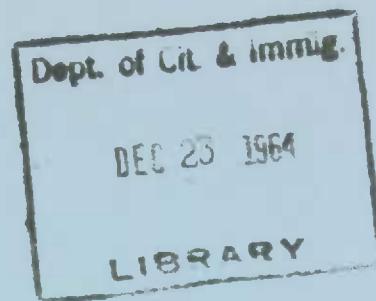


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MONTHLY

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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER 1964

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER 1964

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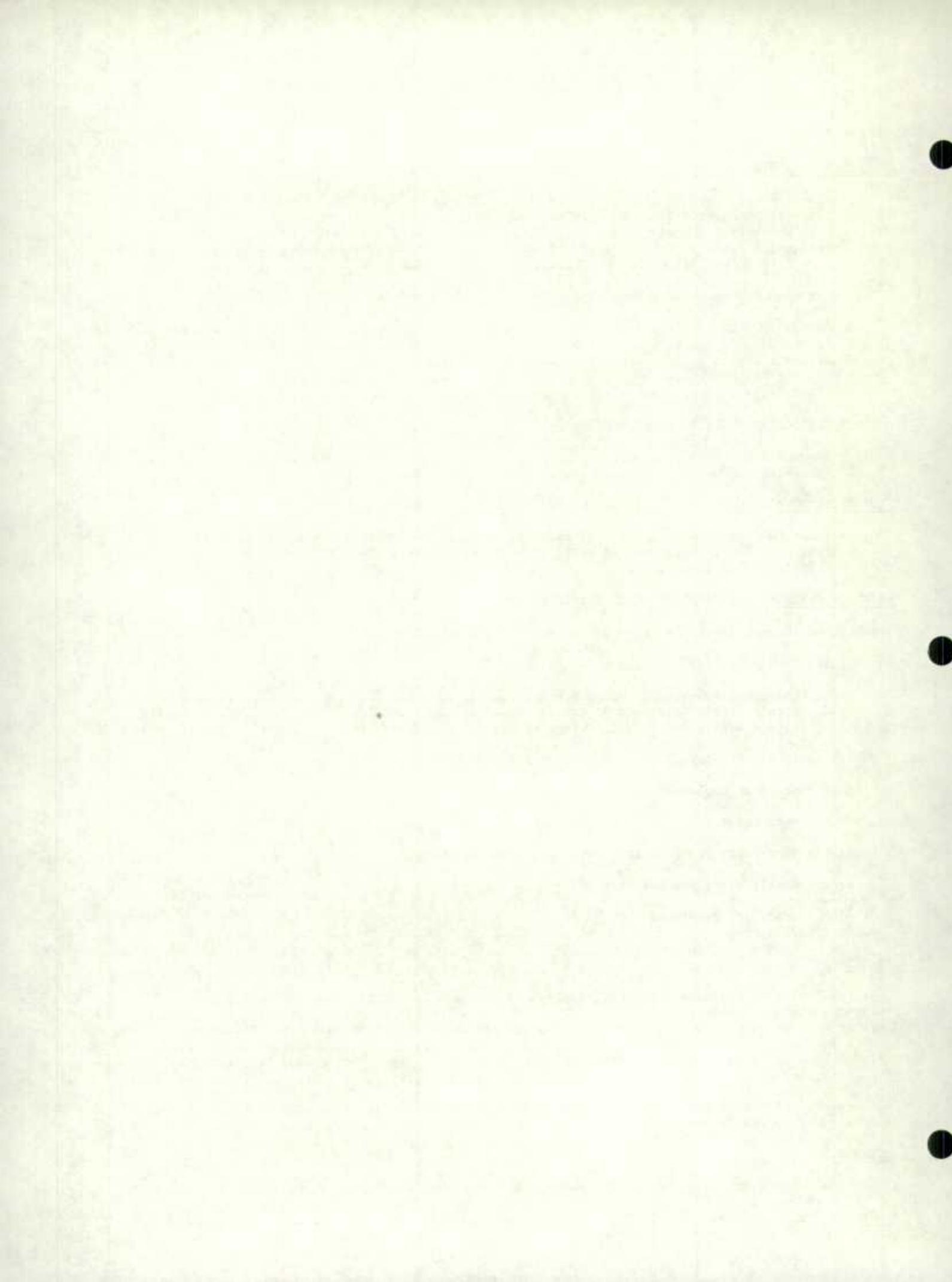
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
SEPTEMBER 1964

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment declined from 136.4 in August to 136.0 at the end of September. The change between these months is usually small as most industries are operating at seasonal peaks of production throughout this period.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite advanced from 130.8 in August to 131.0 in September. The increase resulted from small to moderate gains in most major industrial divisions. There were declines in forestry, mining and service.

The small increase in manufacturing (0.2 p.c.) resulted from an advance in durables of 0.4 p.c. In that component, all major industry groups strengthened after allowance for usual seasonal movements, except transportation equipment.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for all regions except the Atlantic Region advanced in September. The increases were moderate, however, varying from 0.2 to 0.6 p.c. The reduction in the Atlantic region reflected movements in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, where the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment declined by 1.7 p.c. and 2.0 p.c., respectively.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries for September, rose by 85 cents to \$88.04. The September figure was \$3.82 above September 1963. The payroll index for the current month, at 281.0, was up 0.6 p.c. from August and 9.1 p.c. from the same month last year.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing recorded a small increase in September thereby maintaining the gains recorded in August. As a result, the third quarter average of 121.9 was 0.8 p.c. above the second quarter average of 120.9. The recent improvement was due primarily to movements in durable goods manufacturing where the third quarter was up 1.3 p.c. over the second. The third quarter average for non-durables advanced by 0.4 p.c. over the second quarter.

The increase in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing resulted from improvement in all major industry groups except transportation equipment. Employment declined in wood and non-metallic mineral products but in each case the decrease was less than seasonal. In non-ferrous metals, employment in September was maintained at August levels although it usually declines at this time; the stimulating factor here was the completion of a major industrial dispute in smelting and refining. Iron and steel products and electrical apparatus and supplies advanced in September although, typically, there is little change between these months. Transportation equipment also rose in September but the increase did not differ significantly from the average increase between these months in recent years.

The improvement in wood products marked a continuation of a movement that began in July, at which time the industry began to make up ground lost in the second quarter due to industrial disputes and a contraction in construction. The gain in iron and steel reflected marked improvement in fabricated and structural steel and

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employment reported September 1964	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963		
1949 = 100							dollars			number	
<b>Provinces</b>											
Atlantic Region:											
Newfoundland	117.1	118.9	114.0	229.3	230.9	214.1	73.10	72.50	70.08	224,923	
Prince Edward Island	157.9	158.9	151.0	330.2	332.7	305.9	79.05	79.12	76.62	50,728	
Nova Scotia	156.1	159.5	146.5	305.6	307.2	275.2	61.59	60.60	59.01	7,445	
New Brunswick	100.4	102.5	101.0	194.1	196.3	188.2	71.82	71.20	69.28	90,727	
Quebec	117.1	118.9	111.3	222.9	223.3	200.2	71.79	70.87	67.79	76,023	
Ontario	136.5	136.6	130.3	287.1	284.5	261.4	86.04	85.14	82.06	943,888	
Prairie Region:	137.9	137.7	131.5	285.8	282.1	260.1	91.52	90.46	87.36	1,371,928	
Manitoba	144.4	145.3	140.8	282.3	283.7	269.0	83.68	83.55	81.83	418,914	
Saskatchewan	120.3	119.9	118.9	229.6	227.3	223.6	80.15	79.65	79.03	153,095	
Alberta (s)	139.6	141.0	136.5	276.5	277.3	265.4	82.43	81.86	80.96	77,409	
British Columbia (s)	175.4	177.7	168.8	344.3	350.1	321.5	87.07	87.36	84.52	188,410	
<b>Canada</b>	131.6	133.8	126.0	278.3	279.9	253.1	95.83	94.81	91.01	294,811	
	136.0	136.4	130.3	281.0	279.2	257.6	88.04	87.19	84.22	3,254,464	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's	165.3	160.5	155.6	343.1	333.5	311.7	66.44	66.55	64.17	16,012	
Sydney	78.6	78.8	81.9	146.6	142.5	147.7	86.62	84.07	83.90	14,468	
Halifax	124.7	127.7	126.7	255.9	260.9	251.4	73.32	73.01	70.93	33,254	
Moncton	114.9	115.1	107.9	215.8	215.2	189.8	68.20	67.91	63.88	9,938	
Saint John	106.0	104.5	106.7	214.6	209.7	209.5	72.09	71.45	69.74	16,668	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	122.6	124.4	116.6	253.2	262.3	240.2	102.47	104.63	102.32	16,064	
Quebec	134.6	134.0	129.6	288.7	282.4	267.3	76.19	74.87	73.11	55,906	
Sherbrooke	123.1	123.4	115.8	254.9	252.4	229.6	75.20	74.34	72.00	14,282	
Shawinigan	105.4	107.7	101.6	214.9	216.6	205.4	92.00	90.73	92.86	8,340	
Three Rivers	128.1	131.4	120.3	255.9	261.4	228.3	81.67	81.31	77.55	16,004	
Drummondville	99.3	98.5	90.4	192.5	185.9	167.6	72.39	70.48	69.73	8,139	
Montreal	139.8	138.9	133.5	293.0	289.1	266.6	87.52	86.90	83.37	509,938	
Ottawa – Hull	145.4	147.6	140.7	303.0	305.6	281.6	81.77	81.25	78.49	63,128	
Kingston	139.2	142.3	129.6	309.8	311.6	268.6	88.26	86.86	82.20	12,742	
Peterborough	109.0	110.7	102.9	234.5	238.0	220.9	95.43	95.41	95.27	13,383	
Oshawa	234.5	212.7	206.6	523.6	445.3	419.1	111.71	104.74	101.53	30,117	
Toronto	152.6	152.4	146.1	316.4	314.0	291.2	91.68	91.10	88.12	513,640	
Hamilton	129.8	128.3	121.7	270.9	263.3	242.2	96.83	95.25	92.27	98,087	
St. Catharines	130.9	128.3	120.0	270.8	268.2	234.4	100.79	101.90	95.22	40,958	
Niagara Falls	122.6	125.2	113.7	240.4	237.5	212.8	86.84	83.98	81.75	10,924	
Brantford	96.4	95.1	92.3	184.7	178.7	166.1	84.10	82.55	79.02	15,468	
Guelph	140.1	142.4	133.4	286.8	285.8	263.9	82.70	81.04	79.86	10,363	
Galt	133.1	134.0	126.1	267.7	268.2	248.7	77.63	77.24	76.19	13,042	
Kitchener	152.1	150.9	145.1	305.5	301.7	280.6	81.60	81.23	78.44	33,885	
Sudbury	137.7	137.5	127.0	255.6	254.8	230.0	97.47	97.30	95.24	23,131	
Timmins	86.2	88.4	87.5	144.7	144.7	139.5	78.68	76.76	74.75	7,446	
London	151.4	150.3	145.7	316.7	313.3	289.3	84.52	84.19	80.00	44,855	
Sarnia	138.2	135.1	135.0	318.3	321.5	303.7	110.71	114.38	108.28	13,472	
Windsor	91.0	89.1	81.9	197.2	186.1	155.4	108.37	104.45	94.79	40,968	
Sault Ste. Marie	165.4	167.8	153.9	354.5	364.8	331.2	107.69	109.24	108.17	15,631	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	120.2	121.4	115.4	236.5	235.5	223.0	88.04	86.81	86.32	15,073	
Winnipeg	121.5	121.6	117.9	238.1	237.9	225.8	77.07	76.93	75.27	105,514	
Regina	159.9	161.0	153.6	333.2	332.2	314.8	80.67	79.89	79.39	21,311	
Saskatoon	162.3	163.8	153.0	334.7	333.3	305.7	76.96	75.93	74.49	14,885	
Edmonton	224.2	224.5	213.7	445.8	450.5	416.7	81.09	81.83	79.59	62,868	
Calgary	198.1	199.7	185.3	405.1	410.7	363.1	86.97	87.47	83.28	52,292	
Vancouver	130.7	132.1	123.8	281.8	281.9	252.4	93.94	92.96	88.85	151,889	
Victoria	125.6	124.6	122.3	253.1	251.6	246.0	83.46	83.62	83.41	18,258	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	91.6	88.5	88.5	215.5	207.6	197.6	95.58	95.28	90.63	66,489	
Mining	116.3	118.4	116.7	239.5	238.9	233.5	106.16	104.09	103.21	102,782	
Manufacturing	126.2	126.4	120.3	264.7	261.1	240.6	90.97	89.65	86.71	1,366,536	
Durable goods (u)	132.9	132.1	124.5	281.8	275.7	250.8	99.12	97.56	94.13	654,936	
Non-durable goods (u)	120.7	121.6	116.8	248.3	247.1	230.7	83.47	82.46	80.09	711,600	
Construction	146.1	148.9	143.2	346.6	349.4	325.5	98.65	97.56	94.48	308,043	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.4	116.4	112.8	235.2	235.0	217.9	97.76	96.95	92.76	369,056	
Public utility operation	151.0	153.5	147.0	342.2	343.6	320.5	106.73	105.44	102.85	66,385	
Trade	156.5	153.6	149.5	308.3	304.2	282.8	73.93	74.37	71.08	560,735	
Finance, insurance and real estate	189.7	190.4	181.5	373.6	375.6	335.0	84.43	84.59	79.14	194,339	
Service (v)	192.6	200.8	175.2	391.2	401.6	342.3	61.64	60.69	58.87	219,839	
Industrial composite	136.0	136.4	130.3	281.0	279.2	257.6	88.04	87.19	84.22	3,254,464	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

