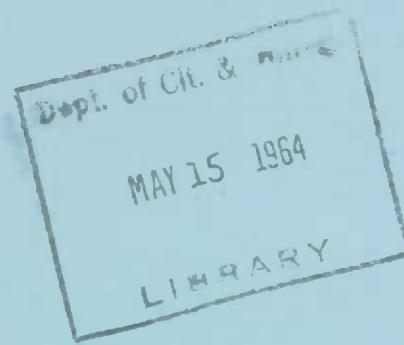


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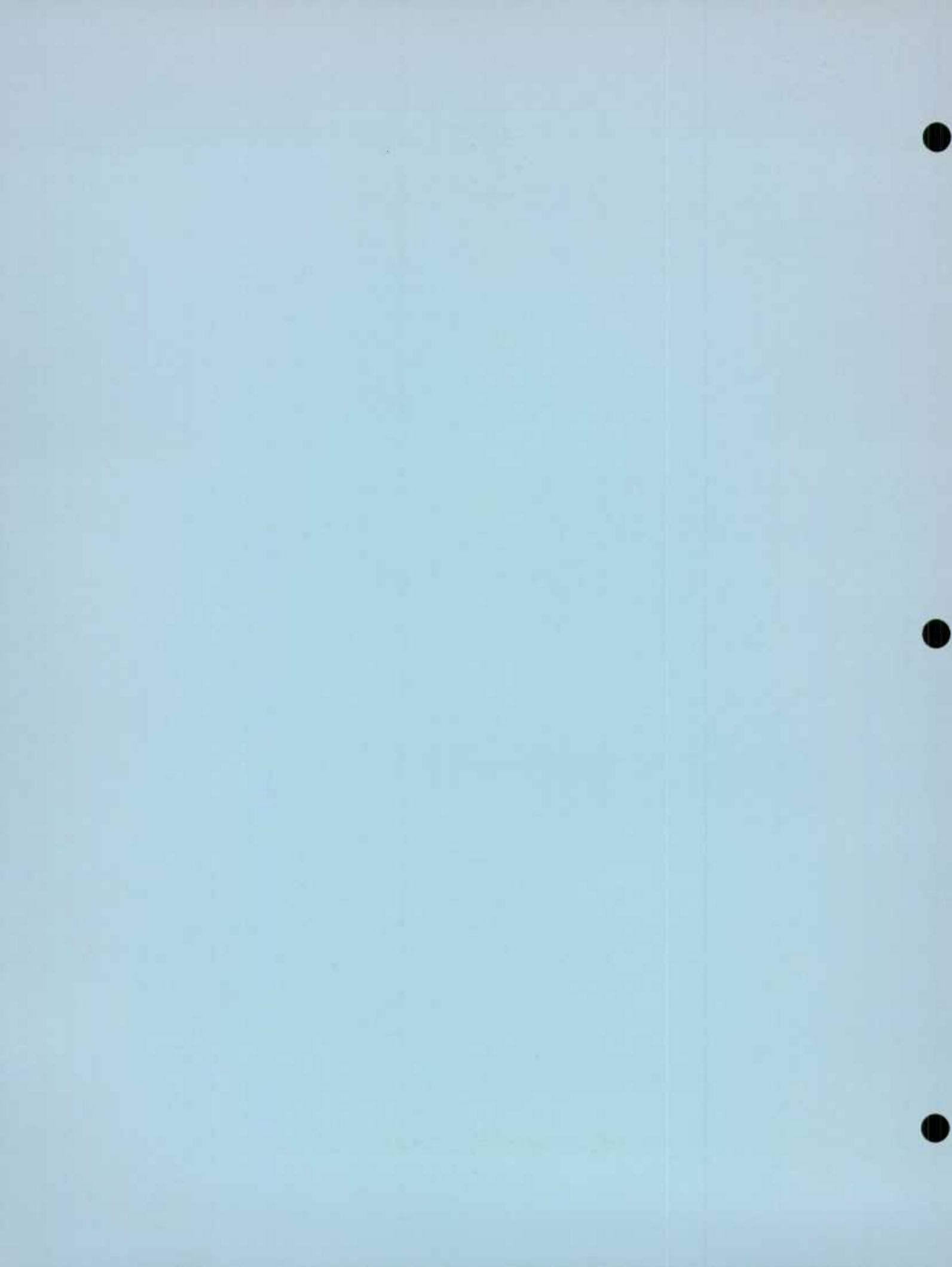
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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

FEBRUARY 1964

*Published by Authority of*  
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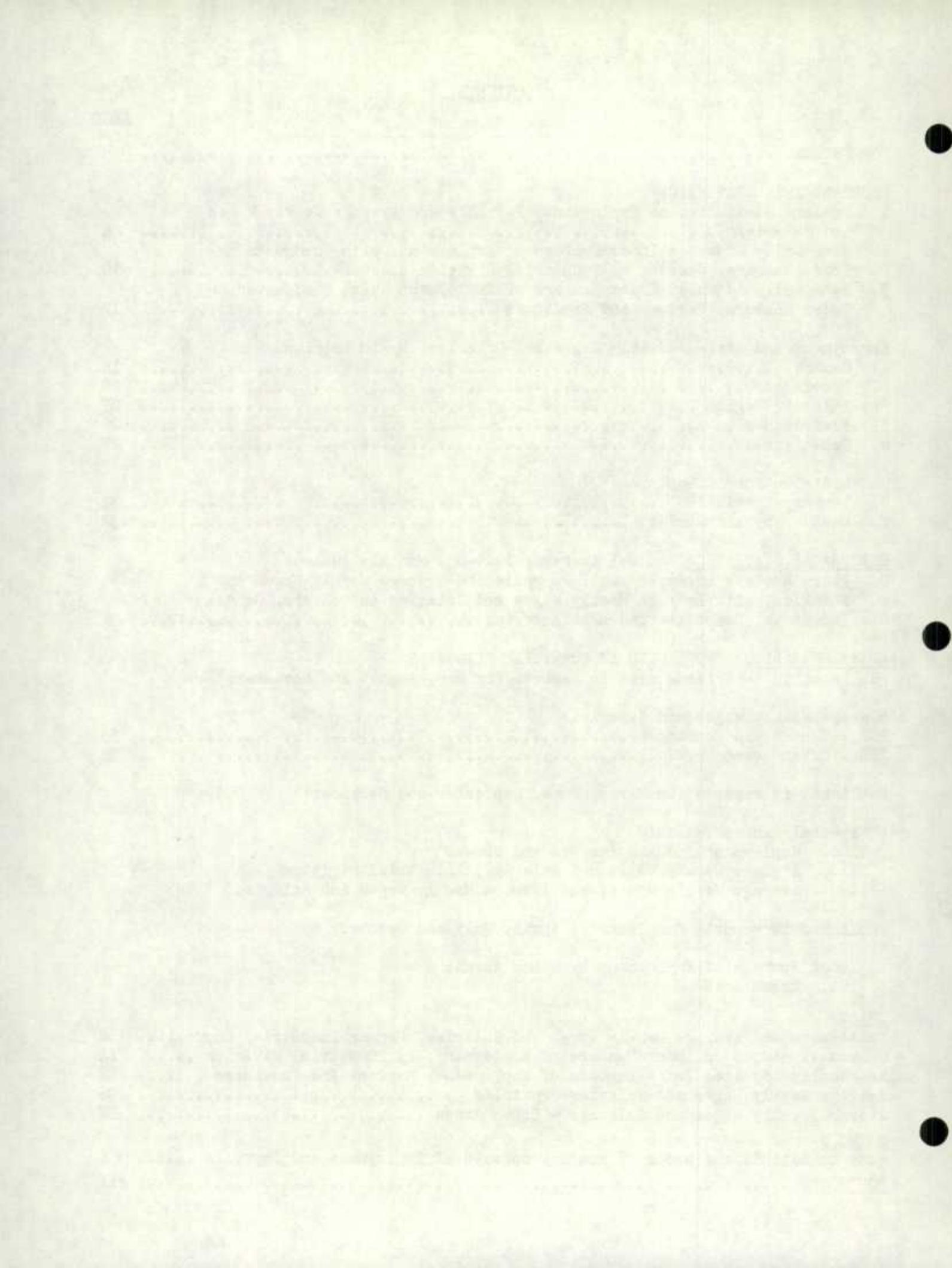
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
FEBRUARY, 1964

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Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 123.0 at the end of February, down slightly from the January figure of 123.3. Among the major industrial divisions, increases in manufacturing and service were outweighed by decreases in forestry, construction and trade. There was little change in the remaining divisions.

Seasonally-adjusted, the industrial composite rose from 129.0 in January to 129.4 in February, marking the seventh successive month for which a month-to-month increase was recorded. The seasonally-adjusted indexes for most major industrial divisions also advanced, with the largest percentage gains occurring in forestry and service. The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing showed a reduced rate of increase as the expansion in durables was dampened by industrial disputes in shipbuilding and repairing in British Columbia. There were declines in the adjusted indexes for construction and transportation, storage and communication.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Alberta advanced in February. The adjusted index for Quebec was unchanged while the indexes for the remaining provinces declined.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was \$85.72 in February, up 62 cents from January 1964 and \$2.81 from February 1963. The payroll index for February, at 247.4, was up 0.4 p.c. from January 1964 and 8.5 p.c. above the February 1963 figure of 228.1.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing rose from 120.4 in January to 120.8 in February. This is smaller than the month-to-month increases consistently recorded since July 1963 when the current upsurge began. Industrial disputes in shipbuilding and repairing were major factors slowing down the rate of advance.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose by 0.5 p.c. to 127.7 at the end of February. The latest increase brought the index to within 1.1 p.c. of the post-war high of 129.1 recorded in the winter of 1956-1957. The rapid expansion in durables which commenced in mid-1963 continued and was evident in all component industries.

Between January and February, there was further improvement in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products but a contra-seasonal reduction in transportation equipment. The changes in electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products followed usual seasonal patterns.

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NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963		
1949 = 100							dollars				
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region: .....	103.4	103.7	96.9	201.3	200.3	182.0	72.67	72.06	70.17	196,890	
Newfoundland .....	125.8	126.0	113.6	257.8	254.8	223.4	77.49	76.45	74.34	40,408	
Prince Edward Island .....	112.9	117.8	103.6	228.5	235.1	209.2	63.60	62.73	63.51	5,489	
Nova Scotia .....	94.6	94.8	89.2	181.6	181.0	164.8	71.36	71.00	68.78	85,504	
New Brunswick .....	103.8	104.2	98.8	198.7	197.7	183.4	72.19	71.58	70.05	67,489	
Quebec .....	121.7	122.5	116.3	247.6	247.0	227.9	83.24	82.49	80.31	840,418	
Ontario .....	126.9	126.8	121.1	255.4	254.6	234.9	88.86	88.66	85.68	1,261,840	
Prairie Region: .....	129.6	130.7	124.2	249.4	248.9	234.0	82.39	81.56	80.71	375,022	
Manitoba .....	110.1	111.6	105.2	206.5	206.7	192.2	78.82	77.82	76.80	139,618	
Saskatchewan .....	120.3	121.3	114.0	233.0	233.3	215.4	80.69	80.06	78.73	66,418	
Alberta (s) .....	157.5	158.0	151.8	305.4	303.6	289.7	86.00	85.28	84.65	168,986	
British Columbia (s) .....	118.0	118.0	112.1	242.5	238.1	224.0	93.20	91.44	90.59	263,749	
Canada .....	123.0	123.3	117.3	247.4	246.3	228.1	85.72	85.10	82.91	2,939,919	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's .....	138.6	140.3	134.8	277.9	278.7	263.8	64.20	63.64	62.65	13,457	
Sydney .....	77.3	77.5	78.1	140.6	143.4	136.9	84.57	85.97	81.57	14,223	
Halifax .....	130.6	130.3	124.9	268.7	264.0	243.8	73.53	72.44	69.76	34,922	
Moncton .....	99.0	101.2	97.1	183.3	185.5	168.4	67.19	66.54	62.99	8,517	
Saint John .....	114.9	111.9	118.5	230.6	223.1	229.4	71.30	70.79	68.91	18,224	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere .....	111.5	113.1	101.4	225.5	228.4	202.0	100.43	100.29	98.98	14,567	
Quebec .....	121.1	121.5	118.3	248.9	248.7	238.3	72.93	72.62	71.40	50,105	
Sherbrooke .....	115.6	116.4	108.3	231.3	231.1	207.0	72.61	72.08	69.41	13,390	
Shawinigan .....	102.4	103.8	92.6	204.4	207.3	184.3	90.39	90.49	91.35	8,574	
Three Rivers .....	114.7	114.1	110.0	220.6	215.5	199.2	78.59	77.20	74.17	14,262	
Drummondville .....	91.5	91.0	82.8	169.0	166.5	148.6	68.98	68.37	67.55	7,869	
Montreal .....	129.3	129.2	124.0	262.1	260.4	242.2	84.69	84.18	81.56	470,679	
Ottawa – Hull .....	134.5	134.7	128.5	272.9	271.9	251.1	79.57	79.13	76.64	57,939	
Kingston .....	127.7	126.2	114.6	269.2	265.6	234.1	83.57	83.40	80.82	11,585	
Peterborough .....	102.2	102.9	94.4	214.6	213.7	195.5	93.17	92.21	91.89	12,466	
Oshawa .....	223.1	223.0	197.2	488.0	512.7	391.3	109.49	115.07	99.22	26,556	
Toronto .....	143.1	142.5	136.3	289.5	287.2	265.6	89.42	89.08	86.14	481,671	
Hamilton .....	118.4	118.0	112.4	241.0	238.6	220.4	94.33	93.69	90.91	89,041	
St. Catharines .....	119.3	118.7	110.1	247.8	247.1	217.4	101.21	101.45	96.24	37,129	
Niagara Falls .....	92.9	90.6	92.8	184.3	182.0	180.7	86.66	87.72	85.10	7,699	
Brantford .....	90.3	89.6	85.4	168.7	165.9	159.0	81.99	81.28	81.72	14,450	
Guelph .....	131.2	129.1	127.4	255.7	251.3	241.3	78.59	78.48	76.34	9,685	
Galt .....	127.2	126.5	116.3	253.9	252.8	225.6	77.04	77.15	74.94	12,466	
Kitchener .....	144.4	146.0	132.9	280.3	283.6	251.4	78.76	78.80	76.81	32,101	
Sudbury .....	124.4	122.3	123.8	224.8	222.1	219.2	95.00	95.55	93.03	20,696	
Timmins .....	84.2	85.6	87.4	137.8	138.4	140.2	76.68	75.80	75.14	7,204	
London .....	140.3	141.1	134.7	282.0	281.8	260.5	81.01	80.44	77.93	41,186	
Sarnia .....	130.1	131.6	125.2	294.3	299.6	276.8	108.85	109.58	106.21	12,603	
Windsor .....	81.6	81.8	73.2	157.7	160.8	132.6	96.56	98.32	90.54	36,674	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	146.5	145.6	140.0	311.6	312.6	292.5	106.85	107.84	105.15	13,847	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur .....	101.6	103.3	97.5	190.8	191.1	180.4	83.91	82.66	82.63	12,584	
Winnipeg .....	112.6	113.9	107.5	217.5	217.1	200.3	75.92	74.92	73.21	97,536	
Regina .....	143.0	144.6	132.3	293.2	296.5	265.2	79.40	79.38	77.62	19,064	
Saskatoon .....	137.4	139.1	129.2	272.7	278.0	248.5	74.06	74.58	71.95	12,431	
Edmonton .....	202.8	202.2	193.9	395.3	390.4	375.7	79.50	78.78	79.00	56,703	
Calgary .....	179.3	180.5	172.4	356.5	357.9	334.1	84.50	84.28	82.41	47,339	
Vancouver .....	120.6	120.1	112.5	252.8	249.2	228.0	91.33	90.38	88.26	139,946	
Victoria .....	110.0	120.8	114.4	217.6	238.7	227.1	81.99	81.90	82.54	16,003	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	61.9	70.1	57.0	143.6	146.9	122.9	94.12	85.00	89.09	44,857	
Mining .....	113.2	112.7	112.5	232.8	231.6	224.3	106.00	105.99	102.81	100,033	
Manufacturing .....	117.6	117.0	112.2	241.2	239.6	220.8	88.96	88.83	85.41	1,272,965	
Durable goods (u) .....	124.8	123.9	117.6	255.7	254.0	231.2	95.74	95.86	91.96	615,175	
Non-durable goods (u) .....	111.6	111.3	107.7	227.2	225.7	210.8	82.61	82.29	79.42	657,790	
Construction .....	105.9	108.8	100.5	240.4	242.2	216.9	94.35	92.57	89.74	223,323	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.4	105.6	103.3	207.6	205.3	197.9	94.50	93.27	91.96	336,882	
Public utility operation .....	139.5	139.2	137.6	310.6	308.4	297.2	105.07	104.53	101.91	61,178	
Trade .....	145.6	147.0	138.0	282.6	283.3	261.7	72.90	72.39	71.31	521,062	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	183.3	183.4	175.2	341.8	340.9	315.6	79.95	79.67	77.25	187,832	
Service (v) .....	169.6	167.6	153.5	340.5	334.0	300.6	60.54	60.10	59.03	191,787	
Industrial composite .....	123.0	123.3	117.3	247.4	246.3	228.1	85.72	85.10	82.91	2,939,919	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

In transportation equipment, railroad and rolling stock equipment recorded a contra-seasonal advance, thus continuing an expansion which began in the summer of 1963. Increases in aircraft and parts, motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and accessories were seasonal. The only weakening occurred in shipbuilding and repairing in which industrial disputes in British Columbia reduced employment in the industry by 6.7 p.c.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing rose from 114.8 in January to 115.1 in February due to strengthening in food and beverages and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. The remaining components recorded movements that differed little from usual seasonal patterns.

#### Non-Manufacturing

Between January and February the seasonally-adjusted index of employment in forestry rose by 2.8 p.c. Large month-to-month fluctuations in the adjusted index for forestry are not uncommon; this industry has a large erratic element due in part to its high sensitivity to weather conditions. The seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and construction declined, although the decrease in mining was small. In construction, the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 1.1 p.c. in February after advancing by over 5 p.c. from December 1963 to January 1964. This industry has shown vigour since June 1963 although it declined in the first half of 1963. The latest index, at 132.2, is 10.4 p.c. above June 1963.

There were increases in the seasonally-adjusted indexes for all service-producing industrial divisions except transportation, storage and communication. The largest advance occurred in service, continuing the accelerated growth-rate in evidence in that division during the past fifteen months. A moderate rise in trade reflected smaller-than-seasonal reductions in the retailing component. The seasonally-adjusted index for transportation, storage and communication recorded a moderate decline in February due to a smaller-than-seasonal increase in water transportation and a contra-seasonal decrease in storage.

#### Regional Employment

Only the seasonally-adjusted indexes for Ontario and the Atlantic Region rose from January to February. The indexes for Quebec and the Prairie Region were virtually unchanged while that for British Columbia declined.

