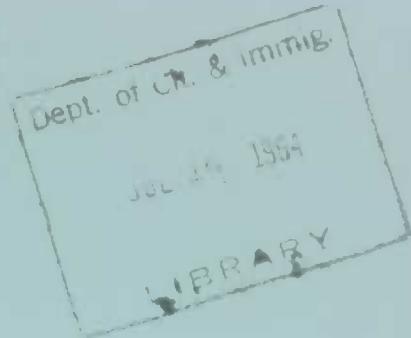


CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

6.2



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1964

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

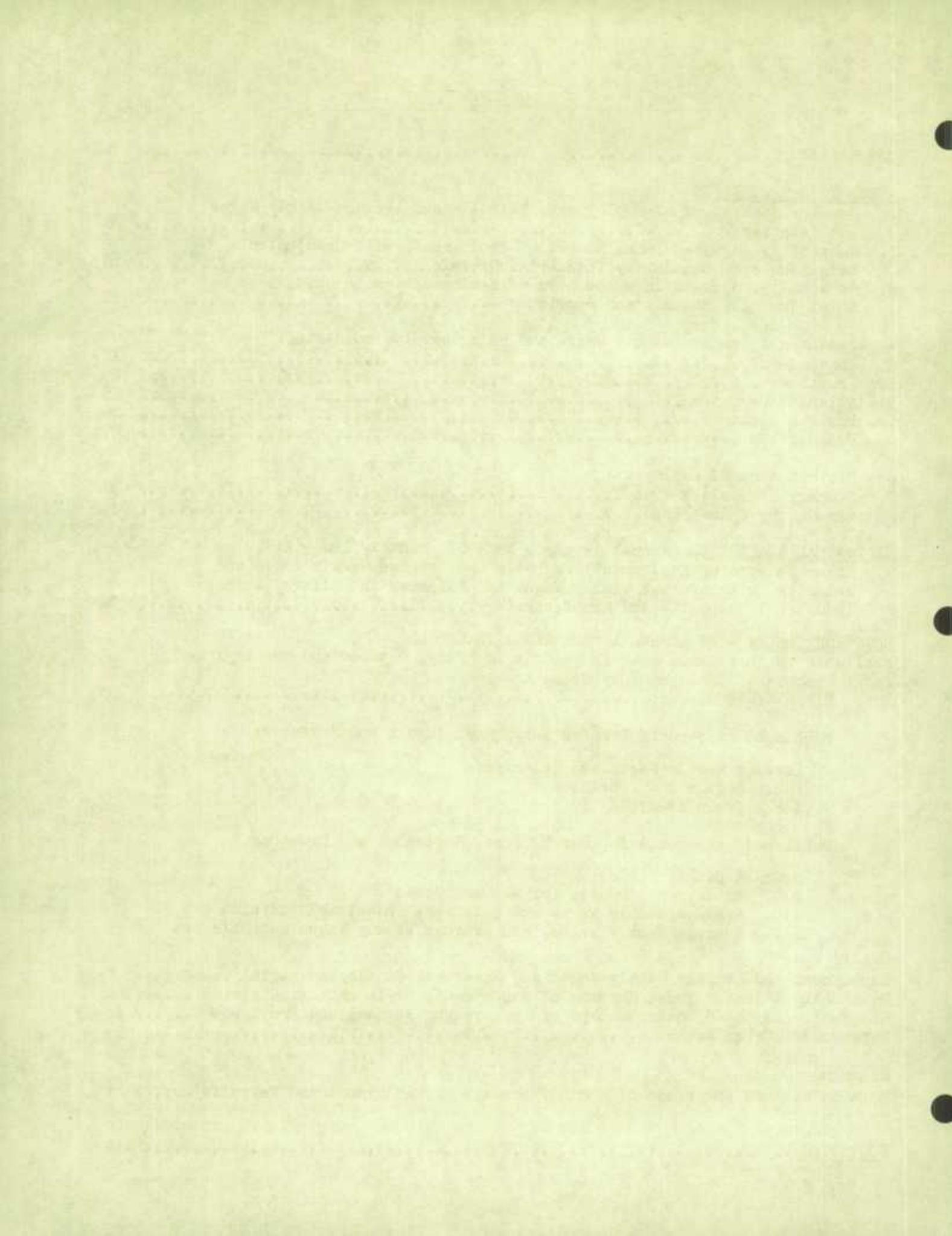
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
APRIL, 1964

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose from 123.5 in March to 124.6 at the end of April. The increase marked the beginning of the seasonal upturn in employment in outdoor activities as gains of 5.8 per cent and 2.4 per cent were recorded in construction and in transportation, storage and communication, respectively.

Seasonally-adjusted, the industrial composite declined from 129.4 in March to 129.1 in April. The decrease resulted primarily from reductions in construction and trade. In the former, employment failed to rise in highway, bridge and street construction to the same extent as in earlier years. In the latter, there was a contra-seasonal decline in the retail component. These losses, together with smaller decreases in public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication were offset to some extent by substantial increases in forestry and mining. In the latter, the gain resulted from the return of coal miners in Nova Scotia who had participated in a sympathy walkout in March.

Regionally, only the seasonally-adjusted index for the Atlantic region was improved from March. The indexes for Quebec and Ontario declined, while those for the Prairie region and British Columbia were virtually unchanged.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by \$1.01 to \$86.28 in April, a larger-than-usual increase for the time of year. The rise in April reflected a return to a more usual work week in construction after short time in March as a result of Good Friday falling in the reference period. For a similar reason, the payroll index rose markedly by 2.1 per cent to 252.3.

Compared to last year, per capita earnings were \$2.75 higher and payrolls were 7.8 per cent higher.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing was unchanged in April at 121.2, thus continuing the slowdown in the rate of growth first noted in February. The slackening reflected conditions in the durables component where the rapid expansion characteristic of the sector during the last half of 1963 has not been in evidence during the first quarter of 1964. Over the six-month period between July 1963 and January 1964 durables advanced from 118.2 to 126.8, a rise of 7.3 per cent. Over the three-month period between January and April, the index rose by 0.9 per cent to 127.9. The adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing also slowed down in the first quarter of 1964. Non-durables rose by 3.1 per cent to 115.1 from July 1963 to January 1964 but by 0.3 per cent to 115.5 between January and April in 1964.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing was unchanged between March and April at 127.9 as most components recorded movements that did not differ substantially from usual seasonal patterns. There was a slightly greater

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employment reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963		
	1949 = 100						dollars				
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:	100.9	99.5	95.6	194.9	192.1	180.7	72.06	72.05	70.52	194,025	
Newfoundland	128.0	123.7	117.8	266.8	258.8	236.9	78.79	79.06	76.06	41,144	
Prince Edward Island	118.1	111.0	112.3	235.2	222.9	222.9	62.65	63.16	62.25	5,695	
Nova Scotia	93.4	89.1	88.9	176.2	168.3	165.5	70.05	70.21	69.22	84,464	
New Brunswick	96.6	101.1	92.8	182.3	189.7	171.0	71.19	70.79	69.53	62,722	
Quebec	123.8	122.6	118.7	255.0	247.6	235.2	84.22	82.58	81.19	855,375	
Ontario	129.1	128.0	123.7	261.6	256.5	242.7	89.46	88.48	86.62	1,283,858	
Prairie Region:	130.8	130.0	125.9	250.7	248.5	235.5	82.06	81.82	80.08	378,683	
Manitoba	111.2	110.3	108.0	208.2	204.6	198.4	78.70	77.97	77.22	141,007	
Saskatchewan	125.5	121.6	120.8	241.9	234.4	226.1	80.28	80.26	77.99	69,401	
Alberta (s)	156.8	157.7	149.8	302.5	304.4	281.4	85.62	85.64	83.38	168,275	
British Columbia (s)	119.5	118.7	115.1	247.5	243.2	229.4	93.91	92.88	90.42	267,304	
Canada	124.6	123.5	119.5	252.3	247.2	234.1	86.28	85.27	83.53	2,979,245	
Urban areas											
St. John's	145.3	138.3	139.2	297.8	280.3	271.2	65.63	64.91	62.38	14,107	
Sydney	77.0	52.6	80.5	138.2	98.9	144.7	83.40	87.40	83.67	14,169	
Halifax	122.6	129.5	116.3	247.4	262.5	230.8	72.08	72.41	70.86	32,787	
Moncton	104.6	101.7	99.8	194.5	186.6	174.5	67.50	66.63	63.53	9,028	
Saint John	101.5	113.0	104.8	201.7	227.2	207.4	70.78	71.53	70.47	15,937	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	114.0	111.5	105.7	241.4	227.8	218.4	105.18	101.52	102.72	14,890	
Quebec	126.0	123.1	124.1	262.5	248.2	253.5	73.91	71.57	72.40	52,218	
Sherbrooke	114.6	115.5	109.1	232.6	227.6	211.6	73.67	71.56	70.41	13,275	
Shawinigan	103.1	101.8	98.1	209.5	201.7	196.4	92.00	89.77	91.92	8,635	
Three Rivers	123.0	117.3	115.3	243.3	222.5	212.3	80.81	77.49	75.20	15,317	
Drummondville	92.7	92.0	83.8	171.5	172.0	151.1	69.11	69.86	67.81	7,969	
Montreal	132.7	131.0	127.2	272.1	264.0	251.5	85.67	84.20	82.55	483,501	
Ottawa – Hull	137.2	136.1	132.8	278.9	273.4	261.1	79.69	78.78	77.06	59,125	
Kingston	132.1	130.6	118.9	288.9	284.1	241.7	86.65	86.16	80.68	12,009	
Peterborough	104.4	103.4	96.5	220.5	214.7	199.5	93.76	92.15	91.71	12,732	
Oshawa	226.0	226.9	200.3	483.0	473.3	438.4	106.97	104.41	109.61	28,928	
Toronto	145.0	144.1	139.1	294.9	290.8	273.5	89.92	89.25	86.92	488,835	
Hamilton	122.3	120.4	115.8	249.1	244.0	231.2	94.43	93.95	92.59	91,854	
St. Catharines	122.5	121.4	113.4	255.4	247.7	224.0	101.52	99.41	96.34	38,197	
Niagara Falls	99.3	95.1	97.2	194.7	189.3	186.7	85.66	86.94	83.94	8,226	
Brantford	92.1	91.2	87.4	174.1	169.5	162.4	82.98	81.60	81.57	14,733	
Guelph	132.4	131.5	129.4	261.0	255.8	244.0	79.49	78.45	76.11	9,746	
Galt	129.0	128.6	118.6	258.6	258.2	226.1	77.36	77.52	73.64	12,646	
Kitchener	143.5	142.4	137.0	282.4	276.2	263.7	79.83	78.74	78.06	31,891	
Sudbury	130.7	130.0	125.0	234.4	246.9	223.5	94.33	99.90	94.05	21,739	
Timmins	84.0	84.0	87.6	137.2	136.1	139.8	76.58	75.98	74.79	7,184	
London	144.3	142.3	139.2	294.2	283.8	271.4	82.12	80.37	78.55	42,419	
Sarnia	132.1	131.4	130.4	301.2	297.2	295.0	109.75	108.91	108.95	12,792	
Windsor	83.5	81.9	76.0	168.9	158.9	146.7	101.07	96.99	96.52	37,518	
Sault Ste. Marie	151.2	146.6	148.1	314.4	298.6	308.1	104.48	102.38	104.75	14,290	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	110.3	101.8	106.3	207.5	188.0	193.5	84.08	82.47	81.28	13,652	
Winnipeg	113.9	113.2	109.6	219.7	216.8	206.0	75.88	75.28	73.88	98,604	
Regina	147.9	145.8	139.9	304.2	299.2	278.9	79.75	79.55	77.28	19,627	
Saskatoon	144.8	139.1	137.1	290.4	277.2	265.2	74.83	74.35	72.24	13,102	
Edmonton	207.2	204.9	197.1	404.3	397.3	379.9	79.58	79.07	78.66	57,982	
Calgary	179.8	179.0	173.0	362.6	358.4	334.6	85.72	85.10	82.20	47,465	
Vancouver	121.7	121.8	116.2	259.0	256.5	236.4	92.74	91.77	88.59	141,482	
Victoria	113.3	110.9	115.1	221.8	215.3	228.4	81.16	80.47	82.35	16,507	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	36.1	46.8	34.3	90.3	112.6	77.8	96.17	97.66	93.84	27,601	
Mining	111.5	109.1	109.9	227.6	227.5	218.4	105.28	107.50	102.48	98,497	
Manufacturing	118.9	118.4	113.7	245.5	242.4	227.2	89.56	88.82	86.72	1,287,074	
Durable goods (u)	126.5	125.9	119.3	261.1	256.6	239.1	96.48	95.28	93.70	623,606	
Non-durable goods (u)	112.6	112.1	109.0	230.4	228.6	215.8	83.06	82.76	80.33	663,468	
Construction	114.0	107.7	112.4	256.7	229.7	240.7	93.60	88.65	89.05	240,354	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.5	106.0	106.4	214.9	207.8	203.5	95.10	94.13	91.77	346,687	
Public utility operation	141.6	139.8	141.1	316.3	312.3	303.9	105.40	105.35	101.66	62,108	
Trade	148.0	148.4	141.1	290.3	288.1	268.1	73.69	72.95	71.41	529,803	
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.5	184.0	175.4	355.2	348.3	324.1	82.57	81.20	79.22	189,149	
Service (v)	175.1	172.4	158.8	354.5	346.8	311.9	61.05	60.67	59.16	197,970	
Industrial composite	124.6	123.5	119.5	252.3	247.2	234.1	86.28	85.27	83.53	2,979,245	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

than-seasonal advance in transportation equipment due to the partial settlement of an industrial dispute in shipbuilding in British Columbia. However, gains in the transportation equipment group were offset by somewhat smaller-than-seasonal increases in iron and steel products and non-metallic mineral products.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing was also unchanged from March to April because of offsetting movements among the major industry groups. Tobacco products showed a small rise between March and April although the industry usually records a relatively large decline at that time. Increases in printing, publishing and allied industries and miscellaneous manufacturing industries were larger-than-seasonal. These gains were balanced by an above-average decline in clothing and smaller-than-seasonal increases in paper and chemical products.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for forestry and mining advanced from March to April while the index for construction declined. The gains in forestry reflected strengthening in every region except British Columbia. In mining, employment increased sharply in the coal component as miners in Nova Scotia returned to work. The downturn in construction reflected movements in the highway, bridge and street construction component. This component usually records a large increase between March and April but this year the advance was relatively small.

In the service-producing industrial divisions, the seasonally-adjusted indexes for service and finance, insurance and real estate increased over the month; however, the rise in service was slight. The indexes for trade, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication declined over the month. In trade, there was a contra-seasonal reduction in the retailing component resulting from the laying off of casual employees taken on to meet the Easter demand. In transportation, storage and communication, the decrease in the adjusted index resulted from a smaller-than-seasonal increase in water transportation in Quebec.

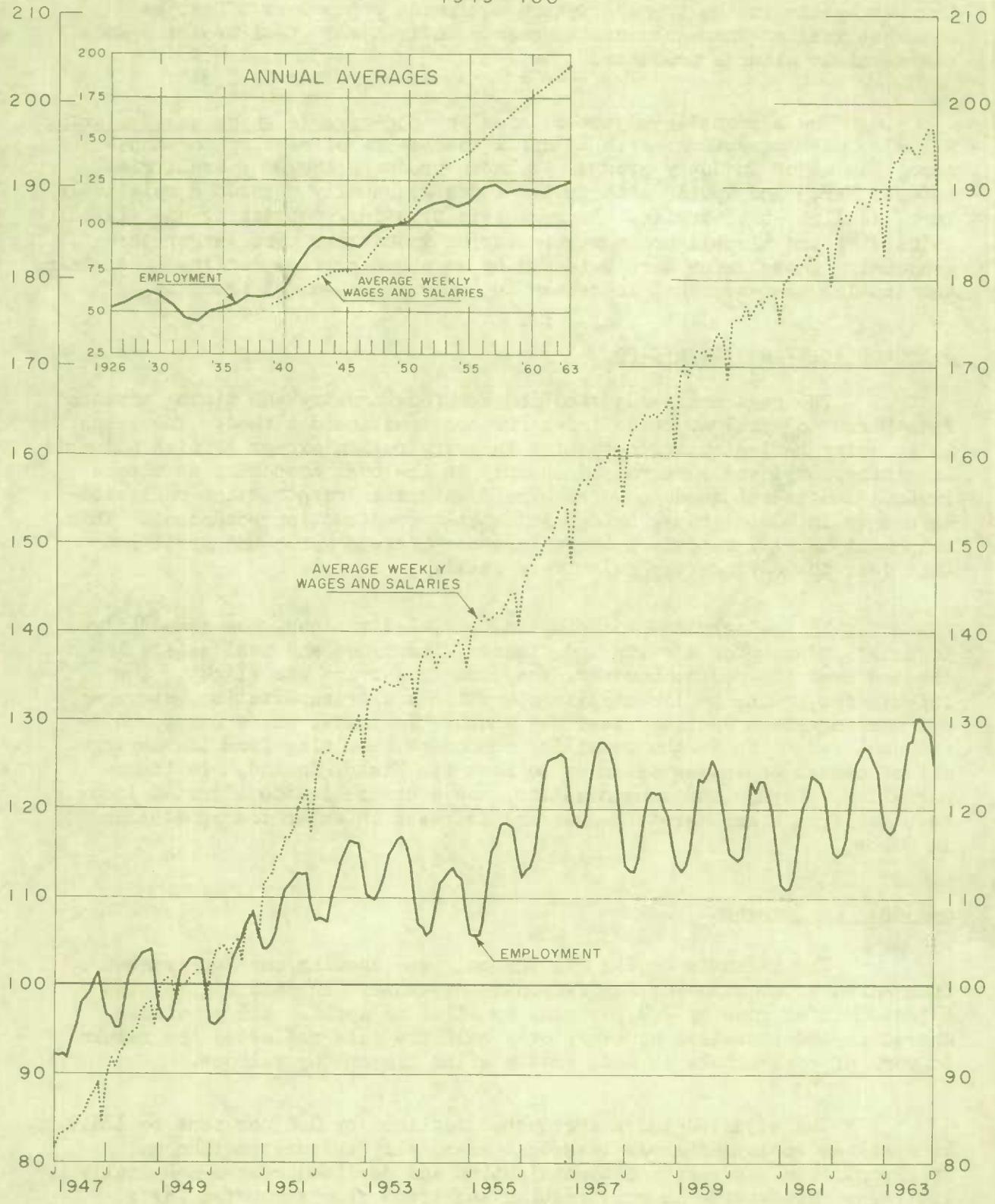
Regional Employment

The Atlantic region was the only one showing any improvement from March after allowing for seasonal movements. In this region, the adjusted index rose by 2.0 per cent to 111.1 in April. All provinces shared in the increase; however, over half the gain reflected the return to work of coal miners in Nova Scotia after a sympathy walkout.