in iron castings; there was a seasonal increase in machinery, and seasonal declines in primary iron and steel and sheet metal products. In transportation equipment, there was a larger-than-usual increase in motor vehicles as all firms completed the changeover, and most resumed operation at higher levels of employment than existed before the changeover. However, the gains in motor vehicles were offset by some slackening in other components.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing was virtually unchanged in September at 116.0. In general, the component industries showed variations that differed little from usual seasonal movements.

#### Non-Manufacturing Industries

In goods producing industries other than manufacturing, the adjusted indexes for forestry and mining declined while that for construction rose. The decline in forestry reflected conditions in the Atlantic Region and British Columbia where employment in September continued at August levels whereas it usually rises between these months. The decline in the adjusted index for mining resulted from a larger-than-seasonal decline in the oil and natural gas industry.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for all service-producing industrial divisions except service rose from August to September. The most significant increase occurred in transportation, storage and communication where employment in railways declined much less than is usual for the time of year. Trade showed a small increase, as the retail component continued to expand.

#### Regional Employment

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites advanced in all regions except the Atlantic Region. The increases for the various regions were Quebec 0.5 p.c., Ontario 0.4 p.c., the Prairie Region 0.6 p.c. and British Columbia 0.2 p.c. The gain in the Prairie Region reflected movements in Manitoba and Saskatchewan where the adjusted indexes rose by 1.0 p.c. and 1.1 p.c. respectively. A decline of 1.1 p.c. for the Atlantic Region resulted from reductions in the adjusted indexes for Newfoundland (1.7 p.c.) and Nova Scotia (2.0 p.c.).

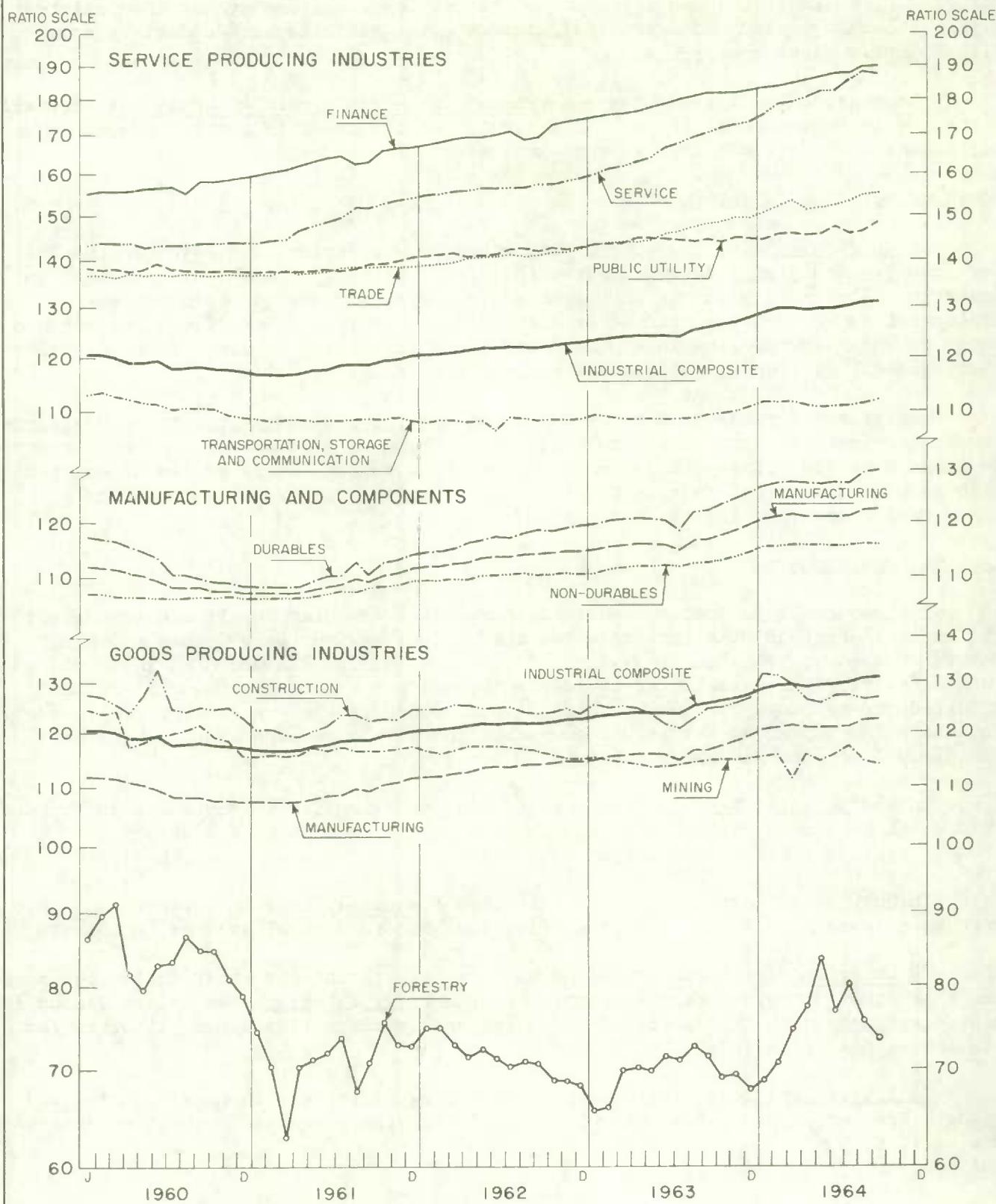
In the Atlantic Reagion, the decline was due primarily to movements in forestry. This division showed virtually no change from August to September although it usually records a large increase at this time.

In Quebec, employment declined less than seasonally in manufacturing and rose more than seasonally in trade. Other divisions recorded usual seasonal movements.

In Ontario, employment strengthened in manufacturing and construction but movements in other divisions were seasonal. In the Prairie Region, employment was up in manufacturing and in transportation, storage and communication after allowance for usual seasonal variations.

In British Columbia, there were above-average increases in manufacturing and trade. However, these gains were offset by larger-than-seasonal reductions in forestry and service.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 85 cents to \$88.04 cents in September. The advance resulted from increases in the averages for all industrial divisions except trade and finance, insurance and real estate which declined by 44 and 16 cents, respectively.

The increases in average weekly earnings were large, amounting to 80 cents or more in every division except forestry, which rose by 30 cents. Mining increased by \$2.07 as gains of about \$2.00 were recorded for each component. In construction, an increase of \$1.09 reflected a combination of two factors; a gain of \$1.49 in the building and general engineering component and a relatively large decline in employment among lower paid highway, bridge and street construction workers.

In manufacturing, average earnings rose by \$1.32 as the durable and non-durable components rose by \$1.56 and \$1.01, respectively. In addition, employment in durables - in which average earnings are higher than the average for all manufacturing - increased substantially relative to that for non-durables.

All components of durables rose by \$1.00 or more in September. The gains ranged from \$1.00 in iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies to \$2.53 in transportation equipment. The marked rise in earnings in transportation equipment, associated with a large seasonal increase in employment in that relatively highly paid industry, was a major factor contributing to the sizable increase in average earnings in durables.

In non-durables, there were increases in every industry group except petroleum products which fell by 18 cents. In most cases, the increases were in excess of 90 cents except in leather (11 cents) and clothing (41 cents). The largest increase was in rubber products where a gain of \$3.43 was due, in large part, to increased overtime in the tires group.

