seasonally-adjusted indexes for trade and service rose over the month and the index for public utility operation was virtually unchanged. The seasonally-adjusted indexes for transportation, storage and communication and for finance, insurance and real estate declined. In the former, the decline reflected an above-average reduction in railway and water transportation.

#### Regional Employment

Regionally, employment expanded in the West and declined or was unchanged in the East. In the Atlantic Region, the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index of employment declined by 0.8 p.c., due to above-average reductions in forestry and in railway and water transportation. There was strengthening in manufacturing and trade. In Quebec, the movements of the major industrial divisions were offsetting. In particular, a contra-seasonal increase in construction was balanced by a contra-seasonal decrease in forestry. The decline in Ontario reflected the layoffs in the automobile industries.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949 = 100),  
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



In the Prairie Region, the seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for all provinces rose over the month, the gains being 1.0 p.c. or more in each province. The strength in the region derived, primarily, from buoyant conditions in the construction industry. More moderate gains were recorded in British Columbia; in that province, strengthening in construction also was an important factor although not to the same degree as for the Prairie Region.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 51 cents in October to \$88.51. The increase was associated with higher earnings in all major industrial divisions, the gains ranging from 21 cents in manufacturing to \$4.78 in forestry. Counteracting these positive influences was a substantial increase in the weight of trade and a reduction in the weight of manufacturing. In trade, employment rose by 1.0 p.c. while employment in all industries surveyed declined by 1.3 p.c. Since average earnings in trade range anywhere from \$10.00 to \$15.00 lower than the average for the industrial composite, the increase in weight was a depressing factor. In the manufacturing division, where earnings tend to be 2 or 3 dollars above the average for all industries, employment declined proportionately more than for the industrial composite.

In manufacturing, average earnings rose by 65 cents in non-durables but declined by 27 cents in durables. In non-durables only food and beverages, paper products, petroleum products, chemical products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries increased over the month. The gains ranged from 12 cents in paper products to \$2.42 in foods and beverages. However, a more important contributing factor to the rise in earnings was extensive seasonal layoffs in fruit and vegetable canning where earnings tend to be below the average for non-durables. In durables, there were increases in wood (\$1.32), non-metallic mineral products (\$1.02), and non-ferrous metals (8 cents). The main factor, however, was a reduction of \$1.81 in transportation equipment accompanied by a substantial reduction in employment in that relatively highly paid industry.

All provinces reported higher earnings in October except Prince Edward Island and Ontario. The gains ranged from 29 cents in Manitoba to \$1.88 in British Columbia. In Prince Edward Island average earnings were off 97 cents while in Ontario they were virtually unchanged from September.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month			Manufacturing								Construction	
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	104.8	106.0			101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951 ....	140.3	111.0			108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952 ....	119.5	116.9			109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953 ....	98.3	110.8			113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954 ....	96.3	110.4			107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955 ....	102.9	113.7			109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956 ....	113.2	122.7			115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957 ....	99.3	127.2			115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958 ....	75.9	123.5			109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959 ....	78.9	123.4			111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960 ....	84.0	120.1			109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961 ....	71.5	116.5			108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1962 ....	70.9	116.4			113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3	
1963 ....	69.6	114.4			116.4		121.5		112.1		124.0	
1961 - January ....	75.6	74.2	113.3	115.4	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5	98.1	120.3
February ...	62.7	70.3	114.0	115.7	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.5	103.2	106.4	96.9	120.5
March ....	40.6	62.8	113.0	115.4	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.4	103.2	106.4	98.0	119.6
April ....	35.0	70.3	111.8	115.7	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.4	106.6	119.1
May ....	53.3	71.0	117.4	117.2	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.5	106.2	106.8	123.1	120.3
June ....	77.4	71.8	119.7	116.7	111.2	108.5	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.1	134.3	121.1
July ....	82.0	73.5	121.0	117.2	110.9	108.9	111.6	110.3	110.4	107.8	143.4	123.5
August ....	76.3	67.6	120.2	116.7	113.1	109.9	113.7	112.7	112.6	107.5	145.5	123.3
September ..	86.0	70.8	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.2	112.5	110.4	113.0	108.2	140.6	122.1
October ...	97.0	75.3	117.1	116.5	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.6	110.6	108.4	136.9	122.7
November ...	90.7	72.8	116.6	117.0	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.9	127.9	122.5
December ...	81.5	72.6	115.1	117.4	107.9	111.5	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.4	109.5	124.3
1962 - January ....	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.6	102.0	124.4
February ...	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3	109.6	100.1	124.4
March ....	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	125.2
April ....	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.6	112.3	125.1
May ....	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.5
June ....	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5	110.3	137.8	124.7
July ....	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1	110.4	144.5	124.9
August ....	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.9
September ..	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.2	141.9	123.4
October ...	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6	110.4	137.6	123.8
November ...	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.7	130.5	124.7
December ...	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.5
1963 - January ....	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.8	117.0	119.8	107.0	110.6	103.3	125.3
February ...	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7	111.1	100.5	124.7
March ....	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3	111.6	103.7	125.0
April ....	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0	111.9	112.4	124.6
May ....	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.9	126.7	123.5
June ....	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4	112.0	133.7	121.6
July ....	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5	111.6	138.8	120.7
August ....	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5	112.1	144.4	122.7
September ..	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8	112.2	143.2	124.4
October ...	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.6	124.6	123.2	114.9	112.8	138.3	124.7
November ...	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8	113.4	131.1	125.4
December ...	74.5	67.7	112.4	114.9	115.9	119.4	122.7	125.6	110.2	114.2	111.6	126.7
1964 - January ....	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3	115.1	108.8	131.7
February ...	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.6	115.1	105.8	131.2
March ....	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1	115.5	107.7	129.4
April ....	37.7	77.3	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.9	126.1	127.5	112.4	115.3	114.4	126.2
May ....	61.6	83.2	114.8	114.5	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.2	115.0	115.6	129.1	125.7
June ....	83.0	76.7	119.7	115.8	124.2	120.9	131.7	127.8	117.8	115.2	139.5	127.1
July ....	89.8	80.2	121.7	117.4	122.6	121.0	127.5	127.6	118.5	115.5	145.7	127.2
August ....	88.5	75.5	118.4	114.5	126.4	122.3	132.1	129.7	121.6	116.1	148.9	126.6
September ..	92.1	74.0	116.3	114.1	126.3	122.6	132.9	130.3	120.8	116.1	146.7	127.4
October ...	88.3	68.5	115.3	114.7	123.5	121.8	130.1	128.7	118.1	116.0	146.0	131.8
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	100.2	101.2			103.6	105.9	101.0	101.0	102.1			
1951 ....	106.8	103.7			107.4	116.2	103.3	103.3	109.1			
1952 ....	110.9	108.0			110.4	122.1	107.0	107.0	111.9			
1953 ....	111.2	112.4			113.1	122.4	108.8	108.8	113.1			
1954 ....	109.0	116.1			114.8	128.0	111.7	111.7	109.9			
1955 ....	110.8	119.2			118.7	132.1	115.0	115.0	112.9			
1956 ....	118.3	126.3			126.3	137.1	125.1	125.1	120.7			
1957 ....	120.4	133.6			131.8	145.0	131.9	131.9	122.6			
1958 ....	115.5	137.6			131.6	149.3	135.1	135.1	117.9			
1959 ....	114.3	138.7			135.3	153.2	139.3	139.3	119.7			
1960 ....	111.1	137.8			136.7	156.7	143.2	143.2	118.7			
1961 ....	108.6	138.3			137.8	163.1	148.9	148.9	118.1			
1962 ....	108.4	141.6			140.6	170.1	156.5	156.5	121.5			
1963 ....	109.2	144.0			146.0	178.9	166.7	166.7	124.6			
1961 - January ....	103.0	108.9	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.7	159.6	159.7	143.5	111.6	116.7	
February ...	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.2	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March ...	103.7	108.7	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	160.8	138.9	144.5	111.2	116.5
April ...	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.6	112.7	116.8
May ...	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.6	117.3	117.4
June ...	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.9	137.5	137.3	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.5	121.4	117.8
July ...	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.7	137.2	138.2	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.3	122.6	118.5
August ...	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.3	163.8	162.2	162.3	151.7	123.9	118.8
September ...	112.5	108.8	142.1	139.0	139.8	138.3	163.5	162.7	155.8	151.4	123.4	118.6
October ...	110.9	108.7	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.7	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.5	123.0	119.5
November ...	109.8	109.0	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.2	121.7	119.7
December ...	105.8	108.4	137.7	140.5	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.8	117.9	120.2
1962 - January ....	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.4
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	154.9	114.7	120.5
March ...	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.9
April ...	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	155.8	116.8	121.1
May ...	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June ...	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	156.2	125.1	121.4
July ...	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	156.3	125.9	121.8
August ...	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	156.6	127.1	121.8
September ...	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.7
October ...	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	122.4
1963 - January ....	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.0
February ...	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	161.0	117.3	123.2
March ...	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	161.6	117.8	123.5
April ...	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	162.9	119.5	123.8
May ...	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.8
June ...	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	173.7	166.1	127.7	123.9
July ...	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August ...	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	125.0
September ...	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.4
October ...	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	171.7	129.4	126.0
November ...	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	172.3	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.7	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.2	183.1	182.3	166.9	173.2	125.1	127.3
1964 - January ....	105.6	111.3	139.2	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	175.4	123.3	128.6
February ...	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	178.6	123.0	129.2
March ...	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	179.1	123.5	129.4
April ...	108.6	110.9	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.0	184.3	185.4	175.7	180.2	124.6	129.0
May ...	111.3	110.4	146.7	145.5	150.2	151.4	185.0	186.4	183.5	182.1	129.1	129.3
June ...	114.3	110.7	151.4	147.1	152.7	152.0	186.5	187.2	190.6	182.2	133.4	129.5
July ...	116.2	110.8	153.6	145.9	152.2	153.1	187.1	187.5	195.1	185.4	134.0	130.0
August ...	116.4	111.1	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.6	190.4	189.5	200.8	187.9	136.4	130.8
September ...	115.4	111.9	150.9	148.0	157.0	155.5	189.9	190.0	193.5	188.0	136.2	131.2
October ...	113.2	111.1	149.2	148.1	158.5	155.9	189.2	188.2	189.4	189.0	134.4	131.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

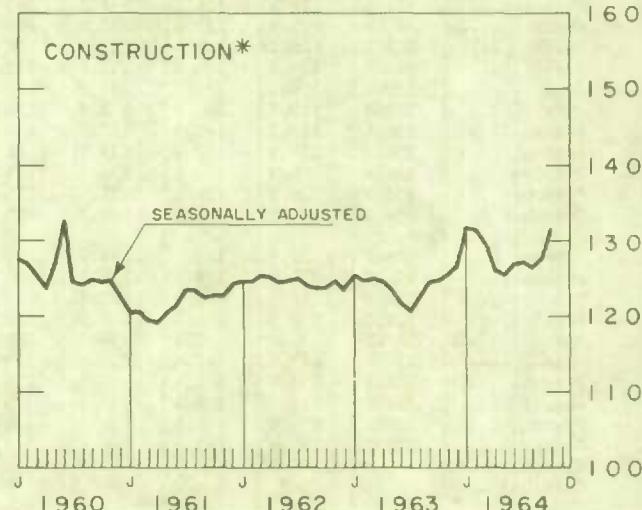
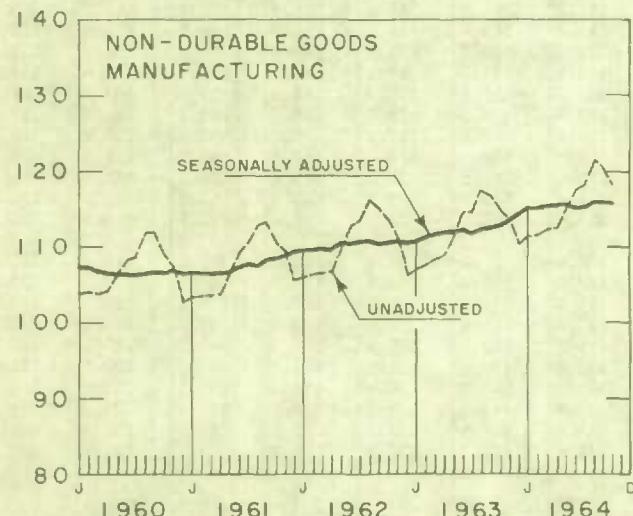
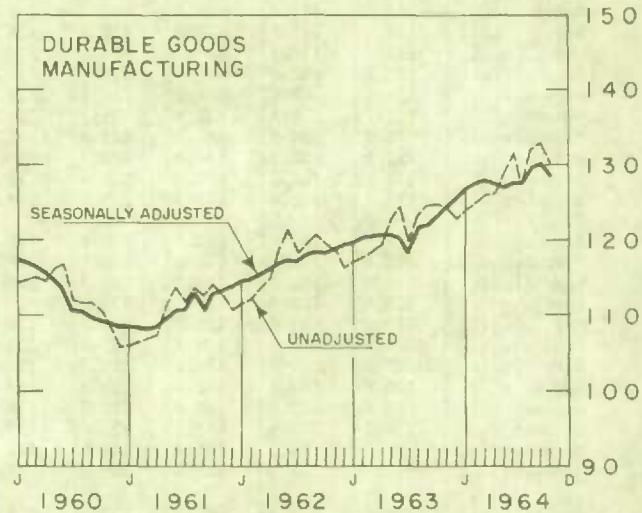
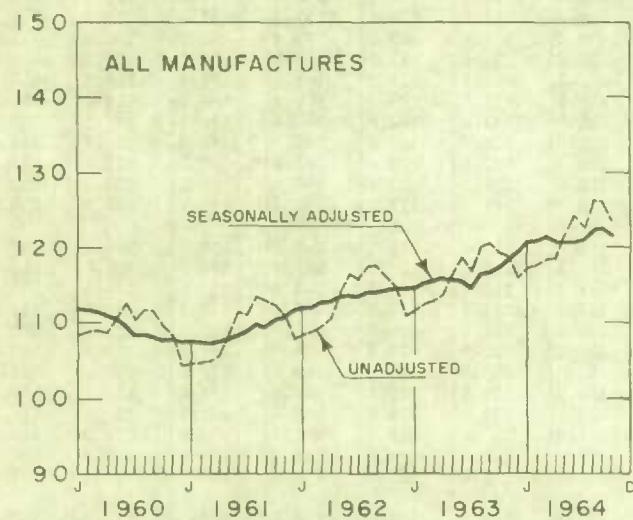
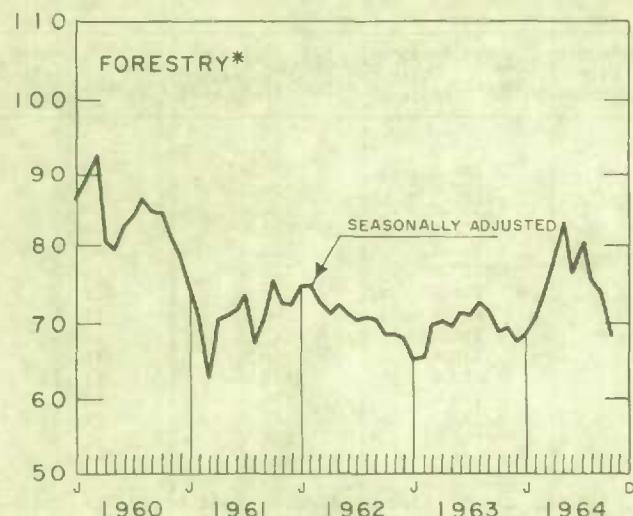
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0		..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951 ....	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952 ....	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953 ....	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954 ....	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955 ....	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956 ....	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957 ....	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958 ....	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959 ....	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960 ....	119.2		129.6		110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961 ....	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962 ....	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963 ....	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1961 - January ....	113.8	117.5	120.4	127.9	104.7	110.1	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.6	105.2	112.2
February ....	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.4	102.9	109.3	110.3	121.9	142.9	151.6	105.6	111.6
March ....	113.7	117.4	119.9	127.7	103.4	109.3	112.9	123.5	143.2	151.7	107.5	111.5
April ....	115.1	117.6	121.8	128.1	105.1	109.5	116.8	123.2	143.9	152.6	108.8	111.6
May ....	118.3	117.9	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	122.9	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June ....	120.8	118.0	134.7	129.2	113.4	110.1	130.7	123.3	161.9	155.0	116.0	112.0
July ....	120.6	118.6	136.8	129.1	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	154.2	118.8	112.2
August ....	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.2	116.2	110.0	132.8	122.8	166.0	155.2	118.9	112.3
September ..	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.6	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.8	163.7	155.3	117.9	112.8
October ....	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.3	114.4	110.5	129.5	123.6	160.9	157.4	115.0	113.0
November ....	122.0	120.3	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.1	155.5	156.2	113.1	113.5
December ...	119.7	121.0	125.9	129.6	108.2	110.7	117.7	122.7	150.9	155.1	108.7	113.2
1962 - January ....	117.7	121.4	122.7	130.4	105.1	110.6	112.4	124.0	148.8	156.7	106.9	113.7
February ....	117.1	121.4	122.1	130.6	104.8	111.3	112.1	123.9	147.6	156.5	108.1	114.2
March ....	118.0	121.8	123.3	131.0	105.8	111.7	113.5	124.0	148.9	157.4	110.4	114.6
April ....	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.3	117.2	123.5	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.8
May ....	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.7	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.4	157.4	157.3	115.7	115.2
June ....	125.7	122.8	136.5	131.1	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.9	164.7	157.8	119.1	115.2
July ....	125.2	123.3	139.1	131.3	116.1	111.0	135.3	125.4	168.2	158.5	123.6	116.5
August ....	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.6	117.8	111.5	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.6	123.5	116.5
September ..	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.5	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.9	167.4	158.9	121.8	116.7
October ....	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.4	115.3	111.4	130.6	124.8	161.9	158.8	118.3	116.6
November ....	126.3	124.5	131.8	131.4	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.6	158.4	159.0	116.5	116.9
December ...	123.0	124.3	128.3	131.8	108.0	110.5	120.8	125.6	156.0	159.9	113.2	117.6
1963 - January ....	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.4	106.1	111.7	113.8	125.6	152.3	160.3	111.7	118.5
February ....	121.1	125.5	124.2	132.8	105.2	111.7	114.0	126.2	151.8	160.7	112.1	118.4
March ....	121.8	125.7	125.0	132.6	106.1	111.8	115.9	126.5	152.1	160.5	113.9	118.3
April ....	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.5	108.0	112.3	120.8	127.1	149.8	159.2	115.1	118.5
May ....	126.5	126.0	133.3	132.8	112.2	112.4	129.3	126.6	160.2	160.0	119.4	118.9
June ....	129.2	126.2	137.5	132.3	115.4	112.2	132.9	125.7	165.9	159.1	123.2	119.3
July ....	127.3	125.5	140.0	132.3	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.3	168.0	158.7	124.1	117.0
August ....	130.4	127.3	141.5	132.7	118.9	112.6	137.8	127.2	170.1	159.4	127.4	120.0
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.7	118.9	113.3	136.5	128.4	168.8	160.2	126.0	120.9
October ....	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.2	117.3	113.6	135.9	130.0	163.8	160.9	123.5	121.9
November ....	130.9	129.0	136.1	135.6	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.9	161.9	162.2	122.3	122.8
December ...	128.2	129.5	133.0	136.3	113.3	115.9	127.9	132.5	158.9	162.5	119.5	123.7
1964 - January ....	126.8	130.8	130.7	138.8	111.6	117.4	121.3	134.0	158.0	166.2	118.0	125.0
February ....	126.9	131.8	129.8	138.7	110.2	117.0	120.2	133.1	157.9	167.1	118.0	124.6
March ....	128.0	132.1	130.0	137.8	110.3	116.2	121.6	132.6	157.7	166.2	118.7	123.3
April ....	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.6	125.4	131.9	156.4	166.3	119.6	123.3
May ....	132.1	131.6	137.3	136.7	116.0	116.2	133.5	130.6	164.5	164.2	123.1	122.6
June ....	135.6	132.4	142.6	137.3	119.2	115.9	139.1	131.7	172.1	165.1	126.5	122.5
July ....	133.8	132.6	145.5	137.6	121.3	115.9	141.0	130.6	176.6	167.1	131.9	124.4
August ....	137.7	133.9	145.3	136.3	119.9	113.5	141.0	130.1	177.7	166.6	133.8	126.0
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.2	120.3	114.6	139.6	131.5	175.7	166.7	131.9	126.6
October ....	136.1	133.6	143.0	139.1	119.7	116.0	138.7	132.8	172.8	169.8	129.0	127.4