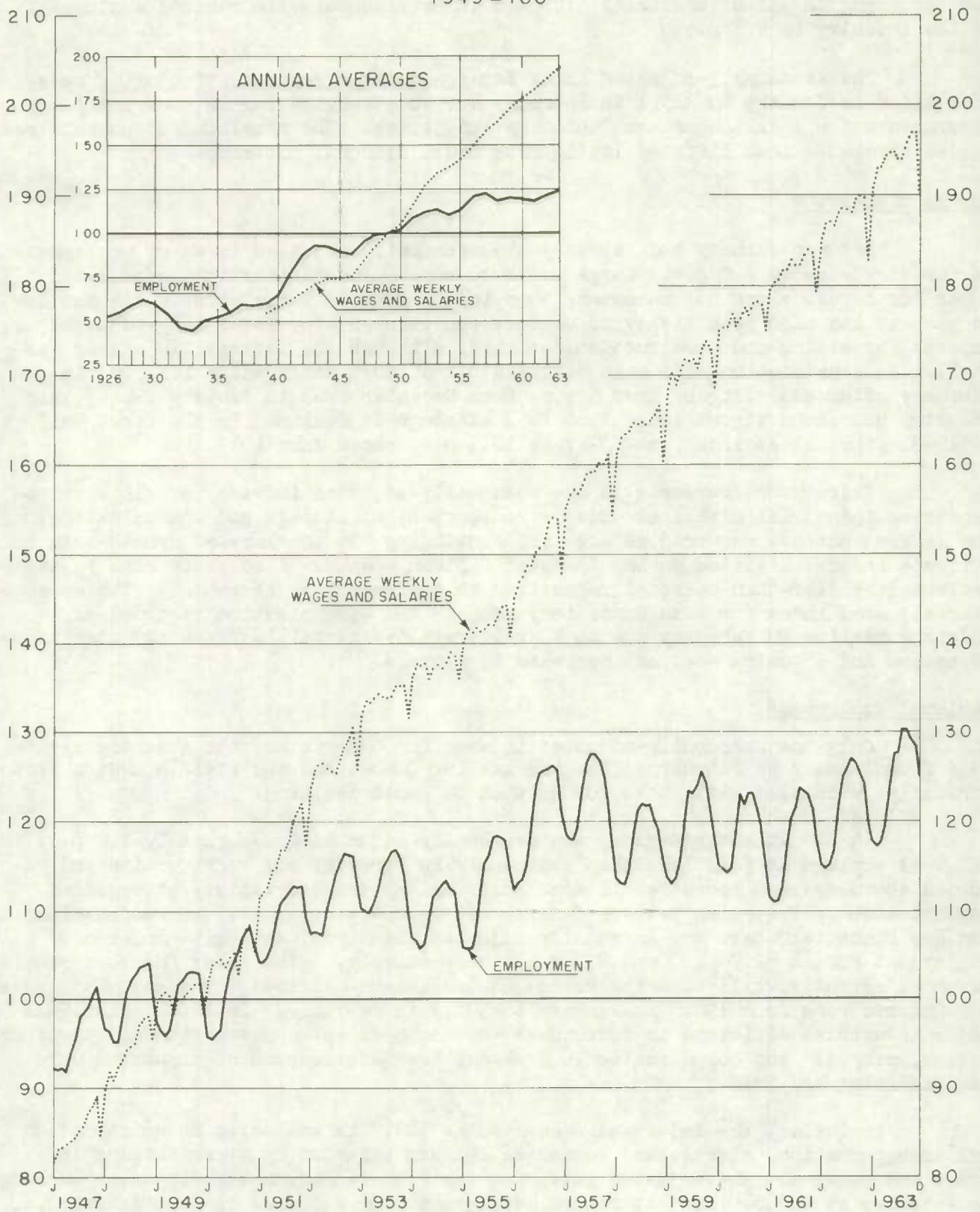
In the Atlantic Region, the seasonally-adjusted index rose by 1.6 p.c. to 112.6 as employment fell less than seasonally in forestry and construction and recorded above-average increases in manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. The gains between January and February originated in Newfoundland and New Brunswick where the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment rose by 2.7 p.c. and 2.3 p.c., respectively. The index for Nova Scotia advanced slightly while that for Prince Edward Island declined. The adjusted index for Ontario rose from 130.8 in January to 131.8 in February. In that region, all major industrial divisions improved over the month except construction and transportation, storage and communication. However, the main sources of expansion were manufacturing and trade.

In Quebec, the index was unchanged at 128.7 as weakening in construction and transportation, storage and communication was balanced by strengthening in trade and service. The adjusted index for the Prairie Region was virtually unchanged in February at 139.0. In that region, employment strengthened in manufacturing, mining and trade but weakened in construction and transportation, storage and communication.

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



The seasonally-adjusted index for British Columbia declined by 0.7 p.c. to 124.6 in February. The decrease reflected an above-average decrease in manufacturing due to industrial disputes in shipbuilding and repairing. An additional factor was a larger-than-seasonal reduction in transportation, storage and communication. These losses were offset to some extent, by increases in construction and service that were larger than usual for the time of year.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 62 cents to \$85.72 at the end of February. The gain reflected increases in all major industrial divisions except mining which was virtually unchanged. The largest increases occurred in forestry (\$9.12), construction (\$1.78) and transportation, storage and communication (\$1.23).

Per capita earnings in manufacturing rose by 13 cents to \$88.96 at the end of February. This increase was smaller than usual and reflected a decline in durables of 12 cents. This decrease resulted from lower earnings and reduced employment in the relatively highly-paid shipbuilding and repairing industry.

Per capita earnings were up in all provinces. The increases ranged from \$1.76 in British Columbia to 20 cents in Ontario.

Table 2.-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction		
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods <sup>(u)</sup>		Non- Durable Goods <sup>(u)</sup>				
			Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted			
Averages											
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1					
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7					
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1					
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1					
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6					
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0					
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8					
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7					
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2					
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3					
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	125.7					
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	121.7					
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	124.3					
1963	69.7	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	124.0					
1961											
January	75.6	73.7	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	103.1	98.1	120.8	
February	62.7	69.5	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	103.2	96.9	121.0	
March	40.6	63.4	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	120.1	
April	35.0	70.4	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	106.4	119.6	
May	53.3	70.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	123.1	
June	77.4	72.0	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	134.3	
July	82.0	73.6	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	143.4	
August	76.3	69.3	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	145.5	
September	86.0	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	140.6	
October	97.0	74.7	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	136.9	
November	90.7	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	127.9	
December	81.5	71.9	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	124.5	
1962											
January	76.1	73.9	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	102.0	125.5
February	65.6	73.4	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	100.1	125.2
March	46.1	74.2	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	126.3
April	35.1	71.4	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8	126.2
May	53.6	71.4	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5	127.5
June	76.8	71.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	110.6	137.8
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4	123.5
August	81.6	75.6	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7	123.3
September	86.8	71.4	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3	141.9
October	89.0	67.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.5	137.6
November	86.0	68.5	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0	130.5
December	75.5	67.1	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7
1963											
January	66.6	64.6	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4	127.1
February	57.0	64.1	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1	125.8
March	44.1	72.1	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6	126.7
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2	126.2
May	51.8	69.3	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3	112.1	126.7
June	77.1	71.6	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4	112.4	133.7
July	79.5	70.7	118.0	114.0	116.9	115.1	119.9	119.1	114.5	111.7	138.8
August	84.5	76.0	118.0	114.3	120.0	115.8	123.0	120.2	117.5	112.1	144.4
September	88.5	72.5	116.7	114.9	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.4	116.8	112.0	143.2
October	89.2	67.7	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.5	124.6	123.3	114.9	112.6	138.3
November	86.9	69.1	113.7	114.0	118.6	118.0	124.2	124.4	113.8	112.7	131.1
December	74.5	66.4	112.4	114.4	115.9	119.6	122.7	125.7	110.2	114.4	111.6
1964											
January	70.1	67.9	112.7	115.7	117.0	120.4	123.9	127.1	111.3	114.8	133.7
February	61.9	69.8	113.2	115.4	117.6	120.8	124.8	127.7	111.6	115.1	132.2
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page iii.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service <sup>(v)</sup>		Industrial Composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	101.0	102.1	102.1	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7	103.7	107.4	116.2	116.2	116.2	116.2	103.3	109.1	109.1	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0	108.0	110.4	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	107.0	111.9	111.9	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	112.4	113.1	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	108.8	113.1	113.1	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	116.1	114.8	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	119.2	118.7	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.1	115.0	112.9	112.9	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	137.1	137.1	137.1	125.1	120.7	120.7	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6	133.6	131.8	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	131.9	122.6	122.6	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6	137.6	131.6	149.3	149.3	149.3	149.3	135.1	117.9	117.9	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7	138.7	135.3	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	139.3	119.7	119.7	119.7
1960	111.1	137.8	137.8	136.7	156.7	156.7	156.7	156.7	143.2	118.7	118.7	118.7
1961	108.6	138.3	138.3	137.8	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	148.9	118.1	118.1	118.1
1962	108.4	141.6	141.6	140.6	170.1	170.1	170.1	170.1	156.5	121.5	121.5	121.5
1963	109.2	144.0	144.0	146.1	178.9	178.9	178.9	178.9	166.7	124.6	124.6	124.6
<b>1961</b>												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	159.9	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.7
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.2	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.7	116.9
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.8	147.4	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.6	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	151.3	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.4	118.7
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	123.0	119.4
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.7	119.6
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.9	120.1
<b>1962</b>												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.8	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	121.7
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	156.1	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
<b>1963</b>												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.3	123.4
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.1	155.4	162.0	117.8	123.7
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.5	124.0
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.8	151.7	144.5	145.1	145.7	179.5	179.9	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.6	151.0	143.9	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.3	180.8	168.6	130.3	124.6
September	112.8	109.1	147.0	144.1	149.5	148.1	181.5	181.1	175.2	169.6	130.3	125.5
October	111.9	109.6	145.0	143.4	151.0	148.0	182.4	181.0	172.0	171.4	129.4	125.7
November	110.6	109.7	144.2	144.4	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	171.9	128.6	126.3
December	108.7	111.0	141.0	143.4	157.5	149.3	183.1	182.5	166.9	172.4	125.1	127.4
<b>1964</b>												
January	105.6	112.1	139.2	144.2	147.0	150.7	183.4	183.8	167.6	175.5	123.3	129.0
February	105.4	111.5	139.5	144.9	145.6	151.9	183.3	184.1	169.6	178.3	123.0	129.4
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

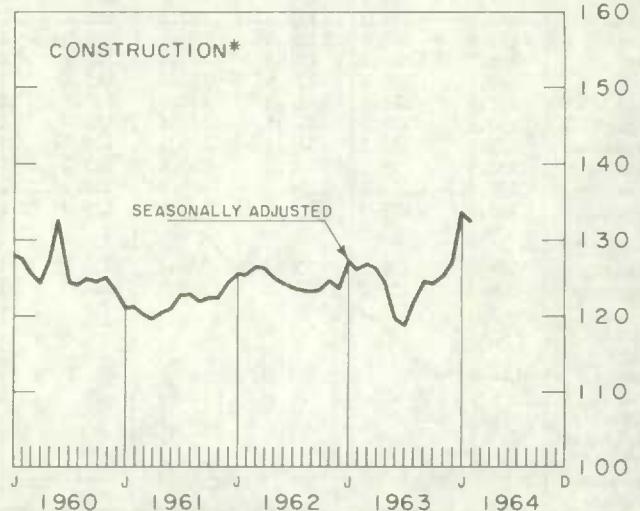
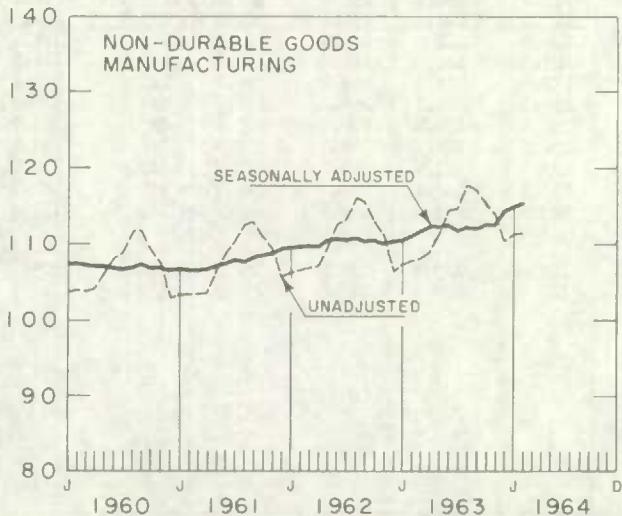
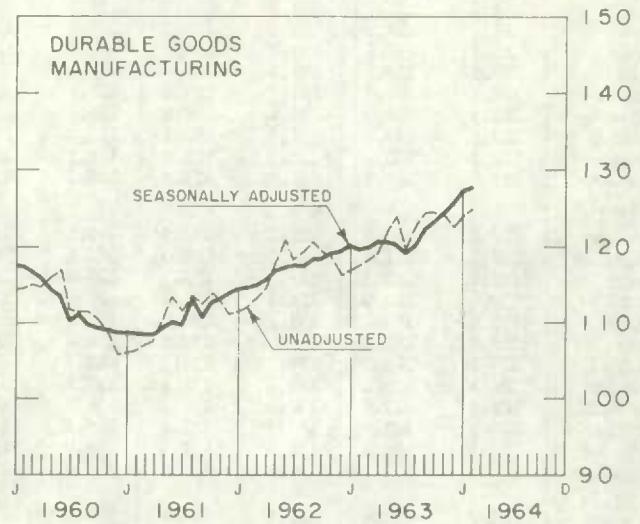
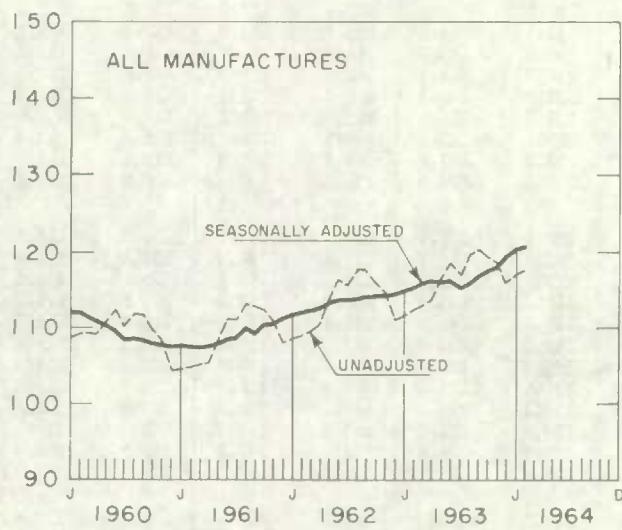
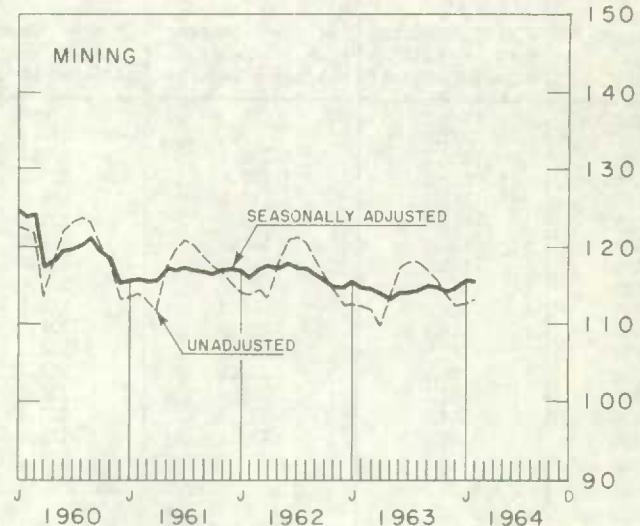
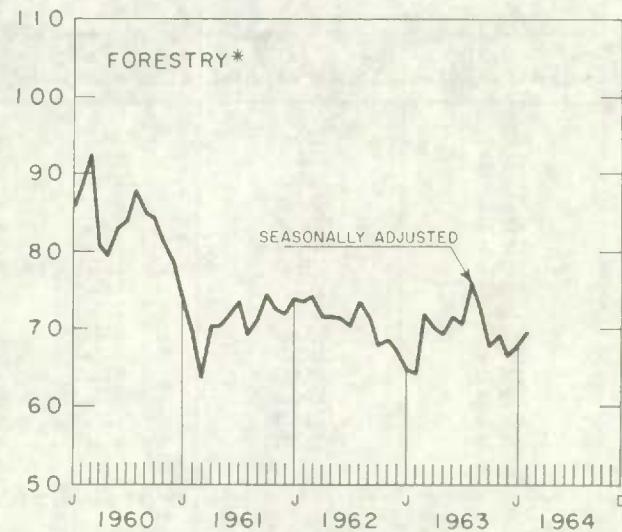
Table 3-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta <sup>(a)</sup>		British Columbia <sup>(a)</sup>	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1949	100.0		..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
<b>1961</b>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.8	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.3	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.0	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.5	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<b>1962</b>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.8
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.1	131.4	131.8	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.8	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<b>1963</b>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.3
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.8	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.8	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	132.9	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.0
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.8	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.3	125.6	140.0	132.0	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.2	168.0	157.7	124.1	116.4
August	130.4	126.8	141.5	132.4	118.9	112.3	137.8	127.1	170.1	158.7	127.4	120.2
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.4	118.9	113.2	136.5	127.5	168.8	159.9	126.0	120.5
October	130.9	128.3	138.1	133.6	117.3	113.0	135.9	129.6	163.8	160.1	123.5	121.8
November	130.9	128.8	136.1	135.8	115.6	114.6	133.1	132.2	161.9	162.7	122.3	122.7
December	128.2	129.3	133.0	136.9	113.3	116.2	127.9	133.0	158.9	163.4	119.5	124.2
<b>1964</b>												
January	126.8	130.8	130.7	139.1	111.6	117.8	121.3	133.9	158.0	166.7	118.0	125.5
February	126.9	131.8	129.6	139.0	110.1	117.1	120.3	133.5	157.5	167.8	118.0	124.6
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

