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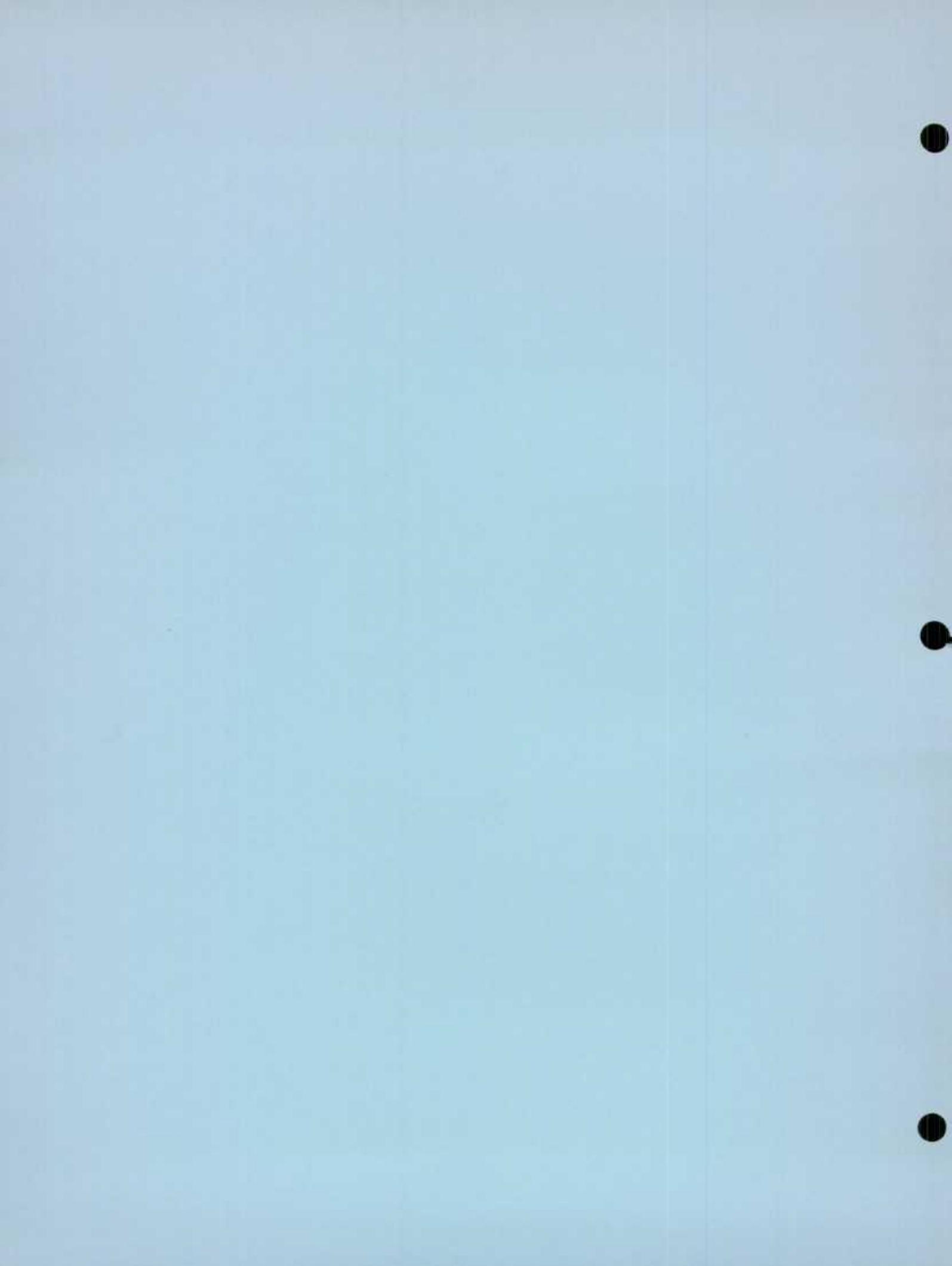
CANADA



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1964

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

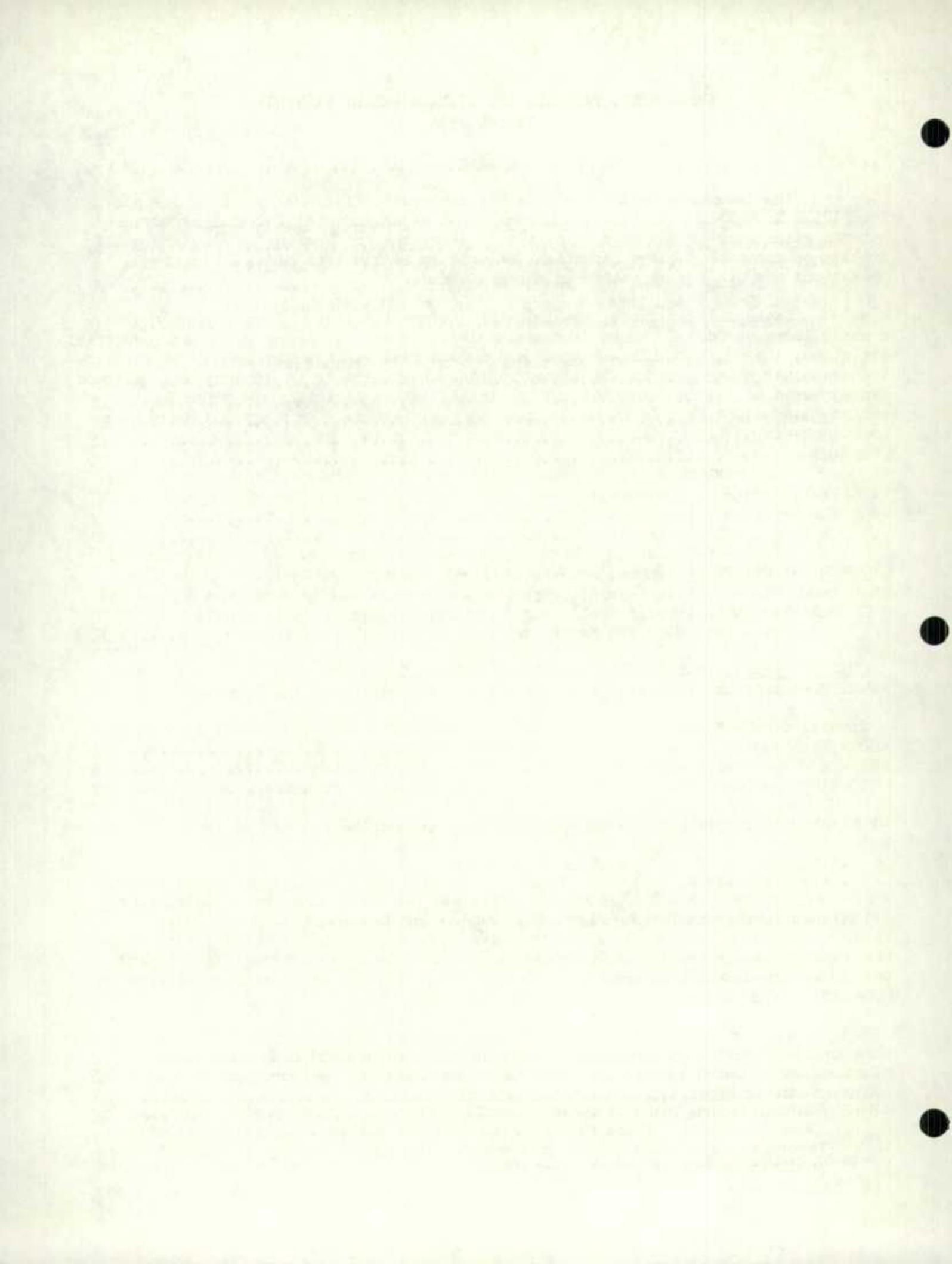
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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
March, 1964

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose by 0.3 p.c. from 123.0 in February to 123.4 in March. Most major industrial divisions advanced but the gains were offset to some extent by decreases in forestry, mining and public utility operation. A large reduction in forestry is usual in March as logging operations are greatly curtailed in Eastern Canada.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite index of employment showed a small increase from 129.4 in February to 129.6 in March. Among the major industrial divisions, the only significant advance occurred in forestry, due largely to smaller-than-seasonal reductions in the Quebec region. The increase in forestry was balanced by decreases in construction and mining; in the latter division, the reduction resulted from major layoffs in coal mining in Nova Scotia. There was little change in the remaining industrial divisions.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for most provinces declined from February to March. The only increases were recorded in Newfoundland, Quebec and Ontario. However, the gains in those provinces balanced losses elsewhere.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 49 cents to \$85.25 in March. The latest figure was \$2.31 above March 1963. The payroll index for March, at 246.9, was down 0.3 p.c. from February 1964, but up 7.7 p.c. from March 1963.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing rose from 120.9 in February to 121.2 in March, thus continuing the slow-down in the rate of growth first noted in February. This slackening reflected conditions in the durables component where the rapid expansion characteristic of the sector during the last half of 1963, has not been in evidence during the first quarter of 1964. The adjusted index for non-durables continued to advance, rising by 0.5 p.c. to 115.7 in the current month.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing for March, at 127.8, was unchanged from February. This was the first time the adjusted index had shown no monthly increase since July 1963. The slackening in March 1964 resulted from a contra-seasonal decline in wood products, which offset larger-than-seasonal increases in iron and steel, non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products. The decline in wood products was due in part to an industrial dispute in Ontario.

An increase in transportation equipment was about average for March. In this industry group, contra-seasonal advances in aircraft and parts and motor vehicles were balanced by smaller-than-usual increases in railroad and rolling stock equipment and shipbuilding and repairing.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns give data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employers reported March 1964	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963		
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963					
	1949 = 100									dollars	
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region:	99.5	103.6	96.6	191.7	201.8	182.0	71.89	72.70	70.39	191,420	
Newfoundland	124.1	126.1	114.4	258.3	259.3	228.3	78.69	77.76	75.46	39,860	
Prince Edward Island	111.2	109.7	104.8	219.4	212.1	210.2	62.02	62.47	63.06	5,407	
Nova Scotia	88.9	94.5	88.3	167.8	181.5	161.8	70.15	71.40	68.20	80,366	
New Brunswick	101.1	104.6	98.6	189.7	200.0	185.1	70.72	72.12	70.78	65,787	
Quebec	122.5	121.6	116.3	247.3	247.5	228.4	82.56	83.24	80.51	846,312	
Ontario	127.8	126.9	121.8	256.2	255.4	236.5	88.47	88.84	85.75	1,271,580	
Prairie Region:	130.0	129.8	125.0	248.1	249.7	234.3	81.73	82.38	80.27	376,246	
Manitoba	110.3	112.2	106.1	204.5	206.6	193.4	77.95	78.20	76.62	139,850	
Saskatchewan	121.3	120.2	115.9	234.1	233.0	215.4	80.37	80.73	77.77	67,046	
Alberta (s)	157.8	157.9	152.1	303.6	306.0	288.7	85.38	85.98	84.24	169,350	
British Columbia (s)	118.7	118.0	113.9	243.6	243.4	226.7	93.05	93.52	90.24	265,402	
<b>Canada</b>	123.4	123.0	117.8	246.9	247.6	229.2	85.25	85.74	82.94	2,950,966	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's	139.8	138.9	135.1	280.3	279.1	263.0	64.22	64.30	62.34	13,567	
Sydney	52.6	77.1	76.5	99.1	140.4	129.3	87.58	84.55	78.07	9,680	
Halifax	129.2	130.6	123.8	260.9	265.5	242.2	72.17	73.49	69.86	34,565	
Moncton	101.3	100.8	98.4	185.3	188.4	171.9	66.43	67.87	63.44	8,735	
Saint John	113.5	114.8	119.6	228.1	230.4	210.5	71.41	71.20	71.58	17,979	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	111.7	111.7	101.0	228.2	225.7	201.1	101.45	100.35	98.98	14,590	
Quebec	122.2	121.1	120.2	247.5	249.3	242.9	71.81	73.01	71.64	50,593	
Sherbrooke	115.5	115.6	108.4	227.0	231.5	207.0	71.56	72.74	69.30	13,371	
Shawinigan	101.5	102.4	96.5	202.1	202.5	191.9	90.18	89.59	91.30	8,501	
Three Rivers	117.3	114.6	110.6	222.7	220.1	201.0	77.57	78.46	74.49	14,594	
Drummondville	92.0	91.5	82.9	169.2	169.0	149.7	68.72	68.98	67.93	7,839	
Montreal	130.6	129.4	124.8	263.1	262.5	244.7	84.13	84.72	81.83	475,963	
Ottawa - Hull	135.9	134.8	129.5	273.4	273.8	253.5	78.87	79.68	76.76	55,330	
Kingston	130.9	127.7	115.5	284.5	269.2	232.5	86.16	83.57	79.90	11,877	
Peterborough	103.0	102.2	95.3	214.5	214.6	194.5	92.50	93.17	90.65	12,506	
Oshawa	224.3	223.3	198.2	472.1	482.3	419.3	105.36	109.45	105.82	26,709	
Toronto	143.9	143.0	137.3	289.7	289.2	268.1	89.14	89.38	86.36	484,451	
Hamilton	120.4	118.7	113.3	244.1	241.2	221.6	93.16	94.46	90.72	99,456	
St. Catharines	121.5	119.0	110.7	247.7	247.0	217.7	99.35	101.15	95.92	37,796	
Niagara Falls	95.1	92.9	92.5	189.3	184.3	179.4	86.94	86.66	84.65	7,882	
Brantford	91.0	90.3	84.9	169.1	168.7	155.3	81.53	81.99	80.31	14,560	
Guelph	131.8	131.2	128.4	250.5	255.7	244.4	78.46	78.59	76.70	9,730	
Galt	128.5	128.7	116.9	257.9	257.3	226.5	77.44	77.14	74.83	12,596	
Kitchener	142.2	143.7	134.0	275.8	280.2	257.4	78.59	79.39	77.91	31,602	
Sudbury	130.0	123.8	125.0	246.9	223.9	220.4	99.90	95.11	92.74	21,617	
Timmins	84.0	84.2	87.9	136.1	137.8	136.8	75.98	76.68	72.96	7,183	
London	141.8	140.1	135.9	283.4	281.9	264.4	80.49	81.04	78.39	41,693	
Sarnia	131.4	128.7	127.5	297.7	290.1	281.5	109.00	108.49	106.31	12,730	
Windsor	81.9	81.7	73.9	158.8	157.0	138.7	96.91	96.40	93.81	36,798	
Sault Ste. Marie	147.0	147.0	141.5	298.9	311.9	301.5	102.18	106.65	107.29	13,891	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	101.7	101.4	99.1	187.9	190.8	181.6	82.53	84.06	81.83	12,592	
Winnipeg	113.2	112.9	108.0	216.0	217.8	201.9	75.32	75.89	73.49	98,010	
Hegina	145.2	144.3	135.2	299.3	294.8	267.5	79.90	79.38	76.71	19,270	
Saskatoon	138.4	136.9	131.2	276.7	272.7	252.6	74.61	74.30	72.31	12,521	
Edmonton	204.0	203.0	180.7	390.2	395.3	379.3	79.02	79.44	78.09	57,226	
Calgary	181.2	180.0	171.8	358.3	357.6	333.8	84.97	84.45	82.62	47,830	
Vancouver	121.6	120.5	115.1	255.9	253.1	232.4	91.66	91.40	87.94	141,210	
Victoria	110.7	110.0	114.2	217.0	217.1	226.3	81.26	81.85	82.30	16,098	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47.8	61.1	44.1	114.7	142.6	97.6	97.36	94.80	91.47	34,605	
Mining	109.0	113.3	111.9	227.3	233.1	220.1	107.52	106.14	101.46	96,303	
Manufacturing	118.4	117.7	112.8	242.2	241.4	223.3	88.76	88.98	85.80	1,281,094	
Durable goods (u)	125.9	124.9	118.3	256.7	255.9	233.5	95.28	95.75	92.29	620,641	
Non-durable goods (u)	112.2	111.6	108.3	228.4	227.3	213.5	82.64	82.65	79.98	661,053	
Construction	107.3	105.8	103.7	229.5	240.5	224.5	88.94	94.51	90.30	220,123	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.0	105.4	103.6	207.6	207.5	197.3	91.00	94.49	91.41	338,733	
Public utility operation	139.8	139.5	137.6	312.2	310.4	297.4	105.34	104.97	102.03	61,330	
Trade	147.9	145.7	139.3	287.0	282.8	263.0	72.90	72.90	70.96	529,541	
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.0	183.4	175.4	347.0	342.0	316.3	81.19	79.94	77.32	188,151	
Service (v)	171.9	170.3	155.4	345.6	342.1	303.8	60.59	60.50	58.90	194,441	
Industrial composite	123.4	123.0	117.2	246.9	247.0	229.2	85.25	85.74	82.94	2,950,966	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The advance in non-durable goods manufacturing resulted from above-average increases in textile, paper and chemical products. The rise in chemical products was due in part to the settlement of a major industrial dispute in the acids component. The only weakening occurred in food and beverages where there were contra-seasonal reductions in the vegetable and fish canning industries.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

Forestry was the only major industrial division for which the seasonally-adjusted index of employment showed a large rise from February. The index for mining fell by over 3 p.c. following extensive layoffs in coal mining in Nova Scotia. The adjusted index for construction declined in March as a contra-seasonal decrease occurred in the building component; however, this downward influence was offset to some extent by larger-than-usual increases in highways, bridges and streets.

The adjusted indexes for the service-producing industrial divisions showed little change from February to March. In transportation, storage and communication, there were larger-than-seasonal increases in water and truck transportation but these gains were offset by a contra-seasonal decline in railways.

#### Regional Employment

Regionally, only the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment for Quebec and Ontario advanced over the month. Industrial employment in Quebec rose by 1.2 p.c. to 130.1, reflecting improvement in forestry and construction. In Ontario, the adjusted index rose by 0.4 p.c. to 132.3 in March as a result of strengthening in most major industrial divisions; however, the overall gain was modified by weakening in construction.

The adjusted indexes for the Atlantic region, Prairie region and British Columbia declined from February to March. In the Atlantic region, the index fell by 2.4 p.c. to 110.1 due, mainly, to extensive layoffs in coal mining; however, larger-than-seasonal reductions in manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication also contributed to the decline. In the Prairie region, employment was down by 0.6 p.c. to 138.4 as a result of weakening in construction. The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite for British Columbia decreased from 124.6 in February to 123.3 in March as employment slackened in manufacturing, construction and trade.

#### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was \$85.25 in March, down 49 cents from February. A factor contributing to the overall decline was a decrease in construction of \$5.57, due to the observance of Good Friday as an unpaid holiday. An additional factor was that large reductions in staffs occurred in the relatively highly paid forestry and mining industries.