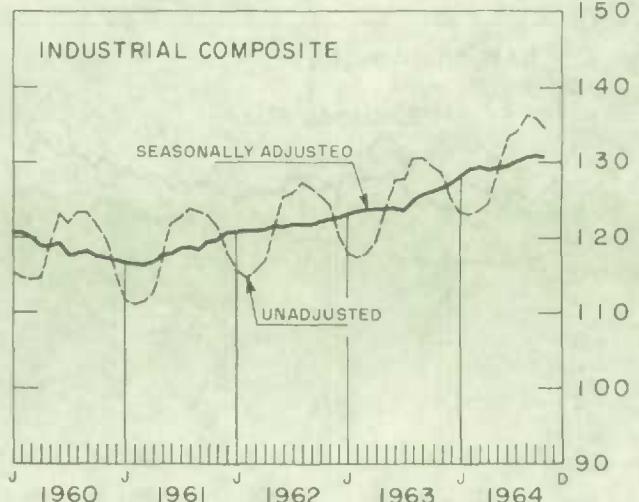
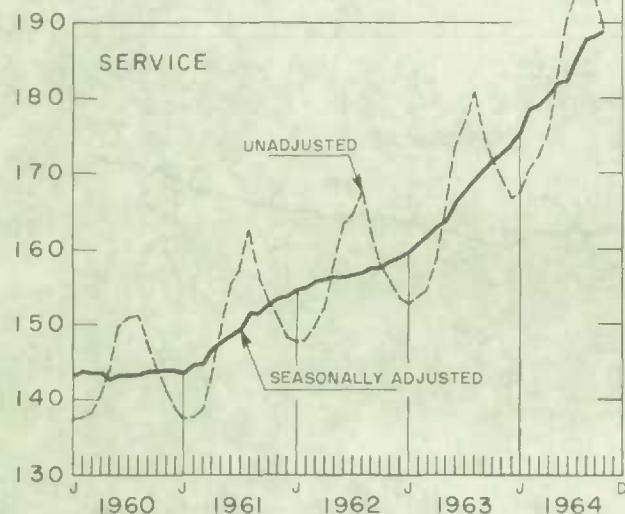
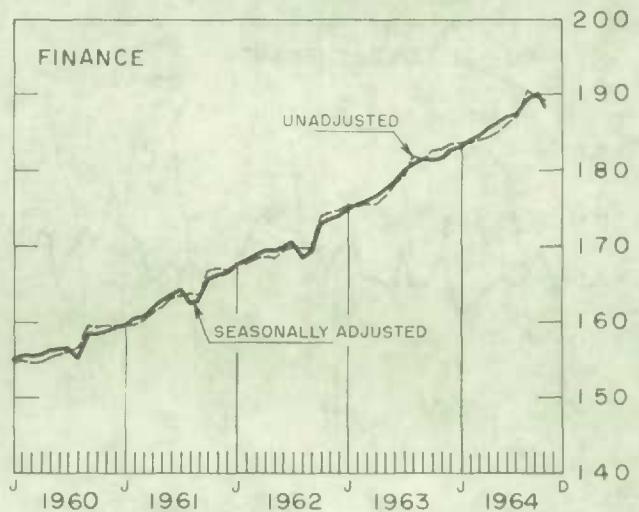
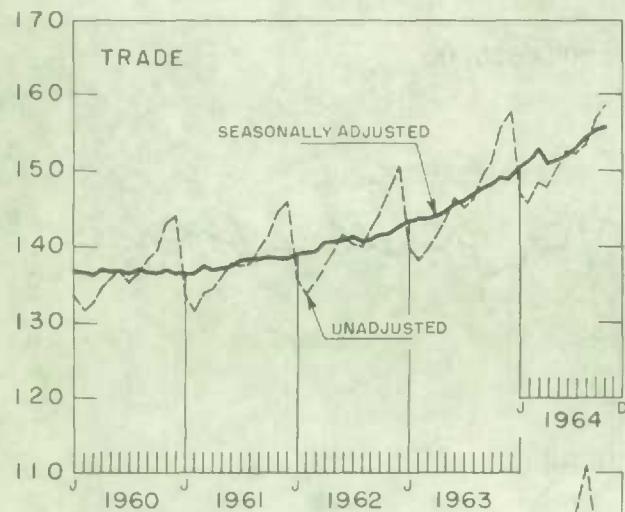
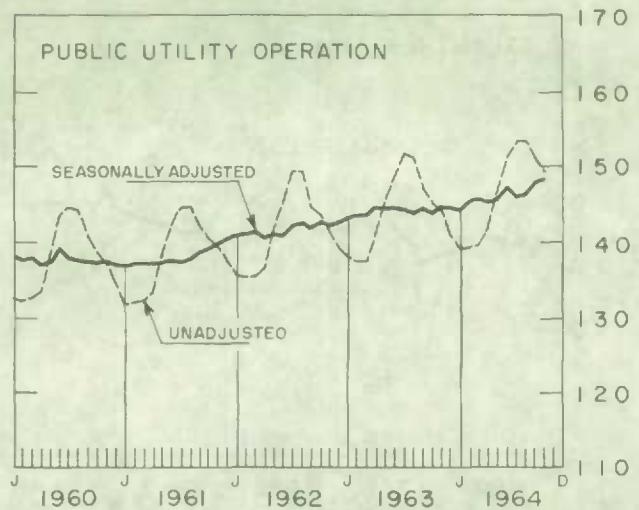
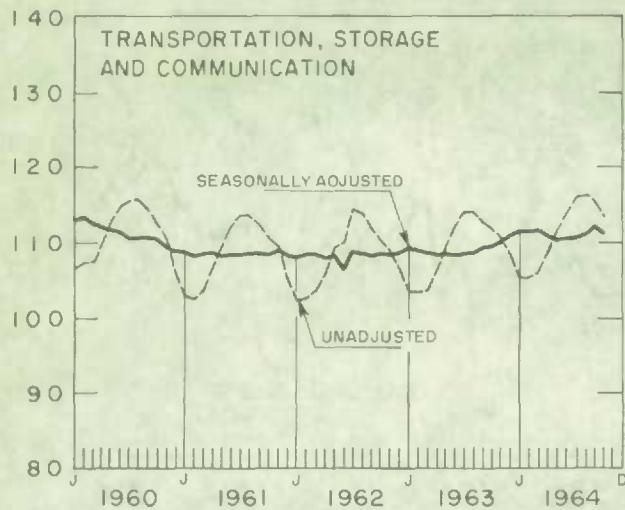
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