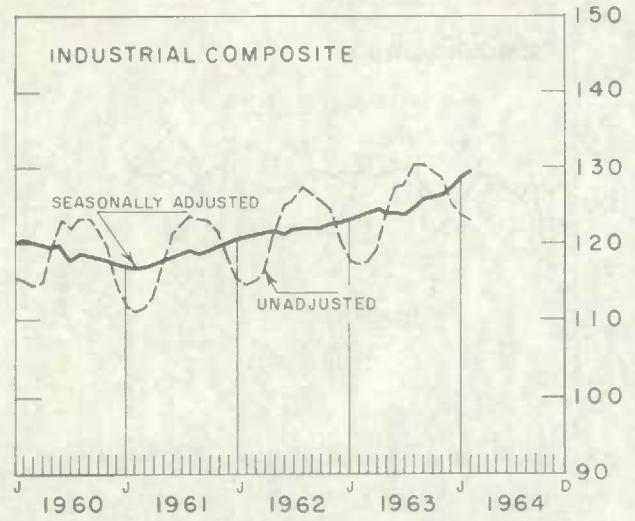
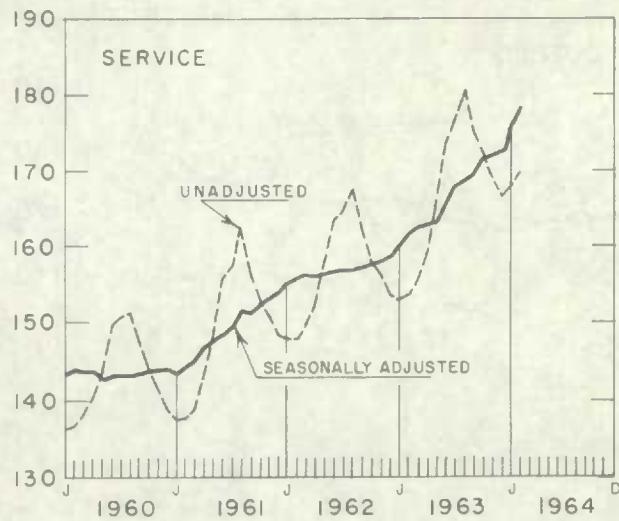
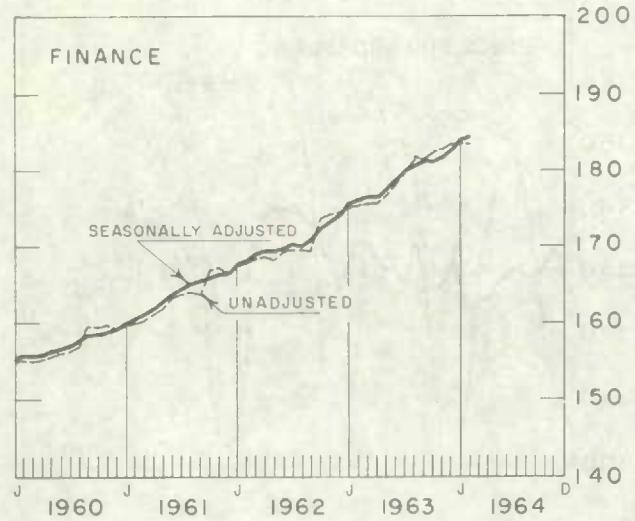
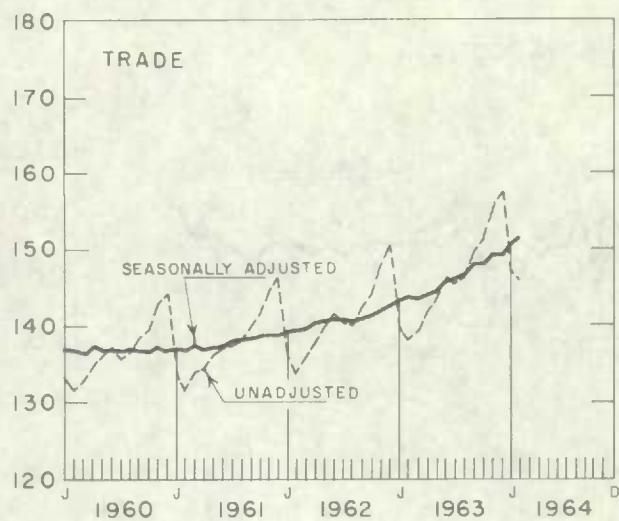
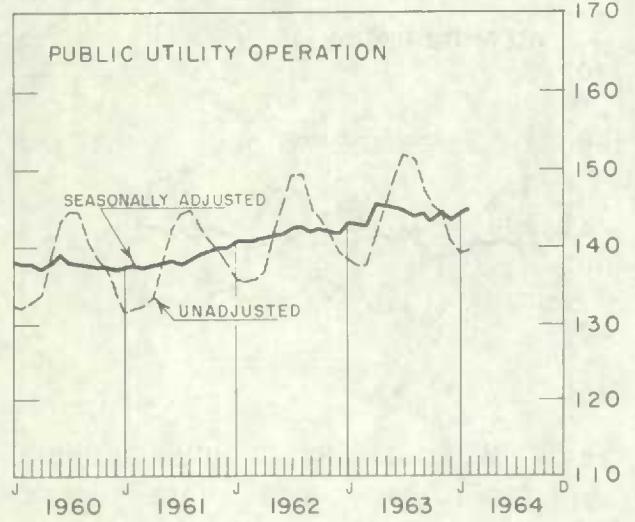
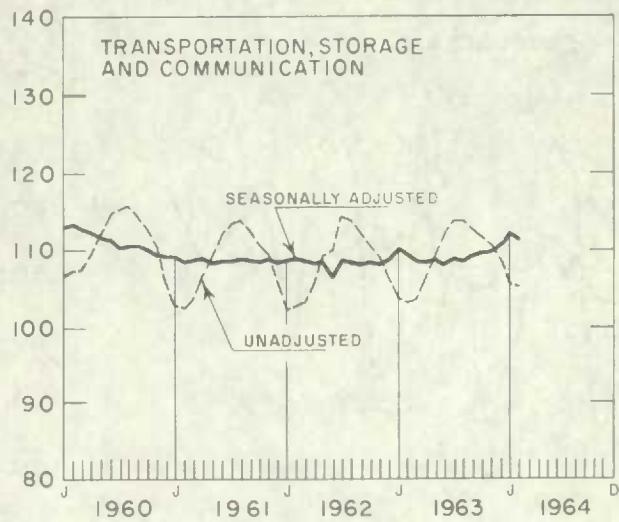
1949 = 100



\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

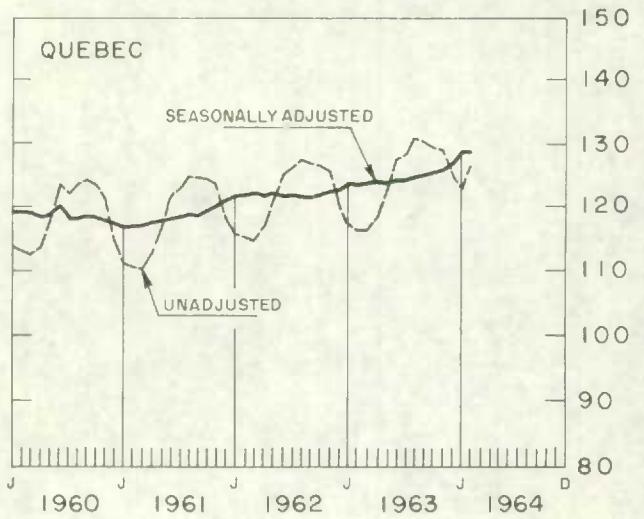
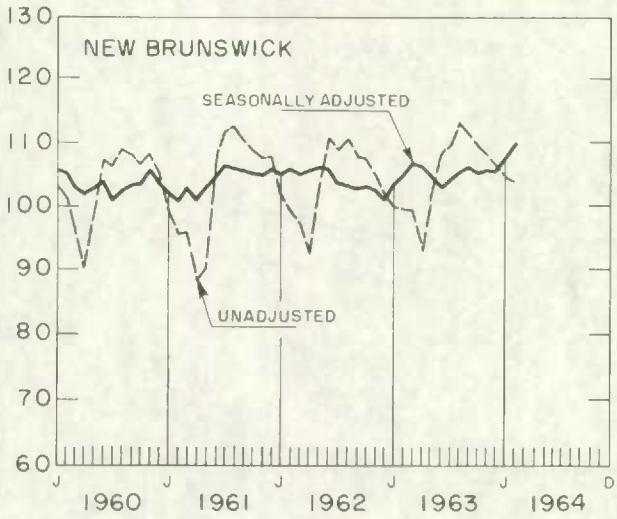
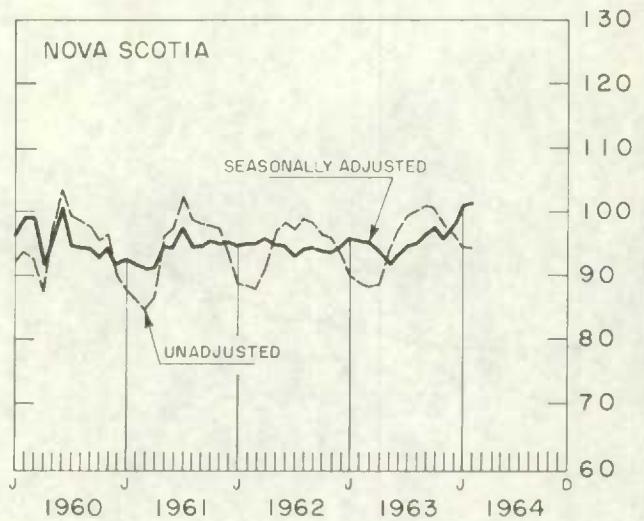
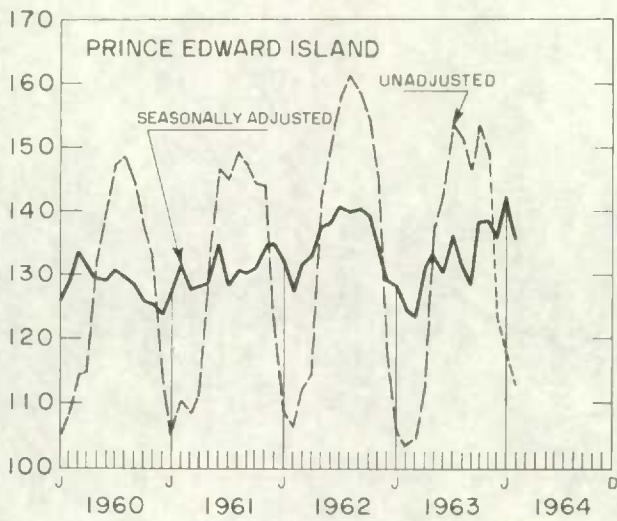
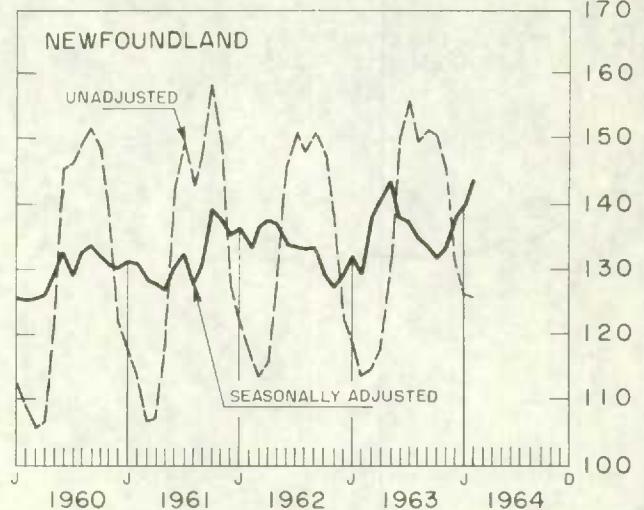
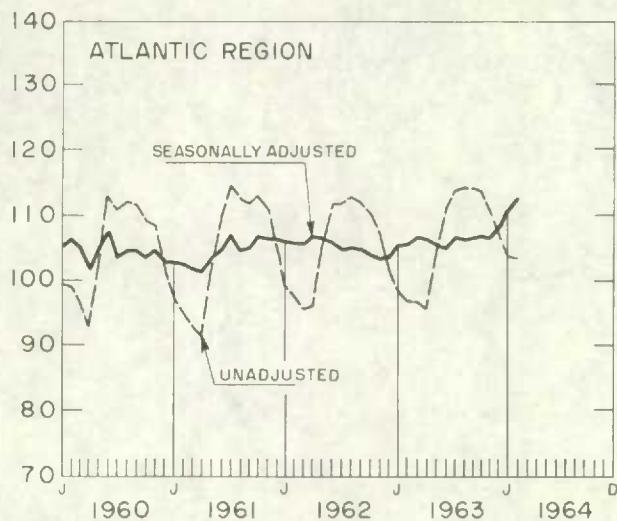
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949=100

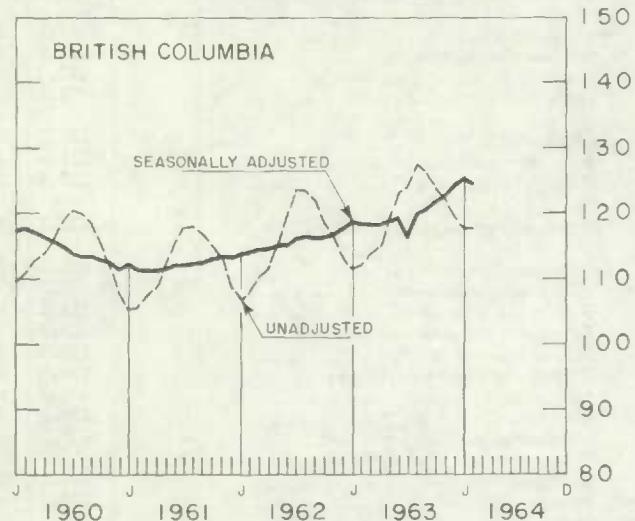
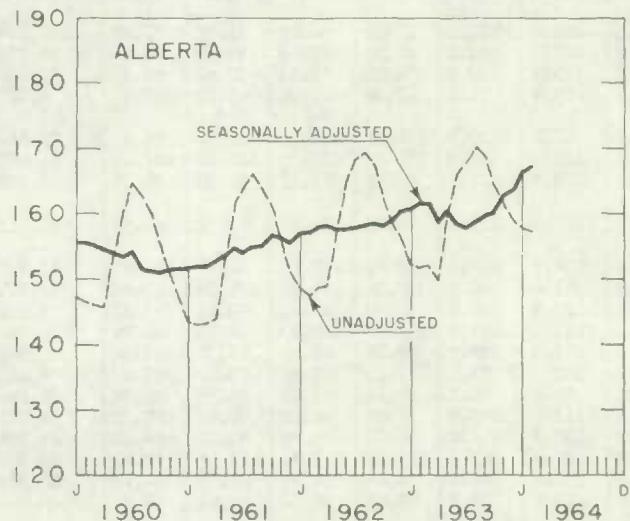
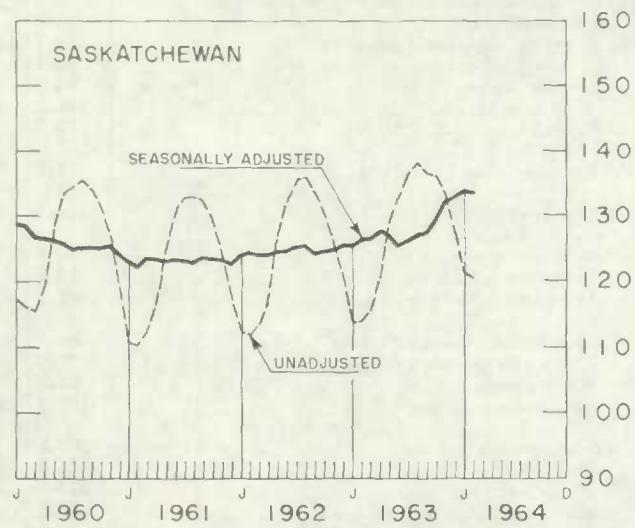
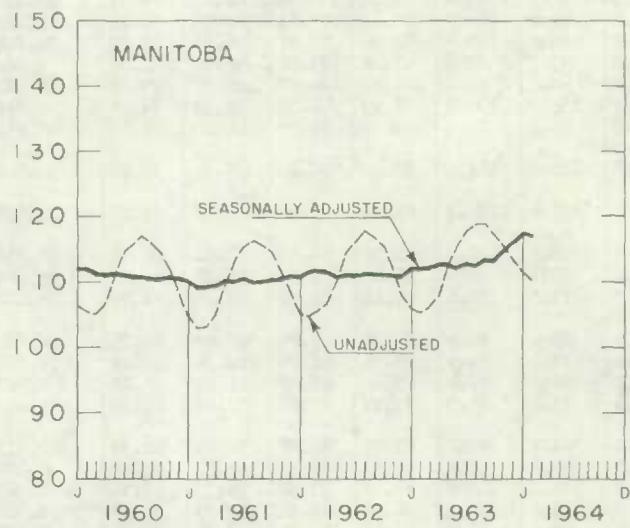
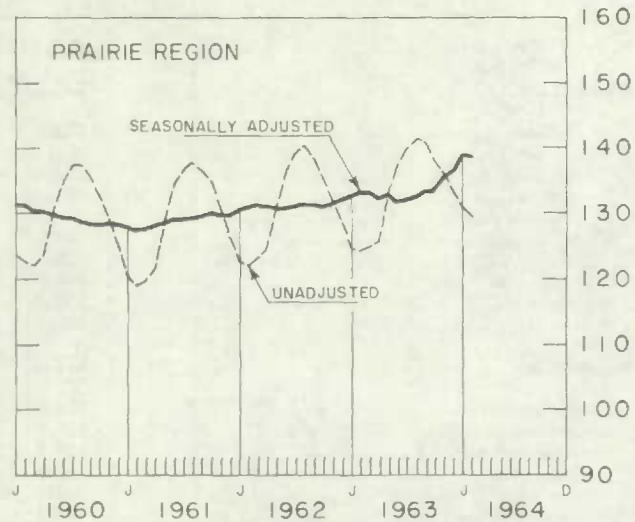
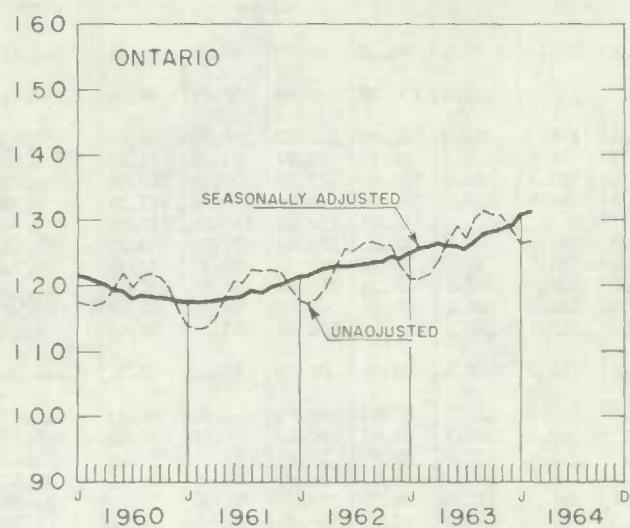


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	61.9	70.1	57.0	65.6	94.12	85.00	89.09	85.46	44,857
Mining .....	96	113.2	112.7	112.5	113.7	106.00	105.99	102.81	98.65	100,033
Metal mining .....		124.5	124.4	126.3	127.3	104.88	105.03	101.90	98.91	58,804
Gold (a) .....		64.1	64.3	66.6	68.3	86.80	86.72	83.40	81.23	14,588
Other metal (b) .....		180.6	180.4	181.8	182.0	110.85	111.10	108.20	105.08	44,216
Iron .....		281.2	277.0	280.7	218.0	125.50	125.36	119.52	115.19	9,384
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	116.75	116.82	116.52	117.09	3,904
Fuels .....		88.7	88.3	86.5	88.4	112.76	112.65	109.80	103.23	27,249
Coal .....		39.4	39.6	39.5	39.6	83.14	84.34	80.32	72.58	9,710
Oil and natural gas .....		288.7	285.5	278.3	297.5	129.16	128.60	126.87	120.70	17,539
Non-metal (c) .....		134.3	131.3	126.8	126.4	97.51	96.91	92.89	88.18	13,980
Asbestos .....		180.8	179.2	175.7	180.5	105.65	106.01	103.47	96.94	6,805
Manufacturing .....	92	117.6	117.0	112.2	108.9	88.96	88.83	85.41	82.74	1,272,965
Durable goods (u) .....		124.8	123.9	117.6	112.0	95.74	95.86	91.96	89.23	615,175
Non-durable goods (u) .....		111.6	111.3	107.7	106.3	82.61	82.29	79.42	77.01	657,790
Food and beverages .....		107.2	107.3	104.5	103.9	78.82	78.48	75.99	73.45	151,424
Meat products .....		129.5	131.3	126.6	127.9	84.64	85.49	83.46	81.13	29,503
Dairy products .....		116.6	115.8	115.3	115.5	74.37	73.88	71.90	69.11	14,385
Canned and cured fish .....		85.9	81.3	77.3	77.8	55.43	50.71	51.88	48.81	9,786
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		84.7	84.7	82.0	77.6	71.05	70.34	68.24	69.75	11,847
Grain mill products .....		96.0	95.0	95.5	97.3	87.43	87.11	83.75	79.22	9,052
Bread and other bakery products .....		109.7	109.5	108.6	107.9	74.18	73.85	70.11	67.71	22,899
Biscuits and crackers .....		94.5	93.2	93.1	89.6	69.06	71.58	66.77	64.26	6,804
Distilled and malt liquors .....		91.7	91.1	90.4	91.5	109.94	109.57	105.20	99.58	12,823
Other beverages (d) .....		148.1	149.4	136.9	136.9	78.93	76.63	75.13	72.59	10,942
Confectionery .....		89.0	95.0	90.5	84.4	63.60	62.99	60.39	58.77	8,882
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		99.9	106.7	116.8	114.1	79.32	80.23	77.35	72.20	10,141
Rubber products .....		115.9	115.5	107.6	100.8	91.20	91.29	89.07	85.82	23,038
Leather products .....		90.2	89.7	90.7	90.9	61.38	60.83	57.51	56.75	29,713
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.9	94.4	97.9	98.7	59.61	59.25	55.81	54.59	20,185
Other leather products (f) .....		81.5	81.3	77.5	76.8	65.15	64.16	61.43	61.75	9,528
Textile products (except clothing) .....		88.5	87.9	82.6	80.6	71.19	71.29	67.83	65.75	66,233
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.8	76.4	72.2	74.9	68.76	68.99	64.30	63.48	18,703
Woollen goods .....		65.7	65.2	62.4	59.6	65.06	65.08	62.82	61.19	9,927
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		105.5	104.0	94.2	89.3	77.99	77.82	74.83	71.03	18,049
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		100.4	99.2	94.9	93.0	57.05	55.90	54.21	52.30	106,217
Men's clothing .....		104.7	103.1	98.8	94.8	55.82	55.33	53.21	51.09	36,620
Women's clothing .....		113.0	110.7	105.3	103.7	59.25	57.30	56.33	54.53	30,866
Knit goods .....		75.2	75.9	72.6	73.4	56.18	55.34	53.05	51.56	19,507
Fur goods .....		54.0	54.5	58.5	58.6	85.15	80.98	78.76	72.71	2,426
Wood products .....		113.4	112.1	105.0	101.8	77.56	76.20	74.84	71.22	106,549
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.9	115.2	107.2	103.1	80.35	78.63	77.90	73.56	69,592
Furniture .....		122.3	121.8	115.0	110.9	74.02	73.43	70.62	68.45	27,859
Other wood products (h) .....		78.2	77.6	73.6	77.8	67.08	66.26	65.12	63.51	9,098
Paper products .....		126.2	126.2	121.6	120.7	102.86	102.34	98.34	96.52	94,869
Pulp and paper mills .....		125.6	126.1	121.0	120.3	110.81	110.35	106.20	104.43	66,681
Other paper products (i) .....		127.5	126.5	122.9	121.6	84.06	83.17	79.80	78.09	28,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.4	125.8	124.5	125.1	96.94	96.17	93.31	89.54	60,715
Iron and steel products .....		116.5	114.8	110.9	103.4	100.03	100.07	96.97	93.74	189,135
Agricultural implements .....		73.2	71.3	71.2	62.1	107.36	107.25	105.50	97.80	12,879
Boilers and plate work .....		115.1	112.9	123.9	107.2	97.20	96.24	93.14	92.42	7,218
Fabricated and structural steel .....		143.9	140.8	143.2	147.3	101.32	100.83	98.96	94.06	10,822
Hardware and tools .....		122.0	119.3	112.0	102.9	88.25	88.44	85.37	82.54	13,862
Heating and cooking appliances .....		109.6	105.9	102.3	97.6	87.13	87.39	83.87	80.20	9,415
Iron castings .....		106.0	104.8	96.6	90.3	96.49	95.77	92.75	90.35	20,694
Machinery (j) .....		119.4	118.3	114.7	105.9	96.05	96.53	92.97	89.21	36,971
Industrial machinery (r) .....		138.1	136.7	130.9	119.8	96.70	96.96	93.70	89.80	29,328
Primary iron and steel .....		133.9	133.0	125.6	117.3	113.45	113.95	110.45	107.90	40,302
Sheet metal products .....		116.1	115.3	111.9	104.0	96.16	96.19	92.94	90.79	18,373
Wire and wire products .....		121.9	119.7	112.9	109.7	99.15	98.21	94.61	93.31	10,081