Per capita earnings rose in every province except Newfoundland (7 cents) and Alberta (29 cents). There were increases of 90 cents or more in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, and British Columbia. The largest advance occurred in Ontario, where earnings rose by \$1.06.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month					Manufacturing							
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	104.8	106.0			101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951 ....	140.3	111.0			108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952 ....	119.5	116.9			109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953 ....	98.3	110.8			113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954 ....	96.3	110.4			107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955 ....	102.9	113.7			109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956 ....	113.2	122.7			115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957 ....	99.3	127.2			115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958 ....	75.9	123.5			109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959 ....	78.9	123.4			111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960 ....	84.0	120.1			109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961 ....	71.5	116.5			108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1962 ....	70.9	116.4			113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3	
1963 ....	69.6	114.4			116.4		121.5		112.1 <sup>r</sup>		124.0	
1961 - January ....	75.6	74.2	113.3	115.4	104.3	107.5	105.9	108.7	103.1	106.5	98.1	120.3
February ...	62.7	70.3	114.0	115.7	104.6	107.4	106.3	108.5	103.2	106.4	96.9	120.5
March ....	40.6	62.8	113.0	115.4	104.9	107.3	107.0	108.4	103.2	106.4	98.0	119.6
April ....	35.0	70.3	111.8	115.7	105.4	107.4	107.5	108.5	103.6	106.4	106.6	119.1
May ....	53.3	71.0	117.4	117.2	108.4	108.0	111.0	109.5	106.2	106.8	123.1	120.3
June ....	77.4	71.8	119.7	116.7	111.2	106.5	113.7	110.2	109.1	107.1	134.3	121.1
July ....	82.0	73.5	121.0	117.2	110.9	108.9	111.6	110.3	110.4	107.8	143.4	123.5
August ....	76.3	67.6	120.2	116.7	113.1	109.9	113.7	112.7	112.6	107.5	145.5	123.3
September ..	86.0	70.8	118.5	116.7	112.8	109.2	112.5	110.4	113.0	108.2	140.6	122.1
October ...	97.0	75.3	117.1	116.5	112.1	110.3	113.9	112.6	110.6	108.4	136.9	122.7
November ...	90.7	72.8	116.6	117.0	110.9	110.8	112.8	113.0	109.4	108.9	127.9	122.5
December ...	81.5	72.6	115.1	117.4	107.9	111.5	110.9	113.9	105.5	109.4	109.5	124.3
1962 - January ....	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.6	102.0	124.4
February ...	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3	109.6	100.1	124.4
March ....	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.2	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	125.2
April ....	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.6	112.3	125.1
May ....	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.5
June ....	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5	110.3	137.8	124.7
July ....	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1	110.4	144.5	124.9
August ....	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.9
September ..	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.2	141.9	123.4
October ...	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6	110.4	137.6	123.8
November ...	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.7	130.5	124.7
December ...	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.5
1963 - January ....	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.8 <sup>r</sup>	117.0	119.8	107.0	110.6	103.3	125.3
February ...	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7	111.1	100.5	124.7
March ....	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3	111.6	103.7	125.0
April ....	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0	111.9	112.4	124.6
May ....	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.8 <sup>r</sup>	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.9	126.7	123.5
June ....	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4	112.0	133.7	121.6
July ....	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5	111.6	138.8	120.7
August ....	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5	112.1	144.4	122.7
September ..	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8	112.2	143.2	124.4
October ...	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.6 <sup>r</sup>	124.6	123.2	114.9	112.8	138.3	124.7
November ...	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8	113.4	131.1	125.4
December ...	74.5	67.7	112.4	114.9	115.9	119.4 <sup>r</sup>	122.7	125.6 <sup>r</sup>	110.2	114.2	111.6	126.7
1964 - January ....	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3	115.1	108.8	131.7
February ...	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.6	115.1	105.8	131.2
March ....	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1	115.5	107.7	129.4
April ....	37.7	77.3	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.9	126.1	127.5	112.4	115.3	114.4	126.2
May ....	61.6	83.2	114.8	114.5	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.2	115.0	115.6	129.1	125.7
June <sup>y</sup> ....	83.0	76.7	119.7	115.8	124.2	120.9	131.7	127.8	117.8	115.2	139.5	127.1
July ....	89.8	80.2	121.7	117.4	122.6	121.0	127.5	127.6	118.5	115.5	145.7	127.2
August ....	88.5	75.5	118.4	114.5	126.4	122.3	132.1	129.7	121.6	116.1	148.9	126.6
September ..	91.6	73.6	116.3	114.1	126.2	122.5	132.9	130.2	120.7	116.0	146.1	127.0
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>r</sup> Denotes a revision made since previous publications.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	105.9	107.0	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1
1951 ....	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	116.2	113.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1
1952 ....	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	122.1	113.1	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9
1953 ....	111.2	112.4	114.8	122.4	122.4	114.8	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1
1954 ....	109.0	116.1	118.7	128.0	128.0	118.7	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9
1955 ....	110.8	119.2	126.3	132.1	132.1	126.3	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9
1956 ....	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	137.1	126.3	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7
1957 ....	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	145.0	131.8	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6
1958 ....	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	149.3	137.6	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9
1959 ....	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	153.2	135.3	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7
1960 ....	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	156.7	137.8	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7
1961 ....	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	163.1	137.8	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1
1962 ....	108.4	141.6	140.6	170.1	170.1	140.6	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5
1963 ....	109.2	144.0	146.0 <sup>r</sup>	178.9	178.9	146.0	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6
1961 - January ....	103.0	108.9	131.9	137.1	133.5	136.7	159.6	143.5	143.5	111.6	111.6	116.7
February ....	102.5	108.3	132.0	137.4	131.4	136.7	159.7	160.2	144.1	111.0	111.0	116.6
March ....	103.7	108.7	132.2	137.4	133.8	137.5	160.1	160.8	144.5	111.2	111.2	116.5
April ....	106.7	108.8	133.4	137.2	134.2	136.9	161.1	161.9	146.6	112.7	112.7	116.8
May ....	109.2	108.3	138.5	137.6	136.0	137.1	161.9	162.9	148.8	117.3	117.3	117.4
June ....	112.0	108.4	142.1	137.9	137.5	137.3	163.0	163.6	148.5	121.4	121.4	117.8
July ....	113.5	108.4	144.4	137.7	137.2	138.2	164.5	155.2	149.3	122.6	122.6	118.5
August ....	113.8	108.8	144.6	138.0	137.7	138.3	163.8	162.2	151.7	123.9	123.9	118.8
September ..	112.5	108.8	142.1	139.0	139.8	138.3	163.5	162.7	155.8	123.4	123.4	118.6
October ....	110.9	108.7	140.7	139.3	141.5	138.7	166.8	165.7	152.7	123.0	123.0	119.5
November ....	109.8	109.0	139.5	139.9	144.5	138.6	167.0	166.2	153.2	121.7	121.7	119.7
December ...	105.8	108.4	137.7	140.5	146.0	138.6	166.8	148.1	153.8	117.9	117.9	120.2
1962 - January ....	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	115.2	115.2	120.4
February ....	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	114.7	114.7	120.5
March ....	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	115.2	115.2	120.9
April ....	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	116.8	116.8	121.1
May ....	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	121.4	121.4	121.6
June ....	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	125.1	125.1	121.4
July ....	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	125.9	125.9	121.8
August ....	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	127.1	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	126.5	126.5	121.7
October ....	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	125.4	125.4	122.0
November ....	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	124.3	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	120.2	122.4
1963 - January ....	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	117.9	117.9	123.0
February ....	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	117.3	117.3	123.2
March ....	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	117.8	117.8	123.5
April ....	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	119.5	119.5	123.8
May ....	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	123.7	123.7	123.8
June ....	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	166.1	127.7	127.7	123.9
July ....	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	127.8	127.8	123.6
August ....	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	130.3	130.3	125.4
October ....	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	129.4	129.4	126.0
November ....	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	128.6	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.7	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.2	183.1	182.3	166.9	125.1	125.1	127.3
1964 - January ....	105.6	111.3	139.2	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	123.3	123.3	128.6
February ....	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	123.0	123.0	129.2
March ....	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	123.5	123.5	129.4
April ....	108.6	110.9	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.0	184.3	185.4	175.7	124.6	124.6	129.0
May ....	111.3	110.4	146.7	145.5	150.2	151.4	185.0	186.4	183.5	128.1	128.1	129.3
June <sup>r</sup> ....	114.3	110.7	151.4	147.1	152.7	152.0	186.5	187.2	190.6	133.4	133.4	129.5
July ....	116.2	110.8	153.6	145.9	152.2	153.1	187.1	187.5	195.1	134.0	134.0	130.0
August ....	116.4	111.1	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.6	190.4	189.5	200.8	136.4	136.4	130.8
September ..	115.4	112.0	151.0	148.1	156.5	155.0	189.7	189.8	192.6	136.0	136.0	131.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.  
<sup>r</sup> Revised figures.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

