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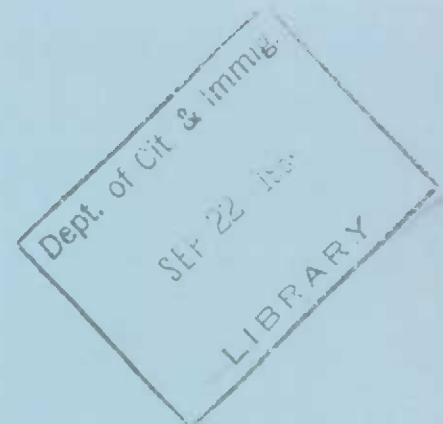
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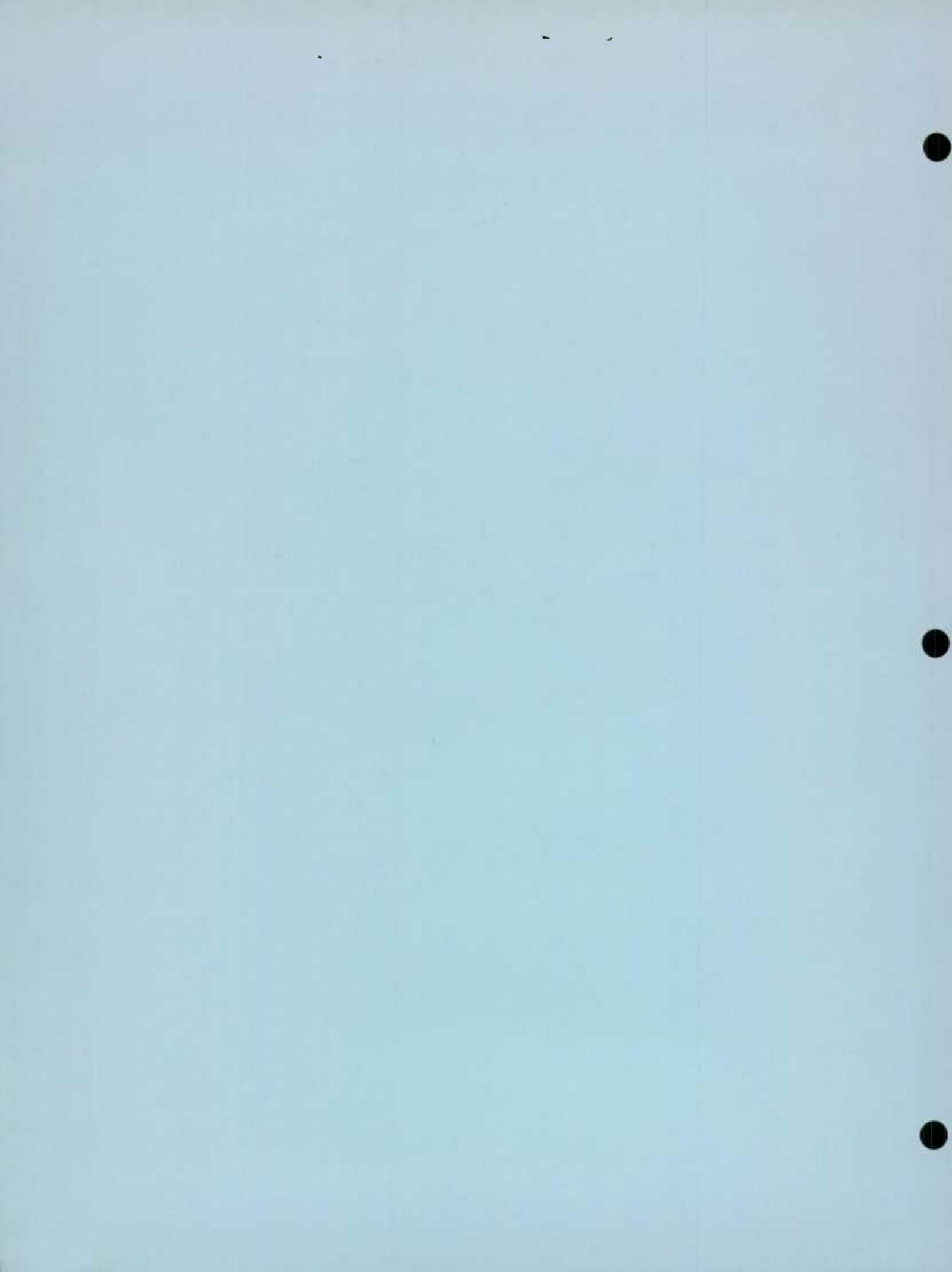
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE 1964

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

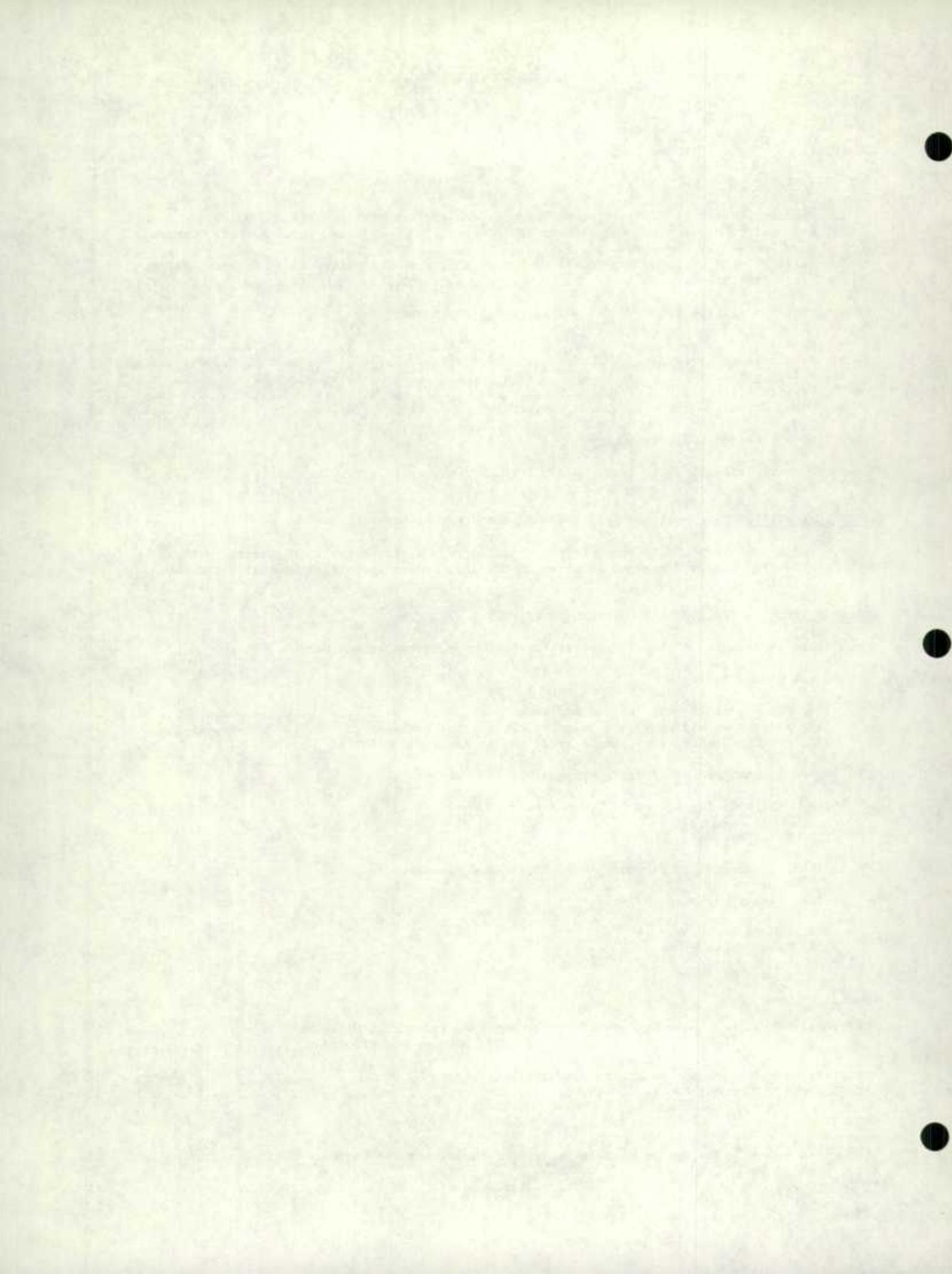
- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, JUNE 1964

SUMMARY

The industrial composite index of employment rose to 133.0 in June, up 3.0 p.c. from the May figure of 129.1. As is usual during the spring period, employment in all major industrial divisions increased over the month; forestry led the way with an increase of 34.4 p.c. as establishments in Eastern Canada increased the work force for the summer cut.

Seasonally-adjusted, the industrial composite was virtually unchanged at 129.1. The adjusted indexes for most major industrial divisions likewise showed little movement. Exceptions were forestry which declined and public utility operations which rose. The seasonally-adjusted indexes for most provinces were down slightly in June. However, the overall reduction was balanced by increases in Nova Scotia, Ontario and Saskatchewan.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 17 cents to \$86.63 in June. This figure was \$2.93 above the June 1963 figure of \$83.70. The payroll index for June, at 270.4, was 2.8 p.c. above May 1964 and 7.9 p.c. above June 1963.

EMPLOYMENT

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing recorded a fractional decline in June thus continuing the sluggish movement characteristic of recent months. Generally, the weakening seems to have resulted from a shift in seasonal demand. There is evidence that the rapid expansion experienced in the last half of 1963, while due for most part to a widespread cyclical rise in demand, also reflected stockpiling of building materials by construction firms in anticipation of the institution of the second stage of the sales tax and to various government incentives calculated to shift some summer construction to the winter months. As a result, the month-to-month requirements in the spring of 1964 have been below average. This weakening has been amplified in recent months by the incidence of industrial disputes in manufacturing.

The weakening in manufacturing previously has been more pronounced in durable goods manufacturing. In June, however, durables recorded a moderate increase as a result of strengthening in transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supplies. In transportation equipment, the major factor was an above-average increase in aircrafts and parts, although there were also smaller-than-seasonal reductions in motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and accessories.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing declined in June. In this component, employment rose less than seasonally in food and beverages and paper products and declined contra-seasonally in printing, publishing and allied industries. In the last named industry, the reduction reflected industrial disputes in Montreal. The remaining industries in non-durables showed movements which differed very little from usual seasonal movements.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported June 1964	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963		
Provinces											
Atlantic Region:				1949=100					dollars	number	
Newfoundland	115.0	108.4	110.8	219.4	206.7	207.6	71.21	71.18	69.90	220,907	
Prince Edward Island	155.0	138.8	149.9	318.3	282.9	305.1	77.63	77.04	76.99	49,790	
Nova Scotia	143.1	141.2	142.8	281.2	275.1	268.2	61.78	61.26	58.88	6,844	
New Brunswick	99.5	96.6	97.2	188.7	184.0	179.5	70.48	70.83	68.68	89,858	
Quebec	114.7	107.3	108.1	208.7	195.8	194.0	68.66	68.84	67.66	74,415	
Ontario	133.2	129.0	127.6	275.1	268.1	251.7	84.49	84.99	80.83	920,455	
Prairie Region:	135.2	132.1	129.2	276.3	269.8	254.7	90.22	90.12	87.02	1,344,646	
Manitoba	142.1	137.3	137.5	274.8	264.9	261.4	82.75	82.60	81.43	411,898	
Saskatchewan	119.0	116.0	115.4	223.7	217.2	214.6	78.94	78.67	78.15	151,169	
Alberta (s)	138.5	133.5	132.9	270.4	258.5	254.4	81.28	80.62	79.69	76,774	
British Columbia (s)	171.4	164.5	165.9	334.1	321.5	317.3	86.49	86.71	84.85	183,955	
Canada	126.2	123.1	123.2	262.3	257.0	250.1	94.24	94.67	92.04	282,401	
	133.0	129.1	127.7	270.4	263.0	250.7	86.63	86.80	83.70	3,180,307	
Urban areas											
St. John's	153.0	147.7	150.2	313.7	305.2	305.0	65.62	66.16	65.03	14,820	
Sydney	79.4	75.8	83.7	146.3	139.3	145.4	85.59	85.42	80.85	14,617	
Halifax	124.9	125.4	122.1	255.3	258.2	244.8	73.04	73.55	71.65	33,321	
Moncton	110.8	107.7	105.5	207.9	197.4	191.0	68.16	66.58	65.76	9,579	
Saint John	105.2	105.1	106.9	210.1	208.7	206.5	71.10	70.68	68.70	16,521	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	121.3	117.4	111.2	255.2	246.0	230.8	104.47	104.05	103.17	15,848	
Quebec	130.7	128.1	130.0	272.5	269.6	261.4	74.02	74.67	71.23	54,160	
Sherbrooke	117.6	116.6	113.2	239.8	235.2	217.6	74.02	73.20	69.78	13,620	
Shawinigan	108.5	105.0	104.0	225.4	217.8	208.2	93.94	93.63	91.92	9,185	
Three Rivers	129.9	127.5	120.1	252.7	260.0	228.1	79.51	83.32	77.60	16,160	
Drummondville	97.1	94.6	88.3	183.7	170.7	163.1	70.73	67.44	69.41	8,314	
Montreal	136.8	135.1	131.2	282.0	280.9	258.4	86.09	86.84	82.25	498,850	
Ottawa – Hull	144.5	142.5	139.4	297.7	291.7	275.1	80.88	80.36	77.42	62,616	
Kingston	139.5	137.1	129.4	309.1	300.5	259.2	87.88	86.89	81.97	12,761	
Peterborough	109.1	107.1	102.9	231.7	230.1	215.4	94.22	95.35	92.86	13,397	
Oshawa	224.3	226.6	203.0	477.3	481.7	414.6	106.45	106.34	102.25	28,810	
Toronto	150.3	147.4	143.4	309.4	302.2	285.4	91.02	90.70	87.99	505,711	
Hamilton	127.7	125.5	120.0	261.8	259.8	238.4	95.10	96.01	92.12	96,517	
St. Catharines	123.9	123.0	116.8	255.5	257.0	229.4	100.54	101.88	95.76	38,728	
Niagara Falls	115.8	108.1	108.8	219.4	207.4	200.3	83.88	84.95	80.39	10,255	
Brantford	94.9	90.8	90.4	179.7	175.0	165.4	83.17	84.67	80.27	15,216	
Guelph	131.2	128.6	132.0	264.3	258.9	250.3	81.38	81.28	76.50	9,705	
Galt	133.8	130.9	122.2	268.3	259.4	236.7	77.44	76.49	74.84	13,108	
Kitchener	149.0	146.5	142.3	297.3	289.7	274.9	91.07	80.32	78.36	33,179	
Sudbury	136.1	133.9	127.4	248.5	246.0	227.8	95.92	96.47	94.08	22,857	
Timmins	88.2	86.7	90.9	145.5	143.0	143.9	77.34	77.33	74.21	7,619	
London	152.3	148.5	145.7	318.9	308.4	291.0	84.61	83.90	80.31	45,123	
Sarnia	138.0	136.4	137.7	313.7	311.6	316.0	109.39	110.00	110.54	13,401	
Windsor	86.8	85.4	79.4	175.5	176.0	148.5	101.10	103.11	93.46	39,087	
Sault Ste. Marie	159.2	156.2	154.8	336.2	328.1	338.1	106.09	105.54	109.74	15,047	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	118.4	116.3	111.2	232.8	230.4	210.9	87.97	88.64	84.59	14,844	
Winnipeg	120.3	117.7	114.9	232.9	228.4	218.6	76.15	76.28	74.73	104,348	
Regina	159.8	155.3	151.4	329.6	321.8	303.1	80.00	80.34	77.57	21,239	
Saskatoon	159.3	151.8	148.2	325.5	309.8	297.0	76.21	76.14	74.74	14,636	
Edmonton	221.1	216.9	210.3	439.2	428.6	413.8	81.03	80.59	80.31	61,773	
Calgary	191.0	185.4	184.7	387.5	377.8	365.5	86.31	86.65	84.05	50,233	
Vancouver	128.2	125.9	121.9	271.8	268.3	252.4	92.33	92.80	90.26	148,954	
Victoria	123.7	121.3	119.8	248.9	249.7	242.3	83.37	85.28	83.95	17,994	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82.8	61.6	77.1	182.6	137.8	166.2	89.52	90.80	89.06	60,054	
Mining	118.7	114.8	117.3	242.3	233.8	230.6	105.22	104.98	101.39	104,868	
Manufacturing	123.9	121.4	118.9	256.2	252.0	236.4	89.68	90.05	86.29	1,341,314	
Durable goods (u)	131.5	129.0	124.2	272.5	268.4	247.2	96.84	97.26	93.05	648,113	
Non-durable goods (u)	117.6	115.0	114.4	240.5	236.1	226.0	82.99	83.28	80.14	693,201	
Construction	138.5	129.1	133.7	311.9	297.1	291.4	93.57	95.68	90.63	292,043	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	111.3	112.0	227.6	221.5	215.6	95.72	95.54	92.42	364,823	
Public utility operation	151.5	146.7	148.7	344.2	327.8	322.5	107.03	105.27	102.31	66,591	
Trade	152.2	150.2	146.1	301.9	296.2	280.9	74.54	74.10	72.23	545,453	
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.4	185.0	178.1	358.8	355.5	329.5	82.54	82.39	79.33	190,970	
Service (v)	189.6	183.5	173.7	381.8	371.9	337.0	60.72	61.11	58.49	214,181	
Industrial composite	133.0	129.1	127.7	270.4	263.0	250.7	86.63	86.80	83.70	3,180,307	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

Among goods-producing industrial divisions other than manufacturing, the seasonally-adjusted index for forestry declined, while the indexes for mining and construction showed small increases. In forestry, employment rose much less than seasonally in Quebec. In that province, employment had shown an above-average increase in May due to an early start of the summer cutting season. As a result, the increase in the work-force in June was smaller than usual. In mining, employment rose more than seasonally in coal as a major colliery in Nova Scotia resumed operations after being closed the previous month due to fire. In construction, a larger-than-seasonal increase in highway, bridge and street construction was balanced by a smaller-than-seasonal advance in building and general engineering.

Among the service-producing industrial divisions, the adjusted index for public utility operations showed a relatively large advance in June. There was virtually no change in trade and transportation, storage and communication; finance, insurance and real estate showed a small advance and service a decline. In trade, there was an above-average increase in wholesaling but this gain was offset by a less-than-seasonal rise in retailing due to a major industrial dispute in Montreal. In service, employment rose more than seasonally in Ontario but less than seasonally in Quebec and the Prairie Region.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries declined by 17 cents in June to \$86.63. Among the major industrial divisions, earnings were down in forestry (\$1.28), manufacturing (37 cents), construction (\$2.11) and service (39 cents). Although per capita earnings declined in forestry and construction, these industry divisions did not contribute to the overall decline in earnings. In both divisions earnings are typically higher than for the industrial composite, and in June, employment in these relatively highly paid industries rose by 34.4 p.c. and 7.3 p.c., respectively, as against 3.0 p.c. for all Canada. The resulting increase in weight for the two divisions more than offset the negative effect on the overall earnings figure that resulted from the declines in earnings.