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment.....		125.1	125.7	114.5	108.7	104.35	105.88	98.45	95.68	140,204
Aircraft and parts.....		250.7	249.2	229.3	265.5	107.01	106.87	101.69	97.32	28,877
Motor vehicles.....		143.8	143.5	123.4	99.6	119.18	122.92	111.82	112.98	40,047
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		152.1	150.9	126.8	108.7	101.65	105.77	96.40	92.99	27,179
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		57.3	56.4	52.2	55.3	92.49	90.77	88.11	84.95	20,536
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		131.6	141.1	152.1	139.7	90.58	91.36	88.00	86.04	20,140
Non-ferrous metal products.....		128.7	126.9	121.0	122.5	99.21	99.87	95.73	93.37	55,446
Aluminum products.....		141.6	140.7	135.6	132.0	96.55	96.68	93.56	91.09	8,666
Brass and copper products.....		114.6	111.9	103.0	102.8	97.53	98.50	92.05	89.03	9,167
Smelting and refining.....		137.6	135.4	130.5	137.4	107.65	109.14	104.76	102.03	27,895
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		156.2	155.8	152.4	142.1	93.43	93.02	90.24	89.57	85,858
Heavy electrical machinery.....		117.4	116.6	114.3	102.5	100.00	99.48	97.35	96.34	19,383
Telecommunication equipment.....		275.1	278.4	279.4	257.9	89.85	89.78	85.98	87.70	22,539
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		144.1	142.3	137.6	134.5	93.76	93.09	88.90	87.07	37,983
Clay products.....		79.9	78.4	77.5	79.6	84.57	83.11	82.37	77.87	4,428
Glass and glass products.....		169.1	166.6	164.7	161.5	90.69	91.65	87.41	84.18	10,357
Concrete products.....		256.2	251.4	222.7	201.5	94.19	91.58	85.67	84.19	9,486
Products of petroleum and coal.....		137.5	137.4	131.6	137.6	127.75	129.31	124.81	119.54	15,536
Petroleum refining and products.....		140.8	140.6	134.2	141.2	128.58	130.06	125.69	120.17	15,011
Chemical products.....		135.6	136.0	133.1	131.8	103.83	104.13	100.74	97.48	57,130
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		126.9	125.8	122.3	122.6	93.36	92.97	89.75	85.33	8,240
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		147.2	154.1	154.0	153.8	116.76	116.37	112.59	108.39	9,637
Other chemical products (l).....		135.0	134.2	130.8	129.2	102.85	103.30	99.89	97.41	39,253
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		157.1	155.0	145.5	139.1	79.11	78.59	75.61	73.26	40,774
<b>Construction .....</b>										
Construction .....	82	105.9	108.8	100.5	100.1	94.35	92.57	89.74	85.93	223,323
Building and general engineering (m).....		110.7	113.6	101.5	100.0	100.72	98.68	95.77	91.49	145,291
Building.....		118.6	121.4	109.1	105.3	99.54	98.58	94.58	89.83	124,500
General engineering.....		79.2	82.2	73.6	78.4	107.84	99.32	102.28	100.59	20,791
Highways, bridges and streets.....		98.0	100.8	98.8	100.5	82.49	81.22	79.54	76.66	78,032
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>										
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	105.4	105.6	103.3	102.8	94.50	93.27	91.96	88.84	336,382
Transportation.....		94.3	94.5	92.7	93.1	95.25	93.81	93.00	90.06	242,811
Air transport and airports.....		214.4	213.8	215.4	215.3	121.03	123.72	113.05	111.97	16,914
Steam railways.....		77.7	78.1	78.1	80.0	95.12	93.07	94.92	90.84	127,723
Maintenance of equipment.....		71.9	71.6	72.1	74.9	91.69	94.28	90.65	88.44	15,964
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		64.9	65.1	64.5	66.2	83.52	80.75	83.24	77.33	25,616
Transportation - Steam railways.....		81.9	82.4	82.6	84.2	100.45	98.00	100.64	96.72	77,221
Telegraphs.....		107.4	107.9	106.7	111.8	88.35	83.60	86.06	83.00	8,922
Water transportation (n).....		75.8	75.0	69.3	68.3	91.75	89.14	86.32	84.90	27,242
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		143.7	144.4	138.9	135.9	90.70	89.83	86.75	84.63	70,932
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		80.3	80.5	78.9	77.7	96.00	95.53	92.62	90.60	22,963
Truck transportation.....		233.0	234.2	222.0	222.6	89.24	88.06	84.50	82.49	38,867
Storage.....		102.6	104.2	98.0	96.8	81.78	81.67	78.81	76.27	14,954
Grain elevators.....		92.5	94.8	88.7	87.3	80.84	80.85	78.60	75.72	9,995
Storage and warehouse.....		131.4	131.1	124.6	123.7	83.67	83.39	79.23	77.36	4,959
Communication.....		166.6	166.3	162.7	157.4	94.61	93.83	91.21	87.48	79,117
Radio broadcasting.....		399.6	399.8	386.4	369.9	107.58	106.58	100.34	92.48	15,686
Telephone.....		142.8	142.5	139.3	134.8	89.70	88.97	87.01	84.21	61,410
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>										
Electric light and power.....	72	139.5	139.2	137.6	135.5	105.07	104.53	101.91	97.10	61,178
Other public utilities (q).....		134.0	133.6	134.0	133.3	108.43	107.86	104.86	99.10	46,365
		159.8	160.2	151.4	143.7	94.53	94.17	92.14	90.17	14,813
<b>Trade .....</b>										
Trade.....	57	145.6	147.0	138.0	133.7	72.93	72.39	71.31	69.01	521,062
Wholesale.....		143.8	144.9	139.9	135.1	90.91	90.40	88.23	85.30	186,859
Retail.....		146.7	148.2	136.9	132.9	62.83	62.36	61.50	59.77	334,203
Food.....		216.5	214.7	196.0	194.7	57.57	57.54	57.74	55.92	79,102
Department stores.....		123.0	127.2	115.6	111.2	59.29	58.42	58.49	58.08	98,649
Variety stores.....		127.6	127.9	117.2	116.7	42.87	43.20	42.20	40.17	23,824
Automotive products.....		191.7	191.7	174.5	164.9	82.72	82.05	79.77	76.89	53,173
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>										
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	183.3	183.4	175.2	167.7	79.95	79.67	77.25	75.02	187,832
Banking, investment and loan.....		186.6	187.1	177.1	169.7	75.52	75.15	72.39	70.59	110,457
Insurance.....		170.9	170.7	166.4	159.4	87.19	87.00	84.63	81.93	72,078
<b>Service (v) .....</b>										
Service (v) .....	45	169.6	167.6	153.5	147.7	60.54	60.10	59.03	57.18	191,787
Hotels and restaurants.....		144.2	142.9	131.5	126.1	46.43	46.04	45.17	43.73	82,375
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		145.3	144.3	131.0	123.5	53.25	52.52	50.69	48.99	35,604
Business service.....		320.3	314.3	283.6	269.6	86.90	87.17	87.31	84.43	56,698
Industrial composite.....	79	123.0	123.3	117.3	114.7	85.72	85.10	82.91	80.26	2,939,919

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported February 1964	
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars			number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	83.9	79.5	40.6	106.6	80.42	84.37	77.56	78.78	
Mining .....	99	128.6	125.8	116.0	60.2	107.57	108.54	105.69	72.92	
Manufacturing .....	75	113.2	112.4	104.3	107.0	74.60	73.01	70.84	74.03	
Food and beverages .....		114.8	113.2	107.4	116.2	48.68	44.72	42.83	45.34	
Canned and cured fish .....		121.9	121.2	111.5	121.0	40.59	35.58	32.65	38.84	
Pulp and paper mills .....		86.0	86.5	84.6	90.5	117.13	115.32	106.24	113.85	
Construction .....	33	348.6	355.9	341.8	359.1	86.96	86.23	84.05	94.52	
Building and general engineering (n) .....		351.8	363.9	297.0	404.2	91.60	90.68	90.58	97.29	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	118.9	120.7	114.6	119.1	82.84	79.91	79.88	78.74	
Trade .....	55	113.5	117.2	112.6	102.8	57.72	56.69	55.99	53.56	
Retail .....		126.2	131.4	128.6	118.1	52.97	51.02	50.98	48.82	
Industrial composite .....	64	125.8	126.0	113.6	116.8	77.49	76.45	74.34	72.86	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	126.1	126.2	111.7	109.7	61.05	61.29	60.45	58.97	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	92.9	96.6	89.2	103.0	79.78	78.45	85.38	78.18	
Trade .....	27	113.1	116.7	105.5	106.1	52.21	51.42	48.78	47.63	
Industrial composite .....	42	112.9	117.8	103.6	106.2	63.60	62.73	63.51	60.74	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	55.9	56.0	54.6	52.5	83.63	85.16	80.44	70.08	
Coal .....		52.6	52.5	51.9	49.9	84.76	85.57	81.08	69.91	
Manufacturing .....	79	113.4	111.7	105.6	101.1	71.95	71.49	69.83	67.17	
Food and beverages .....		129.0	127.4	117.1	111.4	53.66	51.03	50.83	48.65	
Iron and steel products .....		76.8	75.3	76.7	68.5	91.21	95.30	91.95	90.25	
Primary iron and steel .....		72.1	72.1	72.1	59.5	97.52	102.17	98.83	99.26	
Transportation equipment .....		154.3	151.8	138.4	140.1	80.82	78.04	77.06	74.89	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		156.3	159.1	143.4	153.4	80.18	77.53	75.80	74.47	
Construction .....	w	42.3	47.1	40.5	47.0	72.86	70.61	67.77	65.13	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		77.2	81.0	80.4	89.1	77.42	76.29	75.84	69.14	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		28.7	33.9	25.1	30.6	68.11	65.33	57.85	60.59	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	113.7	109.7	102.6	103.2	82.35	82.17	78.11	72.51	
Steam railways .....		85.1	80.5	74.6	84.8	86.87	91.83	91.22	80.08	
Water transportation (n) .....		141.1	133.1	124.4	109.2	79.74	75.17	67.05	61.45	
Trade .....	44	131.9	134.5	130.4	126.8	59.59	59.96	58.64	56.19	
Retail .....		139.2	140.6	135.6	130.6	52.29	52.56	51.43	49.10	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	166.2	168.6	156.8	149.5	72.55	71.12	70.30	69.64	
Industrial composite .....	73	94.6	94.8	89.2	88.6	71.36	71.00	68.78	65.16	
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	103.3	132.2	71.9	100.9	72.38	67.14	61.94	64.00	
Manufacturing .....	73	97.8	96.7	97.7	94.1	72.80	74.72	70.97	70.96	
Food and beverages .....		94.1	87.5	84.4	83.4	58.36	61.19	59.59	55.45	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		70.3	67.4	67.9	75.6	54.96	55.00	49.62	48.85	
Pulp and paper mills .....		119.3	123.4	117.2	119.1	101.05	103.56	99.80	101.55	
Transportation equipment .....		116.5	121.9	144.7	117.7	88.44	88.82	82.01	82.97	
Construction .....	w	63.4	66.3	55.6	60.2	70.22	68.51	69.27	64.53	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		92.3	96.8	73.8	77.7	75.02	75.13	70.14	69.04	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		46.2	48.0	44.9	49.7	64.51	60.54	68.43	60.29	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	107.1	100.1	106.8	104.3	86.88	84.86	86.02	80.57	
Steam railways .....		100.1	95.2	99.5	96.0	94.04	91.79	95.68	88.37	
Water transportation (n) .....		125.0	103.8	124.4	122.0	75.54	70.05	71.14	68.07	
Trade .....	45	133.5	136.4	126.8	129.8	59.09	59.24	57.41	55.93	
Wholesale .....		142.4	144.8	137.7	141.3	70.84	72.57	69.66	67.30	
Retail .....		128.6	131.7	120.5	123.2	51.88	51.12	49.29	48.49	
Industrial composite .....	68	103.8	104.2	98.8	99.8	72.19	71.58	70.05	67.78	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	46.4	65.9	46.1	55.1	84.94	80.94	78.61	74.57	13,536
Mining	96	146.3	147.0	148.6	146.5	103.18	102.32	98.32	94.29	22,292
Gold (a)		59.6	59.4	61.9	67.1	88.04	88.45	83.50	80.51	2,845
Other metal (a)		241.0	245.9	249.7	233.9	108.72	107.45	102.74	101.73	11,738
Non-metal (c)		137.3	135.2	134.5	138.5	100.35	99.41	97.00	91.97	7,690
Manufacturing	90	114.1	113.4	109.4	109.5	82.95	82.62	79.71	77.73	407,145
Food and beverages		122.6	124.0	122.1	121.3	78.12	78.05	75.43	72.08	39,742
Tobacco		74.0	77.5	78.7	77.8	87.65	89.35	87.18	81.85	6,174
Leather products		80.3	80.0	83.5	83.8	57.98	57.94	54.38	53.66	14,372
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.2	82.4	87.2	88.7	58.34	58.48	54.34	53.98	11,014
Textile products (except clothing)		94.8	94.2	88.3	86.5	70.59	70.58	66.67	64.73	39,742
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.0	81.5	77.1	80.6	71.76	71.72	66.46	65.60	13,162
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		97.4	96.4	87.7	82.1	70.11	69.92	66.73	63.10	12,083
Clothing (textile and fur)		109.6	108.6	103.2	102.3	56.54	55.29	53.97	51.68	65,888
Men's clothing		101.6	100.7	97.0	93.6	55.02	54.23	52.15	49.91	19,867
Women's clothing		120.8	117.9	110.4	109.9	58.73	56.73	56.33	53.72	21,832
Knit goods		94.7	96.8	91.4	95.1	56.65	55.93	53.51	51.79	9,815
Wood products		114.1	112.2	103.6	101.6	67.60	66.91	63.57	61.72	26,225
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.9	108.3	96.7	94.6	66.37	65.52	61.70	59.07	13,028
Furniture		135.6	134.4	127.2	123.5	71.20	70.66	67.58	66.28	10,323
Paper products		116.8	116.8	112.5	113.2	102.50	102.37	98.07	95.52	34,955
Pulp and paper mills		112.7	113.4	109.3	110.9	110.71	110.72	105.94	102.98	26,223
Other paper products (i)		130.8	128.6	123.4	120.8	77.85	76.73	74.19	72.82	8,732
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.6	130.8	127.8	130.4	95.47	94.73	92.60	89.57	16,284
Iron and steel products		103.1	101.1	99.3	94.7	93.46	93.54	91.19	87.83	36,978
Machinery mfg. (j)		103.1	101.7	97.9	91.8	90.53	91.52	87.60	84.08	9,416
Primary iron and steel		87.5	87.3	76.1	72.3	102.22	102.27	99.61	94.79	3,611
Transportation equipment		110.3	107.8	105.7	120.4	101.16	101.38	95.44	94.67	29,567
Aircraft and parts		207.9	206.8	199.4	266.8	113.89	113.77	107.40	103.50	12,607
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	49.6	44.9	51.6	92.47	91.74	88.39	85.55	7,645
Shipbuilding and repairing		156.8	144.6	170.3	142.8	94.29	96.19	87.60	88.93	7,071
Non-ferrous metal products		134.8	133.7	120.4	123.5	104.05	103.62	100.15	96.93	18,674
Smelting and refining		148.9	147.9	128.5	137.1	111.28	111.51	108.65	104.92	11,011
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.2	165.3	168.6	168.7	97.40	96.57	93.72	94.73	23,609
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		147.6	145.7	136.6	134.9	93.77	92.27	88.67	85.96	12,503
Chemical products		129.4	127.8	124.8	126.3	105.77	106.42	102.98	100.55	20,232
Construction	74	113.0	115.4	106.2	104.4	95.64	92.35	89.94	86.16	68,597
Building and general engineering (m)		113.9	116.0	106.4	101.0	100.28	95.63	94.23	91.58	46,521
Building		113.7	116.9	104.4	100.8	96.75	95.25	91.09	88.78	38,082
General engineering		114.6	111.8	115.1	101.7	116.20	97.42	107.10	104.21	8,439
Highways, bridges and streets		111.3	114.1	105.9	111.4	85.87	85.49	81.12	76.02	22,076
Transportation, storage, communication	88	105.5	106.3	105.5	104.1	96.21	94.90	93.75	91.41	87,303
Steam railways		73.8	74.4	76.7	78.6	97.74	95.66	97.91	94.50	30,129
Water transportation (n)		46.0	49.7	43.3	42.8	85.28	82.86	83.15	81.31	4,885
Electric and motor transportation (o)		134.6	136.1	134.7	131.3	86.66	85.49	82.66	81.18	19,827
Communication		178.0	176.9	171.6	163.8	97.12	96.14	93.84	90.36	23,927
Public utility operation	68	140.9	140.4	138.9	133.0	99.68	99.31	94.97	90.95	12,498
Electric light and power		125.0	124.3	125.5	121.4	102.31	102.40	96.44	91.74	10,466
Trade	52	155.6	157.0	145.0	139.8	73.05	72.57	70.92	68.09	125,172
Wholesale		152.9	153.9	147.3	141.4	91.45	91.55	88.06	85.17	49,545
Retail		157.5	159.1	143.5	138.7	61.00	60.20	59.30	56.88	75,627
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	189.2	188.8	177.5	167.4	80.92	80.21	78.52	75.60	53,851
Insurance		173.3	173.2	167.1	158.4	85.56	84.93	83.48	80.21	20,425
Service (v)	42	177.6	174.9	159.0	154.6	60.42	60.44	59.24	56.78	50,024
Hotels and restaurants		149.9	148.4	137.2	135.3	46.73	46.64	46.51	44.48	21,295
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		132.8	131.1	121.1	113.6	56.35	55.52	53.51	51.89	9,546
Industrial composite	78	121.7	122.5	116.3	115.0	83.24	82.49	80.31	77.87	840,418