Per capita earnings were down in every province, except Newfoundland. The decreases ranged from 36 cents in Saskatchewan to \$1.40 in New Brunswick. In Newfoundland, per capita earnings rose by 93 cents as some canning and mining firms paid premium rates for work performed on the holiday.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods <sup>(u)</sup>		Non- Durable Goods <sup>(u)</sup>			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>										
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.7	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.1
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	103.5	110.7	110.7	110.7
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.5	103.9	123.1	123.1	123.1
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	101.4	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.1
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	101.4	110.6	110.6	110.6
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	103.2	115.0	115.0	115.0
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	121.8	106.6	121.8	121.8	121.8
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	125.3	107.6	125.3	125.3	125.3
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	114.8	105.6	114.8	114.8	114.8
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	115.5	107.3	115.5	115.5	115.5
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	112.6	106.8	112.6	112.6	112.6
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	110.6	107.5	110.6	110.6	110.6
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	117.0	110.2	117.0	117.0	117.0
1963	69.7	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	121.5	112.1	121.5	121.5	121.5
<b>1961</b>										
January	75.6	73.7	113.3	115.6	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5
February	62.7	69.5	114.0	115.8	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.6	103.2	106.4
March	40.6	63.4	113.0	115.5	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.5	103.2	106.4
April	35.0	70.4	111.8	115.6	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.5
May	53.3	70.5	117.4	117.1	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.4	106.2	106.9
June	77.4	72.0	119.7	116.9	111.2	108.6	113.7	110.2	109.1	134.3
July	82.0	73.6	121.0	117.3	110.9	108.7	111.6	109.8	110.4	122.8
August	76.3	69.3	120.2	116.7	113.1	110.0	113.7	113.1	112.6	115.5
September	86.0	71.3	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.3	112.5	110.6	113.0	110.6
October	97.0	74.7	117.1	116.4	112.1	110.4	113.9	112.7	110.6	124.5
November	90.7	72.5	116.6	116.8	110.9	110.6	112.8	113.0	109.4	127.9
December	81.5	71.9	115.1	117.2	107.9	111.4	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.5
<b>1962</b>										
January	76.1	73.9	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.7	111.4	114.5	106.0	109.4
February	65.6	73.4	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.9	112.0	114.6	106.3	109.6
March	46.1	74.2	114.3	117.0	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	103.2
April	35.1	71.4	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.6	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.8
May	53.6	71.4	117.8	117.2	113.7	113.4	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.5
June	76.8	71.3	121.0	117.8	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.2	112.5	117.8
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.2	115.5	113.6	118.3	117.4	113.1	110.4
August	81.6	73.6	120.7	117.0	117.6	113.7	119.5	117.2	116.0	110.7
September	86.8	71.4	118.2	116.4	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.5	115.0	110.3
October	89.0	67.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.5	112.6	117.6
November	86.0	68.5	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.1	118.9	119.1	111.2	110.0
December	75.5	67.1	112.5	114.5	110.9	114.4	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3
<b>1963</b>										
January	66.6	64.6	112.7	115.6	111.6	114.8	117.0	120.2	107.0	110.4
February	57.0	64.1	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.1	117.6	119.9	107.7	111.1
March	44.1	72.1	111.9	114.6	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.0	108.3	111.6
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	113.9	113.7	116.1	119.3	120.7	109.0	112.2
May	51.8	69.3	113.7	113.0	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.5	111.3	112.1
June	77.1	71.6	117.3	114.0	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.2	114.4	133.7
July	79.5	70.7	118.0	114.0	116.9	115.1	119.9	119.1	114.5	111.7
August	84.5	76.0	118.0	114.3	120.0	115.8	123.0	120.2	117.5	112.1
September	88.5	72.5	116.7	114.9	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.4	116.8	112.0
October	89.2	67.7	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.5	124.6	123.3	114.9	112.6
November	86.9	69.1	113.7	114.0	118.6	118.0	124.2	124.4	113.8	111.1
December	74.5	66.4	112.4	114.4	115.9	119.6	122.7	125.7	110.2	114.4
<b>1964</b>										
January	70.1	67.9	112.7	115.7	117.0	120.4	123.9	127.1	111.3	114.8
February	61.1	68.9	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.8	111.7	115.1
March	47.8	78.7	109.0	111.7	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.8	112.2	115.7
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 2.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service <sup>(v)</sup>		Industrial Composite				
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted				
<u>Averages</u>												
1949	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0				
1950	100.2	101.2		103.6	105.9		101.0	102.1				
1951	106.8	103.7		107.4	116.2		103.3	109.1				
1952	110.9	108.0		110.4	122.1		107.0	111.9				
1953	111.2	112.4		113.1	122.4		108.8	113.1				
1954	109.0	116.1		114.8	128.0		111.7	109.9				
1955	110.8	119.2		118.7	132.1		115.0	112.9				
1956	118.3	126.3		126.3	137.1		125.1	120.7				
1957	120.4	133.6		131.8	145.0		131.9	122.6				
1958	115.5	137.6		131.6	149.3		135.1	117.9				
1959	114.3	138.7		135.3	153.2		139.3	119.7				
1960	111.1	137.8		136.7	156.7		143.2	118.7				
1961	108.6	138.3		137.8	163.1		148.9	118.1				
1962	108.4	141.6		140.6	170.1		156.5	121.5				
1963	109.2	144.0		146.1	178.9		166.7	124.6				
<u>1961</u>												
January	103.0	109.1	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.9	159.6	137.2	143.4	111.6	116.8	
February	102.5	108.5	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.8	159.7	160.4	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.7
March	103.7	108.8	132.2	137.3	133.8	137.6	160.1	160.9	138.9	144.7	111.2	116.6
April	106.7	108.9	133.4	137.4	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.5	112.7	116.9
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.8	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.8	148.2	147.4	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	138.2	137.5	137.2	163.0	163.5	155.2	148.3	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.8	137.2	138.1	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.2	122.6	118.3
August	113.8	108.7	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.2	163.8	165.0	162.3	151.3	123.9	119.1
September	112.5	108.6	142.1	139.1	139.8	138.3	163.5	165.4	155.8	151.0	123.4	118.7
October	110.9	108.5	140.7	139.2	141.5	138.6	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.2	123.0	119.4
November	109.8	108.9	139.5	139.7	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.3	150.7	152.8	121.7	119.6
December	105.8	108.5	137.7	140.0	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.3	117.9	120.1
<u>1962</u>												
January	102.3	108.6	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.2	167.4	167.8	147.7	154.5	115.2	120.6
February	102.8	108.9	135.5	140.9	133.7	139.4	167.7	168.4	147.7	155.0	114.7	120.7
March	103.4	108.5	135.7	140.9	135.6	139.6	168.4	169.1	149.6	155.9	115.2	121.0
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	141.0	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.2	152.0	155.7	116.8	121.2
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	141.3	139.6	140.6	168.2	169.2	157.7	155.9	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.4	145.2	141.4	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.7	163.3	156.0	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	108.9	149.4	142.4	140.1	140.8	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	121.7
August	113.9	108.7	149.4	142.5	140.0	140.6	169.8	170.0	167.4	156.1	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.2	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	170.6	162.0	156.9	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.4	143.7	142.1	144.0	141.1	173.7	172.5	157.7	157.1	125.4	121.8
November	109.2	108.3	141.6	141.8	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	157.8	124.3	122.1
December	106.4	108.9	139.3	141.7	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.1	153.2	158.3	120.2	122.4
<u>1963</u>												
January	103.7	110.1	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.4	175.1	175.5	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.3
February	103.3	109.4	137.6	143.0	138.0	143.9	175.2	175.9	153.5	161.3	117.3	123.4
March	103.6	108.7	137.6	142.9	139.3	143.4	175.4	176.1	155.4	162.0	117.8	123.7
April	106.4	108.5	141.1	145.6	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.1	158.8	162.7	119.5	124.0
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	145.1	143.3	144.3	176.5	177.6	165.1	163.1	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.3	148.7	144.9	146.1	145.6	178.1	178.5	173.7	165.9	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.8	151.7	144.5	145.1	145.7	179.5	179.9	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.6	151.0	143.9	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.3	180.8	168.6	130.3	124.6
September	112.8	109.1	147.0	144.1	149.5	148.1	181.5	181.1	175.2	169.6	130.3	125.5
October	111.9	109.6	145.0	143.4	151.0	148.0	182.4	181.0	172.0	171.4	129.4	125.7
November	110.6	109.7	144.2	144.4	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	171.9	128.6	126.3
December	108.7	111.0	141.0	143.4	157.5	149.3	183.1	182.5	166.9	172.4	125.1	127.4
<u>1964</u>												
January	105.6	112.1	139.2	144.2	147.0	150.7	183.4	183.8	167.6	175.5	123.3	129.0
February	105.4	111.5	139.5	144.9	145.7	152.0	183.4	184.2	170.3	179.0	123.0	129.4
March	106.0	111.2	138.1	145.2	147.9	152.3	183.6	184.3	171.9	179.2	123.4	129.6
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.- Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

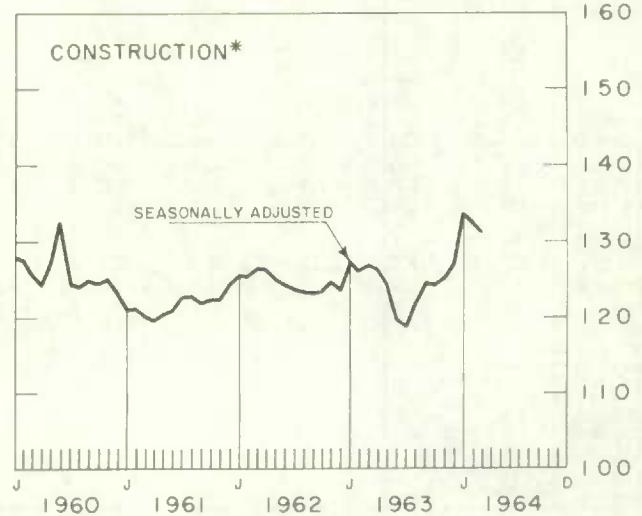
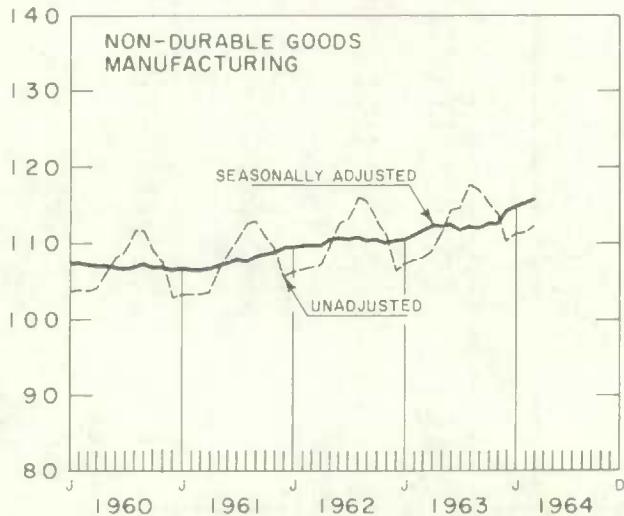
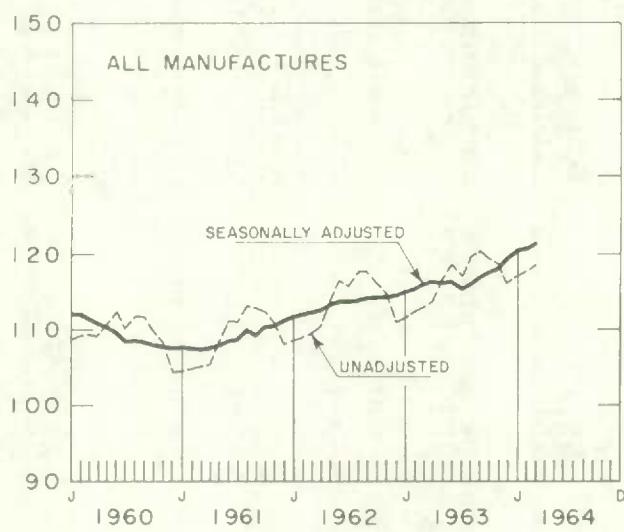
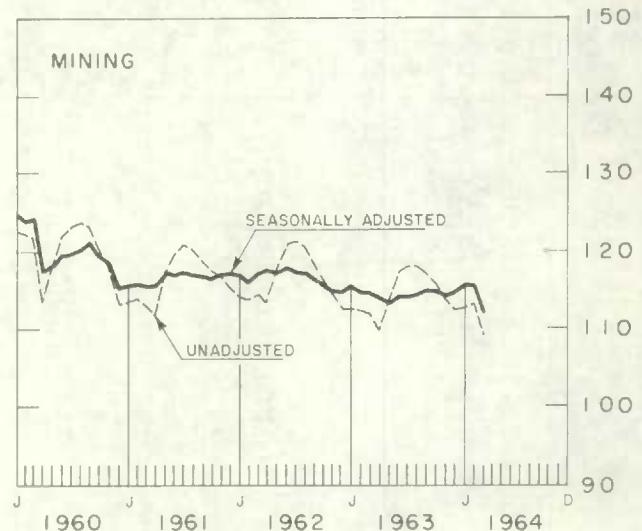
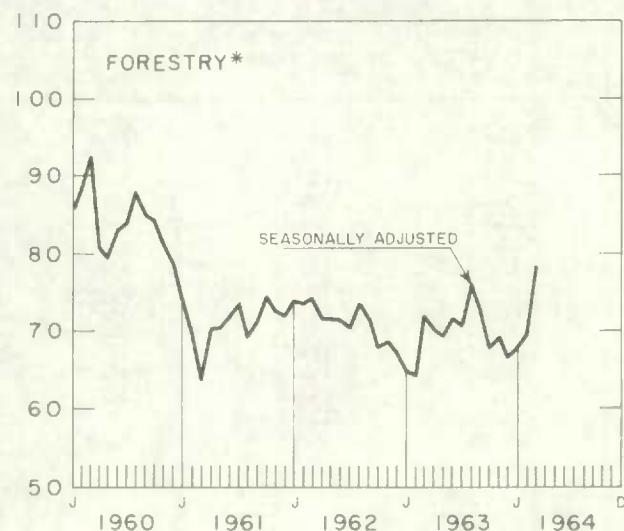
Table 3-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally Adjusted
<b>Averages</b>												
1949	100.0		102.1		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		107.4		100.3		100.8		104.5		100.3	
1951	110.4		112.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.3		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		113.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		111.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
<b>1961</b>												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	128.0	104.7	110.2	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.8	105.2	112.3
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.6	102.9	109.3	110.3	122.2	142.9	152.0	105.6	111.7
March	113.7	117.5	119.9	127.8	103.4	109.4	112.9	123.5	143.2	152.0	107.5	111.6
April	115.1	117.7	121.3	128.3	105.1	109.6	116.8	123.3	143.9	152.7	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	118.0	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	123.0	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.3
June	120.3	118.1	134.7	129.1	113.4	110.3	130.7	123.2	161.9	154.8	116.0	112.1
July	120.6	118.5	136.8	129.0	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	153.9	118.8	112.1
August	122.7	119.5	137.9	129.1	116.2	109.9	132.8	122.7	166.0	154.9	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.4	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.6	163.7	155.1	117.9	112.6
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.1	114.4	110.3	129.5	123.4	160.9	156.9	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.2	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.2	155.5	156.3	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	120.9	125.9	129.8	108.2	110.9	117.7	122.6	150.9	155.7	108.7	113.2
<b>1962</b>												
January	117.7	121.5	122.7	130.5	105.1	110.8	112.4	123.9	148.8	157.1	106.9	113.3
February	117.1	121.6	122.1	130.9	104.8	111.4	112.1	124.3	147.6	157.2	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	122.1	123.3	131.3	105.8	111.8	113.5	124.0	148.9	158.0	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.7	124.5	131.1	106.9	111.4	117.2	123.9	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.7
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.3	127.0	124.6	157.4	157.5	115.7	115.3
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	130.9	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.7	164.7	157.4	119.1	115.3
July	125.2	123.0	139.1	131.1	116.1	110.9	135.3	125.3	168.2	157.9	123.6	116.3
August	126.6	123.1	140.4	131.4	117.8	111.3	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.1	123.5	116.6
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.3	116.7	112.2	133.1	124.3	167.4	158.6	121.8	116.4
October	126.2	123.7	135.5	131.0	115.3	111.1	130.6	124.5	161.9	158.1	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.5	111.9	110.9	125.7	124.8	158.4	159.2	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.1	128.3	132.1	108.0	110.7	120.3	125.7	156.0	160.6	113.2	117.7
<b>1963</b>												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.7	106.1	111.9	113.8	125.5	152.3	160.7	111.7	118.3
February	121.1	125.8	124.2	133.2	105.2	111.9	114.0	126.5	151.3	161.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	126.0	125.0	133.1	106.1	112.0	115.9	126.6	152.1	161.4	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.6	125.9	132.6	108.0	112.6	120.8	127.8	149.3	158.9	115.1	118.4
May	126.5	126.1	133.3	132.9	112.2	112.5	129.3	126.8	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.0
June	129.2	126.1	137.5	131.3	115.4	112.0	132.9	125.3	165.9	158.5	123.2	119.4
July	127.3	125.6	140.0	132.0	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.2	168.0	157.7	124.1	116.4
August	130.4	126.8	141.5	132.4	118.9	112.3	137.3	127.1	170.1	158.7	127.4	120.2
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.4	118.9	113.2	136.5	127.5	168.3	159.9	126.0	120.5
October	130.9	128.3	138.1	133.6	117.3	113.0	135.9	129.5	163.8	160.1	123.5	121.8
November	130.9	128.8	136.1	135.8	115.6	114.6	133.1	132.2	161.9	162.7	122.3	122.7
December	128.2	129.3	133.0	136.9	113.3	116.2	127.9	133.0	158.9	163.4	119.5	124.2
<b>1964</b>												
January	126.8	130.8	130.7	139.1	111.6	117.8	121.3	133.9	158.0	166.7	118.0	125.5
February	126.9	131.8	129.8	139.2	110.2	117.2	120.2	133.4	157.9	168.3	118.0	124.6
March	127.8	132.3	130.0	138.4	110.3	116.4	121.3	132.4	157.8	167.4	118.7	123.3
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