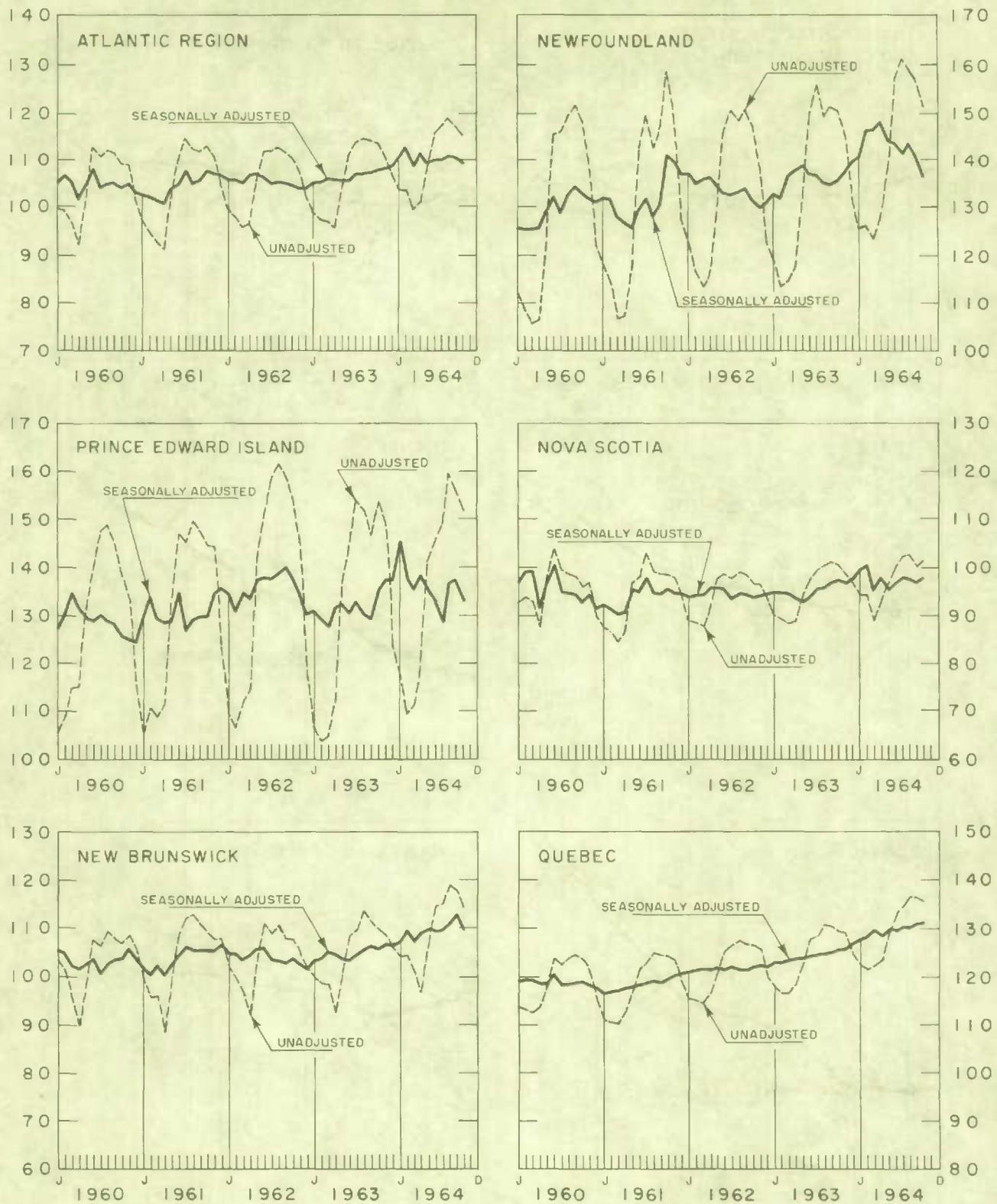


\* UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

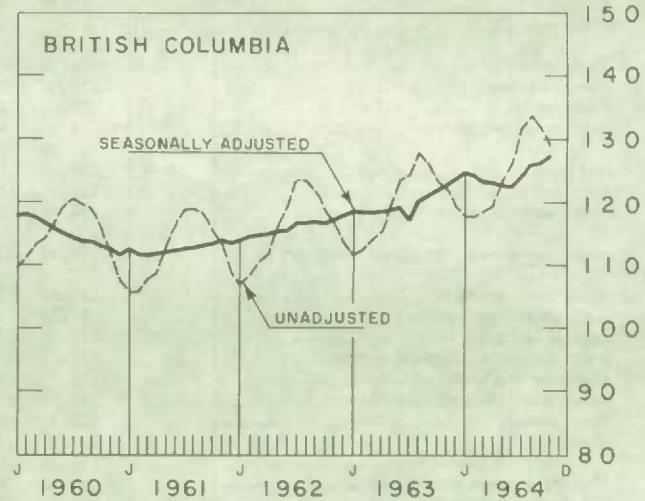
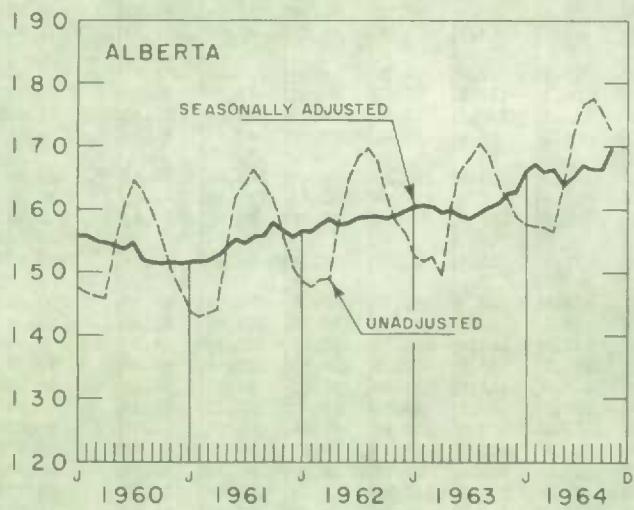
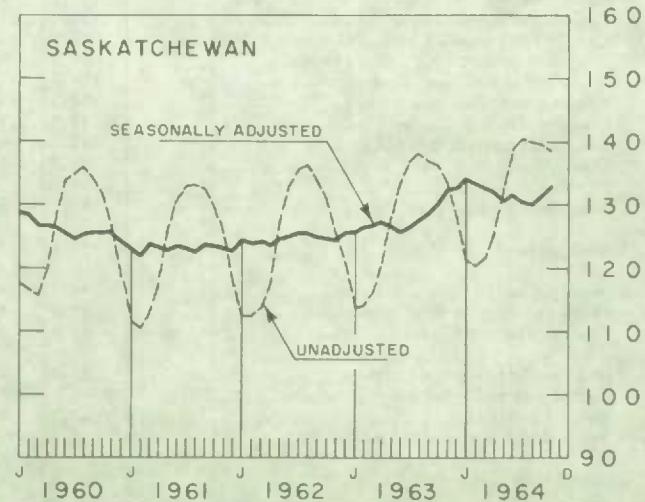
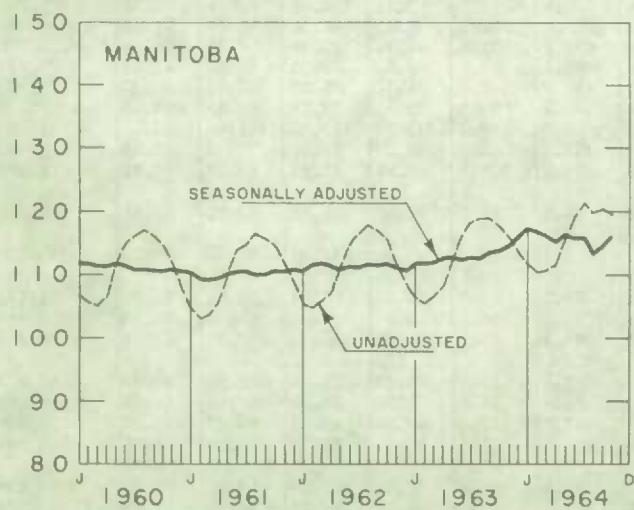
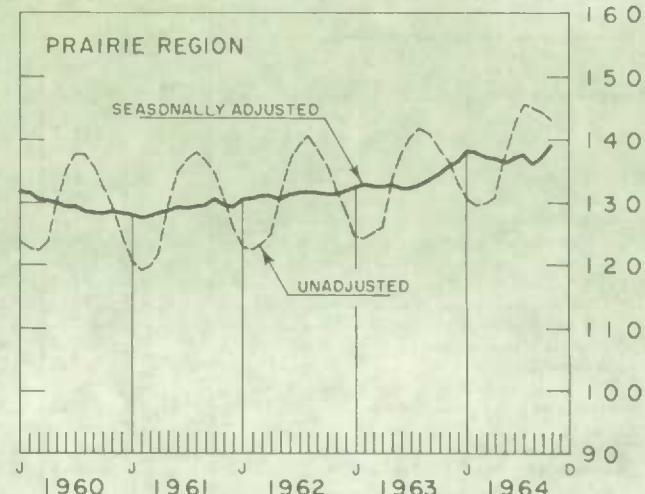
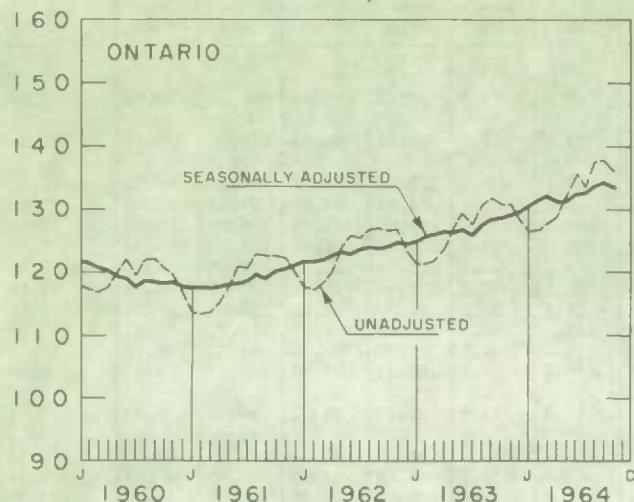


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	88.3	92.1	89.2	89.0	100.24	95.46	91.43	86.00	64,171
Mining .....	96	115.3	116.3	115.4	116.1	108.08	106.24	103.59	99.65	101,915
Metal mining .....		129.2	129.8	127.8	129.3	108.11	106.97	104.63	100.78	61,018
Gold (a) .....		60.7	61.0	65.3	68.8	87.63	87.07	85.52	82.88	13,801
Other metal (b) .....		192.9	193.7	185.8	185.4	114.09	112.79	110.86	106.95	47,217
Iron .....		296.6	301.7	288.8	303.6	133.89	131.88	128.60	119.28	9,896
Uranium .....		**	**	**	**	131.52	130.48	119.15	112.93	2,486
Fuels .....		81.9	80.6	82.1	82.7	113.84	112.87	107.80	105.15	25,159
Coal .....		37.7	37.7	39.5	39.2	87.33	85.83	82.47	80.37	9,295
Oil and natural gas .....		261.1	254.8	255.1	260.5	129.37	129.09	123.71	120.38	15,864
Non-metal (c) .....		150.9	160.1	157.0	154.7	98.80	93.75	93.32	86.75	15,738
Asbestos .....		167.3	168.2	184.4	184.5	108.15	107.50	104.55	96.53	6,294
Manufacturing .....	92	123.5	126.3	119.3	115.9	91.22	91.01	87.43	84.34	1,337,282
Durable goods (u) .....		130.1	132.9	124.6	119.7	98.97	99.24	94.57	91.47	640,977
Non-durable goods (u) .....		118.1	120.8	114.9	112.6	84.10	83.45	80.95	77.99	696,305
Food and beverages .....		123.8	133.3	122.2	121.7	78.40	75.98	75.27	72.27	175,094
Meat products .....		141.6	141.1	138.0	137.6	88.63	87.97	86.18	83.53	32,272
Dairy products .....		125.0	128.4	125.4	121.8	77.26	76.46	73.15	70.18	15,713
Canned and cured fish .....		128.1	153.3	128.4	130.1	50.05	49.54	46.87	45.84	14,749
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		144.7	216.9	141.5	139.9	61.36	58.36	58.95	56.48	20,240
Grain mill products .....		95.6	98.4	96.2	98.8	88.42	89.05	86.64	82.41	8,889
Bread and other bakery products .....		114.7	114.3	112.0	112.8	76.12	76.63	73.03	69.57	23,989
Biscuits and crackers .....		100.2	101.9	95.4	99.5	73.71	73.16	69.63	65.40	7,216
Distilled and malt liquors .....		99.9	98.2	98.1	97.7	111.79	109.50	107.06	103.03	13,971
Other beverages (d) .....		155.0	162.5	155.4	143.4	80.35	79.27	77.22	73.36	11,456
Confectionery .....		104.0	104.5	105.4	105.9	64.94	65.18	61.28	59.95	10,378
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		81.3	82.8	79.2	81.0	93.42	94.65	88.74	86.55	8,256
Rubber products .....		119.8	121.0	112.1	110.1	95.49	97.23	90.48	89.75	23,820
Leather products .....		90.1	92.0	89.3	89.7	61.34	61.75	58.91	56.76	29,723
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		91.6	94.6	93.9	95.8	58.61	59.71	56.60	54.00	19,480
Other leather products (f) .....		87.4	87.3	81.1	78.5	66.53	65.74	63.78	62.86	10,243
Textile products (except clothing) .....		91.5	91.5	87.4	83.5	73.82	74.04	70.80	67.42	68,337
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		78.0	78.5	75.8	74.6	71.60	72.30	68.62	64.02	19,016
Woollen goods .....		67.2	67.7	67.2	62.8	66.80	65.99	64.75	63.00	10,165
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		113.3	112.2	101.4	93.5	80.91	81.21	77.59	73.94	19,384
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		101.6	102.3	98.6	94.8	57.56	57.69	55.25	52.74	109,634
Men's clothing .....		107.3	106.4	102.6	99.0	56.05	56.27	53.96	51.66	37,576
Women's clothing .....		113.3	116.2	108.2	100.3	58.32	59.35	56.30	53.40	30,867
Knit goods .....		78.3	78.6	76.4	76.4	59.03	58.00	55.34	54.69	20,289
Fur goods .....		58.9	60.8	62.7	63.7	81.09	83.50	81.30	69.87	2,624
Wood products .....		116.3	119.1	114.3	109.9	80.30	78.98	75.43	73.30	109,224
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		117.8	122.2	116.5	111.3	82.80	80.92	77.39	74.99	70,152
Furniture .....		130.4	129.8	125.1	120.7	77.55	77.11	73.87	72.33	29,621
Other wood products (h) .....		81.2	82.0	82.1	81.4	70.37	69.98	65.84	64.49	9,451
Paper products .....		134.4	135.6	129.3	128.2	105.78	105.66	102.49	99.61	101,102
Pulp and paper mills .....		133.7	135.4	128.9	128.7	113.96	113.40	110.33	107.85	70,960
Other paper products (i) .....		136.3	136.2	130.2	127.1	86.54	87.20	83.90	79.63	30,142
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.4	126.1	127.4	126.5	98.09	99.04	94.67	90.96	60,677
Iron and steel products .....		125.6	125.1	115.8	112.4	103.19	103.26	98.65	96.35	203,744
Agricultural implements .....		71.1	71.3	69.6	62.0	106.02	108.27	100.97	93.80	12,499
Boilers and plate work .....		117.8	116.0	121.4	129.8	104.59	102.99	100.55	94.95	7,388
Fabricated and structural steel .....		175.2	171.9	146.7	159.2	104.25	104.54	101.94	98.80	13,146
Hardware and tools .....		130.1	127.6	117.9	111.4	90.38	90.31	85.97	84.68	14,862
Heating and cooking appliances .....		116.1	115.6	108.8	110.8	88.77	89.00	88.25	84.18	9,965
Iron castings .....		110.2	109.5	103.1	95.9	100.11	99.64	94.01	91.31	21,424
Machinery (j) .....		131.0	129.4	118.4	115.8	99.21	99.22	95.26	92.15	40,778
Industrial machinery (r) .....		152.5	150.8	136.0	131.5	99.81	99.55	95.18	92.56	32,679
Primary iron and steel .....		146.4	147.6	132.5	126.0	117.92	116.86	111.88	113.02	43,757
Sheet metal products .....		125.1	126.2	119.2	119.6	97.78	99.90	94.81	92.61	19,739
Wire and wire products .....		128.0	130.5	119.8	111.5	103.78	102.41	98.28	95.74	10,643

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964	
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962		
		%		1949=100				dollars		number	
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>											
Transportation equipment.....		120.6	131.3	121.1	113.4	108.48	110.29	103.72	98.52	135,238	
Aircraft and parts.....		255.5	254.6	238.9	239.2	110.34	108.73	105.97	98.26	29,429	
Motor vehicles.....		112.6	153.0	135.4	116.8	132.56	130.90	120.97	115.52	31,363	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		147.3	158.8	138.4	120.9	101.24	107.01	99.48	96.63	26,320	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		62.5	60.9	57.5	55.7	95.00	93.52	89.64	84.46	22,399	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		142.6	139.6	143.7	146.5	98.36	97.80	93.34	91.32	21,822	
Non-ferrous metal products.....		134.7	135.1	128.3	123.0	101.31	101.23	98.55	96.03	58,235	
Aluminum products.....		145.0	148.3	145.1	144.1	95.00	96.81	95.77	93.22	8,879	
Brass and copper products.....		115.2	115.6	110.3	102.8	100.11	99.87	95.19	91.91	9,272	
Smelting and refining.....		146.0	146.0	137.7	132.3	110.78	110.24	108.00	105.20	29,581	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		166.3	165.4	157.4	153.2	96.14	96.47	92.81	90.58	91,391	
Heavy electrical machinery.....		123.0	121.2	115.9	112.9	103.82	104.11	100.20	98.62	20,348	
Telecommunication equipment.....		293.7	291.5	287.8	280.9	92.22	91.45	88.86	87.08	24,059	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		164.2	166.1	156.4	151.0	99.29	98.27	93.98	89.65	43,145	
Clay products.....		95.2	95.8	90.3	95.8	86.85	86.19	82.79	79.47	5,309	
Glass and glass products.....		174.2	180.4	170.5	149.9	93.48	93.03	88.96	86.87	10,423	
Concrete products.....		331.7	331.1	302.7	286.3	103.06	101.76	96.21	89.64	12,413	
Products of petroleum and coal.....		141.8	143.7	137.0	138.2	133.48	131.76	130.20	121.49	16,018	
Petroleum refining and products.....		144.2	146.4	139.0	140.2	134.72	132.91	131.60	122.61	15,380	
Chemical products.....		140.7	140.6	136.0	131.3	106.35	105.92	102.69	99.57	59,275	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		130.2	130.3	125.8	123.1	95.11	94.37	91.05	87.88	8,459	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		158.9	159.6	155.6	143.9	119.66	119.62	116.97	113.53	10,430	
Other chemical products (l).....		139.0	138.7	133.9	130.5	105.27	104.78	101.42	98.83	40,386	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		170.8	170.4	161.9	154.1	79.27	79.08	76.03	72.85	44,369	
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>82</b>	146.0	146.7	138.3	137.6	100.01	99.07	94.22	88.21	307,861	
Building and general engineering (m).....		146.2	145.4	138.6	134.5	108.02	106.35	101.32	95.43	191,940	
Building.....		154.0	152.5	145.0	140.2	105.65	104.21	99.87	94.10	161,730	
General engineering.....		115.0	116.9	113.1	112.1	120.69	117.53	108.76	102.07	30,210	
Highways, bridges and streets.....		145.7	148.7	137.8	142.5	86.75	87.31	82.48	76.99	115,921	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	<b>89</b>	113.2	115.4	111.9	110.8	98.26	97.39	93.81	90.00	362,235	
Transportation.....		102.5	104.9	101.5	101.5	99.22	98.37	94.54	90.59	264,162	
Air transport and airports.....		224.0	225.2	214.3	221.9	125.32	123.75	119.96	113.39	17,675	
Railways.....		82.1	85.0	81.8	84.5	98.66	97.90	94.10	90.54	134,855	
Maintenance of equipment.....		73.2	74.5	70.9	74.2	97.07	95.89	93.74	88.66	16,242	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		76.2	80.3	77.3	79.6	88.42	87.62	82.95	80.99	30,101	
Transportation — Railways.....		84.1	86.9	83.4	86.2	103.87	103.18	99.74	95.59	79,306	
Telegraphs.....		110.8	113.9	113.7	116.1	90.06	90.21	83.83	82.33	9,206	
Water transportation (n).....		99.0	102.6	102.1	98.9	100.47	96.59	92.41	87.12	35,707	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		153.3	153.7	148.5	141.5	93.55	94.17	90.46	86.60	75,925	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		82.9	83.3	80.7	79.0	98.91	99.02	96.89	92.09	23,767	
Truck transportation.....		254.8	255.9	245.3	232.2	92.04	92.96	88.47	84.75	42,902	
Storage.....		113.0	113.0	113.2	106.4	84.01	84.25	82.12	76.51	16,503	
Grain elevators.....		103.7	104.5	103.9	96.3	84.04	83.99	82.34	75.24	11,240	
Storage and warehouse.....		139.6	137.4	139.8	136.7	83.97	84.82	81.64	79.22	5,263	
Communication.....		171.8	172.7	167.8	162.2	98.05	96.80	93.84	90.72	81,570	
Radio broadcasting.....		412.8	409.3	397.1	371.7	111.67	110.31	105.31	97.54	16,163	
Telephone.....		147.3	148.7	143.9	140.2	93.25	92.01	89.15	87.12	63,356	
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>72</b>	149.2	150.9	145.0	143.7	107.65	106.79	103.36	99.22	65,617	
Electric light and power.....		146.1	147.4	140.1	140.2	110.86	110.07	106.78	101.66	50,729	
Other public utilities (q).....		160.6	164.1	163.4	156.8	96.74	95.75	92.37	91.09	14,888	
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>57</b>	158.5	157.0	151.0	144.0	73.95	73.73	71.29	69.10	568,902	
Wholesale.....		155.5	155.1	148.4	143.3	93.06	92.48	89.16	86.17	202,223	
Retail.....		160.3	158.1	152.4	144.4	63.40	63.28	61.36	59.47	366,679	
Food.....		228.3	226.0	210.4	198.7	58.93	58.98	57.26	56.56	83,296	
Department stores.....		141.6	138.6	134.3	127.6	59.44	59.35	57.28	56.27	113,769	
Variety stores.....		147.3	143.6	137.2	132.1	42.47	42.70	41.35	39.72	27,496	
Automotive products.....		202.5	202.1	190.8	172.5	84.99	84.38	82.13	78.82	56,335	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>81</b>	189.2	189.9	182.4	173.7	85.05	84.33	78.96	76.29	193,925	
Banking, investment and loan.....		194.6	196.2	185.5	176.1	81.40	80.21	74.09	71.33	115,184	
Insurance.....		172.7	171.7	170.4	164.9	91.35	91.41	86.55	83.64	72,884	
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	<b>45</b>	189.4	193.5	172.0	157.7	62.00	61.39	59.36	57.92	216,491	
Hotels and restaurants.....		161.3	168.2	148.5	135.7	47.20	46.77	45.56	44.09	92,065	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		161.5	161.1	139.8	132.7	54.68	54.57	52.75	50.72	39,225	
Business service.....		340.6	343.2	318.5	287.6	89.03	87.70	85.61	85.99	64,422	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>79</b>	134.4	136.2	129.4	125.4	88.51	88.00	84.65	81.63	3,218,399	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
		%	1949=100				dollars			
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	93.5	102.1	116.1	105.0	100.20	92.12	85.85	84.27	4,194
Mining .....	99	139.1	140.8	134.1	121.9	112.63	109.79	109.40	100.30	4,730
Manufacturing .....	75	128.0	133.2	128.3	122.2	74.43	73.96	71.66	69.84	11,096
Food and beverages .....		156.6	166.0	149.2	142.4	47.17	44.21	43.05	40.64	4,878
Canned and cured fish .....		180.3	193.8	170.1	158.6	40.53	37.56	35.27	32.85	3,836
Pulp and paper mills .....		89.8	91.2	90.0	87.5	120.20	125.47	116.80	114.58	3,009
Construction .....	33	619.2	647.8	630.9	702.7	84.16	85.99	86.36	82.45	6,755
Building and general engineering (m) .....		627.2	649.9	633.4	545.5	86.49	87.32	89.70	90.99	5,388
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	134.0	146.1	135.7	137.9	86.24	82.48	81.81	77.97	8,863
Trade .....	55	132.7	130.8	126.2	121.2	57.69	57.54	55.27	52.69	8,484
Retail .....		142.4	142.0	140.4	136.0	54.26	53.73	50.06	48.58	5,230
Industrial composite .....	64	151.2	157.2	150.4	147.3	80.04	78.58	77.19	74.00	48,572
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	231.7	247.8	226.5	193.2	50.54	50.70	48.05	50.03	2,294
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	98.9	102.9	107.3	131.8	79.06	81.32	79.06	68.55	1,379
Trade .....	27	139.5	129.4	135.8	130.0	51.08	53.14	49.67	46.63	1,610
Industrial composite .....	42	151.4	156.3	153.3	154.3	60.52	61.49	58.27	56.22	7,220
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	54.5	54.8	56.9	54.8	86.64	85.90	82.39	80.61	7,752
Coal .....		49.8	50.1	52.5	50.9	86.43	86.70	82.26	81.29	6,599
Manufacturing .....	79	123.9	121.6	121.4	115.2	74.19	73.45	70.41	69.02	30,606
Food and beverages .....		149.2	146.9	149.4	141.8	52.81	53.72	50.51	48.57	8,339
Iron and steel products .....		87.1	87.0	81.2	75.6	96.32	96.36	93.01	96.38	5,703
Primary iron and steel .....		81.2	80.9	75.4	68.3	101.70	102.47	100.10	106.43	4,197
Transportation equipment .....		157.5	147.3	157.7	145.7	84.37	82.72	78.97	78.21	7,136
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		144.3	139.7	151.0	135.1	84.59	84.52	78.51	77.21	4,670
Construction .....	w	64.8	66.3	70.3	66.3	70.75	69.67	68.67	66.00	11,819
Building and general engineering (m) .....		116.5	114.6	114.5	121.6	79.37	77.08	76.15	70.75	5,956
Highways, bridges and streets .....		44.7	47.5	53.1	45.1	61.99	62.70	62.39	61.09	5,863
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	89.2	90.3	85.5	86.1	81.63	80.84	78.14	75.88	11,148
Railways .....		80.1	84.7	76.0	79.4	89.34	87.16	86.41	85.07	4,751
Water transportation (n) .....		58.3	53.4	53.9	57.7	65.29	65.52	62.62	56.28	2,123
Trade .....	44	145.7	143.8	140.5	140.0	60.62	60.63	58.47	56.31	17,816
Retail .....		156.8	153.4	146.6	146.7	53.64	53.83	51.33	48.86	12,917
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	174.6	175.0	171.2	156.6	76.42	75.07	71.18	69.39	4,772
Industrial composite .....	73	101.3	101.2	100.4	96.6	71.66	71.01	68.64	66.92	91,553
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	177.3	193.0	162.1	154.4	73.52	71.78	70.45	61.88	6,547
Manufacturing .....	73	109.4	115.3	110.0	108.1	75.05	71.52	69.90	67.61	22,362
Food and beverages .....		119.2	137.7	122.8	125.4	56.65	51.32	53.14	51.71	6,775
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		81.0	83.8	66.8	66.4	56.01	58.05	53.03	48.26	2,890
Pulp and paper mills .....		131.8	132.4	127.7	129.9	107.60	104.11	102.23	99.80	4,441
Transportation equipment .....		109.7	117.1	129.9	120.1	95.30	91.88	85.55	78.39	2,609
Construction .....	w	91.2	93.1	80.8	79.4	73.72	70.86	67.03	64.07	9,469
Building and general engineering (m) .....		137.2	132.4	112.9	108.6	77.63	74.83	74.04	69.43	5,301
Highways, bridges and streets .....		63.9	69.8	61.8	62.2	68.76	66.41	59.45	58.53	4,168
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	79.2	83.4	80.2	81.0	90.11	87.79	84.38	81.28	11,194
Railways .....		80.0	85.3	81.7	82.9	96.36	93.49	91.15	87.58	7,215
Water transportation (n) .....		36.7	40.5	37.5	41.4	67.70	60.00	55.14	59.28	939
Trade .....	45	151.1	145.1	143.8	140.1	58.82	59.86	56.37	55.29	14,170
Wholesale .....		156.7	150.4	148.6	150.1	74.07	75.23	69.82	67.38	5,146
Retail .....		148.1	142.2	141.1	134.3	50.12	51.10	48.50	47.47	9,024
Industrial composite .....	68	114.1	117.7	109.9	107.6	72.99	71.41	68.40	65.49	73,998