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	58.2	61.2	55.5	56.8	104.11	93.34	96.08	99.65	10,984
Mining .....	93	119.9	119.0	124.9	134.6	100.92	101.59	98.81	97.91	29,776
Gold (a) .....		70.7	71.1	74.3	75.3	83.83	83.66	80.88	78.95	10,161
Other metal (b) .....		198.6	196.2	207.5	232.5	111.69	113.97	110.48	109.37	17,193
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	112.85	112.85	113.95	115.58	3,166
Manufacturing .....	97	119.7	119.0	113.2	107.9	93.99	94.12	89.87	86.82	628,773
Food and beverages .....		106.7	106.8	104.4	103.2	82.77	82.53	79.29	76.93	62,330
Meat products .....		142.0	143.2	137.2	137.3	85.38	85.92	83.95	82.66	11,630
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		79.5	78.5	80.2	80.1	80.29	79.74	75.73	75.76	6,908
Bread and other bakery products .....		103.1	102.5	100.8	100.4	75.94	75.48	71.25	68.54	10,081
Rubber products .....		111.0	111.0	104.0	97.6	97.26	96.81	94.56	91.35	15,827
Leather products .....		102.9	102.2	101.0	101.1	65.39	64.33	61.38	60.65	14,054
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		117.0	116.8	119.8	119.8	61.75	60.74	58.09	55.81	8,479
Textile products (except clothing) .....		82.2	81.6	76.8	74.9	73.38	73.48	70.93	68.43	23,817
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		67.7	67.7	63.7	64.4	62.97	63.14	60.58	59.30	4,771
Woollen goods .....		58.2	58.2	55.9	53.8	63.03	62.11	61.72	59.36	5,732
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		81.5	80.5	78.0	76.5	60.62	59.79	56.87	55.55	30,157
Men's clothing .....		97.3	95.4	92.1	90.1	61.53	61.35	58.25	55.98	10,318
Women's clothing .....		98.0	97.0	94.8	92.6	62.69	61.77	58.92	58.41	6,374
Knit goods .....		57.1	57.1	55.3	54.8	57.85	56.81	54.31	53.13	8,005
Wood products .....		107.3	107.2	98.9	96.4	73.41	72.60	70.83	67.73	29,884
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		106.4	106.6	94.8	91.6	71.39	70.06	69.07	66.07	11,756
Furniture .....		116.3	115.7	109.8	104.5	77.02	76.41	73.68	70.04	13,684
Paper products .....		122.4	121.9	119.4	117.9	100.42	99.69	96.98	94.55	36,023
Pulp and paper mills .....		122.6	122.4	119.3	118.9	109.68	108.88	107.17	104.20	20,671
Other paper products (i) .....		122.1	121.3	119.4	116.6	87.94	87.26	83.12	81.22	15,352
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		128.3	128.3	126.9	127.2	101.34	100.31	96.97	92.10	32,514
Iron and steel products .....		119.5	118.0	113.8	106.2	103.35	103.33	99.76	96.43	126,880
Agricultural implements .....		66.7	65.2	65.3	58.8	112.03	111.45	110.58	100.64	11,137
Iron castings .....		103.5	102.9	92.7	83.6	98.17	97.60	93.75	91.46	12,039
Machinery (j) .....		134.8	133.8	130.5	120.1	96.65	99.04	94.88	91.37	24,695
Primary iron and steel .....		156.0	155.1	146.8	139.6	117.54	117.60	113.56	110.93	30,879
Sheet metal products .....		118.3	117.8	115.4	105.9	97.88	97.94	93.95	92.12	11,090
Transportation equipment .....		135.6	134.6	115.3	100.3	110.62	113.56	104.30	101.18	83,974
Aircraft and parts .....		282.2	278.8	242.9	238.2	104.93	104.58	99.16	91.73	12,190
Motor vehicles .....		141.1	141.0	121.2	97.9	121.49	125.39	113.81	114.99	37,547
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		147.9	146.8	123.1	104.8	103.07	107.35	97.58	94.10	25,499
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.1	52.3	44.0	48.0	100.53	97.34	94.61	89.92	4,125
Non-ferrous metal products .....		114.8	112.4	110.8	115.3	94.32	95.04	90.65	89.16	27,156
Smelting and refining .....		109.1	105.1	111.9	129.9	103.72	105.18	99.18	98.15	9,082
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		148.5	147.4	141.5	128.7	92.64	92.41	89.67	87.51	58,516
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		139.2	138.1	135.1	131.3	95.18	94.94	90.04	88.96	19,187
Chemical products .....		142.2	144.5	142.1	138.1	103.68	103.42	100.13	96.44	31,378
Construction .....	84	107.8	110.4	105.7	103.6	98.75	98.92	93.37	88.53	75,047
Building and general engineering (m) .....		103.1	105.9	95.4	91.9	106.66	106.92	100.97	95.57	51,889
Building .....		122.7	125.8	111.0	105.5	106.16	106.48	100.32	94.43	47,751
General engineering .....		36.3	37.8	42.3	44.3	112.49	111.85	106.78	105.09	4,138
Highways, bridges and streets .....		119.8	122.0	132.4	135.0	81.01	80.83	79.05	75.68	23,158
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	104.9	105.5	103.3	102.9	96.13	94.79	92.71	89.26	103,575
Steam railways .....		77.7	78.3	78.2	80.2	96.79	94.11	94.96	90.85	37,211
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		153.2	153.0	145.4	143.9	94.16	93.47	89.91	87.49	30,162
Communication .....		139.6	140.2	138.8	134.8	95.86	94.09	90.90	87.34	27,308
Public utility operation .....	72	132.0	132.0	133.1	131.0	110.31	109.62	108.15	102.51	27,540
Electric light and power .....		125.4	125.5	127.7	125.4	116.55	115.62	114.37	107.10	19,501
Trade .....	62	154.3	154.9	146.4	142.2	73.91	73.61	72.38	71.00	218,309
Wholesale .....		161.1	161.1	158.7	153.9	95.24	94.98	92.79	89.69	73,303
Retail .....		151.1	152.0	140.6	136.6	63.12	62.87	62.25	61.07	145,006
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	181.4	181.5	175.3	170.4	82.50	82.59	79.62	77.18	83,842
Service (v) .....	50	172.8	170.9	157.5	151.0	64.54	63.94	62.33	60.59	83,994
Hotels and restaurants .....		139.0	138.8	126.1	119.4	46.69	45.92	43.89	42.49	32,533
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		154.7	153.1	142.2	134.2	53.56	53.15	50.37	48.05	14,865
Business service .....		323.3	316.0	292.0	276.6	92.37	92.69	91.64	89.01	29,238
Industrial composite .....	85	126.9	126.8	121.1	117.1	88.86	88.66	85.68	82.96	1,261,840

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	156.2	155.1	139.3	165.4	106.94	107.02	106.33	100.89	4,980
Manufacturing	90	105.9	105.2	101.2	97.5	78.16	77.28	75.20	73.65	40,565
Food and beverages		95.1	95.5	93.9	95.9	82.61	82.12	78.56	77.41	8,313
Meat products		84.0	86.4	84.9	94.7	90.54	91.22	88.54	83.38	2,758
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.4	101.7	98.0	94.4	52.41	49.49	48.59	48.25	6,219
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.9	104.3	104.4	104.6	80.33	78.55	77.49	75.32	3,074
Iron and steel products		129.1	124.0	120.0	104.0	86.70	86.07	83.98	83.68	5,648
Transportation equipment		80.6	80.9	74.9	75.8	86.54	85.23	84.24	81.06	6,487
Construction	77	110.1	115.2	91.9	97.4	88.00	86.67	84.59	81.36	10,609
Building and general engineering (n)		108.4	115.9	89.9	92.4	90.73	89.29	87.63	83.70	6,983
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.3	93.6	90.8	92.9	88.28	87.28	88.20	85.62	28,207
Steam railways		69.2	71.4	70.3	74.7	92.64	90.73	94.84	91.59	13,929
Storage		91.5	92.9	89.6	87.6	77.64	78.37	74.24	72.36	3,000
Public utility operation	73	151.3	151.3	142.2	134.2	95.00	95.31	93.46	91.52	3,491
Trade	62	105.9	108.8	102.7	103.3	72.85	71.42	70.69	67.87	30,509
Wholesale		104.8	105.6	103.5	102.7	82.53	80.94	80.00	76.62	12,601
Retail		106.6	111.1	102.1	103.8	66.03	64.93	64.07	62.16	17,908
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.8	148.6	147.7	138.0	76.28	75.95	72.77	71.98	9,671
Service (v)	49	162.9	164.8	148.8	143.4	48.28	47.42	47.30	47.02	11,120
Hotels and restaurants		156.4	156.0	142.7	143.9	42.34	42.36	42.33	41.19	5,411
Industrial composite	82	110.1	111.6	105.2	104.8	78.82	77.82	76.80	75.03	139,618
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	216.7	222.0	202.6	197.4	120.59	117.12	111.07	111.38	3,370
Manufacturing	75	120.1	119.2	113.7	116.2	82.82	82.83	80.68	78.70	10,502
Food and beverages		92.5	93.7	88.7	93.4	80.05	79.50	77.69	75.23	4,706
Meat products		91.1	96.4	85.7	94.2	83.57	83.81	85.27	81.14	1,461
Dairy products		88.8	88.5	86.6	89.9	71.50	69.69	67.27	65.49	1,319
Products of petroleum and coal		142.9	142.5	146.2	155.3	110.63	112.58	108.46	106.30	853
Construction	86	134.0	142.6	122.8	120.5	86.05	85.65	82.78	77.56	8,711
Building and general engineering (n)		170.4	186.0	139.0	139.3	88.59	89.58	81.47	78.64	5,369
Highways, bridges and streets		99.7	101.8	107.9	103.5	81.97	78.89	84.32	76.24	3,342
Transportation, storage, communication	83	83.7	84.0	82.6	80.4	86.40	85.81	84.47	82.14	14,516
Steam railways		60.0	60.2	61.1	60.1	88.28	86.40	88.17	86.56	6,558
Storage		82.7	82.7	78.4	77.3	76.82	74.97	73.67	68.61	3,108
Public utility operation	62	358.2	344.6	346.9	326.9	106.63	101.52	104.63	91.39	3,213
Trade	46	122.7	123.7	117.2	116.5	69.05	68.90	67.97	66.09	16,943
Wholesale		104.7	104.3	100.2	103.9	82.50	82.41	80.87	77.65	5,691
Retail		134.4	136.3	128.2	124.8	62.25	62.18	61.44	59.72	11,252
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.1	151.8	146.0	139.5	71.28	71.75	69.16	67.33	4,993
Service (v)	33	143.4	141.3	120.0	112.4	50.61	49.33	50.44	49.12	4,145
Industrial composite	64	120.3	121.3	114.0	112.1	80.69	80.06	78.73	75.78	66,418
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	120.5	118.9	117.3	121.9	125.83	125.68	123.06	117.06	17,713
Coal		13.6	14.3	15.2	17.2	78.61	85.81	79.65	77.81	1,091
Oil and natural gas		289.5	284.5	278.3	295.9	130.36	129.88	127.87	121.72	15,434
Manufacturing	81	158.4	157.0	153.9	147.5	86.21	86.56	84.52	83.53	34,952
Food and beverages		115.0	114.5	113.8	110.2	85.74	86.45	83.64	82.63	9,282
Meat products		133.2	136.1	135.1	133.1	91.70	93.26	90.24	88.66	4,327
Wood products		136.2	134.3	125.5	108.7	65.93	63.09	62.55	64.04	4,330
Printing, publishing and allied industries		145.9	143.1	144.9	139.9	87.49	89.03	83.43	81.34	1,911
Iron and steel products		221.4	220.5	205.2	194.8	93.82	94.58	92.43	89.78	4,134
Transportation equipment		140.8	139.6	140.8	126.9	85.75	84.76	83.69	81.36	4,237
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.0	156.0	159.5	156.9	89.28	90.02	83.53	82.78	2,605
Products of petroleum and coal		146.1	146.6	154.0	198.0	124.26	124.90	122.89	112.84	1,553
Chemical products		302.9	306.1	299.7	297.3	105.76	108.55	103.51	101.08	1,899

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
		Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	166.8	174.5	171.0	168.4	90.27	87.91	88.57	85.81	19,388
Building and general engineering (m) .....		177.6	184.6	183.6	187.7	94.85	93.66	93.25	87.37	11,582
Highways, bridges and streets .....		152.9	161.7	154.7	142.5	83.48	79.52	81.35	83.07	7,806
Transportation, storage, communication .....		121.2	120.7	117.0	112.8	94.61	93.65	93.61	90.64	25,664
Steam railways .....		71.2	71.5	71.0	70.1	96.34	93.88	95.16	92.90	9,563
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		199.4	200.1	186.8	179.9	94.45	93.30	93.47	87.23	5,801
Storage .....		110.1	110.2	106.1	104.4	71.83	71.32	71.07	69.51	2,404
Public utility operation .....	92	146.8	147.9	143.2	141.0	102.70	102.33	101.10	96.61	4,618
Trade .....		182.5	183.4	174.3	165.0	73.62	72.80	72.06	69.22	40,811
Wholesale .....		175.8	175.6	168.5	156.9	88.04	87.41	85.28	81.90	15,214
Retail .....		186.7	188.4	178.0	170.1	65.06	64.21	64.02	61.92	25,597
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	230.2	230.3	216.4	207.4	73.88	73.18	71.82	70.65	10,978
Service (v) .....	37	212.1	210.4	192.4	187.3	53.16	52.73	53.24	52.77	13,931
Hotels and restaurants .....		177.8	172.9	159.0	155.7	47.20	46.83	47.53	46.99	7,340
Industrial composite .....	73	157.5	158.0	151.8	147.6	86.00	85.28	84.65	82.30	168,986
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	75.7	67.1	74.6	71.7	112.47	96.50	110.51	105.56	10,495
Mining .....	87	80.0	79.7	80.1	75.3	108.45	108.18	108.02	102.86	7,980
Gold (a) .....		25.5	25.4	25.2	25.1	101.48	98.86	100.16	95.54	503
Other metal (b) .....		108.4	108.2	104.6	92.9	111.30	111.42	109.68	106.32	5,237
Coal .....		28.3	28.6	29.3	31.7	86.39	84.05	88.46	83.83	650
Manufacturing .....	86	121.1	122.5	118.6	113.1	98.20	96.95	95.41	91.19	91,980
Food and beverages .....		75.7	75.7	74.8	73.6	87.33	84.61	84.69	80.72	10,253
Canned and cured fish .....		55.1	55.8	58.6	51.4	90.69	81.05	83.67	77.63	1,964
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		51.5	50.0	44.0	41.6	63.33	63.20	69.26	70.89	1,149
Wood products .....		124.7	123.3	118.2	111.9	94.17	91.75	91.12	85.45	37,254
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		130.5	129.1	123.6	116.7	94.59	92.04	91.52	85.76	35,277
Paper products .....		188.0	187.6	177.0	167.6	115.45	113.78	107.39	106.04	11,599
Pulp and paper mills .....		216.8	216.8	203.3	187.4	119.38	117.51	110.96	110.34	9,986
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		111.3	107.3	106.2	106.4	102.00	102.27	100.87	99.88	3,580
Iron and steel products .....		131.4	129.0	118.7	103.7	102.60	101.20	102.42	97.16	7,482
Transportation equipment .....		115.8	158.2	168.9	162.0	101.85	101.87	100.80	97.09	5,500
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		81.9	135.1	154.5	147.1	104.15	102.41	102.66	97.95	3,139
Non-ferrous metal products .....		144.8	143.0	142.1	141.5	110.98	113.00	108.59	104.54	6,293
Chemical products .....		89.9	88.5	87.5	90.7	99.30	101.42	98.73	93.24	2,284
Construction .....	93	99.2	96.5	87.9	87.3	101.98	99.65	97.67	95.71	22,234
Building and general engineering (m) .....		87.0	83.0	71.0	71.2	113.01	109.39	109.69	103.37	11,893
Highways, bridges and streets .....		118.3	117.6	114.5	113.2	89.30	88.90	85.94	87.94	10,341
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	114.8	115.1	108.7	109.7	104.01	102.64	100.33	97.05	39,144
Steam railways .....		98.5	99.2	96.2	99.8	96.91	95.88	96.24	90.93	11,822
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		117.2	116.9	110.1	104.3	100.82	99.77	95.99	94.64	6,878
Water transportation (n) .....		98.4	98.5	84.7	86.2	111.97	107.81	105.66	107.17	8,533
Communication .....		140.0	139.8	139.9	141.3	100.79	100.65	97.61	91.19	7,086
Public utility operation .....	w	119.7	120.0	112.7	116.3	117.29	119.19	109.00	108.20	5,115
Trade .....	61	124.7	127.2	116.7	111.0	79.28	78.25	76.97	74.80	51,633
Wholesale .....		116.7	121.3	109.6	102.3	96.12	92.92	93.06	91.47	17,905
Retail .....		129.4	130.7	120.9	116.1	70.35	70.23	68.31	66.18	33,728
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	191.6	192.3	180.4	170.8	78.30	78.20	75.37	73.98	14,864
Service (v) .....	47	146.4	144.7	133.9	126.3	64.35	63.59	63.28	60.89	20,304
Hotels and restaurants .....		138.4	136.7	129.9	118.8	51.15	50.95	50.41	48.82	9,253
Industrial composite.....	78	118.0	118.0	112.1	108.1	93.20	91.44	90.59	87.62	263,749

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92.0	100.6	57.4	102.8	73.20	71.57	64.13	69.44	8,420
Mining	73.8	73.0	68.7	58.1	90.89	92.01	86.90	70.74	13,922
Metal mining	142.4	138.7	128.9	68.5	109.17	109.62	106.83	75.43	4,305
Fuels	55.0	55.0	54.1	52.8	83.33	83.96	79.53	69.79	7,756
Coal	55.4	55.4	54.4	53.0	83.33	83.96	79.53	69.78	7,756
Non-metal (c)	106.6	104.4	82.5	83.7	80.08	85.74	71.92	68.95	1,861
Manufacturing	107.7	106.5	102.5	99.6	72.45	72.62	70.21	69.50	59,048
Food and beverages	112.6	109.3	102.4	101.9	54.58	53.37	52.30	50.45	16,798
Canned and cured fish	99.3	91.6	84.7	89.9	45.45	41.09	40.14	40.17	6,941
Wood products	87.2	84.8	77.7	81.7	51.67	51.56	51.49	48.44	5,754
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.6	87.9	80.6	82.9	51.65	51.69	51.48	49.00	5,172
Paper products	114.2	116.5	107.8	109.4	102.06	102.63	97.53	100.38	9,315
Pulp and paper mills	109.1	110.8	103.2	104.7	104.89	105.68	99.95	103.76	8,540
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	115.6	121.3	117.4	74.51	74.25	73.11	70.26	2,321
Iron and steel products	84.3	84.3	84.0	76.3	87.42	89.52	86.28	84.81	6,702
Primary iron and steel	72.1	72.1	72.1	59.5	97.52	102.17	98.83	99.26	3,726
Transportation equipment	137.5	137.8	136.6	129.3	82.95	81.36	78.82	77.72	10,430
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	57.5	51.4	57.3	44.0	90.08	89.53	84.54	84.65	1,733
Shipbuilding and repairing	171.0	176.1	176.8	167.8	81.46	79.83	77.37	76.82	7,298
Construction	61.8	66.3	57.5	63.7	74.63	72.63	71.80	71.08	18,737
Building and general engineering (m)	107.5	113.5	97.0	111.8	79.84	78.84	77.52	77.56	11,054
Building	126.0	133.2	113.1	129.4	81.19	79.39	77.54	77.97	9,668
General engineering	53.1	55.7	49.3	58.2	70.45	71.47	77.44	74.77	1,386
Highways, bridges and streets	38.3	42.1	37.5	38.9	67.14	64.06	64.30	61.49	7,683
Transportation, storage and communication	111.2	107.4	106.1	106.5	84.14	82.57	81.96	77.18	38,473
Transportation	104.7	100.3	99.5	99.5	85.25	83.43	83.11	78.22	32,334
Steam railways	97.2	93.9	92.7	94.0	90.01	88.56	91.12	84.06	18,511
Water transportation (n)	122.0	113.7	113.4	110.0	76.59	72.61	69.31	65.73	10,301
Communication	166.4	167.6	161.7	160.4	78.57	78.49	76.28	72.35	6,056
Telephone	148.8	150.6	140.6	140.2	70.77	70.79	68.33	65.86	4,526
Public utility operation	134.1	134.0	132.0	139.2	84.08	83.48	80.22	77.00	4,703
Electric light and power	135.1	135.3	133.4	138.7	84.76	84.08	81.55	78.15	4,395
Trade	127.6	130.6	124.3	121.6	58.79	58.76	57.35	55.30	37,685
Wholesale	119.2	122.5	117.2	115.7	71.87	72.67	70.58	68.11	12,600
Retail	132.4	135.1	128.3	124.9	52.22	51.73	50.55	48.76	25,085
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.7	179.0	169.2	159.8	69.93	68.79	67.05	65.92	9,633
Service (v)	133.8	129.6	119.3	116.5	45.28	45.36	42.97	41.73	8,269
Hotels and restaurants	127.6	121.7	111.7	104.3	37.11	37.01	35.34	34.73	4,098
Industrial composite	103.4	103.7	96.9	97.5	72.67	72.06	70.17	67.48	198,890