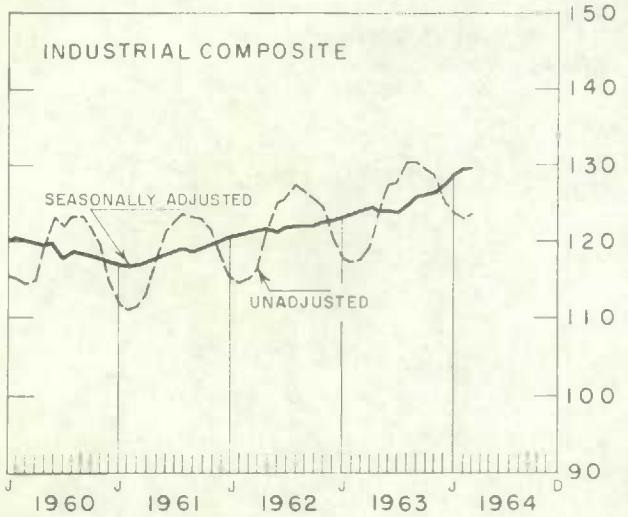
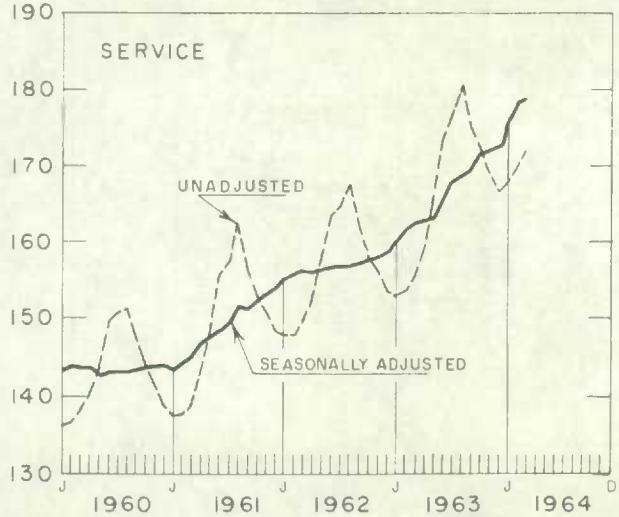
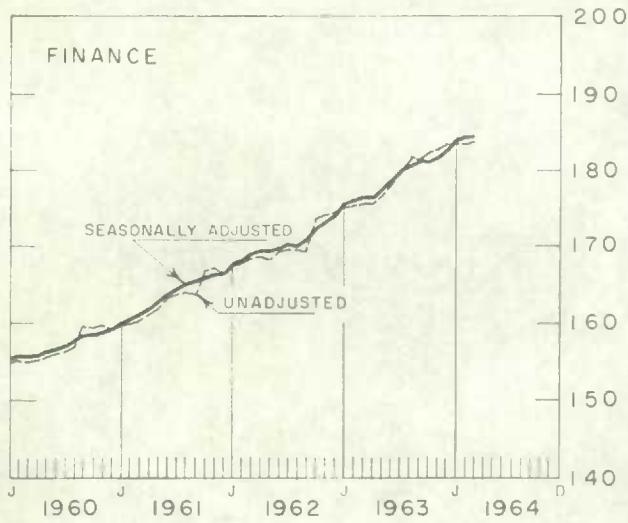
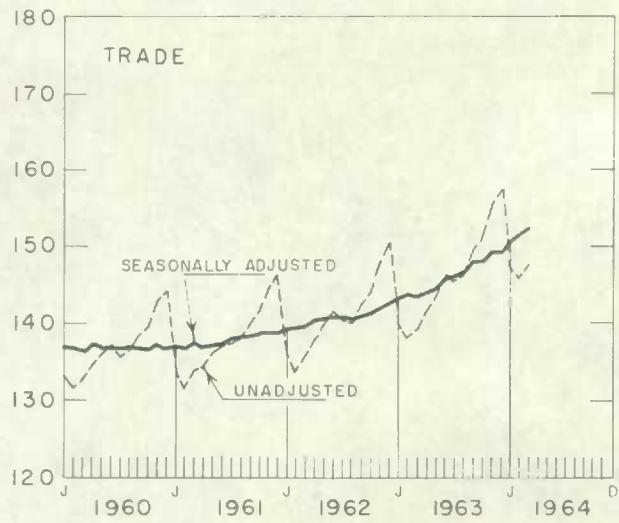
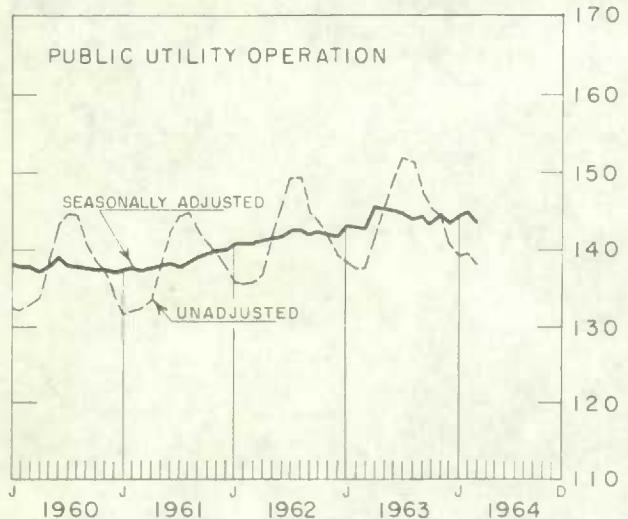
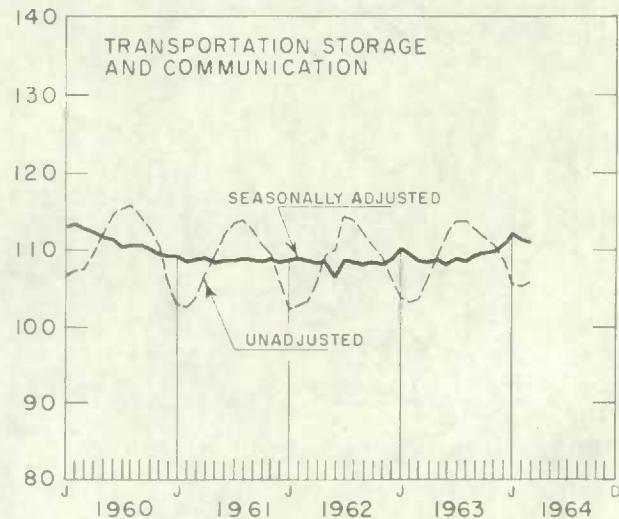
1949 = 100



\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE  
THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

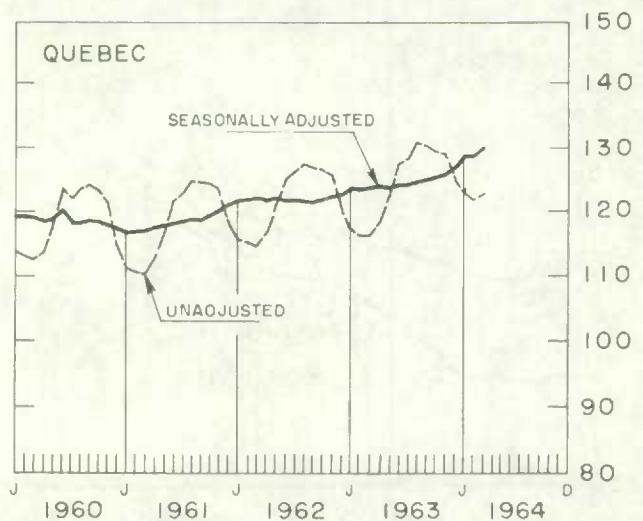
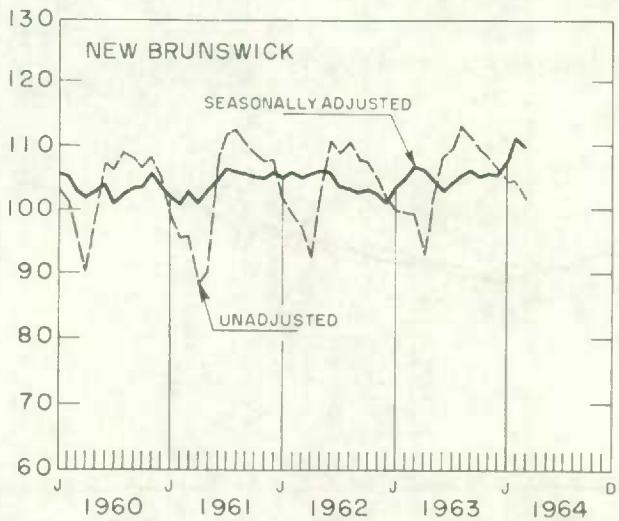
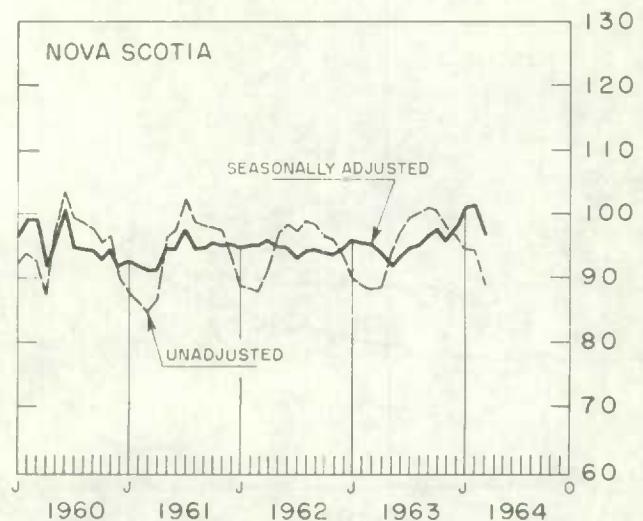
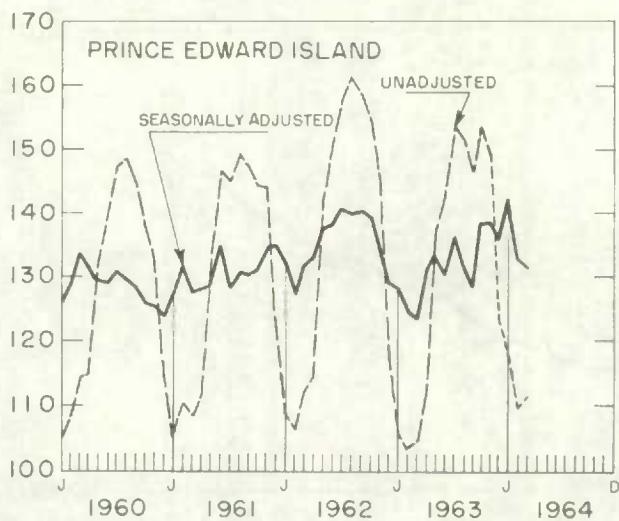
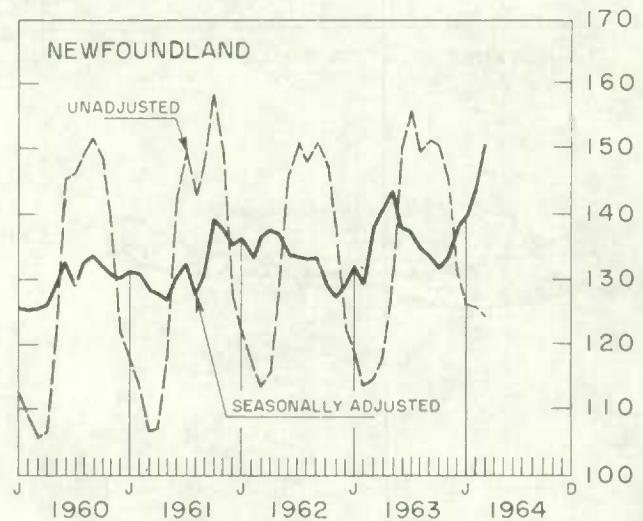
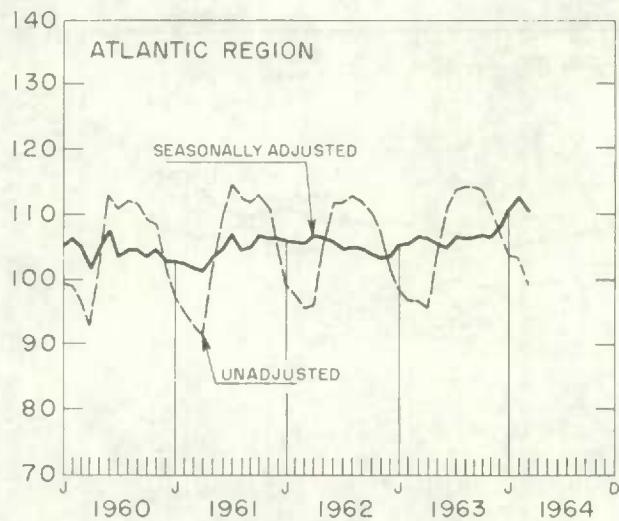
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA  
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949=100

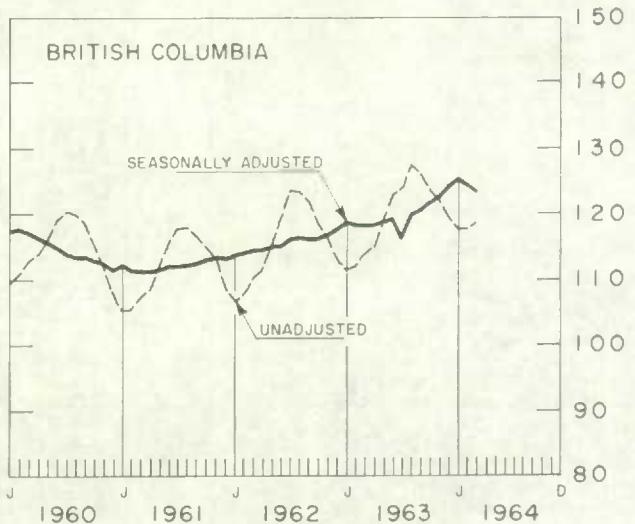
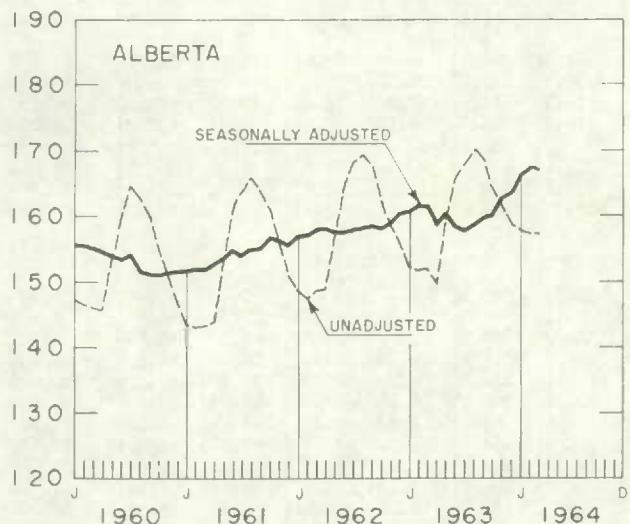
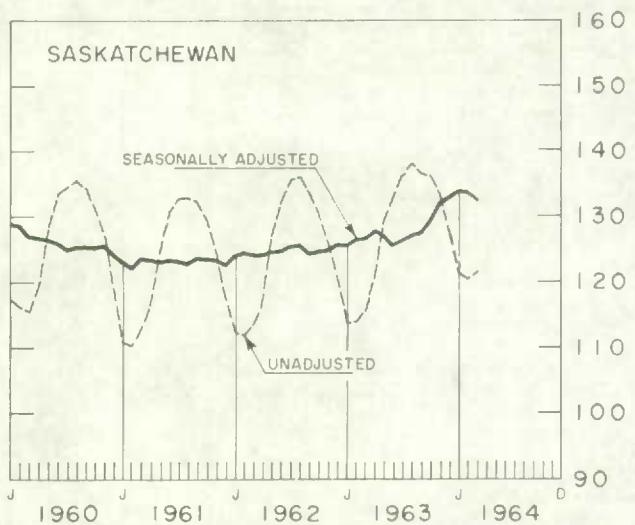
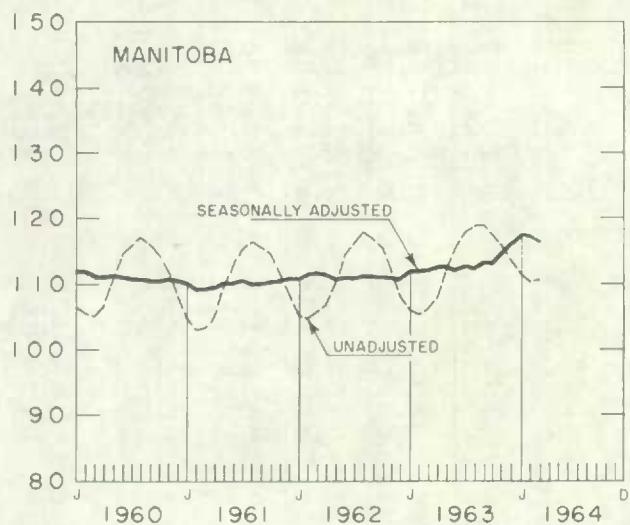
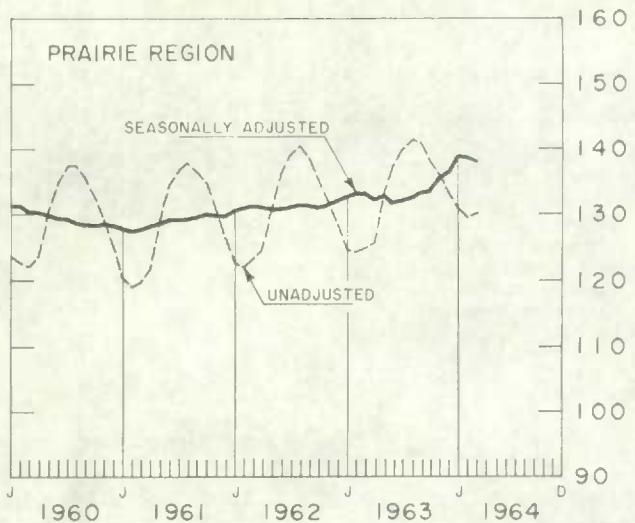