Year and month	Atlantic Region		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ...	..	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ...	..	..			110.3		95.6		102.6		100.5	
1951 ...	105.4		111.7		112.6		100.3		109.0		109.2	
1952 ...	110.7		130.2		123.2		104.0		109.5		113.4	
1953 ...	107.9		140.4		115.5		101.0		100.8		112.4	
1954 ...	103.1		128.0		109.9		97.6		98.0		109.2	
1955 ...	105.3		131.1		114.2		97.1		103.5		112.5	
1956 ...	110.7		136.9		117.4		101.7		110.1		120.1	
1957 ...	106.8		130.1		115.2		100.2		103.8		121.5	
1958 ...	101.4		122.6		114.9		95.5		98.0		117.0	
1959 ...	103.8		125.8		126.3		96.3		101.7		118.5	
1960 ...	104.6		129.7		128.5		95.5		103.4		118.6	
1961 ...	104.5		131.7		130.7		94.0		103.9		118.4	
1962 ...	105.1		133.2		135.8		94.4		103.8		121.7	
1963 ...	106.3		135.9		132.1		95.3		104.9		124.4	
1961 - January ...	97.0	102.6	117.9	131.4	105.4	128.6	87.6	92.1	99.4	101.7	111.0	116.3
February ...	94.7	102.0	114.3	131.3	110.2	133.6	86.1	91.3	91.8	100.3	110.4	116.7
March ...	92.6	101.2	106.7	127.5	108.9	129.3	84.4	90.3	95.9	102.2	110.1	116.9
April ...	91.2	100.8	107.0	126.5	111.2	128.4	86.4	90.8	88.7	100.3	112.7	117.5
May ...	101.7	103.5	117.9	125.3	131.9	128.6	96.3	95.1	99.2	102.5	116.8	117.8
June ...	109.9	104.5	142.4	129.2	146.5	134.4	97.6	94.8	108.5	104.2	121.5	118.1
July ...	114.4	107.2	149.5	131.6	145.0	126.9	102.4	97.8	111.9	106.1	122.9	118.9
August ...	112.1	104.8	142.8	127.6 <sup>T</sup>	149.7	129.1	99.1	94.8	112.5	105.4	124.8	119.1
September ...	111.8	105.1	147.1	130.7	147.3	129.9	98.5	94.7	110.4	105.4	124.4	118.9
October ...	112.9	107.2	158.2	140.7	144.5	129.9	98.2	95.3	109.0	105.4	124.3	119.5
November ...	110.6	106.8	149.2	139.7	144.1	134.3	97.5	94.8	107.5	105.3	123.4	120.1
December ...	104.6	106.5	127.5	136.5	123.2	135.3	93.4	94.6	107.6	106.2	118.7	120.8
1962 - January ...	99.4	105.5	122.7	136.7	109.3	134.1	89.0	93.9	101.9	104.7	115.6	121.0
February ...	97.5	105.4	116.8	134.6	106.2	130.8	88.6	94.0	99.8	104.8	115.0	121.3
March ...	95.8	105.0	113.3	135.3	112.0	134.7	87.8	94.1	97.0	103.6	114.6	121.3
April ...	96.1	106.2	115.5	135.6	114.6	133.5	91.0	95.7	92.4	104.4	116.5	121.4
May ...	105.2	106.5	127.5	134.3	141.6	137.2	97.1	95.7	103.0	105.7	120.8	121.8
June ...	111.7	106.0	145.6	132.5	150.9	137.8	98.4	95.2	110.8	105.9	125.1	121.6
July ...	111.7	104.7	150.5	132.4	158.1	137.4	97.6	93.5	109.0	103.6	126.1	122.0
August ...	112.5	105.0	148.1	132.9	161.1	138.6	99.0	94.6	110.3	103.1	127.5	121.5
September ...	111.8	104.9	150.6	133.8	158.8	140.0	98.5	94.3	107.9	102.9	126.8	121.4
October ...	110.1	104.4	147.3	131.5	154.3	137.4	96.6	93.7	107.6	103.6	126.5	122.0
November ...	107.2	103.8	138.3	130.0	145.4	134.3	96.2	94.0	104.6	102.6	125.5	122.1
December ...	101.8	103.8	122.6	130.8	117.6	130.1	93.4	94.4	101.9	101.5	120.0	122.0
1963 - January ...	98.7	104.8	119.0	132.5	106.2	130.9	90.1	94.9	100.0	103.1	117.6	123.0
February ...	96.9	105.0	113.6	131.7	103.6	129.3	89.2	94.7	98.8	103.8	116.3	122.9
March ...	96.6	105.7	114.4	136.0	104.8	127.4	88.3	94.6	98.6	105.0	116.3	123.3
April ...	95.6	105.4	117.8	137.2	112.3	131.4	88.9	93.5	92.8	104.5	118.7	123.6
May ...	104.1	105.2	132.8	138.6	137.1	132.1	94.0	92.9	101.4	103.7	122.7	123.7
June ...	110.8	105.2	149.9	136.8	142.8	130.2	97.2	94.0	108.1	103.2	127.6	124.0
July ...	113.7	106.4	155.4	136.4	153.5	132.7	99.6	95.5	109.8	104.5	128.4	124.3
August ...	114.1	106.5	149.7	134.9	151.6	130.2	100.1 <sup>T</sup>	95.6 <sup>T</sup>	113.0	105.5	130.8	124.7
September ...	114.0	106.8	151.0	134.5	146.5	129.1	101.0	96.6	111.3	106.1	130.3	124.9
October ...	113.3	107.4	150.4	135.1	153.3	135.3	100.4	97.2	109.9	105.8	129.8	125.4
November ...	110.8	107.7	145.1	137.0	149.4	137.1	98.2	96.4	108.6	106.7	129.3	125.8
December ...	106.4	108.5	131.6	139.7	123.2	137.1	96.6	97.3	106.4	106.6	124.5	126.4
1964 - January ...	103.7	110.2	126.0	140.3	117.8	145.5	94.8	99.8	104.2	107.5	122.5	128.0
February ...	103.6	112.4	126.1	146.6	109.7	137.9	94.5	100.4	104.6	109.9	121.6	128.5
March ...	99.5	108.9	123.7	146.8	111.0	135.6	89.1	95.5	101.1	107.5	122.6	129.9
April ...	100.8	111.0	127.8	148.2	118.2	138.7	93.0	97.8	97.1	109.1	123.9	129.0
May ...	108.4	109.4	138.8	144.2	141.2	135.7	96.6	95.6	107.3	109.6	129.0	130.0
June ...	115.8	110.0	157.4	143.8	145.9	132.9	100.2	96.9	114.5	109.2	133.5	129.8
July ...	117.7	110.1	161.6	141.7	149.3	128.8	102.3	98.1	115.2	109.7	134.6	130.3
August ...	118.9	110.9	158.9	143.4	159.5	136.9	102.5	97.9	118.9	110.9	136.6	130.2
September ...	117.1	109.7	157.9	140.9	156.1	137.6	100.4	95.9	117.1	111.6	136.5	130.9
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

<sup>T</sup> Denotes a revision made since previous publications.

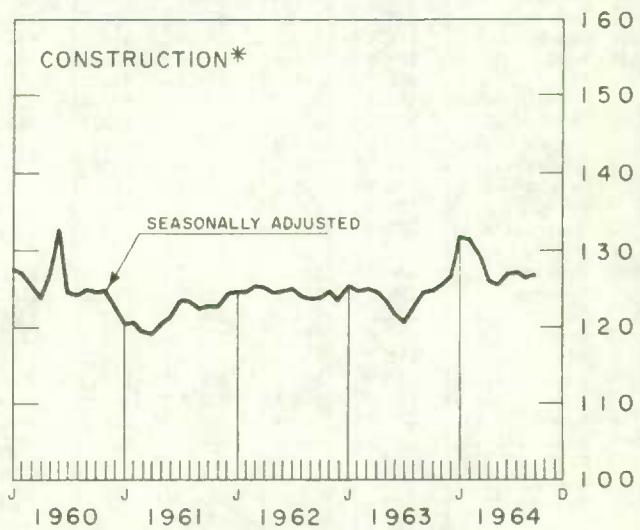
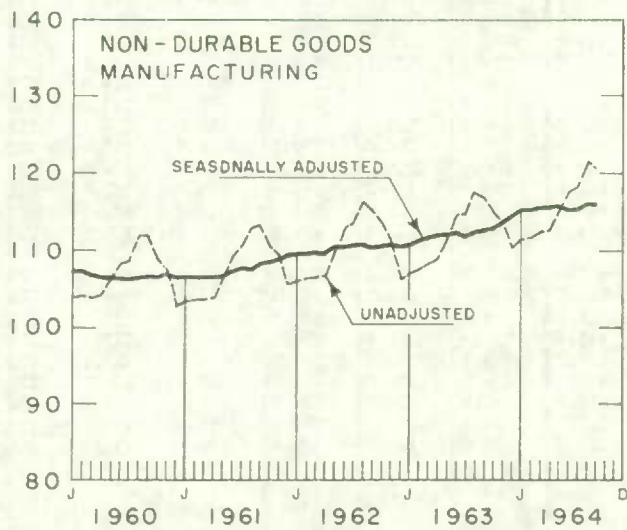
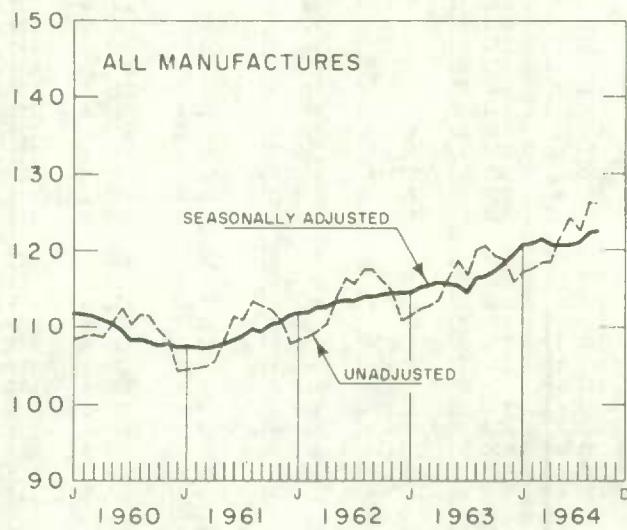
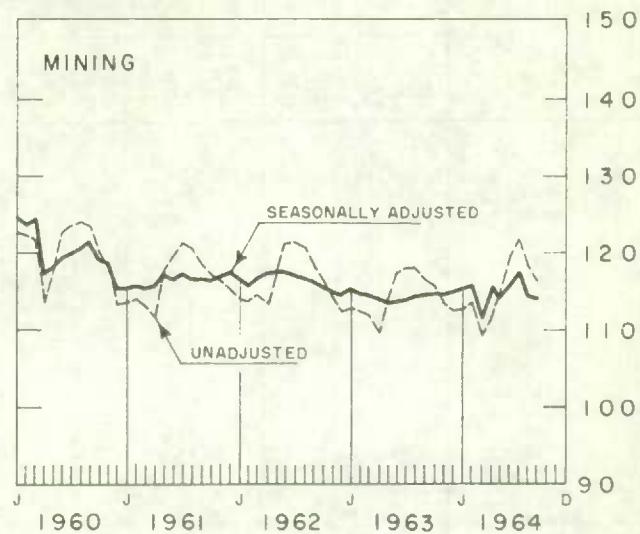
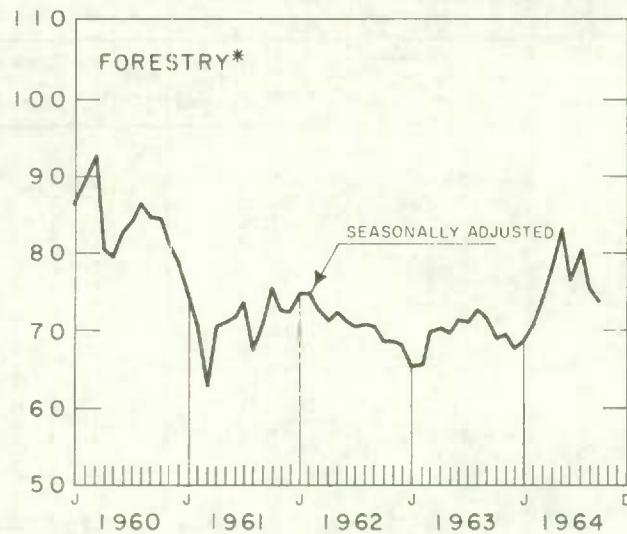
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	..			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	102.7	102.1			100.8	100.8	104.5	104.5			100.8	100.8
1951 ....	110.4	107.4			103.9	106.0	112.4	112.4			106.1	106.1
1952 ....	112.0	112.4			106.0	111.4	120.8	120.8			106.7	106.7
1953 ....	114.5	116.6			107.0	116.2	128.5	128.5			108.2	108.2
1954 ....	110.6	115.8			104.7	118.0	128.0	128.0			106.3	106.3
1955 ....	113.5	117.5			105.2	117.0	133.0	133.0			111.9	111.9
1956 ....	121.4	125.7			108.6	121.1	148.5	148.5			121.5	121.5
1957 ....	124.3	128.9			110.9	125.3	152.2	152.2			123.9	123.9
1958 ....	119.6	127.6			108.7	126.6	150.5	150.5			114.7	114.7
1959 ....	121.3	131.5			112.2	130.0	155.0	155.0			115.1	115.1
1960 ....	119.2	129.6			110.0	126.0	153.3	153.3			114.7	114.7
1961 ....	118.7	128.9			110.0	123.1	154.2	154.2			112.3	112.3
1962 ....	123.0	131.2			111.1	124.6	158.1	158.1			115.7	115.7
1963 ....	126.9	133.4			112.9	127.9	160.3	160.3			119.9	119.9
1961 - January ....	113.8	117.5	120.4	127.9	104.7	110.1	111.5	122.8	143.7	151.6	105.2	112.2
February ....	113.3	117.5	119.1	127.4	102.9	109.3	110.3	121.9	142.9	151.6	105.6	111.6
March ....	113.7	117.4	119.9	127.7	103.4	109.3	112.9	123.5	143.2	151.7	107.5	111.5
April ....	115.1	117.6	121.8	128.1	105.1	109.5	116.8	123.2	143.9	152.6	108.8	111.6
May ....	118.3	117.9	129.2	128.7	109.9	110.0	125.4	122.9	153.7	153.7	112.3	111.8
June ....	120.8	118.0	134.7	129.2	113.4	110.1	130.7	123.3	161.9	155.0	116.0	112.0
July ....	120.6	118.6	136.8	129.1	115.6	110.5	132.7	123.1	164.0	154.2	118.8	112.2
August ....	122.7	119.8	137.9	129.2	116.2	110.0	132.8	122.8	166.0	155.2	118.9	112.3
September ..	122.3	118.9	136.6	129.6	115.4	110.0	132.3	123.8	163.7	155.3	117.9	112.8
October ....	122.5	120.0	134.6	130.3	114.4	110.5	129.5	123.6	160.9	157.4	115.0	113.0
November ....	122.0	120.3	130.3	129.9	111.4	110.4	124.2	123.1	155.5	156.2	113.1	113.5
December ...	119.7	121.0	125.9	129.6	108.2	110.7	117.7	122.7	150.9	155.1	108.7	113.2
1962 - January ....	117.7	121.4	122.7	130.4	105.1	110.6	112.4	124.0	148.8	156.7	106.9	113.7
February ....	117.1	121.4	122.1	130.6	104.8	111.3	112.1	123.9	147.6	156.5	108.1	114.2
March ....	118.0	121.8	123.3	131.0	105.8	111.7	113.5	124.0	148.9	157.4	110.4	114.6
April ....	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.3	117.2	123.5	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.8
May ....	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.7	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.4	157.4	157.3	115.7	115.2
June ....	125.7	122.8	136.5	131.1	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.9	164.7	157.8	119.1	115.2
July ....	125.2	123.3	139.1	131.3	116.1	111.0	135.3	125.4	168.2	158.5	123.6	116.5
August ....	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.6	117.8	111.5	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.6	123.5	116.5
September ..	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.5	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.9	167.4	158.9	121.8	116.7
October ....	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.4	115.3	111.4	130.6	124.8	161.9	158.8	118.3	116.6
November ....	126.3	124.5	131.8	131.4	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.6	158.4	159.0	116.5	116.9
December ...	123.0	124.3	128.3	131.8	108.0	110.5	120.8	125.6	156.0	159.9	113.2	117.6
1963 - January ....	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.4	106.1	111.7	113.8	125.6	152.3	160.3	111.7	118.5
February ....	121.1	125.5	124.2	132.8	105.2	111.7	114.0	126.2	151.8	160.7	112.1	118.4
March ....	121.8	125.7	125.0	132.6	106.1	111.8	115.9	126.5	152.1	160.5	113.9	118.3
April ....	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.5	108.0	112.3	120.8	127.1	149.8	159.2	115.1	118.5
May ....	126.5	126.0	133.3	132.8	112.2	112.4	129.3	126.6	160.2	160.0	119.4	118.9
June ....	129.2	126.2	137.5	132.3	115.4	112.2	132.9	125.7	165.9	159.1	123.2	119.3
July ....	127.3	125.5	140.0	132.3	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.3	168.0	158.7	124.1	117.0
August ....	130.4	127.3	141.5	132.7	118.9	112.6	137.8	127.2	170.1	159.4	127.4	120.0
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.7	118.9	113.3	136.5	128.4	168.8	160.2	126.0	120.9
October ....	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.2	117.3	113.6	135.9	130.0	163.8	160.9	123.5	121.9
November ....	130.9	129.0	136.1	135.6	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.9	161.9	162.2	122.3	122.8
December ...	128.2	129.5	133.0	136.3	113.3	115.9	127.9	132.5	158.9	162.5	119.5	123.7
1964 - January ....	126.8	130.8	130.7	138.8	111.6	117.4	121.3	134.0	158.0	166.2	118.0	125.0
February ....	126.9	131.8	129.8	138.7	110.2	117.0	120.2	133.1	157.9	167.1	118.0	124.6
March ....	128.0	132.1	130.0	137.8	110.3	116.2	121.6	132.6	157.7	166.2	118.7	123.3
April ....	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.6	125.4	131.9	156.4	166.3	119.6	123.3
May ....	132.1	131.6	137.3	136.7	116.0	116.2	133.5	130.6	164.5	164.2	123.1	122.6
June ....	135.6	132.4	142.6	137.3	119.2	115.9	139.1	131.7	172.1	165.1	126.5	122.5
July ....	133.8	132.6	145.5	137.6	121.3	115.9	141.0	130.6	176.6	167.1	131.9	124.4
August ....	137.7	133.9	145.3	136.3	119.9	113.5	141.0	130.1	177.7	166.6	133.8	126.0
September ..	137.9	134.4	144.4	137.1	120.3	114.6	139.6	131.5	175.4	166.4	131.6	126.3
October ....												
November ....												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