The decrease in construction was unusual for the time for year and underlined the extent to which employment in the lower paid highway, bridge and street component increased relatively to the more highly-paid building and general engineering component. Service generally shows a reduction in June due to substantial additions of seasonal employees in the hotel and restaurant industry.

In manufacturing, durables was down by 42 cents and non-durables by 29 cents. In durables, earnings declined in wood products (\$1.02), non-ferrous metals (46 cents), transportation equipment (61 cents) and iron and steel products (47 cents). There was no change in non-metallic mineral products but electrical apparatus and supplies were up by \$1.30. The important factor in the decline in durables, however, was that employment did not rise in the highly-paid (for durables) transportation equipment and iron and steel industries to the same degree as for the industries in which earnings tend to be below the average for the division.

Provincially, per capita earnings were down in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia. The decreases ranged from 18 cents in New Brunswick to 50 cents in Quebec. Earnings rose in the remaining five provinces with the gains ranging from 10 cents in Ontario to 66 cents in Saskatchewan.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month			Manufacturing									
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8	106.0			101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3	111.0			108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5	116.9			109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3	110.8			113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3	110.4			107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9	113.7			109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2	122.7			115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3	127.2			115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9	123.5			109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9	123.4			111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0	120.1			109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961	71.5	116.5			108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1962	70.9	116.4			113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3	
1963	69.6	114.4			116.4		121.5		121.1		124.0	
1961 - January	75.6	74.2	113.3	115.4	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5	98.1	120.3
February	62.7	70.3	114.0	115.7	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.5	103.2	106.4	96.9	120.5
March	40.6	62.8	113.0	115.4	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.4	103.2	106.4	98.0	119.6
April	35.0	70.3	111.8	115.7	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.4	106.6	119.1
May	53.3	71.0	117.4	117.2	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.5	106.2	106.8	123.1	120.3
June	77.4	71.8	119.7	116.7	111.2	108.5	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.1	134.3	121.1
July	82.0	73.5	121.0	117.2	110.9	108.9	111.6	110.3	110.4	107.8	143.4	123.5
August	76.3	67.6	120.2	116.7	113.1	109.9	113.7	112.7	112.6	107.5	145.5	123.3
September ..	86.0	70.8	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.2	112.5	110.4	113.0	108.2	140.6	122.1
October	97.0	75.3	117.1	116.5	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.6	110.6	108.4	136.9	122.1
November	90.7	72.8	116.6	117.0	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.9	127.9	122.3
December ...	81.5	72.6	115.1	117.4	107.9	111.5	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.4	109.5	124.3
1962 - January	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.6	102.0	124.4
February	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3	109.6	100.1	124.4
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	125.2
April	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.6	112.3	125.1
May	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.5
June	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5	110.3	137.8	124.7
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1	110.4	144.5	124.9
August	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.9
September ..	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.2	141.9	123.4
October	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6	110.4	137.6	123.8
November	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.7	130.5	124.7
December ...	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.5
1963 - January	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.5	117.0	119.8	107.0	110.6	103.3	125.3
February	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7	111.1	100.5	124.7
March	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3	111.6	103.7	125.0
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0	111.9	112.4	124.6
May	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.9	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.9	126.7	123.5
June	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4	112.0	133.7	121.6
July	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5	111.6	138.8	120.7
August	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5	112.1	144.4	122.7
September ..	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8	112.2	143.2	124.4
October	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.5	124.6	123.2	114.9	112.8	138.3	124.7
November	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8	113.4	131.1	125.4
December ...	74.5	67.7	112.4	114.9	115.9	119.3	122.7	125.4	110.2	114.2	111.6	126.7
1964 - January	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3	115.1	108.8	131.7
February	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.6	115.1	105.8	131.2
March	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1	115.5	107.7	129.4
April	37.7	77.3	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.9	126.1	127.5	112.4	115.3	114.4	126.2
May	61.6	83.2	114.8	114.5	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.2	115.0	115.6	129.1	125.7
June	82.8	76.5	118.7	114.9	123.9	120.7	131.5	127.6	117.6	115.0	138.5	126.2
July												
August												
September ..												
October												
November												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2	101.2			103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8	103.7			107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9	108.0			110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2	112.4			113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0	116.1			114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8	119.2			118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3	126.3			126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4	133.6			131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5	137.6			131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3	138.7			135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1	137.8			136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6	138.3			137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.4	141.6			140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1963	109.2	144.0			146.1		178.9		166.7		124.6	
1961 - January	103.0	108.9	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.7	159.6	159.7	137.2	143.5	111.6	116.7
February ...	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.2	137.5	144.1	111.0	116.6
March	103.7	108.7	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	160.8	138.9	144.5	111.2	116.5
April	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	143.0	146.6	112.7	116.8
May	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.9	148.8	147.6	117.3	117.4
June	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.9	137.5	137.3	163.0	163.6	155.2	148.5	121.4	117.8
July	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.7	137.2	138.2	163.5	164.1	157.1	149.3	122.6	118.5
August	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.3	163.8	162.2	162.3	151.7	123.9	118.8
September ..	112.5	108.8	142.1	139.0	139.8	138.3	163.5	162.7	155.8	151.4	123.4	118.6
October	110.9	108.7	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.7	166.8	165.7	152.7	152.5	123.0	119.5
November ...	109.8	109.0	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.2	150.7	153.2	121.7	119.7
December ...	105.8	108.4	137.7	140.5	146.0	138.6	166.8	166.6	148.1	153.8	117.9	120.2
1952 - January	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.4
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	154.9	114.7	120.5
March	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	155.8	116.8	121.1
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	156.2	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	156.3	125.9	121.8
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	156.6	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.7
October	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	122.4
1963 - January	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.0
February ...	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	161.0	117.3	123.2
March	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	161.6	117.8	123.5
April	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	162.9	119.5	123.8
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.8
June	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	173.7	166.1	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.4
October	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	171.7	129.4	126.0
November ...	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	172.3	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.7	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.2	183.1	182.3	166.9	173.2	125.1	127.3
1964 - January	105.6	111.3	139.2	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	175.4	123.3	128.6
February ...	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	178.6	123.0	129.2
March	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	179.1	123.5	129.4
April	108.6	110.9	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.0	184.3	185.4	175.7	180.2	124.6	129.0
May	111.3	110.4	146.7	145.5	150.2	151.4	185.0	186.4	183.5	182.1	129.1	129.3
June	114.1	110.6	151.5	147.2	152.2	151.5	186.4	187.1	189.6	181.2	133.0	129.1
July												
August												
September ..												
October												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

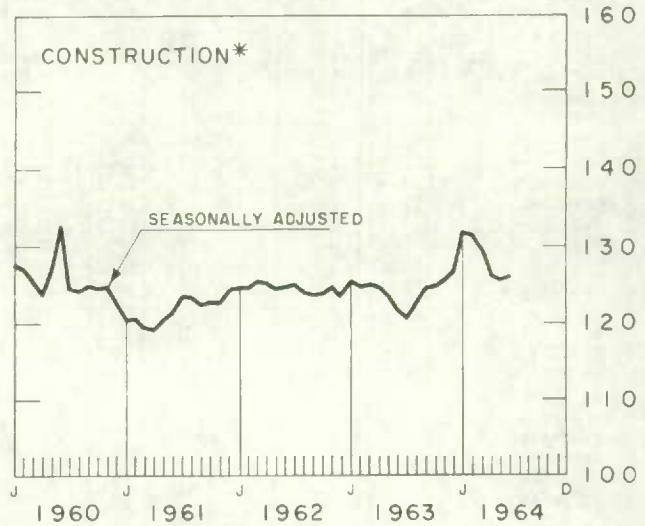
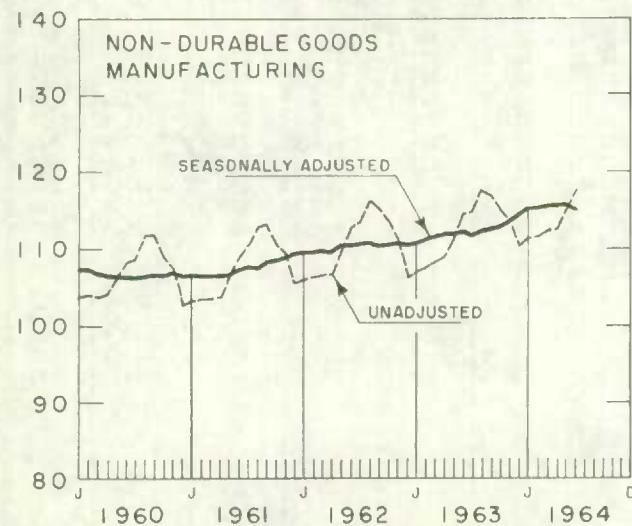
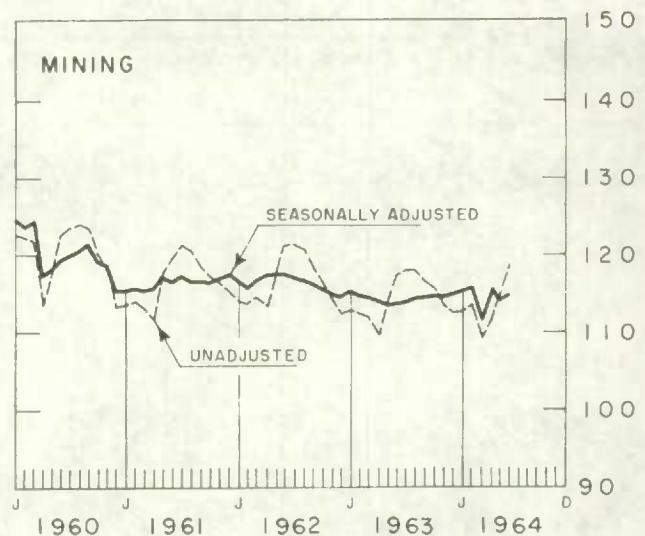
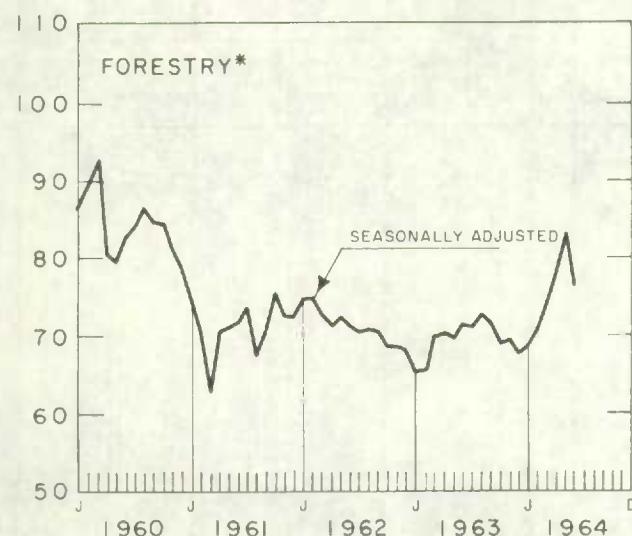
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7	102.1			100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4	107.4			103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0	112.4			106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5	116.6			107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6	115.8			104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5	117.5			105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4	125.7			108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3	128.9			110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6	127.6			108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3	131.5			112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2	129.6			110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7	128.9			110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0	131.2			111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9	133.4			112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1961 - January	113.8	117.5	120.4	127.9	104.7	110.1	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.6	105.2	112.2
February ...	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.4	102.9	109.3	110.3	121.9	142.9	151.6	105.6	111.6
March	113.7	117.4	119.9	127.7	103.4	109.3	112.9	123.5	143.2	151.7	107.5	111.5
April	115.1	117.6	121.8	128.1	105.1	109.5	116.8	123.2	143.9	152.6	108.8	111.6
May	118.3	117.9	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	122.9	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June	120.8	118.0	134.7	129.2	113.4	110.1	130.7	123.3	161.9	155.0	116.0	112.0
July	120.6	118.6	136.8	129.1	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	154.2	118.8	112.2
August	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.2	116.2	110.0	132.8	122.8	166.0	155.2	118.9	112.3
September ..	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.6	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.8	163.7	155.3	117.9	112.8
October	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.3	114.4	110.5	129.5	123.6	160.9	157.4	115.0	113.0
November ...	122.0	120.3	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.1	155.5	156.2	113.1	113.5
December ...	119.7	121.0	125.9	129.6	108.2	110.7	117.7	122.7	150.9	155.1	108.7	113.2
1961 - January	117.7	121.4	122.7	130.4	105.1	110.6	112.4	124.0	148.8	156.7	106.9	113.7
February ...	117.1	121.4	122.1	130.6	104.8	111.3	112.1	123.9	147.6	156.5	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	121.8	123.3	131.0	105.8	111.7	113.5	124.0	148.9	157.4	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.3	117.2	123.5	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.7	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.4	157.4	157.3	115.7	115.2
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	131.1	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.9	164.7	157.8	119.1	115.2
July	125.2	123.3	139.1	131.3	116.1	111.0	135.3	125.4	168.2	158.5	123.6	116.5
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.6	117.8	111.5	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.6	123.5	116.5
September ..	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.5	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.9	167.4	158.9	121.8	116.7
October	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.4	115.3	111.4	130.6	124.8	161.9	158.8	118.3	116.6
November ...	126.3	124.5	131.8	131.4	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.6	158.4	159.0	116.5	116.9
December ...	123.0	124.3	128.3	131.8	108.0	110.5	120.8	125.6	156.0	159.9	113.2	117.6
1963 - January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.4	106.1	111.7	113.8	125.6	152.3	160.3	111.7	118.5
February ...	121.1	125.5	124.2	132.8	105.2	111.7	114.0	126.2	151.8	160.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	125.7	125.0	132.6	106.1	111.8	115.9	126.5	152.1	160.5	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.5	108.0	112.3	120.8	127.1	149.8	159.2	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.0	133.3	132.8	112.2	112.4	129.3	126.6	160.2	160.0	119.4	118.9
June	129.2	126.2	137.5	132.3	115.4	112.2	132.9	125.7	165.9	159.1	123.2	119.3
July	127.3	125.5	140.0	132.3	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.3	168.0	158.7	124.1	117.0
August	130.4	127.3	141.5	132.7	118.9	112.6	137.8	127.2	170.1	159.4	127.4	120.0
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.7	118.9	113.3	136.5	128.4	168.8	160.2	126.0	120.9
October	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.2	117.3	113.6	135.9	130.0	163.8	160.9	123.5	121.9
November ...	130.9	129.0	136.1	135.6	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.9	161.9	162.2	122.3	122.8
December ...	128.2	129.5	133.0	136.3	113.3	115.9	127.9	132.5	158.9	162.5	119.5	123.7
1964 - January	126.8	130.8	130.7	138.8	111.6	117.4	121.3	134.0	158.0	166.2	118.0	125.0
February ...	126.9	131.8	129.8	138.7	110.2	117.0	120.2	133.1	157.9	167.1	118.0	124.6
March	128.0	132.1	130.0	137.8	110.3	116.2	121.6	132.6	157.7	166.2	118.7	123.3
April	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.6	125.4	131.9	156.4	166.3	119.6	123.3
May	132.1	131.6	137.3	136.7	116.0	116.2	133.5	130.6	164.5	164.2	123.1	122.6
June	135.2	132.1	142.1	136.8	119.0	115.7	138.5	131.1	171.4	164.5	126.2	122.2
July												
August												
September ..												
October												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (s) to (w) see page iii.

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

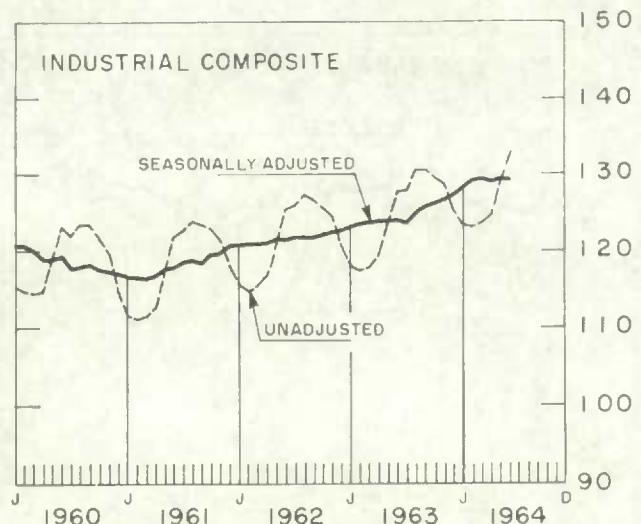
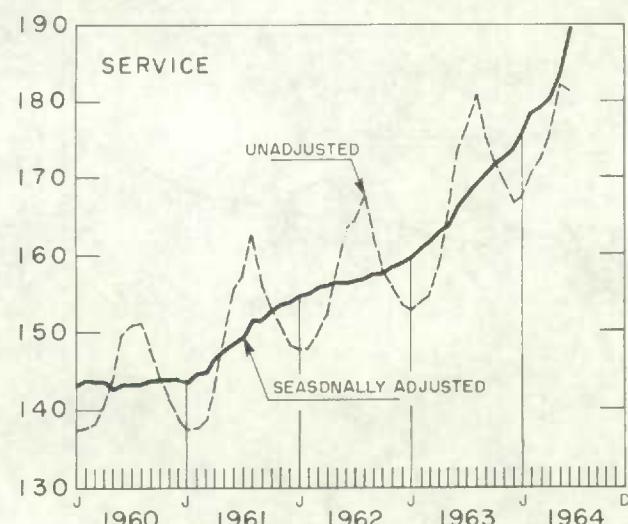
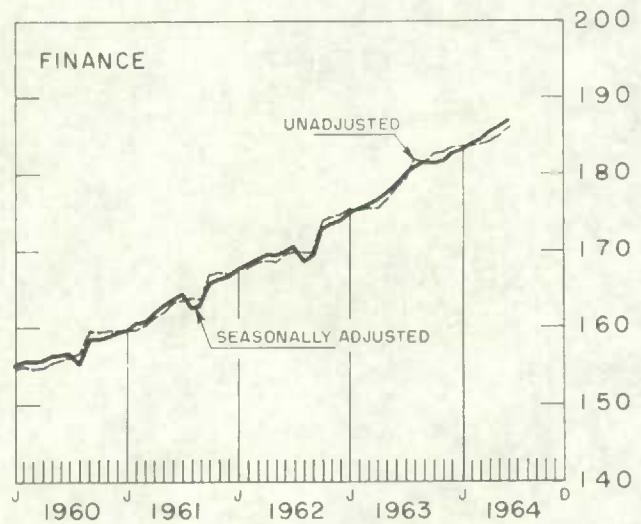
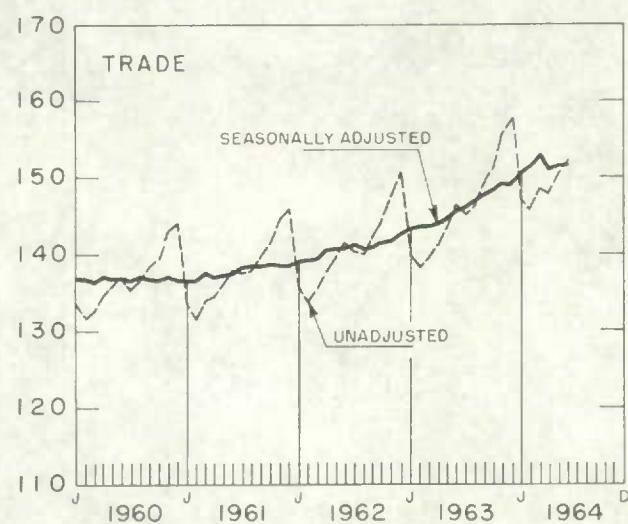
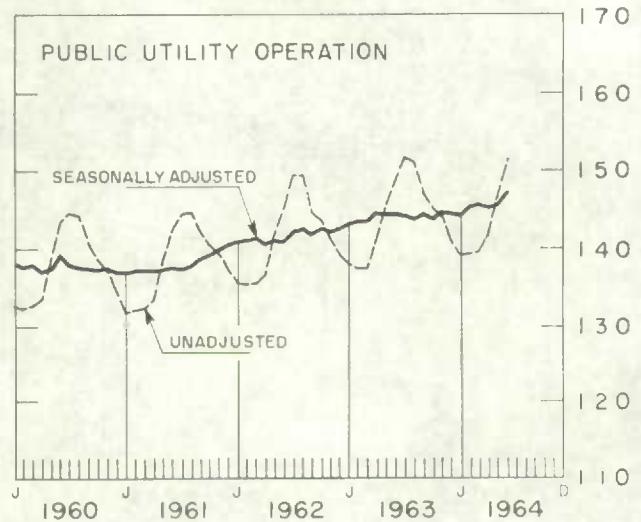
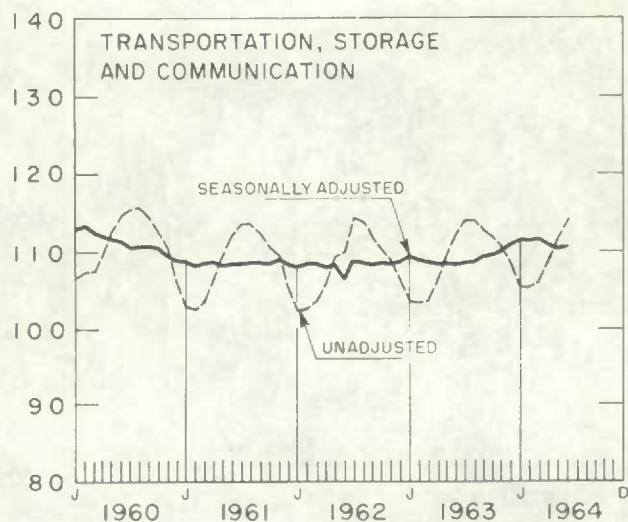
1949 = 100