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964	
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962		
	%	1949=100									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	47.8	61.1	44.1	46.1	97.36	94.80	91.47	85.38	34,605	
Mining .....	96	109.0	113.3	111.9	114.3	107.52	106.14	101.46	99.19	96,303	
Metal mining .....		125.4	124.6	126.2	129.1	106.22	105.61	100.40	98.97	59,221	
Gold (a) .....		63.2	64.1	66.5	68.2	80.40	80.80	80.40	81.58	14,387	
Other metal (b) .....		183.2	180.8	181.7	185.6	112.58	111.01	107.21	104.91	44,834	
Iron .....		281.8	281.2	280.1	244.7	128.81	125.50	119.80	115.95	9,402	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	118.67	116.75	113.99	116.95	3,762	
Fuels .....		73.9	88.7	83.4	86.0	118.29	113.05	108.94	104.88	22,689	
Coal .....		21.9	39.3	36.5	34.1	80.65	83.20	76.14	75.75	5,391	
Oil and natural gas .....		284.7	289.0	274.7	297.7	130.02	129.49	126.74	118.51	17,298	
Non-metal (c) .....		138.3	134.3	130.7	130.7	95.88	97.41	92.08	89.14	14,393	
Asbestos .....		180.6	180.8	175.7	181.6	105.74	105.65	102.68	97.98	6,796	
Manufacturing .....	92	118.4	117.7	112.8	109.6	88.76	88.98	85.86	83.22	1,281,694	
Durable goods (u) .....		125.9	124.9	118.3	113.3	95.28	95.75	92.29	89.62	620,641	
Non-durable goods (u) .....		112.2	111.6	108.3	106.5	82.64	82.65	79.98	77.52	661,053	
Food and beverages .....		107.0	107.1	105.4	105.1	80.12	78.96	76.80	74.01	151,050	
Meat products .....		130.8	129.8	128.1	127.7	87.96	84.63	85.12	82.69	29,793	
Dairy products .....		119.7	116.5	118.8	118.2	74.81	74.53	71.78	69.03	14,769	
Canned and cured fish .....		81.1	84.0	80.7	82.6	54.95	56.63	57.01	52.35	9,236	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		83.8	84.9	81.1	78.4	70.85	70.96	70.62	68.17	11,720	
Grain mill products .....		95.8	95.9	92.6	98.2	88.28	87.40	83.63	79.59	9,056	
Bread and other bakery products .....		111.2	110.1	109.1	108.6	75.18	74.06	70.08	67.85	23,241	
Biscuits and crackers .....		93.8	94.5	92.4	90.9	69.79	69.06	65.83	64.92	6,754	
Distilled and malt liquors .....		91.6	91.7	91.4	92.4	110.97	109.94	104.73	100.65	12,818	
Other beverages (d) .....		148.1	147.3	140.2	139.8	79.51	79.26	75.57	73.53	10,941	
Confectionery .....		83.5	88.7	89.3	83.4	65.09	63.75	61.61	59.12	8,327	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		95.2	99.9	112.2	109.7	81.12	79.32	75.93	73.33	9,362	
Rubber products .....		116.6	115.9	107.9	101.6	90.28	91.20	89.17	85.91	23,176	
Leather products .....		90.0	90.2	90.2	89.9	58.92	61.44	57.33	56.50	29,650	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.5	94.9	97.4	97.3	56.77	59.69	55.69	54.32	20,101	
Other leather products (f) .....		81.7	81.5	77.2	76.5	63.45	65.15	61.09	61.50	9,549	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		89.3	88.6	83.2	77.8	71.13	71.23	68.12	66.44	66,865	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.9	76.9	72.5	75.1	67.90	68.86	64.59	63.79	18,729	
Woollen goods .....		65.8	65.7	62.4	58.7	64.80	65.06	63.23	62.43	9,950	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		106.5	105.5	95.4	78.5	79.60	77.99	74.78	72.89	18,226	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		101.2	100.5	95.2	94.0	54.72	57.11	54.40	52.92	139,121	
Men's clothing .....		105.4	104.7	99.3	95.9	53.88	55.82	52.99	51.79	36,908	
Women's clothing .....		113.8	113.4	105.9	104.4	50.56	59.44	50.44	54.39	31,074	
Knit goods .....		74.6	75.2	72.6	73.8	54.71	56.18	53.57	51.51	19,349	
Fur goods .....		55.2	53.6	57.1	62.5	83.89	85.37	79.53	82.70	2,480	
Wood products .....		112.5	113.5	104.8	102.8	76.00	77.61	74.59	71.58	105,738	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		115.4	117.1	106.3	104.1	78.72	80.42	77.06	74.03	62,720	
Furniture .....		121.8	122.0	115.9	111.7	72.74	74.08	70.36	68.56	27,839	
Other wood products (h) .....		79.2	78.2	75.3	78.9	65.49	67.80	65.31	63.78	9,209	
Paper products .....		127.5	126.2	122.1	120.9	103.19	102.86	99.26	96.76	95,862	
Pulp and paper mills .....		126.9	125.6	121.5	120.4	111.54	110.83	106.98	104.36	67,373	
Other paper products (i) .....		128.8	127.5	123.5	122.2	83.44	84.01	81.01	79.06	28,489	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.5	126.4	125.8	126.2	97.52	96.90	94.06	90.73	60,749	
Iron and steel products .....		118.3	116.5	111.5	105.0	100.00	100.11	97.13	93.50	192,036	
Agricultural implements .....		73.5	73.4	72.4	64.0	111.63	107.29	106.38	96.85	12,927	
Boilers and plate work .....		116.0	115.1	121.0	109.5	97.62	97.22	91.17	93.75	7,275	
Fabricated and structural steel .....		144.0	142.3	146.3	146.9	101.03	101.44	98.00	95.50	10,824	
Hardware and tools .....		124.1	122.0	112.4	104.7	87.76	88.25	86.13	83.52	14,098	
Heating and cooking appliances .....		111.7	129.8	101.9	98.4	86.87	87.06	83.67	80.99	9,500	
Iron castings .....		108.3	106.1	97.8	91.6	94.92	96.49	92.69	91.10	21,131	
Machinery (j) .....		120.2	119.2	115.0	107.7	95.84	96.27	92.32	90.76	37,474	
Industrial machinery (r) .....		139.4	137.8	131.6	122.1	96.17	96.95	93.04	91.28	29,832	
Primary iron and steel .....		137.5	134.5	125.9	119.2	113.43	113.44	111.03	108.37	41,102	
Sheet metal products .....		118.4	116.0	113.4	106.5	96.09	96.21	94.39	92.51	18,710	
Wire and wire products .....		124.2	122.0	113.1	108.9	99.74	99.85	96.06	93.50	10,279	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4, Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industry	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
Manufacturing — Concluded:	%	1949 = 100								
Transportation equipment		126.2	125.1	115.2	110.2	102.78	104.32	99.64	95.79	141,458
Aircraft and parts		253.0	250.7	227.3	262.9	104.85	107.01	100.64	96.64	29,143
Motor vehicles		144.8	143.8	125.2	101.0	117.62	119.26	116.05	111.82	40,333
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		154.2	152.6	127.5	110.8	97.90	101.41	96.72	95.54	27,552
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		57.4	57.3	51.5	56.1	91.37	92.49	88.13	84.36	20,576
Shipbuilding and repairing		133.7	131.6	155.6	146.1	92.19	90.58	89.03	87.20	20,467
Non-ferrous metal products		130.1	128.7	122.8	122.7	101.42	99.22	95.82	93.72	56,065
Aluminum products		142.6	141.6	136.6	135.2	96.27	96.55	93.62	91.91	8,733
Brass and copper products		115.8	114.6	104.4	103.8	98.06	97.53	91.58	90.22	9,261
Smelting and refining		140.0	137.6	133.0	136.8	112.15	107.65	104.73	101.81	28,367
Electrical apparatus and supplies		157.0	156.9	152.7	142.7	93.36	93.29	90.23	89.81	86,306
Heavy electrical machinery		118.0	117.4	114.2	103.4	100.13	100.00	96.31	96.83	19,496
Telecommunication equipment		277.0	277.8	279.3	257.3	90.02	89.83	86.82	88.01	22,692
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.1	144.5	141.3	137.3	92.56	93.82	89.59	86.87	39,038
Clay products		82.4	79.9	78.2	82.5	84.53	84.57	81.92	79.10	4,567
Glass and glass products		171.7	169.1	172.7	156.6	90.06	90.69	87.40	83.91	10,514
Concrete products		272.9	259.6	235.0	221.0	87.22	94.23	87.76	86.33	10,102
Products of petroleum and coal		137.9	137.4	138.5	137.1	128.48	127.74	126.78	119.46	15,585
Petroleum refining and products		141.1	140.7	141.4	140.2	129.14	128.57	127.67	120.31	15,046
Chemical products		137.8	135.3	133.3	131.9	105.47	103.89	101.11	97.52	58,061
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		127.9	126.7	123.3	122.5	92.98	93.26	89.67	85.75	8,307
Acids, alkalis and salts		154.5	146.8	155.8	154.3	119.91	116.64	111.74	109.00	10,144
Other chemical products (l)		136.2	134.7	130.4	129.4	104.40	102.99	100.65	97.22	39,610
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		159.8	157.5	147.3	149.9	78.42	79.11	75.68	73.67	41,272
Construction	82	107.3	105.8	103.7	103.2	88.94	94.51	90.06	87.21	226,122
Building and general engineering (m)		109.8	110.7	105.7	104.0	93.96	100.73	96.66	94.25	144,038
Building		117.5	112.6	111.2	110.2	92.32	99.52	95.42	93.01	123,334
General engineering		78.8	79.0	83.7	78.8	103.76	107.96	103.29	101.31	20,704
Highways, bridges and streets		103.1	97.7	100.3	101.8	80.12	82.90	78.59	75.17	82,084
Transportation, storage and communication	89	106.0	105.4	103.6	103.4	94.00	94.49	91.41	87.90	338,733
Transportation		95.0	94.3	93.0	93.6	94.18	95.24	91.94	88.66	244,504
Air transport and airports		215.7	214.4	216.5	218.7	121.08	121.03	113.48	113.97	17,020
Railways ....		77.3	77.7	77.9	79.8	93.14	95.11	92.59	88.13	127,044
Maintenance of equipment		72.4	71.9	70.8	74.5	90.09	91.69	89.06	85.73	16,072
Maintenance of ways and structures		63.7	64.9	64.3	65.3	81.50	83.52	81.06	75.69	25,136
Transportation — Steam railways		81.6	81.9	82.6	84.2	98.62	100.44	98.10	93.78	76,922
Telegraphs		107.3	107.4	109.3	113.0	84.18	88.35	83.78	78.83	8,914
Water transportation (n) .....		80.5	75.7	70.9	71.4	88.03	91.69	86.16	83.77	28,934
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		144.8	143.6	139.9	136.5	92.10	90.68	87.45	84.89	71,506
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		80.6	80.3	79.2	77.6	98.97	96.00	92.82	90.82	23,057
Truck transportation		236.1	232.7	223.9	224.1	89.23	89.22	85.79	83.08	39,441
Storage		102.2	102.6	97.9	96.5	80.60	81.78	78.87	75.59	14,896
Grain elevators		91.4	92.5	88.4	87.2	79.77	80.84	78.10	74.83	9,874
Storage and warehouse		133.0	131.4	125.1	124.1	82.24	83.67	80.44	77.25	5,022
Communication		167.0	166.6	163.2	158.7	95.98	94.60	92.09	87.87	79,333
Radio broadcasting		400.3	399.6	385.1	369.3	112.64	107.51	102.38	94.45	15,711
Telephone		143.2	142.8	140.0	136.2	90.28	89.70	87.64	84.22	61,603
Public utility operation	72	139.8	139.5	137.6	135.7	105.34	104.97	102.03	96.95	61,330
Electric light and power		134.9	134.0	134.0	132.1	108.34	108.30	104.87	99.61	46,657
Other public utilities (q)		150.2	159.9	150.9	148.8	95.80	94.53	92.56	88.26	13,931
Trade	57	147.9	145.7	139.3	135.6	72.90	72.90	70.96	69.02	529,547
Wholesale		144.2	143.8	139.1	135.4	91.11	90.98	88.20	85.58	187,713
Retail		150.0	146.9	139.5	135.7	62.90	62.79	61.21	59.78	341,834
Food		219.3	217.7	199.1	196.0	58.45	57.45	57.33	55.85	80,125
Department stores		126.2	122.8	118.3	114.8	59.15	59.25	57.71	57.60	101,147
Variety stores		136.2	127.6	122.9	121.7	42.93	42.87	41.61	39.78	25,431
Automotive products		193.7	192.6	177.7	167.5	83.44	82.73	81.08	78.86	53,599
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	183.6	183.4	175.4	168.4	81.19	79.94	77.32	75.06	188,191
Banking, investment and loan		187.1	186.8	177.5	170.1	76.26	75.48	72.47	70.50	110,831
Insurance		170.8	170.9	166.4	160.4	89.10	87.21	84.69	81.96	72,063
Service (v)	45	171.9	170.3	155.4	149.6	60.59	60.56	58.90	57.03	194,441
Hotels and restaurants		145.9	145.0	132.4	127.1	46.24	46.55	44.58	43.16	83,224
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		148.8	146.8	133.2	125.5	53.50	53.12	51.77	49.83	36,444
Business service		321.0	320.4	286.7	274.9	87.48	86.90	87.07	83.83	56,881
Industrial composite	79	123.4	123.0	117.8	115.2	85.25	85.74	82.94	80.43	2,950,966

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employ- ees reported March 1964	
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	66.1	83.9	30.6	73.2	78.73	80.42	77.35	75.15	2,967	
Mining .....	99	129.9	128.6	118.2	74.4	112.15	107.57	104.97	85.05	4,415	
Manufacturing .....	75	109.5	112.9	106.0	110.6	79.08	75.52	75.18	77.00	9,457	
Food and beverages .....		110.4	114.2	116.8	118.0	55.08	51.05	51.37	48.44	3,429	
Canned and cured fish .....		114.4	120.9	123.6	124.1	48.25	43.81	45.11	42.83	2,425	
Pulp and paper mills .....		88.1	86.0	80.7	95.9	118.72	117.13	113.84	119.30	2,951	
Construction .....	33	252.6	349.5	368.4	351.9	84.62	87.50	84.81	101.24	3,847	
Building and general engineering (n) .....		344.0	353.0	331.5	391.0	89.47	92.27	90.88	105.77	2,955	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	120.2	118.9	117.3	114.9	83.66	82.84	79.80	77.26	7,951	
Trade .....	55	118.1	114.9	112.8	103.5	57.74	57.96	56.02	54.39	7,573	
Retail .....		135.7	128.5	127.9	119.6	52.80	53.41	51.09	49.31	5,015	
Industrial composite .....	64	124.1	126.1	114.4	113.3	78.69	77.76	75.46	74.17	39,860	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	122.8	126.1	112.9	115.4	64.64	61.05	61.38	56.68	1,216	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	88.0	81.8	89.8	114.2	71.86	76.69	83.02	74.44	1,228	
Trade .....	27	118.9	113.1	109.2	109.4	51.41	52.21	48.77	47.26	1,469	
Industrial composite .....	42	111.2	109.7	104.8	112.0	62.02	62.47	63.06	59.53	5,407	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	26.5	55.6	50.7	44.5	79.44	83.71	75.87	74.69	3,766	
Coal .....		21.3	52.3	48.0	41.1	79.69	84.86	75.70	75.69	2,823	
Manufacturing .....	79	111.6	113.0	104.8	101.4	74.47	72.16	70.98	68.73	27,548	
Food and beverages .....		125.9	127.6	115.5	113.7	53.79	54.08	55.70	54.19	6,996	
Iron and steel products .....		75.7	77.0	75.4	67.0	102.25	91.20	90.39	90.23	4,972	
Primary iron and steel .....		71.0	72.1	70.3	58.5	112.22	97.52	97.26	98.41	3,671	
Transportation equipment .....		149.9	154.3	135.6	139.9	81.83	80.82	76.33	74.76	6,790	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		155.3	156.3	146.0	149.6	83.14	80.18	75.84	74.96	5,266	
Construction .....	w	42.0	42.2	41.4	45.1	69.41	72.71	66.28	67.40	7,643	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		72.7	76.9	80.0	88.6	71.48	77.13	74.42	73.00	3,707	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		30.0	28.7	26.6	28.4	67.47	68.11	56.89	60.68	3,936	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	106.7	113.7	99.3	108.0	78.52	82.28	77.08	70.66	13,319	
Steam railways .....		78.7	85.0	74.2	86.1	86.12	86.66	89.20	75.15	4,667	
Water transportation (n) .....		126.7	141.1	112.0	125.6	69.34	79.74	65.48	62.73	4,612	
Trade .....	44	134.6	132.1	131.6	128.0	59.68	59.59	58.65	56.15	16,575	
Retail .....		142.8	139.3	137.9	132.2	52.40	52.29	51.60	49.46	11,783	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	168.1	166.3	157.0	150.1	72.36	72.49	70.48	69.41	4,655	
Industrial composite .....	73	88.9	94.5	88.3	87.8	70.15	71.40	68.20	65.91	80,366	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	58.6	102.5	42.0	54.8	66.29	72.53	66.47	59.80	2,133	
Manufacturing .....	73	97.8	99.8	97.8	93.5	71.71	72.29	72.61	71.31	20,055	
Food and beverages .....		89.4	94.1	86.2	82.1	59.45	58.36	60.04	56.66	5,082	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		69.2	72.7	62.6	70.4	52.39	53.76	49.38	47.21	2,483	
Pulp and paper mills .....		117.5	119.3	117.2	117.5	100.09	101.05	102.10	98.80	3,957	
Transportation equipment .....		109.0	116.5	147.1	125.6	87.63	88.44	85.90	86.37	2,591	
Construction .....	w	64.3	63.4	60.2	58.6	67.15	70.22	67.22	63.34	6,692	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		97.8	92.3	76.7	78.0	70.37	75.02	71.91	66.99	3,803	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		44.3	46.2	50.5	46.9	62.91	64.51	63.03	59.70	2,889	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	104.0	108.2	108.6	104.8	85.86	87.00	86.22	79.93	14,711	
Steam railways .....		95.9	100.1	101.3	96.8	92.53	94.04	92.32	85.86	8,648	
Water transportation (n) .....		116.9	125.0	128.9	122.6	74.99	75.54	81.01	72.58	2,993	
Trade .....	45	136.3	133.6	128.7	130.2	58.23	59.09	56.81	55.59	13,012	
Wholesale .....		140.4	142.4	138.1	138.3	70.99	70.84	68.83	67.36	4,780	
Retail .....		134.0	128.7	123.3	125.4	50.82	51.88	48.98	48.15	8,232	
Industrial composite .....	68	101.1	104.6	98.6	97.0	70.72	72.12	70.78	67.57	65,787	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	28.4	44.7	24.7	27.2	90.67	84.27	77.98	70.89	8,290
Mining .....	96	147.7	146.3	148.4	148.8	103.67	103.23	98.03	95.44	22,510
Gold (a) .....		58.8	59.6	60.6	66.5	88.41	88.04	79.62	81.10	2,806
Other metal (b) .....		243.4	241.1	247.2	239.2	110.07	108.82	103.69	101.35	11,853
Non-metal (c) .....		139.8	137.5	137.3	140.7	99.48	100.34	96.09	92.51	7,832
Manufacturing .....	90	115.0	114.2	110.0	109.8	82.36	83.03	80.02	78.14	410,374
Food and beverages .....		122.9	122.9	122.8	122.0	79.25	78.11	76.09	73.21	39,858
Tobacco .....		74.6	74.0	77.7	77.4	89.83	87.65	85.14	82.22	6,228
Leather products .....		79.8	80.3	82.9	83.1	55.00	58.09	54.54	53.27	14,282
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		82.5	83.1	86.5	87.4	54.85	58.43	54.42	53.29	10,920
Textile products (except clothing) .....		95.7	94.9	89.1	82.0	69.91	70.61	67.12	65.35	40,163
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		81.7	82.0	77.4	80.8	70.66	73.76	67.07	66.08	13,125
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		97.9	97.4	89.1	66.9	70.20	70.11	67.05	64.37	12,143
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		111.0	109.8	103.7	103.1	53.74	56.62	54.12	52.38	66,743
Men's clothing .....		102.4	101.9	97.1	94.7	52.84	55.00	52.13	50.97	20,051
Women's clothing .....		121.7	121.1	111.7	110.8	55.82	58.96	56.31	53.63	21,998
Knit goods .....		95.0	94.7	91.1	95.0	54.54	56.65	53.68	51.33	9,853
Wood products .....		112.4	113.7	103.6	103.6	65.75	67.74	63.65	61.72	25,860
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		109.4	110.4	95.6	97.1	64.18	66.50	61.34	59.17	12,851
Furniture .....		133.2	135.3	128.6	125.4	69.81	71.37	68.13	66.15	10,163
Paper products .....		117.8	116.8	112.8	112.8	103.25	102.54	98.37	96.51	35,266
Pulp and paper mills .....		113.6	112.8	109.5	110.3	112.32	110.75	105.85	104.17	26,420
Other paper products (i) .....		132.5	130.8	124.0	121.1	76.16	77.85	75.73	73.43	8,846
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		131.2	131.6	129.4	132.4	96.15	95.47	93.51	89.90	16,238
Iron and steel products .....		105.4	103.5	99.7	96.6	93.23	93.77	91.41	88.82	37,770
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		103.7	103.2	99.3	92.9	89.46	90.88	87.54	84.32	9,466
Primary iron and steel .....		87.2	87.5	76.3	74.5	103.16	102.22	101.34	97.47	3,595
Transportation equipment .....		112.5	110.3	106.7	122.5	98.88	101.16	95.47	93.48	30,155
Aircraft and parts .....		208.7	207.9	197.8	264.8	110.33	113.89	104.97	101.12	12,656
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.9	51.3	44.6	51.6	91.77	92.47	89.75	84.97	7,737
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		167.5	156.8	179.8	158.6	92.12	94.29	90.43	89.89	7,554
Non-ferrous metal products .....		135.7	134.9	123.0	123.8	104.13	104.07	100.75	96.93	18,804
Smelting and refining .....		150.2	148.9	133.9	136.1	111.90	111.28	108.83	104.40	11,104
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		164.0	164.0	168.3	169.7	98.68	97.51	94.26	94.40	23,577
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		152.6	148.4	143.3	138.8	90.61	93.76	89.33	85.77	12,923
Chemical products .....		129.7	129.1	124.1	126.0	107.88	106.11	103.23	100.39	20,311
Construction .....	74	120.2	112.5	107.6	107.3	88.77	95.31	91.36	87.32	72,952
Building and general engineering (n) .....		116.1	114.0	108.9	105.6	92.91	100.11	96.06	93.61	47,401
Building .....		115.9	113.9	107.2	106.3	88.51	96.54	92.51	91.80	38,819
General engineering .....		116.6	114.4	116.8	102.5	112.84	116.25	110.81	102.08	8,582
Highways, bridges and streets .....		128.8	109.6	104.8	110.9	81.09	85.04	81.40	74.98	25,551
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	107.3	105.5	106.4	104.7	95.19	96.21	93.08	89.97	88,740
Steam railways .....		73.1	73.8	76.7	77.5	94.90	97.74	95.33	90.54	29,842
Water transportation (n) .....		61.4	46.0	48.2	47.3	74.95	85.28	80.40	79.04	6,519
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		135.3	134.4	135.3	131.6	88.02	86.66	83.02	81.60	19,934
Communication .....		177.3	178.0	172.3	165.4	99.32	97.12	94.87	91.01	23,829
Public utility operation .....	68	142.0	140.9	140.0	135.4	99.69	99.68	94.79	89.21	12,597
Electric light and power .....		126.3	125.0	126.5	123.7	101.92	102.31	96.44	90.05	10,574
Trade .....	52	158.1	155.6	147.1	141.3	73.25	73.10	70.82	68.57	127,178
Wholesale .....		153.4	152.7	146.8	141.5	92.09	91.65	88.63	85.46	49,696
Retail .....		161.3	157.5	147.4	141.2	61.17	60.97	59.11	57.67	77,482
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	188.9	189.5	178.0	167.8	82.51	80.97	78.57	75.57	53,820
Insurance .....		172.7	173.2	167.3	158.3	87.84	85.65	84.05	80.29	20,406
Service (v) .....	42	176.8	177.7	158.8	156.0	61.16	60.49	59.60	56.80	49,857
Hotels and restaurants .....		147.5	149.9	136.6	136.2	46.80	46.91	46.08	44.06	20,954
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		135.9	132.8	121.9	115.8	57.17	56.35	55.42	53.32	9,772
Industrial composite .....	78	122.5	121.6	116.0	114.6	82.56	83.24	80.51	78.07	846,318