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	93.1	98.7	93.6	99.3	96.21	88.69	86.75	77.21	27,144
Mining .....	96	157.4	163.1	157.7	161.5	104.92	101.67	100.91	95.63	23,988
Gold (a) .....		59.1	59.7	59.3	66.1	92.05	88.30	88.34	83.06	2,818
Other metal (b) .....		273.2	276.3	258.9	260.7	109.99	108.79	107.75	103.35	13,306
Non-metal (c) .....		140.4	152.6	153.1	156.9	100.95	94.92	94.97	89.01	7,863
Manufacturing .....	90	119.5	120.6	114.5	113.2	85.08	85.07	82.14	79.02	426,447
Food and beverages .....		134.3	139.0	131.4	133.3	80.07	78.15	77.36	73.93	43,764
Tobacco .....		77.0	78.8	74.6	78.1	93.34	94.53	89.02	86.99	6,420
Leather products .....		79.4	81.7	80.4	82.8	57.75	59.00	55.63	52.98	14,228
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		78.9	82.3	82.5	86.1	57.23	59.13	55.78	52.93	10,453
Textile products (except clothing) .....		98.4	98.3	93.6	89.2	72.54	73.29	69.75	66.43	41,253
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		82.3	82.6	80.6	79.7	74.63	76.43	71.49	66.66	13,212
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		104.3	103.0	94.7	85.9	72.11	72.67	69.70	66.69	12,937
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		111.5	112.5	107.2	103.3	56.79	57.09	54.75	52.13	67,105
Men's clothing .....		102.9	102.6	100.1	98.6	55.60	55.81	53.38	50.55	20,167
Women's clothing .....		123.6	127.0	114.9	106.2	57.31	58.39	55.18	52.90	22,269
Knit goods .....		102.6	102.5	94.7	97.4	59.07	58.17	55.45	53.45	10,643
Wood products .....		118.3	121.6	113.3	108.7	68.39	68.34	65.19	63.21	27,148
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.8	120.4	105.7	100.7	64.46	64.86	62.07	59.48	13,473
Furniture .....		144.0	144.0	140.0	133.8	74.67	74.21	70.74	69.25	10,820
Paper products .....		124.0	124.9	119.4	120.2	105.56	105.54	102.90	99.56	37,113
Pulp and paper mills .....		120.3	121.8	116.4	118.0	113.72	113.41	111.22	107.92	27,977
Other paper products (i) .....		136.9	135.6	129.6	127.9	80.59	80.91	77.13	73.14	9,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.5	126.5	130.5	129.7	95.80	96.90	94.07	89.57	15,636
Iron and steel products .....		113.4	112.2	103.3	104.1	96.77	98.62	93.06	90.19	40,559
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		110.8	109.6	103.3	101.5	92.14	94.23	89.30	87.08	10,107
Primary iron and steel .....		100.2	98.6	79.3	76.8	110.34	108.82	102.76	99.61	4,134
Transportation equipment .....		114.6	115.3	106.3	113.1	103.71	102.74	101.55	95.19	30,706
Aircraft and parts .....		212.7	215.4	198.6	218.2	115.84	112.56	114.18	102.43	12,901
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.1	52.0	48.4	46.4	94.25	93.69	90.52	85.15	7,628
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		163.6	163.6	150.9	181.1	100.20	103.28	99.07	96.87	7,376
Non-ferrous metal products .....		141.2	143.2	133.8	123.4	104.53	103.64	102.80	99.65	19,759
Smelting and refining .....		153.4	156.2	148.7	130.6	111.63	111.20	110.09	108.50	11,346
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		173.1	172.4	166.3	175.0	100.11	100.87	96.76	93.78	24,838
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		169.1	169.3	162.2	151.1	100.06	99.79	93.61	88.53	14,093
Chemical products .....		133.4	133.2	125.9	118.5	108.83	107.63	104.50	101.17	20,855
Construction .....	74	163.4	162.1	148.7	146.8	99.30	100.10	94.57	85.64	99,200
Building and general engineering (m) .....		148.9	150.5	140.5	131.3	107.35	106.47	100.96	93.30	60,910
Building .....		147.3	146.4	136.5	130.1	102.29	101.55	96.30	90.81	49,392
General engineering .....		156.5	169.2	158.4	136.7	129.04	125.90	119.12	103.99	11,518
Highways, bridges and streets .....		193.4	186.1	165.5	178.5	86.49	89.44	83.55	74.12	38,290
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	121.2	122.7	121.4	119.2	99.52	98.59	95.13	91.36	100,376
Railways .....		78.3	80.2	78.9	83.5	100.54	99.36	95.41	92.13	31,935
Water transportation (n) .....		125.6	131.7	141.2	126.3	98.02	94.85	91.26	88.33	13,441
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		147.5	146.7	141.3	137.1	90.18	90.45	86.96	81.65	21,846
Communication .....		182.4	182.3	176.9	167.3	100.05	99.33	96.95	93.26	24,503
Public utility operation .....	68	161.8	164.1	146.1	144.7	102.34	100.68	96.59	91.60	14,365
Electric light and power .....		146.7	149.3	130.0	131.7	104.81	103.07	99.42	92.50	12,297
Trade .....	52	166.5	165.7	159.5	149.2	74.93	74.04	71.49	69.15	135,416
Wholesale .....		161.9	161.8	155.2	148.4	94.68	93.49	90.12	87.01	52,848
Retail .....		169.6	168.3	162.3	149.8	62.29	61.51	59.55	57.49	82,568
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	195.1	196.0	187.8	175.7	85.71	84.04	79.48	77.13	55,512
Insurance .....		173.5	173.8	173.3	165.9	90.15	89.16	83.95	82.28	20,518
Service (v) .....	42	196.6	197.9	180.2	162.4	63.24	63.01	59.70	58.91	56,157
Hotels and restaurants .....		162.0	163.6	151.4	138.3	47.63	47.89	46.59	45.70	23,076
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		144.3	144.9	127.6	121.1	57.64	57.43	56.01	53.99	10,397
Industrial composite .....	78	135.6	136.6	129.8	126.5	86.49	85.92	82.74	79.17	938,605

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	61.2	62.5	64.0	62.8	100.74	103.43	101.20	98.88	11,544
Mining .....	93	123.5	123.4	124.7	129.9	104.58	103.99	101.59	97.53	30,714
Gold (a) .....		64.1	64.2	71.2	74.9	83.56	83.77	81.87	80.21	9,212
Other metal (b) .....		211.8	211.1	204.0	213.3	115.77	115.09	113.38	108.39	18,334
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	130.61	128.33	116.02	110.11	1,905
Manufacturing .....	97	124.9	128.6	120.4	115.3	96.33	96.60	92.28	89.11	655,534
Food and beverages .....		123.4	135.8	121.4	118.5	82.53	79.74	78.73	75.92	71,768
Meat products .....		153.6	153.4	148.9	145.3	88.96	89.04	86.59	85.06	12,579
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		135.0	218.9	133.2	130.2	67.79	63.30	64.84	60.42	11,732
Bread and other bakery products .....		106.2	106.2	104.0	102.8	78.59	79.13	73.96	70.94	10,358
Rubber products .....		115.2	115.2	107.4	105.8	101.66	103.99	96.20	96.14	16,429
Leather products .....		103.9	105.1	100.8	99.2	65.55	65.37	62.83	61.37	14,224
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		114.8	116.8	115.0	116.0	60.96	61.27	58.00	55.64	8,314
Textile products (except clothing) .....		84.9	85.2	81.4	77.9	76.83	76.34	73.39	70.04	24,543
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		71.1	72.0	67.5	65.7	65.89	64.09	62.19	58.53	5,005
Woollen goods .....		57.8	58.2	60.1	56.9	65.06	64.59	63.00	61.58	5,692
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		81.3	81.3	81.7	78.4	62.21	61.96	58.71	56.38	30,058
Men's clothing .....		101.1	99.7	96.6	92.2	61.78	61.92	58.86	56.77	10,723
Women's clothing .....		93.0	95.3	96.4	90.8	63.43	64.35	60.30	57.17	6,049
Knit goods .....		56.4	56.8	59.8	57.4	61.59	60.45	56.99	55.20	7,903
Wood products .....		115.5	115.8	112.1	107.8	76.10	75.80	72.66	70.95	32,136
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.4	118.0	118.3	108.0	72.15	72.29	69.25	67.82	12,835
Furniture .....		124.8	123.6	115.8	115.8	80.77	80.32	77.54	74.96	14,692
Paper products .....		130.5	131.8	125.5	124.8	102.11	101.84	99.98	97.65	38,414
Pulp and paper mills .....		129.5	131.4	126.0	125.9	111.33	110.04	108.88	107.87	21,822
Other paper products (i) .....		131.9	132.3	125.0	123.2	89.97	90.94	87.96	83.51	16,592
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		130.5	129.6	130.9	129.7	102.39	103.75	98.07	94.25	33,067
Iron and steel products .....		127.2	127.1	118.6	114.1	106.49	106.25	101.47	99.27	135,075
Agricultural implements .....		64.0	64.7	64.7	57.3	110.71	113.14	104.51	96.62	10,679
Iron castings .....		106.7	106.2	100.0	90.2	102.01	100.76	94.99	92.91	12,420
Machinery (j) .....		147.8	146.1	133.8	130.3	101.72	101.26	98.01	94.49	27,329
Primary iron and steel .....		168.8	170.8	155.9	147.5	121.72	120.62	115.16	116.19	33,073
Sheet metal products .....		123.8	124.8	122.7	121.4	100.95	101.68	97.57	94.55	11,609
Transportation equipment .....		122.7	142.5	125.7	111.5	116.20	119.05	110.56	105.18	75,977
Aircraft and parts .....		302.5	297.8	265.0	240.8	108.95	109.32	102.38	96.10	13,064
Motor vehicles .....		108.5	149.7	132.6	115.3	136.80	134.26	123.42	117.52	28,871
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		143.1	155.0	134.0	116.5	102.32	108.52	100.91	98.01	24,669
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		61.7	56.8	52.2	51.9	104.48	102.19	97.82	88.32	4,977
Non-ferrous metal products .....		120.8	121.3	113.2	112.4	95.38	96.24	93.11	90.76	28,573
Smelting and refining .....		122.6	123.0	105.4	112.6	104.77	104.82	103.53	98.91	10,209
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		160.0	159.4	149.0	140.4	95.27	95.36	92.22	89.81	63,022
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		156.9	159.1	148.0	142.7	100.49	99.69	95.96	91.94	21,615
Chemical products .....		148.4	148.2	146.4	142.9	105.54	105.78	101.81	99.05	32,767
Construction .....	84	139.1	140.0	134.3	135.6	107.66	105.91	100.49	93.18	97,002
Building and general engineering (m) .....		131.6	129.6	125.1	123.5	116.16	114.03	108.46	100.49	66,310
Building .....		155.3	152.8	147.4	142.9	114.57	113.14	108.30	99.53	60,517
General engineering .....		50.8	50.4	48.7	57.5	132.81	123.22	110.20	108.67	5,793
Highways, bridges and streets .....		158.5	166.9	158.5	167.4	89.29	89.50	84.11	79.11	30,692
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	115.0	116.6	113.0	112.3	99.92	99.66	94.73	91.38	113,644
Railways .....		82.7	85.0	81.9	84.3	100.88	100.94	94.40	91.03	39,630
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		161.9	162.2	156.0	149.1	97.36	98.46	94.27	91.34	31,920
Communication .....		141.6	143.2	141.0	139.1	98.54	96.86	93.76	89.47	27,694
Public utility operation .....	72	133.6	134.1	135.1	135.3	113.24	113.22	108.91	104.32	28,042
Electric light and power .....		128.8	128.7	128.9	130.8	119.36	119.45	114.79	109.15	20,190
Trade .....	62	167.6	164.6	158.4	151.6	74.91	74.99	72.58	70.96	237,747
Wholesale .....		172.1	171.4	163.9	160.0	98.33	97.61	94.21	91.30	78,385
Retail .....		165.5	161.4	155.7	147.6	63.39	63.62	61.77	60.44	159,362
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	187.0	187.9	180.7	173.5	87.66	87.09	81.70	78.62	86,324
Service (v) .....	50	191.3	195.3	176.3	161.5	66.06	65.26	63.04	61.01	93,798
Hotels and restaurants .....		156.4	163.0	145.1	131.4	47.63	46.83	45.13	43.04	36,732
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		171.0	168.7	150.7	143.0	55.59	55.83	53.30	50.45	15,985
Business service .....		334.7	337.6	317.6	294.4	95.19	93.33	91.09	90.13	31,829
Industrial composite .....	85	136.1	138.1	130.9	126.2	91.61	91.63	87.75	84.80	1,354,349