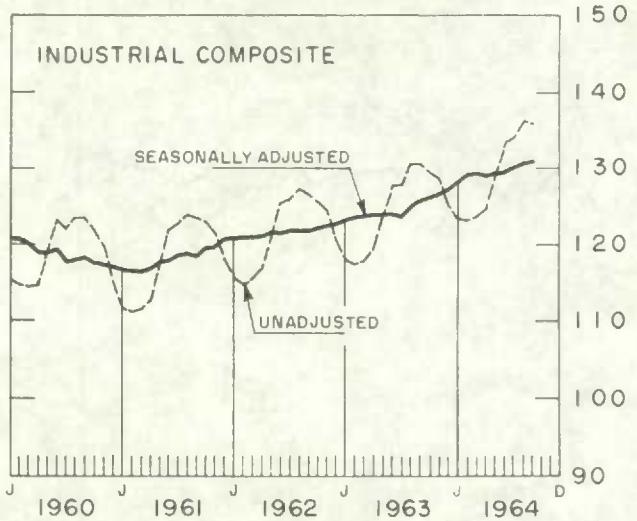
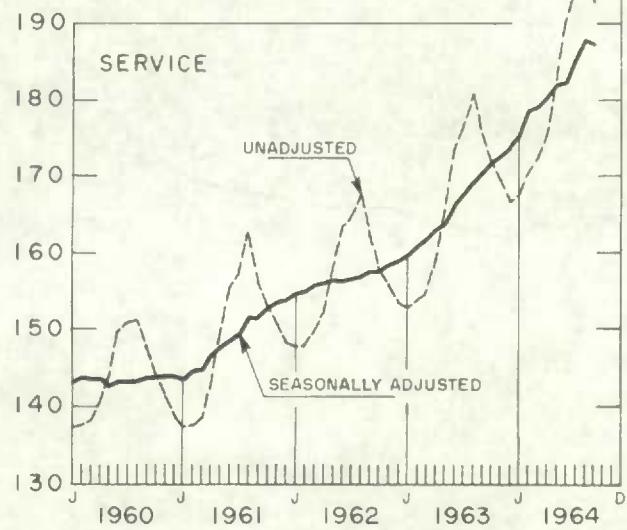
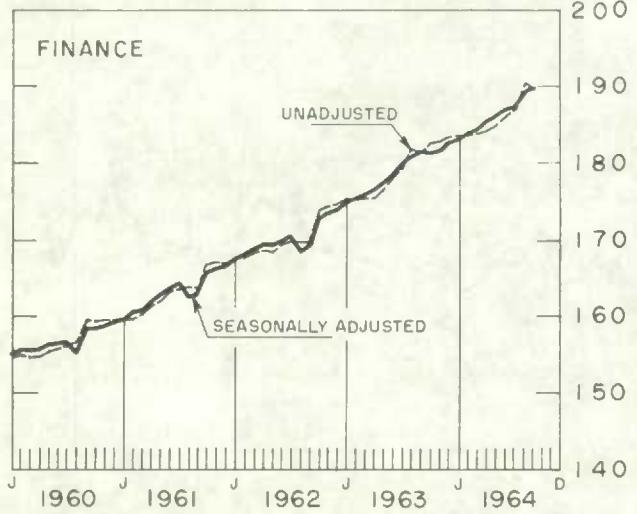
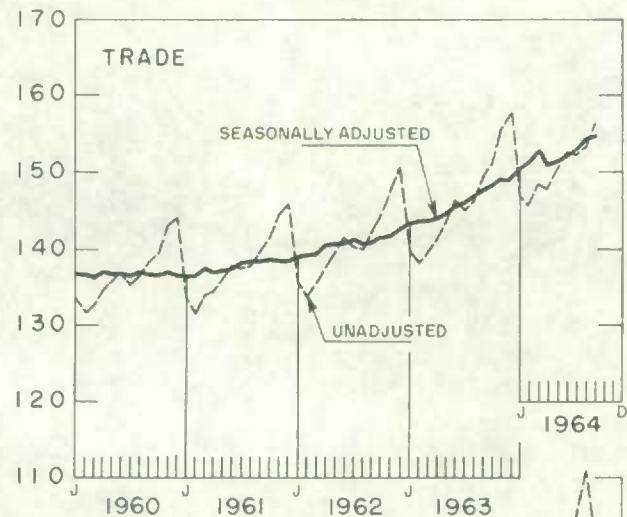
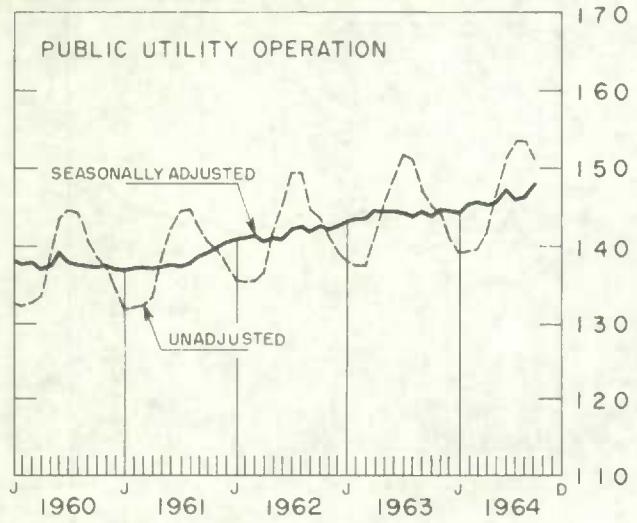
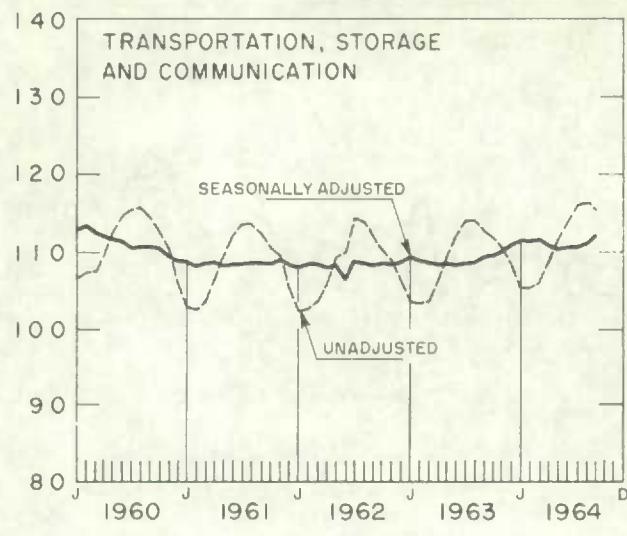
<sup>r</sup> Revised figures.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES