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	45.4	57.9	45.0	42.5	107.44	106.08	90.11	88.90	8,568
Mining .....	93	122.8	119.9	125.4	135.2	101.81	100.92	96.64	97.80	30,490
Gold (a) .....		70.2	70.7	74.4	75.3	83.47	83.83	77.86	79.39	10,088
Other metal (b) .....		206.2	198.7	207.3	232.9	113.36	111.78	108.62	108.78	17,850
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	115.29	112.85	110.73	114.85	3,096
Manufacturing .....	97	120.6	119.7	114.0	108.7	93.91	93.99	90.34	87.40	633,811
Food and beverages .....		106.7	106.6	105.3	104.7	84.45	82.82	79.63	76.84	62,354
Meat products .....		143.1	142.0	138.5	135.9	90.59	85.38	85.21	83.79	11,724
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		78.8	79.9	81.9	80.5	80.05	80.09	77.11	73.95	6,844
Bread and other bakery products .....		103.7	103.1	101.6	100.7	77.84	75.94	71.06	68.58	10,139
Rubber products .....		111.1	111.0	103.8	98.4	96.52	97.26	95.40	91.33	15,854
Leather products .....		103.0	102.9	100.5	99.6	63.16	65.39	60.77	60.54	14,067
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		116.9	117.0	119.5	118.2	59.45	61.75	57.66	56.03	8,472
Textile products (except clothing) .....		83.0	82.3	76.8	73.7	74.21	73.45	70.99	69.14	24,050
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		68.6	68.2	64.0	64.5	62.58	61.41	59.76	59.04	4,834
Woollen goods .....		57.8	58.2	55.8	52.7	62.44	61.03	61.26	61.09	5,694
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		81.4	81.6	78.1	77.5	59.03	60.63	57.02	55.79	30,102
Men's clothing .....		97.9	96.8	92.2	91.3	59.51	61.48	57.74	55.86	10,377
Women's clothing .....		98.0	98.5	94.2	93.4	60.59	62.81	58.81	58.52	6,378
Knit goods .....		55.9	57.1	55.8	55.5	57.16	57.85	55.11	53.22	7,831
Wood products .....		106.7	107.4	99.2	97.4	72.49	73.40	69.94	68.27	29,697
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		103.8	106.6	94.3	92.1	70.56	71.46	67.67	66.53	11,470
Furniture .....		116.8	116.3	110.3	105.8	75.97	76.95	72.78	70.55	13,741
Paper products .....		123.8	122.4	120.0	118.1	100.50	100.42	97.36	95.23	30,435
Pulp and paper mills .....		123.9	122.6	120.0	118.9	110.30	109.68	106.95	104.57	20,882
Other paper products (i) .....		123.7	122.1	120.0	117.0	87.73	87.94	84.32	82.39	15,553
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		128.8	128.3	127.7	128.3	101.52	101.33	97.49	93.82	32,622
Iron and steel products .....		121.1	119.3	114.5	107.7	129.27	121.40	99.97	97.20	128,530
Agricultural implements .....		61.1	66.7	67.1	60.0	117.81	112.03	111.05	99.81	11,028
Iron castings .....		104.2	103.6	93.3	84.8	96.91	98.19	93.45	91.83	12,129
Machinery (j) .....		135.9	134.3	130.3	122.3	98.36	98.83	94.24	93.34	25,160
Primary iron and steel .....		162.1	157.1	147.8	140.6	115.36	117.59	114.40	110.80	31,760
Sheet metal products .....		118.3	117.8	116.6	107.7	98.15	97.95	95.12	93.91	11,092
Transportation equipment .....		137.6	135.7	116.3	101.5	108.65	110.55	106.58	102.00	85,189
Aircraft and parts .....		288.1	282.2	249.0	234.8	103.73	104.93	99.21	93.54	12,441
Motor vehicles .....		142.2	141.1	122.9	99.2	119.76	121.57	118.57	113.80	37,860
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		150.2	148.4	123.7	106.6	99.08	102.81	97.95	96.91	25,884
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		52.9	51.1	44.0	49.8	99.11	100.53	94.11	89.72	4,268
Non-ferrous metal products .....		117.1	114.8	111.8	115.8	97.79	94.32	90.23	89.72	27,703
Smelting and refining .....		113.9	109.1	111.2	129.6	113.64	103.72	99.06	97.56	9,483
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		148.7	148.6	142.0	129.0	92.40	92.60	89.31	88.01	58,605
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		142.4	139.6	136.7	131.3	94.56	95.22	91.32	88.79	19,625
Chemical products .....		145.7	141.9	142.4	138.8	104.94	103.58	100.51	96.71	32,151
Construction .....	84	107.3	107.6	109.4	109.1	91.24	98.83	94.01	89.91	74,735
Building and general engineering (m) .....		101.7	102.8	100.3	97.3	98.04	106.81	102.49	98.95	51,165
Building .....		120.2	122.2	115.7	112.2	97.66	106.29	101.70	98.37	46,782
General engineering .....		38.4	36.6	47.6	45.3	102.12	112.78	109.03	106.50	4,383
Highways, bridges and streets .....		122.0	120.1	133.3	140.6	76.48	81.04	77.35	73.17	23,570
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	106.0	104.9	103.5	103.6	96.18	96.12	92.81	88.85	104,657
Steam railways .....		77.6	77.7	77.7	80.0	94.93	96.79	93.26	88.65	37,189
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		154.7	153.2	146.8	144.2	95.27	94.16	91.12	87.91	30,448
Communication .....		139.6	139.6	139.0	136.1	97.70	95.82	92.34	87.92	27,311
Public utility operation .....	72	131.7	132.0	131.4	130.9	111.37	110.39	108.55	102.59	27,490
Electric light and power .....		125.7	125.4	126.5	125.5	117.13	116.25	114.88	108.80	19,555
Trade .....	62	156.8	154.4	147.0	143.6	74.05	73.85	72.49	71.22	222,033
Wholesale .....		162.1	161.0	156.8	154.3	95.41	95.29	92.31	90.14	73,940
Retail .....		154.3	151.3	142.3	138.6	63.39	63.01	62.16	61.26	148,393
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	181.8	181.5	175.5	170.8	83.83	82.44	79.57	77.16	84,009
Service (v) .....	50	176.7	173.9	160.6	153.4	64.31	64.50	61.95	60.61	85,787
Hotels and restaurants .....		142.1	140.1	126.5	119.8	46.18	46.74	43.43	42.33	33,255
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		158.4	157.0	145.6	136.6	54.03	53.41	51.17	49.38	15,166
Business service .....		323.9	323.3	296.6	284.6	92.83	92.41	90.88	88.00	29,287
Industrial composite .....	85	127.8	126.9	121.8	118.0	88.47	88.84	85.75	83.22	1,271,580

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining	73	158.1	157.1	142.1	168.5	107.43	107.91	104.97	101.52	5,041
Manufacturing	90	106.4	106.0	101.7	98.9	77.56	78.10	75.85	73.80	40,770
Food and beverages		94.8	95.1	93.5	96.3	83.30	82.61	79.94	77.71	8,287
Meat products		84.4	84.0	84.8	94.5	90.91	90.54	90.15	83.64	2,770
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.9	103.4	98.3	94.8	49.68	52.58	49.41	49.43	6,310
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.6	104.4	105.9	105.2	80.66	89.04	78.29	76.33	3,096
Iron and steel products		131.1	129.8	121.8	110.4	85.72	86.67	84.14	84.11	5,736
Transportation equipment		80.6	80.6	75.3	76.5	85.87	86.54	83.51	80.30	6,485
Construction	77	105.4	110.1	102.8	98.0	83.71	87.48	85.11	83.08	10,154
Building and general engineering (m)		100.4	108.4	102.5	97.2	85.27	90.36	89.15	86.75	6,464
Transportation, storage, communication	w	91.7	91.3	90.0	92.4	87.65	88.28	86.35	84.58	28,312
Steam railways		69.2	69.2	68.6	73.9	90.47	92.64	92.00	88.88	13,925
Storage		93.6	91.5	89.6	87.0	77.26	77.64	74.33	72.61	3,069
Public utility operation	73	152.2	151.3	147.1	135.4	95.63	95.00	93.23	92.31	3,513
Trade	62	106.5	105.9	102.6	104.6	72.59	72.26	70.76	68.14	30,692
Wholesale		104.5	104.5	104.8	103.7	82.04	82.53	79.67	76.98	12,609
Retail		107.9	107.0	101.1	105.3	66.06	64.27	62.39	62.39	18,083
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.3	147.8	147.5	142.7	76.59	76.27	72.90	71.64	9,634
Service (v)	49	165.4	163.3	149.2	144.3	47.12	48.27	47.43	45.88	11,289
Hotels and restaurants		159.0	157.1	146.2	146.3	42.02	42.36	41.17	39.39	5,499
Industrial composite	82	110.3	110.2	106.1	105.8	77.95	78.80	76.62	74.94	139,850
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining	95	217.5	216.7	209.5	200.5	118.79	120.59	109.37	109.75	3,382
Manufacturing	75	121.9	119.5	117.7	117.2	83.95	83.05	80.54	79.72	10,663
Food and beverages		93.1	92.5	91.8	93.7	81.30	80.50	77.57	76.28	4,740
Meat products		91.5	91.1	89.3	92.4	85.30	83.57	84.13	83.51	1,467
Dairy products		90.6	88.7	93.0	90.4	72.24	73.09	67.24	65.73	1,346
Products of petroleum and coal		142.0	142.9	145.7	155.4	113.42	110.63	111.22	105.86	848
Construction	66	132.4	134.1	125.8	124.6	84.24	86.14	82.23	82.15	8,607
Building and general engineering (m)		165.1	171.1	146.2	143.1	87.31	88.60	81.97	82.71	5,203
Highways, bridges and streets		101.6	99.4	107.1	107.9	79.56	82.16	82.54	81.47	3,404
Transportation, storage, communication	63	83.6	83.7	82.5	80.6	86.09	86.33	83.76	81.10	14,501
Steam railways		59.8	60.0	60.5	60.3	86.89	88.28	85.69	84.42	6,534
Storage		81.4	82.7	78.1	77.0	77.11	76.82	74.02	67.61	3,062
Public utility operation	62	361.5	358.2	350.4	328.0	104.58	106.63	100.05	91.82	3,243
Trade	46	125.5	122.8	119.3	118.1	69.04	69.09	66.78	65.15	17,347
Wholesale		105.0	105.0	101.5	102.9	82.82	82.50	79.93	77.74	5,732
Retail		138.8	134.4	130.8	128.2	62.24	62.26	60.19	58.47	11,615
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.2	151.2	146.2	139.5	72.39	71.30	69.01	67.32	5,055
Service (v)	33	146.1	143.4	123.7	115.4	50.68	50.61	49.35	47.39	4,223
Industrial composite	64	121.3	120.2	115.9	113.5	80.37	80.73	77.77	75.90	67,046
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining	98	117.4	120.7	113.9	124.1	127.70	126.16	123.08	116.28	17,255
Coal		12.1	13.6	12.5	14.9	87.50	78.61	73.12	79.38	974
Oil and natural gas		284.9	289.8	272.5	294.9	131.41	130.74	128.08	120.11	15,189
Manufacturing	81	162.5	159.5	153.1	148.8	86.63	86.13	84.71	82.90	35,903
Food and beverages		117.2	115.8	111.5	111.8	86.66	85.68	83.90	82.12	9,453
Meat products		136.0	135.2	134.2	133.8	93.94	91.50	90.77	88.81	4,418
Wood products		143.7	142.2	125.0	107.4	64.27	66.55	63.52	64.09	4,604
Printing, publishing and allied industries		144.6	145.9	146.4	140.1	89.49	87.49	86.24	82.44	1,894
Iron and steel products		240.0	221.3	200.6	196.5	93.02	93.74	94.22	90.48	4,480
Transportation equipment		138.7	140.8	141.8	127.9	85.47	85.75	81.73	81.33	4,174
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		166.4	159.4	165.8	162.0	89.69	89.21	83.73	85.47	2,726
Products of petroleum and coal		146.8	146.1	146.9	196.3	123.01	124.26	121.85	112.54	1,561
Chemical products		306.9	302.9	301.6	300.5	107.87	105.76	106.11	100.26	1,924

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed March 1964
		Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	158.2	165.1	172.1	165.5	85.88	90.25	87.09	86.05	18,398
Building and general engineering (m) .....		167.2	175.9	185.1	183.8	87.57	95.02	91.27	89.58	10,299
Highways, bridges and streets .....		146.9	151.3	155.3	141.0	83.44	83.18	80.61	79.90	7,499
Transportation, storage, communication .....		121.9	121.3	116.7	114.2	94.19	94.68	93.10	90.40	25,804
Steam railways .....		71.1	71.2	69.7	70.3	94.93	96.34	92.78	92.46	9,544
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		200.4	199.9	187.8	185.6	96.07	94.75	93.33	86.99	5,830
Storage .....		110.4	110.1	107.1	105.2	71.94	71.83	71.98	69.26	2,409
Public utility operation .....	92	146.0	146.8	145.4	143.8	101.62	102.70	100.74	97.47	4,594
Trade .....		124.5	182.6	175.5	168.8	73.16	73.69	72.04	68.35	41,338
Wholesale .....		176.7	176.0	169.0	158.1	87.27	88.02	85.14	81.17	15,367
Retail .....		189.5	186.8	179.7	175.5	64.81	65.12	64.13	61.13	25,971
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	231.3	230.7	217.5	208.1	75.36	73.96	71.97	71.16	11,031
Service (v) .....	37	217.9	215.6	196.2	187.9	52.91	53.01	53.18	52.01	14,311
Hotels and restaurants .....		180.6	179.7	162.4	156.7	47.02	47.27	46.69	45.50	7,457
Industrial composite .....	73	157.8	157.9	152.1	148.9	85.38	85.98	84.24	81.97	169,350
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	76.8	75.3	79.3	74.1	112.64	113.66	113.19	107.78	10,651
Mining .....	87	78.9	79.9	79.9	76.7	108.45	108.47	105.91	100.56	7,869
Gold (a) .....		25.9	25.5	26.1	25.3	96.27	101.48	99.06	94.47	511
Other metal (b) .....		108.0	108.4	103.5	93.8	112.40	111.30	106.64	104.45	5,213
Coal .....		27.8	28.3	29.3	31.2	82.23	86.39	89.96	79.19	63
Manufacturing .....	86	120.9	120.8	119.0	114.8	97.57	98.34	95.54	91.12	91,897
Food and beverages .....		75.0	74.7	74.8	75.4	85.34	87.73	84.73	79.63	10,142
Canned and cured fish .....		54.1	51.7	59.7	58.5	77.69	92.93	78.17	70.48	1,928
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		49.1	51.5	40.5	40.0	66.12	63.33	68.91	67.34	1,095
Wood products .....		123.8	124.4	118.1	113.6	92.06	94.32	90.89	85.92	37,024
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		129.5	130.4	123.1	118.8	92.52	94.79	91.38	86.30	35,001
Paper products .....		190.2	188.0	176.5	169.6	115.48	115.45	110.54	104.41	11,735
Pulp and paper mills .....		220.6	216.8	201.9	189.6	118.98	119.38	114.30	108.13	10,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		110.7	111.6	109.8	108.3	103.54	102.01	101.34	100.02	3,560
Iron and steel products .....		133.2	131.4	122.2	105.6	104.15	102.60	101.26	98.00	7,584
Transportation equipment .....		113.9	115.8	166.7	166.2	101.53	101.85	99.38	97.42	5,410
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		80.3	81.9	150.8	152.7	103.77	104.15	100.45	98.10	3,080
Non-ferrous metal products .....		143.8	144.8	145.2	140.7	112.34	110.98	107.80	105.48	6,250
Chemical products .....		91.5	89.9	90.0	88.1	102.88	99.30	99.41	93.89	2,323
Construction .....	93	100.5	100.5	91.9	93.0	102.87	104.37	96.79	94.40	22,516
Building and general engineering (m) .....		87.7	88.2	74.5	75.4	110.82	112.94	107.12	103.92	11,989
Highways, bridges and streets .....		120.4	119.8	119.3	121.4	93.83	94.51	86.64	84.88	10,527
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	115.9	114.7	110.0	110.0	103.91	103.94	98.86	96.02	39,510
Steam railways .....		100.4	98.5	98.0	100.9	94.93	96.91	93.29	88.73	12,046
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		118.4	116.7	110.8	105.8	104.18	100.62	97.63	94.10	6,948
Water transportation (n) .....		97.5	98.3	86.5	85.4	113.89	111.79	102.39	104.40	8,456
Communication .....		143.0	140.0	139.5	141.5	100.52	100.79	97.44	91.44	7,238
Public utility operation .....	w	122.1	119.7	115.1	116.4	116.42	117.29	111.10	107.55	5,217
Trade .....	61	126.4	124.9	119.8	114.9	79.04	79.35	75.83	73.55	52,330
Wholesale .....		116.3	117.0	107.8	102.6	96.19	96.14	94.55	92.11	17,841
Retail .....		132.3	129.5	126.9	122.2	70.17	70.42	66.40	64.41	34,489
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	192.4	191.6	180.8	171.2	79.28	78.30	76.10	74.60	14,932
Service (v) .....	47	147.7	146.5	135.5	128.0	64.84	64.58	63.02	60.67	20,480
Hotels and restaurants .....		139.8	138.3	131.6	119.9	51.60	51.53	49.73	48.21	9,350
Industrial composite .....	78	118.7	118.0	113.9	110.4	93.05	93.52	90.24	87.10	265,402