*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON

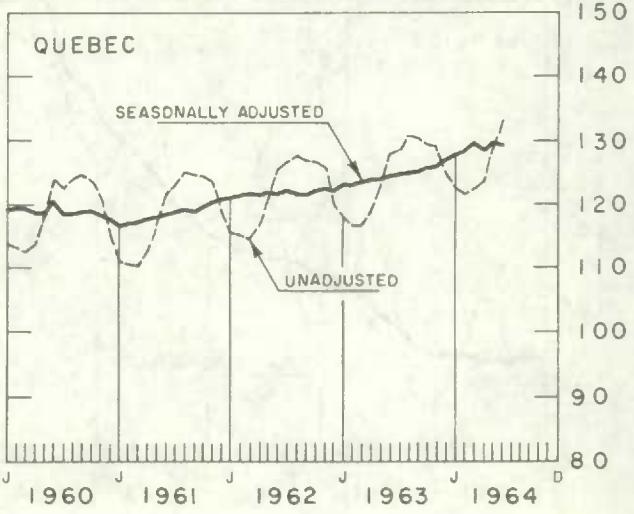
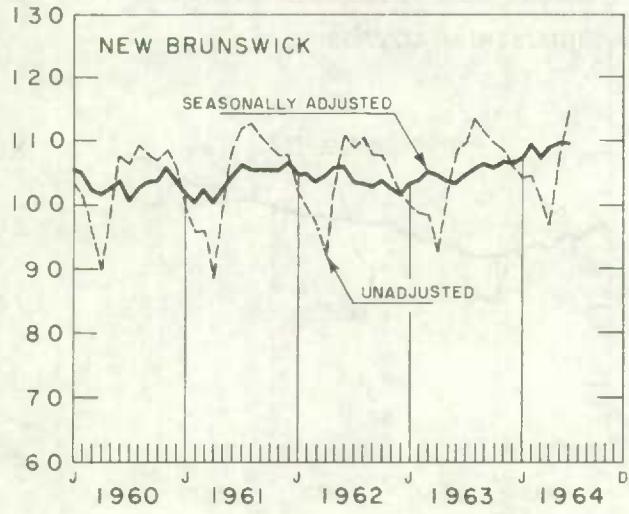
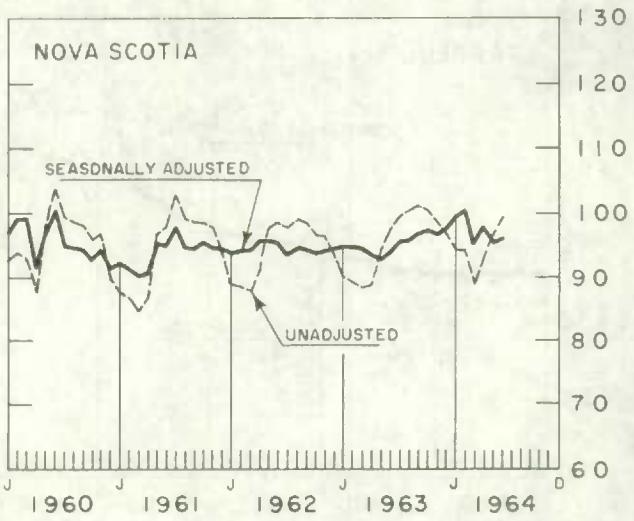
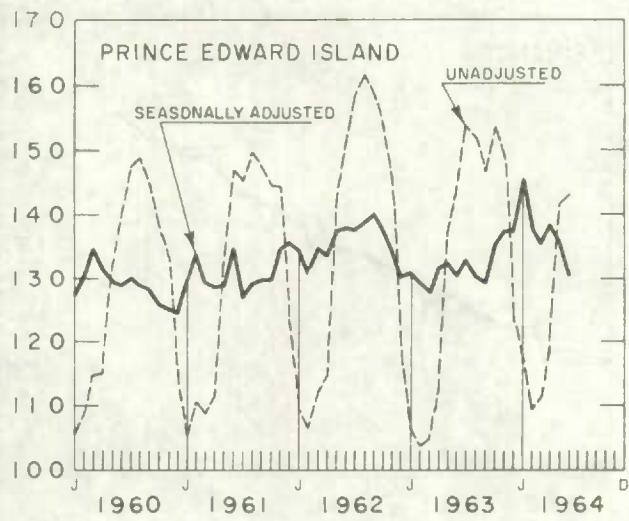
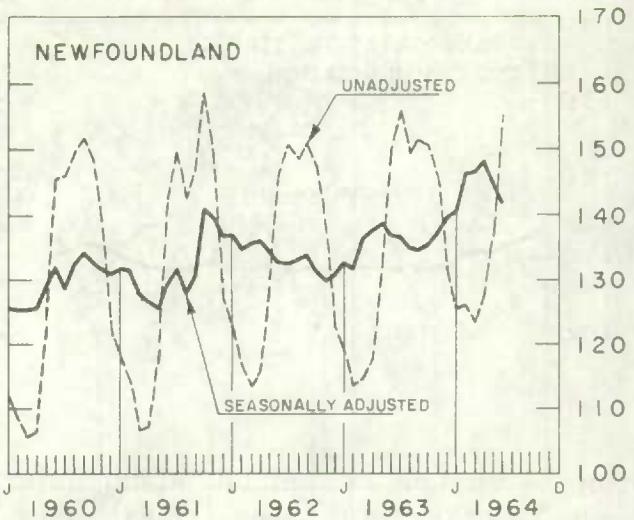
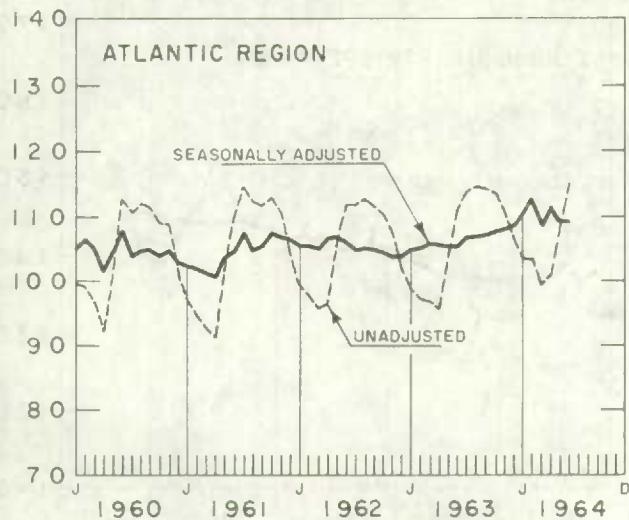
INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, CANADA
SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

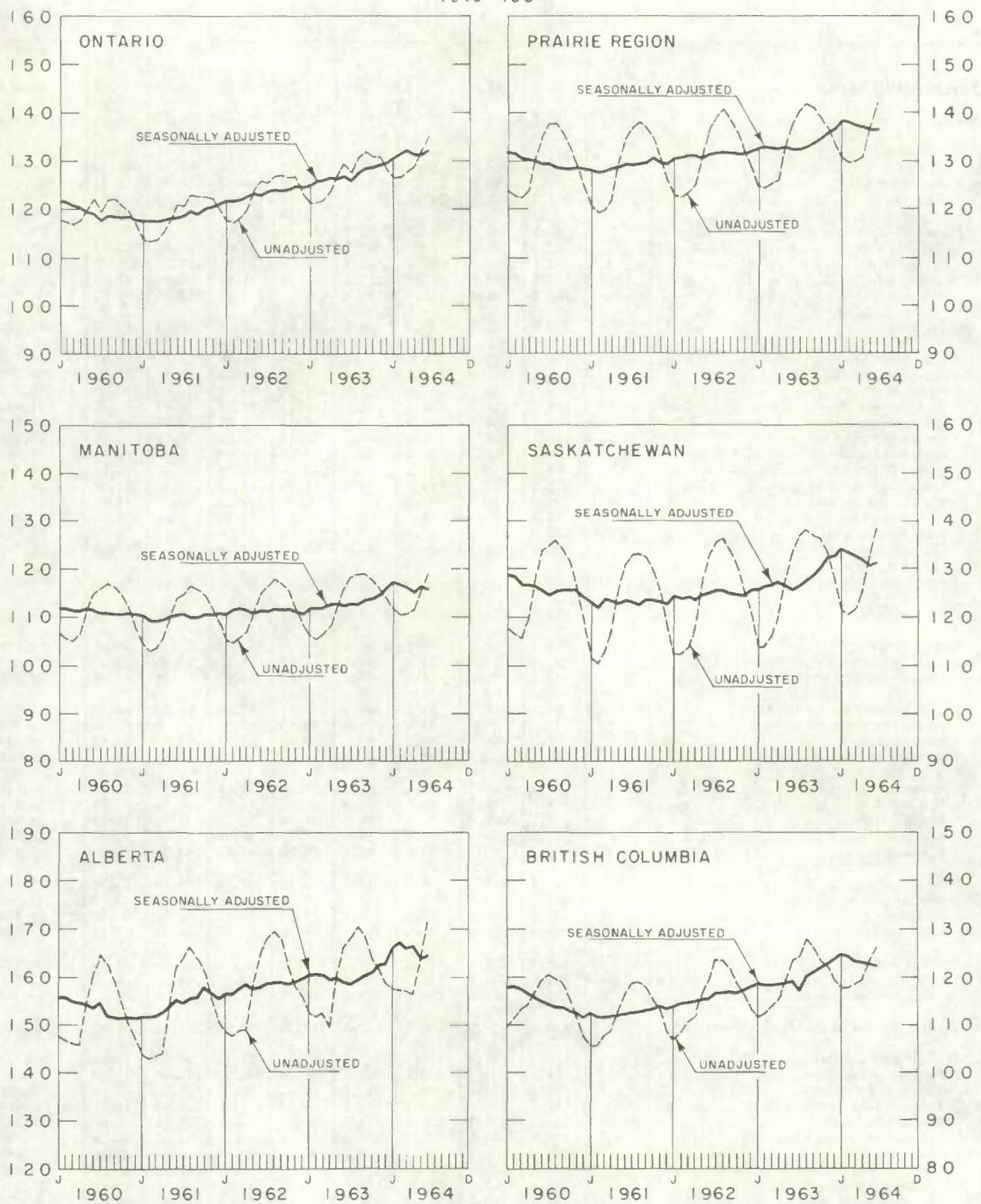


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employ- ees reporting number
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	82.8	61.6	77.1	76.8	89.52	90.80	89.06	80.91	60,054
Mining	96	118.7	114.8	117.3	121.0	105.22	104.98	101.39	98.79	104,868
Metal mining										
Gold (a)		133.4	131.4	129.8	135.1	105.44	104.17	102.32	100.32	63,000
65.4		63.5	67.7	70.7	86.26	85.40	82.54	80.72	14,878	
Other metal (b)		196.6	194.4	187.5	195.0	111.38	109.87	108.96	106.92	48,122
Iron		312.2	303.3	281.2	277.7	128.14	126.16	124.61	119.67	10,417
Uranium .....		..	..	..	120.20	118.23	118.57	114.21	3,457	
Fuels		82.5	76.9	82.5	85.3	111.46	113.02	107.61	104.87	25,353
Coal		37.9	35.2	39.0	40.8	83.91	84.68	78.90	79.72	9,341
Oil and natural gas		263.6	246.2	260.0	266.9	127.53	129.45	125.17	120.59	16,012
Non-metal (c)		159.1	151.9	163.3	162.1	94.80	96.08	88.84	83.62	16,515
Asbestos		183.2	181.2	185.3	194.2	105.18	105.59	101.11	95.62	6,893
Manufacturing	92	123.9	121.4	118.9	116.4	89.68	90.05	86.29	83.72	1,341,314
Durable goods (u)		131.5	129.0	124.2	121.0	96.84	97.26	93.05	90.20	648,113
Non-durable goods (u)		117.6	115.0	114.4	112.5	82.99	83.28	80.14	77.88	693,201
Food and beverages		124.1	117.4	124.0	122.8	78.34	78.92	75.68	73.34	175,332
Meat products		139.9	136.0	138.5	136.5	88.13	87.73	86.92	84.72	31,891
Dairy products		137.5	131.7	137.2	135.9	75.92	75.93	73.42	69.99	16,993
Canned and cured fish		174.2	149.7	189.5	168.0	50.19	51.35	50.12	47.61	19,936
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		114.6	96.7	114.4	115.7	65.45	69.10	64.10	62.51	16,044
Grain mill products		98.7	95.6	93.2	102.2	86.54	87.78	83.69	81.82	9,334
Bread and other bakery products		115.0	112.0	115.5	113.7	76.97	76.29	74.50	71.52	24,035
Biscuits and crackers		102.4	96.8	92.9	103.2	71.76	72.30	67.53	63.17	7,370
Distilled and malt liquors		98.9	97.7	98.7	100.5	110.37	110.32	107.86	103.81	13,832
Other beverages (d)		172.0	162.9	167.6	165.1	84.56	81.10	79.77	76.73	12,709
Confectionery		85.5	82.2	86.1	82.3	65.78	65.88	63.38	60.09	8,527
Tobacco and tobacco products		83.5	90.1	83.8	83.9	91.30	85.92	88.61	86.01	8,481
Rubber products		118.7	117.1	112.1	108.2	92.95	92.38	89.56	87.55	23,595
Leather products		89.9	88.3	87.9	88.8	59.44	60.21	57.15	55.62	29,643
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.3	91.6	93.7	96.5	57.16	58.02	54.96	53.50	19,844
Other leather products (f)		83.7	82.2	77.3	74.8	64.05	64.65	61.96	60.56	9,799
Textile products (except clothing)		91.2	89.9	85.1	82.3	72.17	71.84	68.35	66.52	68,192
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.7	77.6	74.1	73.6	70.63	67.95	65.16	62.98	18,923
Woollen goods		68.1	66.9	64.2	63.6	65.80	65.77	63.44	62.82	10,294
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		111.2	109.0	98.0	91.1	78.62	78.77	74.89	72.70	19,022
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.5	98.3	94.4	92.3	54.66	55.67	52.55	51.15	107,446
Men's clothing		104.9	104.0	99.3	96.5	53.81	54.53	51.32	50.19	36,771
Women's clothing		108.1	106.9	98.8	95.6	54.54	56.25	52.79	51.25	29,453
Knit goods		77.4	76.3	75.1	74.6	55.25	56.36	52.66	51.50	20,074
Fur goods		59.2	57.7	62.2	64.4	82.93	84.67	82.87	75.95	2,651
Wood products		117.3	113.2	114.4	113.3	76.26	77.28	74.80	71.36	110,198
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.5	115.4	118.7	117.2	78.38	79.56	77.42	73.30	71,840
Furniture		125.5	123.7	119.9	117.0	73.73	74.52	70.88	69.20	28,518
Other wood products (h)		84.6	80.9	81.9	86.5	68.16	68.88	66.69	63.87	9,840
Paper products		134.2	131.2	131.3	129.2	105.06	104.16	101.46	98.70	100,911
Pulp and paper mills		134.4	131.2	131.7	129.1	112.87	111.91	109.19	106.66	71,317
Other paper products (i)		133.8	131.4	130.2	129.5	86.23	85.62	82.69	79.71	29,594
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.2	127.2	127.5	127.3	97.10	97.84	93.19	90.93	60,631
Iron and steel products		123.7	121.5	117.1	111.8	101.49	101.96	97.78	95.68	200,752
Agricultural implements		74.3	74.5	72.4	59.2	111.24	109.80	101.15	99.09	13,071
Boilers and plate work		118.3	116.9	126.3	122.5	99.41	99.27	92.03	94.20	7,419
Fabricated and structural steel		158.7	154.7	152.7	164.2	104.90	102.79	100.99	99.52	11,903
Hardware and tools		130.0	128.3	116.6	109.9	88.46	88.22	86.21	84.06	14,782
Heating and cooking appliances		107.5	107.5	105.3	107.9	87.69	86.67	86.97	82.28	9,222
Iron castings		109.9	108.9	104.1	97.6	96.82	97.77	91.91	90.98	21,465
Machinery (j)		126.3	123.1	119.2	111.3	98.26	97.95	93.18	90.90	39,315
Industrial machinery (r)		147.4	143.2	137.6	125.5	99.44	99.00	93.55	91.41	31,593
Primary iron and steel		146.6	143.7	133.9	128.0	112.51	116.34	112.45	108.69	43,822
Sheet metal products		125.0	121.0	123.7	122.1	99.08	98.73	95.94	95.21	19,720
Wire and wire products		129.8	128.4	117.4	113.0	101.56	101.36	98.59	94.72	10,791