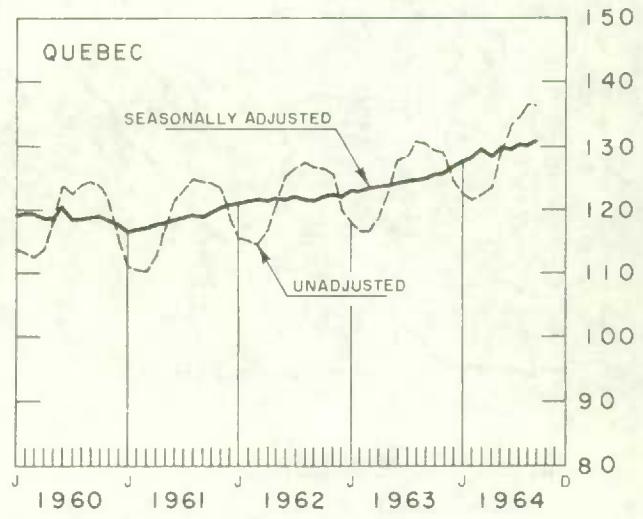
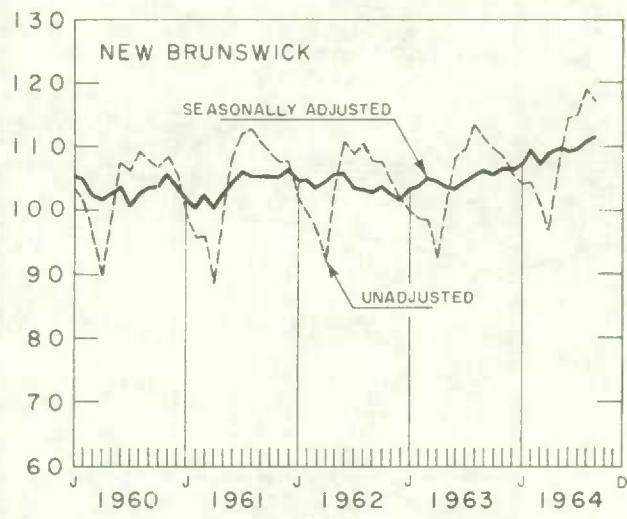
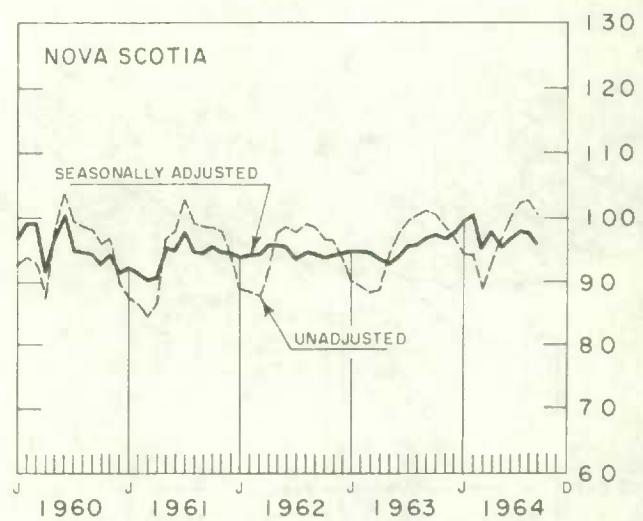
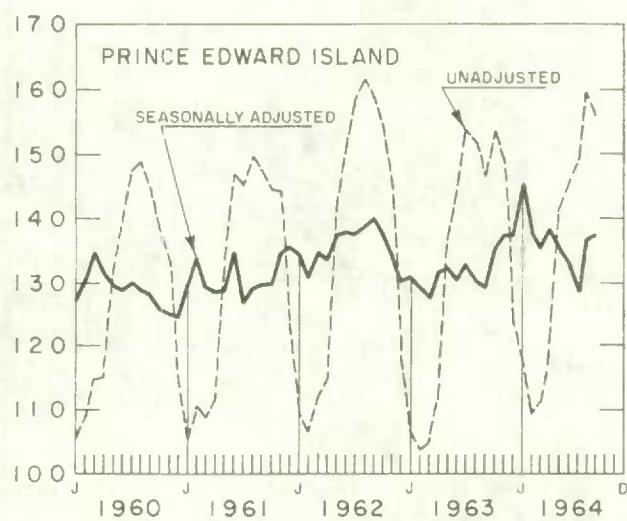
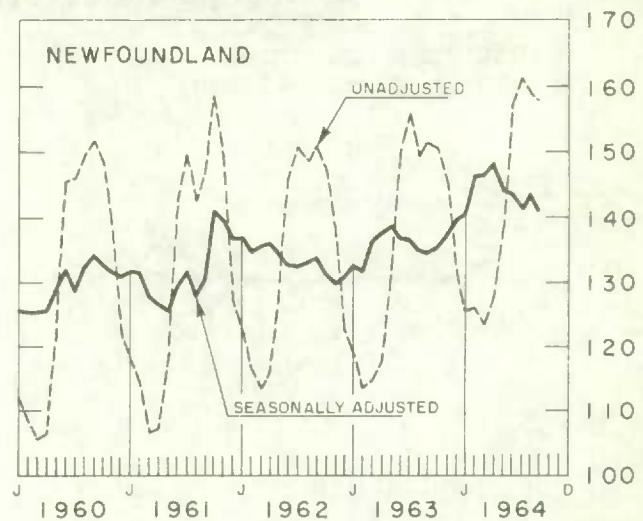
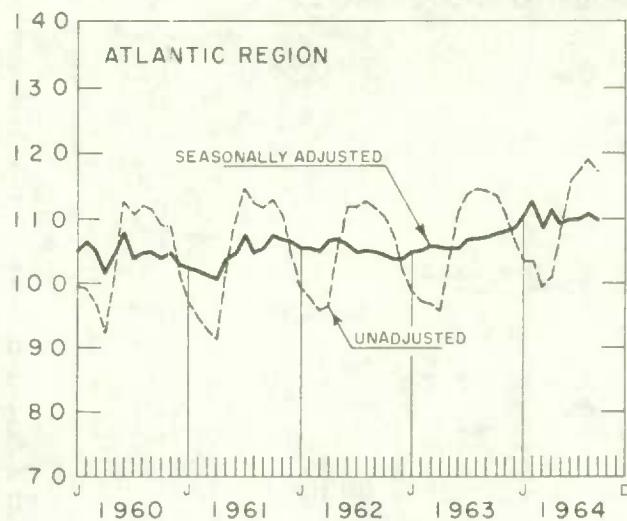


\*UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS FOR FORESTRY AND CONSTRUCTION HAVE NOT BEEN CHARTED BECAUSE THEY VARY GREATLY FROM SEASON TO SEASON.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

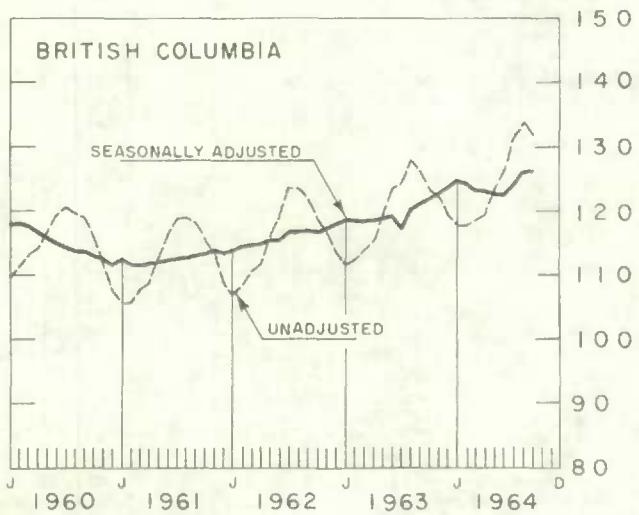
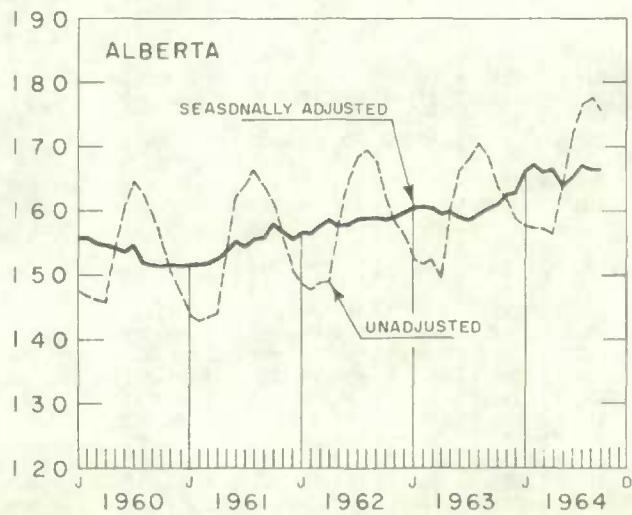
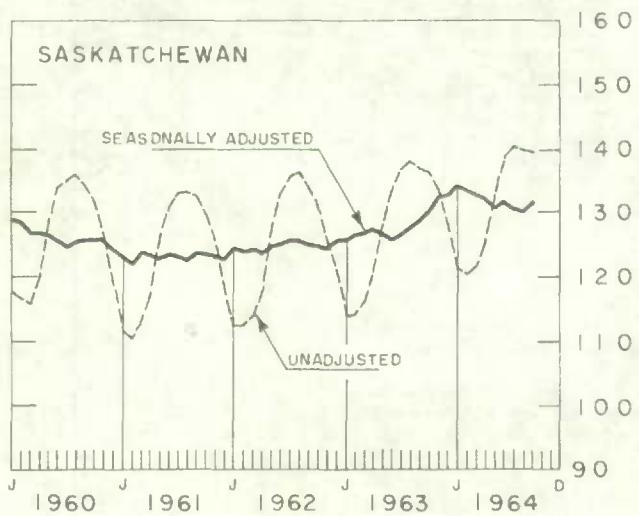
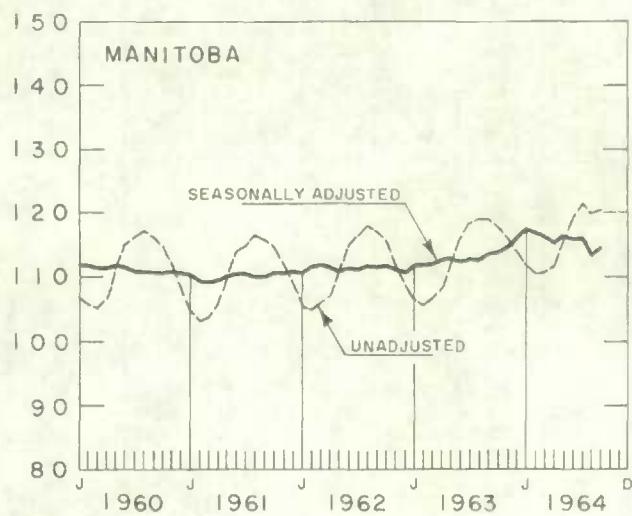
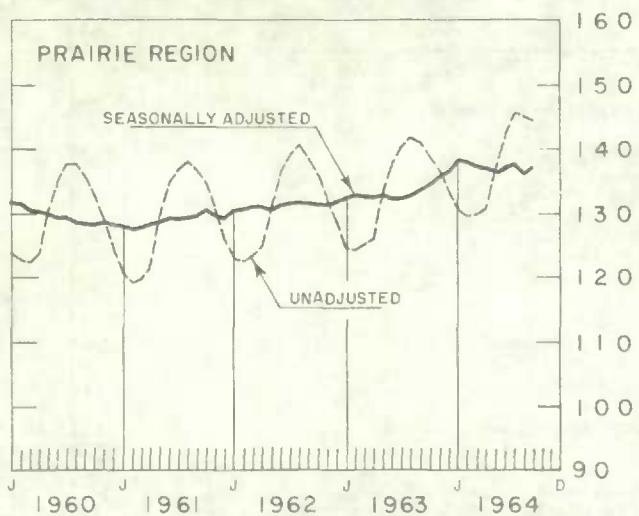
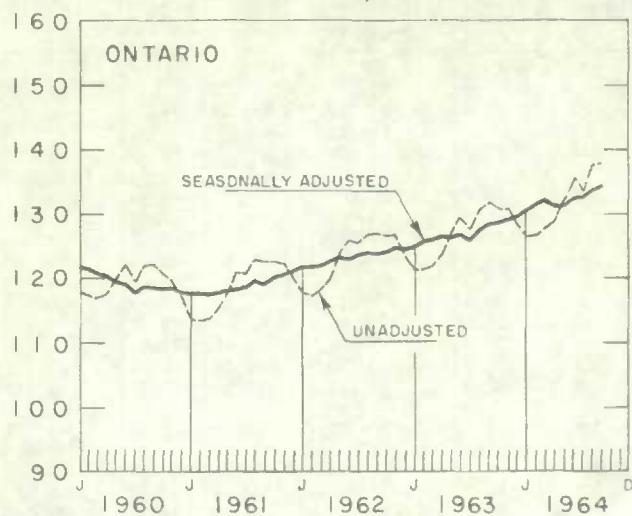