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining .....	134.1	133.1	127.6	135.2	121.54	120.97	118.57	113.08	26,063
Metal mining .....	144.4	144.4	136.2	158.9	112.12	112.39	110.78	105.51	6,822
Fuels .....	127.3	126.4	122.4	127.8	126.27	125.85	123.43	117.35	17,821
Coal .....	15.6	16.3	17.3	19.3	80.34	86.65	80.63	80.23	1,304
Oil and natural gas .....	291.7	288.7	277.6	297.0	129.89	129.11	127.37	121.10	16,517
Manufacturing .....	124.4	123.5	119.1	115.7	82.00	81.73	79.67	78.29	86,019
Food and beverages .....	101.8	102.1	98.9	100.5	83.37	83.46	80.47	79.00	22,301
Meat products .....	105.1	108.2	105.1	109.9	89.94	90.94	88.89	85.56	8,546
Dairy products .....	112.5	112.2	104.6	101.6	71.59	69.85	69.48	68.27	3,189
Bread and other bakery products .....	92.0	91.1	92.4	94.6	80.71	81.57	76.07	74.98	2,642
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	119.4	117.6	110.4	103.3	52.16	50.11	49.46	48.67	8,272
Men's clothing .....	145.3	142.1	132.5	119.8	49.65	49.66	48.42	47.64	5,045
Wood products .....	111.9	109.4	102.6	99.9	66.22	64.01	63.00	64.51	7,432
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	108.8	103.3	99.0	94.5	65.10	62.87	62.16	62.29	4,359
Paper products .....	200.9	199.4	192.5	189.9	90.19	88.55	86.32	85.61	2,977
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.7	117.0	117.5	116.4	82.84	82.50	79.69	77.40	6,016
Iron and steel products .....	165.0	160.7	151.3	137.8	89.87	89.94	87.51	86.21	11,093
Transportation equipment .....	97.0	96.9	92.8	89.8	86.24	85.07	84.02	81.19	10,733
Aircraft and parts .....	263.9	268.2	241.7	253.9	89.25	89.92	88.48	85.48	2,061
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	72.1	72.1	69.0	71.0	88.60	86.30	85.44	81.86	6,829
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	157.8	155.2	155.6	149.0	87.93	88.52	83.04	81.73	3,999
Products of petroleum and coal .....	170.6	170.8	175.9	202.6	114.11	115.73	112.69	107.73	3,183
Chemical products .....	192.5	191.1	185.5	185.1	99.28	101.26	97.19	93.76	2,707
Construction .....	139.4	146.5	132.2	132.4	88.70	87.06	86.34	82.91	38,708
Building and general engineering (m) .....	148.6	157.4	137.4	140.1	92.24	91.43	89.47	94.75	23,934
Building .....	143.5	149.0	132.1	136.0	91.42	90.12	88.23	83.00	18,781
General engineering .....	170.3	194.0	160.7	158.3	95.22	95.78	93.87	91.40	5,153
Highways, bridges and streets .....	126.8	131.3	124.9	121.4	82.96	79.80	81.56	79.91	14,774
Transportation, storage and communication .....	98.5	99.5	96.8	95.9	90.26	89.33	89.40	86.70	68,387
Transportation .....	83.0	84.3	82.5	82.9	92.48	90.91	92.08	89.40	45,135
Air transport and airports .....	120.1	122.4	121.9	125.2	113.23	112.22	105.68	104.28	2,824
Steam railways .....	67.5	68.7	68.2	69.7	92.87	90.79	93.48	90.92	30,050
Electric and motor transportation (n) .....	170.4	172.6	162.3	157.0	86.39	85.89	84.78	80.74	12,038
Storage .....	92.3	92.8	89.1	87.6	75.70	75.15	73.12	70.20	8,512
Communication .....	254.6	252.5	243.0	230.7	91.86	92.69	90.53	87.71	14,740
Telephone .....	229.2	226.7	212.0	199.3	84.48	85.50	82.38	79.19	11,639
Public utility operation .....	178.3	176.9	171.6	165.0	101.44	99.92	99.81	93.63	11,322
Electric light and power .....	188.1	185.2	183.8	186.0	103.55	101.60	101.84	95.12	7,887
Trade .....	135.8	137.6	130.6	127.7	72.48	71.57	70.81	68.13	88,263
Wholesale .....	128.3	128.6	124.8	121.4	85.03	84.12	82.56	79.14	33,506
Retail .....	140.8	143.8	134.4	131.7	64.80	64.04	63.51	61.56	54,757
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	175.4	176.0	169.7	160.9	74.28	73.95	71.69	70.53	25,642
Insurance .....	167.6	167.4	163.0	147.4	84.35	84.18	80.81	81.32	9,046
Service (v) .....	179.3	179.0	161.5	155.8	50.94	50.21	50.58	50.15	29,196
Hotels and restaurants .....	159.2	156.6	144.3	141.6	45.10	44.83	45.31	44.45	15,196
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	169.1	168.9	146.8	135.2	48.30	46.90	47.05	46.55	6,016
Industrial composite .....	129.6	130.7	124.2	122.1	82.39	81.56	80.71	78.43	375,022

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
				1949 = 100				dollars	
<b>S. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing	95.1	95.8	96.1	97.0	70.41	70.16	67.12	63.54	3,162
Food and beverages	75.4	73.8	79.1	93.1	67.11	65.27	63.23	57.69	1,065
Construction	428.4	435.5	397.6	237.1	68.65	70.07	71.13	67.50	1,932
Trade	128.1	131.1	128.1	115.0	60.13	58.76	57.56	55.06	4,634
Retail	134.0	138.7	136.5	123.6	54.95	52.42	52.56	49.49	3,034
Industrial composite	138.6	140.3	134.8	126.3	64.20	63.64	62.65	60.10	13,457
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing	128.4	128.8	123.4	128.4	80.95	79.35	77.05	75.22	9,305
Food and beverages	94.7	93.7	92.1	89.5	58.01	58.76	57.61	54.97	2,072
Transportation equipment	165.1	167.5	152.2	167.2	86.24	82.50	80.31	78.49	4,941
Construction	72.7	74.5	77.2	87.6	85.55	83.84	78.43	71.98	2,291
Transportation, storage, communication	156.0	150.5	144.1	132.6	78.75	76.00	69.88	64.98	7,951
Trade	120.8	122.8	118.7	116.5	63.04	63.83	62.63	59.44	9,218
Retail	125.4	127.2	123.1	119.0	54.76	55.17	54.45	51.58	6,441
Industrial composite	130.6	130.3	124.9	124.7	73.53	72.44	69.76	66.87	34,922
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing	120.9	123.4	137.4	126.5	80.31	80.09	77.57	75.41	5,633
Construction	77.3	81.3	82.0	86.2	79.84	81.55	76.47	73.17	1,204
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	109.7	125.1	128.3	75.21	72.29	71.58	67.68	5,184
Trade	114.5	114.9	107.2	111.9	56.97	57.45	55.97	54.05	3,757
Industrial composite	114.9	111.9	118.5	117.2	71.30	70.79	68.91	66.15	18,224
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing	102.8	100.8	102.7	101.1	76.65	76.35	73.42	69.70	20,037
Leather products	50.8	50.7	57.9	63.0	54.83	54.93	51.24	50.62	1,962
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.3	95.5	82.1	77.0	46.09	45.46	43.74	41.89	2,583
Transportation equipment	172.8	145.0	217.8	160.6	92.08	92.19	84.11	83.35	2,512
Construction	99.8	102.8	113.5	97.5	86.32	87.11	81.25	77.18	5,780
Transportation, storage, communication	130.1	134.5	129.3	118.6	81.61	81.07	80.80	77.24	3,815
Trade	141.6	144.9	128.6	123.4	64.35	64.00	64.64	60.78	11,256
Retail	141.6	145.3	124.8	123.6	56.74	56.11	56.92	53.32	7,107
Service	192.8	193.1	174.1	164.7	46.52	46.28	48.31	45.21	4,551
Industrial composite	121.1	121.5	118.3	112.4	72.93	72.62	71.40	67.67	50,105
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing	109.0	108.9	101.8	100.4	74.26	73.90	70.34	68.95	8,825
Textile products (except clothing)	112.1	111.8	101.5	109.6	68.45	68.46	63.26	62.87	2,610
Clothing (textile and fur)	38.0	38.2	36.3	39.5	51.93	50.18	48.47	46.12	859
Iron and steel products	111.1	109.8	105.9	94.7	89.09	88.68	83.88	81.83	1,960
Industrial composite	115.6	116.4	108.3	104.0	72.61	72.08	69.41	66.97	13,390
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing	117.2	115.6	112.2	108.9	81.24	80.06	77.27	76.70	10,655
Pulp and paper mills	94.6	94.1	91.0	91.9	111.11	110.27	106.75	103.54	3,247
Industrial composite	114.7	114.1	110.0	107.3	78.59	77.20	74.17	72.87	14,262
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing	113.2	112.7	110.5	112.1	86.82	86.23	83.55	81.48	231,698
Food and beverages	108.3	109.0	110.5	112.4	85.10	84.95	81.72	77.64	25,821
Tobacco and tobacco products	81.4	86.4	85.7	87.0	89.83	90.98	90.50	83.75	4,665
Leather products	81.7	81.4	81.5	81.3	60.77	60.72	56.92	55.81	8,112
Textile products (except clothing)	101.2	100.4	94.4	91.4	76.06	75.68	71.55	69.55	11,221
Clothing (textile and fur)	111.7	110.9	106.8	104.8	61.25	59.75	58.06	55.53	45,796
Men's clothing	86.9	86.2	84.5	81.1	62.47	61.81	59.50	56.78	10,888
Women's clothing	111.9	109.4	105.4	103.8	62.84	60.54	59.29	56.79	18,645
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.4	129.0	126.9	131.2	100.41	99.41	97.43	94.24	12,731
Iron and steel products	100.4	99.5	98.3	94.7	96.63	96.99	95.36	92.14	24,896
Transportation equipment	95.5	93.9	89.4	111.3	104.16	103.96	98.90	96.95	23,074
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.3	48.7	44.0	50.7	92.29	91.41	88.24	85.40	7,501
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.7	143.0	146.3	145.7	101.30	100.46	97.62	98.31	19,554
Chemical products	142.7	140.5	140.6	135.8	109.97	110.26	107.44	105.93	12,069
Construction	123.1	124.1	115.5	111.3	98.11	98.37	91.87	90.69	33,756
Building and general engineering (m)	116.7	117.9	104.0	101.7	99.81	99.23	94.16	91.86	25,039
Transportation, storage, communication	123.7	125.3	122.2	119.0	96.78	95.12	92.34	90.48	35,741
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.0	120.0	119.4	117.6	89.11	87.35	84.39	83.32	13,298
Trade	148.8	150.6	140.5	137.3	76.96	76.45	74.28	70.72	86,711
Wholesale	149.6	151.1	144.0	139.7	94.98	94.92	91.22	87.62	37,138
Retail	148.2	150.2	137.9	135.7	63.45	62.67	61.47	58.60	49,573
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.7	185.3	175.1	165.4	83.90	83.62	81.73	78.44	39,489
Insurance	167.2	167.2	161.3	153.2	85.96	85.48	83.48	79.46	15,414
Service (v)	179.8	176.6	160.4	155.5	63.52	63.61	62.11	59.72	37,018
Hotels and restaurants	143.6	140.6	131.8	127.7	48.09	48.02	47.48	45.57	12,864
Industrial composite	129.3	129.2	124.0	122.8	84.69	84.18	81.56	79.23	470,679

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.3	105.3	102.6	100.5	91.17	90.90	87.13	83.93	16,318
Pulp and paper mills .....	103.0	103.4	99.6	100.7	105.56	104.10	100.08	95.83	4,094
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.9	108.9	111.5	109.4	91.68	90.97	87.59	84.91	2,574
Iron and steel products .....	60.0	56.2	60.2	58.2	88.18	89.81	83.17	84.40	1,182
Construction .....	133.9	135.6	120.3	124.1	90.24	89.71	85.33	84.71	7,232
Trade .....	146.2	147.0	137.6	134.7	67.56	68.21	64.42	63.05	14,314
Retail .....	134.5	135.7	127.5	127.0	59.50	60.09	56.40	55.80	10,371
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	140.2	140.6	136.7	131.4	81.85	81.35	79.61	77.41	6,320
Service (v) .....	165.5	166.6	157.1	152.4	55.91	54.56	55.59	54.26	8,025
Industrial composite .....	134.5	134.7	128.5	126.2	79.57	79.13	76.64	74.85	57,939
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.7	122.8	118.3	115.0	93.08	92.73	88.86	85.26	218,311
Food and beverages .....	112.4	112.6	112.0	108.8	87.25	87.29	83.95	81.67	25,528
Meat products .....	124.3	124.7	123.7	120.7	91.68	93.84	90.80	90.57	5,820
Rubber products .....	82.4	81.5	77.6	73.8	106.17	103.12	98.47	94.39	4,567
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.4	82.3	83.8	82.3	69.51	70.42	67.70	65.46	4,506
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.0	87.4	85.4	84.2	64.00	63.29	59.45	57.91	17,869
Men's clothing .....	90.0	87.4	86.3	85.6	65.62	65.59	61.51	59.13	6,141
Women's clothing .....	91.7	91.1	89.5	88.2	66.80	65.93	62.46	61.33	5,154
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	131.6	131.2	127.5	124.2	89.15	88.72	84.95	82.56	9,316
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.8	127.0	125.6	127.7	108.49	107.38	103.83	97.88	20,779
Iron and steel products .....	127.4	126.0	124.4	118.8	102.87	102.14	98.82	93.36	34,411
Transportation equipment .....	152.9	151.4	132.6	129.3	100.99	101.50	98.25	92.46	16,519
Non-ferrous metal products .....	120.5	118.9	115.2	111.8	89.98	90.56	84.41	83.46	9,234
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	139.5	138.3	132.6	121.6	93.72	94.10	90.32	87.73	24,428
Chemical products .....	129.2	130.4	126.2	125.8	97.39	96.45	92.90	89.60	13,258
Construction .....	158.3	159.3	143.3	134.8	109.73	109.84	103.68	97.29	24,631
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.4	151.6	130.4	122.9	112.83	113.00	106.56	99.97	20,289
Transportation, storage, communication .....	145.7	145.0	141.8	138.2	99.05	97.91	94.47	91.08	28,772
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	143.1	142.3	137.7	139.1	96.75	96.37	92.26	89.13	14,343
Public utility operation .....	130.5	130.3	132.3	127.3	117.65	115.90	114.95	110.04	12,739
Trade .....	155.5	155.9	149.1	143.6	80.16	79.72	79.15	77.77	105,769
Wholesale .....	166.2	166.0	166.9	162.9	97.76	97.47	94.62	92.21	40,804
Retail .....	149.4	150.2	138.9	132.8	69.11	68.65	68.56	67.79	64,965
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	192.5	191.9	184.2	180.5	86.81	87.46	83.30	80.48	45,199
Insurance .....	173.0	172.7	168.9	165.7	90.31	90.29	86.56	83.42	19,826
Service (v) .....	195.6	193.5	177.6	168.3	70.22	69.78	67.70	65.41	45,657
Hotels and restaurants .....	145.3	147.3	130.5	121.8	52.66	51.76	48.57	46.07	15,334
Industrial composite .....	143.1	142.5	136.3	131.8	89.42	89.08	86.14	83.14	481,671
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.5	106.5	101.8	97.3	102.58	102.22	98.31	96.81	59,247
Textile products (except clothing) .....	62.1	61.2	59.8	59.6	64.66	64.11	60.13	60.89	1,715
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.5	32.9	30.6	27.4	57.77	56.98	54.83	52.12	1,494
Iron and steel products .....	134.9	133.3	128.7	120.7	113.15	112.90	107.23	107.15	30,310
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	95.3	93.7	90.8	85.1	109.04	108.52	104.96	102.51	7,216
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	113.6	108.2	112.0	106.0	90.91	92.73	85.72	81.52	2,712
Construction .....	120.9	121.7	120.0	119.3	109.72	106.38	99.79	95.93	4,338
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.7	130.9	127.4	122.4	93.54	92.40	91.09	88.40	3,674
Retail trade .....	162.9	165.5	144.4	141.6	61.00	61.07	62.23	59.40	9,321
Industrial composite .....	118.4	118.0	112.4	108.3	94.33	93.69	90.91	89.05	89,041
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.1	111.8	103.9	101.7	108.48	109.50	102.72	97.06	29,463
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.7	129.9	124.2	122.6	109.71	110.60	105.21	105.09	3,501
Iron and steel products .....	106.9	107.0	103.5	100.7	111.99	109.55	107.61	101.37	8,872
Transportation equipment .....	172.3	170.0	132.3	117.2	120.43	125.75	113.78	104.55	9,637
Construction .....	95.1	100.2	101.1	95.2	96.21	92.83	93.38	90.96	1,667
Industrial composite .....	119.3	118.7	110.1	107.5	101.21	101.45	96.24	91.52	37,129