The adjusted index for Quebec declined by 0.8 per cent to 128.9 in April as employment rose less than seasonally in construction and transportation, storage and communication and declined contra-seasonally in trade. Slackening in construction and trade also accounted for a decline in Ontario from 132.1 in March to 131.6 in April.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



The adjusted indexes for the Prairie region and British Columbia were virtually unchanged in April at 137.6 and 123.2 respectively. In the Prairie region, the major industrial divisions recorded changes that differed little from usual seasonal movements. In British Columbia, there was a mild strengthening in most major divisions, but this was offset by a contra-seasonal reduction in construction resulting from a major industrial dispute in the highway, bridge and street component.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by \$1.01 to \$86.28 in April. The large advance reflected increases in average earnings in all major industrial divisions except forestry and mining. The largest advance occurred in construction where per-capita earnings rose by \$4.95. This marked increase reflected a return to more usual hours of work after short time in March due to Good Friday. Also contributing to the large increase in construction was the fact that employment in the building and general engineering equipment, where average earnings tend to be above the general average, increased relative to that for highway, bridge and street construction, where earnings tend to be below the general average.

Per-Capita earnings in manufacturing rose by 74 cents in April as the durables component increased by \$1.20. A major factor contributing to the advance in durables was a rise of \$3.15 in the transportation equipment group resulting from increases of \$5.00 or more in the motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessories industries. There was an increase of 30 cents in non-durable goods manufacturing. In that component, average earnings rose by a dollar or more in tobacco, rubber and leather products and by 92 cents in paper products.

Table 2.-Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Forestry (chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods (u)		Non- Durable Goods (u)		
	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages									
1949	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0
1950	104.8		106.0		101.4		101.7		103.1
1951	140.3		111.0		108.1		113.2		110.7
1952	119.5		116.9		109.9		118.0		123.1
1953	98.3		110.8		113.0		123.5		118.1
1954	96.3		110.4		107.3		114.2		110.6
1955	102.9		113.7		109.8		117.4		115.0
1956	113.2		122.7		115.8		126.4		131.8
1957	99.3		127.2		115.8		125.3		135.7
1958	75.9		123.5		109.8		114.8		126.2
1959	78.9		123.4		111.1		115.5		130.3
1960	84.0		120.1		109.5		112.6		125.7
1961	71.5		116.5		108.9		110.6		121.7
1962	70.9		116.4		113.3		117.0		124.3
1963	69.7		114.4		116.4		121.5		124.0
1961									
January	75.6	74.2	113.3	115.4	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1
February	62.7	70.3	114.0	115.7	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.5	106.4
March	40.6	62.8	113.0	115.4	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.4	103.2
April	35.0	70.3	111.8	115.7	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6
May	53.3	71.0	117.4	117.2	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.5	106.2
June	77.4	71.8	119.7	116.7	111.2	108.5	113.7	110.2	109.1
July	82.0	73.5	121.0	117.2	110.9	108.9	111.6	110.3	110.4
August	76.3	67.6	120.2	116.7	113.1	109.9	113.7	112.7	112.6
September	86.0	70.8	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.2	112.5	110.4	113.0
October	97.0	75.3	117.1	116.5	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.6	110.6
November	90.7	72.8	116.6	117.0	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.0	109.4
December	81.5	72.6	115.1	117.4	107.9	111.5	110.9	113.9	105.5
1962									
January	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0
February	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5
April	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7
May	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7
June	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1
August	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0
September	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0
October	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6
November	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	110.7
December	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3
1963									
January	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.5	117.0	119.8	107.0
February	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7
March	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0
May	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.6	111.3
June	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4
July	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5
August	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5
September	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8
October	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.6	124.6	123.2	114.9
November	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8
December	75.8	67.7	112.2	114.9	116.0	119.3	122.9	125.4	110.3
1964									
January	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3
February	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.7
March	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1
April	38.1	78.2	111.5	115.7	118.9	121.2	126.5	127.9	112.6
May									
June									
July									
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 2.-Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and Month	Transportation Storage and Communication		Public Utility Operation		Trade		Finance, Insurance and Real Estate		Service		Industrial Composite	
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	Adjusted
Averages												
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.1	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	109.1	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	111.9	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	113.1	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	109.9	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	112.9	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	120.7	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	131.9	131.9	131.9	131.9	131.9	122.6	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	135.1	117.9	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	119.7	119.7
1960	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	118.7	118.7
1961	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	118.1	118.1
1962	108.4	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	156.5	156.5	156.5	156.5	156.5	121.5	121.5
1963	109.2	144.0	146.1	178.9	166.7	166.7	166.7	166.7	166.7	166.7	124.6	124.6
1961												
January	103.0	108.9	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.7	159.6	159.7	137.2	143.5	111.6	116.7
February	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.2	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.7	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	160.8	138.9	144.5	111.2	116.5
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.6	112.7	116.8
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.6	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.9	137.5	137.3	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.5	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.7	137.2	138.2	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.3	122.6	118.5
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.3	163.8	162.2	162.3	151.7	123.9	118.8
September	112.5	108.8	142.1	139.0	139.8	138.3	163.5	162.7	155.8	151.4	123.4	118.6
October	110.9	108.7	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.7	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.5	123.0	119.5
November	109.8	109.0	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.2	121.7	119.7
December	105.8	108.4	137.7	140.5	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.8	117.9	120.2
1962												
January	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.4
February	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	154.9	114.7	120.5
March	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	155.8	116.8	121.1
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	156.2	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	156.3	125.9	121.8
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	156.6	127.1	121.8
September	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	122.4
1963												
January	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.0
February	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	161.0	117.3	123.2
March	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	161.6	117.8	123.5
April	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	162.9	119.5	123.8
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.8
June	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	173.7	166.1	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	125.0
September	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.4
October	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	171.7	129.4	126.0
November	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	172.3	128.6	126.6
December	108.7	110.7	141.6	144.4	157.6	149.2	182.9	182.3	166.2	173.2	125.4	127.2
1964												
January	105.6	111.3	139.3	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	175.4	123.3	128.6
February	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	178.6	123.0	129.2
March	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	179.1	123.5	129.4
April	108.5	110.8	141.6	145.2	148.0	150.9	184.5	185.6	175.1	179.5	124.6	129.1
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 3.—Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

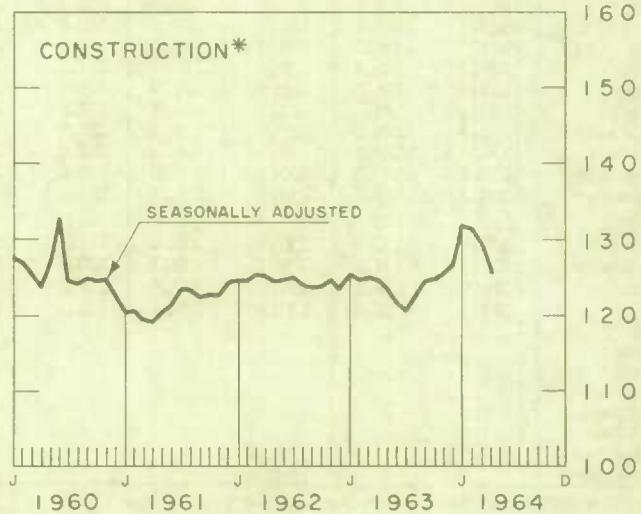
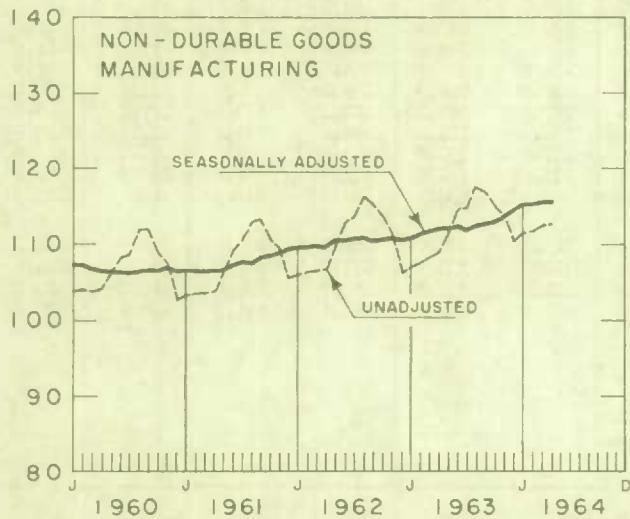
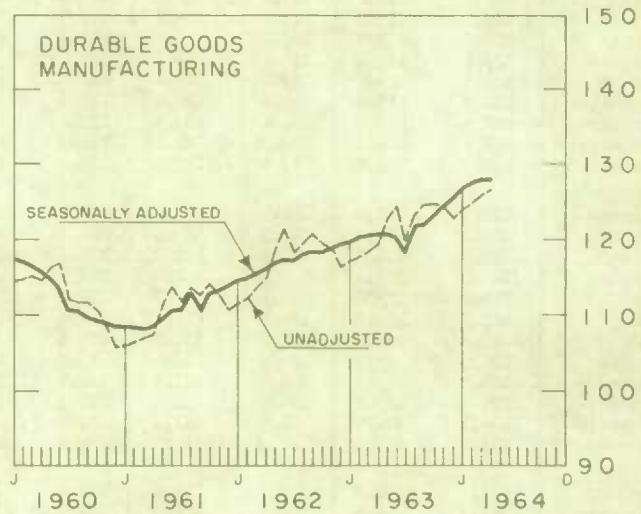
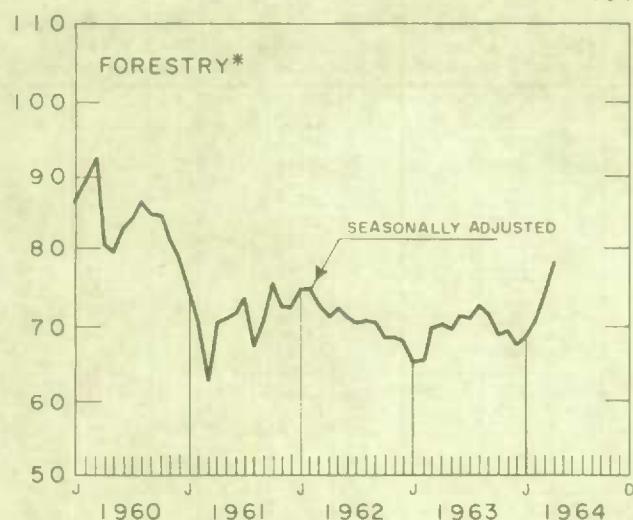
Table 3-Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces

Year and Month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta (s)		British Columbia (s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Averages												
1949	100.0		..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		133.0		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.5		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1961												
January	113.8	117.5	120.4	127.9	104.7	110.1	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.6	105.2	112.2
February	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.4	102.9	109.3	110.3	121.9	142.9	151.6	105.6	111.6
March	113.7	117.4	119.9	127.7	103.4	109.3	112.9	123.5	143.2	151.7	107.5	111.5
April	115.1	117.6	121.8	128.1	105.1	109.5	116.8	123.2	143.9	152.6	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	117.9	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	122.9	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.0	134.7	129.2	113.4	110.1	130.7	123.3	161.9	155.0	116.0	112.0
July	120.6	118.6	136.8	129.1	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	154.2	118.8	112.2
August	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.2	116.2	110.0	132.8	122.8	166.0	155.2	118.9	112.3
September	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.6	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.8	163.7	155.3	117.9	112.8
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.3	114.4	110.5	129.5	123.6	160.9	157.4	115.0	113.0
November	122.0	120.3	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.1	155.5	156.2	113.1	113.5
December	119.7	121.0	125.9	129.6	108.2	110.7	117.7	122.7	150.9	155.1	108.7	113.2
1962												
January	117.7	121.4	122.7	130.4	105.1	110.6	112.4	124.0	148.8	156.7	106.9	113.7
February	117.1	121.4	122.1	130.6	104.8	111.3	112.1	123.9	147.6	156.5	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	121.8	123.3	131.0	105.8	111.7	113.5	124.0	148.9	157.4	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.3	117.2	123.5	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.7	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.4	157.4	157.3	115.7	115.2
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	131.1	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.9	164.7	157.8	119.1	115.2
July	125.2	123.3	139.1	131.3	116.1	111.0	135.3	125.4	168.2	158.5	123.6	116.5
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.6	117.8	111.5	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.6	123.5	116.5
September	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.5	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.9	167.4	158.9	121.8	116.7
October	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.4	115.3	111.4	130.6	124.8	161.9	158.8	118.3	116.6
November	126.3	124.5	131.8	131.4	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.6	158.4	159.0	116.5	116.9
December	123.0	124.3	128.3	131.8	108.0	110.5	120.8	125.6	156.0	159.9	113.2	117.6
1963												
January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.4	106.1	111.7	113.8	125.6	152.3	160.3	111.7	118.5
February	121.1	125.5	124.2	132.8	105.2	111.7	114.0	126.2	151.8	160.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	125.7	125.0	132.6	106.1	111.8	115.9	126.5	152.1	160.5	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.5	108.0	112.3	120.8	127.1	149.8	159.2	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.0	133.3	132.8	112.2	112.4	129.3	126.6	160.2	160.0	119.4	118.9
June	129.2	126.2	137.5	132.3	115.4	112.2	132.9	125.7	165.9	159.1	123.2	119.3
July	127.3	125.5	140.0	132.3	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.3	168.0	158.7	124.1	117.0
August	130.4	127.3	141.5	132.7	118.9	112.6	137.8	127.2	170.1	159.4	127.4	120.0
September	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.7	118.9	113.3	136.5	128.4	168.8	160.2	126.0	120.9
October	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.2	117.3	113.6	135.9	130.0	163.8	160.9	123.5	121.9
November	130.9	129.0	136.1	135.6	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.9	161.9	162.2	122.3	122.8
December	128.2	129.5	133.0	136.3	113.3	115.9	128.1	132.5	158.9	162.5	120.4	123.7
1964												
January	126.8	130.8	130.7	138.8	111.6	117.4	121.3	134.0	158.0	166.2	118.0	125.0
February	126.9	131.8	129.8	138.7	110.2	117.0	120.2	133.1	157.9	167.1	118.0	124.6
March	128.0	132.1	130.0	137.8	110.3	116.2	121.6	132.6	157.7	166.2	118.7	123.3
April	129.1	131.6	130.8	137.6	111.2	115.5	125.5	132.0	156.8	166.7	119.5	123.2
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