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	91.6	88.5	88.5	86.8	95.58	95.28	90.63	84.42	66,489
Mining .....	96	116.3	118.4	116.7	118.2	106.16	104.09	103.21	99.15	102,782
Metal mining .....		129.8	131.6	129.3	133.1	106.82	104.88	104.18	99.43	61,319
Gold (a) .....		61.0	63.2	64.6	68.6	87.14	85.32	84.76	80.68	13,883
Other metal (b) .....		193.8	195.1	189.5	193.1	112.58	110.77	110.33	105.61	47,436
Iron .....		301.7	311.4	298.0	313.0	131.88	127.67	124.62	118.08	10,069
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	129.56	125.97	119.75	108.32	2,599
Fuels .....		80.6	81.8	81.7	82.6	112.87	110.80	108.60	105.49	24,761
Coal .....		37.7	36.6	38.6	39.5	85.83	81.94	83.89	79.63	9,284
Oil and natural gas .....		254.8	265.2	257.4	258.9	129.09	126.97	123.71	121.62	15,477
Non-metal (c) .....		160.5	166.1	162.3	155.4	93.76	91.52	91.78	88.21	16,702
Asbestos .....		168.2	174.1	185.8	184.8	107.50	103.73	103.60	97.05	6,331
Manufacturing .....	92	126.2	126.4	120.3	117.6	90.97	89.65	86.71	83.91	1,366,536
Durable goods (u) .....		132.9	132.1	124.5	120.6	99.12	97.56	94.13	91.36	654,936
Non-durable goods (u) .....		120.7	121.6	116.8	115.0	83.47	82.46	80.09	77.37	711,600
Food and beverages .....		133.1	135.9	130.7	129.9	76.12	74.82	72.70	69.90	188,085
Meat products .....		141.0	142.2	138.2	135.9	87.79	87.60	84.65	82.68	32,150
Dairy products .....		128.4	135.8	127.7	125.2	76.55	75.59	73.40	70.57	16,122
Canned and cured fish .....		155.8	182.0	160.4	152.7	50.42	49.44	45.82	44.49	17,941
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		212.5	211.5	203.1	204.9	58.77	55.34	55.69	52.97	29,722
Grain mill products .....		98.4	99.1	96.6	99.5	89.05	87.91	85.52	82.85	9,150
Bread and other bakery products .....		114.4	116.5	112.4	113.1	76.93	76.06	73.44	69.95	23,913
Biscuits and crackers .....		101.9	100.2	96.7	102.2	73.16	71.56	68.88	64.36	7,335
Distilled and malt liquors .....		98.2	100.0	96.4	96.2	109.50	108.88	105.87	102.27	13,731
Other beverages (d) .....		163.0	170.1	159.3	152.1	78.71	78.78	75.46	72.08	12,045
Confectionery .....		103.9	98.6	101.9	102.4	65.12	65.51	61.59	60.77	10,352
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		82.5	82.7	79.5	80.5	94.48	93.41	88.77	86.04	8,371
Rubber products .....		120.8	119.4	106.6	109.7	97.07	93.64	92.11	87.86	24,012
Leather products .....		91.8	91.4	89.6	89.9	61.63	61.52	59.43	56.99	30,259
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.5	94.1	95.0	96.7	59.61	59.89	57.43	54.57	20,081
Other leather products (f) .....		86.9	86.6	79.8	77.6	65.62	64.72	63.77	62.45	10,187
Textile products (except clothing) .....		91.4	91.8	86.4	83.6	74.05	73.12	70.21	67.82	68,307
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		78.5	78.9	75.2	75.1	72.30	71.53	68.41	64.76	19,122
Woollen goods .....		67.7	68.4	66.3	63.0	65.99	65.80	64.29	63.37	10,234
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		112.1	112.9	99.0	93.6	81.11	79.86	76.50	73.85	19,187
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		102.4	102.1	98.9	96.1	57.64	57.23	55.09	53.37	110,500
Men's clothing .....		106.3	105.7	102.3	99.6	56.22	55.45	53.88	52.34	37,255
Women's clothing .....		116.3	115.4	109.7	104.5	59.34	59.27	56.86	54.60	31,689
Knit goods .....		78.5	78.8	75.8	75.8	57.79	57.43	54.48	52.91	20,357
Fur goods .....		60.7	59.1	64.6	66.7	84.46	82.81	77.52	75.01	2,706
Wood products .....		119.1	121.2	116.2	112.1	79.01	77.97	75.78	73.93	111,917
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		122.5	125.8	119.5	114.4	80.99	79.95	77.18	75.59	72,941
Furniture .....		129.3	128.5	124.9	121.2	77.06	76.31	75.03	73.07	29,393
Other wood products (h) .....		82.0	83.7	82.3	82.8	69.94	67.74	67.58	64.81	9,583
Paper products .....		135.5	137.8	130.6	130.1	105.71	104.44	102.33	99.12	101,859
Pulp and paper mills .....		135.2	138.8	130.4	130.7	113.47	111.82	110.33	107.08	71,786
Other paper products (i) .....		136.0	135.3	131.2	128.7	87.18	86.28	83.26	79.74	30,073
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		126.1	125.0	127.5	127.0	98.92	97.76	94.73	91.79	60,535
Iron and steel products .....		125.2	124.8	116.1	113.7	103.20	102.20	98.90	96.67	203,196
Agricultural implements .....		71.3	73.7	65.2	59.7	108.40	109.52	101.03	98.99	12,535
Boilers and plate work .....		115.8	114.3	123.9	128.4	102.89	101.51	98.69	96.01	7,259
Fabricated and structural steel .....		169.7	164.4	150.9	161.6	104.22	103.59	102.16	100.30	12,729
Hardware and tools .....		127.7	126.5	116.8	110.6	90.17	88.59	86.58	85.58	14,515
Heating and cooking appliances .....		115.6	114.3	108.8	111.6	88.79	87.38	87.84	84.48	9,923
Iron castings .....		110.2	107.6	103.6	97.8	99.76	97.81	93.06	91.79	21,447
Machinery (j) .....		128.8	127.4	118.7	115.8	99.18	97.87	95.04	92.90	40,114
Industrial machinery (r) .....		150.4	148.5	136.6	131.1	99.41	98.53	95.47	93.61	32,247
Primary iron and steel .....		148.9	150.9	133.9	129.8	116.89	115.11	113.25	109.68	44,504
Sheet metal products .....		126.2	127.5	121.1	124.2	99.34	99.30	95.08	95.17	19,910
Wire and wire products .....		130.5	128.7	119.3	112.0	102.41	102.84	99.35	95.34	10,847