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964 number
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.7	91.7	40.0	66.4	68.95	73.27	64.68	65.28	5,910
Mining	51.7	73.6	67.0	54.9	93.95	90.95	84.78	76.34	9,756
Metal mining	140.0	142.4	133.5	83.7	114.53	109.17	106.06	86.04	4,234
Fuels	25.4	54.8	50.4	44.6	77.70	83.42	75.24	74.32	3,585
Coal	25.6	55.1	50.7	44.7	77.70	83.42	75.24	74.33	3,585
Non-metal (c)	111.0	106.6	85.7	88.5	79.06	80.08	72.62	68.65	1,937
Manufacturing	106.3	108.3	102.5	100.2	74.06	72.52	72.06	70.82	58,276
Food and beverages	108.6	111.9	104.6	102.8	56.50	55.27	56.41	53.77	16,209
Canned and cured fish	91.8	98.0	90.2	89.9	48.19	47.02	49.90	46.63	6,416
Wood products	81.7	88.3	73.4	77.3	50.43	51.31	50.82	47.98	5,392
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.7	91.9	75.4	78.1	50.66	51.25	50.87	48.36	4,778
Paper products	115.6	114.2	109.5	111.3	101.91	102.06	100.41	101.42	9,429
Pulp and paper mills	110.6	109.1	104.9	106.6	104.68	104.89	103.27	104.64	8,664
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.2	116.5	122.3	117.3	76.60	74.51	74.19	71.62	2,314
Iron and steel products	83.0	84.5	82.3	75.0	85.06	87.43	85.66	84.97	6,593
Primary iron and steel	71.0	72.1	70.3	58.5	112.22	97.52	97.26	98.41	3,671
Transportation equipment	132.3	137.5	135.4	131.3	83.55	82.95	79.77	78.08	10,040
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	51.1	57.5	50.8	48.1	85.06	90.08	83.48	82.82	1,541
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.8	171.0	179.2	168.8	84.04	81.46	79.28	77.85	7,079
Construction	61.8	61.7	60.6	61.9	71.66	74.69	70.77	73.16	18,760
Building and general engineering (m)	106.1	107.4	100.6	111.1	75.61	79.93	77.82	80.92	10,917
Building	125.4	126.3	117.1	132.3	75.87	81.46	78.42	80.48	9,623
General engineering	49.6	51.9	51.9	46.8	73.65	69.04	73.85	84.70	1,294
Highways, bridges and streets	39.1	38.3	40.3	36.8	66.16	67.14	61.85	61.14	7,843
Transportation, storage and communication	107.4	111.1	106.1	108.2	82.30	84.11	81.65	75.74	37,209
Transportation	100.4	104.6	99.5	101.5	82.96	85.20	82.82	76.54	31,035
Steam railways	94.3	97.1	94.3	95.3	88.69	89.95	88.88	80.93	17,964
Water transportation (n)	113.0	122.0	109.8	114.5	71.31	76.59	71.69	66.54	9,539
Communication	167.4	166.4	163.0	160.1	79.22	78.57	75.89	71.95	6,095
Telephone	149.9	148.8	142.2	140.6	70.05	70.77	67.39	64.66	4,559
Public utility operation	133.3	134.1	128.8	131.8	84.25	84.08	81.24	77.34	4,676
Electric light and power	134.9	135.1	131.8	134.3	84.82	84.76	81.51	77.75	4,387
Trade	130.9	128.0	125.6	122.5	58.50	58.83	57.16	55.29	38,629
Wholesale	118.5	119.2	117.4	114.9	72.32	71.87	70.27	68.01	12,528
Retail	137.8	132.9	130.2	126.7	51.87	52.30	50.52	48.88	26,101
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.8	177.7	169.1	160.6	69.77	69.91	67.38	66.01	9,710
Service (v)	137.4	133.7	120.5	117.8	45.19	45.24	42.45	41.91	8,494
Hospital and restaurants	132.5	127.6	114.0	105.4	36.82	37.11	34.94	34.58	4,254
Industrial composite	99.5	103.6	96.6	95.8	71.89	72.70	70.39	67.92	191,420

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	132.1	134.3	126.0	137.4	122.54	121.94	117.94	112.54	25,678
Metal mining	141.0	145.0	137.4	160.9	112.86	112.81	109.76	105.97	6,660
Fuels	125.3	127.4	119.6	129.7	127.93	126.60	123.15	116.46	17,546
Coal	14.0	15.6	14.8	17.2	88.25	80.34	73.65	80.18	1,167
Cil and natural gas	289.2	292.0	274.5	296.2	130.71	130.24	127.08	119.56	16,379
<b>Manufacturing</b>	126.3	124.8	120.2	117.1	82.07	81.98	80.04	78.22	87,336
Food and beverages	102.7	102.1	99.7	101.3	84.29	83.45	81.06	79.16	22,480
Meat products	106.4	105.8	105.5	109.8	91.51	89.85	89.48	86.13	8,655
Dairy products	115.1	112.5	111.9	103.2	70.53	72.25	69.19	67.92	3,262
Bread and other bakery products	94.0	92.0	93.5	94.8	81.82	80.71	76.16	74.89	2,700
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.4	119.4	112.1	104.5	50.13	52.28	50.16	49.87	8,343
Men's clothing	115.9	145.3	136.8	121.3	48.48	49.85	48.55	48.52	5,064
Wood products	116.5	114.1	103.6	98.7	64.72	66.50	63.89	64.18	7,765
Saw and planing mills (g)	114.6	112.4	97.6	93.4	63.95	65.62	63.27	62.36	4,620
Paper products	199.9	199.3	192.3	189.0	91.26	89.77	86.87	75.16	2,997
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.7	118.0	118.7	116.6	83.98	82.42	81.11	78.44	6,015
Iron and steel products	172.0	165.4	152.5	142.9	89.20	89.21	87.92	87.07	11,559
Transportation equipment	96.4	97.0	93.4	90.5	85.73	86.24	82.78	80.71	10,668
Aircraft and parts	258.9	263.9	243.3	254.4	89.50	89.25	89.13	86.19	2,022
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	72.1	72.1	69.0	71.3	87.80	88.60	84.52	81.04	6,826
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	167.1	158.1	161.2	157.7	87.23	87.29	82.62	83.57	4,235
Products of petroleum and coal	170.6	170.6	171.9	201.2	114.16	114.11	112.90	107.40	3,184
Chemical products	195.0	192.5	187.6	186.3	100.54	99.28	98.47	92.96	2,742
<b>Construction</b>	133.8	138.7	137.2	132.3	84.91	88.56	85.52	84.42	37,159
Building and general engineering (m)	140.1	148.0	144.4	141.2	86.85	92.20	88.25	87.47	22,566
Building	135.3	143.0	136.6	136.9	85.58	91.29	87.66	86.02	17,787
General engineering	160.6	169.3	178.2	159.9	91.48	95.51	92.79	93.00	4,899
Highways, bridges and streets	125.2	126.0	127.0	119.9	81.91	82.65	80.26	79.35	14,593
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	98.9	98.6	96.3	96.1	89.78	90.27	88.30	85.96	68,617
Transportation	83.1	83.0	81.7	83.0	91.67	92.50	90.15	88.35	45,217
Air transport and airports	120.8	120.1	123.9	126.0	113.15	113.23	105.35	109.06	2,841
Steam railways	67.4	67.5	67.0	69.5	91.11	92.87	90.84	89.02	30,003
Electric and motor transportation (o)	171.8	170.6	163.3	158.9	87.76	86.46	84.31	80.66	12,135
Storage	92.6	92.3	89.2	87.5	75.71	75.70	73.54	69.86	8,540
Communication	256.6	254.6	244.5	233.0	92.13	91.86	91.19	87.72	14,860
Telephone	230.9	229.2	213.8	201.7	85.03	84.48	82.86	79.28	11,727
<b>Public utility operation</b>	178.7	178.3	175.0	166.9	100.61	101.44	98.25	94.37	11,350
Electric light and power	189.5	188.1	185.9	175.9	102.72	103.55	100.07	96.27	7,947
<b>Trade</b>	137.4	135.9	131.5	129.9	72.17	72.52	70.59	67.65	89,377
Wholesale	128.6	128.3	125.9	122.0	84.56	85.02	82.20	78.97	33,708
Retail	143.4	141.1	135.2	134.9	64.66	64.84	63.36	61.02	55,669
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	175.8	175.6	169.9	163.3	75.24	74.31	71.76	70.62	25,720
Insurance	167.7	167.5	162.7	153.5	86.09	84.35	80.22	80.63	9,051
<b>Service (v)</b>	183.2	180.8	163.9	157.0	50.40	50.88	50.49	49.11	29,823
Hotels and restaurants	161.4	160.2	147.6	143.7	44.97	45.15	44.21	42.77	15,411
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	175.4	173.2	148.8	135.9	47.27	48.06	48.36	46.05	6,241
<b>Industrial composite</b>	130.0	129.8	125.0	123.3	81.73	82.38	80.27	78.27	376,214

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
1949=100					dollars				
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	90.3	95.1	96.5	93.5	73.34	70.41	68.10	63.50	3,002
Food and beverages	66.7	75.4	80.3	89.7	75.68	67.11	65.05	58.48	942
Construction	449.0	430.6	388.7	230.4	67.89	69.80	69.58	73.03	2,025
Trade	131.1	128.5	130.3	117.8	60.14	60.11	57.43	55.57	4,742
Retail	139.3	134.5	138.9	128.1	54.59	54.93	52.28	50.53	3,153
Industrial composite	139.8	138.9	135.1	121.3	64.22	64.36	62.34	59.46	13,567
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.9	128.4	123.0	126.8	82.59	80.95	78.26	76.70	9,269
Food and beverages	94.5	94.7	91.4	89.8	58.56	58.01	60.35	58.96	2,068
Transportation equipment	164.5	165.1	152.3	164.1	88.37	86.24	80.32	78.39	4,924
Construction	70.2	72.2	78.9	86.4	76.20	85.11	78.66	76.30	2,213
Transportation, storage, communication	147.2	156.0	136.2	140.5	73.22	78.75	69.31	66.47	7,503
Trade	121.6	120.8	119.5	116.9	63.94	63.04	62.75	59.87	9,285
Retail	126.6	125.4	124.0	119.9	55.71	54.76	54.73	52.27	6,501
Industrial composite	129.2	130.6	123.8	126.0	72.17	73.49	69.86	68.01	34,565
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	119.2	120.9	138.7	131.2	81.45	80.31	80.34	78.10	5,551
Construction	79.5	77.3	84.3	83.8	77.32	79.84	76.09	68.83	1,238
Transportation, storage, communication	119.8	125.2	127.5	125.6	74.79	75.21	77.61	70.45	4,963
Trade	116.5	114.3	108.7	115.3	57.00	56.75	55.58	53.82	3,799
Industrial composite	113.5	114.8	119.6	117.9	71.41	71.26	71.58	67.59	17,979
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.5	103.3	106.4	103.7	75.68	76.64	73.88	70.44	20,171
Leather products	51.0	50.8	59.1	65.0	53.34	54.83	50.85	49.59	1,968
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.7	96.3	83.4	78.4	48.76	46.09	44.55	44.08	2,514
Transportation equipment	193.3	172.8	243.7	192.2	83.77	92.08	87.11	85.49	2,811
Construction	100.3	99.8	116.2	99.0	80.63	86.32	82.26	79.84	5,812
Transportation, storage, communication	133.2	130.1	120.6	113.9	80.26	81.61	82.14	75.94	3,906
Trade	144.7	140.5	131.5	125.4	64.31	64.65	64.33	60.93	11,506
Retail	148.0	141.6	129.6	126.9	56.51	56.74	56.55	53.92	7,425
Service	190.9	192.8	169.6	163.8	46.78	46.52	46.90	45.63	4,507
Industrial composite	122.2	121.1	120.2	113.9	71.81	73.01	71.64	68.19	50,593
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	107.8	108.9	100.5	101.6	73.49	74.45	70.81	67.87	8,732
Textile products (except clothing)	112.0	112.1	101.8	106.5	66.98	68.45	62.19	59.21	2,608
Clothing (textile and fur)	36.5	37.3	36.0	38.2	49.22	51.97	49.60	45.84	826
Iron and steel products	114.5	110.8	107.5	99.3	86.66	89.43	83.11	81.75	2,020
Industrial composite	115.5	115.6	108.4	105.3	71.56	72.74	69.36	66.38	13,371
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	118.2	117.2	114.0	110.5	80.78	81.24	77.55	78.29	10,750
Pulp and paper mills	94.9	94.6	92.0	91.0	112.67	111.11	109.56	108.58	3,258
Industrial composite	117.3	114.6	110.6	108.6	77.57	78.46	74.49	74.53	14,592
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	114.2	113.3	111.0	112.7	86.04	88.90	83.78	81.84	233,837
Food and beverages	108.6	108.6	111.3	112.3	86.27	85.04	82.26	79.05	25,908
Tobacco and tobacco products	84.6	81.4	85.1	86.6	91.66	89.83	87.79	83.69	4,848
Leather products	81.4	81.7	80.6	79.1	58.08	60.96	57.08	55.87	8,075
Textile products (except clothing)	102.2	101.7	95.6	91.8	75.29	76.08	71.20	69.37	11,369
Clothing (textile and fur)	113.3	111.8	107.5	105.8	58.01	61.32	58.21	56.47	46,474
Men's clothing	86.0	86.6	85.0	82.8	61.57	62.54	59.26	58.45	10,794
Women's clothing	113.0	112.4	106.2	104.5	59.69	62.97	59.35	56.77	18,838
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.1	130.4	128.5	133.2	100.97	100.41	97.90	94.28	12,708
Iron and steel products	102.4	100.5	96.6	96.3	97.04	97.17	96.13	93.27	25,403
Transportation equipment	96.4	95.5	89.3	111.7	102.07	104.16	98.44	95.24	23,293
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.9	50.3	43.7	50.7	91.57	92.29	89.65	84.79	7,592
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.6	142.5	147.6	146.2	102.99	101.43	97.84	98.45	19,537
Chemical products	142.1	142.3	137.1	136.2	111.55	110.12	107.35	106.14	12,041
Construction	126.3	123.6	115.9	115.4	91.90	97.87	93.25	91.61	34,624
Building and general engineering (m)	118.8	116.8	106.4	107.0	90.96	99.82	95.61	94.55	25,489
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	123.7	124.5	122.1	96.46	96.78	92.78	89.95	36,877
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.4	118.0	119.8	118.1	90.89	89.11	85.06	83.45	13,334
Trade	150.5	149.0	141.7	138.1	77.14	76.98	74.22	71.49	87,835
Wholesale	150.5	150.0	143.6	140.1	95.19	94.96	91.56	88.01	37,451
Retail	150.6	148.3	140.3	136.8	63.73	63.44	61.37	59.69	50,384
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.3	186.0	175.9	166.1	85.91	83.97	81.74	78.42	39,463
Insurance	166.2	167.2	162.2	153.6	88.66	86.07	84.09	79.58	15,363
Service (v)	179.7	180.0	160.5	156.7	64.12	63.51	62.67	59.77	37,051
Hotels and restaurants	141.7	143.6	131.8	128.0	48.00	48.09	47.33	45.38	12,700
Industrial composite	130.6	129.4	124.8	124.0	84.13	84.72	81.83	79.57	475,983

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1964
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
1949 = 100					dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing .....	106.9	106.3	102.5	101.0	90.87	91.25	87.21	84.71	16,405
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.9	103.2	98.5	100.8	105.21	105.87	97.91	95.45	4,089
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.5	109.9	111.2	109.4	93.38	91.68	88.56	85.05	2,540
Iron and steel products .....	58.1	60.0	60.8	58.5	88.99	88.18	83.24	84.45	1,145
Construction .....	134.9	136.2	123.4	128.3	84.37	90.66	85.73	85.48	7,301
Trade .....	149.9	146.1	139.4	137.2	67.32	67.61	64.67	62.86	14,636
Retail .....	139.2	134.4	129.6	130.1	59.27	59.54	56.44	55.71	10,688
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	139.9	140.2	137.6	131.3	83.12	81.85	80.10	77.68	6,304
Service (v) .....	166.8	165.5	158.4	154.4	55.34	55.91	54.91	53.47	8,088
Industrial composite .....	135.9	134.8	129.5	127.7	78.87	79.68	76.76	75.03	58,530
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	124.6	123.7	119.5	115.8	93.00	93.04	89.32	86.04	219,747
Food and beverages .....	113.2	112.2	112.5	109.5	89.94	87.41	84.11	81.62	25,705
Meat products .....	124.4	124.3	123.8	118.3	100.39	91.68	91.85	91.61	5,822
Rubber products .....	82.9	82.4	77.9	74.2	103.35	106.17	100.49	94.35	4,598
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.6	82.4	82.7	79.6	69.07	69.51	67.52	66.90	4,517
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.6	89.1	85.7	85.5	61.77	64.00	59.16	57.82	17,987
Men's clothing .....	90.4	89.2	86.3	86.0	62.89	65.57	60.25	58.21	6,174
Women's clothing .....	91.8	92.4	88.7	89.1	64.35	66.92	62.01	61.50	5,158
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	132.5	131.6	128.0	123.7	89.19	89.15	85.66	83.40	9,376
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	127.3	126.7	126.3	128.9	108.43	108.49	104.31	100.08	20,860
Iron and steel products .....	127.8	127.4	125.4	120.6	103.88	102.87	99.34	94.80	34,537
Transportation equipment .....	154.6	152.9	132.5	130.8	100.74	100.99	98.65	93.62	16,702
Non-ferrous metal products .....	121.6	120.5	117.7	112.3	90.34	89.98	84.15	84.11	9,313
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	140.0	139.6	132.6	122.0	93.17	93.37	90.61	88.42	24,505
Chemical products .....	131.5	129.2	126.7	126.2	97.23	97.04	93.48	89.83	13,494
Construction .....	151.3	157.5	148.7	145.2	100.64	109.72	105.22	100.84	23,539
Building and general engineering (m) .....	143.1	149.4	136.7	132.7	102.87	112.84	108.73	104.26	19,302
Transportation, storage, communication .....	146.4	145.6	142.3	139.8	100.11	99.06	95.68	91.05	28,910
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	144.7	142.8	138.3	139.5	97.21	96.77	93.38	89.17	14,501
Public utility operation .....	130.1	130.6	129.6	128.0	118.01	117.63	114.91	109.67	12,701
Trade .....	156.7	154.8	148.1	144.4	80.59	80.20	78.66	78.17	106,964
Wholesale .....	166.7	165.5	163.6	163.0	98.28	97.83	93.74	92.71	41,072
Retail .....	151.0	148.7	139.3	133.8	69.56	69.12	68.59	68.13	65,892
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	192.8	192.7	184.4	181.2	88.41	86.70	83.46	80.41	45,280
Insurance .....	173.1	173.0	169.1	166.6	91.65	90.31	86.45	83.36	19,834
Service (v) .....	200.0	196.5	182.1	171.5	69.95	70.19	67.25	65.44	46,701
Hotels and restaurants .....	147.0	145.3	130.4	121.7	52.48	52.66	48.21	46.02	15,507
Industrial composite .....	143.9	143.0	137.3	133.2	89.14	89.38	86.36	83.77	484,451
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	108.5	107.5	102.4	97.7	102.80	102.75	97.89	97.02	59,742
Textile products (except clothing) .....	63.9	63.2	60.7	59.7	65.05	65.86	60.85	61.31	1,765
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.7	32.5	30.5	27.2	56.11	57.77	53.87	54.78	1,320
Iron and steel products .....	137.3	134.8	129.1	121.2	112.33	113.29	106.94	106.26	30,865
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	95.4	95.3	91.1	85.2	109.44	109.04	103.34	103.48	7,223
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	112.3	112.3	114.5	108.6	92.62	91.23	86.29	83.68	2,655
Construction .....	126.9	119.7	123.1	126.0	101.00	110.20	103.45	100.82	4,551
Transportation, storage, communication .....	130.0	128.7	128.7	122.2	96.25	93.54	91.68	89.30	3,711
Retail trade .....	173.0	167.9	148.0	143.3	60.54	59.41	61.37	59.95	9,898
Industrial composite .....	120.4	118.7	113.3	109.1	93.96	94.16	90.72	89.63	90,456
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	114.9	112.7	103.9	103.0	106.26	108.42	101.95	99.15	29,917
Pulp and paper mills .....	132.1	130.7	125.2	124.3	109.90	109.71	105.92	105.31	3,538
Iron and steel products .....	108.5	105.7	103.6	102.6	111.16	111.83	107.54	103.01	8,998
Transportation equipment .....	174.8	172.3	131.6	118.7	112.84	120.43	112.40	108.48	9,775
Construction .....	102.6	95.8	109.2	99.6	94.60	96.42	96.24	92.54	1,799
Industrial composite .....	121.5	119.0	110.7	109.2	99.35	101.15	95.92	93.17	37,796