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	153.4	152.6	153.4	140.6	108.46	104.23	102.33	102.22	4,891
Manufacturing	90	110.8	110.4	107.9	105.9	79.42	78.48	77.16	74.69	42,480
Food and beverages		107.7	109.0	104.9	109.0	82.58	81.44	81.93	76.80	9,458
Meat products		99.6	99.2	98.6	105.1	91.24	89.42	88.26	83.20	3,270
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.2	104.3	100.1	94.8	51.04	51.41	48.91	46.50	6,240
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.8	107.8	105.9	107.8	80.27	79.32	78.77	74.96	3,160
Iron and steel products		132.1	131.6	123.2	121.2	87.97	88.18	86.90	84.59	5,812
Transportation equipment		84.3	82.3	80.0	74.4	87.63	87.74	84.13	81.96	6,788
Construction	77	148.7	151.1	154.6	150.2	87.64	87.42	89.75	89.11	14,315
Building and general engineering (m)		132.9	132.7	152.4	150.4	90.96	90.94	94.33	94.94	8,549
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.6	102.6	100.0	101.4	91.59	91.47	90.11	86.24	31,058
Railways		78.9	82.4	78.1	82.5	96.57	95.59	96.79	91.87	15,898
Storage		99.6	98.8	99.2	94.0	77.88	77.62	74.66	73.39	3,264
Public utility operation	73	157.3	160.4	159.0	150.6	97.40	97.75	93.92	91.61	3,631
Trade	62	114.1	113.8	110.1	108.7	73.62	73.65	70.89	69.21	32,933
Wholesale		110.8	111.2	107.9	107.6	84.50	84.01	79.57	78.32	13,303
Retail		116.5	115.7	111.6	109.5	66.25	66.56	64.91	63.03	19,630
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	152.0	152.4	148.5	147.6	79.49	79.77	75.36	72.46	9,970
Service (v)	49	177.6	180.0	163.2	152.9	48.12	48.98	47.65	46.63	12,556
Hotels and restaurants		172.5	173.7	165.3	150.3	42.18	42.33	41.44	40.14	6,030
Industrial composite	82	119.7	120.3	117.3	115.3	80.19	79.90	78.69	76.55	152,223
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	230.7	233.1	225.7	210.6	118.24	115.96	115.35	110.73	3,588
Manufacturing	75	129.1	131.6	132.0	127.2	86.31	84.99	82.55	79.10	11,415
Food and beverages		103.0	103.8	105.9	105.0	82.92	81.66	78.23	73.82	5,227
Meat products		117.8	110.1	116.3	116.5	87.21	84.13	81.34	76.92	1,890
Dairy products		94.4	99.0	95.2	98.3	75.04	73.58	69.98	64.99	1,391
Products of petroleum and coal		140.7	145.2	144.1	149.7	119.82	116.68	114.07	108.26	840
Construction	86	211.3	211.8	213.7	201.3	87.68	86.73	86.20	85.88	13,684
Building and general engineering (m)		244.9	241.0	253.2	230.2	88.91	86.13	88.24	86.17	7,687
Highways, bridges and streets		179.7	184.4	177.1	174.6	86.11	87.47	83.50	85.53	5,997
Transportation, storage, communication	83	90.3	91.8	90.7	89.3	89.54	89.34	86.78	82.33	15,659
Railways		65.2	66.0	67.0	68.0	91.63	92.53	88.72	85.77	7,129
Storage		88.7	89.8	90.4	86.6	80.32	80.78	76.41	67.50	3,336
Public utility operation	62	380.5	397.0	388.3	384.7	113.14	110.60	109.94	100.86	3,413
Trade	46	137.0	136.3	127.3	124.5	69.50	69.59	68.72	66.65	19,100
Wholesale		110.4	111.7	103.5	102.6	84.75	84.38	84.64	80.74	5,989
Retail		153.9	151.9	142.8	138.7	62.54	62.66	61.22	59.86	13,111
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	158.2	157.1	149.8	146.8	76.68	77.67	70.61	68.23	5,253
Service (v)	33	164.8	163.0	148.1	125.1	48.33	48.70	48.76	48.58	4,833
Industrial composite	64	138.7	139.6	135.9	130.6	82.68	82.31	80.97	78.37	76,966
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	111.4	108.4	107.5	112.7	127.59	126.57	121.14	117.20	16,374
Coal		14.4	13.8	14.6	16.6	99.56	96.55	91.34	82.77	1,155
Oil and natural gas		261.1	252.9	251.6	262.7	131.13	130.45	124.62	121.55	13,924
Manufacturing	81	164.6	169.5	159.6	160.1	90.08	87.25	86.51	83.99	36,423
Food and beverages		129.2	136.7	130.5	129.6	85.95	81.50	83.72	79.63	10,423
Meat products		142.3	144.7	139.8	140.2	96.25	94.37	93.57	89.15	4,623
Wood products		116.7	119.1	112.5	107.1	68.99	67.77	63.86	65.27	3,738
Printing, publishing and allied industries		145.2	147.3	140.3	142.2	91.88	90.37	86.43	82.79	1,902
Iron and steel products		258.3	264.0	218.3	221.9	100.12	96.89	95.46	90.21	4,822
Transportation equipment		134.5	134.0	143.2	129.7	87.75	85.06	84.97	82.38	4,047
Nonsmetallic mineral products (k)		164.8	177.5	160.5	183.0	99.01	91.47	90.40	87.66	2,699
Products of petroleum and coal		149.5	155.9	145.3	195.2	132.50	129.19	127.06	115.57	1,589
Chemical products		311.2	317.9	305.6	297.8	110.08	108.76	110.14	104.20	1,951

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
		Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	%	1949=100				dollars				number
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	239.7	240.4	215.7	231.3	99.08	95.50	93.68	90.04	27,858
Building and general engineering (m) .....		255.4	247.9	227.2	251.4	105.19	102.65	98.30	94.54	16,650
Highways, bridges and streets .....		219.6	230.8	200.9	205.3	90.00	85.68	86.98	82.90	11,208
Transportation, storage, communication .....		130.7	134.8	126.1	122.3	97.76	96.54	95.70	91.99	27,674
Railways .....		77.6	80.5	76.9	77.2	100.68	99.67	97.34	92.78	10,419
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		205.8	213.0	198.4	187.6	96.20	95.59	93.81	89.78	5,971
Storage .....		118.4	116.1	116.4	111.6	74.40	74.14	71.41	69.29	2,606
Public utility operation .....	92	158.3	162.5	159.6	161.6	105.41	103.99	101.19	96.53	4,980
Trade .....		197.3	196.8	188.1	178.4	74.89	75.06	72.38	68.63	44,309
Wholesale .....		192.6	193.3	178.8	164.3	88.67	88.87	86.38	81.96	16,750
Retail .....		200.3	199.0	194.0	187.6	66.51	66.59	64.17	61.09	27,559
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	238.8	238.0	228.4	215.3	80.06	80.06	73.86	72.21	11,390
Service (v) .....	37	242.9	265.3	216.6	201.3	52.89	51.46	52.21	52.53	16,065
Hotels and restaurants .....		201.3	236.3	177.1	164.4	47.43	45.52	46.72	46.22	8,311
Industrial composite .....	73	172.8	175.7	163.8	161.9	88.85	87.02	85.49	83.12	185,774
 <b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	89.7	90.1	86.0	81.0	128.35	123.24	110.69	111.98	12,602
Mining .....	87	77.8	79.8	81.6	77.8	112.31	110.43	106.88	104.92	7,764
Gold (a) .....		32.3	33.3	35.7	34.7	99.16	100.81	98.70	98.05	637
Other metal (b) .....		105.4	107.9	108.6	102.4	117.09	117.31	110.17	111.25	5,093
Coal .....		26.4	26.6	27.9	29.9	91.98	72.51	82.55	76.68	606
Manufacturing .....	86	129.3	134.3	126.5	123.8	101.73	98.96	95.50	92.21	98,625
Food and beverages .....		92.0	110.4	91.3	98.0	82.80	79.62	80.41	76.77	12,709
Canned and cured fish .....		67.8	100.9	68.3	83.7	80.02	80.97	79.57	74.39	2,419
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		112.4	169.7	107.5	115.7	53.61	51.78	56.63	56.65	2,531
Wood products .....		124.4	128.1	125.9	121.1	98.63	95.16	90.09	87.10	37,163
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		129.7	133.9	131.4	126.5	99.31	95.65	90.42	87.45	35,025
Paper products .....		200.6	203.1	186.3	177.6	121.29	121.21	114.12	109.56	12,380
Pulp and paper mills .....		229.4	232.5	211.0	202.3	125.61	125.60	118.08	113.81	10,566
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		109.9	111.2	107.9	106.1	104.93	106.27	101.81	102.30	3,518
Iron and steel products .....		149.2	145.0	125.0	116.4	105.85	104.08	99.83	98.74	8,494
Transportation equipment .....		154.4	154.8	164.0	164.2	109.01	104.58	101.76	99.20	7,344
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		141.1	132.4	144.2	151.0	110.65	106.74	102.86	100.68	5,410
Non-ferrous metal products .....		151.1	154.0	152.3	146.4	117.19	116.74	111.99	109.66	6,568
Chemical products .....		92.5	92.3	88.5	88.9	105.38	102.78	104.14	102.12	2,349
Construction .....	93	119.5	121.1	109.9	101.8	116.08	114.55	103.05	100.09	26,784
Building and general engineering (m) .....		106.5	106.4	92.4	84.1	129.42	127.13	112.97	112.72	14,555
Highways, bridges and streets .....		139.9	144.1	137.7	129.8	100.21	100.02	92.53	87.18	12,229
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	120.8	122.5	116.5	114.1	109.25	107.54	102.43	97.77	41,240
Railways .....		107.2	110.6	103.7	106.5	101.98	101.63	96.39	90.76	12,865
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		123.2	123.3	121.7	109.6	102.73	103.89	98.77	94.91	7,275
Water transportation (n) .....		98.1	99.0	92.4	87.4	118.46	111.19	107.46	99.07	8,511
Communication .....		149.9	150.2	143.9	143.0	110.51	109.37	101.68	103.25	7,589
Public utility operation .....	w	136.6	138.1	123.7	119.0	120.10	118.29	115.01	115.49	5,835
Trade .....	61	139.0	141.1	134.5	125.7	79.51	78.42	76.42	73.40	57,317
Wholesale .....		137.5	137.7	131.5	122.8	94.12	93.93	90.56	87.55	21,130
Retail .....		139.8	143.0	136.2	127.4	70.98	69.56	68.38	65.35	36,187
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	197.5	197.4	188.5	179.0	85.05	85.26	77.41	74.82	15,489
Service (v) .....	47	169.1	172.3	145.5	136.6	66.21	65.68	63.51	61.72	23,483
Hotels and restaurants .....		162.6	167.8	141.9	132.6	52.29	52.40	51.20	49.31	10,775
Industrial composite .....	78	129.0	131.9	123.5	118.3	97.76	95.88	91.42	88.71	289,139

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging)</b>	127.6	138.0	131.7	122.6	80.29	76.90	74.70	69.64	11,770
<b>Mining</b>	77.4	78.6	77.3	72.2	93.91	92.76	88.98	84.10	14,596
Metal mining	163.9	165.5	145.9	132.2	111.50	110.30	110.78	102.30	4,957
Fuels	52.1	52.5	54.8	52.7	84.98	85.32	80.86	79.68	7,346
Coal	52.4	52.7	55.2	53.0	84.92	85.29	80.86	79.70	7,339
Non-metal (c)	131.4	139.1	140.2	125.8	84.49	79.27	75.31	65.89	2,293
<b>Manufacturing</b>	121.1	123.4	120.1	115.0	73.70	72.04	69.68	68.10	66,358
Food and beverages	145.3	154.5	144.6	139.3	52.29	50.29	49.36	47.88	21,745
Canned and cured fish	148.4	170.8	147.4	141.2	42.99	39.90	39.53	37.65	10,411
Wood products	92.1	97.5	86.8	82.9	55.24	56.11	52.27	49.94	6,051
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.9	101.4	87.3	83.1	55.22	56.38	52.04	50.12	5,389
Paper products	124.0	124.7	121.9	118.9	105.83	105.75	101.21	99.90	10,116
Pulp and paper mills	118.4	119.1	116.2	114.6	108.89	108.80	104.12	102.56	9,270
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	118.3	121.9	119.1	77.02	76.45	74.52	72.43	2,381
Iron and steel products	95.2	94.9	89.0	84.9	91.86	91.62	88.67	90.04	7,530
Primary iron and steel	81.2	80.9	75.4	68.3	101.70	102.47	100.10	106.43	4,197
Transportation equipment	136.7	132.5	143.8	132.8	87.32	85.71	80.96	78.43	10,367
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.8	72.4	71.9	73.7	93.91	89.29	84.43	82.05	2,467
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.4	154.6	175.4	155.4	85.56	85.75	80.09	76.80	6,632
<b>Construction</b>	95.7	98.7	96.3	96.7	74.87	73.99	72.18	69.59	29,018
Building and general engineering (m)	168.2	168.2	159.6	156.2	80.76	79.39	79.42	75.62	17,279
Building	194.5	193.7	181.8	179.0	83.00	81.55	78.92	76.88	14,897
General engineering	91.2	93.4	94.3	89.0	66.78	66.21	82.24	68.15	2,382
Highways, bridges and streets	58.5	63.1	64.0	66.4	66.19	66.61	62.94	62.38	11,739
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	94.0	98.7	93.8	95.0	85.69	83.72	81.37	77.88	32,584
Transportation	84.1	89.3	84.6	86.7	86.66	84.17	82.44	78.73	26,021
Railways	89.1	95.8	89.6	89.9	91.10	88.97	87.13	85.46	16,979
Water transportation (n)	63.6	66.7	63.6	72.2	71.86	67.17	67.25	58.60	5,368
Communication	177.5	177.0	170.4	164.6	82.23	82.25	77.25	74.47	6,460
Telephone	158.7	158.6	151.9	145.2	73.95	74.63	70.19	66.82	4,825
<b>Public utility operation</b>	153.1	153.7	143.7	139.9	84.65	83.36	81.47	78.99	5,351
Electric light and power	154.7	154.4	144.4	141.3	85.13	83.90	82.25	79.91	5,013
<b>Trade</b>	144.3	140.8	138.3	135.3	59.06	59.47	56.77	54.87	42,080
Wholesale	133.3	129.8	129.4	127.5	72.55	73.10	70.07	67.70	13,818
Retail	150.4	146.9	143.2	139.7	52.46	52.83	50.06	48.23	28,262
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	185.6	186.5	179.4	169.1	74.48	73.56	68.37	66.17	9,987
<b>Service (v)</b>	154.4	160.9	133.5	126.9	45.19	44.22	42.76	41.23	9,599
Hotels and restaurants	145.9	156.0	131.5	119.0	37.48	37.02	35.18	34.40	4,630
<b>Industrial composite</b>	115.2	117.5	113.3	110.1	73.58	72.52	70.10	67.63	221,343