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
Manufacturing — Concluded:		% 1949 = 100				dollars				number
Transportation equipment		129.8	129.8	116.7	114.6	106.23	106.84	100.57	96.38	145,484
Aircraft and parts		259.2	252.1	227.7	253.0	108.03	108.11	101.78	97.61	29,863
Motor vehicles		147.1	147.9	129.1	115.1	123.21	124.26	115.64	112.31	40,974
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		154.5	157.6	132.5	113.2	101.65	103.81	94.51	89.82	27,595
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.7	59.2	52.7	58.0	93.65	93.07	89.44	85.68	21,392
Shipbuilding and repairing		145.5	146.5	149.8	151.0	94.44	93.78	94.09	90.93	22,272
Non-ferrous metal products		136.4	133.6	129.3	127.9	99.41	99.87	97.72	95.69	58,868
Aluminum products		151.8	148.2	146.7	146.8	94.43	96.79	93.95	91.43	9,293
Brass and copper products		119.6	117.4	110.0	106.0	97.21	97.45	92.49	88.73	9,590
Smelting and refining		148.3	144.8	141.4	142.5	108.80	110.54	107.52	106.01	30,046
Electrical apparatus and supplies		161.9	157.9	155.3	150.8	95.51	94.21	91.49	89.51	88,997
Heavy electrical machinery		120.0	118.1	117.4	111.5	103.64	102.88	99.48	97.66	19,871
Telecommunication equipment		283.3	276.3	279.9	272.5	89.46	89.47	87.84	86.30	23,208
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		166.9	160.2	160.6	157.7	95.36	95.32	91.77	89.64	43,814
Clay products		96.0	93.1	92.7	96.5	85.43	84.77	82.53	79.51	5,352
Glass and glass products		186.0	179.8	183.2	173.6	91.62	91.00	87.27	85.14	11,132
Concrete products		335.8	314.4	299.0	283.5	96.15	97.71	93.92	92.31	12,509
Products of petroleum and coal		147.2	144.6	144.4	143.5	129.44	131.45	127.04	120.02	16,638
Petroleum refining and products		149.7	147.1	146.3	144.9	130.59	132.68	128.33	121.48	15,966
Chemical products		141.8	140.8	138.4	136.8	105.06	104.82	101.28	98.64	59,681
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		129.7	128.3	125.6	124.6	93.29	93.16	90.40	85.83	8,424
Acids, alkalis and salts		161.4	158.7	164.7	163.7	118.72	117.91	112.96	109.02	10,596
Other chemical products (l)		140.0	139.6	135.3	133.9	103.94	103.86	100.34	98.66	40,661
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		164.4	161.8	152.7	145.3	78.72	79.55	75.52	73.53	42,651
Construction	82	138.5	129.1	133.7	137.8	93.57	95.68	90.63	87.20	292,040
Building and general engineering (m)		135.0	129.0	129.6	134.1	99.46	101.90	96.41	93.66	177,157
Building		142.5	136.9	135.6	140.4	97.38	100.12	94.54	92.44	149,564
General engineering		105.1	97.5	106.0	108.3	110.73	111.85	105.99	100.06	27,593
Highways, bridges and streets		144.4	129.2	140.3	144.2	84.50	85.65	81.86	77.15	114,883
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.1	111.3	112.0	110.0	95.72	95.54	92.42	89.10	364,825
Transportation		103.4	100.6	101.6	100.4	96.56	95.40	93.08	89.85	266,475
Air transport and airports		225.7	220.3	221.8	226.8	121.23	121.71	116.07	109.65	17,804
Railways		82.9	80.6	82.9	86.6	95.86	92.83	92.71	90.06	136,189
Maintenance of equipment		73.2	69.9	69.8	74.0	91.88	89.10	88.42	86.85	16,243
Maintenance of ways and structures		77.3	73.6	78.7	81.9	84.21	82.36	84.48	78.83	30,521
Transportation — Railways		84.9	83.6	84.9	88.7	101.97	98.43	97.66	95.89	80,130
Telegraphs		111.9	109.2	115.3	118.9	88.46	85.85	84.96	82.86	9,295
Water transportation (n)		103.7	99.0	98.4	101.2	95.05	97.64	90.95	85.66	37,280
Electric and motor transportation (o)		152.1	149.2	147.3	125.8	92.71	92.72	89.19	85.95	75,202
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		84.0	83.0	81.9	80.5	97.69	98.73	93.62	91.30	24,062
Truck transportation		251.3	245.0	239.8	181.4	91.25	90.71	87.95	83.53	42,174
Storage		114.0	109.5	108.0	103.6	83.29	83.74	80.88	76.22	16,638
Grain elevators		104.8	101.7	95.7	93.9	83.17	84.51	80.64	74.84	11,338
Storage and warehouse		140.5	131.7	143.2	132.9	83.53	82.05	81.35	79.21	5,300
Communication		172.1	169.6	169.2	164.3	95.52	98.33	92.55	89.22	81,712
Radio broadcasting		403.3	402.1	397.0	369.2	108.92	110.44	104.56	95.74	15,830
Telephone		148.5	146.3	145.8	141.8	90.71	93.91	87.76	85.38	63,872
Public utility operation	72	151.5	146.7	148.7	145.2	107.03	105.27	102.31	96.36	66,591
Electric light and power		147.0	142.1	144.5	141.6	110.49	108.68	105.52	98.96	51,006
Other public utilities (q)		168.1	163.9	164.7	158.4	95.72	94.21	91.77	87.75	15,585
Trade	57	152.2	150.2	146.1	141.2	74.54	74.10	72.23	69.83	545,455
Wholesale		150.9	148.4	145.1	139.8	92.46	92.50	89.16	86.67	196,786
Retail		152.9	151.3	146.7	142.0	64.43	63.79	62.76	60.53	348,669
Food		220.4	219.4	207.1	203.5	59.69	58.95	58.39	56.89	80,570
Department stores		128.4	127.6	123.0	119.6	60.62	59.70	59.78	57.78	103,073
Variety stores		135.7	134.5	129.2	127.5	43.72	42.98	42.33	40.50	25,322
Automotive products		200.4	197.0	189.1	175.2	86.40	85.98	85.12	80.74	55,369
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	186.4	185.0	178.1	169.3	82.54	82.39	79.33	77.38	190,979
Banking, investment and loan		190.2	188.8	179.6	170.1	76.86	76.84	73.89	71.91	112,656
Insurance		172.1	170.9	168.9	162.5	91.52	91.35	87.66	85.35	72,551
Service (v)	45	189.6	183.5	173.7	163.3	60.72	61.11	58.49	56.87	214,181
Hotels and restaurants		163.0	155.8	150.2	143.5	45.93	46.03	44.22	43.04	92,959
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		161.4	158.8	142.1	132.9	54.19	54.60	52.51	50.72	39,093
Business service		343.2	335.7	313.4	289.2	88.07	88.79	85.56	84.10	61,178
Industrial composite	79	133.0	129.1	127.7	125.1	86.63	86.80	83.70	81.08	3,180,307

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employer reported June 1964 number	
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	106.8	62.6	87.1	105.6	91.10	82.88	86.82	81.41	4,793	
Mining	99	147.6	141.0	109.9	83.9	108.88	107.42	111.67	84.29	5,019	
Manufacturing	75	149.3	128.7	155.4	138.4	69.59	72.56	71.87	70.06	12,926	
Food and beverages		205.4	147.5	227.0	181.6	48.03	47.65	50.27	45.83	6,382	
Canned and cured fish		251.8	167.8	280.2	210.5	43.30	40.55	46.59	41.14	5,338	
Pulp and paper mills		89.8	89.4	88.9	94.9	117.57	116.68	125.84	113.91	3,009	
Construction	33	563.1	526.4	602.7	688.5	85.42	86.46	88.31	92.47	6,143	
Building and general engineering (m)		558.7	530.5	482.8	584.6	87.55	88.15	95.29	101.00	4,799	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	131.9	124.7	138.3	136.6	83.23	80.63	81.86	76.97	8,722	
Trade	55	127.6	123.3	123.9	114.5	58.45	58.86	56.25	53.67	8,152	
Retail		138.9	134.2	138.7	132.3	54.07	54.48	51.95	49.16	5,101	
Industrial composite	64	155.0	138.8	149.9	145.6	77.63	77.04	76.99	73.68	49,790	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	206.7	212.7	216.6	200.8	52.15	51.28	46.65	48.67	2,046	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	99.6	96.6	106.5	126.7	79.47	82.02	82.27	80.46	1,389	
Trade	27	122.2	125.2	123.0	118.8	54.43	53.66	49.96	47.16	1,410	
Industrial composite	42	143.1	141.2	142.8	150.9	61.78	61.26	58.88	57.73	6,844	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	56.3	52.3	58.0	59.6	83.40	83.77	78.62	79.12	8,010	
Coal		51.7	46.9	53.6	55.9	83.66	85.29	78.66	80.38	6,850	
Manufacturing	79	122.1	118.2	115.5	113.6	72.82	73.98	70.70	68.74	30,143	
Food and beverages		144.4	136.4	140.6	138.6	55.99	57.76	54.74	50.06	8,073	
Iron and steel products		85.4	81.3	82.5	74.5	95.78	95.66	90.95	96.74	5,594	
Primary iron and steel		80.7	77.2	76.2	66.3	102.56	102.18	98.98	107.52	4,171	
Transportation equipment		154.4	150.8	134.2	147.7	78.19	78.09	78.41	75.43	6,991	
Shipbuilding and repairing		154.4	154.1	150.9	154.2	77.71	77.61	78.00	75.38	4,991	
Construction	w	62.6	61.3	67.3	74.2	69.07	69.06	69.26	64.72	11,417	
Building and general engineering (m)		101.7	96.1	116.3	118.0	75.41	78.18	77.56	71.20	5,203	
Highways, bridges and streets		47.4	47.7	48.6	57.3	63.76	61.90	61.65	59.56	6,214	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	89.2	86.9	83.7	88.9	79.66	78.27	77.44	73.75	11,140	
Railways		76.4	74.9	73.9	82.3	86.87	84.95	85.71	80.28	4,532	
Water transportation (n)		63.7	61.5	51.9	55.9	63.94	61.67	60.61	58.48	2,318	
Trade	44	136.1	136.8	136.6	133.2	61.83	61.87	59.74	57.64	16,719	
Retail		143.6	144.0	142.1	138.9	54.11	54.19	52.56	50.44	11,847	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	170.1	169.4	159.7	151.1	72.69	72.58	72.51	70.76	4,650	
Industrial composite	73	99.5	96.6	97.2	98.4	70.48	70.83	68.68	66.59	89,858	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	169.6	90.7	118.5	133.5	51.40	52.22	67.28	63.86	6,261	
Manufacturing	73	116.9	116.5	117.4	113.4	69.82	69.19	67.96	66.68	23,906	
Food and beverages		148.5	145.9	149.4	144.6	51.65	51.99	50.26	49.44	8,435	
Saw and planing mills (g)		76.9	73.8	64.2	72.6	56.91	53.91	53.99	49.69	2,743	
Pulp and paper mills		127.7	124.0	129.5	128.5	107.81	105.83	101.88	100.09	4,303	
Transportation equipment		110.1	110.4	130.0	118.4	88.42	86.95	82.49	81.41	2,619	
Construction	w	88.8	79.2	80.8	95.5	69.81	69.00	67.08	62.53	9,254	
Building and general engineering (m)		125.0	116.5	100.1	104.1	73.64	74.79	72.67	66.13	4,883	
Highways, bridges and streets		67.0	56.9	69.4	90.3	65.53	61.91	62.28	60.04	4,371	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	80.7	79.5	77.0	81.2	86.37	84.42	83.99	80.39	11,418	
Railways		82.0	79.7	76.7	81.7	92.74	90.83	90.97	88.06	7,398	
Water transportation (n)		33.8	38.9	34.6	42.1	60.25	56.58	61.44	55.69	866	
Trade	45	141.6	140.3	136.8	138.7	59.93	59.15	57.35	56.46	13,350	
Wholesale		146.6	144.0	141.7	150.6	75.12	74.01	70.33	67.66	4,814	
Retail		139.0	138.4	134.1	132.0	51.37	50.89	49.67	49.17	8,536	
Industrial composite	68	114.7	107.3	108.1	110.8	68.66	68.84	67.66	65.23	74,415	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964	
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	86.0	57.4	78.9	74.9	85.50	86.12	78.87	65.64	25,025	
Mining	96	156.9	156.3	161.0	168.3	102.81	102.41	97.51	95.78	23,911	
Gold (a)		60.4	58.4	60.9	67.8	89.08	86.47	82.12	81.38	2,881	
Other metal (b)		258.6	263.2	263.2	271.9	109.90	108.54	105.42	105.75	12,596	
Non-metal (c)		150.5	146.8	157.3	164.3	96.90	98.27	91.10	86.53	8,432	
Manufacturing	90	119.0	117.0	114.4	114.8	84.01	83.96	80.63	78.76	425,159	
Food and beverages		134.5	130.6	133.8	134.4	80.31	78.85	76.89	74.24	45,766	
Tobacco		79.9	77.6	79.4	79.8	91.81	90.80	89.78	86.66	6,669	
Leather products		78.5	77.7	79.4	80.1	54.63	56.62	52.81	51.83	14,046	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		80.1	79.5	82.7	84.2	54.50	56.89	52.62	51.74	10,607	
Textile products (except clothing)		97.6	96.0	90.9	87.3	71.42	70.39	67.14	65.14	40,925	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.1	81.6	79.0	78.5	74.47	70.40	67.67	65.19	13,191	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		100.3	98.6	90.5	82.5	70.66	70.60	66.33	64.71	12,433	
Clothing (textile and fur)		108.7	107.9	102.7	101.0	53.37	55.05	51.47	50.15	65,545	
Men's clothing		100.3	99.5	96.8	95.2	52.32	53.87	49.71	49.12	19,664	
Women's clothing		118.9	118.5	104.2	101.8	53.30	55.77	51.39	50.07	21,417	
Knit goods		99.5	98.5	96.3	96.7	54.91	56.01	52.71	51.40	10,313	
Wood products		120.8	117.0	118.3	117.3	64.92	67.34	62.49	60.07	27,797	
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.4	115.0	118.3	116.8	62.26	64.17	60.11	57.23	14,255	
Furniture		141.0	139.7	135.8	132.7	69.55	72.70	67.23	65.20	10,628	
Paper products		125.0	121.9	123.1	121.7	107.16	105.54	101.79	100.25	37,409	
Pulp and paper mills		123.7	120.1	120.2	119.5	114.89	113.35	110.02	108.53	28,763	
Other paper products (i)		129.5	128.4	133.0	129.6	81.12	79.78	76.13	74.10	8,646	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		122.5	130.8	130.4	132.3	94.88	96.33	92.14	88.59	15,156	
Iron and steel products		111.7	108.9	104.1	102.1	96.29	96.20	91.28	90.64	40,029	
Machinery mfg. (j)		106.3	103.5	103.0	87.5	92.60	91.96	85.70	84.42	9,697	
Primary iron and steel		99.3	94.3	75.4	76.3	106.19	105.99	101.93	94.82	4,096	
Transportation equipment		116.9	114.6	104.2	121.6	101.65	102.18	98.43	94.32	31,320	
Aircraft and parts		220.6	211.9	192.9	246.1	110.67	113.99	107.05	100.97	13,381	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		53.0	53.0	45.5	50.6	94.80	92.89	90.07	84.97	7,908	
Shipbuilding and repairing		171.4	171.4	165.0	178.0	98.58	96.63	98.07	95.83	7,727	
Non-ferrous metal products		142.6	139.3	133.4	132.2	105.05	104.80	104.34	102.37	19,875	
Smelting and refining		159.4	155.0	149.8	148.6	113.43	111.49	114.19	113.84	11,787	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		169.5	165.9	172.2	178.4	101.48	99.08	95.13	92.20	24,320	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		176.2	167.3	161.3	156.5	94.75	94.76	90.10	87.79	14,688	
Chemical products		133.5	131.1	129.8	130.2	108.27	107.26	103.96	100.80	20,873	
Construction	74	152.3	140.6	136.2	135.3	92.03	97.45	86.37	84.75	92,417	
Building and general engineering (m)		140.0	135.4	127.3	127.0	95.62	102.00	89.22	90.87	57,238	
Building		136.9	133.5	125.9	126.5	89.19	97.24	84.72	88.60	45,888	
General engineering		154.2	144.3	133.6	128.8	121.61	122.05	108.42	100.97	11,350	
Highways, bridges and streets		177.7	151.2	154.3	152.4	86.20	89.04	81.59	74.27	35,179	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.3	117.6	120.8	119.5	98.47	99.87	93.53	91.02	100,325	
Railways		78.1	75.6	81.0	84.7	100.47	96.73	95.10	92.66	31,869	
Water transportation (n)		134.5	123.3	127.9	130.2	93.58	98.07	87.68	83.79	14,251	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.1	142.1	139.9	130.1	89.66	89.20	83.14	82.70	21,158	
Communication		181.4	178.1	177.5	167.6	99.18	107.75	96.54	93.93	24,352	
Public utility operation	68	153.2	148.0	151.0	145.3	99.12	98.94	94.46	90.18	13,585	
Electric light and power		136.6	131.3	135.8	134.7	101.09	101.35	96.24	90.79	11,442	
Trade	52	161.1	160.8	155.7	146.8	74.73	74.48	71.32	69.30	130,068	
Wholesale		159.9	158.0	152.4	146.0	92.89	92.96	89.32	87.21	52,168	
Retail		161.9	162.7	157.9	147.3	62.56	62.30	59.84	57.76	77,900	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	192.7	191.2	183.7	169.4	83.54	83.37	80.51	77.87	54,912	
Insurance		175.2	174.2	171.3	161.1	89.53	89.15	85.47	82.32	20,693	
Service (v)	42	195.3	189.0	182.1	166.4	62.03	61.70	58.29	57.43	55,053	
Hotels and restaurants		162.5	155.6	154.4	146.4	47.12	46.88	45.47	44.30	23,125	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		142.7	141.2	128.5	123.2	58.23	58.31	54.90	53.29	10,241	
Industrial composite	78	133.2	129.0	127.6	125.1	84.49	84.99	80.83	78.57	920,455	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964		
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962			
% 1949 = 100												
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	53.8	45.1	58.0	56.8	92.64	79.29	90.11	89.68	10,159		
Mining	93	129.2	125.5	128.3	139.1	101.28	100.76	98.56	96.96	32,103		
Gold (a)		70.4	68.9	74.0	76.5	82.93	82.49	79.24	77.71	10,121		
Other metal (b)		216.4	211.7	208.8	235.2	111.62	111.06	110.62	108.43	18,732		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.90	114.84	116.47	112.95	2,787
Manufacturing	97	125.6	123.2	118.6	114.7	95.02	95.42	91.13	88.13	659,521		
Food and beverages		119.8	112.8	116.3	117.6	83.35	84.14	80.85	77.55	69,856		
Meat products		154.6	149.5	149.8	145.7	88.79	88.52	88.04	86.63	12,668		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		117.0	93.7	111.6	120.5	72.19	76.42	70.99	67.03	10,167		
Bread and other bakery products		108.2	105.8	106.5	105.4	78.50	77.45	75.13	72.39	10,552		
Rubber products		113.1	111.9	108.0	103.9	99.46	98.35	95.55	93.45	16,135		
Leather products		104.6	101.7	98.7	100.5	64.67	64.32	61.99	59.83	14,313		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		117.8	113.8	114.6	121.0	60.97	59.76	58.24	55.81	8,537		
Textile products (except clothing)		85.7	84.9	79.0	77.4	74.42	75.08	71.42	69.78	24,782		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.2	71.4	65.5	64.3	62.90	63.66	60.25	58.75	4,943		
Woollen goods		59.9	57.9	57.7	56.9	64.47	63.90	60.86	61.23	5,894		
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.8	78.3	77.7	75.7	59.37	59.51	56.39	54.49	29,483		
Men's clothing		99.9	98.9	92.8	91.0	59.52	58.80	56.90	54.34	10,591		
Women's clothing		85.6	83.1	89.0	82.9	59.92	60.74	57.43	55.09	5,571		
Knit goods		56.7	55.5	56.5	55.9	57.95	59.20	54.36	53.06	7,947		
Wood products		117.0	113.2	109.4	108.4	73.51	73.18	71.42	68.87	32,540		
Saw and planing mills (g)		124.7	118.7	116.3	113.7	71.20	70.48	69.55	66.57	13,758		
Furniture		118.5	116.6	111.9	110.2	77.27	77.03	74.11	71.90	13,932		
Paper products		132.4	129.4	127.1	125.7	101.06	100.90	98.97	96.25	38,960		
Pulp and paper mills		132.7	129.6	129.7	127.8	109.95	109.76	107.61	105.91	22,372		
Other paper products (i)		131.9	129.2	123.7	122.9	89.08	89.00	86.73	82.68	16,588		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.4	128.9	130.4	129.5	101.43	101.89	96.57	94.19	33,352		
Iron and steel products		125.4	123.3	119.8	113.9	104.37	105.22	100.82	98.12	133,138		
Agricultural implements		65.4	65.7	66.2	54.0	117.96	116.33	105.51	103.09	10,919		
Iron castings		105.5	104.0	100.4	91.3	97.35	98.48	92.70	91.84	12,281		
Machinery (j)		143.3	139.9	134.8	130.3	100.60	100.42	96.17	93.15	26,493		
Primary iron and steel		169.5	166.8	158.5	151.4	115.33	119.95	115.87	110.89	33,199		
Sheet metal products		123.2	119.9	125.1	122.3	101.43	100.17	97.49	96.98	11,555		
Transportation equipment		138.7	140.0	120.4	108.9	113.46	114.02	105.72	101.96	85,899		
Aircraft and parts		300.3	292.1	251.8	234.7	109.30	106.20	99.06	96.62	12,971		
Motor vehicles		143.9	145.1	126.6	113.1	126.05	126.90	117.77	114.33	38,305		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		150.4	153.8	128.1	107.9	102.88	105.02	95.61	90.82	25,916		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		55.1	54.4	49.1	57.7	102.86	103.55	94.76	94.06	4,442		
Non-ferrous metal products		122.3	119.7	114.8	119.3	92.98	93.96	91.13	89.42	28,933		
Smelting and refining		121.5	117.7	111.5	130.8	101.66	103.70	100.21	97.84	10,116		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		153.9	149.6	144.0	136.6	94.48	93.58	90.68	88.49	60,642		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		156.5	151.8	152.6	151.3	97.46	96.99	94.45	91.37	21,566		
Chemical products		149.9	149.4	147.7	144.1	103.92	104.25	100.45	97.99	33,061		
Construction	84	133.4	125.1	133.6	139.0	100.97	101.77	98.31	93.49	92,870		
Building and general engineering (m)		121.3	116.1	121.9	125.9	107.82	108.81	105.33	100.38	61,018		
Building		143.5	137.3	141.1	144.6	107.48	108.37	103.78	99.42	55,796		
General engineering		45.8	43.8	56.6	60.4	111.41	113.51	118.54	108.41	5,222		
Highways, bridges and streets		164.7	148.8	164.2	173.9	87.85	87.49	84.75	80.16	31,852		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	116.0	113.8	113.6	107.3	97.24	96.91	93.42	90.79	114,598		
Railways		83.6	82.2	83.9	87.8	96.27	94.56	92.87	91.70	40,082		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		161.9	158.4	154.2	113.0	96.82	97.01	93.86	89.94	31,919		
Communication		142.8	142.0	143.4	140.5	96.55	96.67	92.49	88.89	27,934		
Public utility operation	72	140.2	136.4	141.8	137.6	115.39	111.15	107.26	101.45	29,398		
Electric light and power		134.8	131.2	136.5	132.5	122.67	117.62	113.24	107.04	21,111		
Trade	62	161.0	158.4	153.8	150.2	75.75	75.21	74.10	71.53	228,306		
Wholesale		168.7	165.7	163.2	158.5	97.18	97.18	93.57	90.92	77,187		
Retail		157.3	154.9	149.3	146.3	64.80	64.01	64.08	61.60	151,119		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	184.3	182.7	177.0	170.1	85.14	85.10	81.68	80.12	85,110		
Service (v)	50	191.2	186.7	175.4	165.5	64.76	65.01	62.44	60.64	92,581		
Hotels and restaurants		156.1	152.7	140.7	133.3	46.26	45.65	43.79	42.57	36,535		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		173.3	169.7	155.2	142.2	54.27	54.78	52.04	50.68	16,703		
Business service		338.6	332.1	314.9	300.5	94.52	95.73	91.20	87.87	30,436		
Industrial composite	85	135.2	132.1	129.2	125.7	90.22	90.12	87.02	84.29	1,344,646		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manitoba										
Mining	73	170.1	168.7	165.4	179.3	106.22	103.36	102.85	103.30	5,377
Manufacturing	90	109.4	108.2	106.3	103.4	78.39	78.23	77.51	74.91	41,880
Food and beverages		100.8	99.9	102.5	103.6	84.29	83.75	82.23	78.87	8,805
Meat products		91.4	88.3	95.2	101.3	93.29	92.88	88.36	83.27	3,001
Clothing (textile and fur)		105.7	102.4	97.3	97.3	50.61	49.25	49.06	48.34	6,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.7	106.7	105.2	106.4	79.19	80.48	78.34	77.42	3,128
Iron and steel products		134.7	136.5	128.3	120.6	85.41	85.45	85.20	82.78	5,928
Transportation equipment		81.9	81.5	76.7	76.2	88.44	88.02	84.96	81.74	6,589
Construction	77	146.8	132.2	142.6	140.3	82.85	85.53	88.17	83.39	14,130
Building and general engineering (m)		133.0	123.7	138.4	135.1	88.00	89.88	93.34	87.73	8,557
Transportation, storage, communication	w	100.6	97.4	99.0	100.7	89.20	87.64	87.46	83.74	31,063
Railways		80.1	76.8	78.2	82.9	93.16	89.57	92.29	87.05	16,133
Storage		97.9	95.5	92.8	89.6	75.99	76.43	75.21	72.77	3,208
Public utility operation	73	166.6	160.5	160.0	152.3	94.14	97.18	91.86	90.90	3,845
Trade	62	111.4	110.0	108.5	108.5	73.85	73.18	71.57	68.99	32,208
Wholesale		108.9	107.1	108.0	107.1	83.03	83.11	81.08	77.57	13,146
Retail		113.1	112.1	108.8	109.4	67.52	66.37	64.88	63.41	19,062
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	150.1	149.2	146.9	145.2	78.30	78.56	75.69	73.33	9,818
Service (v)	49	182.8	177.9	167.4	157.6	48.60	49.15	47.18	45.83	12,730
Hotels and restaurants		170.7	169.4	164.0	158.4	42.16	42.12	40.89	40.44	5,984
Industrial composite	82	119.0	116.0	115.4	114.4	78.94	78.67	78.15	75.69	151,169
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	229.8	222.2	219.7	210.1	114.67	119.70	115.41	107.77	3,573
Manufacturing	73	133.7	129.3	133.9	132.9	84.86	85.05	81.34	80.51	11,808
Food and beverages		105.9	101.1	107.5	107.1	80.98	81.75	78.49	77.31	5,389
Meat products		103.7	100.9	105.3	105.7	88.10	86.19	87.94	84.94	1,664
Dairy products		109.0	103.7	105.8	106.3	72.34	74.80	69.40	66.66	1,619
Products of petroleum and coal		147.7	145.4	150.9	166.0	115.29	117.51	113.62	108.45	882
Construction	86	209.0	190.9	201.6	212.6	84.21	84.46	82.02	83.44	13,593
Building and general engineering (m)		235.0	210.9	219.3	245.7	85.08	86.11	82.51	85.22	7,406
Highways, bridges and streets		184.6	172.1	185.3	181.9	83.16	82.55	81.47	81.21	6,187
Transportation, storage, communication	83	92.4	90.5	89.6	90.2	86.76	84.78	85.81	83.18	16,024
Railways		66.1	64.9	65.6	69.3	90.32	85.45	89.52	88.79	7,224
Storage		91.6	89.0	87.2	84.7	76.48	76.14	75.07	68.66	3,445
Public utility operation	62	404.1	385.2	380.7	373.2	110.65	102.10	106.66	89.70	3,625
Trade	46	132.5	129.0	123.9	121.9	69.74	69.41	68.51	66.64	18,454
Wholesale		110.3	107.7	105.7	103.5	83.80	84.06	81.86	79.10	6,020
Retail		146.8	142.7	135.8	133.8	62.93	62.28	61.78	60.37	12,434
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	153.0	153.0	146.5	144.6	73.86	78.86	70.82	69.56	5,081
Service (v)	33	160.3	156.6	146.2	127.8	49.58	50.12	49.61	47.92	4,585
Industrial composite	64	138.5	133.5	132.9	132.3	81.28	80.62	79.69	77.68	76,774
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	110.8	103.3	109.0	114.0	125.21	125.70	122.21	117.78	16,288
Coal		12.2	11.8	12.5	14.4	90.82	86.18	84.67	82.51	980
Oil and natural gas		262.3	244.5	257.2	266.0	129.22	30.35	126.47	122.03	13,986
Manufacturing	81	167.4	162.1	161.1	158.5	87.83	89.32	86.38	85.70	37,011
Food and beverages		128.3	122.9	125.0	121.9	85.34	87.89	83.99	84.13	10,334
Meat products		148.1	142.1	147.1	142.2	93.10	95.44	91.34	91.34	4,811
Wood products		120.4	113.9	113.5	103.1	68.13	66.93	65.19	65.27	3,858
Printing, publishing and allied industries		148.8	150.1	145.6	144.6	88.67	90.84	86.33	83.64	1,949
Iron and steel products		274.2	263.2	227.1	224.5	95.60	95.56	95.39	90.83	5,119
Transportation equipment		129.7	129.7	139.6	138.2	81.85	84.83	84.55	80.83	3,904
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		184.9	172.4	190.8	189.4	92.84	94.31	87.42	87.58	3,028
Products of petroleum and coal		159.5	155.7	155.9	198.2	128.42	131.46	127.06	115.75	1,696
Chemical products		315.2	311.3	308.1	301.8	108.97	110.00	104.61	106.66	1,976