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	82.7	81.6	78.5	69.3	86.04	85.66	86.47	78.03	10,797
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.9	85.6	74.3	85.6	77.71	79.80	79.73	71.13	1,241
Iron and steel products .....	62.2	61.2	61.3	42.4	101.16	100.36	104.32	93.15	4,131
Industrial composite .....	90.3	89.6	85.4	77.6	81.99	81.28	81.72	74.49	14,450
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.1	126.6	118.2	107.5	80.46	80.88	77.61	75.01	21,451
Food and beverages .....	128.4	131.3	128.0	120.9	87.71	89.21	83.71	79.89	3,584
Rubber products .....	91.5	91.3	84.6	82.5	90.27	92.38	87.59	86.01	4,516
Leather products .....	84.3	86.8	84.3	74.7	70.25	65.90	65.35	63.16	1,489
Wood products .....	100.7	104.7	100.1	96.8	77.29	76.10	73.58	68.62	2,039
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	379.0	386.9	359.1	287.1	67.35	68.37	66.96	64.63	2,782
Construction .....	203.4	215.9	181.3	156.7	100.76	97.44	90.22	81.04	1,999
Industrial composite .....	144.4	146.0	132.9	122.6	78.76	78.80	76.81	74.21	32,101
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.8	126.4	122.3	119.1	88.30	87.61	83.74	80.95	19,616
Food and beverages .....	106.4	106.6	103.1	102.0	88.68	89.49	81.64	79.75	4,037
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	65.9	66.9	67.8	83.9	56.86	54.31	54.64	57.13	883
Paper products .....	96.2	97.6	94.8	95.8	98.99	95.66	93.79	87.73	962
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.4	112.7	115.5	108.8	97.95	93.74	90.02	91.04	1,429
Iron and steel products .....	96.1	92.6	97.5	94.5	87.87	87.68	84.89	83.76	2,828
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	302.1	305.1	291.7	274.5	84.27	84.05	82.08	80.59	3,665
Construction .....	114.6	117.0	111.5	108.1	91.75	90.96	89.26	84.44	3,139
Transportation, storage, communication .....	129.4	127.6	124.8	130.0	87.64	86.43	82.80	82.61	2,308
Retail trade .....	159.8	160.7	154.0	143.6	58.66	58.95	58.32	58.39	5,577
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	182.2	182.6	171.4	167.8	80.64	80.57	78.04	73.89	3,924
Industrial composite .....	140.3	141.1	134.7	130.8	81.01	80.44	77.93	75.42	41,186
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	72.7	72.8	64.7	52.8	107.64	110.47	101.11	99.28	24,313
Food and beverages .....	96.8	95.8	101.8	103.4	94.24	95.30	92.31	86.75	2,064
Iron and steel products .....	93.8	93.3	79.1	70.8	101.26	101.88	96.53	97.22	4,186
Transportation equipment .....	67.7	68.0	59.0	43.6	113.85	117.85	106.54	104.65	15,182
Trade .....	105.0	105.7	96.8	98.5	62.80	62.39	60.72	59.55	4,684
Industrial composite .....	81.6	81.8	73.2	64.0	96.56	98.32	90.54	88.03	36,674
<b>Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.5	96.9	97.7	96.8	95.42	92.97	92.49	86.86	5,024
Pulp and paper mills .....	113.3	113.1	115.5	117.6	104.05	101.05	103.63	97.93	2,350
Transportation equipment .....	103.7	92.9	87.8	87.6	92.87	90.03	82.95	74.61	1,321
Transportation, storage, communication .....	81.5	86.8	75.4	69.1	88.75	88.63	88.73	83.29	2,028
Trade .....	102.1	105.1	199.1	98.6	66.22	67.01	66.46	64.29	2,565
Industrial composite .....	101.6	103.3	97.5	95.6	83.91	82.66	82.63	79.34	12,584
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.6	99.1	96.2	95.1	78.44	77.52	75.13	73.84	34,622
Food and beverages .....	89.1	89.1	87.6	89.8	85.35	85.82	82.28	80.53	7,058
Meat products .....	86.2	87.0	86.3	93.8	93.11	95.62	92.05	87.97	2,616
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95.4	93.9	94.7	92.1	54.69	51.49	50.01	49.57	5,492
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	101.8	102.4	102.9	103.0	81.27	79.13	78.25	75.78	2,868
Iron and steel products .....	125.9	121.9	118.3	102.2	85.56	84.70	82.60	82.21	4,453
Transportation equipment .....	80.6	80.9	74.9	75.9	86.54	85.23	84.24	81.06	6,487
Construction .....	123.1	126.9	100.3	98.6	87.87	85.36	85.31	81.44	6,530
Building and general engineering (m) .....	119.7	123.1	99.4	94.9	89.45	87.53	87.58	81.95	4,861
Transportation, storage, communication .....	133.4	135.2	129.8	126.3	85.60	85.60	83.68	80.94	10,131
Trade .....	102.1	105.4	98.7	99.2	73.25	71.68	70.66	68.05	25,970
Wholesale .....	102.5	103.4	100.1	99.4	82.76	81.05	79.70	76.33	10,475
Retail .....	101.8	106.7	97.8	99.1	66.82	65.58	64.76	63.05	15,495
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.2	149.9	149.6	138.3	77.58	77.44	73.92	73.13	7,962
Service (v) .....	158.3	159.8	145.2	135.9	49.10	48.17	47.74	47.77	9,841
Industrial composite .....	112.6	113.9	107.5	105.4	75.92	74.92	73.21	71.55	97,536

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported February 1964
	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	Feb. 1964	Jan. 1964	Feb. 1963	Feb. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	164.3	163.4	154.6	154.8	89.56	89.93	87.04	84.40	3,749
Construction .....	169.3	182.8	126.9	122.1	85.08	84.56	81.05	75.65	2,023
Wholesale trade .....	103.0	101.7	101.0	99.0	86.86	86.64	84.54	81.76	2,714
Retail trade .....	108.4	111.2	105.8	101.8	62.84	62.81	62.97	61.42	3,905
Industrial composite .....	143.0	144.6	132.3	127.6	79.40	79.38	77.62	75.55	19,064
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	125.7	127.2	123.7	126.5	82.13	82.12	78.96	76.96	2,953
Food and beverages .....	115.8	118.0	110.5	119.4	82.49	82.36	79.19	76.66	1,837
Construction .....	141.5	152.2	121.7	109.7	83.54	86.82	79.36	78.73	1,555
Wholesale trade .....	117.8	117.0	109.5	113.9	76.35	77.21	75.82	75.04	1,975
Retail trade .....	152.2	155.3	142.0	142.6	63.00	63.05	61.29	59.81	2,449
Industrial composite .....	137.4	139.1	129.2	127.3	74.06	74.58	71.95	70.55	12,431
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	173.7	174.8	168.0	164.4	87.06	86.59	84.74	83.93	14,111
Food and beverages .....	120.5	124.0	121.7	122.3	87.21	87.54	85.39	85.34	3,990
Meat products .....	121.3	127.8	127.3	127.8	92.07	93.23	90.06	90.24	2,491
Construction .....	143.5	143.2	170.4	167.0	94.46	92.48	94.27	92.06	5,939
Building and general engineering (m) .....	139.7	139.5	170.3	168.6	96.43	93.02	95.51	92.14	4,207
Wholesale trade .....	202.5	201.5	198.7	199.3	85.30	84.98	82.24	78.12	6,491
Retail trade .....	207.5	207.9	190.5	183.1	64.63	64.08	63.72	60.30	12,182
Service (v) .....	295.3	292.9	251.0	242.6	51.82	51.12	51.81	50.87	6,198
Industrial composite .....	202.8	202.2	193.9	187.6	79.50	78.78	79.00	76.24	56,703
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	138.6	138.5	135.2	137.5	90.65	91.36	87.92	85.60	10,541
Food and beverages .....	112.0	111.2	107.5	113.7	91.70	92.65	87.49	84.02	2,789
Transportation equipment .....	120.2	121.7	130.1	106.4	86.90	86.07	84.29	83.58	2,343
Construction .....	219.5	228.6	201.7	222.4	94.65	94.44	91.79	85.67	4,710
Wholesale trade .....	163.8	164.0	156.4	130.0	92.70	91.66	89.54	84.76	5,900
Retail trade .....	174.9	177.2	172.0	163.8	65.90	65.26	65.43	64.87	8,892
Industrial composite .....	179.3	180.5	172.4	169.6	84.50	84.28	82.41	79.91	47,339
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.0	108.5	105.6	99.7	96.06	95.34	93.73	89.62	45,964
Food and beverages .....	81.1	80.5	82.0	81.8	91.22	90.23	87.00	83.76	6,880
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.9	105.1	104.4	103.3	106.20	106.70	105.43	104.90	2,682
Wood products .....	96.5	94.7	91.3	85.5	96.29	94.75	91.66	87.12	15,619
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	99.4	97.4	93.8	87.5	97.57	95.78	92.69	88.03	13,760
Iron and steel products .....	129.9	127.5	117.6	102.0	103.27	101.97	103.58	98.32	6,867
Transportation equipment .....	108.9	128.2	138.6	134.1	100.70	103.22	103.65	98.36	3,084
Construction .....	93.2	89.9	78.8	78.3	106.08	102.52	100.50	101.73	10,882
Building and general engineering (m) .....	85.6	81.6	66.5	66.9	112.19	108.05	106.63	105.94	7,904
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.2	123.0	113.4	112.9	104.43	103.50	99.97	97.00	19,198
Water transportation (n) .....	126.1	125.4	102.1	99.3	109.45	106.97	103.67	105.72	6,074
Communication .....	141.8	141.5	141.8	144.2	101.61	101.42	98.55	91.92	6,508
Public utility operation .....	137.5	137.4	121.2	124.3	118.20	119.44	108.19	110.27	3,217
Trade .....	123.7	124.8	115.3	110.8	82.76	81.94	80.10	77.53	35,467
Wholesale .....	128.9	129.4	120.3	116.8	101.09	99.37	97.44	93.68	13,977
Retail .....	120.6	122.1	112.2	107.1	70.84	70.70	68.53	66.74	21,490
Service (v) .....	145.7	144.1	132.6	124.6	69.19	68.43	68.28	65.47	14,645
Industrial composite .....	120.6	120.1	112.5	107.9	91.33	90.38	88.26	85.71	139,946
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.3	136.1	137.0	131.3	97.67	96.59	95.32	91.61	5,003
Wood products .....	127.4	128.3	125.6	123.5	94.10	91.80	90.32	84.56	1,699
Transportation equipment .....	123.8	208.1	219.4	211.3	103.49	100.65	98.32	95.88	2,153
Trade .....	124.9	127.5	108.9	100.2	70.44	68.63	71.52	67.99	4,975
Industrial composite .....	110.0	120.8	114.4	109.4	81.99	81.90	82.54	80.03	16,003

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	February, 1964					January, 1964		February, 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									number
Atlantic Region: .....	198,890	163,004	35,886	82.0	18.0	82.1	17.9	81.7	18.3
Newfoundland .....	40,408	34,713	5,695	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5
Prince Edward Island .....	5,489	4,194	1,295	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia .....	85,504	69,080	16,424	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	80.4	19.6
New Brunswick .....	67,489	55,017	12,472	81.5	18.5	82.1	17.9	81.6	18.4
Quebec .....	840,418	623,492	216,926	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6
Ontario .....	1,261,840	932,734	329,106	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8
Prairie Region: .....	375,022	285,361	89,661	76.1	23.9	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Manitoba .....	139,618	102,739	36,879	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3	73.3	26.7
Saskatchewan .....	66,418	52,241	14,177	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0
Alberta (s) .....	168,986	130,381	38,605	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (s) .....	263,749	208,840	54,909	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6
Canada .....	2,939,919	2,213,431	726,488	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5
<b>Urban areas</b>									per cent
St. John's .....	13,457	10,144	3,313	75.4	24.6	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4
Sydney .....	14,223	12,956	1,267	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9
Halifax .....	34,922	26,262	8,660	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
Moncton .....	8,517	5,938	2,579	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8	71.6	28.4
Saint John .....	18,224	14,020	4,204	76.9	23.1	76.4	23.6	78.3	21.7
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	14,567	13,250	1,317	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.7
Quebec .....	50,105	36,284	13,821	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	74.0	26.0
Sherbrooke .....	13,390	9,924	3,466	74.1	25.9	73.4	26.6	73.6	26.4
Shawinigan .....	8,574	6,883	1,691	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	81.7	18.3
Three Rivers .....	14,262	10,404	3,858	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6
Drummondville .....	7,869	5,918	1,951	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1
Montreal .....	470,679	326,171	144,508	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Ottawa - Hull .....	57,939	41,353	16,586	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	70.7	29.3
Kingston .....	11,585	9,090	2,495	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	76.6	23.4
Peterborough .....	12,466	9,322	3,144	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3
Oshawa .....	28,556	24,320	4,236	85.2	14.8	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6
Toronto .....	481,671	326,005	155,666	67.7	32.3	67.5	32.5	67.8	32.2
Hamilton .....	89,041	68,894	20,147	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines .....	37,129	31,010	6,119	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls .....	7,699	5,488	2,211	71.3	28.7	72.3	27.7	72.9	27.1
Brantford .....	14,450	10,575	3,875	73.2	26.8	73.0	27.0	73.9	26.1
Guelph .....	9,685	6,747	2,938	69.7	30.3	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2
Galt .....	12,466	8,732	3,734	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	70.2	29.8
Kitchener .....	32,101	21,704	10,397	67.6	32.4	67.7	32.3	68.1	31.9
Sudbury .....	20,696	18,325	2,371	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.9	11.1
Timmins .....	7,204	6,571	633	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2	91.7	8.3
London .....	41,186	27,885	13,301	67.7	32.3	67.2	32.8	67.6	32.4
Sarnia .....	12,603	10,448	2,155	82.9	17.1	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3
Windsor .....	36,674	29,926	6,748	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie .....	13,847	12,241	1,606	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	12,584	10,130	2,454	80.5	19.5	80.2	19.8	80.2	19.8
Winnipeg .....	97,536	66,533	31,003	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	67.2	32.2
Regina .....	19,064	13,565	5,499	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon .....	12,431	9,025	3,406	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7
Edmonton .....	56,703	40,616	16,087	71.6	28.4	71.7	28.3	73.0	27.0
Calgary .....	47,339	34,262	13,077	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1
Vancouver .....	139,946	102,185	37,761	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	72.7	27.3
Victoria .....	16,003	11,419	4,584	71.4	28.6	74.2	25.8	76.4	23.6
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	44,857	44,028	829	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	100,033	95,871	4,162	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing .....	1,272,965	978,391	294,574	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	615,175	540,173	75,002	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u) .....	657,790	438,218	219,572	66.6	33.4	66.8	33.2	67.0	33.0
Construction .....	223,323	215,257	8,066	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	336,882	282,703	54,179	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation .....	61,178	53,049	8,129	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.3	13.7
Trade .....	521,062	340,636	180,426	65.4	34.6	65.0	35.0	65.6	34.4
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	187,832	94,448	93,384	50.3	49.7	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Service (v) .....	191,787	105,048	82,739	56.9	43.1	56.9	43.1	56.4	43.6
Industrial composite .....	2,939,919	2,213,431	726,488	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February, 1964					January, 1964		February, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	44,857	44,028	829	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Mining .....	100,033	95,871	4,162	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Metal mining .....	58,804	57,176	1,628	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a) .....	14,588	14,309	279	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b) .....	44,216	42,867	1,349	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Iron .....	9,384	8,887	497	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Uranium .....	3,904	3,823	81	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8
Fuels .....	27,249	25,197	2,052	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7
Coal .....	9,710	9,638	72	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas .....	17,539	15,559	1,980	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c) .....	13,980	13,498	482	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Asbestos .....	6,805	6,606	199	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing .....	1,272,965	978,391	294,574	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	615,175	540,173	75,002	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u) .....	657,790	438,218	219,572	66.6	33.4	66.8	33.2	67.0	33.0
Food and beverages .....	151,424	113,581	37,843	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0
Meat products .....	29,503	22,944	6,559	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Dairy products .....	14,385	12,053	2,332	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8
Canned and cured fish .....	9,786	7,042	2,744	72.0	28.0	74.4	25.6	75.0	25.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	11,847	7,478	4,369	63.1	36.9	63.0	37.0	63.9	36.1
Grain mill products .....	9,052	7,689	1,363	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	83.3	16.7
Bread and other bakery products .....	22,899	18,155	4,744	79.3	20.7	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,804	3,370	3,434	49.5	50.5	51.0	49.0	48.8	51.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	12,823	11,088	1,735	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6
Other beverages (d) .....	10,942	9,929	1,013	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery .....	8,882	4,186	4,696	47.1	52.9	45.2	54.8	45.6	54.4
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	10,141	5,359	4,782	52.8	47.2	52.2	47.8	54.0	46.0
Rubber products .....	23,038	17,925	5,113	77.8	22.2	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Leather products .....	29,713	15,727	13,986	52.9	47.1	53.4	46.6	54.4	45.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	20,185	10,014	10,171	49.6	50.4	49.9	50.1	50.9	49.1
Other leather products (f) .....	9,528	5,713	3,815	60.0	40.0	60.8	39.2	62.5	37.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	66,233	44,507	21,726	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,703	13,014	5,689	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	69.2	30.8
Woollen goods .....	9,927	6,050	3,877	60.9	39.1	61.3	38.7	61.7	38.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	18,049	14,091	3,958	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	108,217	30,240	77,977	27.9	72.1	28.2	71.8	28.9	71.1
Men's clothing .....	36,620	10,911	25,709	29.8	70.2	29.8	70.2	30.2	69.8
Women's clothing .....	30,866	6,665	24,201	21.6	78.4	21.9	78.1	22.5	77.5
Knit goods .....	19,507	6,523	12,984	33.4	66.6	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.3
Fur goods .....	2,426	1,729	697	71.3	28.7	70.5	29.5	72.1	27.9
Wood products .....	106,549	97,563	8,986	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	69,592	65,592	4,000	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture .....	27,859	24,300	3,559	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h) .....	9,098	7,671	1,427	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	83.4	16.6
Paper products .....	94,869	82,668	12,201	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	66,681	63,031	3,650	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i) .....	28,188	19,637	8,551	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,715	43,981	16,734	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products .....	189,135	171,157	17,978	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements .....	12,879	12,023	856	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work .....	7,218	6,694	524	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel .....	10,822	10,175	647	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Hardware and tools .....	13,862	10,928	2,934	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	79.9	20.1
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,415	8,347	1,068	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0
Iron castings .....	20,694	19,434	1,260	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Machinery (j) .....	36,971	32,545	4,426	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	29,328	26,071	3,257	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.1	10.9
Primary iron and steel .....	40,302	38,641	1,661	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products .....	18,373	15,772	2,601	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8
Wire and wire products .....	10,081	8,756	1,325	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	February, 1964					January, 1964		February, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	140,204	128,617	11,587	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts .....	28,877	26,112	2,765	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles .....	40,047	37,586	2,361	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	27,179	22,150	5,029	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	20,536	20,233	303	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,140	19,410	730	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products .....	55,446	49,238	6,208	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Aluminum products .....	8,666	7,312	1,354	84.4	15.6	85.0	15.0	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products .....	9,167	8,105	1,062	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1
Smelting and refining .....	27,895	27,140	755	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	85,858	59,905	25,953	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3	69.6	30.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	19,383	15,012	4,371	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,539	13,768	8,771	61.1	38.9	61.3	38.7	60.5	39.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37,983	33,693	4,290	88.7	11.3	89.0	11.0	88.3	11.7
Clay products .....	4,428	3,962	466	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9
Glass and glass products .....	10,357	8,191	2,166	79.1	20.9	80.7	19.3	79.7	20.3
Concrete products .....	9,486	9,049	437	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0	94.3	5.7
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,536	13,363	2,173	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1	88.5	11.5
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,011	12,884	2,127	85.8	14.2	85.7	14.3	88.3	11.7
Chemical products .....	57,130	44,732	12,398	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,240	4,532	3,708	55.0	45.0	56.1	43.9	56.2	43.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,637	8,935	702	92.7	7.3	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	39,253	31,265	7,988	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	40,774	26,135	14,639	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	223,323	215,257	8,066	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
Building and general engineering (m) .....	145,291	139,885	5,406	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Building .....	124,500	119,997	4,503	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7
General engineering .....	20,791	19,888	903	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	78,032	75,372	2,660	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	336,882	282,703	54,179	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Transportation .....	242,811	226,641	16,170	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Air transport and airports .....	16,914	13,526	3,368	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	79.0	21.0
Steam railways .....	127,723	120,698	7,025	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	15,964	15,771	193	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	25,616	25,375	241	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation — steam railways .....	77,221	72,289	4,932	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs .....	8,922	7,263	1,659	81.4	18.6	81.1	18.9	79.8	20.2
Water transportation (n) .....	27,242	25,777	1,465	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	70,932	66,640	4,292	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	22,963	21,952	1,011	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation .....	38,867	36,650	2,217	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Storage .....	14,954	13,351	1,603	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators .....	9,995	9,048	947	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse .....	4,959	4,303	656	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4
Communication .....	79,117	42,711	36,406	54.0	46.0	53.9	46.1	53.7	46.3
Radio broadcasting .....	15,686	11,728	3,958	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1
Telephone .....	61,410	29,067	32,343	47.3	52.7	47.3	52.7	46.9	53.1
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	61,178	53,049	8,129	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.3	13.7
Electric light and power .....	46,365	40,119	6,246	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,813	12,930	1,883	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
<b>Trade</b> .....	521,062	340,636	180,426	65.4	34.6	65.0	35.0	65.6	34.4
Wholesale .....	186,859	146,780	40,079	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Retail .....	334,203	193,856	140,347	58.0	42.0	57.6	42.4	58.2	41.8
Food .....	79,102	53,350	25,752	67.4	32.6	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9
Department stores .....	98,649	36,602	62,047	37.1	62.9	36.8	63.2	37.9	62.1
Variety stores .....	23,824	4,469	19,355	18.8	81.2	18.9	81.1	18.3	81.7
Automotive products .....	53,173	48,317	4,856	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	187,832	94,448	93,384	50.3	49.7	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan .....	110,457	52,378	58,079	47.4	52.6	47.7	52.3	48.1	51.9
Insurance .....	72,378	38,645	33,433	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3	54.0	46.0
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	191,787	109,048	82,739	56.9	43.1	56.9	43.1	56.4	43.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	82,375	43,834	38,541	53.2	46.8	52.9	47.1	52.8	47.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	35,604	15,240	20,364	42.8	57.2	43.1	56.9	42.0	58.0
Business service .....	56,698	39,602	17,096	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,939,919	2,213,431	726,488	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