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	127.9	125.6	124.5	125.0	122.48	120.54	116.50	113.55	24,853
Metal mining	141.0	139.5	140.4	134.2	115.46	111.18	109.61	108.35	6,661
Fuels	116.9	114.1	114.0	117.7	127.61	126.75	121.25	117.68	16,365
Coal	16.2	15.5	16.4	18.7	98.29	95.20	91.53	85.19	1,350
Oil and natural gas	265.1	259.3	257.8	264.3	130.24	129.53	124.04	121.09	15,015
<b>Manufacturing</b>	130.3	132.0	127.5	125.8	84.59	82.91	81.60	79.01	90,318
Food and beverages	114.5	118.0	114.5	115.5	84.05	81.51	81.88	77.31	25,108
Meat products	120.3	119.5	118.5	121.3	92.83	90.85	89.42	84.78	9,783
Dairy products	121.9	128.0	122.6	110.5	72.99	71.77	69.23	66.37	3,441
Bread and other bakery products	97.4	96.9	97.0	97.7	81.04	82.41	80.18	77.02	2,811
Clothing (textile and fur)	119.8	120.2	114.3	105.5	50.55	51.06	49.15	46.96	8,345
Men's clothing	149.4	146.6	137.4	125.7	47.97	48.57	47.17	47.08	5,184
Wood products	100.9	104.7	102.5	99.5	69.67	68.45	65.67	66.19	6,726
Saw and planing mills (g)	85.1	90.3	84.3	89.6	69.36	66.68	65.53	64.25	3,430
Paper products	205.4	208.1	205.2	203.3	91.86	91.91	88.19	87.03	3,079
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	119.9	117.2	118.7	84.85	83.73	81.50	77.91	6,075
Iron and steel products	179.1	180.5	161.7	158.8	93.06	91.93	90.77	87.23	12,086
<b>Transportation equipment</b>	98.0	96.4	97.2	89.5	87.69	86.73	84.48	82.14	10,844
Aircraft and parts	229.3	221.5	265.0	241.2	92.43	87.17	89.75	87.07	1,791
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.1	74.4	71.7	67.9	89.86	89.53	85.65	82.30	7,112
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	177.9	188.5	175.7	187.0	95.63	90.63	88.22	85.71	4,587
Products of petroleum and coal	174.9	180.2	171.3	200.4	121.46	118.65	116.84	109.60	3,263
Chemical products	202.9	204.8	189.3	184.2	101.88	100.95	102.43	97.01	2,821
<b>Construction</b>	201.4	202.7	194.0	196.0	93.36	91.26	90.66	88.78	55,857
Building and general engineering (m)	204.3	200.5	202.3	206.6	97.69	95.68	94.65	92.84	32,886
Building	187.0	184.8	185.4	188.1	93.59	91.56	93.05	90.35	24,440
General engineering	279.1	268.3	275.7	287.5	109.56	107.93	99.32	99.93	8,446
Highways, bridges and streets	197.4	205.8	182.6	181.1	87.16	85.32	84.55	82.33	22,971
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	107.2	109.7	105.6	104.8	93.46	92.93	91.43	87.46	74,391
Transportation	91.7	94.7	90.6	91.6	96.04	95.72	94.42	89.96	49,861
Air transport and airports	125.7	125.7	124.4	128.8	115.56	114.69	111.68	104.99	2,955
Railways	75.2	77.8	75.0	77.4	96.79	96.23	95.19	90.82	33,446
Electric and motor transportation (o)	180.5	183.9	174.2	166.2	88.59	88.60	86.59	82.22	12,721
Storage	99.6	99.3	99.7	95.3	77.78	77.81	74.41	70.08	9,206
Communication	264.7	267.4	256.3	243.3	94.47	92.59	92.05	89.58	15,324
Telephone	239.0	241.3	228.1	212.4	88.00	86.15	84.64	81.40	12,140
<b>Public utility operation</b>	189.3	194.8	191.7	189.1	105.19	104.02	101.50	96.35	12,024
Electric light and power	200.4	204.8	201.0	198.7	108.11	107.79	105.19	98.71	8,401
<b>Trade</b>	147.6	147.2	140.6	136.3	73.39	73.50	71.16	66.45	96,342
Wholesale	137.9	138.6	130.7	125.9	86.48	86.32	83.51	80.35	36,042
Retail	154.1	152.9	147.3	143.2	65.56	65.73	63.80	61.48	60,300
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	181.7	181.4	174.8	169.4	79.18	79.48	73.80	71.55	26,613
Insurance	172.4	170.7	165.8	161.9	87.93	90.07	83.97	80.25	9,305
<b>Service (v)</b>	201.3	211.0	182.1	167.8	50.44	50.19	50.00	49.77	33,454
Hotels and restaurants	176.4	192.0	163.1	150.5	45.10	44.46	44.47	43.59	16,852
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	194.9	194.6	159.2	148.6	49.05	49.14	48.17	47.15	7,019
<b>Industrial composite</b>	143.0	144.5	138.1	135.5	84.53	83.55	82.11	79.80	414,963

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
1949=100								dollars	
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	97.9	97.1	103.1	102.9	73.35	73.13	71.64	66.74	3,256
Food and beverages	84.1	83.9	80.6	88.3	70.19	67.42	70.33	60.19	1,189
Construction	693.1	718.2	642.6	696.7	74.70	75.07	73.31	67.38	3,126
Trade	139.4	139.7	135.7	127.2	60.51	59.60	58.40	55.62	5,010
Retail	139.9	139.6	145.8	139.1	55.80	55.03	51.59	50.34	3,136
Industrial composite	162.4	165.4	155.0	154.7	67.98	66.71	65.21	61.02	15,726
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.1	119.2	124.4	123.5	85.45	83.89	80.81	77.37	9,015
Food and beverages	93.3	88.6	94.4	100.6	65.03	64.79	61.27	55.73	2,062
Transportation equipment	150.2	142.8	151.6	145.8	88.52	87.93	83.96	82.93	4,495
Construction	107.6	104.5	115.0	118.8	85.71	85.22	84.97	75.78	3,375
Transportation, storage, communication	98.7	96.2	96.0	95.3	73.06	72.74	70.03	66.11	5,033
Trade	135.0	131.1	127.9	128.6	64.89	65.30	62.80	59.69	10,235
Retail	143.4	138.3	133.6	136.2	56.55	57.06	54.33	51.28	7,349
Industrial composite	128.7	125.6	125.6	124.1	73.86	73.18	71.38	67.86	34,325
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	123.3	126.0	130.3	126.3	83.87	83.59	79.96	75.83	5,741
Construction	91.7	89.7	108.7	101.3	76.66	74.34	76.73	72.67	1,429
Transportation, storage, communication	71.8	74.2	71.4	74.2	76.35	74.65	69.62	67.31	2,975
Trade	120.5	120.5	114.9	117.1	59.04	59.35	55.92	53.45	3,786
Industrial composite	104.7	106.5	106.2	106.1	72.77	72.17	69.63	65.75	16,466
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.8	108.9	104.7	108.0	79.88	79.88	77.21	74.10	21,155
Leather products	52.9	54.2	57.9	63.1	55.18	54.54	53.63	50.73	2,043
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.0	88.5	93.5	84.3	49.27	48.91	47.02	44.55	2,334
Transportation equipment	202.2	191.1	167.7	221.2	96.51	95.39	101.79	96.65	2,940
Construction	123.2	125.0	123.5	137.6	90.59	92.46	86.08	78.82	7,150
Transportation, storage, communication	147.8	162.6	168.5	138.5	86.70	87.69	81.28	80.64	4,408
Trade	153.4	153.2	148.7	131.8	65.53	65.48	62.82	62.57	12,318
Retail	159.1	158.4	151.4	131.3	56.60	56.57	54.37	54.25	8,076
Service	227.1	228.1	202.6	176.5	52.18	51.61	45.44	45.19	5,496
Industrial composite	133.7	135.1	129.8	125.5	75.98	76.22	72.86	70.70	55,573
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	118.0	116.8	110.2	108.4	76.73	76.54	72.34	70.58	9,527
Textile products (except clothing)	116.8	113.1	111.9	104.2	69.16	70.03	66.96	63.31	2,721
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.2	36.2	37.6	37.7	52.86	52.50	49.57	47.82	818
Iron and steel products	122.1	119.3	107.6	108.8	91.26	93.03	88.67	83.90	2,153
Industrial composite	125.3	123.5	116.8	114.1	75.36	75.35	70.80	69.03	14,510
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	120.2	122.7	119.1	115.4	82.24	84.48	81.77	81.94	10,923
Pulp and paper mills	104.6	105.6	100.8	99.6	112.42	115.90	114.32	113.19	3,591
Industrial composite	124.4	128.4	122.0	119.1	79.48	81.56	78.82	76.88	15,540
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	117.7	118.1	113.6	113.9	89.37	89.50	85.91	82.35	240,654
Food and beverages	113.2	113.9	110.4	115.6	88.28	87.54	85.82	81.49	26,986
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.5	89.1	85.6	89.5	94.01	94.14	88.90	88.38	5,014
Leather products	78.6	82.2	79.1	79.7	60.66	62.00	58.00	56.26	7,805
Textile products (except clothing)	104.2	104.6	100.9	94.7	79.34	79.42	73.61	69.76	11,529
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.0	114.8	110.0	106.3	61.23	61.77	59.23	55.93	46,792
Men's clothing	89.1	87.9	86.9	86.3	64.07	64.86	61.33	57.99	11,201
Women's clothing	114.0	117.1	106.7	101.0	61.25	62.41	59.47	55.53	18,897
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	123.6	130.1	128.6	100.12	101.50	98.44	93.85	12,074
Iron and steel products	109.5	108.4	100.8	103.2	101.55	103.36	97.11	94.18	27,062
Transportation equipment	99.8	100.8	91.9	98.6	106.82	105.79	104.06	96.32	24,132
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.2	51.1	47.5	45.5	94.17	93.84	90.38	84.91	7,482
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.8	148.9	145.6	152.4	104.14	105.20	100.01	97.29	20,484
Chemical products	146.3	145.2	141.2	136.6	112.90	111.97	108.27	106.08	12,378
Construction	157.0	157.9	140.1	135.5	104.37	103.69	99.35	92.94	43,135
Building and general engineering (m)	147.5	148.4	134.8	128.7	105.29	103.84	100.01	94.85	31,753
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	148.6	149.6	143.4	100.76	99.60	96.88	91.56	43,039
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.6	129.4	125.1	122.4	93.16	92.79	90.42	83.05	14,695
Trade	158.3	157.6	152.6	144.4	78.67	78.10	74.95	71.99	93,493
Wholesale	157.9	158.0	151.9	144.2	97.75	96.64	93.44	89.95	39,649
Retail	158.7	157.3	153.1	144.5	64.62	64.31	61.40	59.06	53,844
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.9	192.5	185.2	172.9	89.14	87.31	82.80	80.31	40,417
Insurance	167.0	167.8	168.1	160.5	90.21	89.77	84.28	82.46	15,434
Service (v)	198.7	198.6	181.9	164.7	65.93	65.81	62.66	61.81	41,555
Hotels and restaurants	157.6	157.4	144.8	133.3	48.51	48.66	47.74	46.69	14,173
Industrial composite	139.6	139.9	133.5	129.8	87.96	87.60	84.04	80.67	509,810

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
Ottawa — Hull:	1949=100				dollars				
Manufacturing	112.0	111.9	107.8	107.3	94.27	92.72	89.21	86.67	17,233
Pulp and paper mills	113.5	114.4	107.4	108.5	109.82	104.41	101.22	100.00	4,513
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.2	109.6	111.4	110.4	94.61	95.27	90.40	88.06	2,582
Iron and steel products	63.7	62.1	62.7	64.4	93.08	94.11	84.96	84.18	1,254
Construction	164.4	162.4	155.6	156.6	93.10	93.20	89.40	87.16	8,889
Trade	157.7	156.0	154.9	143.2	68.35	68.39	65.32	62.17	15,468
Retail	146.6	143.9	145.5	137.0	60.16	60.13	57.07	54.58	11,330
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.4	143.3	141.5	137.9	85.18	85.60	80.96	78.57	6,666
Service (v)	186.2	187.9	172.6	156.3	58.13	57.73	53.84	54.85	9,125
Industrial composite	146.3	145.7	140.9	136.2	82.24	81.80	77.80	76.32	63,674
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	130.2	130.1	125.5	121.9	95.19	95.36	91.60	87.95	229,453
Food and beverages	121.4	122.3	118.8	116.1	89.83	89.89	86.25	83.70	27,434
Meat products	131.1	132.9	127.1	125.2	97.31	96.91	94.75	93.56	6,136
Rubber products	85.1	86.4	74.4	80.9	113.39	114.91	103.64	103.45	4,721
Textile products (except clothing)	81.0	81.1	82.1	82.5	73.84	72.50	71.14	67.81	4,431
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	89.0	88.6	84.8	65.41	65.59	61.60	58.50	17,867
Men's clothing	90.6	88.9	88.3	85.5	66.15	66.69	62.31	59.70	6,183
Women's clothing	88.5	91.9	90.9	85.8	66.95	67.97	63.75	59.96	4,973
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	143.0	143.9	134.1	131.5	90.94	91.72	88.89	84.18	10,121
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	128.2	129.8	130.1	108.63	110.62	104.78	100.05	21,162
Iron and steel products	132.2	132.2	129.6	127.4	104.59	104.32	102.02	97.82	35,675
Transportation equipment	158.4	157.4	142.8	133.1	107.16	106.78	100.87	95.37	17,105
Non-ferrous metal products	125.1	125.3	121.3	118.4	92.85	93.01	88.99	87.15	9,581
Electrical apparatus and supplies	152.3	152.6	142.9	133.0	95.07	96.06	92.97	90.36	26,630
Chemical products	133.9	133.0	130.3	129.6	98.20	98.59	94.62	90.98	13,741
Construction	204.3	204.4	191.3	183.0	116.12	117.03	112.35	102.15	31,740
Building and general engineering (m)	182.7	182.0	177.0	161.7	120.73	120.99	115.89	105.77	24,605
Transportation, storage, communication	157.1	156.8	151.9	148.9	100.62	99.92	97.15	92.98	31,023
Electric and motor transportation (o)	150.8	149.7	144.3	140.5	99.48	100.90	97.35	92.95	15,115
Public utility operation	122.5	122.7	130.9	132.2	119.08	118.23	115.45	111.27	11,505
Trade	169.4	164.4	158.2	154.4	80.99	81.45	78.75	77.16	115,919
Wholesale	175.4	173.7	168.4	169.8	100.46	99.90	96.44	93.85	42,812
Retail	166.1	159.3	152.5	145.7	69.59	70.30	67.71	66.15	73,107
Finance, insurance and real estate	196.5	199.0	190.8	181.1	92.22	91.08	86.24	82.35	46,183
Insurance	174.2	172.5	172.1	166.6	93.43	93.25	90.06	85.90	20,002
Service (v)	213.4	215.0	197.1	180.5	71.60	71.23	68.96	66.05	50,538
Hotels and restaurants	160.1	162.1	146.3	130.6	52.95	52.38	51.30	47.56	16,945
Industrial composite	153.6	152.8	146.6	141.4	91.67	91.75	88.46	84.96	517,158
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	114.8	115.9	107.9	101.6	104.69	105.34	98.32	99.03	63,274
Textile products (except clothing)	66.1	66.9	60.8	59.4	67.34	65.34	63.20	62.91	1,817
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.7	28.8	35.5	30.2	58.81	58.93	53.87	52.54	1,320
Iron and steel products	141.9	143.6	132.8	128.4	114.08	117.60	108.19	109.56	31,896
Electrical apparatus and supplies	98.9	99.4	92.1	90.5	111.19	110.02	108.31	104.51	7,492
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.1	116.3	113.2	66.1	92.85	89.93	88.81	94.31	2,716
Construction	154.4	150.5	141.6	144.0	115.90	116.35	107.37	98.73	5,540
Transportation, storage, communication	150.5	149.8	150.3	148.2	93.64	94.24	89.12	87.62	4,298
Retail trade	188.3	186.6	162.1	151.9	58.35	57.93	60.52	59.16	10,752
Industrial composite	129.3	129.7	120.7	114.5	96.08	96.55	91.30	90.78	97,671
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	113.4	123.2	108.6	106.4	107.20	107.96	103.26	100.21	29,537
Pulp and paper mills	134.5	134.7	131.2	128.2	110.20	108.84	107.50	106.72	3,601
Iron and steel products	111.7	112.3	102.0	103.2	115.80	114.56	106.39	107.06	9,265
Transportation equipment	143.4	178.6	150.6	123.3	117.50	122.89	114.19	115.09	8,017
Construction	122.6	119.6	109.7	122.1	106.03	100.74	95.67	92.02	2,150
Industrial composite	123.2	131.3	117.1	114.3	100.16	100.85	96.28	93.72	38,552