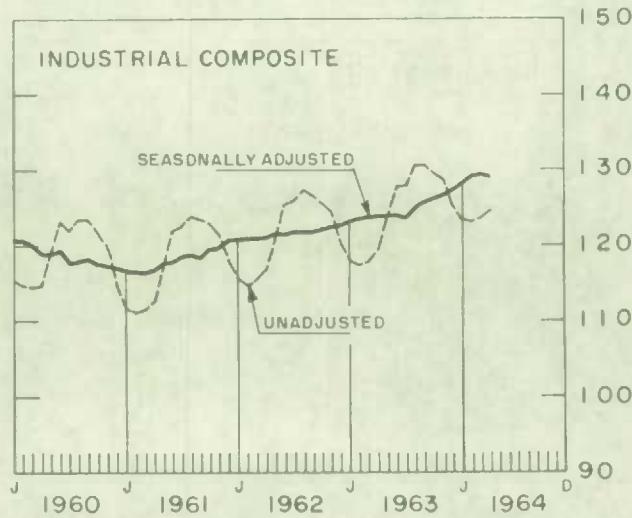
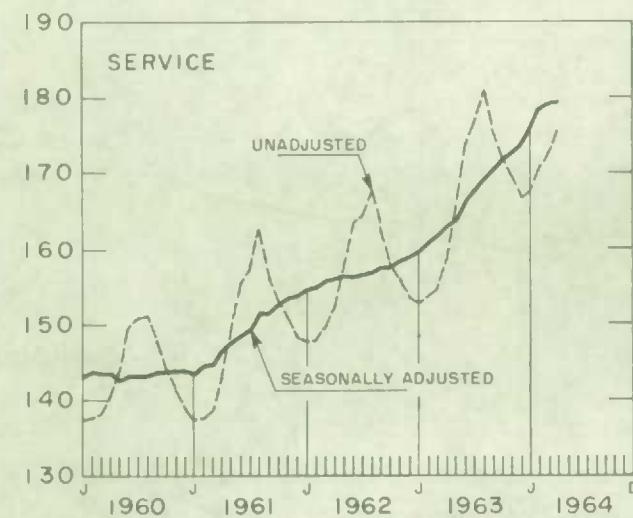
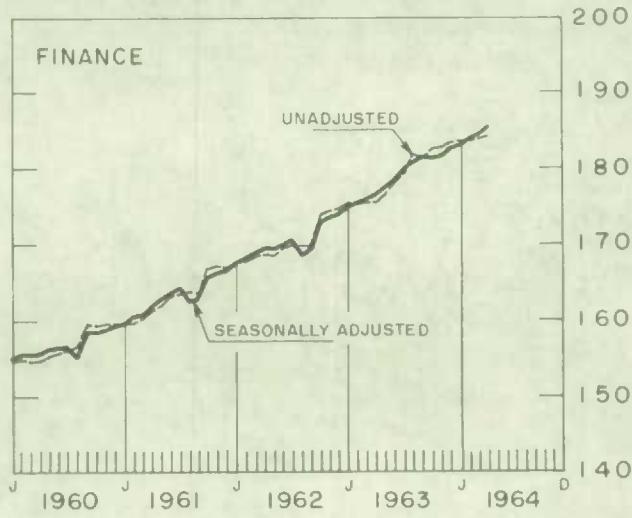
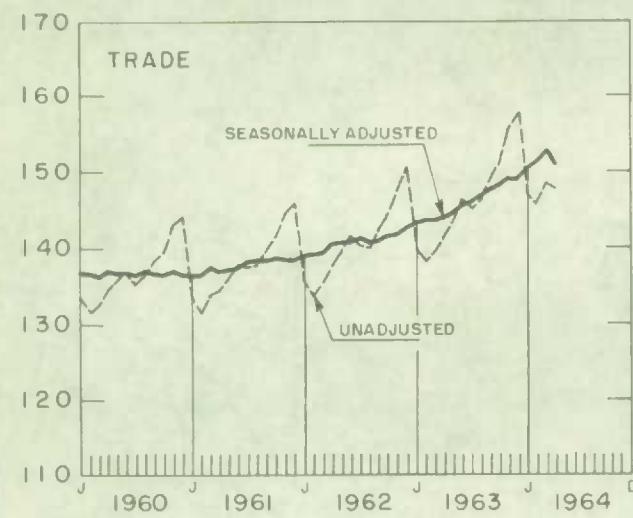
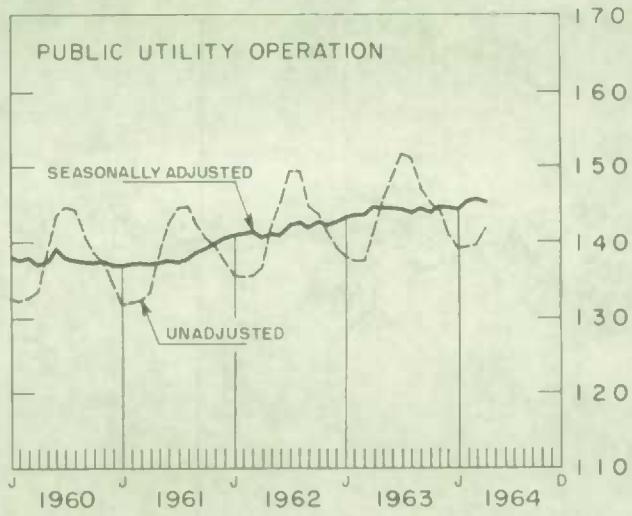
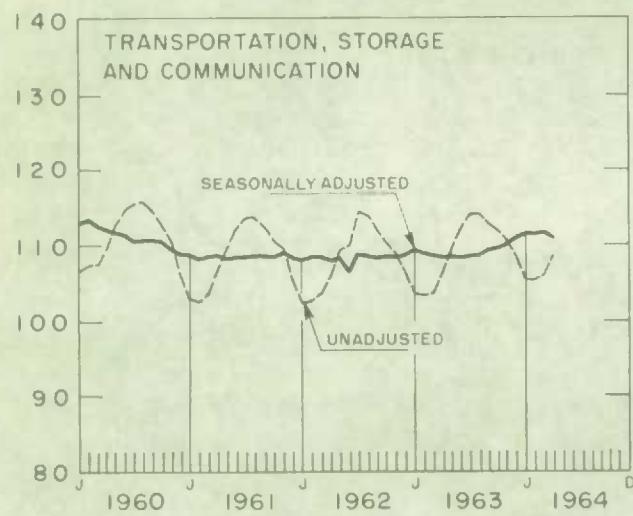
1949 = 100



*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

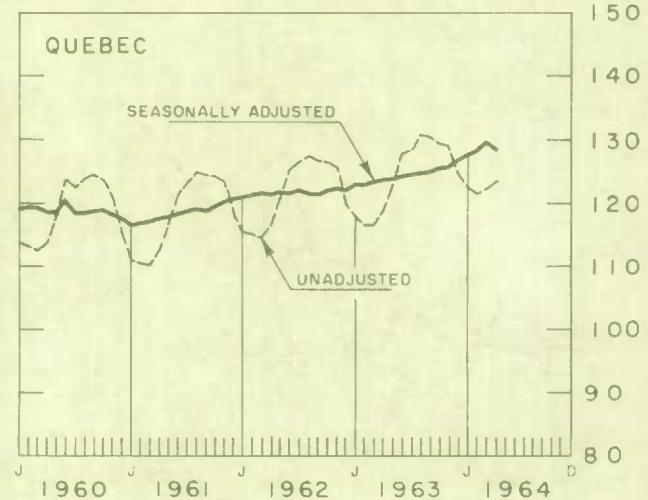
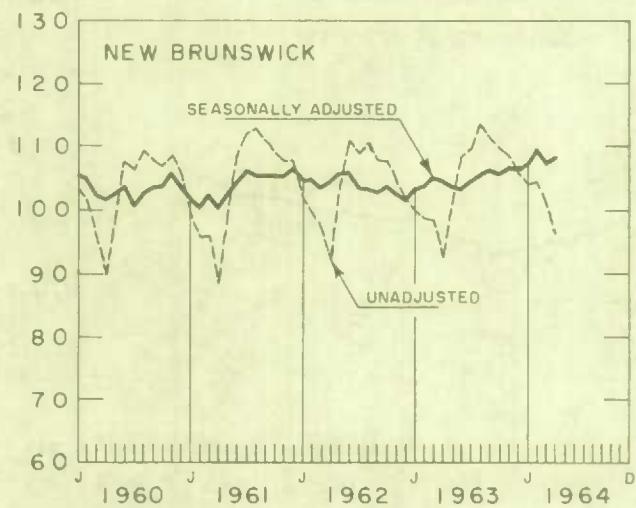
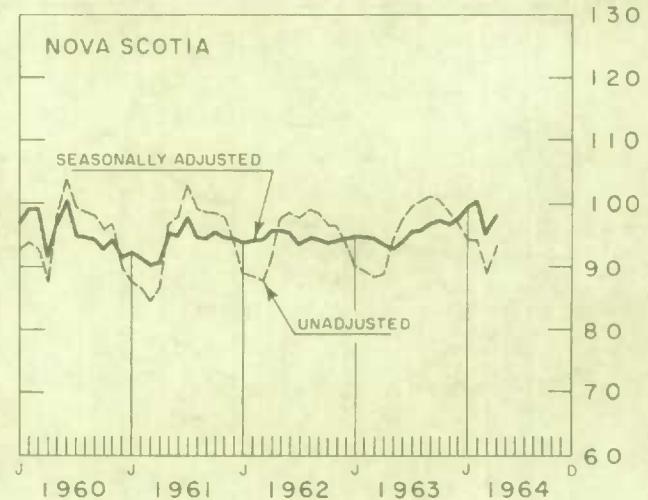
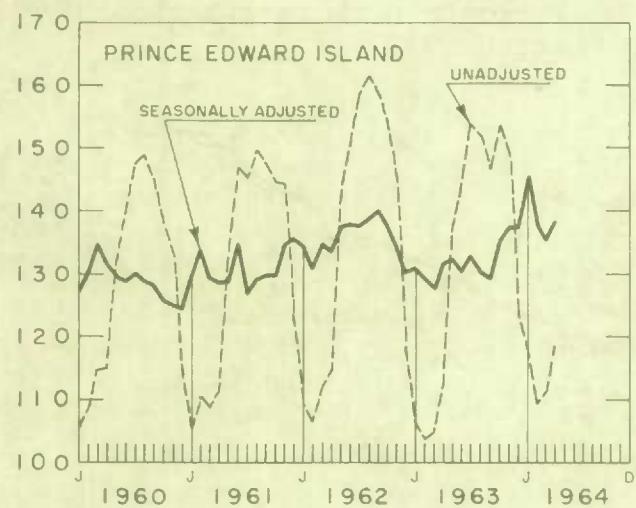
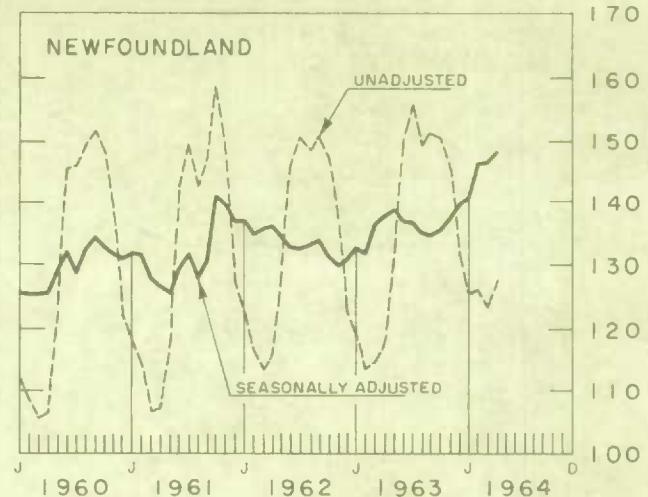
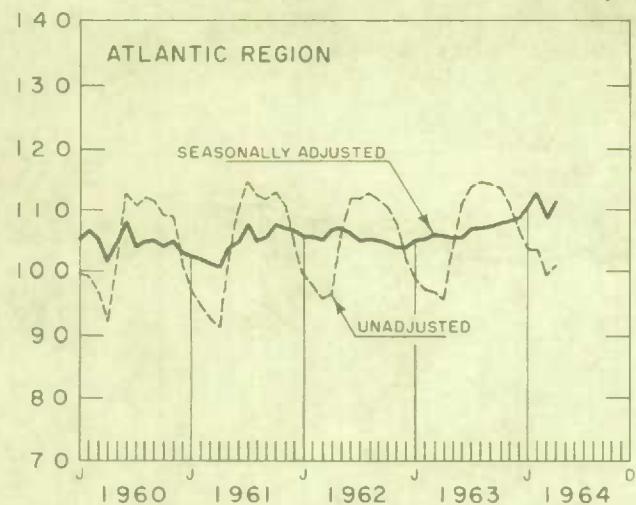
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

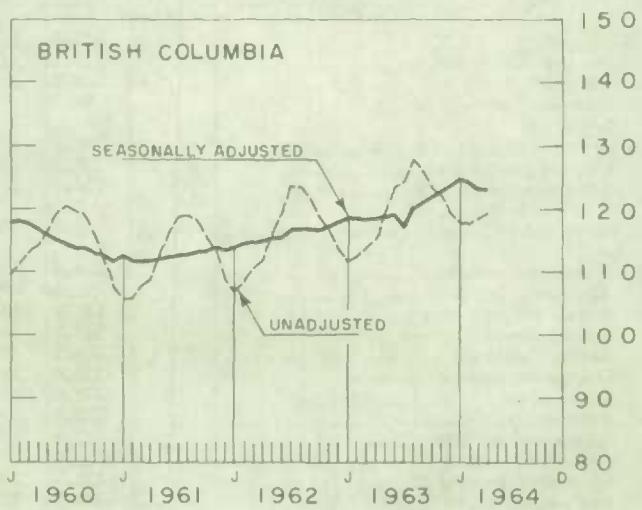
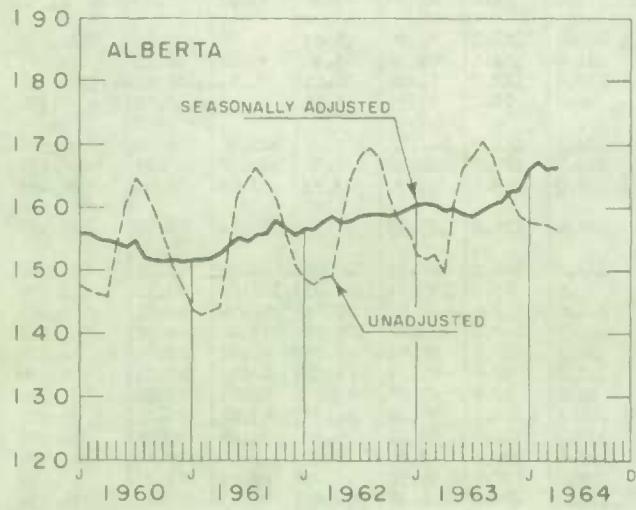
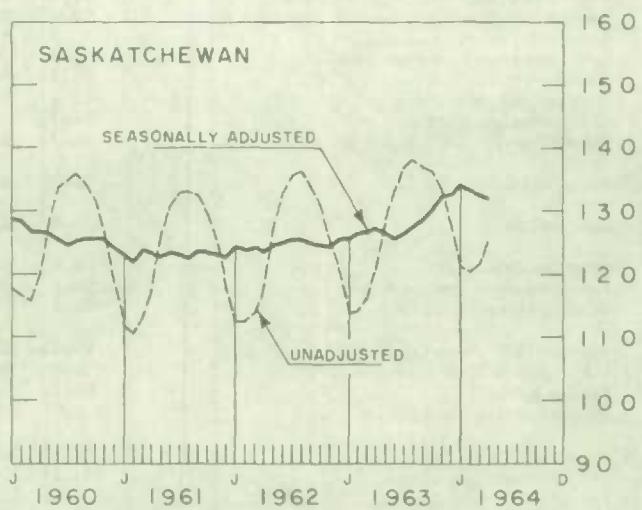
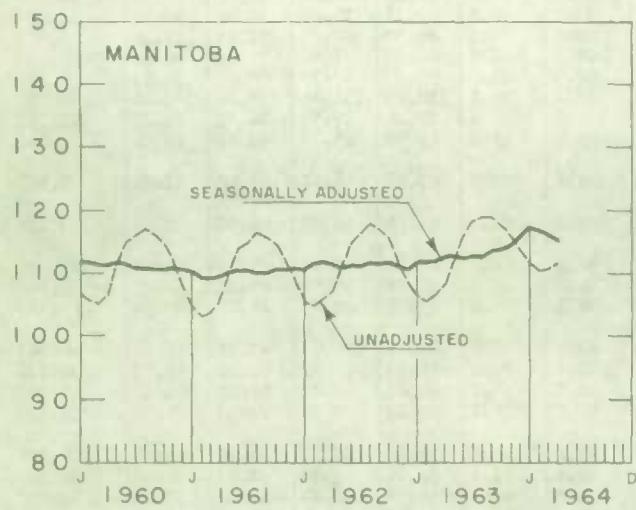
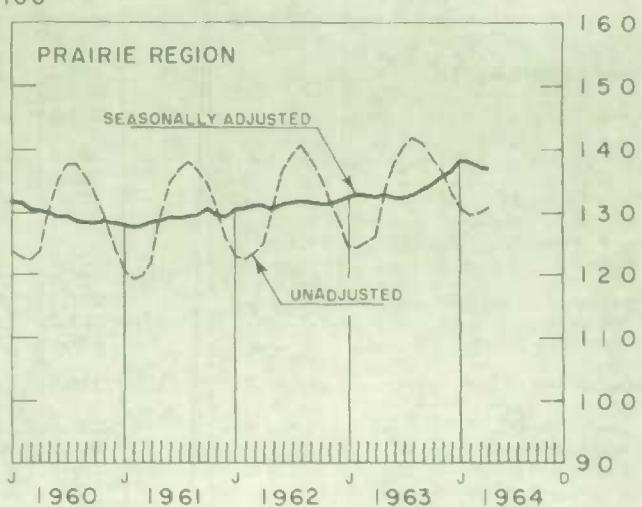
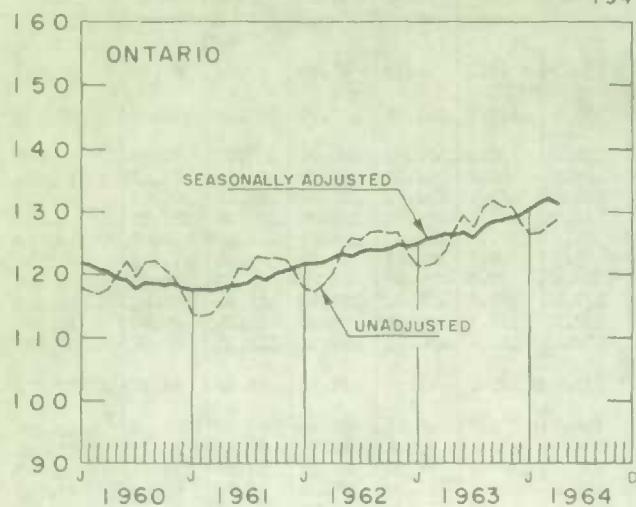


TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	38.1	46.8	34.3	35.1	96.17	97.66	93.84	89.95	27,601
Mining	96	111.5	109.1	109.9	113.3	105.28	107.50	102.48	98.49	98,497
Metal mining		126.8	125.5	126.2	130.2	105.72	106.24	103.20	99.79	59,876
Gold (a)		63.5	63.3	66.5	68.4	87.12	86.47	84.40	81.41	14,451
Other metal (b)		185.6	183.3	181.6	187.5	111.64	112.59	109.60	106.02	45,425
Iron		286.9	281.8	282.9	251.7	128.51	128.96	122.08	115.18	9,575
Uranium		..	..	..	..	117.77	118.67	117.43	115.69	3,653
Fuels		77.2	73.9	75.3	79.7	109.61	118.29	107.66	101.89	23,714
Coal		37.7	21.9	38.0	37.9	79.85	80.73	81.37	74.50	9,285
Oil and natural gas		237.5	284.8	227.6	250.2	128.75	129.99	125.56	118.84	14,429
Non-metal (c)		143.2	138.7	138.1	135.7	96.64	95.70	91.26	86.99	14,907
Asbestos		179.6	180.6	174.6	181.6	106.54	105.74	102.33	96.96	6,760
Manufacturing	92	118.9	118.4	113.7	110.4	89.56	88.82	86.72	83.11	1,287,074
Durable goods (u)		126.5	125.9	119.3	114.7	96.48	95.28	93.70	89.59	623,606
Non-durable goods (u)		112.6	112.1	109.0	106.7	83.06	82.76	80.33	77.27	663,468
Food and beverages		109.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	79.37	80.32	77.05	73.98	154,978
Meat products		131.3	130.8	129.4	129.6	86.54	88.27	85.98	82.73	29,913
Dairy products		124.5	119.9	124.4	122.3	74.96	74.78	71.88	69.27	15,354
Canned and cured fish		98.4	81.1	95.9	95.9	56.10	56.22	55.24	53.32	11,202
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		89.0	83.6	83.1	82.8	70.41	71.05	70.25	68.01	12,452
Grain mill products		95.3	95.8	93.6	97.4	86.59	88.29	84.16	79.46	9,004
Bread and other bakery products		111.2	111.5	109.2	109.5	74.37	75.56	71.04	68.48	23,257
Biscuits and crackers		95.5	93.8	92.9	91.2	71.51	69.79	66.03	63.63	6,876
Distilled and malt liquors		93.4	91.8	93.1	94.2	110.29	111.07	105.17	100.24	13,056
Other beverages (d)		151.3	148.1	144.5	144.5	79.46	79.51	76.54	74.87	11,180
Confectionery		81.9	83.5	84.7	81.9	66.09	65.09	63.62	59.41	8,165
Tobacco and tobacco products		97.5	95.2	106.8	99.7	83.46	81.12	78.10	74.99	9,901
Rubber products		116.2	116.6	109.4	102.3	91.58	90.28	84.50	84.44	23,105
Leather products		88.8	89.9	88.4	88.1	60.15	58.97	57.25	54.72	29,268
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.5	93.8	95.0	95.2	57.78	56.89	55.11	52.07	19,669
Other leather products (f)		82.1	82.7	76.4	75.4	65.00	63.27	62.06	60.74	9,599
Textile products (except clothing)		89.4	89.4	83.5	77.8	71.79	71.00	67.93	65.51	66,947
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.9	76.9	72.9	74.2	68.81	67.83	63.56	61.73	18,731
Woolen goods		66.1	65.9	62.5	59.7	65.23	64.77	62.65	61.41	9,993
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		106.6	106.5	96.0	77.1	79.23	79.38	74.65	72.30	18,235
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.5	100.9	93.8	91.5	55.43	55.01	53.95	51.46	106,259
Men's clothing		103.4	105.3	98.5	94.1	54.01	54.03	52.20	50.20	36,200
Women's clothing		109.4	114.9	101.7	99.3	56.69	56.39	55.94	53.71	29,877
Knit goods		74.8	74.9	72.2	72.6	55.83	54.57	53.57	50.69	19,410
Fur goods		55.9	55.2	59.6	64.1	84.78	83.89	81.55	72.73	2,514
Wood products		111.0	112.4	103.8	101.2	76.90	75.87	73.60	70.22	104,396
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.4	115.2	104.0	101.1	79.46	78.59	75.92	72.13	67,059
Furniture		122.7	121.9	117.0	112.7	74.09	72.55	70.94	68.54	27,931
Other wood products (h)		80.9	79.3	76.8	78.8	66.99	65.56	65.55	62.64	9,406
Paper products		128.4	127.4	124.1	122.3	104.14	103.22	100.96	96.39	96,580
Pulp and paper mills		128.3	126.9	123.7	121.9	112.41	111.54	109.08	103.85	68,117
Other paper products (i)		128.7	128.7	125.0	123.4	84.36	83.53	81.68	78.94	28,463
Printing, publishing and allied industries		127.0	126.4	125.6	126.0	97.33	97.56	93.84	90.79	60,986
Iron and steel products		119.4	118.5	113.3	106.4	100.73	100.08	98.36	94.35	193,840
Agricultural implements		74.2	73.6	74.9	63.4	107.03	111.63	105.88	98.10	13,056
Boilers and plate work		116.2	116.1	121.0	113.0	99.92	97.76	94.96	93.04	7,287
Fabricated and structural steel		149.2	145.5	150.7	149.4	101.29	100.88	99.02	94.88	11,194
Hardware and tools		124.1	123.9	113.8	104.7	88.91	87.76	86.34	82.94	14,107
Heating and cooking appliances		110.6	111.7	101.6	99.6	87.50	86.87	82.57	80.26	9,499
Iron castings		108.0	108.5	98.0	92.6	97.18	94.90	92.51	90.17	21,096
Machinery (j)		121.9	120.6	116.2	108.5	97.48	96.37	93.61	90.16	37,970
Industrial machinery (r)		141.2	139.5	133.3	122.9	98.42	96.42	94.26	90.76	30,277
Primary iron and steel		139.8	137.5	129.2	121.3	113.29	113.43	113.80	108.57	41,776
Sheet metal products		118.5	118.9	115.0	109.6	96.58	95.76	95.69	92.32	18,698
Wire and wire products		125.5	124.1	115.5	109.6	101.86	99.85	97.03	93.61	10,434

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964		
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962			
		%	1949 = 100				dollars					
Manufacturing - Concluded:												
Transportation equipment.....		127.6	126.1	116.5	113.5	105.89	102.74	103.31	97.09	143,088		
Aircraft and parts.....		253.1	253.1	227.2	257.8	106.38	104.83	99.97	94.99	29,154		
Motor vehicles.....		146.1	144.9	127.6	113.9	124.09	117.59	124.74	114.93	40,687		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		157.4	153.9	131.2	113.0	102.88	97.80	99.59	98.20	28,121		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		57.7	57.4	51.7	56.2	91.13	91.37	86.83	86.23	20,663		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		137.4	133.6	155.6	146.9	92.31	92.18	94.80	85.93	21,033		
Non-ferrous metal products.....		130.8	130.1	123.7	123.6	100.05	101.24	97.74	94.01	56,326		
Aluminum products.....		145.0	142.1	137.2	136.3	96.62	96.37	94.79	91.62	8,877		
Brass and copper products.....		115.6	116.0	105.4	103.4	97.37	96.86	92.07	89.75	9,233		
Smelting and refining.....		140.5	140.0	135.0	138.4	109.40	112.15	107.45	102.80	28,466		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		156.7	156.9	152.8	143.7	94.19	93.35	90.73	88.67	86,084		
Heavy electrical machinery.....		117.7	117.9	115.0	105.8	101.34	100.17	96.88	96.89	19,440		
Telecommunication equipment.....		276.8	276.9	276.3	256.9	89.67	89.98	87.39	86.84	22,682		
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		151.1	147.4	145.9	144.3	93.14	92.83	90.39	86.91	39,872		
Clay products.....		88.4	83.9	82.0	86.0	84.56	84.36	83.63	79.65	4,927		
Glass and glassa products.....		173.0	171.7	171.9	164.3	90.27	90.26	88.21	83.41	10,599		
Concrete products.....		283.1	265.8	256.9	243.1	91.77	87.19	88.78	84.43	10,544		
Products of petroleum and coal.....		139.5	137.9	139.3	137.6	129.19	128.75	127.59	122.08	15,758		
Petroleum refining and products.....		142.0	141.1	142.0	140.4	130.38	129.42	128.61	122.95	15,141		
Chemical products.....		138.4	137.9	135.6	133.3	104.84	105.40	102.20	98.33	58,322		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		128.1	127.9	123.8	121.8	92.82	92.98	90.36	85.29	8,320		
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		154.9	154.5	157.9	155.1	116.98	119.91	114.49	109.49	10,167		
Other chemical products (l).....		137.0	136.4	133.2	131.3	104.25	104.30	101.38	98.29	39,835		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		159.2	158.6	147.6	139.8	78.95	78.56	75.85	72.77	41,364		
Construction		82	114.0	107.7	112.4	112.3	93.60	88.65	89.05	83.49	240,354	
Building and general engineering (m).....		118.1	110.2	113.5	110.3	100.10	93.84	96.20	90.27	154,959		
Building.....		125.9	118.0	119.9	116.9	98.79	92.24	95.56	89.23	132,231		
General engineering.....		86.5	79.1	87.9	83.9	107.74	103.43	99.65	96.15	22,728		
Highways, bridges and streets.....		107.3	103.5	110.5	115.7	81.81	79.52	76.97	72.67	85,395		
Transportation, storage and communication		89	108.5	106.0	106.4	105.9	95.10	94.13	91.77	87.90	346,687	
Transportation.....		97.6	95.1	95.9	96.4	95.54	94.35	91.95	88.10	251,447		
Air transport and airports.....		216.8	215.8	216.9	219.9	122.90	121.53	114.95	110.81	17,106		
Railways.....		78.2	77.3	77.7	79.6	94.59	93.38	92.81	87.98	128,544		
Maintenance of equipment.....		72.4	72.4	70.1	74.6	91.51	90.39	91.84	84.82	16,065		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		64.7	63.7	63.8	64.4	82.09	82.85	79.13	79.04	25,527		
Transportation - railways.....		82.7	81.6	82.5	84.1	100.11	98.57	98.37	92.39	78,032		
Telegraphs.....		107.4	107.3	110.2	113.5	87.63	84.18	84.96	80.59	8,920		
Water transportation (n).....		92.5	80.1	90.2	93.9	95.97	88.19	85.67	82.00	33,256		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		146.8	145.6	141.8	135.3	90.56	92.10	87.56	85.37	72,541		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		81.2	80.6	79.7	78.4	96.03	98.97	93.24	91.54	23,231		
Truck transportation.....		240.8	238.2	228.4	216.0	88.75	89.84	85.69	82.83	40,304		
Storage.....		106.6	199.4	103.0	99.9	81.57	80.10	79.83	76.85	15,536		
Grain elevators.....		99.4	91.4	91.1	89.7	80.96	79.74	78.55	75.48	10,759		
Storage and warehouse.....		127.4	122.7	136.5	131.2	82.94	80.36	82.25	79.69	4,777		
Communication.....		167.8	167.1	164.4	159.4	96.36	96.00	93.52	89.46	79,704		
Radio broadcasting.....		400.8	401.4	385.2	366.7	113.14	112.67	104.75	95.13	15,730		
Telephone.....		144.1	143.2	141.4	137.1	90.70	90.28	88.81	86.09	61,991		
Public utility operation		72	141.6	139.8	141.1	136.7	105.40	105.35	101.66	97.01	62,108	
Electric light and power.....		136.7	134.9	137.2	133.2	108.98	108.35	104.62	99.53	47,288		
Other public utilities (q).....		159.8	158.3	155.6	149.8	93.96	95.81	91.91	88.72	14,820		
Trade		57	148.0	148.4	141.1	137.7	73.69	72.95	71.41	69.16	529,805	
Wholesale.....		144.7	144.5	139.8	136.0	92.33	91.20	88.64	85.80	183,455		
Retail.....		149.9	150.6	141.9	138.7	63.40	62.93	61.78	60.01	341,350		
Food.....		219.0	219.9	199.6	195.2	57.72	58.40	57.62	56.31	80,007		
Department stores.....		126.1	125.7	121.3	117.8	59.78	59.44	57.94	57.91	101,095		
Variety stores.....		132.3	138.4	124.8	131.4	43.10	42.78	41.74	39.39	24,702		
Automotive products.....		196.8	194.8	181.9	171.2	85.54	83.50	83.20	79.73	54,332		
Finance, insurance and real estate		81	184.5	184.0	175.4	168.5	82.57	81.20	79.22	76.40	189,149	
Banking, investment and loan.....		188.1	187.2	177.4	170.0	77.09	76.30	73.60	70.68	111,426		
Insurance.....		170.5	170.8	166.8	160.9	91.53	89.11	87.68	85.02	71,915		
Service (v)		45	175.1	172.4	158.8	152.0	61.05	60.67	59.16	57.29	197,970	
Hotels and restaurants.....		148.3	146.7	135.7	129.4	46.40	46.31	44.54	43.36	84,603		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		152.1	149.9	137.1	129.1	54.09	53.26	52.54	49.93	37,190		
Business service.....		321.5	317.4	287.9	275.7	88.35	88.10	87.78	84.81	57,312		
Industrial composite.....		79	124.6	123.5	119.5	116.8	86.28	85.27	83.53	80.20	2,979,245	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	60.8	66.1	27.2	45.6	79.66	78.73	77.62	74.06	2,727
Mining	99	132.1	129.9	120.9	75.7	110.96	112.15	105.34	82.89	4,490
Manufacturing	75	114.2	109.6	110.3	112.8	77.25	79.53	76.45	75.64	9,886
Food and beverages		124.2	111.4	117.8	124.5	52.94	56.55	52.72	48.97	3,859
Canned and cured fish		132.7	114.2	124.5	132.4	46.27	50.05	47.00	43.76	2,813
Pulp and paper mills		86.1	88.1	86.2	93.5	118.47	118.72	115.18	114.75	2,883
Construction	33	397.3	334.0	395.7	423.0	88.84	89.36	84.71	94.32	4,335
Building and general engineering (m)		408.5	346.7	346.3	444.1	91.46	92.27	94.32	100.51	3,509
Transportation, storage, communication	71	128.5	120.2	121.9	126.6	82.43	83.17	80.13	76.88	8,498
Trade	55	116.8	118.1	114.3	106.1	58.78	57.74	56.34	54.51	7,493
Retail		132.7	135.7	130.4	123.5	53.95	52.80	51.69	49.90	4,902
Industrial composite	64	128.0	123.7	117.8	115.5	78.79	79.06	76.06	73.30	41,144
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	144.1	122.8	130.1	121.5	59.05	64.64	58.72	57.38	1,427
Transportation, storage, communication	74	92.0	81.6	100.4	112.8	75.40	76.68	79.92	81.64	1,284
Trade	27	117.9	121.4	112.8	111.8	52.60	51.41	48.59	47.88	1,411
Industrial composite	42	118.1	111.0	112.3	114.6	62.65	63.16	62.25	61.53	5,695
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	54.6	26.5	55.4	52.1	80.80	79.44	82.63	74.34	7,759
Coal		50.8	21.3	51.6	49.7	80.73	79.69	84.43	74.67	6,727
Manufacturing	79	114.0	111.7	106.0	103.5	73.05	74.67	72.44	69.96	28,131
Food and beverages		132.8	126.0	119.5	118.1	56.76	54.84	56.51	55.21	7,381
Iron and steel products		79.1	75.7	78.6	67.8	94.46	101.90	93.02	90.48	5,192
Primary iron and steel		74.3	71.0	73.6	59.4	101.43	112.22	100.73	100.10	3,838
Transportation equipment		149.2	149.9	133.3	144.8	78.47	81.83	78.18	75.75	6,757
Shipbuilding and repairing		156.8	155.3	145.9	140.0	77.81	83.14	78.21	75.72	5,073
Construction	w	52.5	42.5	48.5	64.1	66.59	69.54	64.79	61.77	9,556
Building and general engineering (m)		88.1	74.2	84.5	94.1	75.08	71.88	73.36	68.20	4,494
Highways, bridges and streets		38.6	30.2	34.7	52.5	59.06	67.30	56.80	57.31	5,062
Transportation, storage, communication	80	89.0	106.8	84.3	87.4	77.80	78.53	76.35	72.38	11,111
Railways		75.7	78.7	78.5	79.5	85.09	86.12	82.32	78.74	4,489
Water transportation (n)		66.7	126.7	53.0	63.5	61.19	69.34	58.85	55.66	2,429
Trade	44	135.5	134.9	134.5	132.3	61.39	59.73	59.05	56.10	16,687
Retail		143.5	142.8	141.7	138.0	53.78	52.40	51.71	49.31	11,845
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	166.4	167.6	156.5	150.5	73.10	72.18	72.26	70.46	4,582
Industrial composite	73	93.4	89.1	88.9	91.0	70.05	70.21	69.22	65.72	84,464
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	41.4	58.6	30.3	53.0	68.41	66.29	70.06	59.64	1,507
Manufacturing	73	100.0	97.9	96.9	93.8	73.81	71.82	73.40	69.64	20,511
Food and beverages		98.0	89.8	91.7	86.6	58.22	59.90	57.29	56.57	5,570
Saw and planing mills (g)		65.2	69.2	48.9	62.8	53.78	52.39	51.68	47.09	2,340
Pulp and paper mills		115.7	117.5	120.0	117.5	109.71	100.09	102.68	98.74	3,898
Transportation equipment		111.6	109.0	140.7	123.3	89.42	87.63	90.19	76.98	2,654
Construction	w	66.8	64.0	66.6	58.9	68.40	66.86	63.93	61.50	6,958
Building and general engineering (m)		100.1	97.1	78.8	80.7	73.93	69.88	73.02	66.02	3,895
Highways, bridges and streets		47.0	44.3	59.4	45.7	61.36	62.91	56.83	56.72	3,063
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.7	104.2	78.4	81.2	85.23	85.89	86.28	80.17	11,694
Railways		84.5	85.9	80.3	83.1	91.03	92.53	93.30	87.27	7,619
Water transportation (n)		37.8	116.9	35.1	41.7	59.04	74.99	63.28	53.18	968
Trade	45	136.4	136.3	131.2	133.1	59.26	58.36	56.66	55.26	12,861
Wholesale		140.7	141.3	136.1	138.7	73.58	71.70	68.88	66.95	4,619
Retail		134.2	133.6	128.3	129.9	51.23	50.82	49.22	48.11	8,242
Industrial composite	68	96.6	101.1	92.8	92.4	71.19	70.79	69.53	66.05	62,722