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	83.1	82.7	77.8	70.6	85.45	86.04	84.14	78.93	10,855
Textile products (except clothing).....	87.0	85.9	76.7	83.1	76.05	77.71	79.23	72.98	1,257
Iron and steel products .....	61.8	62.2	60.3	43.8	100.78	101.16	97.95	92.17	4,104
Industrial composite .....	91.0	90.3	84.9	78.8	81.53	81.99	80.31	75.72	14,560
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	122.7	124.6	118.2	108.7	81.37	80.91	78.93	76.10	21,039
Food and beverages .....	126.9	128.4	127.9	124.6	90.99	87.71	84.89	82.05	3,543
Rubber products .....	90.6	91.5	84.2	82.3	90.78	90.27	90.92	85.42	4,472
Leather products .....	84.5	84.3	84.5	74.4	66.66	70.25	66.11	64.43	1,493
Wood products .....	99.4	100.7	99.8	97.5	76.27	77.29	74.48	67.84	2,012
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	343.6	366.1	356.1	386.5	71.87	70.50	68.28	67.32	2,522
Construction .....	205.1	203.4	202.4	176.1	88.46	100.76	92.60	90.56	2,016
Industrial composite .....	142.2	143.7	134.0	124.9	78.69	79.09	77.91	75.44	31,602
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	127.4	125.3	123.4	119.3	87.65	88.38	84.38	81.38	19,881
Food and beverages .....	106.3	106.4	102.3	103.9	87.93	88.68	82.83	78.69	4,032
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66.7	65.9	66.6	83.9	56.52	56.86	57.69	58.01	894
Paper products .....	96.2	96.2	95.7	97.7	94.85	89.99	92.14	91.96	962
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	112.9	112.4	116.1	110.3	99.35	97.95	91.43	91.81	1,435
Iron and steel products .....	99.4	93.6	99.9	94.5	88.37	87.96	85.44	85.18	2,924
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	296.2	302.1	297.7	267.0	81.93	84.27	82.40	79.99	3,593
Construction .....	116.8	115.5	111.6	109.4	86.99	92.16	89.54	86.35	3,199
Transportation, storage, communication .....	130.1	129.5	124.0	130.6	87.13	87.79	84.93	83.00	2,353
Retail trade .....	160.2	159.8	158.2	144.9	59.04	58.66	58.24	60.53	5,590
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	182.1	182.2	171.8	168.0	82.04	80.64	77.71	73.54	3,923
Industrial composite .....	141.8	140.1	135.9	131.0	80.49	81.04	78.39	76.25	41,693
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	73.1	73.0	65.3	52.6	108.60	107.48	105.48	101.18	24,446
Food and beverages .....	95.0	96.8	98.8	102.7	95.64	94.24	91.90	87.89	2,027
Iron and steel products .....	94.7	94.2	82.9	70.3	99.01	101.29	100.82	96.08	4,228
Transportation equipment .....	68.2	68.1	59.4	43.8	115.67	113.55	112.35	109.12	15,303
Trade .....	106.9	105.2	97.0	99.3	63.57	62.80	62.08	59.94	4,758
Industrial composite .....	81.9	81.7	73.9	64.0	96.91	96.40	93.81	89.16	36,798
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	102.0	99.0	99.7	91.7	95.99	95.81	91.80	91.12	5,152
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.2	113.3	115.7	115.4	105.06	104.05	101.95	102.24	2,369
Transportation equipment .....	114.1	103.7	91.1	67.7	92.22	92.87	84.90	82.70	1,453
Transportation, storage, communication .....	75.8	81.5	74.2	70.2	87.12	88.75	85.73	84.34	1,885
Trade .....	108.4	102.1	101.9	100.2	65.28	66.25	65.45	65.22	2,719
Industrial composite .....	101.7	101.4	99.1	93.9	82.53	84.06	81.83	80.64	12,592
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.3	99.7	96.5	95.7	77.72	78.37	75.71	74.25	34,889
Food and beverages .....	88.5	89.1	86.3	89.0	86.93	85.35	83.37	81.61	7,009
Meat products .....	96.4	86.2	86.9	92.0	93.66	93.11	93.00	89.74	2,622
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.0	95.4	94.3	92.3	52.03	54.87	51.06	50.83	5,580
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.9	102.3	104.5	103.6	81.31	80.42	79.01	76.93	2,898
Iron and steel products .....	129.4	126.8	122.0	105.6	84.38	85.52	83.13	82.53	4,575
Transportation equipment .....	80.6	80.6	75.3	76.6	85.87	86.54	83.51	80.30	6,485
Construction .....	120.8	125.0	107.0	99.8	83.06	87.64	85.64	81.96	6,407
Building and general engineering (m) .....	117.1	122.1	106.9	103.8	82.95	89.11	87.56	83.45	4,756
Transportation, storage, communication .....	134.2	133.4	130.6	126.1	86.51	85.60	82.69	81.93	10,188
Trade .....	102.6	102.2	98.4	100.4	73.00	73.26	70.86	68.35	26,107
Wholesale .....	102.2	102.1	101.5	100.3	82.20	82.76	79.45	76.69	10,489
Retail .....	102.9	102.2	96.5	100.4	66.82	66.85	65.09	63.32	15,618
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	148.6	149.1	149.2	144.0	78.33	77.57	74.04	72.86	7,930
Service (v) .....	160.9	158.7	144.6	135.8	47.98	49.09	48.06	47.16	9,999
Industrial composite .....	113.2	112.9	108.0	106.4	75.32	75.89	73.49	71.89	98,010

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reporting March 1964
	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	Mar. 1964	Feb. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	164.9	162.0	159.0	157.2	90.34	89.73	87.14	86.11	3,764
Construction .....	164.5	174.5	134.1	119.5	86.61	84.50	81.37	78.44	1,966
Wholesale trade .....	106.2	106.4	102.5	98.4	87.19	86.88	83.18	81.58	2,720
Retail trade .....	111.9	108.4	107.6	103.1	63.37	62.88	61.03	61.30	4,026
Industrial composite .....	145.2	144.0	135.2	128.4	79.90	79.38	76.71	75.95	19,270
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	127.2	125.7	127.1	125.7	84.28	82.85	79.59	77.94	2,987
Food and beverages .....	116.1	115.8	113.1	117.3	84.55	83.63	79.91	77.56	1,841
Construction .....	134.0	137.9	121.3	109.6	83.94	84.37	81.93	83.50	1,473
Wholesale trade .....	118.1	117.8	111.3	115.0	76.49	76.35	74.82	74.39	1,981
Retail trade .....	155.2	152.2	146.1	151.9	62.88	63.30	60.47	57.06	2,497
Industrial composite .....	138.4	136.9	131.2	129.4	74.61	74.30	72.01	70.22	12,521
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	171.0	175.5	170.5	165.1	86.75	86.61	85.32	84.40	14,587
Food and beverages .....	124.6	122.1	122.3	123.0	88.68	86.97	85.82	85.19	4,127
Meat products .....	126.3	124.3	127.7	128.2	94.31	91.72	90.51	89.68	2,594
Construction .....	137.5	141.4	170.6	165.4	88.47	94.65	94.15	91.15	5,689
Building and general engineering (m) .....	129.6	136.8	171.1	165.2	88.83	96.73	95.16	91.59	3,903
Wholesale trade .....	200.6	202.5	197.4	197.0	84.80	85.30	82.15	78.58	6,429
Retail trade .....	212.2	207.6	198.1	190.2	64.73	64.64	62.97	60.04	12,444
Service (v) .....	300.3	295.3	256.3	247.7	51.95	51.82	52.05	50.27	6,303
Industrial composite .....	204.6	203.0	196.7	189.9	79.02	79.44	78.69	76.09	57,226
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	141.5	138.7	136.0	139.0	91.50	90.80	87.69	85.98	10,763
Food and beverages .....	112.6	112.4	107.8	114.9	94.13	91.81	87.63	84.58	2,804
Transportation equipment .....	116.6	120.2	131.5	107.5	86.04	86.90	81.91	82.92	2,271
Construction .....	216.2	212.2	200.6	221.7	90.93	94.84	90.28	89.57	4,639
Wholesale trade .....	167.9	164.3	157.7	134.0	91.35	92.75	89.47	83.22	6,048
Retail trade .....	175.0	175.0	167.0	168.0	65.74	66.37	66.28	63.08	8,900
Industrial composite .....	181.2	180.0	171.8	172.3	84.07	84.45	82.62	80.27	47,830
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.1	108.5	107.3	101.5	95.96	96.09	93.83	90.12	46,054
Food and beverages .....	80.8	79.4	82.4	82.9	91.14	91.26	89.11	84.21	6,859
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.6	109.9	108.8	105.2	107.78	106.20	105.66	104.82	2,049
Wood products .....	96.0	96.2	92.8	87.2	94.07	96.20	92.00	87.80	15,571
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	98.8	99.4	95.0	89.8	95.46	97.57	93.28	88.87	13,679
Iron and steel products .....	131.1	129.9	120.9	103.9	105.15	103.27	101.95	99.68	6,928
Transportation equipment .....	110.7	108.9	124.0	136.6	100.64	100.70	99.36	99.36	3,135
Construction .....	94.9	94.9	82.6	80.0	105.44	106.38	101.40	100.77	11,383
Building and general engineering (m) .....	87.4	87.1	69.0	68.5	111.43	112.37	107.30	106.85	8,973
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.5	123.1	114.6	112.6	106.62	104.39	100.04	96.36	19,244
Water transportation (n) .....	124.2	125.8	106.4	98.3	114.83	109.48	103.54	103.24	5,986
Communication .....	144.7	141.8	141.4	144.8	101.44	101.61	98.37	91.83	6,643
Public utility operation .....	138.7	137.5	122.4	124.1	117.64	118.20	112.34	109.50	3,245
Trade .....	126.1	124.0	120.3	115.3	82.74	82.85	77.87	75.78	36,128
Wholesale .....	131.0	129.3	120.9	117.6	100.49	101.10	97.10	94.33	14,207
Retail .....	123.0	120.7	119.9	113.8	71.24	70.95	65.77	64.04	21,921
Service (v) .....	147.0	146.2	133.5	127.2	69.83	69.41	67.95	65.03	14,769
Industrial composite .....	121.6	120.6	115.1	110.1	91.66	91.40	87.94	85.24	141,210
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.9	104.3	133.7	134.8	96.97	97.67	97.02	92.33	4,983
Wood products .....	136.1	127.4	126.1	124.7	92.17	94.10	93.78	86.63	1,814
Transportation equipment .....	115.6	123.8	208.2	218.6	102.64	103.49	99.89	95.55	2,911
Trade .....	125.5	124.9	111.7	108.7	69.19	70.44	70.39	64.66	5,001
Industrial composite .....	110.7	110.0	114.2	112.6	81.26	81.85	82.30	79.23	16,999

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	March, 1964				February, 1964		March, 1963		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	191,420	154,703	36,717	80.3	19.2	82.0	18.0	81.4	18.5
Newfoundland.....	39,860	34,776	5,784	85.5	14.5	85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6
Prince Edward Island.....	5,477	4,137	1,270	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3
Nova Scotia.....	80,306	63,059	16,707	79.2	20.8	80.8	19.2	80.2	19.3
New Brunswick.....	65,787	52,831	12,956	80.3	19.7	81.5	18.5	81.1	18.9
Quebec.....	840,318	627,134	219,184	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9
Ontario.....	1,271,580	939,010	332,570	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9
Prairie Region.....	370,240	285,017	90,529	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6
Manitoba.....	139,850	102,063	37,187	73.4	20.6	73.6	20.4	73.6	20.4
Saskatchewan.....	67,046	52,545	14,501	78.4	21.6	78.7	21.3	78.3	21.2
Alberta (s).....	109,350	130,409	38,941	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.3	77.3	22.2
British Columbia (s).....	265,402	209,977	55,425	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.3	79.2	20.3
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,950,966</b>	<b>2,216,441</b>	<b>734,525</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	13,567	10,255	3,312	75.0	24.4	75.4	24.2	76.1	23.9
Sydney.....	9,680	8,371	1,309	80.5	13.5	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Halifax.....	34,545	25,822	8,743	74.7	25.3	75.2	24.8	74.3	25.7
Moncton.....	8,735	6,052	2,683	69.3	30.7	69.7	30.3	70.9	29.1
Saint John.....	17,975	13,724	4,251	70.4	23.5	76.9	23.1	78.2	21.8
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	14,590	13,198	1,392	90.5	9.5	91.0	9.0	90.0	10.0
Quebec.....	50,593	36,760	13,833	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.0	73.9	26.1
Sherbrooke.....	13,371	9,499	3,872	71.0	29.0	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7
Shawinigan.....	8,501	6,830	1,671	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	82.4	17.5
Three Rivers.....	14,592	10,578	3,914	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1	73.7	26.3
Drummondville.....	7,939	5,976	1,933	75.0	24.4	75.2	24.8	75.2	24.3
Montreal.....	475,983	330,481	145,502	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	58,530	41,582	16,942	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.5	70.5	29.5
Kingston.....	11,377	9,356	2,521	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	77.4	22.5
Peterborough.....	12,566	9,367	3,199	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.2	75.3	24.7
Oshawa.....	28,709	24,445	4,264	85.1	14.9	82.2	14.8	84.2	15.3
Toronto.....	484,451	327,392	157,359	67.6	32.4	67.7	32.3	67.9	32.1
Hamilton.....	90,456	70,327	20,429	77.4	22.0	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5
St. Catharines.....	37,790	31,545	6,251	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls.....	7,882	5,912	2,270	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7	72.2	27.8
Brantford.....	14,500	10,582	3,378	73.4	26.6	73.2	26.8	74.0	26.0
Guelph.....	9,730	6,828	2,902	70.2	29.8	69.7	30.3	69.6	30.4
Galt.....	12,596	8,852	3,744	70.3	29.7	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7
Kitchener.....	31,602	21,460	10,142	67.9	32.1	67.0	32.4	68.4	31.5
Sudbury.....	21,617	19,148	2,409	88.0	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Timmins.....	7,123	6,243	640	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3
London.....	41,693	28,244	13,449	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3
Barrie.....	12,730	10,576	2,154	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	83.9	16.1
Windsor.....	30,798	29,888	6,910	81.2	18.8	81.0	18.0	81.1	18.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,891	12,283	1,608	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	12,592	9,980	2,066	79.3	20.7	80.5	19.5	80.0	20.0
Winnipeg.....	98,210	66,577	31,333	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Regina.....	19,270	13,613	5,652	70.7	29.3	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9
Saskatoon.....	12,521	9,012	3,509	72.0	28.0	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Edmonton.....	57,226	40,927	16,299	71.5	28.5	71.6	28.4	72.8	27.2
Calgary.....	47,830	34,515	13,315	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	73.1	26.9
Vancouver.....	141,210	102,967	38,243	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Victoria.....	16,398	11,428	4,670	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	75.2	24.8
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	34,605	33,857	748	97.7	2.2	98.2	1.8	97.6	2.4
Mining.....	96,303	92,211	4,092	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing.....	1,281,694	985,761	295,933	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u).....	620,541	544,931	75,710	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u).....	661,253	440,830	220,223	66.7	33.3	66.6	33.4	67.1	32.9
Construction.....	226,122	218,310	7,312	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	338,733	284,015	54,718	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation.....	61,330	53,124	8,206	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6
Trade.....	529,547	344,295	185,252	65.0	35.0	65.4	34.6	65.2	34.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	128,191	94,646	93,545	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.8	49.2
Service (v).....	194,441	110,222	84,219	56.7	43.3	56.9	43.1	56.2	43.8
Industrial composite.....	2,950,966	2,216,441	734,525	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada