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	87.1	88.6	85.1	79.4	88.53	87.03	83.68	80.12	11,402
Textile products (except clothing) .....	76.5	78.1	80.6	91.0	78.13	77.50	76.29	73.04	1,106
Iron and steel products .....	68.1	64.4	62.2	52.8	103.23	103.82	99.09	94.00	4,538
Industrial composite .....	96.8	97.6	93.5	87.9	84.60	83.56	79.87	77.01	15,548
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	129.6	130.7	127.5	119.6	83.09	82.83	79.98	78.09	22,162
Food and beverages .....	142.2	141.7	141.3	138.0	89.48	88.24	85.14	82.25	3,969
Rubber products .....	95.5	96.1	90.8	86.5	89.86	93.90	91.24	89.28	4,716
Leather products .....	86.7	86.1	87.3	85.8	69.35	71.05	68.16	66.29	1,531
Wood products .....	104.8	106.0	104.6	97.3	80.32	78.99	75.86	75.30	2,123
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	389.1	383.4	389.4	361.0	74.73	72.93	68.83	68.22	2,856
Construction .....	254.5	246.4	247.9	259.0	100.54	104.72	96.42	91.20	2,502
Industrial composite .....	151.5	152.2	147.5	137.2	81.94	81.61	78.46	77.41	33,754
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	131.3	132.9	127.7	124.0	90.69	90.66	86.99	82.91	20,474
Food and beverages .....	111.0	112.1	109.5	107.0	87.91	87.44	84.68	81.10	4,210
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	62.2	66.6	67.0	81.8	56.24	59.29	60.37	55.53	833
Paper products .....	98.1	102.5	100.9	100.7	98.93	96.41	94.16	89.85	981
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.2	115.6	115.1	114.4	103.68	102.51	96.00	94.66	1,489
Iron and steel products .....	112.2	110.3	92.5	103.7	89.86	92.33	86.32	85.36	3,302
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	320.3	328.6	304.9	283.2	90.33	90.57	86.47	81.15	3,885
Construction .....	159.5	160.6	149.9	141.5	102.46	101.83	96.71	89.61	4,370
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.4	133.2	132.2	124.0	88.26	89.66	86.84	84.52	2,396
Retail trade .....	169.0	168.2	172.6	153.4	59.34	58.59	56.36	58.47	5,920
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	191.9	187.6	182.6	169.8	84.31	84.11	79.28	77.32	4,133
Industrial composite .....	151.9	151.6	146.9	139.2	84.47	84.61	80.24	77.46	45,027
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	81.7	81.4	70.2	64.5	121.60	122.72	113.40	104.40	27,316
Food and beverages .....	115.8	129.0	112.2	117.8	97.00	85.68	91.77	91.16	2,470
Iron and steel products .....	100.1	97.4	85.3	72.5	106.58	108.68	101.70	99.49	4,467
Transportation equipment .....	76.2	75.4	64.0	58.0	132.70	136.08	124.50	111.85	17,098
Trade .....	120.6	118.0	116.4	102.2	64.34	64.14	59.82	61.24	5,367
Industrial composite .....	91.8	91.2	82.0	74.7	107.41	107.97	98.97	92.87	41,338
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.0	109.6	102.2	105.0	97.51	96.78	94.25	93.74	5,487
Pulp and paper mills .....	127.8	132.8	124.2	127.5	107.18	103.29	103.80	107.52	2,651
Transportation equipment .....	102.4	95.9	83.3	86.9	89.54	92.61	88.49	81.67	1,304
Transportation, storage, communication .....	116.5	118.2	116.4	102.6	98.60	97.75	93.64	86.28	2,996
Trade .....	116.9	117.3	111.3	107.6	67.13	67.75	65.80	64.87	2,911
Industrial composite .....	119.6	120.3	114.5	110.4	88.68	88.02	84.85	82.78	14,978
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.0	104.2	102.1	99.7	79.16	78.64	77.32	74.71	36,175
Food and beverages .....	97.8	99.4	96.9	97.6	86.53	84.75	85.51	82.08	7,794
Meat products .....	93.9	95.6	94.4	97.6	97.44	94.46	94.10	91.05	2,852
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95.8	97.0	94.4	91.9	52.98	53.47	50.72	47.69	5,550
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.9	105.6	104.3	106.4	80.92	80.05	79.39	75.32	2,954
Iron and steel products .....	130.2	128.4	122.6	118.5	86.77	86.88	85.95	83.14	4,639
Transportation equipment .....	84.3	82.3	80.0	74.4	87.63	87.74	84.13	81.96	6,788
Construction .....	164.9	164.4	156.8	139.3	90.09	90.44	87.75	87.84	8,694
Building and general engineering (m) .....	152.5	149.1	150.3	137.9	90.70	90.73	89.90	90.77	6,148
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.7	139.7	137.4	136.6	88.23	88.61	84.50	81.09	10,679
Trade .....	109.7	109.3	105.9	104.6	74.05	74.12	71.39	69.24	27,839
Wholesale .....	108.0	108.4	105.2	105.0	84.70	84.08	79.90	77.78	10,961
Retail .....	110.9	109.8	106.3	104.4	67.14	67.57	65.85	63.83	16,878
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.3	152.6	149.5	148.5	80.81	81.23	76.24	73.56	8,159
Service (v) .....	174.2	176.5	155.6	145.4	48.79	49.80	48.60	47.73	11,274
Industrial composite .....	121.5	121.6	117.2	113.8	77.06	77.12	75.07	72.90	105,459

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1964
	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	Oct. 1964	Sept. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Regina:</b>									number
Manufacturing .....	176.9	177.9	182.8	168.7	93.23	91.89	89.64	85.29	4,066
Construction .....	226.9	228.1	244.5	191.5	87.20	86.31	86.50	81.35	2,652
Wholesale trade .....	110.7	112.1	102.7	100.1	90.11	89.46	90.07	84.32	2,815
Retail trade .....	125.4	122.8	116.7	115.8	64.16	64.29	62.86	60.65	4,509
Industrial composite .....	160.6	160.0	155.1	144.5	80.51	80.56	79.93	76.66	21,373
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.9	139.2	135.5	136.7	87.16	85.54	84.00	79.33	3,221
Food and beverages .....	120.6	123.9	122.1	124.5	87.30	85.36	84.42	77.83	1,913
Construction .....	230.8	235.2	206.6	175.4	91.18	93.57	85.52	85.39	2,536
Wholesale trade .....	123.5	124.3	114.7	117.3	78.58	78.21	78.64	77.67	2,051
Retail trade .....	178.0	179.0	163.4	152.8	61.71	60.85	60.84	60.88	2,044
Industrial composite .....	160.3	162.9	149.8	142.9	77.07	76.84	74.80	73.03	14,747
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	186.8	187.4	177.8	174.2	89.48	87.95	86.39	83.91	15,446
Food and beverages .....	133.2	136.2	128.5	127.5	88.93	87.10	87.91	83.24	4,426
Meat products .....	137.0	139.8	132.2	132.9	95.31	92.95	93.39	88.02	2,815
Construction .....	214.4	202.8	183.4	220.1	101.38	96.00	96.10	95.90	8,848
Building and general engineering (m) .....	205.9	186.7	177.5	218.2	103.40	97.13	97.48	97.91	6,203
Wholesale trade .....	220.3	221.6	209.3	212.1	85.64	86.31	83.43	79.19	7,061
Retail trade .....	230.1	226.7	217.6	206.7	64.09	64.33	63.33	60.22	13,358
Service (v) .....	317.2	317.6	289.8	260.9	53.05	52.64	50.34	51.39	6,728
Industrial composite .....	226.7	225.0	211.1	207.6	82.30	81.08	79.00	77.58	63,571
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	141.1	141.4	141.6	144.5	95.19	94.29	91.55	87.94	10,736
Food and beverages .....	111.7	112.3	112.5	112.5	94.84	94.81	92.39	87.06	2,782
Transportation equipment .....	108.4	109.0	130.1	114.2	86.76	84.49	83.52	83.68	2,112
Construction .....	311.6	308.6	247.0	281.9	102.13	97.78	96.93	90.36	6,870
Wholesale trade .....	185.3	185.8	166.2	134.6	92.94	92.62	90.12	86.11	6,675
Retail trade .....	176.4	177.5	175.8	175.5	72.15	71.97	66.37	62.73	8,803
Industrial composite .....	197.6	198.0	183.6	182.3	87.82	87.05	84.37	81.46	52,167
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.1	118.5	112.1	108.3	99.60	98.33	94.08	90.65	49,050
Food and beverages .....	92.6	98.2	93.0	100.2	90.07	89.73	86.28	80.71	7,872
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	107.2	108.8	105.9	104.2	108.96	110.57	105.18	107.69	2,615
Wood products .....	99.5	101.2	97.7	90.4	100.86	99.57	93.43	90.02	16,116
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.9	104.0	99.9	92.7	102.87	101.32	94.69	91.19	14,108
Iron and steel products .....	144.4	140.8	122.9	114.3	106.21	104.76	100.12	99.74	7,631
Transportation equipment .....	121.3	132.2	136.0	130.0	111.65	104.81	103.18	100.06	3,447
Construction .....	104.3	105.8	95.5	87.2	114.32	114.36	105.70	105.59	12,157
Building and general engineering (m) .....	94.0	94.8	86.1	74.6	119.93	120.80	110.58	113.69	8,669
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.3	125.8	121.5	115.4	111.93	109.95	103.73	100.14	19,491
Water transportation (n) .....	119.5	119.1	113.1	102.5	118.26	112.44	107.15	97.63	5,759
Communication .....	150.8	151.0	145.7	146.0	112.23	111.08	102.57	104.54	6,921
Public utility operation .....	145.2	146.2	139.4	120.6	121.67	119.56	116.06	114.21	3,398
Trade .....	133.2	135.8	125.7	119.4	84.07	82.62	80.67	76.85	38,255
Wholesale .....	137.3	137.3	128.9	119.8	103.21	103.29	98.81	95.13	14,918
Retail .....	130.7	134.9	123.8	119.1	71.83	69.82	69.16	65.59	23,337
Service (v) .....	168.3	170.9	142.6	134.8	71.58	70.94	68.78	66.07	16,972
Industrial composite .....	128.9	131.0	121.8	115.6	95.13	93.88	89.97	86.79	149,934
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	137.4	132.2	135.6	139.6	103.43	98.64	96.87	93.47	6,599
Wood products .....	122.6	125.5	126.5	130.4	101.14	91.08	90.50	84.87	1,633
Transportation equipment .....	217.6	201.6	213.8	222.7	106.71	104.23	100.35	98.97	3,784
Trade .....	132.4	134.3	134.5	108.8	70.35	70.08	68.01	67.34	5,275
Industrial composite .....	127.4	126.7	124.2	118.1	85.78	83.30	81.16	80.17	18,542

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	October 1964					September 1964		October 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	221,343	180,112	41,231	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2
Newfoundland.....	48,572	41,975	6,597	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island.....	7,220	5,220	2,000	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia.....	91,553	73,063	18,490	79.8	20.2	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.5
New Brunswick.....	73,998	59,854	14,144	80.9	19.1	80.6	19.4	80.4	19.6
Quebec.....	938,605	709,190	229,415	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.7	24.3
Ontario.....	1,354,349	996,857	357,492	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1
Prairie Region.....	414,963	317,137	97,826	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0
Manitoba.....	152,223	112,177	40,046	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan.....	76,966	60,727	16,239	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6	79.8	20.2
Alberta (s).....	185,774	144,233	41,541	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3
British Columbia (s).....	289,139	226,906	62,233	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,218,399</b>	<b>2,430,202</b>	<b>788,197</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	15,726	12,051	3,675	76.6	23.4	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Sydney.....	14,539	12,976	1,563	89.2	10.8	90.0	10.0	90.9	9.1
Halifax.....	34,325	24,630	9,695	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1	72.7	27.3
Moncton.....	10,401	7,371	3,030	70.9	29.1	71.2	28.8	69.8	30.2
Saint John.....	16,466	12,139	4,327	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	74.9	25.1
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere.....	15,826	14,298	1,528	90.3	9.7	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5
Quebec.....	55,573	40,629	14,944	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	73.4	26.6
Sherbrooke.....	14,510	10,830	3,680	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8	72.6	27.4
Shawinigan.....	9,190	7,507	1,683	81.7	18.3	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Three Rivers.....	15,540	11,692	3,848	75.2	24.8	75.2	24.8	74.6	25.4
Drummondville.....	8,585	6,479	2,106	75.5	24.5	74.9	25.1	76.0	24.0
Montreal.....	509,810	357,114	152,696	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9
Ottawa – Hull.....	63,674	45,679	17,995	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7	71.3	28.7
Kingston.....	12,582	9,938	2,644	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8	78.4	21.6
Peterborough.....	13,589	10,154	3,435	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8	74.8	25.2
Oshawa.....	18,230	14,302	3,928	78.5	21.5	84.4	15.6	84.6	15.4
Toronto.....	517,158	348,309	168,849	67.4	32.6	67.7	32.3	67.8	32.2
Hamilton.....	97,671	75,363	22,308	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3
St. Catharines.....	38,552	31,861	6,691	82.6	17.4	82.3	17.7	82.6	17.4
Niagara Falls.....	9,738	6,722	3,016	69.0	31.0	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9
Brantford.....	15,548	11,323	4,225	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9
Guelph.....	10,549	7,333	3,216	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2	69.3	30.7
Galt.....	12,761	9,087	3,674	71.2	28.8	70.7	29.3	69.6	30.4
Kitchener.....	33,754	22,724	11,030	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0	66.7	33.3
Sudbury.....	23,139	20,500	2,639	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.0	12.0
Timmins.....	7,445	6,712	733	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
London.....	45,027	30,452	14,575	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1
Sarnia.....	13,696	11,454	2,242	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5
Windsor.....	41,338	33,670	7,668	81.5	18.5	81.7	18.3	80.3	19.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,464	13,563	1,901	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur.....	14,978	12,235	2,743	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4
Winnipeg.....	105,459	71,947	33,512	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5	69.0	31.0
Regina.....	21,373	15,211	6,162	71.2	28.8	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9
Saskatoon.....	14,747	10,742	4,005	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8
Edmonton.....	63,571	45,947	17,624	72.3	27.7	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8
Calgary.....	52,167	38,312	13,855	73.4	26.6	73.4	26.6	72.9	27.1
Vancouver.....	149,934	108,827	41,107	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3
Victoria.....	18,542	13,528	5,014	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9	74.5	25.5
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	64,171	63,253	918	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining.....	101,915	97,781	4,134	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,337,282	1,023,059	314,223	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u).....	640,977	562,621	78,356	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u).....	696,305	460,438	235,867	66.1	33.9	65.8	34.2	66.2	33.8
Construction.....	307,861	299,122	8,739	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	362,235	305,562	56,673	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5
Public utility operation.....	65,617	57,365	8,252	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	86.9	13.1
Trade.....	568,902	365,394	203,508	64.2	35.8	64.7	35.3	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	193,925	95,269	98,656	49.1	50.9	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5
Service (v).....	216,491	123,397	93,094	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.0	43.0
Industrial composite.....	3,218,399	2,430,202	788,197	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1964					September 1964		October 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent	number	per cent	number	per cent
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	64,171	63,253	918	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining .....	101,915	97,781	4,134	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	61,018	59,413	1,605	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Gold (a) .....	13,801	13,517	284	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b) .....	47,217	45,896	1,321	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron .....	9,896	9,466	430	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9
Uranium .....	2,486	2,414	72	97.1	2.9	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels .....	25,159	23,158	2,001	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Coal .....	9,295	9,223	72	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas .....	15,864	13,935	1,929	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2
Non-metal (c) .....	15,738	15,210	528	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1
Asbestos .....	6,294	6,103	191	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing .....	1,337,282	1,023,059	314,223	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u) .....	640,977	562,621	78,356	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u) .....	696,305	460,438	235,867	66.1	33.9	65.8	34.2	66.2	33.8
Food and beverages .....	175,094	126,400	48,694	72.2	27.8	70.4	29.6	72.2	27.8
Meat products .....	32,272	24,777	7,495	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Dairy products .....	15,713	13,214	2,499	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2
Canned and cured fish .....	14,749	10,307	4,442	69.9	30.1	65.3	34.7	69.6	30.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	20,240	10,535	9,705	52.1	47.9	49.5	50.5	53.3	46.7
Grain mill products .....	8,889	7,549	1,340	84.9	15.1	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,989	18,624	5,365	77.6	22.4	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
Biscuits and crackers .....	7,216	3,446	3,770	47.8	52.2	47.6	52.4	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,971	11,681	2,290	83.6	16.4	84.7	15.3	83.5	16.5
Other beverages (d) .....	11,456	10,397	1,059	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6
Confectionery .....	10,378	4,590	5,788	44.2	55.8	43.6	56.4	42.8	57.2
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	8,256	4,109	4,147	49.8	50.2	49.0	51.0	51.5	48.5
Rubber products .....	23,820	18,552	5,268	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7
Leather products .....	29,723	15,931	13,792	53.6	46.4	52.8	47.2	53.2	46.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,480	9,867	9,613	50.7	49.3	49.6	50.4	49.7	50.3
Other leather products (f) .....	10,243	6,064	4,179	59.2	40.8	59.3	40.7	60.7	39.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	68,337	46,135	22,202	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6	66.9	33.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	19,016	13,097	5,919	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Woolen goods .....	10,165	6,350	3,815	62.5	37.5	62.0	38.0	61.7	38.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	19,384	15,174	4,210	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	109,634	30,128	79,506	27.5	72.5	27.9	72.1	28.2	71.8
Men's clothing .....	37,576	10,837	26,739	28.8	71.2	29.4	70.6	29.8	70.2
Women's clothing .....	30,867	6,308	24,559	20.4	79.6	21.1	78.9	21.7	78.3
Knit goods .....	20,289	6,856	13,433	33.8	66.2	34.1	65.9	32.5	67.5
Fur goods .....	2,624	1,804	820	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1	70.6	29.4
Wood products .....	109,224	99,643	9,581	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	70,152	66,031	4,121	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Furniture .....	29,621	25,591	4,030	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h) .....	9,451	8,021	1,430	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8
Paper products .....	101,102	88,208	12,894	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	70,960	67,239	3,721	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i) .....	30,142	20,969	9,173	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,677	43,314	17,363	71.4	28.6	71.6	28.4	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products .....	203,744	185,113	18,631	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements .....	12,499	11,620	879	93.0	7.0	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work .....	7,388	6,883	505	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	13,146	12,453	693	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9
Hardware and tools .....	14,862	11,747	3,115	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,965	8,845	1,120	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.8
Iron castings .....	21,424	20,136	1,288	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Machinery (j) .....	40,778	36,048	4,730	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	32,679	29,162	3,517	89.2	10.8	79.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel .....	43,757	42,020	1,737	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products .....	19,739	17,073	2,666	86.5	13.5	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5
Wire and wire products .....	10,643	9,420	1,223	88.5	11.5	87.4	12.6	86.5	13.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	October 1964					September 1964		October 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	135,238	124,574	10,664	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts .....	29,429	26,635	2,794	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles .....	31,363	29,478	1,885	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	26,320	21,763	4,557	82.7	17.3	83.6	16.4	81.4	18.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	22,399	22,085	314	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	21,822	21,099	723	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products .....	58,235	51,748	6,487	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3
Aluminum products .....	8,879	7,469	1,410	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Brass and copper products .....	9,272	8,212	1,060	88.6	11.4	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining .....	29,581	28,789	792	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	91,391	62,781	28,610	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3	69.4	30.6
Heavy electrical machinery .....	20,348	15,796	4,552	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9
Telecommunication equipment .....	24,059	13,895	10,164	57.8	42.2	58.0	42.0	59.8	40.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	43,145	38,762	4,383	89.8	10.2	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4
Clay products .....	5,309	4,784	525	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products .....	10,423	8,329	2,094	79.9	20.1	78.3	21.7	80.4	19.6
Concrete products .....	12,413	11,901	512	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal .....	16,018	13,777	2,241	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,380	13,186	2,194	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2
Chemical products .....	59,275	46,370	12,905	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,459	4,692	3,767	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,430	9,733	697	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	40,386	31,945	8,441	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	44,369	27,514	16,855	62.0	38.0	62.4	37.6	62.3	37.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	307,861	299,122	8,739	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m) .....	191,940	185,996	5,944	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Building .....	161,730	156,870	4,860	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
General engineering .....	30,210	29,126	1,084	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	115,921	113,126	2,795	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	362,235	305,562	56,673	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5
Transportation .....	264,162	246,890	17,272	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Air transport and airports .....	17,675	13,987	3,688	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Railways .....	134,855	127,642	7,213	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,242	16,040	202	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	30,101	29,835	266	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Transportation — Railways .....	79,306	74,324	4,982	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Telegraphs .....	9,206	7,443	1,763	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0
Water transportation (n) .....	35,707	33,829	1,878	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	75,925	71,432	4,493	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,767	22,763	1,004	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.9	4.1
Truck transportation .....	42,902	40,562	2,340	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	16,503	14,772	1,731	89.5	10.5	89.7	10.3	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators .....	11,240	10,295	945	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse .....	5,263	4,477	786	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1	86.8	13.2
Communication .....	81,570	43,900	37,670	53.8	46.2	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5
Radio broadcasting .....	16,163	12,078	4,085	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Telephone .....	63,356	29,882	33,474	47.2	52.8	46.9	53.1	46.6	53.4
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	65,617	57,365	8,252	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	86.9	13.1
Electric light and power .....	50,729	44,315	6,414	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,888	13,050	1,838	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6
<b>Trade</b> .....	568,902	365,394	203,508	64.2	35.8	64.7	35.3	64.5	35.5
Wholesale .....	202,223	157,878	44,345	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1
Retail .....	366,679	207,516	159,163	56.6	43.4	57.1	42.9	57.1	42.9
Food .....	83,296	56,525	26,771	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5
Department stores .....	113,769	40,876	72,893	35.9	64.1	36.5	63.5	36.7	63.3
Variety stores .....	27,496	4,863	22,633	17.7	82.3	17.9	82.1	17.5	82.5
Automotive products .....	56,335	51,146	5,189	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	193,925	95,269	98,656	49.1	50.9	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan .....	115,184	52,346	62,838	45.4	54.6	45.8	54.2	47.7	52.3
Insurance .....	72,884	39,023	33,861	53.5	46.5	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	216,491	123,397	93,094	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.0	43.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	92,065	48,131	43,934	52.3	47.7	51.9	48.1	52.4	47.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	39,225	16,886	22,339	43.0	57.0	43.4	56.6	42.4	57.6
Business service .....	64,422	45,232	19,190	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	3,218,399	2,430,202	788,197	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