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	19.6	26.6	17.6	19.3	87.37	91.84	75.65	70.42	5,706
Mining	96	150.5	147.9	148.5	153.6	103.97	103.54	100.21	95.04	22,937
Gold (a)		58.6	58.8	60.8	65.9	89.94	88.41	84.30	79.93	2,795
Other metal (b)		253.4	244.3	245.0	250.6	109.61	110.01	107.13	101.80	12,339
Non-metal (c)		139.3	139.9	139.3	144.3	100.08	99.12	95.55	90.74	7,803
Manufacturing	90	114.8	114.8	110.5	109.7	83.50	82.45	80.69	77.42	409,824
Food and beverages		124.0	123.0	125.1	124.4	79.34	79.46	76.64	72.78	40,232
Tobacco		75.4	74.6	77.8	77.4	90.60	89.83	86.77	82.87	6,294
Leather products		78.5	80.1	80.1	80.3	56.16	54.98	53.70	50.90	14,036
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		80.4	82.0	83.2	84.0	56.25	54.88	53.34	50.83	10,652
Textile products (except clothing)		95.7	95.8	89.3	81.1	70.12	69.80	66.97	63.87	40,158
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.2	81.8	77.5	80.0	71.51	70.55	66.25	63.50	13,047
Synthetic textiles and silk (i)		97.7	97.9	89.5	64.6	69.99	70.20	66.97	62.96	12,115
Clothing (textile and fur)		108.1	110.5	102.1	100.3	54.69	54.23	53.50	50.54	65,009
Men's clothing		99.3	102.4	95.8	92.5	52.66	53.19	51.31	48.99	19,438
Women's clothing		119.2	123.3	108.2	105.9	56.26	55.60	55.57	52.99	21,541
Knit goods		96.5	95.8	90.1	93.9	55.75	54.25	53.79	49.70	10,003
Wood products		111.8	112.2	105.5	104.3	66.69	65.09	64.05	60.94	25,765
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.3	108.6	97.2	96.8	63.87	63.00	60.97	57.13	12,591
Furniture		136.2	133.7	131.9	128.3	71.97	69.60	68.92	66.82	10,302
Paper products		118.4	117.6	115.1	114.3	104.94	103.32	101.00	95.06	35,432
Pulp and paper mills		115.5	113.6	111.8	111.7	113.61	112.32	109.37	102.56	26,869
Other paper products (i)		128.3	131.5	126.4	123.1	77.73	76.25	75.63	72.42	8,563
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.7	131.2	129.1	132.0	96.18	96.20	92.79	89.45	16,298
Iron and steel products		105.8	105.2	100.7	98.4	96.13	93.66	91.86	89.03	37,918
Machinery mfg. (j)		104.1	103.3	100.6	93.5	93.01	91.15	87.50	84.52	9,505
Primary iron and steel		92.1	87.2	77.8	76.2	105.78	103.16	100.17	98.22	3,801
Transportation equipment		113.1	112.4	106.7	121.0	101.93	98.88	96.54	92.00	30,316
Aircraft and parts		209.9	208.7	193.1	257.4	113.13	110.33	104.15	97.90	12,732
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		50.9	51.9	45.4	50.5	91.59	91.77	87.23	86.15	7,592
Shipbuilding and repairing		173.2	167.5	181.5	162.1	99.19	92.12	97.90	89.53	7,810
Non-ferrous metal products		135.8	135.5	125.9	124.9	104.57	103.62	102.33	98.28	18,804
Smelting and refining		149.8	150.2	138.7	139.1	112.15	111.90	110.82	106.21	11,079
Electrical apparatus and supplies		164.1	164.1	168.4	168.9	98.83	98.71	95.12	92.24	23,555
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		158.9	152.6	144.2	143.4	91.11	90.77	89.08	84.17	13,496
Chemical products		129.6	129.6	126.8	127.4	107.09	107.91	104.93	101.62	20,294
Construction	74	125.3	121.2	116.1	115.3	95.29	88.56	90.15	81.99	75,973
Building and general engineering (n)		124.4	116.9	116.0	107.4	100.47	92.78	95.11	88.54	50,798
Building		123.5	116.4	115.4	108.4	96.76	88.45	93.02	86.96	41,350
General engineering		128.3	119.1	118.7	103.2	116.71	112.01	104.31	96.03	9,448
Highways, bridges and streets		127.1	130.2	116.1	131.5	84.85	80.74	80.03	71.01	25,175
Transportation, storage, communication	88	115.5	107.3	116.6	114.2	97.31	95.17	93.39	89.44	95,541
Railways		74.9	73.1	76.7	79.0	96.88	94.90	96.01	89.07	30,557
Water transportation (n)		113.7	61.6	118.4	120.7	93.59	74.89	84.08	80.35	12,075
Electric and motor transportation (o)		139.9	137.7	137.8	125.7	86.98	88.15	82.46	81.04	20,650
Communication		178.1	177.3	174.8	165.4	100.67	99.32	97.42	94.22	23,947
Public utility operation	68	143.9	142.0	142.5	137.8	99.12	99.69	94.90	89.60	12,767
Electric light and power		127.2	126.3	127.9	126.4	101.69	101.92	96.89	89.65	10,657
Trade	52	158.1	158.8	149.3	143.4	74.18	73.36	71.35	68.65	127,252
Wholesale		154.8	154.2	147.4	141.9	93.37	92.19	89.29	85.99	50,239
Retail		160.4	161.9	150.5	144.3	61.65	61.24	59.76	57.58	77,013
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	191.6	190.2	179.6	168.2	83.74	82.43	80.25	76.63	54,574
Insurance		173.2	172.9	168.7	158.8	89.57	87.84	85.58	82.75	20,460
Service (v)	42	180.4	177.6	161.8	156.3	61.44	61.02	60.22	57.47	50,801
Hotels and restaurants		148.7	149.3	138.3	134.9	47.27	46.95	46.22	44.35	21,124
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		138.1	135.6	125.4	121.0	58.07	56.90	56.39	52.97	9,908
Industrial composite	78	123.8	122.6	118.7	116.5	84.22	82.58	81.19	77.47	855,375

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
% Ontario		1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	28.8	44.5	27.0	25.0	93.02	107.63	91.97	93.43	5,426
Mining	93	123.6	122.9	125.1	135.3	101.34	101.81	99.76	97.32	30,702
Gold (a)	69.5	70.2	73.2	74.6	84.29	83.47	82.31	79.48	9,986	
Other metal (b)	207.0	206.2	205.9	231.8	111.58	113.36	110.95	108.29	17,921	
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	113.82	115.29	113.81	112.52	3,021	
Manufacturing	97	121.5	120.7	115.1	110.1	94.73	93.93	91.55	87.58	638,285
Food and beverages		108.7	107.0	106.7	106.8	83.45	84.45	80.30	76.88	63,432
Meat products		144.0	143.1	139.8	137.8	87.27	90.59	87.23	83.84	11,794
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		84.5	79.9	84.4	83.7	79.64	79.94	77.28	74.73	7,341
Bread and other bakery products		103.7	103.9	100.2	101.7	76.13	78.07	72.24	68.94	10,143
Rubber products		110.6	111.1	105.2	99.1	97.81	96.52	88.14	88.89	15,782
Leather products		101.7	102.2	99.9	98.8	64.67	63.34	61.32	59.19	13,893
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		114.3	115.6	118.7	117.8	60.17	59.71	57.57	54.06	8,281
Textile products (except clothing)		83.4	83.0	77.5	75.0	75.80	74.04	70.85	68.99	24,162
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.8	68.6	65.1	63.3	63.97	62.58	57.95	58.36	4,917
Woollen goods		57.1	57.8	55.9	54.0	64.22	62.44	60.44	60.36	5,622
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.5	81.2	77.7	76.3	59.02	59.05	56.85	54.55	29,386
Men's clothing		96.8	97.9	91.7	90.4	59.25	59.51	57.03	53.95	10,267
Women's clothing		92.3	98.0	92.7	89.6	59.64	60.59	58.65	57.45	6,005
Knit goods		55.4	55.9	56.0	54.5	58.06	57.16	54.75	53.17	7,770
Wood products		110.0	106.4	101.5	99.2	72.58	72.42	69.79	67.26	30,621
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.7	103.6	99.5	95.9	70.25	70.70	66.86	65.02	12,344
Furniture		116.4	116.3	110.4	106.3	76.24	75.71	73.27	70.02	13,697
Paper products		126.0	123.9	121.2	119.4	100.55	100.51	98.84	95.67	37,085
Pulp and paper mills		126.5	123.9	121.5	120.3	109.43	110.00	108.57	105.18	21,330
Other paper products (i)		125.3	124.0	120.7	118.1	88.52	87.80	85.54	82.58	15,755
Printing, publishing and allied industries		129.1	128.7	127.8	128.0	101.09	101.60	97.15	94.02	32,702
Iron and steel products		121.8	121.4	116.2	108.6	103.62	102.95	101.67	97.01	129,292
Agricultural implements		66.2	66.3	69.6	59.0	112.63	117.72	110.44	101.57	11,041
Iron castings		103.8	104.5	92.6	86.6	98.33	96.87	93.50	91.13	12,075
Machinery (j)		138.2	136.7	131.2	123.0	99.57	98.50	96.25	92.62	25,559
Primary iron and steel		162.3	162.1	151.3	142.9	116.53	115.36	117.78	111.12	31,791
Sheet metal products		119.8	119.3	118.0	109.9	98.58	97.53	96.92	94.32	11,231
Transportation equipment		139.1	137.6	118.7	107.6	113.01	108.59	111.61	105.05	86,132
Aircraft and parts		289.1	288.1	246.4	230.7	103.98	103.73	98.36	93.38	12,485
Motor vehicles		143.4	142.2	125.1	112.5	126.76	119.76	127.79	116.89	38,177
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		153.5	150.2	127.2	107.9	104.23	98.98	101.00	100.21	26,461
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		54.2	52.9	44.2	51.8	98.12	99.11	92.90	92.44	4,375
Non-ferrous metal products		117.7	117.2	111.3	116.6	95.09	97.80	91.49	89.18	27,843
Smelting and refining		114.1	113.9	111.2	130.4	106.17	113.64	100.43	97.92	9,504
Electrical apparatus and supplies		148.5	148.5	142.3	130.7	93.62	92.38	89.61	87.30	58,528
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.2	141.4	141.9	139.4	95.45	95.19	93.10	89.27	19,872
Chemical products		146.4	146.1	144.6	139.5	104.26	104.80	101.22	96.66	32,300
Construction	84	114.1	107.9	118.8	116.3	98.08	91.06	94.18	88.11	79,477
Building and general engineering (m)		107.4	101.5	109.9	105.4	105.81	97.77	102.35	95.39	54,023
Building		127.6	120.0	127.5	121.3	105.06	97.41	101.73	94.45	49,657
General engineering		38.3	38.2	49.8	49.9	114.36	101.62	107.78	103.41	4,366
Highways, bridges and streets		131.7	124.8	142.1	145.5	81.67	76.84	77.69	74.02	25,454
Transportation, storage, communication	87	110.2	105.9	108.1	108.0	96.78	96.46	92.35	88.72	108,791
Railways		79.0	77.6	78.8	79.8	97.02	95.84	92.90	88.22	37,853
Electric and motor transportation (o)		156.4	154.7	149.2	145.5	94.34	95.23	92.33	89.06	30,817
Communication		139.9	139.7	139.2	137.2	96.35	97.73	92.74	88.70	27,371
Public utility operation	72	133.0	131.7	134.5	130.9	110.80	111.37	107.71	102.58	27,743
Electric light and power		127.8	125.7	129.5	125.8	117.36	117.13	113.37	108.39	19,875
Trade	62	156.7	157.5	149.4	146.2	74.49	73.96	72.86	71.02	222,079
Wholesale		161.9	162.2	158.1	155.4	96.46	95.48	92.72	90.12	74,068
Retail		154.2	155.3	145.3	141.8	63.50	63.25	62.64	61.14	148,011
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	182.0	182.0	174.6	170.3	85.23	83.82	81.68	78.82	84,105
Service (v)	50	179.7	176.3	165.0	155.9	65.00	64.64	62.31	60.75	87,250
Hotels and restaurants		145.7	142.6	131.2	121.9	46.15	46.19	43.27	42.44	34,112
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		160.8	158.9	149.1	138.8	54.48	53.95	52.08	49.30	15,394
Business service		321.5	320.2	297.8	288.2	95.05	94.23	91.85	88.43	29,073
Industrial composite	85	129.1	128.0	123.7	119.9	89.46	88.48	86.62	83.27	1,283,858

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

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TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964		
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962			
%												
1949 = 100												
dollars												
number												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	157.2	159.2	143.9	167.4	105.98	107.48	105.74	106.29	5,011		
Manufacturing	90	105.9	106.6	101.7	98.9	77.49	77.53	76.92	74.34	40,488		
Food and beverages		94.9	94.8	94.9	98.8	82.72	83.30	80.36	77.39	8,294		
Meat products		84.4	84.4	87.1	95.1	90.96	90.91	88.67	84.12	2,770		
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.9	105.0	91.4	90.0	49.47	49.46	48.28	48.30	6,008		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		106.3	104.6	105.5	104.9	80.47	80.66	79.59	77.02	3,145		
Iron and steel products		133.5	131.1	126.5	113.8	85.11	85.72	84.55	83.71	5,839		
Transportation equipment		81.0	80.6	76.0	76.6	85.52	85.87	83.42	82.06	6,518		
Construction	77	113.9	104.2	119.6	106.8	84.12	83.79	82.50	78.65	11,003		
Building and general engineering (m)		105.1	100.3	116.3	105.9	89.19	84.54	88.44	82.91	6,795		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.0	91.8	91.2	92.8	89.32	87.64	87.25	83.73	28,717		
Railways		71.0	69.2	69.6	74.1	92.21	90.47	93.09	88.04	14,293		
Storage		94.9	93.6	90.2	86.4	76.80	77.26	74.85	73.18	3,112		
Public utility operation	73	153.5	152.2	152.6	137.3	97.67	95.63	90.04	91.49	3,542		
Trade	62	107.7	106.6	104.6	106.4	73.40	72.65	71.05	68.65	31,005		
Wholesale		105.5	104.5	106.1	104.7	82.76	82.04	79.71	77.53	12,724		
Retail		109.2	108.0	103.6	107.6	66.89	66.09	64.80	62.92	18,281		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	147.4	147.0	146.4	144.7	78.25	76.64	75.11	72.92	9,644		
Service (v)	49	166.3	163.8	151.8	147.5	48.04	47.27	47.66	46.65	11,523		
Hotels and restaurants		159.5	159.0	152.4	151.6	42.35	42.02	40.99	40.05	5,518		
Industrial composite	82	111.2	110.3	108.0	106.9	78.70	77.97	77.22	75.00	141,007		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	205.4	219.0	197.2	194.5	115.12	118.49	112.58	111.82	3,194		
Manufacturing	75	122.8	120.7	118.8	119.0	83.87	83.95	81.13	79.58	10,805		
Food and beverages		97.3	93.1	94.3	94.3	80.24	81.30	78.15	76.02	4,950		
Meat products		98.1	91.5	91.2	96.0	85.16	85.30	87.20	82.28	1,573		
Dairy products		97.8	90.6	98.6	95.2	70.91	72.24	66.26	65.94	1,454		
Products of petroleum and coal		141.7	141.7	147.4	162.8	116.31	115.17	109.63	108.91	846		
Construction	86	157.1	133.4	157.4	147.1	83.99	84.69	78.82	78.46	10,218		
Building and general engineering (m)		187.0	169.0	179.3	164.5	87.77	87.83	77.90	81.00	5,892		
Highways, bridges and streets		129.1	100.0	137.2	131.4	78.84	79.70	79.92	75.59	4,326		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	86.0	83.6	83.5	80.9	86.10	86.13	84.25	81.41	14,909		
Railways		61.1	59.8	61.2	60.2	87.68	86.89	87.13	84.50	6,673		
Storage		86.2	81.4	81.8	77.4	75.76	77.11	72.51	68.34	3,240		
Public utility operation	62	359.0	361.5	349.8	328.6	105.45	104.58	101.67	92.23	3,220		
Trade	46	127.3	125.6	121.8	119.8	69.62	68.84	67.76	66.48	17,598		
Wholesale		107.0	105.2	103.1	101.1	83.19	82.83	81.10	78.76	5,839		
Retail		140.5	138.8	134.0	132.2	62.88	61.93	61.13	60.29	11,759		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	152.8	152.2	145.7	143.5	73.18	72.39	70.83	68.34	5,075		
Service (v)	33	152.2	152.3	130.4	120.5	50.05	49.79	48.95	48.33	4,373		
Industrial composite	64	125.5	121.6	120.8	117.2	80.28	80.26	77.99	75.97	69,401		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	101.1	117.4	95.9	107.6	126.08	127.72	122.31	115.35	14,857		
Coal		12.2	12.1	12.3	13.8	84.43	87.93	78.28	69.65	982		
Oil and natural gas		239.0	284.9	224.5	250.8	130.51	131.41	127.48	120.20	12,745		
Manufacturing	81	158.9	162.6	151.5	147.0	87.60	86.52	85.45	85.34	35,144		
Food and beverages		118.0	117.5	114.3	113.9	85.83	86.62	84.02	83.10	9,502		
Meat products		135.3	136.0	136.3	135.5	93.53	93.94	92.63	90.28	4,396		
Wood products		112.7	145.3	98.9	87.0	66.48	64.40	64.38	64.11	3,612		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		146.9	144.6	143.5	140.7	90.23	89.49	86.65	82.50	1,924		
Iron and steel products		248.8	240.0	203.7	199.9	93.29	93.02	92.47	90.27	4,646		
Transportation equipment		140.5	138.6	145.2	132.2	85.31	85.22	81.76	82.43	4,228		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		164.6	165.7	171.4	165.5	90.59	88.50	84.74	85.39	2,696		
Products of petroleum and coal		144.7	146.6	147.4	195.6	125.76	123.90	123.05	114.34	1,538		
Chemical products		309.6	306.9	300.5	302.7	108.13	107.87	106.33	104.89	1,941		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
		Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Alberta — Concluded										
Construction	90	173.2	159.4	173.2	181.0	89.01	86.05	85.53	81.07	20,136
Building and general engineering (m)		186.4	169.4	183.7	200.0	92.25	87.75	90.45	84.22	12,153
Highways, bridges and streets		156.3	146.6	159.7	155.6	84.07	83.54	78.18	75.67	7,983
Transportation, storage, communication		123.8	121.9	118.3	115.5	93.58	94.18	92.40	90.10	26,218
Railways		73.0	71.1	71.6	71.9	95.74	94.93	92.68	91.66	9,806
Electric and motor transportation (o)		198.3	200.5	184.2	178.9	93.51	96.07	91.14	87.53	5,753
Storage		110.8	110.2	106.9	105.3	71.01	71.90	71.71	68.84	2,439
Public utility operation	92	148.6	146.4	150.3	147.9	103.05	101.65	98.65	96.38	4,674
Trade		183.5	183.6	176.2	172.4	74.85	74.12	71.99	68.79	41,083
Wholesale		178.8	176.7	167.4	158.0	87.39	87.42	85.03	81.65	15,551
Retail		186.5	188.0	181.9	181.5	67.22	66.17	64.26	61.77	25,532
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	233.0	231.7	216.1	207.4	76.74	75.32	74.21	73.04	11,110
Service (v)	37	218.6	217.7	197.7	193.1	53.13	52.95	52.84	51.91	14,357
Hotels and restaurants		176.8	179.9	162.2	161.9	47.21	46.98	46.75	45.50	7,301
Industrial composite	73	156.8	157.7	149.8	149.0	85.62	85.64	83.38	81.32	168,275
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	78.1	76.7	79.7	74.0	116.50	112.58	111.51	111.35	10,822
Mining	87	80.3	78.9	82.0	74.3	106.80	108.62	103.21	103.89	8,007
Gold (a)		33.9	25.9	35.2	33.9	92.06	96.27	90.46	86.80	668
Other metal (b)		110.3	108.0	108.6	95.3	112.30	112.67	107.98	110.95	5,331
Coal		27.5	27.8	27.6	29.9	69.12	82.23	70.27	87.52	631
Manufacturing	86	121.7	120.6	120.1	115.5	97.76	97.77	94.62	90.30	92,573
Food and beverages		80.2	73.8	80.2	81.1	84.31	86.39	82.69	79.91	10,885
Canned and cured fish		67.9	54.1	73.6	71.6	76.72	77.69	74.08	73.24	2,423
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		59.9	43.5	43.2	46.2	60.47	67.81	64.93	64.77	1,337
Wood products		120.6	123.7	116.0	110.4	93.28	92.19	87.63	83.67	36,080
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.9	129.4	121.0	115.3	93.63	92.66	87.97	83.90	34,028
Paper products		193.2	190.2	180.2	173.7	114.50	115.48	109.44	102.87	11,922
Pulp and paper mills		222.9	220.6	206.2	194.0	118.38	118.98	113.07	106.34	10,266
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.8	110.3	110.4	108.1	104.78	103.47	102.41	100.67	3,546
Iron and steel products		138.9	133.7	125.1	108.8	103.23	104.48	101.03	97.29	7,913
Transportation equipment		122.5	114.2	169.7	166.9	100.92	101.43	104.34	96.64	5,817
Shipbuilding and repairing		90.9	80.3	152.6	151.6	102.65	103.77	106.66	96.77	3,486
Non-ferrous metal products		145.8	143.6	147.6	141.1	111.28	112.29	111.19	105.39	6,339
Chemical products		92.0	91.5	90.4	92.6	102.79	102.88	101.16	98.88	2,336
Construction	93	98.3	100.0	94.5	97.5	106.30	100.24	96.92	93.48	22,051
Building and general engineering (m)		94.1	87.9	75.7	77.7	113.83	110.67	108.45	102.44	12,887
Highways, bridges and streets		104.8	119.0	123.8	129.4	95.72	88.19	85.83	84.81	9,164
Transportation, storage, communication	91	117.1	116.1	112.1	112.0	104.79	104.16	100.65	95.31	39,924
Railways		102.2	100.4	100.2	105.3	97.38	94.93	94.57	90.10	12,259
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.6	118.4	113.3	109.2	99.41	104.18	97.82	95.01	6,903
Water transportation (n)		99.0	98.2	88.4	84.4	116.66	114.10	107.03	96.97	8,591
Communication		143.7	143.0	140.2	142.0	100.84	100.51	98.94	93.25	7,276
Public utility operation	w	128.4	122.1	121.5	116.5	116.99	116.42	111.71	108.53	5,484
Trade	61	126.4	126.9	118.8	114.8	79.89	78.79	77.04	74.79	52,336
Wholesale		114.6	116.3	107.9	103.1	98.91	95.96	94.96	92.07	17,594
Retail		133.4	133.1	125.3	121.7	70.25	69.96	67.91	66.18	34,742
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	192.9	192.3	181.4	171.9	80.97	79.70	77.24	75.15	15,001
Service (v)	47	152.2	148.8	137.4	132.4	65.00	64.84	62.99	60.78	21,106
Hotels and restaurants		145.3	142.0	133.8	126.1	51.72	51.81	50.06	48.31	9,720
Industrial composite	78	119.5	118.7	115.1	111.6	93.91	92.88	90.42	87.15	267,304