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964	
		June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962		
% 1949 = 100						dollars				number	
Alberta — Concluded											
Construction	90	221.5	207.7	228.5	236.1	92.31	92.94	89.65	85.92	25,743	
Building and general engineering (m)		222.9	214.1	221.5	246.1	98.28	96.82	93.99	88.88	14,535	
Highways, bridges and streets		219.6	199.5	237.5	222.9	84.57	87.62	84.43	81.58	11,208	
Transportation, storage, communication		134.3	129.7	129.3	128.3	95.17	93.51	93.79	91.12	28,433	
Railways		81.0	78.1	81.0	82.9	97.29	94.71	94.38	92.54	10,880	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		210.8	206.2	198.6	195.5	92.68	92.85	93.18	87.53	6,114	
Storage		115.7	111.4	110.5	106.0	72.67	71.59	71.21	67.37	2,546	
Public utility operation	92	158.1	154.7	158.0	160.4	102.25	103.64	101.75	96.72	4,975	
Trade		192.4	188.3	182.5	176.8	75.67	75.22	73.21	69.88	42,795	
Wholesale		188.2	182.5	177.0	164.4	87.77	88.07	85.87	82.84	16,374	
Retail		195.1	192.1	186.0	184.6	68.17	67.37	65.58	62.64	26,421	
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	235.4	234.2	219.2	212.5	77.61	77.16	74.05	73.02	11,225	
Service (v)	37	255.3	233.6	235.9	227.1	50.79	52.60	51.09	49.14	16,767	
Hotels and restaurants		226.3	193.4	211.3	209.9	43.28	45.68	43.23	41.85	9,342	
Industrial composite	73	171.4	164.5	165.9	164.7	86.49	86.71	84.85	82.54	183,955	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	84.6	81.7	86.3	85.2	118.92	124.14	119.44	110.44	11,828	
Mining	87	85.6	83.6	85.8	78.9	108.83	108.08	102.67	103.65	8,535	
Gold (a)		37.2	36.3	39.2	39.3	99.58	103.24	101.71	91.61	734	
Other metal (b)		117.8	115.6	112.3	99.5	112.63	109.23	104.99	110.51	5,694	
Coal		26.8	26.6	25.8	25.6	88.34	88.82	80.49	84.96	616	
Manufacturing	86	127.4	123.6	130.2	126.0	98.03	99.41	95.02	91.37	96,914	
Food and beverages		94.4	87.1	105.5	102.7	83.54	86.38	79.45	78.43	12,809	
Canned and cured fish		95.3	84.4	115.2	111.5	81.26	85.79	76.83	76.93	3,398	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		89.8	67.3	111.2	91.9	47.85	54.87	52.22	53.46	2,023	
Wood products		121.7	117.3	125.4	123.1	92.89	95.09	91.23	86.12	36,383	
Saw and planing mills (g)		127.1	122.4	131.0	128.5	93.25	95.68	91.59	86.41	34,322	
Paper products		187.9	183.5	188.2	179.6	115.45	114.39	108.45	103.51	11,596	
Pulp and paper mills		213.9	209.0	212.3	199.2	118.79	118.21	112.34	106.77	9,854	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		112.5	113.6	111.0	109.0	104.18	104.94	100.12	103.97	3,600	
Iron and steel products		141.4	139.0	130.0	116.3	104.91	104.60	102.16	99.49	8,048	
Transportation equipment		157.9	159.1	171.9	169.2	105.04	106.03	105.86	100.98	7,497	
Shipbuilding and repairing		135.0	136.9	154.0	154.3	107.92	108.13	108.51	102.92	5,177	
Non-ferrous metal products		153.0	151.2	154.9	144.2	113.74	113.11	109.60	106.90	6,650	
Chemical products		93.1	92.6	91.6	96.0	102.67	101.16	98.29	93.93	2,364	
Construction	93	113.5	108.4	109.0	109.7	107.03	105.96	103.19	97.84	25,430	
Building and general engineering (m)		94.1	90.6	87.6	90.2	119.77	117.04	113.74	105.13	12,863	
Highways, bridges and streets		143.7	136.4	142.9	141.2	93.99	94.46	93.00	90.33	12,567	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	122.4	120.2	118.2	116.9	103.60	103.79	101.29	94.80	41,713	
Railways		108.6	105.5	106.6	110.2	98.86	94.93	93.80	89.09	13,032	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		123.9	119.9	121.1	114.1	100.17	100.92	99.19	95.49	7,273	
Water transportation (n)		101.5	102.6	93.9	90.2	107.44	112.00	110.15	96.56	8,803	
Communication		148.5	146.1	145.8	145.7	101.17	102.63	97.33	92.78	7,515	
Public utility operation	w	139.6	135.0	122.7	121.1	113.77	115.80	119.31	108.19	5,963	
Trade	61	130.3	127.8	124.3	116.7	80.65	80.20	78.41	76.29	53,993	
Wholesale		122.0	119.1	114.9	106.2	97.93	98.08	95.13	93.46	18,728	
Retail		135.3	132.9	129.9	122.8	71.46	70.77	69.70	67.57	35,265	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	193.6	192.9	183.9	172.9	81.13	80.19	76.96	74.96	15,058	
Service (v)	47	166.2	163.8	147.4	142.2	64.46	64.53	63.00	60.85	22,967	
Hotels and restaurants		157.6	153.7	144.0	137.2	51.91	52.02	50.35	48.69	10,466	
Industrial composite	78	126.2	123.1	123.2	119.1	94.24	94.67	92.04	88.26	282,401	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
	1949=100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	132.5	78.7	99.8	116.3	66.37	61.88	73.07	69.83	12,175
Mining	80.0	74.9	74.0	69.3	91.21	91.52	86.06	78.04	15,081
Metal mining	166.9	161.4	117.4	87.6	109.00	107.03	114.65	86.75	5,047
Fuels	53.9	49.2	55.6	57.8	82.63	83.93	77.79	78.91	7,595
Coal	54.1	49.5	56.0	58.1	82.58	83.93	77.79	78.93	7,574
Non-metal (c)	139.8	132.3	147.6	130.9	81.09	81.53	71.81	64.86	2,439
Manufacturing	126.0	120.9	124.4	118.9	70.57	71.30	69.20	67.65	69,021
Food and beverages	163.0	147.1	167.1	153.8	51.99	52.83	51.14	48.52	24,373
Canned and cured fish	205.3	173.1	214.1	185.2	43.50	43.85	43.75	39.49	14,384
Wood products	96.8	93.2	85.3	90.7	53.85	52.09	53.04	50.91	6,363
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.4	96.9	86.6	91.1	53.90	51.95	52.98	51.14	5,705
Paper products	121.0	119.5	120.1	117.3	105.02	103.90	104.28	100.10	9,871
Pulp and paper mills	115.6	114.7	114.7	111.5	108.04	106.55	107.57	103.43	9,054
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.6	120.3	123.8	119.3	76.23	76.19	74.20	72.58	2,403
Iron and steel products	88.4	88.2	89.8	83.4	92.05	90.88	87.06	89.99	6,989
Primary iron and steel	80.7	77.2	76.2	66.3	102.56	102.18	98.98	107.52	4,170
Transportation equipment	135.3	133.5	129.5	133.7	81.20	80.78	79.80	77.39	10,266
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	64.6	58.7	42.3	54.1	86.19	83.16	86.98	80.06	1,948
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.0	164.7	174.7	168.7	79.65	80.14	78.63	76.96	7,042
Construction	91.7	85.9	93.0	106.8	72.94	72.86	73.02	70.43	27.857
Building and general engineering (m)	150.7	142.2	141.8	156.1	78.23	79.70	80.87	78.70	15,540
Building	175.7	167.4	161.5	183.5	79.59	81.22	81.28	79.73	13,537
General engineering	76.7	67.7	83.6	74.1	69.09	68.65	78.50	71.03	2,003
Highways, bridges and streets	61.4	57.0	68.2	81.4	66.25	64.08	64.74	62.28	12,317
Transportation, storage and communication	94.3	91.5	92.3	95.6	82.95	81.23	81.15	77.20	32,669
Transportation	84.6	81.9	83.0	86.5	84.03	81.79	82.11	78.61	26,149
Railways	89.1	86.5	85.9	89.5	87.97	84.86	87.30	83.43	16,969
Water transportation (n)	64.7	62.4	64.9	69.0	70.61	69.05	66.33	62.48	5,460
Communication	176.2	171.7	170.7	170.2	78.89	79.30	77.54	71.60	6,412
Telephone	157.8	153.6	151.3	150.6	71.30	70.85	69.20	64.27	4,800
Public utility operation	148.7	141.6	141.9	143.0	84.31	85.61	80.50	78.29	5,200
Electric light and power	148.8	142.3	142.4	143.1	84.84	86.30	81.07	79.13	4,821
Trade	135.5	134.5	133.3	130.3	60.23	60.05	57.86	56.05	39,631
Wholesale	126.5	125.4	124.6	122.5	74.45	74.11	70.79	68.75	13,163
Retail	140.4	139.5	138.1	134.6	53.16	53.07	51.37	49.59	26,468
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.3	180.0	171.8	162.8	70.91	71.11	69.61	67.35	9,775
Service (v)	154.9	143.1	133.7	132.3	43.75	45.90	41.84	40.07	9,498
Hotels and restaurants	155.1	135.3	132.7	126.8	35.37	37.34	33.76	33.97	4,924
Industrial composite	115.0	108.4	110.8	111.7	71.21	71.18	69.90	67.37	220,907