Industries	March, 1964					February, 1964		March, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent			number	per cent
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	34,605	33,857	748	97.7	2.2	98.2	1.8	97.6	2.4
Mining .....	96,303	92,211	4,092	95.3	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Metal mining .....	59,221	57,577	1,544	97.4	2.5	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Gold (a) .....	14,387	14,111	276	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b) .....	44,834	43,566	1,268	97.2	2.3	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Iron .....	9,402	8,977	425	95.5	4.5	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8
Uranium .....	3,762	3,685	77	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Fuels .....	22,689	20,621	2,068	90.9	9.1	92.5	7.5	92.1	7.9
Coal .....	5,391	5,324	67	98.3	1.2	99.3	0.7	98.6	1.4
Oil and natural gas .....	17,298	15,297	2,001	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c) .....	14,393	13,913	480	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.4	96.6	3.4
Asbestos .....	6,796	6,600	196	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing .....	1,281,694	985,761	295,933	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	620,641	544,931	75,710	87.3	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Non-durable goods (u) .....	661,353	440,930	220,223	59.7	33.3	56.5	33.4	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages .....	151,050	113,097	37,353	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7
Meat products .....	29,793	23,065	6,708	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Dairy products .....	14,769	12,368	2,401	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.2	83.8	16.2
Canned and cured fish .....	9,236	6,681	2,555	72.3	27.7	72.0	28.0	72.6	25.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	11,720	7,428	4,292	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9	65.1	34.9
Grain mill products .....	9,056	7,723	1,333	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,241	18,332	4,909	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7	79.7	21.3
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,754	3,324	3,430	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5	51.2	48.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	12,818	11,167	1,651	87.1	12.9	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.3
Other beverages (d) .....	10,341	9,942	999	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.1
Confectionery .....	8,327	4,038	4,289	48.5	51.5	47.1	52.9	46.9	53.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	9,662	5,086	4,576	52.6	47.4	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9
Rubber products .....	23,176	17,908	5,298	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4
Leather products .....	29,650	15,705	13,945	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	20,101	10,247	10,054	50.0	50.0	49.6	50.4	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f) .....	9,549	5,558	3,891	59.3	40.7	60.0	39.0	61.5	38.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	66,865	45,046	21,319	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,729	13,325	5,704	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4	69.0	31.0
Woollen goods .....	9,950	6,108	3,842	61.4	38.6	60.9	39.1	62.3	37.7
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	18,226	14,276	4,150	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	109,121	30,279	78,842	27.7	72.3	27.9	72.1	28.5	71.5
Men's clothing .....	36,938	10,412	26,496	28.2	71.8	29.8	70.2	29.3	70.2
Women's clothing .....	31,974	6,661	24,413	21.4	78.6	21.6	78.4	22.0	78.0
Knit goods .....	19,349	6,490	12,859	33.5	66.5	33.4	66.6	33.6	66.4
Fur goods .....	2,480	1,780	700	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	73.0	27.0
Wood products .....	105,738	96,657	9,081	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	68,720	64,761	3,959	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0
Furniture .....	27,809	24,128	3,681	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Other wood products (h) .....	9,209	7,768	1,441	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1
Paper products .....	95,862	83,496	12,366	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	67,373	63,700	3,673	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i) .....	28,489	19,796	8,693	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	60,749	44,013	16,736	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products .....	192,036	173,951	18,085	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements .....	12,927	12,071	856	93.4	6.5	93.4	6.5	93.5	6.4
Boilers and plate work .....	7,275	6,754	521	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	10,824	10,189	635	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Hardware and tools .....	14,098	11,093	3,005	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.2	79.9	20.1
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,590	8,519	1,077	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1
Iron castings .....	21,161	19,907	1,254	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Machinery (j) .....	37,474	33,034	4,440	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	29,882	26,572	3,310	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0
Primary iron and steel .....	41,108	39,451	1,657	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products .....	18,730	16,114	2,616	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products .....	10,273	8,902	1,371	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March, 1964					February, 1964		March, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number		per cent		per cent		per cent	
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	141,458	129,838	11,620	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts .....	29,143	26,352	2,791	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles .....	40,333	37,948	2,385	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	27,552	22,519	5,033	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5	81.7	18.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	20,576	20,278	298	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	20,467	19,746	721	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products .....	56,065	49,818	6,247	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4
Aluminum products .....	8,733	7,340	1,393	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products .....	9,261	8,177	1,084	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	87.8	12.2
Smelting and refining .....	28,367	27,603	764	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	86,306	59,956	26,350	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2	69.5	30.5
Heavy electrical machinery .....	19,496	15,111	4,385	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
Telecommunication equipment .....	22,692	13,565	9,127	59.8	40.2	61.1	38.9	60.3	39.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	39,038	34,711	4,327	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Clay products .....	4,567	4,097	470	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products .....	10,514	8,324	2,190	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1
Concrete products .....	10,102	9,666	436	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,585	13,407	2,178	80.0	14.0	80.0	14.0	88.4	11.6
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,046	12,916	2,130	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2	88.2	11.8
Chemical products .....	58,061	45,596	12,465	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	78.7	21.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,307	4,619	3,688	55.6	44.4	55.0	45.0	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,144	9,437	707	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l) .....	39,610	31,540	8,070	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41,272	26,537	14,735	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9	64.8	35.2
<b>Construction .....</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	226,122	218,310	7,812	86.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Building .....	144,038	138,645	5,393	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7
General engineering .....	123,334	118,846	4,488	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	20,704	19,799	905	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0
82,084	79,665	2,419	97.1	2.9	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>									
Transportation .....	338,733	284,015	54,718	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3
Air transport and airports .....	244,504	228,120	16,384	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9
Steam railways .....	17,020	13,548	3,472	79.6	20.4	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Maintenance of equipment .....	127,044	120,018	7,026	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	16,072	15,882	190	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Transportation - steam railways .....	25,136	24,898	238	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Telegraphs .....	76,922	72,004	4,918	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6
Water transportation (n) .....	8,914	7,234	1,680	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6	79.8	20.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	28,934	27,332	1,602	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	71,506	67,222	4,284	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9
Truck transportation .....	23,057	22,034	1,023	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Storage .....	39,441	37,233	2,208	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Grain elevators .....	14,896	13,307	1,589	89.3	10.7	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Storage and warehouse .....	9,874	8,959	915	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	91.0	9.0
Communication .....	5,022	4,348	674	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Radio broadcasting .....	79,333	42,588	36,745	53.7	46.3	54.0	46.0	53.5	46.5
Telephone .....	15,711	11,743	3,968	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
61,603	28,923	32,680	47.0	53.0	47.3	52.7	46.6	53.4	
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>									
Electric light and power .....	61,330	53,124	8,206	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q) .....	46,657	40,344	6,313	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.1	13.9
13,931	12,038	1,893	86.4	13.6	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	
<b>Trade .....</b>									
Wholesale .....	529,547	344,295	185,252	65.0	35.0	65.4	34.6	65.2	34.8
Retail .....	187,713	147,727	39,986	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5
Food .....	341,834	196,568	145,266	57.5	42.5	58.0	42.0	57.6	42.4
Department stores .....	80,125	53,703	26,422	67.0	33.0	67.4	32.6	68.2	31.8
Variety stores .....	101,147	37,487	63,660	37.1	62.9	37.1	62.9	37.3	62.7
Automotive products .....	25,431	4,390	21,041	17.3	82.7	18.8	81.2	18.0	82.0
53,599	48,691	4,908	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>									
Banking, investment and loan .....	188,191	94,646	93,545	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.8	49.2
Insurance .....	110,831	52,473	58,358	47.3	52.7	47.4	52.6	48.2	51.8
72,063	38,765	33,298	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1	
<b>Service (v) .....</b>									
Hotels and restaurants .....	194,441	110,222	84,219	56.7	43.3	56.9	43.1	56.2	43.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	83,224	43,771	39,453	53.6	47.4	53.2	46.8	52.4	27.6
Business service .....	36,414	15,607	20,807	42.9	57.1	42.8	57.2	41.9	58.1
56,881	39,822	17,059	70.0	30.0	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3	
Industrial composite .....	2,950,966	2,216,441	734,525	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

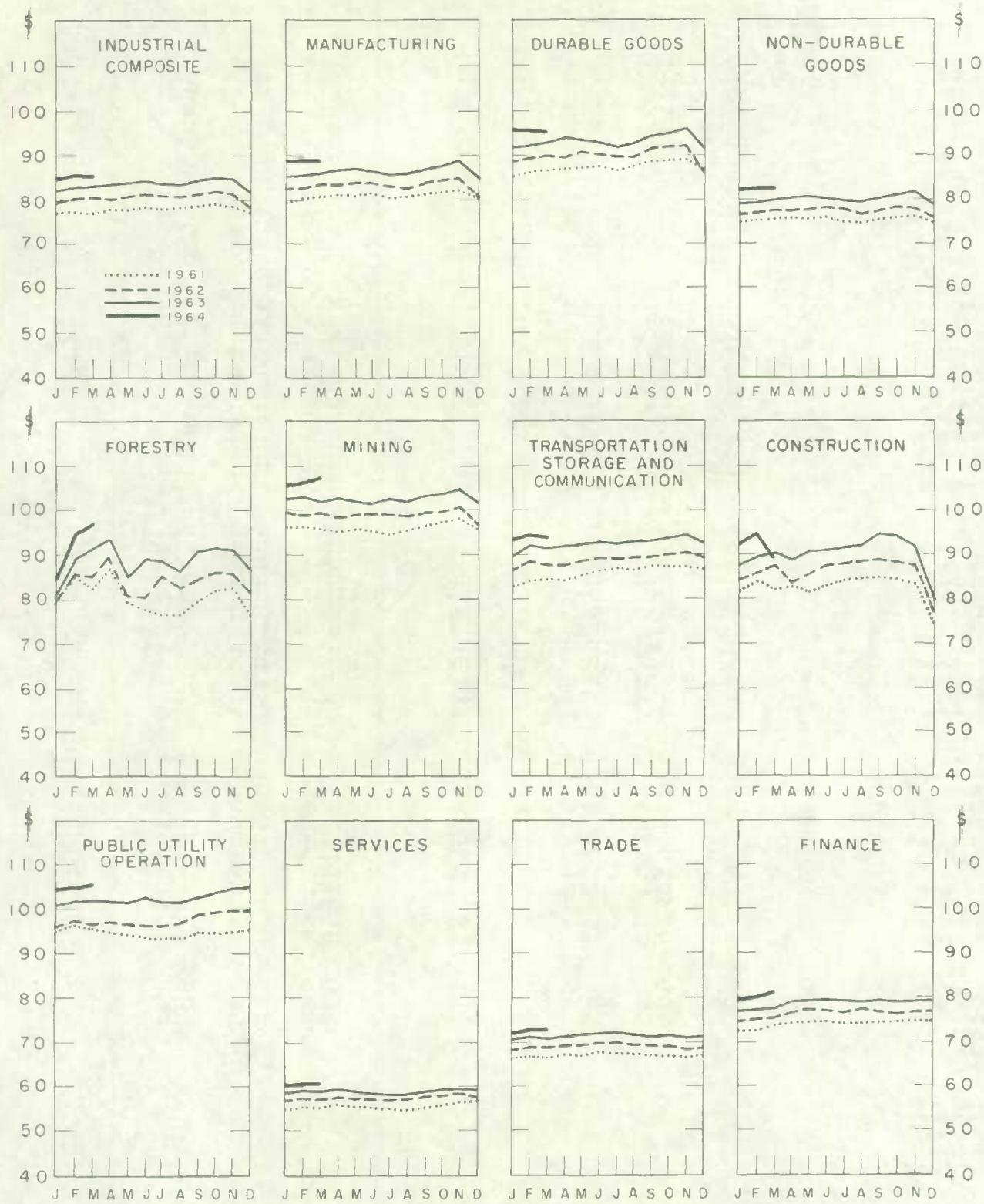


Table 10C - Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

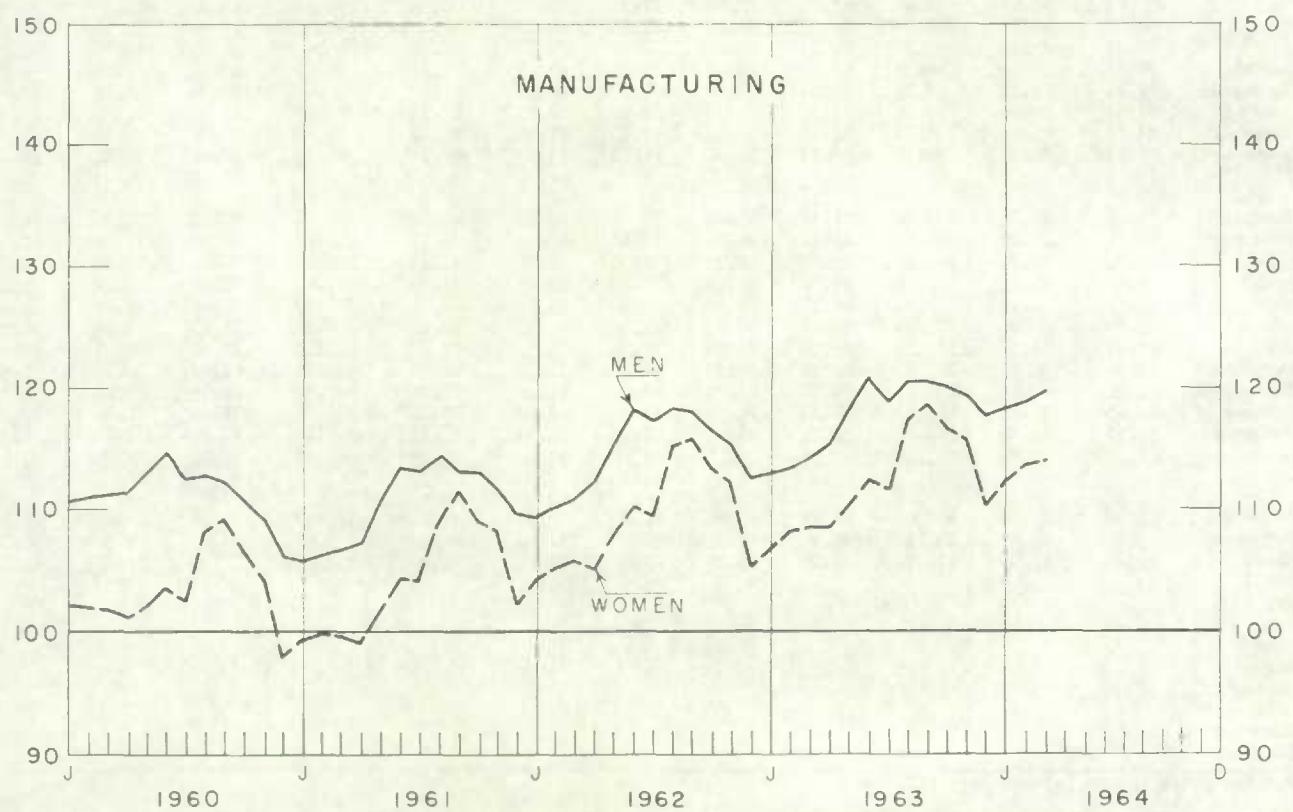
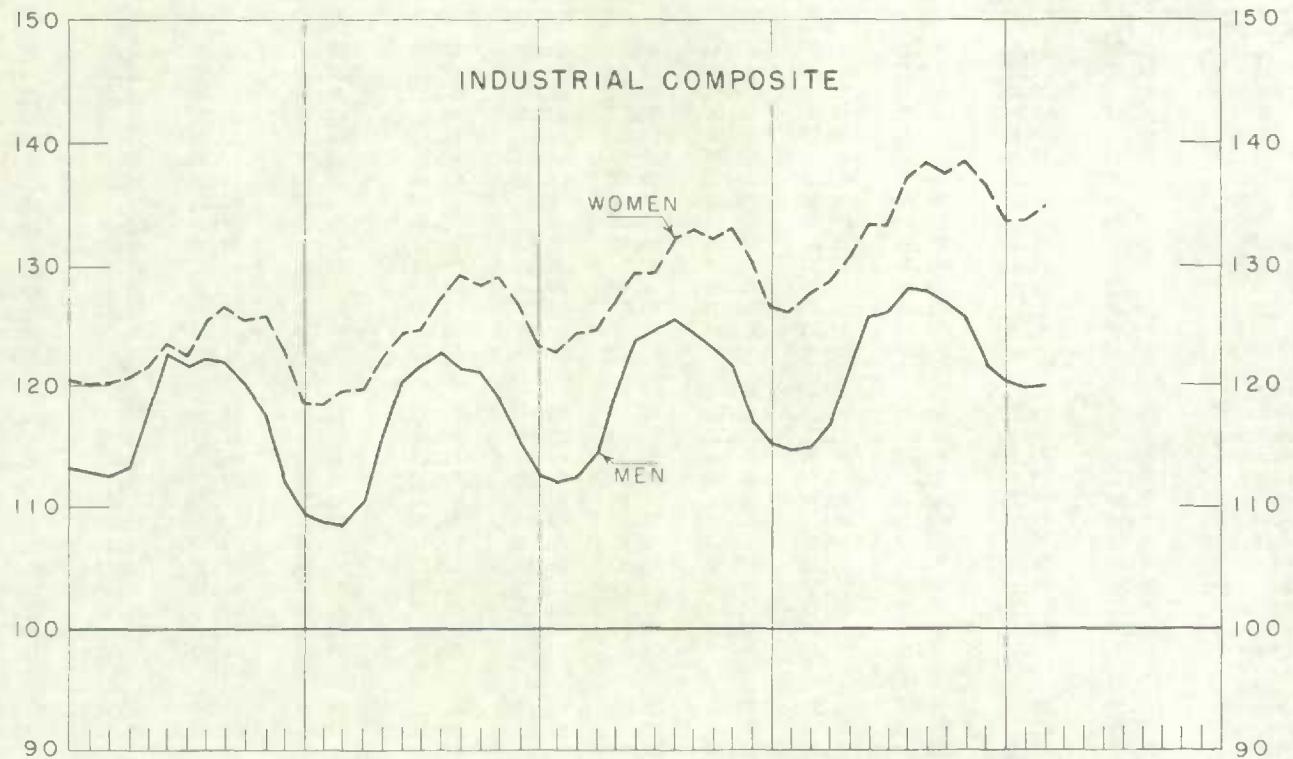


Table 11C.-Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods	Con- struction	Trans- portation Storage, Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service
Average	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.17	80.43	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23
1963	83.41	88.67	102.37	80.24	93.20	79.93	90.32	92.29	102.26	71.38	78.66	58.88
1961												
January	77.10	79.53	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February	77.89	84.86	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March	77.67	82.19	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April	78.11	87.02	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May	78.08	79.19	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June	78.61	77.75	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July	78.32	76.86	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.11	54.96
August	78.34	76.79	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September	78.84	79.47	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October	79.07	81.73	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November	78.89	82.83	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.07	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December	77.10	76.94	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962												
January	79.39	78.72	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.56
February	80.26	85.46	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.13
March	80.43	85.38	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
April	80.20	89.95	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.77
May	80.81	80.97	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.32	77.39	57.39
June	81.08	80.91	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.38	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.33	77.38	56.37
July	80.97	85.32	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
August	80.35	82.52	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.15	56.84
September	81.46	84.42	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.37	89.29	96.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
October	81.63	86.00	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
November	81.55	85.50	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.50	90.12	99.54	68.73	76.45	58.26
December	78.51	81.06	96.17	80.71	86.32	75.57	77.09	89.38	99.54	68.59	76.74	57.31
1963												
January	82.01	80.26	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.31	77.06	58.44
February	82.91	89.09	102.31	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.33
March	82.94	91.47	101.46	85.86	92.29	79.98	90.06	91.41	102.03	70.96	77.32	58.90
April	83.53	93.34	102.48	86.72	93.70	80.33	89.05	91.77	101.66	71.41	79.22	59.16
May	83.69	84.93	101.72	86.73	93.66	80.36	90.55	92.01	101.10	71.68	79.31	59.36
June	83.70	89.06	101.39	86.29	93.05	80.14	90.63	92.42	102.31	72.23	79.33	58.49
July	83.35	89.05	102.25	85.30	91.89	79.52	91.43	92.17	101.11	72.27	79.09	58.34
August	83.36	86.34	101.80	85.47	92.32	79.46	91.30	92.73	101.06	71.77	78.94	58.34
September	84.22	90.63	103.21	86.71	94.13	80.09	94.48	92.76	102.85	71.08	79.14	58.87
October	84.65	91.43	103.59	87.43	94.57	80.95	94.22	93.31	103.36	71.29	78.96	59.36
November	84.61	91.30	104.15	88.24	95.97	81.18	91.47	94.24	104.42	70.78	79.01	59.44
December	81.64	86.87	101.34	84.67	91.11	78.66	79.42	92.37	104.77	71.04	79.16	59.24
1964												
January	85.10	85.00	105.99	88.83	95.86	82.29	92.57	93.27	104.53	72.39	79.67	60.10
February	85.74	94.80	106.14	88.98	95.75	82.65	94.51	94.49	104.97	72.90	79.94	60.56
March	85.25	97.36	107.52	88.76	95.28	82.64	88.94	94.00	105.34	72.90	81.19	60.59
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 12C- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and Month	Manufacturing						Building and General Engineering(m)			
	All Manufactures		Durable Goods(u)		Non-durable Goods(u)		Mining		General Engineering	
	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries	Wages	Wages and Salaries
<u>Averages</u>	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.57	52.05
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.37	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.36	87.26	93.30	84.85	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.98	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.23
1963	79.40	86.24	87.25	93.20	71.90	79.93	94.12	102.37	93.64	96.68
<u>1961</u>										
January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.36	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.55	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.54	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.89	78.66
<u>1962</u>										
January	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April	76.50	83.11	83.36	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.38	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.06
July	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.30	93.96
August	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September	77.51	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
<u>1963</u>										
January	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February	78.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March	79.01	85.86	86.43	92.29	71.83	79.98	92.32	101.46	93.62	96.59
April	80.95	86.72	88.12	93.70	72.18	80.33	93.90	102.48	93.32	96.20
May	80.25	86.73	88.19	93.66	72.50	80.36	93.83	101.72	94.49	97.36
June	79.64	86.29	87.30	93.05	72.29	80.14	93.22	101.39	93.68	96.41
July	78.38	85.30	85.86	91.89	71.59	79.52	94.91	102.25	95.20	97.73
August	78.82	85.47	86.48	92.32	71.83	79.46	93.62	101.80	96.70	99.01
September	80.29	86.71	88.71	94.13	72.44	80.39	95.45	103.21	99.73	101.54
October	80.93	87.43	88.96	94.57	73.26	80.95	95.65	103.59	99.08	101.32
November	81.91	88.24	90.37	95.97	73.31	81.18	95.94	104.15	96.07	98.81
December	76.53	84.67	83.87	91.11	69.31	78.66	91.67	101.34	73.29	81.64
<u>1964</u>										
January	81.99	88.83	90.10	95.86	74.04	82.29	97.38	105.99	96.03	98.68
February	82.03	88.98	89.84	95.75	74.34	82.65	97.13	106.14	98.39	100.73
March	81.85	88.76	89.32	95.28	74.45	82.64	99.07	107.52	88.99	93.96
April										
May										
June										
July										
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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