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5 A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1964
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53.2	64.9	30.2	49.4	70.80	68.69	68.17	63.42	4,868
Mining	73.1	51.7	71.5	60.9	90.42	93.95	88.05	75.05	13,789
Metal mining	139.8	140.0	134.0	83.1	113.80	114.53	107.28	84.77	4,227
Fuels	53.1	25.4	53.8	52.3	79.88	77.70	82.61	73.58	7,480
Coal	53.4	25.6	54.2	52.5	79.88	77.70	82.61	73.58	7,480
Non-metal (c)	119.3	111.0	106.0	91.7	80.85	79.06	68.23	66.57	2,082
Manufacturing	109.3	106.4	103.7	101.6	73.67	74.27	73.13	70.57	59,955
Food and beverages	118.5	109.0	109.2	107.9	56.48	57.41	56.07	54.28	17,683
Canned and cured fish	110.4	91.9	100.5	101.0	49.81	50.03	49.19	47.01	7,717
Wood products	81.4	81.7	66.6	72.1	52.64	50.43	51.46	48.15	5,371
Saw and planing mills (g)	82.2	83.7	66.3	72.2	52.90	50.66	51.61	48.62	4,696
Paper products	112.6	115.6	112.2	110.8	106.49	101.91	102.43	99.84	9,191
Pulp and paper mills	107.6	110.6	107.4	106.0	109.68	104.68	105.25	102.91	8,428
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.1	116.2	122.2	117.7	75.74	76.60	73.79	71.50	2,333
Iron and steel products	85.9	83.0	85.4	76.0	89.48	94.80	87.15	84.82	6,828
Primary iron and steel	74.3	71.0	73.6	59.4	101.43	112.22	100.73	100.10	3,838
Transportation equipment	132.7	132.3	132.1	133.6	81.65	83.55	82.40	76.30	10,068
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	53.4	51.1	47.0	50.4	88.74	85.06	81.90	81.89	1,611
Shipbuilding and repairing	166.9	165.8	175.9	171.1	80.19	84.04	83.02	75.39	7,124
Construction	70.9	61.6	68.1	76.2	71.77	72.43	68.78	68.43	21,496
Building and general engineering (m)	120.7	107.4	105.1	119.7	79.00	76.40	78.76	77.63	12,411
Building	139.7	128.0	123.1	141.5	81.12	76.69	78.60	77.68	10,718
General engineering	64.8	46.9	52.2	54.3	65.56	74.11	79.82	77.20	1,693
Highways, bridges and streets	45.3	38.1	49.3	53.8	61.90	66.69	58.01	57.90	9,085
Transportation, storage and communication	94.1	107.3	89.7	92.8	81.58	82.38	81.02	76.67	32,587
Transportation	85.0	100.1	81.0	84.4	81.94	83.04	81.33	77.56	26,292
Railways	89.8	94.3	85.3	86.2	87.16	88.48	87.32	82.81	17,103
Water transportation (n)	66.1	111.9	62.0	72.0	64.17	71.88	63.82	61.01	5,578
Communication	170.3	167.9	163.9	160.4	80.46	79.31	79.98	73.27	6,200
Telephone	152.8	149.9	143.7	140.6	70.88	70.05	71.73	65.65	4,648
Public utility operation	133.4	133.5	132.1	134.2	85.04	84.40	83.61	78.18	4,678
Electric light and power	134.6	135.1	134.5	135.4	85.91	84.98	84.12	79.27	4,377
Trade	131.0	131.1	128.1	125.9	59.84	58.57	57.34	55.21	38,452
Wholesale	119.1	118.9	117.3	115.6	74.44	72.62	70.78	68.01	12,440
Retail	137.6	137.9	134.2	131.6	52.86	51.87	50.76	48.93	26,012
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.1	178.6	169.7	160.6	71.24	69.67	69.10	67.07	9,640
Service (v)	138.5	138.7	123.4	120.3	45.04	45.21	41.76	41.09	8,560
Hotels and restaurants	135.0	132.5	116.9	108.9	36.98	36.82	34.53	34.52	4,335
Industrial composite	100.9	99.5	95.6	96.1	72.06	72.05	70.52	67.22	194,025

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5 B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	118.6	132.4	111.9	124.3	120.20	122.51	117.44	112.90	23,062
Metal mining	139.9	141.5	135.6	159.9	112.55	112.90	112.03	110.40	6,609
Fuels	106.2	125.5	100.1	111.3	125.75	127.88	122.38	115.82	14,878
Coal	14.1	14.0	13.8	15.7	85.43	89.21	79.40	72.62	1,174
Oil and natural gas	242.0	289.6	227.8	252.9	129.21	130.63	126.23	119.80	13,704
Manufacturing	125.0	126.3	119.8	116.7	82.40	82.01	80.89	79.42	86,437
Food and beverages	104.0	102.8	101.9	103.2	83.48	84.28	81.39	79.37	22,746
Meat products	107.4	106.4	107.6	111.4	91.21	91.51	90.44	86.80	8,739
Dairy products	123.1	116.0	118.9	108.3	70.47	70.45	67.70	67.52	3,490
Bread and other bakery products	92.7	94.0	93.6	94.8	80.87	81.82	77.24	76.15	2,662
Clothing (textile and fur)	115.9	120.5	107.0	97.5	50.64	49.96	49.27	49.48	8,029
Men's clothing	147.5	146.0	137.2	115.7	49.82	48.21	47.46	48.35	5,119
Wood products	98.4	117.6	88.7	86.2	66.93	64.86	64.60	63.86	6,559
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.3	115.4	73.6	73.5	65.49	64.05	63.97	62.55	3,400
Paper products	196.8	199.9	195.3	189.3	90.60	91.26	89.65	85.81	2,950
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	117.7	117.5	116.5	84.16	83.98	81.95	78.89	6,107
Iron and steel products	176.9	171.6	157.5	147.2	88.83	89.07	87.46	86.32	11,889
Transportation equipment	97.2	96.4	94.8	91.8	85.45	85.63	82.74	82.22	10,755
Aircraft and parts	263.0	258.9	249.6	254.7	88.88	89.50	89.59	86.67	2,054
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	72.6	72.1	69.4	70.8	87.16	87.80	84.39	83.63	6,877
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	166.1	166.7	170.0	164.5	88.38	86.46	83.76	83.59	4,210
Products of petroleum and coal	171.2	170.4	172.8	203.5	116.25	115.05	113.48	109.43	3,195
Chemical products	196.4	195.0	185.7	186.4	100.69	100.54	99.28	97.34	2,761
Construction	148.8	134.1	150.9	147.2	86.47	85.12	83.04	79.85	41,357
Building and general engineering (m)	154.0	141.6	155.8	155.4	90.35	85.86	87.04	83.21	24,840
Building	147.6	137.2	145.4	149.5	89.50	85.65	86.69	82.14	19,350
General engineering	181.4	160.6	200.8	181.6	93.33	91.31	88.15	87.12	5,490
Highways, bridges and streets	141.8	123.7	144.0	135.6	80.63	82.37	77.02	74.41	16,517
Transportation, storage and communication	100.6	98.9	97.5	96.8	90.23	89.78	88.51	85.57	69,844
Transportation	84.9	83.1	82.7	83.7	91.98	91.66	90.39	87.53	46,143
Air transport and airports	122.5	120.8	124.4	127.4	114.52	113.15	107.02	103.80	2,879
Railways	69.2	67.4	68.2	70.0	92.35	91.11	91.64	88.42	30,772
Electric and motor transportation (o)	171.0	172.1	161.7	157.1	85.85	87.76	83.00	80.71	12,050
Storage	95.2	92.6	90.7	87.5	74.81	75.69	73.12	70.19	8,791
Communication	257.5	256.8	246.7	234.7	93.90	92.15	91.61	88.25	14,910
Telephone	232.3	230.9	216.9	203.9	87.04	85.03	82.87	79.80	11,796
Public utility operation	180.1	178.9	179.3	169.7	102.06	100.63	96.82	93.80	11,436
Electric light and power	189.5	189.8	189.5	177.2	104.76	102.73	99.20	96.07	7,947
Trade	138.0	137.1	133.1	132.3	73.32	72.58	70.85	68.29	89,686
Wholesale	130.1	128.6	126.3	122.1	84.94	84.63	82.34	79.56	34,114
Retail	143.2	142.9	137.7	138.9	66.19	65.26	63.79	61.85	55,572
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.5	175.8	168.8	164.9	76.60	75.24	73.91	72.08	25,829
Insurance	167.7	167.4	162.1	158.5	90.15	86.16	85.91	83.44	9,055
Service (v)	184.8	183.4	166.8	161.4	50.74	50.34	50.34	49.48	30,253
Hotels and restaurants	160.7	161.2	150.9	148.9	45.08	44.93	44.13	43.12	15,312
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	182.1	180.2	153.4	140.4	47.79	46.77	49.15	47.42	6,480
Industrial composite	130.8	130.0	125.9	124.5	82.06	81.82	80.08	77.99	378,683

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
1949 = 100					dollars				
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	95.5	91.4	97.0	95.3	71.81	73.36	67.25	65.22	3,175
Food and beverages	78.5	69.2	80.5	92.7	69.51	75.63	63.56	59.26	1,109
Construction	499.1	409.8	403.1	305.8	74.53	73.09	70.84	68.81	2,251
Trade	132.1	131.1	130.8	119.6	60.79	60.14	58.18	56.09	4,777
Retail	141.1	139.3	140.6	131.3	55.54	54.59	53.36	51.47	3,195
Industrial composite	145.3	138.3	139.2	130.0	65.63	64.91	62.38	60.18	14,107
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.7	128.0	121.8	127.4	80.12	83.36	80.60	77.83	9,254
Food and beverages	95.2	94.8	91.1	88.6	62.34	62.09	64.04	59.33	2,084
Transportation equipment	161.6	164.5	150.4	166.3	82.10	88.37	82.60	78.71	4,836
Construction	82.8	72.7	79.3	91.8	83.68	76.71	77.74	70.26	2,611
Transportation, storage, communication	103.3	147.2	91.7	97.3	70.54	73.22	70.77	65.76	5,267
Trade	124.0	121.8	122.1	119.3	65.61	64.01	63.10	60.49	9,467
Retail	129.2	126.6	127.5	123.3	56.97	55.71	54.82	52.97	6,635
Industrial composite	122.6	129.5	116.3	119.5	72.08	72.41	70.86	67.84	32,787
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	120.9	119.2	136.5	131.4	81.69	81.45	82.54	74.09	5,632
Construction	81.8	76.8	88.5	87.5	79.36	76.00	77.35	66.63	1,274
Transportation, storage, communication	71.2	119.8	70.3	76.1	70.33	74.79	71.12	62.82	2,948
Trade	116.9	115.7	111.3	115.9	57.62	57.39	55.45	53.88	3,657
Industrial composite	101.5	113.0	104.8	105.8	70.78	71.53	70.47	64.21	15,937
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.3	103.5	107.2	104.6	78.54	75.68	76.38	71.01	20,523
Leather products	50.8	51.0	58.3	65.1	54.16	53.34	51.55	48.51	1,961
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.2	93.7	82.1	77.3	47.94	48.76	45.07	42.77	2,418
Transportation equipment	212.3	193.3	251.7	201.0	97.73	83.77	96.37	87.07	3,087
Construction	110.6	103.1	124.6	103.0	83.56	77.96	81.32	74.58	6,408
Transportation, storage, communication	141.9	133.5	146.6	136.1	83.25	80.21	75.74	84.21	4,232
Trade	146.9	146.2	133.8	128.6	65.06	64.59	64.72	60.42	11,679
Retail	151.4	150.3	132.6	129.7	56.99	57.07	57.15	53.04	7,595
Service	196.2	192.7	170.7	160.4	47.67	46.74	47.78	45.85	4,625
Industrial composite	126.0	123.1	124.1	116.9	73.91	71.57	72.40	68.64	52,218
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	106.9	107.8	101.8	101.5	75.12	73.49	71.52	68.41	8,655
Textile products (except clothing)	109.4	112.0	100.2	104.3	67.84	66.98	62.64	59.91	2,549
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.7	36.5	34.9	37.7	50.16	49.22	50.20	47.02	784
Iron and steel products	112.1	114.5	109.0	101.2	90.03	86.66	83.96	80.80	1,978
Industrial composite	114.6	115.5	109.1	103.1	73.67	71.56	70.41	66.78	13,275
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	121.4	118.0	115.6	111.0	84.16	80.68	78.83	75.43	11,040
Pulp and paper mills	100.0	94.9	95.1	92.7	118.37	112.67	112.70	105.30	3,433
Industrial composite	123.0	117.3	115.3	112.5	80.81	77.49	75.20	72.26	15,317
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.6	114.0	110.8	112.2	87.17	86.24	84.07	81.05	232,583
Food and beverages	109.1	108.8	112.4	113.9	86.15	86.56	83.34	78.73	26,022
Tobacco and tobacco products	84.9	84.6	85.8	87.3	91.60	91.66	88.96	84.41	4,866
Leather products	79.2	80.6	78.1	76.1	59.03	58.15	56.25	53.73	7,864
Textile products (except clothing)	102.8	102.7	95.6	91.6	75.79	75.14	71.57	69.00	11,431
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.9	112.4	105.3	102.8	58.99	58.70	57.49	54.35	45,063
Men's clothing	84.6	85.8	83.1	81.3	60.41	61.74	58.29	55.69	10,627
Women's clothing	109.9	114.2	102.5	100.0	59.90	59.48	58.73	56.20	18,319
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.3	130.2	127.9	132.4	101.01	101.04	97.41	93.82	12,724
Iron and steel products	102.6	102.3	99.3	98.2	100.53	97.30	96.61	93.31	25,429
Transportation equipment	95.6	96.2	88.4	108.8	104.38	102.08	98.20	93.47	23,101
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	49.7	50.9	44.5	49.6	91.49	91.57	87.04	86.00	7,417
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.5	142.6	147.5	146.5	102.93	103.03	98.47	95.65	19,496
Chemical products	141.7	141.9	140.1	137.5	111.49	111.60	108.48	107.00	12,005
Construction	134.4	128.9	119.9	117.4	97.95	91.79	94.46	88.38	36,838
Building and general engineering (m)	126.0	118.9	112.2	109.0	99.00	90.89	96.58	89.92	27,034
Transportation, storage, communication	142.2	127.7	144.0	137.3	98.33	96.40	93.92	90.20	41,158
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.2	121.3	122.8	111.4	89.51	90.96	84.13	82.84	13,958
Trade	151.1	151.3	143.7	139.9	78.11	77.25	74.71	71.36	88,220
Wholesale	152.0	151.5	144.2	140.0	96.57	95.31	92.65	88.61	37,871
Retail	150.5	151.1	143.4	139.8	64.22	63.76	61.63	59.20	50,349
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.9	187.0	177.8	166.1	87.11	85.77	83.40	79.52	40,200
Insurance	167.1	166.2	164.4	153.6	90.02	88.66	85.72	82.10	15,449
Service (v)	185.0	180.5	163.7	159.0	64.14	63.94	63.27	60.37	38,083
Hotels and restaurants	146.2	144.0	134.4	130.3	48.46	48.24	47.25	45.52	13,105
Industrial composite	132.7	131.0	127.2	125.5	85.67	84.20	82.55	79.13	483,501