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Mining	130.0	123.4	127.1	132.3	119.67	119.86	117.13	113.29	25,238
Metal mining	152.3	148.7	150.0	164.5	112.22	109.92	110.35	108.88	7,195
Fuels	116.5	109.3	114.1	118.5	125.50	126.78	122.91	118.04	16,308
Coal	13.8	13.4	14.1	16.2	90.32	87.13	85.46	82.17	1,151
Oil and natural gas	267.6	250.4	262.1	270.0	128.17	129.91	125.90	121.23	15,157
Manufacturing	131.0	128.1	127.3	124.6	83.09	83.59	81.60	80.02	90,699
Food and beverages	112.1	108.6	111.9	111.0	84.01	85.04	82.11	80.60	24,528
Meat products	116.5	112.3	118.0	118.5	92.28	92.99	89.77	87.43	9,476
Dairy products	136.4	130.9	128.6	121.9	71.49	73.61	69.16	67.95	3,868
Bread and other bakery products	96.4	95.0	99.5	99.8	84.80	84.07	82.82	79.84	2,770
Clothing (textile and fur)	121.0	118.0	111.2	105.8	50.81	50.04	49.40	49.06	8,383
Men's clothing	148.3	147.3	136.3	125.0	48.99	49.80	47.22	47.35	5,147
Wood products	106.7	101.1	101.5	99.7	68.19	66.41	65.98	65.36	7,115
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.2	86.9	88.4	90.6	67.32	64.57	65.05	63.51	3,800
Paper products	205.1	201.5	203.0	201.0	91.89	92.18	92.15	87.51	3,075
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	120.9	118.1	119.0	83.08	84.57	81.31	79.46	6,120
Iron and steel products	185.9	183.7	166.9	160.7	90.56	90.29	88.91	86.48	12,548
Transportation equipment	94.9	9.46	93.8	93.1	86.01	86.84	84.80	81.39	10,502
Aircraft and parts	219.2	222.3	224.7	252.0	88.44	88.35	90.17	86.12	1,712
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	72.6	73.3	70.3	71.1	88.95	89.37	86.44	82.29	6,875
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	190.7	179.5	193.6	193.7	90.26	90.91	86.27	87.28	4,885
Products of petroleum and coal	183.8	179.7	180.3	207.6	117.83	120.02	116.45	110.06	3,430
Chemical products	203.3	198.4	191.2	187.6	100.81	102.21	97.68	98.36	2,858
Construction	192.6	177.6	192.4	197.3	87.75	88.89	87.38	84.67	53,464
Building and general engineering (m)	189.4	177.4	187.7	201.5	92.19	92.40	91.19	87.72	30,498
Building	176.8	167.2	172.9	190.2	89.52	89.80	89.06	86.32	23,122
General engineering	243.8	221.3	252.2	251.4	100.57	100.89	97.50	92.39	7,376
Highways, bridges and streets	197.2	177.9	198.8	191.3	81.85	84.06	82.39	80.13	22,968
Transportation, storage and communication	108.8	105.6	105.9	106.5	90.93	89.23	89.47	86.34	75,520
Transportation	93.5	90.4	91.7	93.9	93.42	90.90	91.94	88.55	50,822
Air transport and airports	126.4	124.8	126.0	130.6	112.80	114.39	107.71	104.29	2,972
Railways	76.9	74.3	76.0	79.6	93.87	90.32	92.38	89.15	34,237
Electric and motor transportation (o)	179.6	175.7	173.4	168.0	86.98	86.94	85.91	81.51	12,656
Storage	99.6	96.6	94.7	91.7	75.25	74.99	74.05	69.72	9,199
Communication	267.7	262.5	256.5	248.7	92.08	92.19	90.22	88.36	15,499
Telephone	243.3	239.5	228.2	215.2	85.50	85.59	82.31	79.61	12,356
Public utility operation	196.0	189.4	190.2	187.6	102.19	101.21	100.12	93.03	12,445
Electric light and power	208.0	200.4	201.0	195.7	105.12	103.94	102.96	95.17	8,721
Trade	143.3	140.5	137.3	135.2	73.87	73.37	71.74	68.94	93,457
Wholesale	135.5	132.2	130.6	126.0	85.34	85.54	83.38	80.19	35,540
Retail	148.5	146.1	141.9	141.2	66.83	65.96	64.56	62.44	57,917
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	177.8	170.3	166.9	77.14	77.04	74.06	72.48	26,124
Insurance	170.3	169.2	165.4	160.2	90.56	90.65	85.87	83.55	9,195
Service (v)	207.9	196.5	191.5	180.8	49.81	50.93	49.46	47.82	34,082
Hotels and restaurants	186.7	172.0	177.8	173.8	43.13	44.25	42.59	41.46	17,851
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	194.4	193.0	160.0	147.5	49.37	49.65	50.36	46.50	6,917
Industrial composite	142.1	137.3	137.5	136.5	82.75	82.60	81.43	79.13	411,898

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
St. John's:	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Manufacturing	100.7	98.1	98.7	106.1	72.75	72.39	71.33	66.98	3,347
Food and beverages	86.9	82.2	74.5	103.5	70.52	68.03	72.11	63.77	1,228
Construction	589.1	559.2	539.9	470.2	74.05	73.39	73.55	75.93	2,657
Trade	137.4	136.6	137.0	125.6	60.56	60.58	58.14	55.91	4,941
Retail	136.5	136.6	146.6	136.5	55.98	55.98	52.71	50.69	3,059
Industrial composite	153.0	147.7	150.2	144.0	65.62	66.16	65.03	62.37	14,820
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	128.2	128.8	122.9	131.1	81.54	83.36	79.82	76.53	9,300
Food and beverages	94.7	96.6	90.6	91.2	66.08	65.41	65.49	56.86	2,093
Transportation equipment	160.8	160.8	150.2	168.1	82.61	82.81	80.87	79.20	4,812
Construction	93.8	95.0	112.2	118.8	83.18	86.16	84.39	75.18	2,944
Transportation, storage, communication	101.0	102.9	94.6	99.6	73.76	70.96	68.98	65.32	5,147
Trade	123.9	125.4	124.4	120.4	66.57	66.51	63.93	61.47	9,455
Retail	128.3	130.2	128.0	123.5	57.54	57.53	56.15	53.74	6,592
Industrial composite	124.9	125.4	122.1	125.0	73.04	73.55	71.65	68.27	33,321
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	124.7	126.2	132.3	131.6	82.31	81.16	77.15	75.98	5,810
Construction	90.6	87.7	112.8	104.5	76.52	77.07	77.42	68.94	1,412
Transportation, storage, communication	70.6	71.1	69.0	73.4	72.23	71.22	69.14	65.09	2,924
Trade	119.2	118.7	113.1	117.8	58.26	58.51	56.58	55.38	3,730
Industrial composite	105.2	105.1	106.9	107.9	71.10	70.68	68.70	65.83	16,521
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.4	106.4	110.1	106.8	79.98	78.09	76.41	72.68	21,328
Leather products	52.6	51.3	58.8	61.6	51.37	52.37	50.94	49.06	2,028
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.6	87.4	83.9	80.0	47.05	47.90	44.56	43.74	2,322
Transportation equipment	211.5	200.2	238.2	207.4	98.32	93.16	94.90	86.72	3,075
Construction	115.0	112.6	127.7	126.0	79.85	87.17	75.19	73.41	6,661
Transportation, storage, communication	151.4	148.1	145.3	143.9	83.39	90.54	81.85	74.80	4,515
Trade	150.9	149.7	148.0	129.2	64.56	64.78	63.07	62.19	12,013
Retail	153.9	153.7	150.0	129.8	56.10	56.83	55.49	54.42	7,744
Service	201.2	201.1	190.6	176.1	48.51	47.13	45.72	44.74	4,743
Industrial composite	130.7	128.1	130.0	122.9	74.02	74.67	71.23	68.71	54,160
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	110.3	109.0	105.1	105.9	76.51	74.65	71.82	69.45	8,931
Textile products (except clothing)	108.9	111.8	105.3	103.5	70.36	66.16	64.01	60.65	2,537
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.5	34.9	37.1	38.5	51.25	51.07	44.40	48.34	780
Iron and steel products	119.2	114.0	108.7	114.7	90.73	88.41	83.44	83.13	2,103
Industrial composite	117.6	116.6	113.2	111.4	74.02	73.20	69.78	67.85	13,620
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	125.9	121.9	120.7	116.2	83.83	85.13	81.34	79.68	11,443
Pulp and paper mills	108.0	102.4	103.5	101.8	121.24	118.70	115.50	114.35	3,708
Industrial composite	129.9	127.5	120.1	121.5	79.51	83.32	77.60	75.51	16,160
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	116.3	114.9	112.2	114.6	87.93	87.95	84.25	82.15	238,060
Food and beverages	113.4	111.0	113.9	118.4	89.26	86.79	84.88	81.52	27,032
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.6	87.1	88.6	91.6	93.08	91.47	90.76	88.04	5,136
Leather products	79.3	78.6	76.7	76.0	58.22	60.48	55.48	54.16	7,869
Textile products (except clothing)	105.8	103.1	98.1	93.8	76.55	76.77	71.05	68.96	11,750
Clothing (textile and fur)	110.0	108.9	104.5	102.8	57.65	59.26	55.40	53.63	45,251
Men's clothing	85.6	84.7	82.2	83.4	60.12	61.10	57.16	56.14	10,775
Women's clothing	108.5	108.1	98.2	96.1	57.40	59.83	54.35	52.92	17,988
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	129.6	128.9	132.3	99.62	101.02	96.50	92.74	11,596
Iron and steel products	107.7	105.7	101.8	101.0	101.42	100.63	96.00	95.79	26,706
Transportation equipment	100.7	98.3	86.8	108.8	103.82	104.84	100.92	96.41	24,347
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	51.8	51.8	44.5	49.7	94.94	92.80	90.20	84.97	7,728
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.4	143.7	149.7	153.6	105.97	103.10	98.96	96.09	20,026
Chemical products	145.4	143.0	141.4	138.5	111.45	111.05	108.37	104.72	12,293
Construction	148.4	144.6	129.8	134.7	94.92	101.51	89.89	90.74	40,732
Building and general engineering (m)	139.0	134.7	118.9	126.2	92.36	101.19	87.88	93.50	29,893
Transportation, storage, communication	149.2	144.1	147.4	141.3	99.16	103.70	94.65	91.53	43,142
Trade	127.0	125.0	124.4	113.7	92.84	91.93	84.75	85.44	14,407
Wholesale	152.4	153.1	148.8	142.5	78.82	78.41	75.21	72.30	89,416
Retail	156.2	154.3	149.1	143.4	96.12	96.36	92.71	89.98	39,219
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	152.2	148.5	141.9	65.30	64.80	62.41	59.67	50,197
Insurance	189.5	188.2	182.5	166.8	86.92	86.64	83.66	80.98	40,352
Service (v)	168.6	168.4	166.5	155.5	90.10	89.65	85.81	81.74	15,587
Hotels and restaurants	196.1	192.5	181.8	164.3	65.15	64.66	61.47	61.02	40,416
Industrial composite	153.2	151.7	143.1	131.9	48.45	48.03	46.87	45.72	13,758

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
1949 = 100								dollars	
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing	112.0	110.7	108.3	107.3	91.60	91.48	88.37	85.03	17,221
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	111.6	109.3	107.6	102.06	102.89	100.76	95.46	4,501
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.8	110.3	111.7	110.9	95.83	94.75	89.33	85.26	2,618
Iron and steel products	62.4	59.2	61.2	63.8	88.00	89.64	84.62	85.84	1,230
Construction	161.9	156.2	152.6	179.0	89.28	88.90	84.82	84.87	8,765
Trade	153.4	152.8	148.6	142.1	69.48	68.47	65.92	62.90	14,976
Retail	139.2	139.7	138.1	135.3	61.36	60.03	58.02	56.31	10,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.5	138.2	140.5	134.1	84.45	84.69	80.95	79.25	6,331
Service (v)	185.6	184.3	171.6	164.1	56.12	55.76	55.11	54.04	8,999
Industrial composite	144.5	142.5	139.4	138.7	80.88	80.36	77.42	75.59	62,638
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	128.7	126.1	123.5	119.8	94.34	93.94	90.06	87.25	226,753
Food and beverages	121.1	117.2	117.4	116.5	90.42	89.80	86.53	83.83	27,354
Meat products	134.9	129.9	130.0	126.4	96.58	96.06	94.74	93.25	6,314
Rubber products	85.4	85.1	80.6	79.2	107.73	107.60	104.77	99.45	4,736
Textile products (except clothing)	84.6	82.7	81.8	85.5	70.78	71.23	67.12	66.56	4,630
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.6	84.4	83.9	81.6	62.03	61.78	58.96	56.39	17,375
Men's clothing	90.4	90.1	86.2	84.5	62.91	62.17	60.37	57.37	6,173
Women's clothing	81.0	77.4	84.2	79.3	63.44	64.07	60.58	57.78	4,553
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	145.2	141.7	130.4	130.1	95.15	94.94	87.96	83.49	11,371
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.0	127.0	129.2	129.8	107.91	108.38	102.84	100.58	21,351
Iron and steel products	131.6	130.5	131.8	125.5	105.59	104.23	99.54	97.09	35,514
Transportation equipment	157.5	157.4	139.6	133.5	105.38	104.15	98.13	95.53	17,010
Non-ferrous metal products	124.7	122.6	120.7	115.6	88.65	89.13	85.88	84.28	9,550
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.4	140.6	134.4	127.0	94.78	93.75	91.05	89.14	25,724
Chemical products	133.8	132.9	130.6	129.8	96.56	96.37	93.21	90.77	13,729
Construction	194.5	183.3	180.9	180.7	110.97	111.53	108.97	104.28	30,554
Building and general engineering (m)	171.4	163.5	163.0	160.6	114.09	114.35	112.13	107.94	23,588
Transportation, storage, communication	157.4	154.3	154.4	134.4	98.34	98.93	95.05	92.25	31,131
Electric and motor transportation (o)	150.4	147.9	144.8	112.2	98.49	99.27	96.13	92.47	15,088
Public utility operation	126.7	124.3	136.6	131.9	118.34	117.38	113.27	108.02	11,896
Trade	160.6	158.3	152.4	151.3	82.54	81.87	81.11	78.02	110,417
Wholesale	173.6	170.1	170.2	168.1	99.98	99.89	95.67	93.83	42,999
Retail	153.3	151.6	142.4	141.8	71.41	70.49	71.37	67.50	67,418
Finance, insurance and real estate	195.7	194.1	187.3	178.7	89.38	89.53	86.05	84.19	45,910
Insurance	173.3	171.8	170.8	166.9	93.00	93.15	90.56	88.09	19,852
Service (v)	209.6	206.4	190.1	177.2	71.71	71.81	69.16	66.13	48,648
Hotels and restaurants	150.0	150.5	133.9	125.2	53.14	52.25	50.31	47.48	15,878
Industrial composite	150.3	147.4	143.4	138.4	91.02	90.70	87.99	85.05	505,711
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	114.9	112.9	107.0	104.5	102.59	104.15	98.97	97.17	63,352
Textile products (except clothing)	68.3	67.7	62.6	62.1	66.76	67.70	62.18	62.39	1,876
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.9	28.8	32.6	27.8	56.67	55.10	52.06	50.56	1,331
Iron and steel products	144.4	141.0	134.1	128.2	111.43	115.86	108.70	107.02	32,447
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.0	98.0	92.3	91.4	110.46	108.53	107.13	103.91	7,499
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.7	117.3	118.4	122.0	91.09	90.94	89.22	84.56	2,901
Construction	148.1	144.5	151.5	155.3	112.67	114.45	106.82	99.54	5,312
Transportation, storage, communication	149.5	148.5	143.6	123.8	93.13	92.25	88.56	85.53	4,269
Retail trade	176.7	172.6	158.2	149.9	62.06	61.14	64.07	61.32	10,092
Industrial composite	127.7	125.5	120.0	116.3	95.10	96.01	92.12	90.01	96,517
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	115.5	115.2	108.6	105.6	107.59	109.10	102.12	97.44	30,085
Pulp and paper mills	138.9	135.5	132.6	134.1	106.82	109.04	107.33	106.08	3,721
Iron and steel products	111.2	110.4	112.8	107.1	113.77	111.96	108.61	104.21	9,133
Transportation equipment	164.8	168.5	135.2	116.1	117.61	123.04	109.46	98.58	9,314
Construction	118.0	113.3	112.9	126.3	96.00	98.35	96.68	92.18	2,659
Industrial composite	123.9	123.0	116.8	113.2	100.54	101.88	95.76	91.94	38,728