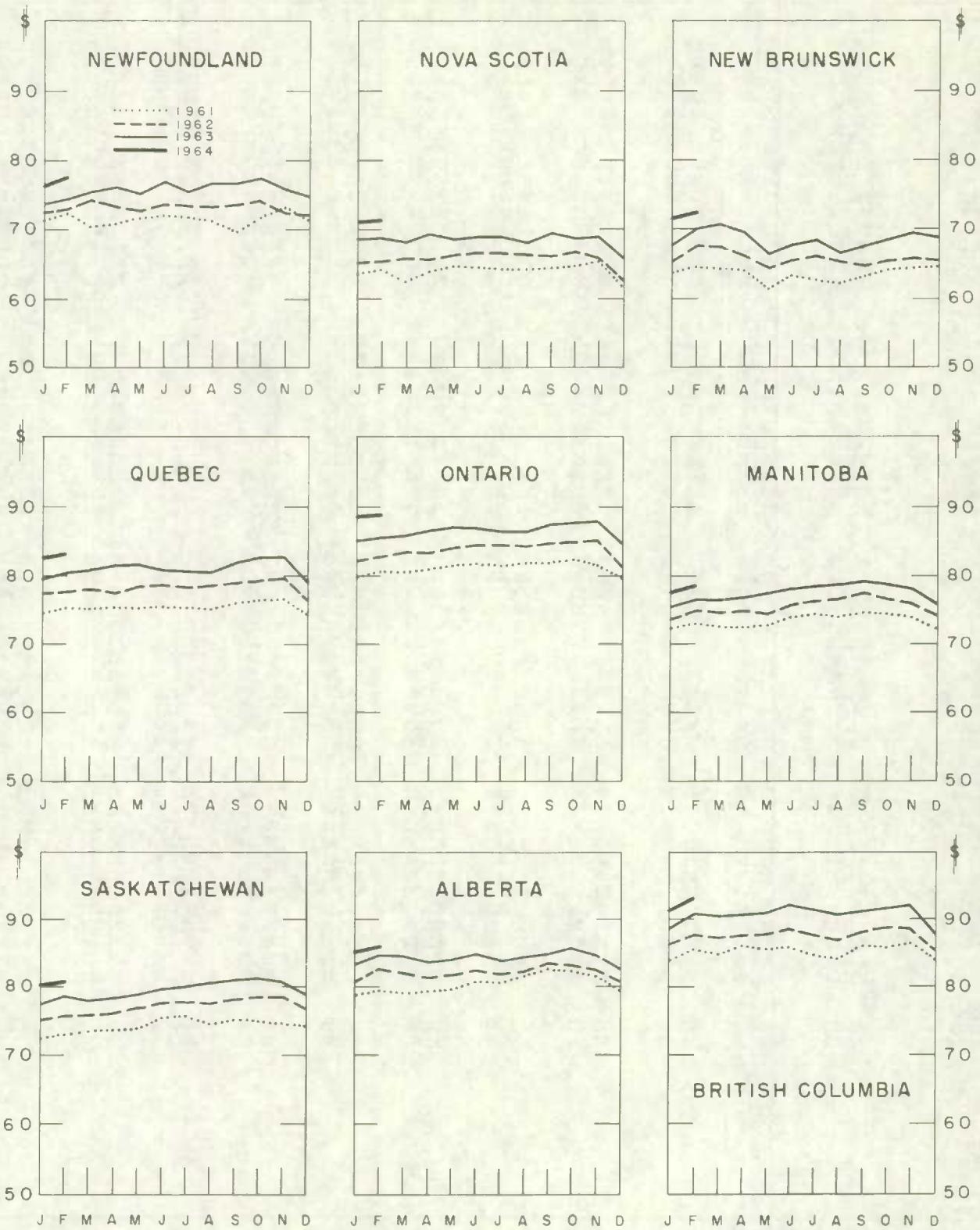
Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Table 10B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta(s)	British Columbia(s)
Average	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.17	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.54	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.59	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	78.14	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.01	87.44
1963	83.41	75.78	60.07	68.46	68.45	81.03	86.53	77.56	79.38	84.12	90.51
<u>1961</u>											
January	77.10	71.08	57.94	63.62	63.49	74.64	79.96	72.24	72.52	78.67	83.83
February	77.89	72.10	56.86	64.07	64.65	75.39	80.58	73.09	73.00	79.61	85.30
March	77.67	70.23	58.98	62.26	64.64	75.26	80.45	72.59	73.29	79.11	84.83
April	78.11	70.69	59.29	63.97	64.55	75.58	80.80	72.78	73.38	79.41	86.03
May	78.08	71.75	56.37	64.66	61.38	75.52	81.17	72.79	73.72	79.54	85.35
June	78.61	72.06	57.35	64.56	63.06	75.66	81.25	74.04	75.28	80.93	85.77
July	78.32	71.87	56.18	64.44	62.59	75.49	81.64	74.15	75.50	80.62	84.67
August	78.34	71.11	55.79	64.13	62.35	75.39	81.82	73.99	74.50	81.66	84.08
September	78.84	69.77	56.53	62.23	63.08	76.14	81.82	74.56	75.17	82.70	86.00
October	79.07	71.75	56.30	64.78	64.14	76.40	82.13	74.44	75.03	82.47	85.98
November	78.89	73.10	55.58	65.16	64.30	76.57	81.54	74.05	74.71	81.39	86.59
December	77.10	71.39	57.25	61.87	64.35	74.47	79.98	72.64	74.16	79.30	84.02
<u>1962</u>											
January	79.39	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	77.21	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.26	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.87	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.43	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.07	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.20	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.47	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.81	72.89	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.52	84.08	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
June	81.08	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.23	78.57	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
July	80.97	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	78.21	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
August	80.85	73.26	56.45	66.20	65.09	78.32	84.18	76.50	77.67	82.03	86.96
September	81.46	73.65	54.73	66.04	64.76	78.90	84.70	77.53	78.19	83.27	87.98
October	81.63	74.00	56.22	66.92	65.49	79.17	84.80	76.55	78.37	83.12	88.71
November	81.55	72.10	56.00	65.62	65.65	79.20	84.83	75.94	78.37	82.64	88.56
December	78.51	72.05	58.60	62.66	65.39	76.20	81.07	74.31	76.69	80.61	85.25
<u>1963</u>											
January	82.01	73.46	62.03	68.56	67.80	79.51	85.19	75.44	77.50	83.11	88.49
February	82.91	74.34	63.51	68.78	70.05	80.31	85.68	76.80	78.73	84.65	90.59
March	82.94	75.46	63.06	68.20	70.78	80.51	85.75	76.62	77.77	84.24	90.24
April	83.53	76.06	62.25	69.22	69.53	81.19	86.62	77.22	77.99	83.38	90.42
May	83.69	75.19	59.92	68.55	66.69	81.51	87.05	77.45	78.29	83.54	90.65
June	83.70	76.99	58.88	68.68	67.66	80.83	87.02	78.15	79.69	84.85	92.04
July	83.35	75.77	58.76	68.68	68.15	80.73	86.54	78.31	79.21	83.77	91.23
August	83.36	76.62	59.61	68.04	66.82	80.98	86.50	78.51	80.19	84.17	90.39
September	84.22	76.62	59.01	69.28	67.79	82.06	87.36	79.03	80.96	84.52	91.01
October	84.65	77.19	58.27	68.64	68.40	82.74	87.75	78.69	80.97	85.49	91.42
November	84.61	75.95	58.86	68.95	69.32	82.58	87.82	78.03	80.73	84.77	91.70
December	81.64	74.68	59.70	65.98	68.82	79.09	84.82	76.01	78.98	82.81	87.70
<u>1964</u>											
January	85.10	76.45	62.73	71.00	71.58	82.49	88.66	77.82	80.06	85.28	91.44
February	85.72	77.49	63.60	71.36	72.19	83.24	88.86	78.82	80.69	86.00	93.20
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS  
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

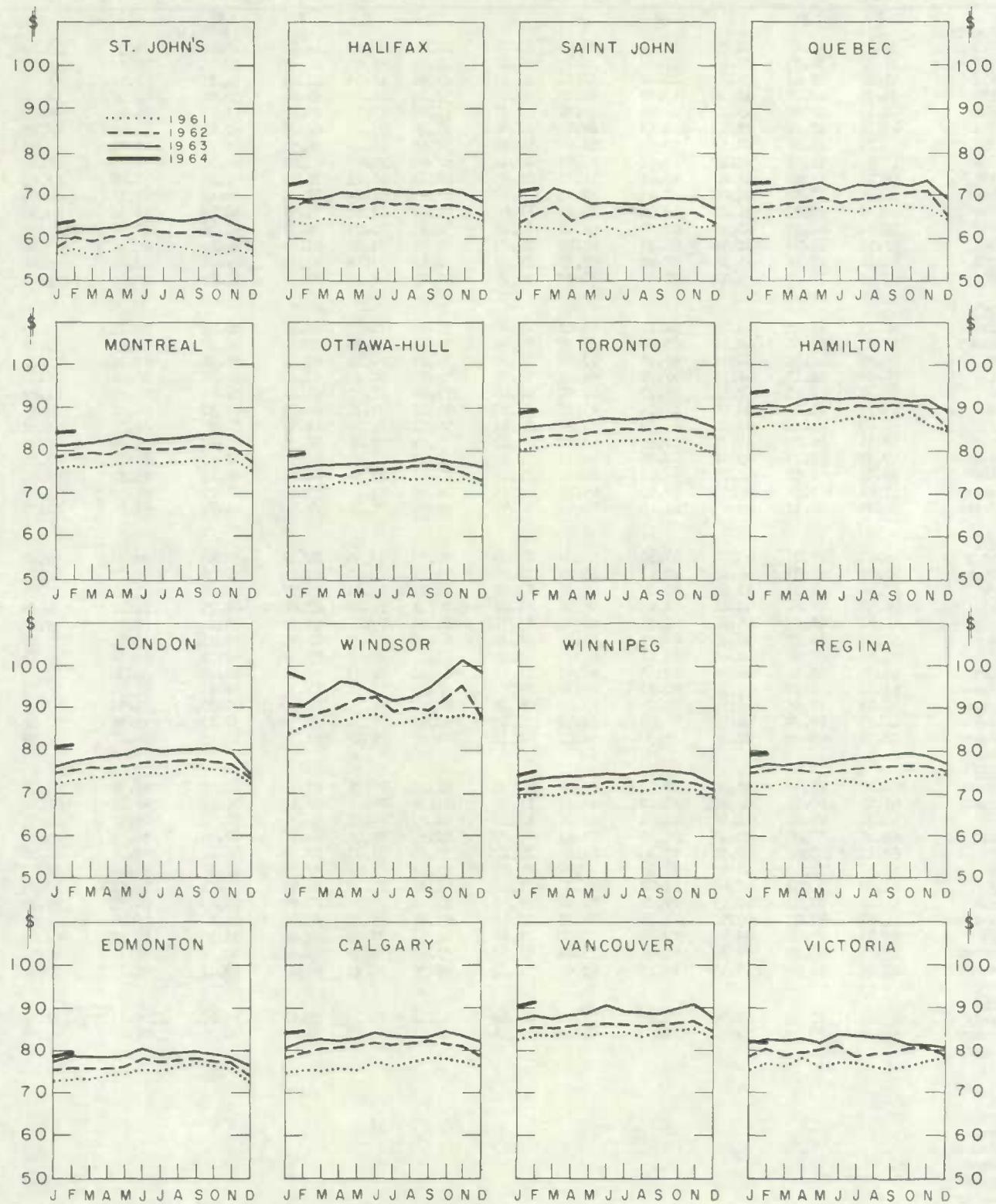


Table 11B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 11B.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

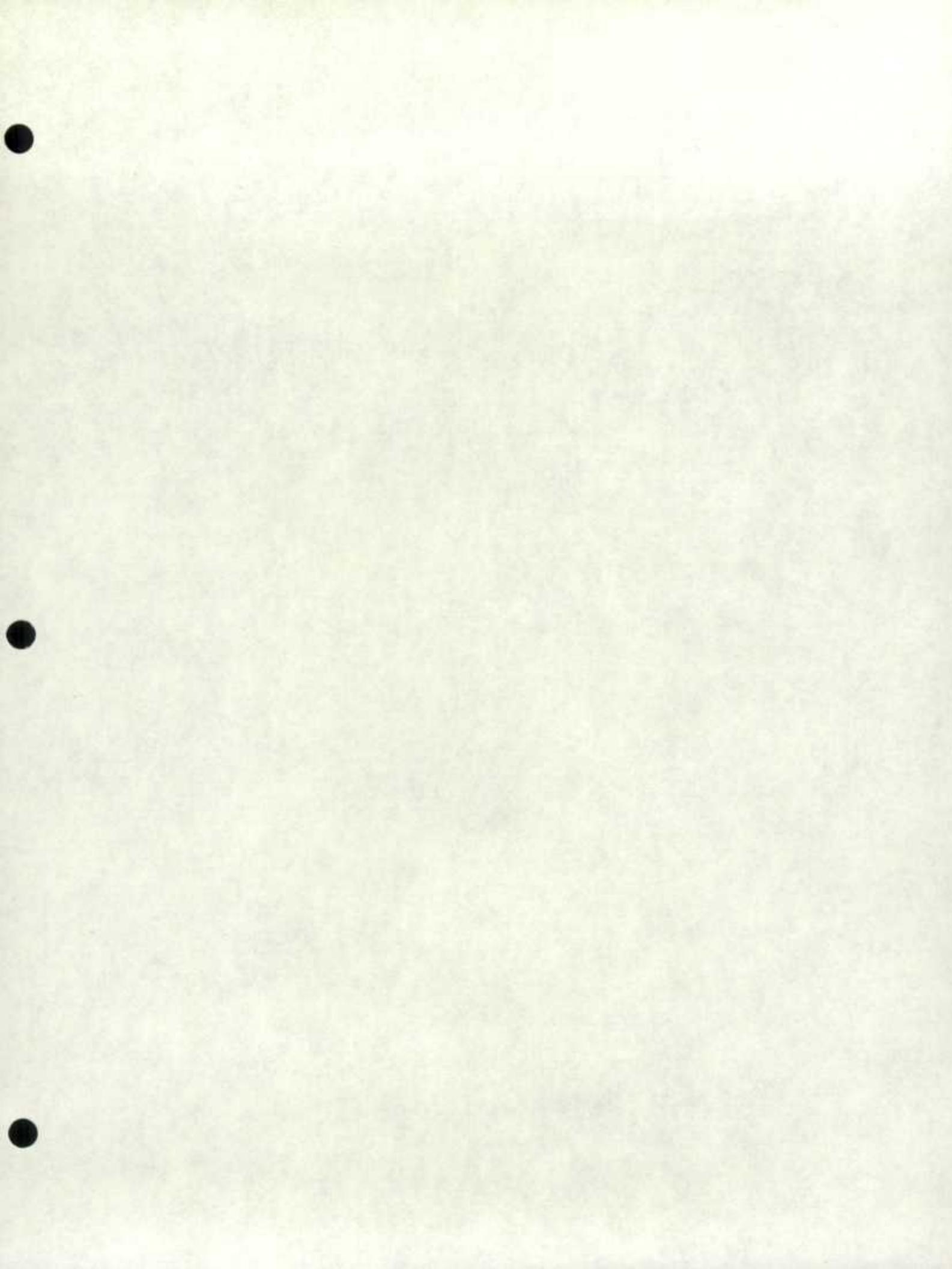
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

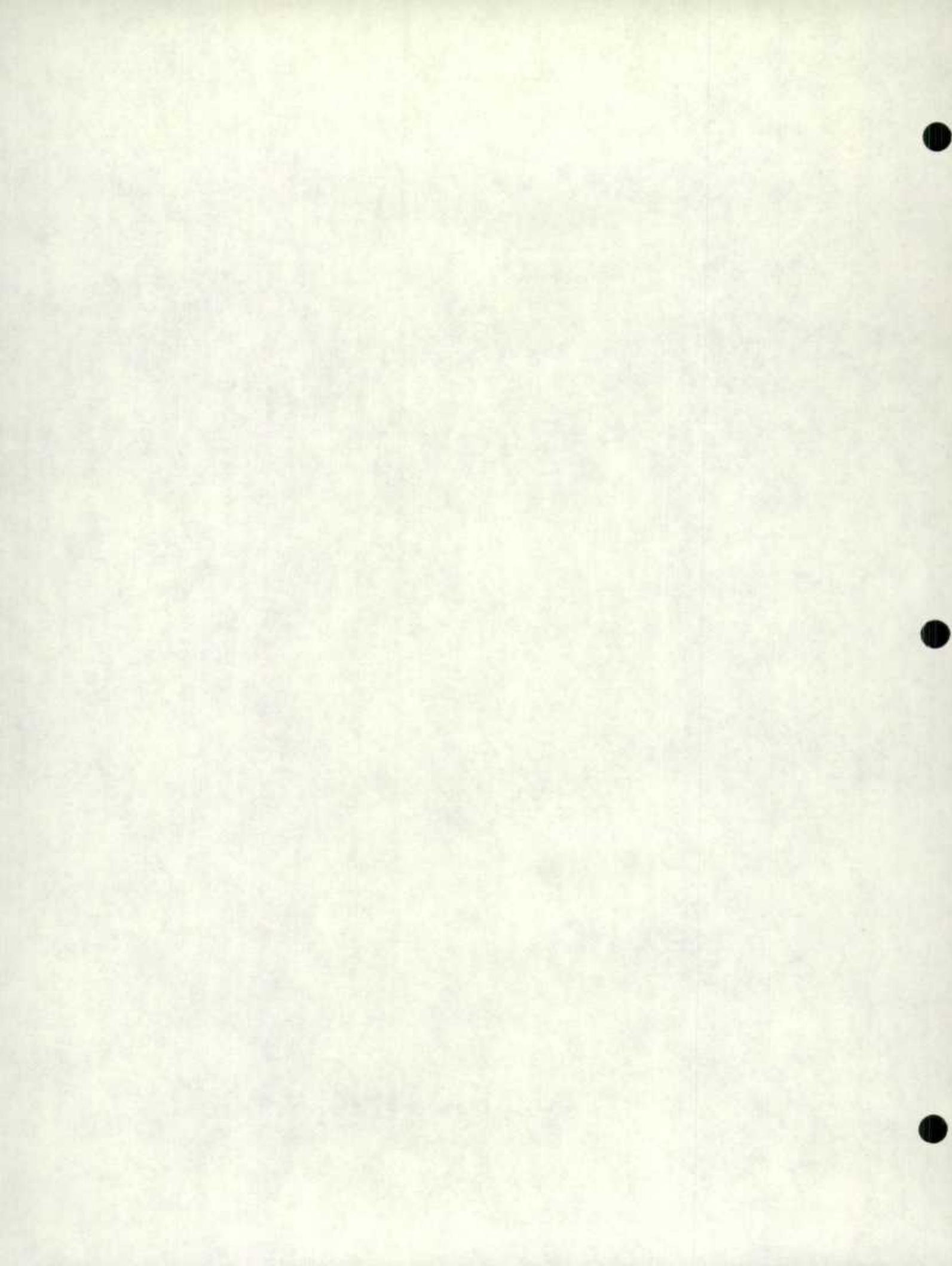
**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.







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