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.9	106.6	103.3	102.2	91.64	90.88	87.19	83.55	16,443
Pulp and paper mills	104.7	102.9	100.6	100.7	107.01	105.21	99.98	94.05	4,160
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.2	108.5	111.3	109.9	93.64	93.38	88.12	86.44	2,535
Iron and steel products	58.9	58.1	61.3	59.6	88.58	88.99	84.46	83.66	1,161
Construction	141.6	134.6	135.2	135.0	86.59	84.27	85.63	81.20	7,663
Trade	149.0	150.6	144.7	140.9	68.09	67.19	65.30	62.33	14,549
Retail	137.8	139.4	135.3	134.3	60.19	59.15	57.66	55.29	10,581
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.9	139.9	136.8	131.1	85.42	83.12	81.48	78.71	6,215
Service (v)	172.5	168.0	162.1	156.3	55.20	55.24	54.80	53.72	8,364
Industrial composite	137.2	136.1	132.8	130.1	79.69	78.78	77.06	74.17	59,125
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	125.1	124.7	120.0	116.2	93.17	93.04	89.51	85.66	220,597
Food and beverages	114.6	113.9	112.6	110.8	88.30	89.90	85.32	82.30	25,932
Meat products	125.4	124.4	125.4	120.6	95.25	100.39	94.57	92.89	5,869
Rubber products	83.1	82.9	78.4	74.4	105.67	103.35	78.37	94.56	4,606
Textile products (except clothing)	82.5	82.6	82.4	83.4	72.15	69.07	68.48	65.57	4,516
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.6	89.3	84.8	83.3	61.77	61.82	58.97	56.42	17,387
Men's clothing	88.9	90.4	85.7	85.9	62.59	62.89	59.00	56.12	6,068
Women's clothing	85.3	91.8	87.1	85.0	63.34	64.35	62.05	60.69	4,795
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	134.6	133.1	129.4	124.7	90.63	89.29	86.89	83.57	9,527
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.7	127.2	126.1	128.5	107.65	108.55	103.69	100.10	20,922
Iron and steel products	129.3	128.4	128.5	121.6	103.13	103.78	100.72	94.46	34,906
Transportation equipment	156.1	154.6	134.0	130.4	101.02	100.59	97.98	93.24	16,867
Non-ferrous metal products	122.4	121.9	115.4	112.0	89.93	90.37	86.06	83.32	9,374
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.1	139.9	131.5	123.5	94.32	93.14	91.28	87.74	24,529
Chemical products	132.1	132.0	127.7	126.4	97.10	96.99	93.94	89.69	13,553
Construction	167.3	154.7	163.2	154.5	107.69	100.29	106.10	97.42	26,022
Building and general engineering (m)	151.8	142.6	149.3	140.0	111.19	102.55	110.25	100.18	20,470
Transportation, storage, communication	150.0	146.7	148.4	145.4	98.64	100.15	94.53	91.78	29,613
Electric and motor transportation (o)	146.3	144.7	141.4	138.6	96.78	97.21	94.30	91.04	14,666
Public utility operation	129.8	130.1	132.4	126.8	118.10	118.01	113.98	108.53	12,664
Trade	155.9	156.7	149.5	147.0	81.27	80.81	79.42	77.69	107,100
Wholesale	166.3	166.4	164.5	164.0	99.05	98.35	94.65	92.58	41,178
Retail	150.0	151.2	141.0	137.3	70.16	69.94	69.32	67.57	65,922
Finance, insurance and real estate	193.4	193.2	184.7	180.5	89.59	88.37	86.01	82.00	45,415
Insurance	172.6	173.1	169.3	165.7	93.46	91.67	90.62	86.17	19,783
Service (v)	200.3	199.0	184.2	172.6	70.80	70.56	67.45	65.36	46,768
Hotels and restaurants	149.2	147.8	133.6	121.0	52.46	52.44	48.61	46.51	15,740
Industrial composite	145.0	144.1	139.1	134.7	89.92	89.25	86.92	83.52	488,835
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	110.2	108.5	103.3	99.0	102.56	102.78	100.60	96.53	60,688
Textile products (except clothing)	65.8	63.9	61.2	60.4	64.74	65.05	60.52	59.89	1,817
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.6	28.7	30.3	27.4	54.84	56.11	54.66	51.17	1,315
Iron and steel products	138.3	137.3	130.0	121.9	112.28	112.33	111.31	106.28	31,071
Electrical apparatus and supplies	96.9	96.2	93.5	85.9	109.41	109.20	102.62	105.14	7,337
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.5	109.7	114.6	113.0	91.57	92.44	90.21	83.05	2,659
Construction	136.7	126.9	138.6	139.5	108.25	101.00	104.48	98.28	4,905
Transportation, storage, communication	140.7	130.0	144.3	130.8	92.40	96.25	88.15	88.32	4,016
Retail trade	170.0	173.3	154.1	144.9	60.13	60.35	61.34	60.36	9,708
Industrial composite	122.3	120.4	115.8	111.3	94.43	93.95	92.59	89.25	91,854
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	114.9	114.6	105.6	103.2	109.15	106.37	103.12	100.34	29,962
Pulp and paper mills	133.6	132.1	127.7	128.4	108.53	109.90	108.31	105.25	3,579
Iron and steel products	109.2	108.8	106.3	102.7	112.98	111.06	107.40	103.15	9,060
Transportation equipment	173.7	174.9	134.3	119.0	121.57	112.90	114.51	115.25	9,713
Construction	113.7	104.3	119.8	107.0	95.75	94.43	88.77	88.38	1,994
Industrial composite	122.5	121.4	113.4	110.1	101.52	99.41	96.34	94.27	38,197

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	84.0	83.3	80.5	72.4	87.08	85.54	85.51	78.93	10,973
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	87.0	77.2	85.1	80.37	76.05	81.47	75.80	1,234
Iron and steel products	62.8	62.2	64.4	46.1	102.98	100.93	99.86	92.61	4,167
Industrial composite	92.1	91.2	87.4	80.9	82.98	81.60	81.57	75.42	14,733
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	122.7	122.8	119.7	109.6	81.83	81.37	79.39	75.70	21,017
Food and beverages	127.4	126.9	129.7	124.8	89.90	90.99	86.60	82.65	3,557
Rubber products	90.8	90.6	84.3	81.6	90.82	90.78	91.52	83.52	4,484
Leather products	83.4	84.5	86.6	77.2	73.87	66.66	65.60	64.70	1,473
Wood products	98.7	99.4	100.5	99.4	75.44	76.27	74.45	68.59	1,999
Electrical apparatus and supplies	344.6	343.6	361.3	287.5	70.73	71.87	67.83	66.46	2,529
Construction	226.9	205.1	227.8	202.0	95.71	88.46	92.87	85.44	2,230
Industrial composite	143.5	142.4	137.0	127.0	79.83	78.74	78.06	74.96	31,891
London:									
Manufacturing	130.0	127.9	125.1	120.5	89.70	87.67	84.09	80.27	20,293
Food and beverages	108.5	106.3	103.5	102.6	88.59	87.93	82.81	80.48	4,116
Clothing (textile and fur)	65.4	66.7	70.0	83.9	57.96	56.52	56.53	57.07	877
Paper products	97.7	96.2	94.8	96.3	97.21	94.85	94.21	89.60	977
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	112.9	116.5	109.9	99.87	99.35	94.31	91.78	1,446
Iron and steel products	102.7	102.1	101.5	97.3	89.35	88.52	84.48	84.74	3,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies	305.5	296.2	299.5	267.4	88.07	81.93	80.70	73.28	3,706
Construction	125.0	117.1	127.8	125.4	93.20	86.29	90.09	83.12	3,425
Transportation, storage, communication	128.7	128.0	124.7	127.7	85.96	86.74	86.08	81.95	2,329
Retail trade	159.0	160.2	162.1	143.6	60.01	59.04	58.54	59.74	5,547
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.3	182.1	172.7	165.9	82.91	82.04	79.37	75.28	3,927
Industrial composite	144.3	142.3	139.2	132.9	82.12	80.37	78.55	75.57	42,419
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	74.0	73.1	66.6	63.1	114.36	108.72	109.52	100.76	24,737
Food and beverages	96.4	95.0	92.4	110.6	96.24	95.64	92.63	84.84	2,056
Iron and steel products	96.1	94.7	84.9	71.6	103.84	99.70	104.02	97.89	4,289
Transportation equipment	69.1	68.2	61.6	58.3	123.14	115.67	117.29	106.98	15,494
Trade	107.8	106.9	100.5	106.3	64.38	63.57	61.62	59.68	4,798
Industrial composite	83.5	81.9	76.0	73.1	101.07	96.99	96.52	90.03	37,518
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	105.5	102.7	103.5	90.8	95.83	95.89	93.16	93.61	5,327
Pulp and paper mills	118.7	114.2	116.0	116.4	106.49	105.06	103.40	105.87	2,461
Transportation equipment	114.8	114.1	101.6	60.4	89.35	92.22	87.71	82.87	1,462
Transportation, storage, communication	108.2	75.8	91.7	89.1	94.12	87.12	81.09	80.21	2,693
Trade	111.2	108.4	105.2	105.7	64.98	65.28	65.47	63.82	2,791
Industrial composite	110.3	101.8	106.3	99.8	84.08	82.47	81.28	79.48	13,652
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.8	100.6	96.2	95.1	77.52	77.68	76.46	74.91	34,605
Food and beverages	88.7	88.5	87.0	89.7	85.77	86.93	84.30	81.99	7,028
Meat products	86.6	86.4	88.3	93.3	93.60	93.66	92.12	89.44	2,630
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.0	97.0	87.1	87.0	51.42	51.78	49.86	49.81	5,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	102.9	103.9	103.1	81.18	81.31	80.19	77.70	2,942
Iron and steel products	132.0	129.4	125.7	108.8	83.80	84.38	83.34	81.98	4,668
Transportation equipment	81.0	80.6	76.0	76.7	85.52	85.87	83.42	82.08	6,518
Construction	129.9	120.7	123.2	110.2	83.73	82.40	81.23	76.57	6,886
Building and general engineering (m)	119.8	117.2	112.6	112.1	87.50	82.10	85.85	80.03	4,865
Transportation, storage, communication	134.1	134.2	131.6	127.7	87.80	86.51	82.80	80.65	10,180
Trade	103.3	102.7	100.4	101.8	73.90	73.06	71.17	68.90	26,264
Wholesale	102.7	102.2	103.1	100.8	82.88	82.20	79.31	77.16	10,536
Retail	103.8	103.0	98.7	102.5	67.89	66.92	65.73	63.97	15,728
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.8	148.3	147.9	146.7	79.89	78.39	76.76	74.44	7,941
Service (v)	161.7	159.1	145.5	138.7	48.93	48.15	48.37	47.89	10,221
Industrial composite	113.9	113.2	109.6	107.8	75.88	75.28	73.88	71.99	98,604

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported April 1964
	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	Apr. 1964	Mar. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	170.6	163.9	164.1	164.6	90.46	90.46	87.06	84.21	3,894
Construction	179.1	164.5	163.4	161.1	82.66	86.61	77.46	74.87	2,140
Wholesale trade	107.9	106.2	103.8	98.6	88.13	87.19	84.71	82.03	2,763
Retail trade	111.0	111.9	111.4	106.9	63.82	63.37	61.74	63.17	3,991
Industrial composite	147.9	145.8	139.9	134.5	79.75	79.55	77.28	75.70	19,627
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	129.9	127.2	130.6	129.6	83.76	84.28	80.84	78.54	3,052
Food and beverages	119.7	116.1	117.1	121.0	83.95	84.55	81.01	77.18	1,899
Construction	155.2	134.0	145.5	125.2	82.88	83.94	78.23	77.16	1,706
Wholesale trade	119.2	118.1	113.3	114.3	77.43	76.49	76.37	76.05	1,999
Retail trade	163.8	155.2	149.0	149.7	63.68	62.88	61.27	59.32	2,635
Industrial composite	144.8	139.1	137.1	132.6	74.83	74.35	72.24	70.74	13,102
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	178.9	178.2	172.4	164.4	87.23	86.84	85.96	85.89	14,640
Food and beverages	128.1	124.6	124.9	126.7	87.57	88.68	88.03	86.24	4,240
Meat products	128.7	126.3	130.5	132.0	93.27	94.31	93.33	91.16	2,644
Construction	160.3	141.8	164.7	179.7	92.37	88.39	94.45	85.84	6,621
Building and general engineering (m)	156.9	135.2	162.8	176.5	93.78	88.70	96.78	87.61	4,727
Wholesale trade	202.0	200.6	199.1	197.3	84.97	84.80	82.03	79.25	6,474
Retail trade	209.6	212.0	202.0	200.1	65.47	64.67	63.46	60.71	12,261
Service (v)	302.4	300.4	264.7	254.1	52.02	52.00	51.66	50.86	6,347
Industrial composite	207.2	204.9	197.1	193.1	79.58	79.07	78.66	75.95	57,982
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.5	141.3	138.2	139.1	92.02	91.20	87.52	87.62	10,612
Food and beverages	110.3	112.6	108.8	113.2	92.97	94.13	87.77	86.99	2,748
Transportation equipment	117.2	116.6	133.8	108.6	84.63	86.04	80.12	85.26	2,285
Construction	229.3	216.2	218.5	234.3	93.10	91.39	87.76	86.25	4,920
Wholesale trade	171.4	167.9	153.2	133.8	91.34	91.72	89.51	83.87	6,175
Retail trade	163.0	163.9	166.9	169.3	71.63	70.21	66.68	64.21	8,289
Industrial composite	179.8	179.0	173.0	173.8	85.72	85.10	82.20	80.41	47,465
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.6	109.1	110.0	104.0	97.58	96.21	93.44	89.58	46,351
Food and beverages	82.5	81.2	88.7	88.8	91.93	92.27	86.64	84.20	7,018
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.1	108.0	109.3	104.9	110.04	107.61	107.12	105.54	2,638
Wood products	95.2	95.9	94.1	88.8	98.30	94.22	90.55	86.42	15,437
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.7	98.8	96.9	91.8	99.80	95.63	91.71	87.17	13,522
Iron and steel products	136.7	131.6	123.4	107.0	104.19	105.51	102.01	98.79	7,228
Transportation equipment	111.5	111.1	148.4	137.7	102.92	100.47	105.95	98.50	3,158
Construction	85.2	95.2	83.5	82.8	110.57	105.26	101.45	100.03	9,973
Building and general engineering (m)	90.7	87.8	69.2	70.9	112.64	111.15	108.43	104.54	8,402
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	123.9	116.2	112.1	106.82	106.82	101.57	95.04	19,330
Water transportation (n)	124.0	125.4	108.5	95.1	117.27	115.12	106.93	94.40	5,974
Communication	145.5	144.7	142.2	145.1	101.65	101.44	99.66	93.95	6,679
Public utility operation	141.2	138.7	129.8	123.4	119.86	117.64	110.31	109.39	3,304
Trade	127.0	126.1	118.3	115.6	83.28	82.74	79.60	77.21	36,408
Wholesale	132.0	131.2	121.2	118.2	102.22	100.42	97.41	94.23	14,325
Retail	124.0	123.0	116.4	114.0	70.99	71.26	68.03	66.36	22,083
Service (v)	152.0	148.2	135.2	130.4	69.94	69.73	68.21	65.59	15,276
Industrial composite	121.7	121.8	116.2	111.6	92.74	91.77	88.59	85.28	141,482
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	109.2	100.2	132.5	134.3	93.78	96.71	97.31	91.83	5,267
Wood products	129.9	131.0	126.6	125.6	89.66	91.97	88.18	87.16	1,733
Transportation equipment	137.9	115.6	205.4	215.2	97.81	102.64	103.00	94.74	2,398
Trade	128.0	131.1	113.0	102.1	68.88	67.80	70.42	68.13	5,099
Industrial composite	113.3	110.9	115.1	112.2	81.16	80.47	82.35	79.79	16,507