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
	1949=100				dollars				
Brampton:									
Manufacturing	86.5	82.7	82.6	74.8	86.38	88.10	83.40	78.26	11,299
Textile products (except clothing)	88.4	86.0	81.4	90.1	78.86	80.89	79.47	74.17	1,278
Iron and steel products	64.2	63.2	61.3	45.6	102.40	103.72	97.24	90.81	4,260
Industrial composite	94.9	90.8	90.4	82.2	83.17	84.67	80.27	75.18	15,216
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	127.2	125.0	122.8	117.1	82.13	81.36	78.89	77.92	21,739
Food and beverages	138.9	136.3	139.7	142.2	88.40	88.40	89.33	87.15	3,876
Rubber products	92.9	92.1	86.4	85.9	90.98	89.87	86.96	89.20	4,586
Leather products	86.0	84.8	87.3	80.8	69.21	69.52	62.82	63.87	1,518
Wood products	100.4	97.0	100.3	101.4	78.14	77.00	74.48	70.81	2,034
Electrical apparatus and supplies	365.4	354.4	369.9	327.4	71.14	71.02	68.46	66.92	2,682
Construction	262.9	249.8	257.6	242.7	101.13	101.92	94.77	93.91	2,584
Industrial composite	149.0	146.5	142.3	132.8	81.07	80.32	78.36	77.70	33,179
London:									
Manufacturing	137.0	134.0	127.5	126.3	91.38	90.64	86.31	82.55	21,381
Food and beverages	117.5	113.8	110.9	112.4	88.06	88.05	85.11	80.20	4,458
Clothing (textile and fur)	63.0	65.5	67.6	80.8	57.31	58.30	55.63	53.55	844
Paper products	102.0	100.5	99.5	99.8	99.27	98.66	100.61	89.46	1,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.2	115.8	117.9	112.7	101.33	100.99	93.25	93.30	1,489
Iron and steel products	107.9	105.8	95.6	106.7	90.36	89.54	88.11	86.33	3,173
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.7	321.4	301.6	277.1	93.94	90.67	83.75	82.27	4,048
Construction	151.5	140.3	146.1	150.9	97.20	97.73	97.62	88.16	4,152
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	129.2	128.5	111.9	88.68	87.87	86.69	82.71	2,348
Retail trade	160.1	160.7	169.6	148.3	60.14	59.59	58.49	59.66	5,605
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.4	182.6	177.1	166.8	83.57	82.93	79.52	75.66	3,972
Industrial composite	152.3	148.5	145.7	138.9	84.61	83.90	80.31	77.30	45,123
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	76.5	75.3	68.7	63.7	114.09	116.66	104.53	102.55	25,596
Food and beverages	119.1	103.5	116.2	114.0	92.31	95.80	91.94	91.13	2,541
Iron and steel products	99.1	97.3	84.5	77.7	105.52	109.24	99.04	97.79	4,421
Transportation equipment	69.8	70.1	62.2	57.0	123.30	125.10	110.98	108.74	15,650
Trade	112.9	110.4	107.7	105.5	65.13	64.57	62.52	62.41	5,027
Industrial composite	86.8	85.4	79.4	74.1	101.10	103.11	93.46	92.12	39,087
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	112.7	112.2	105.7	103.5	96.79	95.00	93.56	90.60	5,675
Pulp and paper mills	127.9	124.2	123.0	125.3	105.69	107.07	105.04	100.00	2,652
Transportation equipment	111.7	119.9	84.9	80.8	93.43	84.74	83.85	83.05	1,423
Transportation, storage, communication	121.0	115.4	100.7	101.1	99.42	106.38	95.54	85.88	3,112
Trade	113.8	110.6	109.1	108.9	67.30	68.09	66.08	65.91	2,854
Industrial composite	118.4	116.3	111.2	111.3	87.97	88.64	84.59	81.36	14,844
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	103.9	102.1	100.4	100.0	78.43	78.32	77.56	75.28	36,071
Food and beverages	95.3	93.0	95.1	96.1	86.99	87.06	86.01	82.70	7,553
Meat products	95.7	91.8	95.5	99.1	95.03	95.00	92.68	88.74	2,905
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.1	94.9	92.9	94.6	52.41	51.14	50.56	49.56	5,702
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	104.8	103.1	104.8	79.59	81.42	79.10	77.96	2,924
Iron and steel products	134.6	135.7	129.0	118.2	84.30	83.68	84.28	81.75	4,797
Transportation equipment	81.9	81.5	76.7	76.3	88.44	88.02	84.96	81.76	6,589
Construction	162.1	146.8	137.6	133.6	82.16	85.87	85.37	83.57	8,547
Building and general engineering (m)	146.9	138.1	130.8	127.8	87.38	89.38	87.85	85.57	5,923
Transportation, storage, communication	137.2	135.7	135.6	133.9	87.70	87.71	83.72	81.96	10,413
Trade	106.8	105.7	104.0	103.7	74.40	73.56	71.84	69.26	27,265
Wholesale	106.3	104.9	105.5	103.9	83.07	83.02	80.65	77.30	10,918
Retail	107.1	106.3	103.0	103.5	68.61	67.28	65.93	64.38	16,347
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.0	150.8	148.3	146.9	80.24	80.31	77.37	74.83	8,063
Service (v)	177.9	173.1	160.3	147.9	49.55	50.13	48.07	46.99	11,329
Industrial composite	120.3	117.7	114.9	113.2	76.15	76.28	74.73	72.86	104,348

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported June 1964
	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	June 1964	May 1964	June 1963	June 1962	
	1949=100				dollars				
Regina:									
Manufacturing	185.1	179.6	182.0	178.6	91.65	92.28	87.22	85.58	4,223
Construction	234.6	219.8	220.6	216.1	81.60	82.85	76.68	74.66	2,012
Wholesale trade	111.0	108.4	105.9	100.7	89.09	90.05	86.30	82.59	2,843
Retail trade	115.1	113.7	108.7	108.8	64.05	64.05	63.47	61.73	4,141
Industrial composite	159.8	155.3	151.4	147.0	80.00	80.34	77.57	75.83	21,239
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	139.7	135.2	140.6	140.7	85.61	86.02	83.41	82.49	3,337
Food and beverages	126.9	122.3	126.2	128.1	84.87	86.25	84.05	83.59	2,012
Construction	225.9	195.8	201.6	185.0	86.84	87.96	83.50	82.87	2,483
Wholesale trade	122.5	120.0	114.7	116.9	77.75	76.66	76.35	76.14	2,055
Retail trade	169.7	160.8	149.0	147.0	64.37	63.14	63.31	61.64	2,902
Industrial composite	159.3	151.8	148.2	144.5	76.21	76.14	74.74	73.50	14,636
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	187.3	183.2	181.2	177.6	87.21	88.13	85.99	86.22	15,332
Food and beverages	138.9	133.3	136.4	136.2	87.32	89.29	87.49	87.74	4,600
Meat products	141.8	134.9	142.1	139.9	91.70	94.14	90.79	92.50	2,912
Construction	198.1	189.8	201.3	233.3	96.27	95.37	97.78	93.42	8,175
Building and general engineering (m)	186.8	180.7	183.7	226.4	95.83	96.26	97.56	93.25	5,626
Wholesale trade	212.6	205.2	209.3	208.4	85.14	85.76	82.73	80.89	6,814
Retail trade	222.3	219.3	204.3	202.7	66.09	64.63	65.10	61.88	12,904
Service (v)	308.0	308.3	277.0	258.2	52.72	53.34	52.81	50.50	6,464
Industrial composite	221.1	216.9	210.3	208.9	81.03	80.59	80.31	78.19	61,773
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	144.6	138.7	146.4	146.1	92.74	94.48	90.87	88.79	10,777
Food and beverages	119.1	114.8	117.7	118.7	93.97	96.47	89.72	87.24	2,967
Transportation equipment	109.1	105.6	131.8	115.6	81.07	86.15	85.72	83.99	2,126
Construction	275.3	258.4	270.0	289.2	93.53	92.82	91.84	88.64	5,907
Wholesale trade	182.0	177.4	164.2	138.0	91.95	91.82	90.31	84.85	6,557
Retail trade	169.8	166.1	172.3	172.2	73.07	73.29	67.19	64.98	8,462
Industrial composite	191.0	185.4	184.7	184.2	86.31	86.65	84.05	81.93	50,233
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	115.6	113.6	115.8	109.5	97.91	98.42	94.46	91.10	48,866
Food and beverages	90.4	86.6	101.3	100.7	91.73	92.64	85.90	83.16	7,694
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	111.8	109.5	107.0	108.36	109.38	103.84	109.39	2,687
Wood products	99.6	97.8	96.9	92.8	98.01	98.28	92.65	89.13	16,149
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.8	101.1	99.7	95.2	99.48	100.06	93.67	90.12	14,226
Iron and steel products	138.3	136.1	128.5	114.8	105.59	105.37	103.12	100.28	7,308
Transportation equipment	132.9	134.3	154.3	135.5	104.82	105.08	109.37	99.64	3,764
Construction	100.0	95.3	93.1	93.2	108.04	109.95	103.92	101.05	11,660
Building and general engineering (m)	85.6	85.0	79.3	77.6	115.48	115.80	110.64	106.06	7,888
Transportation, storage, communication	127.0	126.0	121.4	116.4	103.92	106.99	103.06	95.45	19,790
Water transportation (n)	124.0	126.1	113.3	101.0	105.66	113.60	111.35	96.59	5,974
Communication	150.0	147.5	147.8	149.0	102.24	103.74	98.08	93.25	6,884
Public utility operation	148.6	145.2	142.6	126.7	117.56	118.65	122.80	108.15	3,478
Trade	131.1	127.9	121.8	115.6	83.69	83.16	81.46	78.99	37,583
Wholesale	138.0	135.5	127.2	119.6	101.04	100.88	99.13	96.01	14,979
Retail	126.9	123.3	118.5	113.1	72.19	71.29	69.88	67.92	22,604
Service (v)	166.2	165.4	142.8	139.2	69.25	68.87	68.16	65.61	16,657
Industrial composite	128.2	125.9	121.9	116.2	92.33	92.80	90.26	86.43	148,954
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	133.5	132.3	133.5	141.7	99.19	102.38	98.02	95.64	6,411
Wood products	125.9	124.4	131.4	130.8	90.60	98.12	92.40	85.58	1,680
Transportation equipment	204.5	205.1	202.1	226.6	105.23	106.93	101.96	103.03	3,556
Trade	126.5	124.9	116.8	106.2	70.84	70.28	73.70	68.89	5,088
Industrial composite	123.7	121.3	119.8	118.7	83.37	85.28	83.95	81.36	17,994

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	June 1964					May 1964		June 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces	number					per cent			
Atlantic Region	220,907	180,129	40,778	81.5	18.5	81.0	19.0	81.4	18.6
Newfoundland	49,790	43,143	6,647	86.6	13.4	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island	6,844	5,077	1,767	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	73.8	26.2
Nova Scotia	89,858	72,559	17,299	80.7	19.3	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4
New Brunswick	74,415	59,350	15,065	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
Quebec	920,455	699,040	221,415	75.9	24.1	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,344,646	1,002,341	342,305	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3
Prairie Region	411,898	316,762	95,136	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.8
Manitoba	151,169	112,596	38,573	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan	76,774	61,241	15,533	79.8	20.2	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9
Alberta (s)	183,955	142,925	41,030	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9
British Columbia (s)	282,401	223,775	58,626	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4
Canada	3,180,307	2,422,047	758,260	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,820	11,286	3,534	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	77.8	22.2
Sydney	14,617	13,327	1,290	91.2	8.8	90.4	9.6	91.2	8.8
Halifax	33,321	24,304	9,017	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7
Moncton	9,579	6,735	2,844	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8
Saint John	16,521	12,119	4,402	73.4	26.6	73.8	26.2	74.6	25.4
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	15,848	14,440	1,408	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	90.3	9.7
Quebec	54,160	39,866	14,294	73.6	26.4	73.3	26.7	74.0	26.0
Sherbrooke	13,620	10,251	3,369	75.3	24.7	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0
Shawinigan	9,185	7,343	1,842	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0	83.1	16.9
Three Rivers	16,160	12,165	3,995	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7
Drummondville	8,344	6,338	2,006	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5
Montreal	498,890	352,757	146,133	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Ottawa – Hull	62,638	45,333	17,305	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1
Kingston	12,768	10,178	2,590	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6	78.6	21.4
Peterborough	13,397	9,984	3,413	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	75.9	24.1
Oshawa	28,810	24,592	4,218	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1	84.3	15.7
Toronto	505,711	345,167	160,544	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5
Hamilton	96,517	75,240	21,277	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
St. Catharines	38,728	32,637	6,091	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3
Niagara Falls	10,255	7,185	3,070	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	68.4	31.6
Brantford	15,216	11,188	4,028	73.5	26.5	74.7	25.3	73.8	26.2
Guelph	9,705	6,835	2,870	70.4	29.6	70.9	29.1	70.3	29.7
Galt	13,108	9,344	3,764	71.3	28.7	70.8	29.2	70.0	30.0
Kitchener	33,179	22,591	10,588	68.1	31.9	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	22,857	20,311	2,546	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3
Timmins	7,619	6,887	732	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	91.1	8.9
London	45,123	31,143	13,980	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6
Samia	13,401	11,143	2,258	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9	84.3	15.7
Windsor	39,087	31,972	7,115	81.8	18.2	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5
Sault Ste. Marie	15,047	13,237	1,810	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	14,844	12,171	2,673	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg	104,348	71,883	32,465	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1
Regina	21,239	15,349	5,890	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3
Saskatoon	14,636	10,768	3,868	73.6	26.4	73.1	26.9	74.1	25.9
Edmonton	61,773	44,731	17,042	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9	73.6	26.4
Calgary	50,233	36,897	13,336	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.7	26.3
Vancouver	148,954	108,795	40,159	73.0	27.0	73.2	26.8	73.2	26.8
Victoria	17,994	13,195	4,799	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	74.4	25.6
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,054	59,179	875	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining	104,868	100,685	4,183	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,341,314	1,036,166	305,148	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u)	648,113	570,972	77,141	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	693,201	465,194	228,007	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	67.5	32.5
Construction	292,040	283,439	8,601	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage, communication	364,825	307,762	57,063	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	66,591	58,033	8,558	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Trade	545,455	357,217	188,238	65.5	34.5	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	190,979	96,205	94,774	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.8	49.2
Service (v)	214,181	123,361	90,820	57.6	42.4	57.1	42.9	56.6	43.4
Industrial composite	3,180,307	2,422,047	758,260	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1964					May 1964		June 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,054	59,179	875	98.5	1.5	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining	104,868	100,685	4,183	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	63,000	61,354	1,646	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	14,878	14,598	280	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,122	46,756	1,366	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Iron	10,417	9,978	439	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.0	5.0
Uranium	3,457	3,379	78	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0
Fuels	25,353	23,339	2,014	92.1	7.9	91.6	8.4	91.9	8.1
Coal	9,341	9,274	67	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	16,012	14,065	1,947	87.8	12.2	87.2	12.8	87.8	12.2
Non-metal (c)	16,515	15,992	523	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Asbestos	6,893	6,698	195	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,341,314	1,036,166	305,148	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7
Durable goods (u)	648,113	570,972	77,141	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	693,201	465,194	228,007	67.1	32.9	67.1	32.9	67.5	32.5
Food and beverages	175,332	130,017	45,315	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5	74.2	25.8
Meat products	31,891	24,431	7,460	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7
Dairy products	16,993	14,171	2,822	83.4	16.6	83.7	16.3	83.1	16.9
Canned and cured fish	19,936	13,540	6,396	67.9	32.1	67.1	32.9	69.0	31.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,044	9,712	6,332	60.5	39.5	62.2	37.8	62.7	37.3
Grain mill products	9,334	7,965	1,369	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5
Bread and other bakery products	24,035	18,856	5,179	78.5	21.5	78.9	21.1	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	7,370	3,598	3,772	48.8	51.2	49.7	50.3	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	13,832	12,057	1,775	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Other beverages (d)	12,709	11,637	1,072	91.6	8.4	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4
Confectionery	8,527	4,131	4,396	48.4	51.6	49.3	50.7	48.8	51.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,481	4,182	4,299	49.3	50.7	49.6	50.4	48.9	51.1
Rubber products	23,595	18,269	5,326	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Leather products	29,643	15,758	13,885	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5	54.3	45.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,844	9,912	9,932	49.9	50.1	50.4	49.6	51.4	48.6
Other leather products (f)	9,799	5,846	3,953	59.7	40.3	59.8	40.2	60.6	39.4
Textile products (except clothing)	68,192	46,443	21,749	68.1	31.9	67.8	32.2	67.2	32.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,923	13,157	5,766	69.5	30.5	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9
Woollen goods	10,294	6,379	3,915	62.0	38.0	62.0	38.0	62.2	37.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	19,022	14,935	4,087	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.4	22.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	107,446	29,982	77,464	27.9	72.1	28.0	72.0	29.1	70.9
Men's clothing	36,771	10,849	25,922	29.5	70.5	29.8	70.2	30.5	69.5
Women's clothing	29,453	6,053	23,400	20.6	79.4	20.1	79.9	22.2	77.8
Knit goods	20,074	6,888	13,186	34.3	65.7	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.8
Fur goods	2,651	1,827	824	68.9	31.1	70.4	29.6	72.2	27.8
Wood products	110,198	100,878	9,320	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	71,840	67,822	4,018	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Furniture	28,518	24,710	3,808	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	9,840	8,346	1,494	84.8	15.2	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0
Paper products	100,911	88,109	12,802	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	71,317	67,558	3,759	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	29,594	20,551	9,043	69.4	30.6	69.9	30.1	69.7	30.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,631	43,765	16,866	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	200,752	182,405	18,347	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	13,071	12,212	859	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	7,419	6,907	512	93.1	6.9	92.6	7.4	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,903	11,259	644	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	14,782	11,685	3,097	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,222	8,133	1,089	88.2	11.6	88.4	11.6	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	21,465	20,197	1,268	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	39,315	34,802	4,513	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7
Industrial machinery (r)	31,593	28,248	3,345	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8
Primary iron and steel	43,822	42,094	1,728	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.1
Sheet metal products	19,720	17,113	2,607	86.8	13.2	86.1	13.9	86.5	13.5
Wire and wire products	10,791	9,404	1,387	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	June 1964					May 1964		June 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number		per cent			
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,484	134,277	11,207	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts	29,863	27,078	2,785	90.7	9.3	90.4	9.6	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	40,974	38,777	2,197	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	27,595	22,774	4,821	82.5	17.5	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	21,392	21,085	307	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,272	21,547	725	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	58,868	52,459	6,409	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	9,293	7,876	1,417	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	84.9	15.1
Brass and copper products	9,590	8,464	1,126	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	30,046	29,246	800	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	88,997	61,702	27,295	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6	70.1	29.9
Heavy electrical machinery	19,871	15,576	4,295	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6
Telecommunication equipment	23,208	13,478	9,730	58.1	41.9	58.5	41.5	60.7	39.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	43,814	39,251	4,563	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6
Clay products	5,352	4,820	532	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	91.0	9.0
Glass and glass products	11,132	8,792	2,340	79.0	21.0	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2
Concrete products	12,509	12,033	476	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Products of petroleum and coal	16,638	14,364	2,274	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5
Petroleum refining and products	15,966	13,743	2,223	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8
Chemical products	59,681	46,932	12,749	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,424	4,673	3,751	55.5	44.5	55.6	44.4	55.7	44.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,596	9,878	718	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	40,661	32,381	8,280	79.6	20.4	79.9	20.1	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	42,651	27,373	15,278	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	64.6	35.4
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	292,040	283,439	8,601	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Building	177,157	171,478	5,679	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
General engineering	149,564	144,866	4,698	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	27,593	26,612	981	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9	96.7	3.3
114,883	111,961	2,922	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	
Transportation, storage and communication									
Transportation	364,825	307,762	57,063	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Air transport and airports	266,475	249,020	17,455	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Railways	17,804	14,125	3,679	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Maintenance of equipment	136,189	128,870	7,319	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	16,243	16,037	206	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Transportation — railways	30,521	30,255	266	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Telegraphs	80,130	75,064	5,066	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Water transportation (n)	9,295	7,514	1,781	80.8	19.2	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2
37,280	35,350	1,930	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9	94.7	5.3	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	75,202	70,675	4,527	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,062	22,952	1,110	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	42,174	39,859	2,315	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage	16,638	14,955	1,683	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	11,338	10,395	943	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	5,300	4,560	740	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2	87.2	12.8
Communication	81,712	43,787	37,925	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7
Radio broadcasting	15,830	11,829	4,001	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9
Telephone	63,872	30,043	33,829	47.0	53.0	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	66,591	58,033	8,558	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Other public utilities (q)	51,006	44,428	6,578	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4
15,585	13,605	1,980	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	
Trade									
Wholesale	545,455	357,217	188,238	65.5	34.5	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6
Retail	196,786	155,626	41,160	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0
Food	348,669	201,591	147,078	57.8	42.2	57.8	42.2	57.9	42.1
Department stores	80,570	54,549	26,021	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Variety stores	103,073	38,053	65,020	36.9	63.1	37.3	62.7	37.6	62.4
Automotive products	25,322	4,466	20,856	17.6	82.4	17.3	82.7	16.7	83.3
55,369	50,332	5,037	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	190,979	96,205	94,774	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.8	49.2
Insurance	112,656	53,504	59,152	47.5	52.5	47.5	52.5	48.0	52.0
72,551	38,962	33,589	53.7	46.3	55.9	46.1	53.9	46.1	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	214,181	123,361	90,820	57.6	42.4	57.1	42.9	56.6	43.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	92,959	48,905	44,054	52.6	47.4	52.5	47.5	52.2	47.8
Business service	39,093	16,977	22,116	53.4	56.6	43.5	56.5	42.2	57.8
61,178	43,793	17,385	71.6	28.4	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3	
Industrial composite	3,180,307	2,422,047	758,260	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				dollars				dollars
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1961	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	109.9	202.8	183.6	80.73
1962	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	189.2	83.17
1963	124.6	243.8	194.2	83.41	116.4	231.2	195.7	86.17
1961 - January	111.6	201.6	179.5	77.10	104.3	191.6	181.1	79.65
February	111.0	202.4	181.3	77.89	104.6	193.5	182.5	80.24
March	111.2	202.2	180.8	77.67	104.9	194.4	182.8	80.36
April	112.7	206.3	181.8	78.11	105.4	196.7	184.1	80.95
May	117.3	214.7	181.8	78.08	108.4	201.8	183.6	80.72
June	121.4	223.7	183.0	78.61	111.2	208.2	184.6	81.16
July	122.6	225.1	182.3	78.32	110.9	205.6	182.7	80.34
August	123.9	227.7	182.4	78.34	113.1	209.8	182.9	80.42
September	123.4	228.2	183.5	78.84	112.8	211.2	184.6	81.15
October	123.0	228.1	184.1	79.07	112.1	211.4	186.0	81.73
November	121.7	225.1	183.6	78.89	110.9	209.5	186.2	81.37
December	117.9	213.2	179.5	77.10	107.9	199.6	182.3	80.16
1962 - January	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	187.2	82.29
February	114.7	216.0	186.8	80.26	108.9	207.9	188.2	82.74
March	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	189.3	83.22
April	116.8	219.8	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	189.0	83.11
May	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.81	113.7	219.6	190.4	83.72
June	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	190.4	83.72
July	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	189.1	83.13
August	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	187.9	82.62
September	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	190.8	83.91
October	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	191.8	84.34
November	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	192.3	84.55
December	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	183.6	80.71
1963 - January	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	193.6	85.12
February	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.8	194.2	85.41
March	117.8	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	195.3	85.86
April	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	197.2	86.72
May	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.69	116.3	232.5	197.2	86.73
June	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	196.2	86.29
July	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	194.0	85.30
August	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	194.4	85.47
September	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	197.2	86.71
October	129.4	257.0	197.0	84.65	119.3	240.5	198.8	87.43
November	128.6	255.5	197.0	84.61	118.6	241.2	200.7	88.24
December	125.1	239.8	190.0	81.64	115.9	226.1	192.6	84.67
1964 - January	123.3	246.3	198.1	85.10	117.0	239.6	200.9	88.83
February	123.0	247.6	199.6	85.74	117.7	241.4	202.4	88.98
March	123.5	247.2	198.5	85.27	118.4	242.4	202.0	88.82
April	124.6	252.4	201.0	86.33	118.6	245.2	203.9	89.66
May	129.1	263.0	202.0	86.80	121.4	252.0	204.8	90.05
June	133.0	270.4	201.7	86.63	123.9	256.2	204.0	89.68