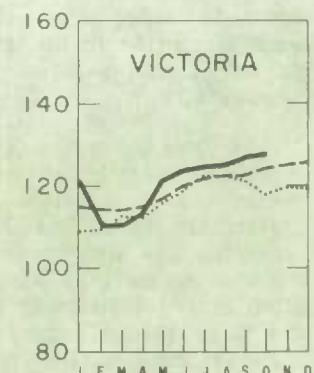
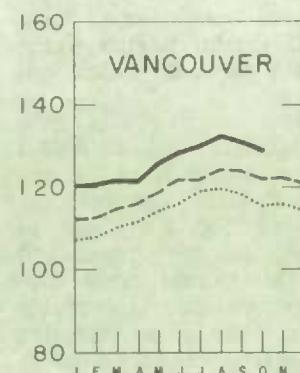
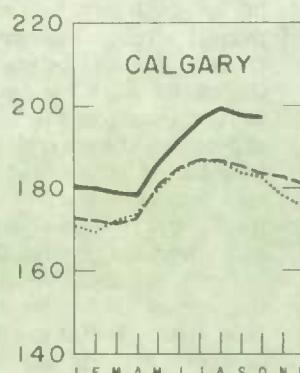
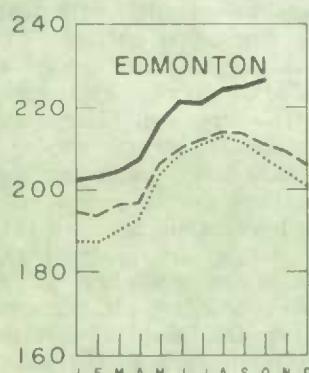
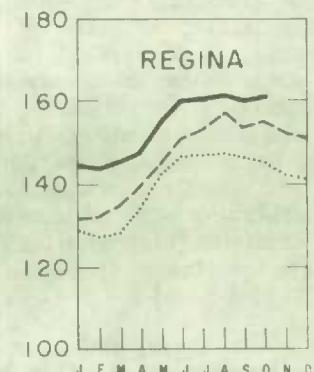
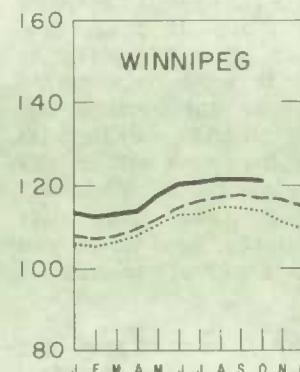
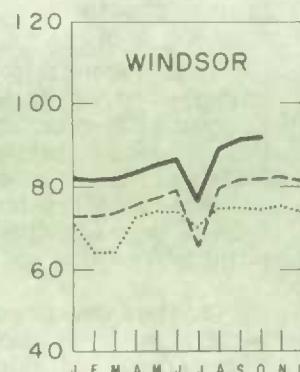
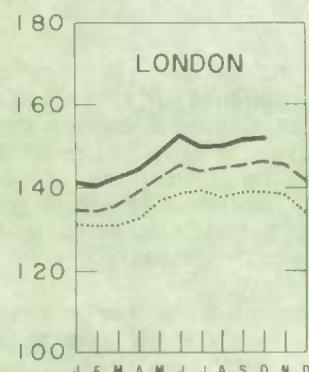
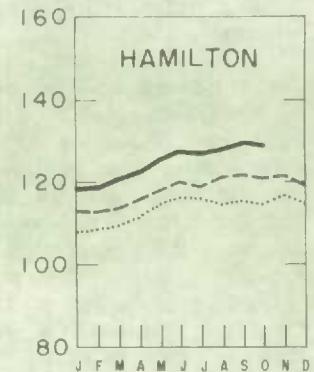
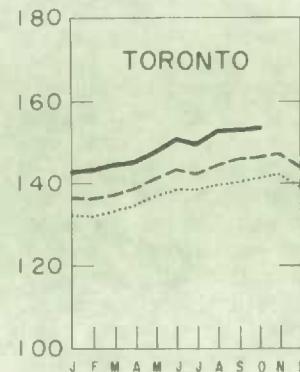
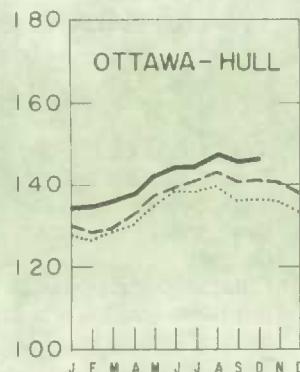
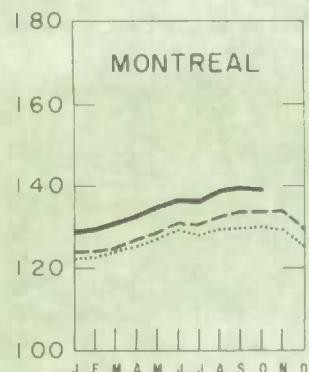
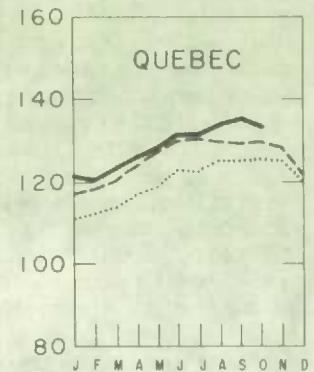
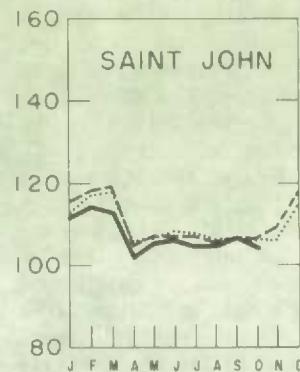
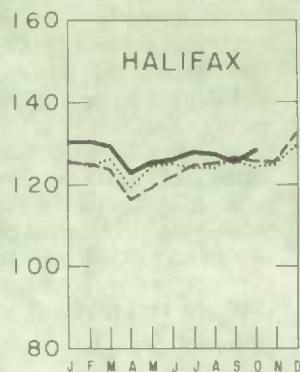
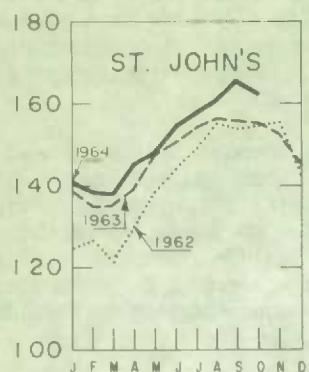
Year and month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Cathar- ines	Brantford
Average - 1949 .....	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	...	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951 .....	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952 .....	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953 .....	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954 .....	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955 .....	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956 .....	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957 .....	124.1	117.8	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958 .....	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959 .....	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960 .....	131.4	117.8	106.6	110.4	100.5	112.0	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1961 .....	134.0	122.6	108.2	113.3	104.1	110.5	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	108.3	81.6
1962 .....	141.2	124.9	109.6	120.0	108.9	115.1	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	111.1	83.5
1963 .....	147.0	124.3	110.4	125.6	112.9	117.7	129.4	136.8	142.0	118.0	114.6	89.1
1961 - January .....	119.5	121.9	108.8	101.6	97.0	100.9	117.7	118.1	126.8	103.3	103.9	78.2
February .....	116.4	122.8	114.6	102.4	97.9	101.6	118.1	118.0	126.7	103.7	104.7	78.8
March .....	116.0	115.6	115.7	105.4	97.7	102.4	118.9	119.0	126.9	104.4	105.7	80.9
April .....	117.7	113.3	95.4	108.5	97.3	108.5	121.7	122.1	128.7	105.9	105.1	82.2
May .....	128.5	122.0	101.8	113.3	98.6	111.1	123.1	127.6	130.6	108.3	107.0	82.5
June .....	137.6	120.6	104.5	115.8	102.2	115.4	125.0	130.2	132.8	110.1	108.8	82.3
July .....	144.3	123.2	107.1	119.0	105.1	113.3	124.5	131.0	132.4	109.8	109.8	83.2
August .....	145.2	123.6	108.9	120.1	109.7	116.6	125.8	135.5	134.9	110.3	109.8	82.5
September .....	151.1	125.1	110.3	120.1	112.0	115.4	126.4	138.8	134.7	110.4	112.5	80.8
October .....	151.1	127.6	108.3	120.0	113.4	117.1	127.2	134.7	135.9	110.6	111.1	81.9
November .....	148.7	126.7	110.1	119.1	111.2	114.8	127.5	134.3	136.5	111.0	112.7	83.2
December .....	132.0	128.3	113.3	114.6	106.8	108.6	124.1	130.4	134.4	109.2	108.0	82.5
1962 - January .....	124.3	125.8	112.7	111.0	104.9	106.9	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	107.2	81.1
February .....	126.3	124.7	117.2	112.4	104.0	107.3	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	107.5	77.6
March .....	121.3	126.0	117.9	113.9	105.3	108.6	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	109.2	78.8
April .....	130.0	119.5	105.8	116.9	103.1	112.5	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	110.1	80.9
May .....	138.4	124.3	106.5	119.2	107.1	118.0	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	111.0	82.0
June .....	144.0	125.0	107.9	122.9	111.4	121.5	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	113.2	82.2
July .....	149.2	124.2	107.7	122.7	110.2	120.4	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	104.5	83.7
August .....	155.2	124.2	106.2	125.2	111.1	120.4	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	115.6	85.8
September .....	153.8	126.0	106.4	125.2	112.9	117.1	129.6	136.1	140.2	115.2	117.4	88.3
October .....	154.7	124.1	106.1	125.5	114.1	119.1	129.8	136.2	141.4	114.5	114.3	87.9
November .....	155.4	124.8	105.9	125.2	113.1	117.4	129.1	136.1	142.3	116.5	114.3	87.2
December .....	142.3	129.7	114.7	120.1	110.0	112.2	125.2	133.2	138.8	114.5	109.0	86.3
1963 - January .....	138.6	125.5	115.5	117.4	109.3	110.7	123.9	129.9	136.5	112.9	110.2	85.0
February .....	134.8	124.9	118.5	118.3	108.3	110.0	124.0	128.5	136.3	112.4	110.1	85.4
March .....	135.1	123.8	119.6	120.2	108.4	110.6	124.8	129.5	137.3	113.3	110.7	84.9
April .....	139.2	116.3	104.8	124.1	109.1	115.3	127.2	132.8	139.1	115.8	113.4	87.4
May .....	147.4	119.6	106.9	127.6	110.4	118.9	128.7	137.6	141.2	117.8	115.0	88.3
June .....	150.2	122.1	106.9	130.0	113.2	120.1	131.2	139.4	143.4	120.0	116.8	90.4
July .....	154.2	124.7	107.0	130.6	114.2	121.1	130.6	141.2	142.2	119.1	107.0	89.3
August .....	156.4	124.9	105.7	129.7	115.0	121.8	132.3	143.2	144.5	121.1	118.4	90.5
September .....	155.6	126.7	106.7	129.6	115.8	120.3	133.5	140.7	146.1	121.7	120.0	92.3
October .....	155.0	125.6	106.2	129.8	116.8	122.0	133.5	140.9	146.6	120.7	117.3	93.5
November .....	152.6	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December .....	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0
1964 - January .....	140.9	130.0	111.7	121.6	115.8	114.0	129.1	134.7	142.6	118.2	118.8	89.8
February .....	138.9	130.6	114.8	121.1	115.6	114.6	129.4	134.8	143.0	118.7	119.0	90.3
March .....	138.3	129.5	113.0	123.1	115.5	117.3	131.0	136.1	144.1	120.4	121.4	91.2
April .....	144.7	123.2	101.8	126.6	114.6	123.3	132.8	137.8	144.9	122.3	122.5	90.4
May .....	147.7	125.4	105.1	128.1	116.6	127.5	135.1	142.5	147.4	125.5	123.0	90.8
June .....	155.3	125.8	106.2	131.4	117.6	130.5	136.9	144.5	151.0	127.8	124.0	95.0
July .....	157.8	127.9	104.0	131.7	120.0	129.2	136.7	144.8	149.6	127.0	125.4	94.2
August .....	160.5	127.7	104.5	134.0	123.4	131.4	138.9	147.6	152.4	128.3	128.3	95.1
September .....	165.4	125.6	106.5	135.1	123.5	128.4	139.9	145.7	152.8	129.7	131.3	97.6
October .....	162.4	128.7	104.7	133.7	125.3	124.4	139.6	146.3	153.6	129.3	123.2	96.8
November .....	155.0	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December .....	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

## EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan.....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



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