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	April, 1964					March, 1964		April, 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces					number	per cent			
Atlantic Region:	194,025	156,860	37,165	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	80.9	19.1
Newfoundland	41,164	35,231	5,913	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4
Prince Edward Island	5,695	4,357	1,338	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7
Nova Scotia	84,464	67,651	16,813	80.1	19.9	79.2	20.8	80.0	20.0
New Brunswick	62,722	49,621	13,101	79.1	20.9	80.3	19.7	79.4	20.6
Quebec	855,375	637,417	217,958	74.5	25.5	74.1	25.9	74.5	25.5
Ontario	1,283,858	950,402	333,456	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2	74.3	25.7
Prairie Region:	378,683	288,033	90,650	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	141,007	103,804	37,203	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9
Saskatchewan	69,401	58,231	11,170	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6	78.9	21.1
Alberta (s)	168,275	129,666	38,609	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0
British Columbia (s)	267,304	211,486	55,818	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,979,245	2,244,198	735,047	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,107	10,726	3,381	76.0	24.0	75.6	24.4	76.8	23.2
Sydney	14,169	12,871	1,298	90.8	9.2	86.5	13.5	91.2	8.8
Halifax	32,787	23,943	8,844	73.0	27.0	74.7	25.3	72.2	27.8
Moncton	9,028	6,316	2,712	70.0	30.0	69.3	30.7	70.0	30.0
Saint John	15,937	11,693	4,244	73.4	26.6	76.4	23.6	75.1	24.9
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	14,890	13,498	1,392	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Quebec	52,218	38,274	13,944	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3	74.4	25.6
Sherbrooke	13,275	9,924	3,351	74.8	25.2	71.0	29.0	74.7	25.3
Shawinigan	8,635	6,907	1,728	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7	82.4	17.6
Three Rivers	15,317	11,328	3,989	74.0	26.0	73.2	26.8	74.5	25.5
Drummondville	7,969	6,078	1,891	76.3	23.7	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6
Montreal	483,501	338,293	145,208	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3
Ottawa – Hull	59,125	42,293	16,832	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	71.1	28.9
Kingston	12,009	9,463	2,546	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2	77.9	22.1
Peterborough	12,732	9,506	3,226	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5	75.5	24.5
Oshawa	28,928	24,423	4,505	84.4	15.6	85.1	14.9	84.0	16.0
Toronto	488,835	331,851	156,984	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9
Hamilton	91,854	71,398	20,456	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2
St. Catharines	38,197	31,998	6,199	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls	8,226	5,860	2,366	71.2	28.8	71.2	28.8	71.8	28.2
Brantford	14,733	10,794	3,999	73.3	26.7	73.4	26.6	74.7	25.3
Guelph	9,746	6,830	2,916	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	69.4	30.6
Galt	12,646	8,949	3,697	70.8	29.2	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2
Kitchener	31,891	21,675	10,216	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	21,739	19,303	2,436	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Timmins	7,184	6,511	673	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5
London	42,419	28,822	13,597	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Sarnia	12,792	10,625	2,167	83.1	16.9	83.1	16.9	83.7	16.3
Windsor	37,518	30,612	6,906	81.6	18.4	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7
Sault Ste. Marie	14,290	12,599	1,691	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	13,652	11,025	2,627	80.8	19.2	79.3	20.7	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg	98,604	67,277	31,327	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.7	31.3
Regina	19,627	13,983	5,644	71.2	28.8	70.7	29.3	70.2	29.8
Saskatoon	13,102	9,397	3,705	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	57,982	41,564	16,418	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Calgary	47,465	34,537	12,928	72.8	27.2	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0
Vancouver	141,482	102,970	38,512	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3
Victoria	16,507	11,817	4,690	71.6	28.4	71.0	29.0	75.0	25.0
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	27,601	26,966	635	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.7
Mining	98,497	94,459	4,038	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,287,074	991,220	295,854	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	623,606	547,465	76,141	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	663,468	443,755	219,713	76.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	67.3	32.7
Construction	240,354	232,391	7,963	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage, communication	346,687	291,563	55,124	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	62,108	53,850	8,258	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4
Trade	529,805	345,697	184,108	65.2	34.8	65.0	35.0	65.1	34.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	189,149	95,376	93,773	50.4	49.6	50.3	49.7	50.7	49.3
Service (v)	197,970	112,676	85,294	56.9	43.1	56.7	43.3	56.3	43.7
Industrial composite	2,979,245	2,244,198	735,047	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April, 1964					March, 1964		April, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	27,601	26,966	635	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.7
Mining	98,497	94,459	4,038	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	59,876	58,349	1,527	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	14,451	14,169	282	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	45,425	44,180	1,245	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	9,575	9,156	419	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.2	4.8
Uranium	3,653	3,576	77	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0
Fuels	23,714	21,702	2,012	91.5	8.5	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5
Coal	9,285	9,218	67	99.3	0.7	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	14,429	12,484	1,945	86.5	13.5	88.4	11.6	86.7	13.3
Non-metal (c)	14,907	14,408	499	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,760	6,562	198	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing	1,287,074	991,220	295,854	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	623,606	547,465	76,141	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	663,468	443,755	219,713	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages	154,978	116,410	38,568	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6
Meat products	29,913	23,138	6,775	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	15,354	12,817	2,537	83.5	16.5	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4
Canned and cured fish	11,202	8,109	3,093	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	73.7	26.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,452	7,858	4,594	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6	65.4	34.6
Grain mill products	9,004	7,678	1,326	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7	83.6	16.4
Bread and other bakery products	23,257	18,330	4,927	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,876	3,349	3,527	48.7	51.3	49.2	50.8	50.0	50.0
Distilled and malt liquors	13,056	11,329	1,727	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2
Other beverages (d)	11,180	10,189	991	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,165	3,973	4,192	48.7	51.3	48.5	51.5	48.8	51.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,901	5,020	4,881	50.7	49.3	52.6	47.4	51.6	48.4
Rubber products	23,105	17,936	5,169	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Leather products	29,268	15,547	13,721	53.1	46.9	53.0	47.0	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,669	9,853	9,816	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	51.2	48.8
Other leather products (f)	9,599	5,694	3,905	59.3	40.7	59.3	40.7	61.2	38.8
Textile products (except clothing)	66,947	45,074	21,873	67.3	32.7	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,731	12,923	5,808	69.0	31.0	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9
Woolen goods	9,993	6,215	3,778	62.2	37.8	61.4	38.6	62.4	37.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	18,235	14,184	4,051	77.8	22.2	77.2	22.8	76.9	23.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	106,259	29,195	77,064	27.5	72.5	27.7	72.3	28.6	71.4
Men's clothing	36,200	10,599	25,601	29.3	70.7	28.2	71.8	30.3	69.7
Women's clothing	29,877	6,015	23,862	20.1	79.9	21.4	78.6	21.0	79.0
Knit goods	19,410	6,523	12,887	43.6	56.4	33.5	66.5	33.8	66.2
Fur goods	2,514	1,811	703	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5
Wood products	104,396	95,155	9,241	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	67,059	63,015	4,044	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Furniture	27,931	24,187	3,744	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	87.6	12.4
Other wood products (h)	9,406	7,953	1,453	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Paper products	96,580	84,297	12,283	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	68,117	64,406	3,711	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	28,463	19,891	8,572	69.9	30.1	69.5	30.5	69.9	30.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,986	44,231	16,755	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	193,840	175,689	18,151	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	13,056	12,205	851	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4
Boilers and plate work	7,287	6,769	518	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel	11,194	10,558	636	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9
Hardware and tools	14,107	11,111	2,996	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,499	8,416	1,083	88.6	11.4	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Iron castings	21,096	19,830	1,266	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Machinery (j)	37,970	33,471	4,499	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r)	30,277	26,952	3,325	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0
Primary iron and steel	41,776	40,113	1,663	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	18,698	16,064	2,634	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6
Wire and wire products	10,434	9,083	1,351	87.1	12.9	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8 Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April, 1964					March, 1964		April, 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number						per cent			
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	143,088	131,381	11,707	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	29,154	26,352	2,802	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	40,687	38,316	2,371	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	28,121	23,000	5,121	81.8	18.2	81.7	18.3	81.7	18.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	20,663	20,352	311	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,033	20,317	716	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Non-ferrous metal products	56,326	50,110	6,216	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	8,877	7,463	1,414	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Brass and copper products	9,233	8,163	1,070	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	28,466	27,696	770	87.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	86,084	59,744	26,340	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5
Heavy electrical machinery	19,440	15,134	4,306	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6
Telecommunication equipment	22,682	13,447	9,235	59.3	40.7	59.8	40.2	59.9	40.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	39,872	35,386	4,486	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3
Clay products	4,927	4,402	525	89.3	10.7	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Glass and glass products	10,599	8,287	2,312	78.2	21.8	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0
Concrete products	10,544	10,092	452	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,758	13,571	2,187	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	87.1	12.9
Petroleum refining and products	15,441	13,004	2,137	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.9	13.1
Chemical products	58,322	45,818	12,504	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,320	4,459	3,724	55.2	44.8	55.6	44.4	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,167	9,466	701	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	39,835	31,756	8,079	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41,364	26,656	14,708	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Construction	240,354	232,391	7,963	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Building and general engineering (m)	154,959	149,458	5,501	96.5	3.5	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Building	132,231	127,676	4,555	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4
General engineering	22,728	21,782	946	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	96.1	3.9
Highways, bridges and streets	85,395	82,933	2,462	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage and communication	346,687	291,563	55,124	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2
Transportation	251,447	234,819	16,628	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9
Air transport and airports	17,106	13,570	3,536	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.1	20.9
Railways	128,544	121,452	7,092	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.0	6.0
Maintenance of equipment	16,065	15,870	195	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.6	1.4
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,527	25,272	255	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Transportation - railways	78,032	73,103	4,929	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.0	7.0
Telegraphs	8,920	7,207	1,713	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8	79.9	20.1
Water transportation (n)	33,256	31,562	1,694	94.9	5.1	94.5	5.5	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	72,541	68,235	4,306	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,231	22,196	1,035	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	40,304	38,083	2,221	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Storage	15,536	13,951	1,585	89.8	10.2	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	10,759	9,827	932	91.3	8.7	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	4,777	4,124	653	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4	87.3	12.7
Communication	79,704	42,793	36,911	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7
Radio broadcasting	15,730	11,789	3,941	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2
Telephone	61,991	29,117	32,874	47.0	53.0	47.0	53.0	46.4	53.6
Public utility operation	62,108	53,850	8,258	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4
Electric light and power	47,288	40,913	6,375	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	14,820	12,937	1,883	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5
Trade	529,805	345,697	184,108	65.2	34.8	65.0	35.0	65.1	34.9
Wholesale	188,455	148,723	39,732	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4
Retail	341,350	196,974	144,376	57.7	42.3	57.5	42.5	57.5	42.5
Food	80,007	53,915	26,092	67.4	32.6	67.0	33.0	68.0	32.0
Department stores	101,095	37,574	63,521	37.2	62.8	37.1	62.9	37.0	63.0
Variety stores	24,702	4,425	20,277	17.9	82.1	17.3	82.7	17.7	82.3
Automotive products	54,332	49,351	4,981	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	189,149	95,376	93,773	50.4	49.6	50.3	49.7	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	111,426	52,814	58,612	47.4	52.6	47.3	52.7	48.0	52.0
Insurance	71,915	38,760	33,155	53.9	46.1	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0
Service (v)	197,970	112,676	85,294	56.9	43.1	56.7	43.3	56.3	43.7
Hotels and restaurants	84,603	44,463	40,140	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	37,190	15,977	21,213	43.0	57.0	42.9	57.1	42.2	57.8
Business service	57,312	40,348	16,964	70.4	29.6	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0
Industrial composite	2,979,245	2,244,198	735,047	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

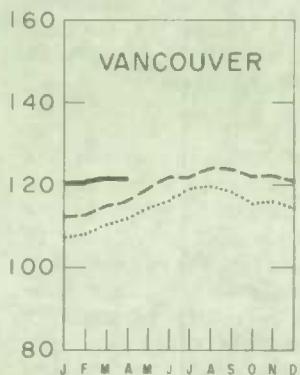
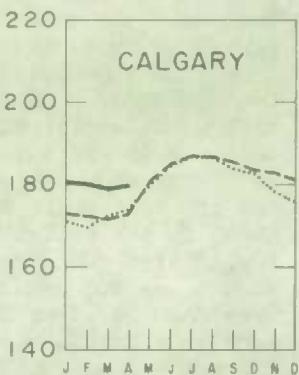
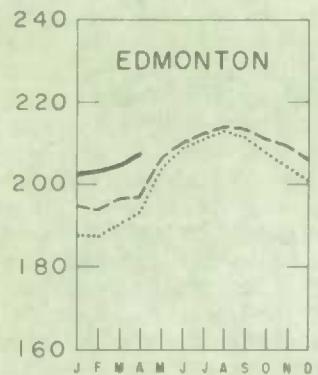
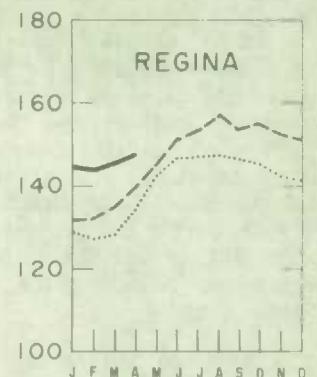
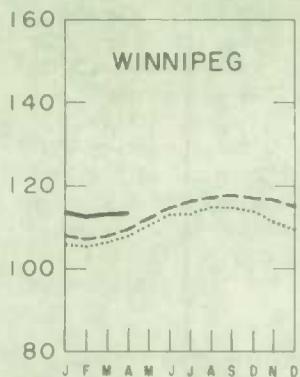
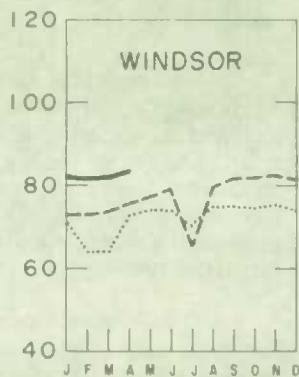
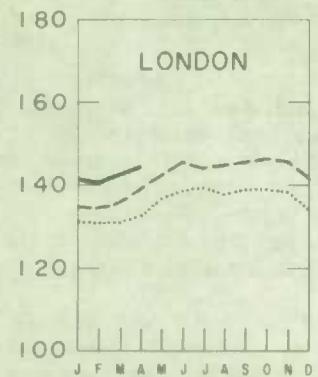
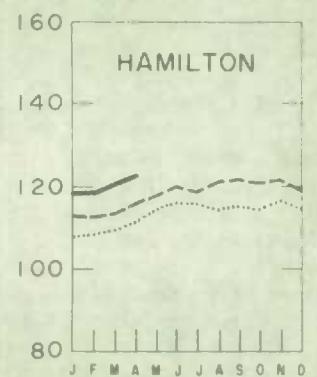
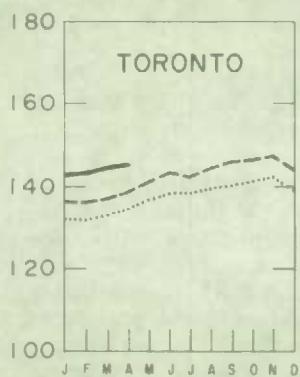
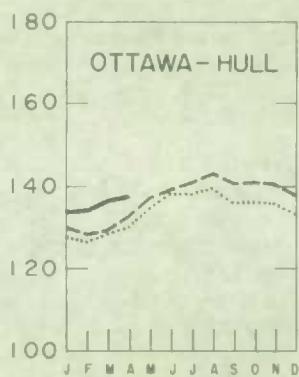
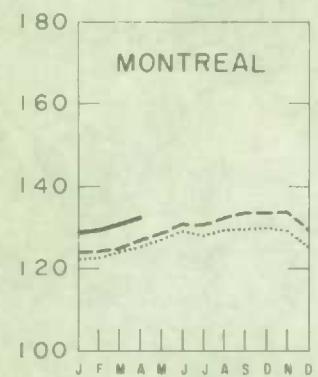
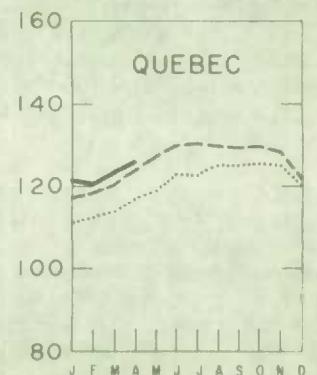
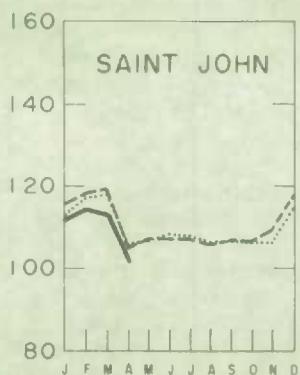
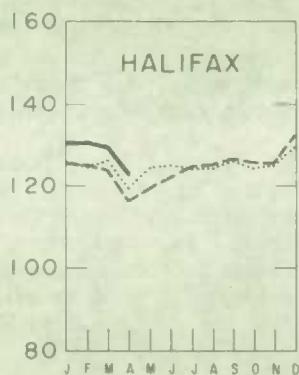
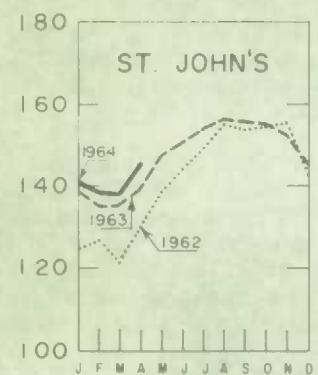
Table 10A.—Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Table 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



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