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

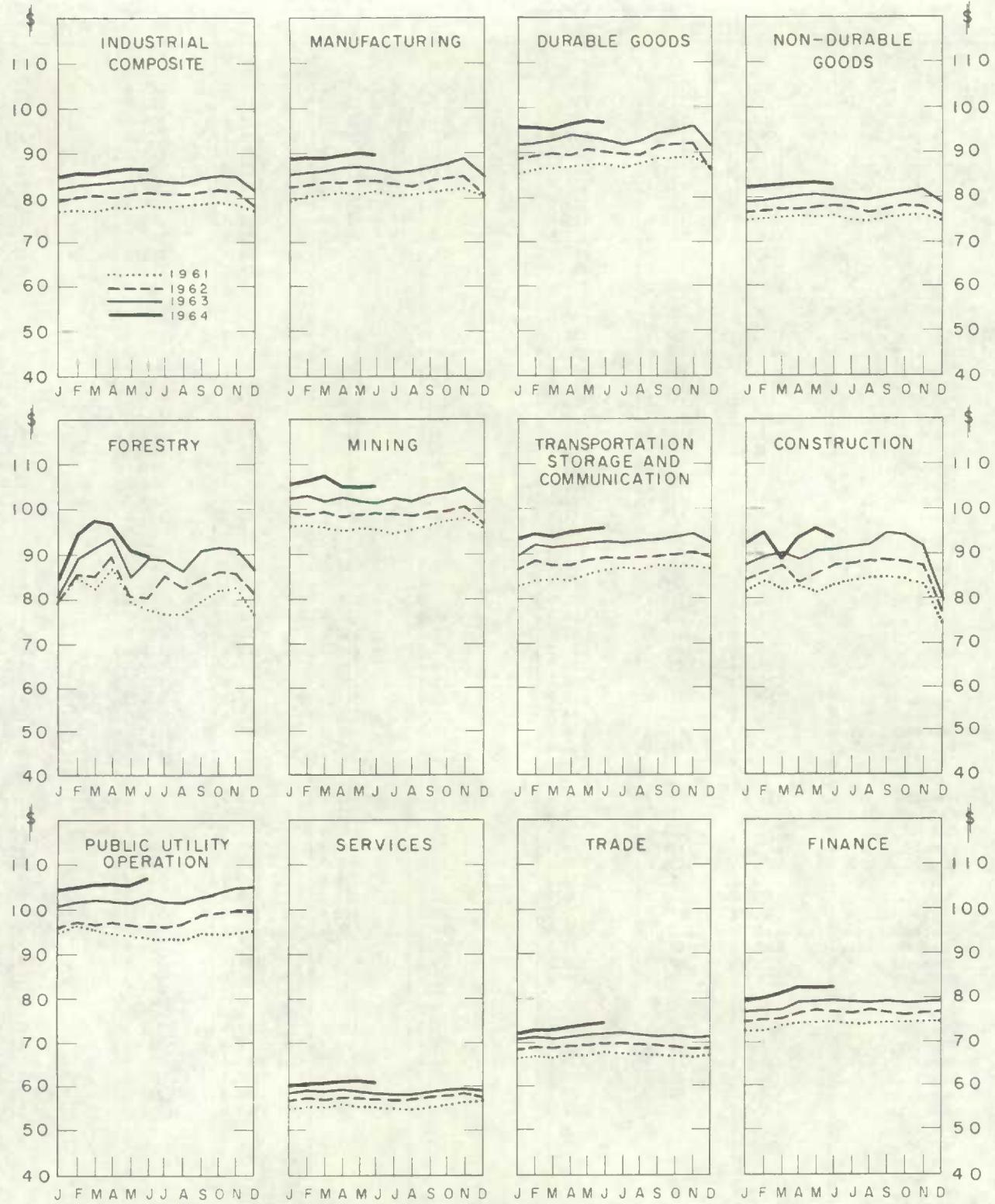


TABLE 10C. Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100

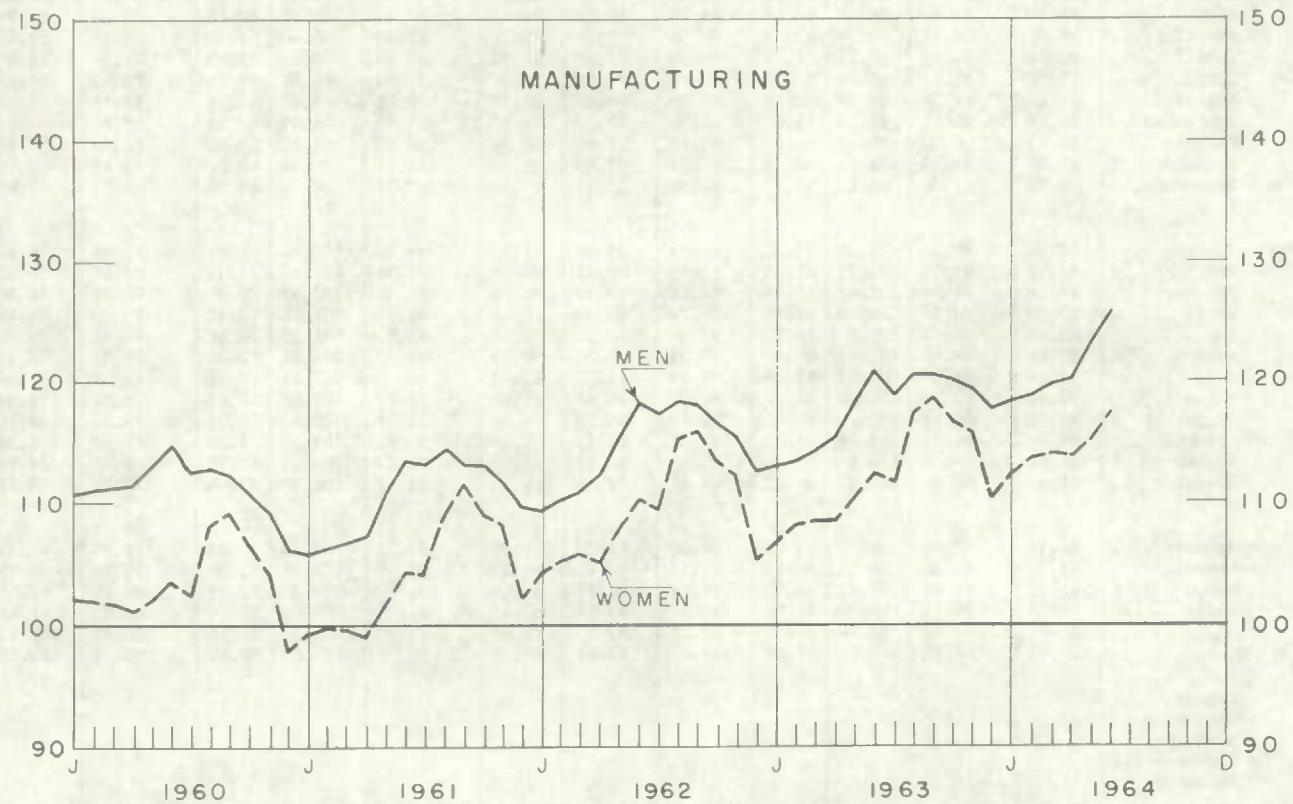
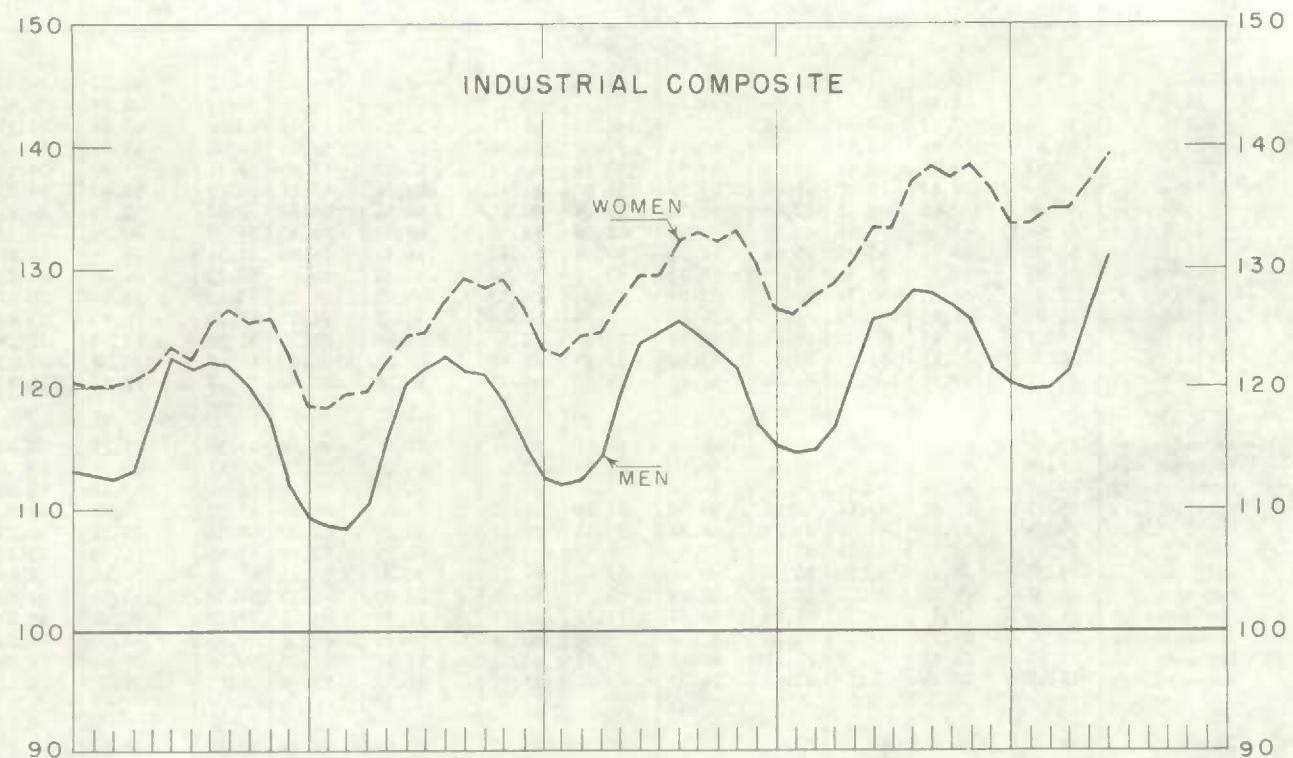


TABLE 11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and month	Indus- trial compo- site	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- fac- tures	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation storage, commun- ication	Public utility oper- ation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
dollars												
Average - 1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961	78.17	80.43	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23
1963	83.41	88.67	102.37	86.24	93.20	79.93	90.32	92.29	102.26	71.38	78.66	58.88
1961 - January												
February	77.10	79.53	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
March	77.89	84.86	96.30	80.24	86.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
April	77.67	82.19	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
May	78.11	87.02	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
June	78.08	79.19	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
July	78.61	77.75	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
August	78.32	76.86	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
September	78.34	76.79	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
October	78.84	79.47	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
November	79.07	81.73	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
December	78.89	82.83	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.07	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
1962 - February	77.10	76.94	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962 - January												
February	79.39	78.72	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
March	80.26	85.46	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
April	80.43	85.38	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.38
May	80.20	89.95	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
June	80.81	80.97	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
July	81.08	80.91	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.38	56.87
August	80.97	85.32	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
September	80.85	82.52	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.84
October	81.46	84.42	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
November	81.63	86.00	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
December	81.55	85.50	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.26
1963 - January	82.01	80.26	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.81	77.06	58.44
February	82.91	89.09	102.81	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.03
March	82.94	91.47	101.46	85.86	92.29	79.98	90.06	91.41	102.03	70.96	77.32	58.90
April	83.53	93.84	102.48	86.72	93.70	80.33	89.05	91.77	101.66	71.41	79.22	59.16
May	83.69	84.93	101.72	86.73	93.66	80.36	90.55	92.01	101.10	71.68	79.31	59.06
June	83.70	89.06	101.39	86.29	93.05	80.14	90.63	92.42	102.31	72.23	79.33	58.49
July	83.35	89.05	102.25	85.30	91.89	79.52	91.43	92.17	101.11	72.27	79.09	58.34
August	83.36	86.34	101.80	85.47	92.32	79.46	91.80	92.73	101.06	71.77	78.94	58.34
September	84.22	90.63	103.21	86.71	94.13	80.09	94.48	92.76	102.85	71.08	79.14	58.87
October	84.65	91.43	103.59	87.43	94.57	80.95	94.22	93.81	103.36	71.29	78.96	59.36
November	84.61	91.30	104.15	88.24	95.97	81.18	91.47	94.24	104.42	70.78	79.01	59.44
December	81.64	86.87	101.34	84.67	91.11	78.66	79.42	92.37	104.77	71.04	79.16	59.24
1964 - January												
February	85.10	85.00	105.99	88.83	95.86	82.29	92.57	93.27	104.53	72.39	79.67	60.10
March	85.74	94.80	106.14	88.98	95.75	82.65	94.51	94.49	104.97	72.90	79.94	60.56
April	85.27	97.66	107.50	88.82	95.28	82.76	88.65	94.13	105.35	72.95	81.20	60.67
May	86.33	96.73	105.08	89.66	96.56	83.19	93.62	94.97	105.48	73.79	82.62	61.08
June	86.80	90.80	104.98	90.05	97.26	83.28	95.68	95.54	105.27	74.10	82.39	61.11
July	86.63	89.52	105.22	89.68	96.84	82.99	93.57	95.72	107.03	74.54	82.54	60.72
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining	Building and general engineering(m)		
	All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)			Wages	Wages and salaries	
	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries				
dollars										
Average - 1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.23
1963	79.40	86.24	87.25	93.20	71.90	79.93	94.12	102.37	93.64	96.68
1961 - January	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September ...	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.89	78.66
1962 - January	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.88	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.06
July	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September ...	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
1963 - January	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February	78.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March	79.01	85.86	86.43	92.29	71.83	79.98	92.32	101.46	93.62	96.59
April	80.05	86.72	88.12	93.70	72.18	80.33	93.90	102.48	93.32	96.20
May	80.25	86.73	88.19	93.66	72.50	80.36	93.83	101.72	94.49	97.36
June	79.64	86.29	87.30	93.05	72.29	80.14	93.22	101.39	93.68	96.41
July	78.38	85.30	85.86	91.89	71.59	79.52	94.91	102.25	95.20	97.73
August	78.82	85.47	86.48	92.32	71.83	79.46	93.62	101.80	96.70	99.01
September ...	80.29	86.71	88.71	94.13	72.44	80.09	95.45	103.21	99.73	101.54
October	80.93	87.43	88.96	94.57	73.26	80.95	95.65	103.59	99.08	101.32
November	81.91	88.24	90.87	95.97	73.31	81.18	95.94	104.15	96.07	98.81
December	76.53	84.67	83.87	91.11	69.31	78.66	91.67	101.34	73.29	81.64
1964 - January	81.99	88.83	90.10	95.86	74.04	82.29	97.38	105.99	96.03	98.68
February	82.03	88.98	89.84	95.75	74.34	82.65	97.13	106.14	98.39	100.73
March	81.84	88.82	89.26	95.28	74.49	82.76	99.07	107.50	88.82	92.78
April	82.75	89.66	90.69	96.56	74.86	83.19	96.05	105.08	97.38	100.18
May	83.55	90.05	91.95	97.26	75.24	83.28	96.55	104.98	99.62	101.90
June	83.21	89.68	91.51	96.84	75.04	82.99	96.95	105.22	96.49	99.46

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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