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment .....		131.1	126.9	118.4	113.3	110.04	107.51	102.11	96.66	146,939
Aircraft and parts .....		254.4	255.0	234.7	248.8	108.71	109.14	102.85	97.51	29,306
Motor vehicles .....		152.8	140.1	131.0	113.2	130.97	123.75	117.79	109.28	42,555
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		159.0	155.1	133.5	116.6	106.93	106.41	99.55	94.38	28,411
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		60.2	60.5	56.5	57.2	91.83	92.31	89.70	87.03	21,573
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		139.7	136.8	143.7	147.1	97.67	96.46	93.43	91.29	21,374
Non-ferrous metal products .....		135.1	135.2	129.4	126.2	101.20	100.10	98.05	95.45	58,382
Aluminum products .....		148.3	151.6	148.5	144.3	96.81	95.29	94.26	92.73	9,078
Brass and copper products .....		115.6	116.0	110.6	103.6	99.72	98.37	94.79	92.17	9,309
Smelting and refining .....		146.0	145.8	139.0	139.1	110.24	109.61	107.87	104.09	29,589
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		165.3	163.3	156.9	153.0	96.26	95.26	92.75	91.35	90,869
Heavy electrical machinery .....		121.0	122.6	116.0	112.2	104.18	102.30	100.33	100.08	20,025
Telecommunication equipment .....		291.5	280.9	283.9	278.7	91.45	91.32	88.58	87.58	23,885
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		166.1	167.5	156.6	147.8	98.15	96.13	92.76	90.49	43,633
Clay products .....		95.8	96.8	91.6	96.5	86.19	84.76	82.67	81.08	5,338
Glass and glass products .....		180.4	183.8	170.3	131.1	92.84	89.21	87.06	87.87	10,795
Concrete products .....		330.7	331.3	299.9	286.4	101.61	99.71	95.77	89.88	12,376
Products of petroleum and coal .....		143.7	147.6	139.6	139.5	131.79	131.97	128.45	120.97	16,236
Petroleum refining and products .....		146.4	150.5	141.6	141.4	132.94	133.15	129.63	122.16	15,609
Chemical products .....		140.6	141.6	136.7	132.4	105.90	104.76	102.37	99.08	59,207
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		130.3	130.3	126.1	123.1	94.37	93.77	91.07	86.62	8,463
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		159.6	162.3	157.8	144.1	119.62	115.96	114.03	114.43	10,481
Other chemical products (l) .....		138.6	139.5	134.3	132.1	104.76	104.10	101.67	98.16	40,263
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		170.4	169.3	159.6	149.7	79.15	78.17	75.60	74.04	44,219
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>146.1</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>143.2</b>	<b>141.9</b>	<b>98.65</b>	<b>97.56</b>	<b>94.48</b>	<b>88.87</b>	<b>308,043</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....		144.4	145.0	141.4	138.2	105.66	104.17	101.54	96.50	189,563
Building .....		151.9	152.7	147.2	143.6	103.84	102.30	99.98	94.44	159,556
General engineering .....		114.2	114.3	118.3	116.6	115.36	114.15	109.34	106.77	30,007
Highways, bridges and streets .....		148.8	155.3	146.2	147.9	87.42	87.39	83.25	77.02	118,480
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>97.76</b>	<b>96.95</b>	<b>92.76</b>	<b>89.29</b>	<b>369,056</b>
Transportation .....		105.0	105.6	102.6	102.8	99.07	98.38	93.28	89.92	270,465
Air transport and airports .....		226.3	228.5	218.5	224.9	123.46	122.97	117.74	112.15	17,851
Railways .....		85.3	86.2	83.7	86.0	99.26	98.58	93.04	89.69	140,115
Maintenance of equipment .....		74.6	74.9	69.8	73.5	94.01	93.61	92.17	88.25	16,552
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		80.6	82.0	79.2	81.4	89.30	89.15	83.88	79.96	31,813
Transportation — Railways .....		87.2	88.2	86.0	88.0	105.25	104.41	97.87	94.76	82,283
Telegraphs .....		114.0	115.2	116.8	119.7	89.86	88.45	83.55	81.24	9,467
Water transportation (n) .....		102.0	103.2	100.7	98.0	96.88	95.92	88.67	85.68	36,675
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		153.3	152.0	148.2	142.8	94.04	93.30	90.19	86.78	75,824
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		82.9	83.5	81.4	80.0	99.31	99.80	94.66	91.53	23,755
Truck transportation .....		255.3	250.1	243.5	233.1	92.56	90.77	89.12	85.30	42,882
Storage .....		113.6	114.3	110.5	105.8	84.39	84.68	81.99	76.96	16,572
Grain elevators .....		105.1	104.3	98.6	93.7	84.12	84.89	82.31	75.72	11,380
Storage and warehouse .....		137.7	143.1	144.0	141.3	84.97	84.23	81.35	79.38	5,192
Communication .....		172.7	175.3	168.6	163.9	96.14	94.75	93.23	89.61	82,019
Radio broadcasting .....		409.3	410.2	393.0	366.5	110.31	108.39	104.93	96.17	16,024
Telephone .....		148.7	151.3	145.1	141.8	91.16	89.99	88.75	85.90	63,950
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>153.5</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>144.7</b>	<b>106.73</b>	<b>105.44</b>	<b>102.85</b>	<b>98.69</b>	<b>66,385</b>
Electric light and power .....		147.2	149.6	142.3	140.9	110.03	108.57	105.94	101.02	51,095
Other public utilities (q) .....		164.9	167.8	164.8	159.2	95.71	94.98	92.85	91.03	15,290
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>156.5</b>	<b>153.6</b>	<b>149.5</b>	<b>142.3</b>	<b>73.93</b>	<b>74.37</b>	<b>71.08</b>	<b>69.36</b>	<b>560,795</b>
Wholesale .....		154.9	154.8	148.0	142.7	92.48	91.59	88.61	85.87	201,192
Retail .....		157.4	152.9	150.4	142.1	63.56	64.45	61.25	60.00	359,603
Food .....		225.4	221.2	209.6	196.1	59.02	60.42	57.44	56.91	82,228
Department stores .....		137.7	128.0	130.9	124.5	59.16	61.40	57.56	57.40	110,613
Variety stores .....		142.2	136.5	133.9	129.6	42.75	44.03	41.62	39.94	26,540
Automotive products .....		201.1	200.0	189.9	170.9	84.42	84.30	80.90	78.67	55,941
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>190.4</b>	<b>181.5</b>	<b>169.5</b>	<b>84.43</b>	<b>84.59</b>	<b>79.14</b>	<b>76.70</b>	<b>194,539</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....		196.2	196.7	185.5	170.1	80.34	80.18	73.90	71.54	116,233
Insurance .....		171.6	172.6	168.1	163.0	91.47	91.40	87.51	84.43	72,429
<b>Service (v) .....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>192.6</b>	<b>200.8</b>	<b>175.2</b>	<b>162.0</b>	<b>61.64</b>	<b>60.69</b>	<b>58.87</b>	<b>57.23</b>	<b>219,839</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....		167.0	172.3	152.9	140.6	46.78	46.13	45.15	43.32	95,216
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		160.8	161.4	140.0	133.4	54.46	53.84	52.76	50.73	39,052
Business service .....		341.9	347.4	321.9	293.6	88.56	87.28	84.40	84.59	64,525
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>136.0</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>88.04</b>	<b>87.19</b>	<b>84.22</b>	<b>81.46</b>	<b>3,254,464</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
		%	1949=100			dollars			number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	101.7	99.3	106.7	104.0	92.02	97.43	81.96	82.52	4,565
Mining .....	99	140.8	144.4	135.9	124.6	110.05	106.94	107.77	97.83	4,786
Manufacturing .....	75	134.1	138.9	131.2	128.8	74.00	72.00	71.48	69.47	11,625
Food and beverages .....		168.3	177.3	159.5	152.2	44.74	43.85	42.10	41.62	5,243
Canned and cured fish .....		197.1	208.9	183.0	169.7	38.34	37.55	34.11	34.28	4,194
Pulp and paper mills .....		91.2	94.4	90.1	95.5	125.47	121.56	119.35	111.46	3,055
Construction .....	33	646.4	648.2	646.3	712.5	85.66	85.79	87.01	85.16	7,052
Building and general engineering (m) .....		648.3	642.8	649.4	535.3	86.77	86.45	90.52	94.26	5,569
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	149.1	145.5	136.7	142.4	85.34	86.98	81.17	75.71	9,860
Trade .....	55	130.8	131.7	126.2	121.7	57.54	57.31	55.77	53.48	8,361
Retail .....		142.0	144.9	139.3	135.9	53.73	53.57	51.36	49.95	5,214
Industrial composite .....	64	157.9	158.9	151.0	150.6	79.05	79.12	76.62	73.65	50,728
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing .....	30	251.0	269.0	207.0	211.6	50.80	49.08	47.21	47.12	2,485
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	99.7	99.6	111.8	137.7	82.57	83.14	78.80	66.95	1,391
Trade .....	27	129.4	121.2	121.6	121.3	53.14	54.54	50.93	45.91	1,493
Industrial composite .....	42	156.1	159.5	146.5	158.8	61.59	60.60	59.01	54.73	7,445
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining .....	93	54.8	53.7	55.9	56.2	85.90	80.91	82.73	79.12	7,793
Coal .....		50.1	49.0	51.5	52.5	86.70	80.78	83.03	79.68	6,640
Manufacturing .....	79	121.0	126.7	119.0	119.0	73.60	73.30	69.89	67.79	29,896
Food and beverages .....		144.3	156.0	149.3	145.6	54.20	53.06	49.62	46.65	8,068
Iron and steel products .....		86.9	87.3	81.3	79.5	96.15	97.38	94.09	92.72	5,694
Primary iron and steel .....		80.9	82.4	75.6	72.6	102.47	103.87	102.02	100.25	4,182
Transportation equipment .....		146.9	159.1	146.9	152.3	82.59	83.48	77.70	75.90	6,653
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		139.1	151.2	149.9	142.2	84.35	83.79	77.33	74.98	4,561
Construction .....	w	66.2	66.9	76.0	67.9	69.30	70.18	74.64	65.61	12,083
Building and general engineering (m) .....		114.1	114.6	123.1	120.5	76.36	76.13	77.87	70.65	5,833
Highways, bridges and streets .....		47.5	48.3	57.9	47.6	62.70	64.67	72.00	60.69	6,230
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	89.1	91.8	85.8	87.8	86.49	84.98	77.35	74.37	11,136
Railways .....		82.1	82.1	77.1	82.1	100.29	99.75	86.73	82.78	4,872
Water transportation (n) .....		53.4	58.4	55.4	55.5	65.52	65.02	61.33	56.02	1,945
Trade .....	44	140.7	139.6	140.1	139.9	61.12	61.09	58.61	56.59	17,206
Retail .....		149.0	147.4	145.0	146.4	54.28	54.12	51.39	49.42	12,280
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	175.0	175.3	170.5	152.1	75.07	75.05	72.05	69.86	4,783
Industrial composite .....	73	100.4	102.5	101.0	98.5	71.82	71.20	69.28	66.04	90,727
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	191.7	192.6	165.7	135.1	76.99	72.45	67.17	61.32	7,079
Manufacturing .....	73	115.2	119.5	114.2	113.4	70.85	68.97	68.43	64.72	23,550
Food and beverages .....		138.4	156.2	142.6	147.7	51.14	49.08	49.87	45.96	7,862
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		84.5	84.4	68.9	68.6	57.95	57.21	54.22	49.77	3,016
Pulp and paper mills .....		132.4	132.9	122.3	127.2	104.11	103.69	105.86	98.58	4,459
Transportation equipment .....		113.2	110.2	126.2	112.7	88.48	88.62	84.80	82.30	2,693
Construction .....	w	93.0	98.3	83.6	83.3	70.81	70.53	66.70	63.69	9,652
Building and general engineering (m) .....		132.0	136.0	110.0	110.6	74.74	74.10	72.13	68.15	5,098
Highways, bridges and streets .....		69.8	75.9	68.0	67.0	66.41	66.74	61.50	59.26	4,554
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	81.7	80.2	79.9	81.3	88.88	89.33	84.15	81.45	11,557
Railways .....		83.0	83.8	81.6	83.0	95.25	95.10	90.01	88.03	7,486
Water transportation (n) .....		39.2	26.5	35.8	40.0	59.72	66.11	62.74	57.59	1,005
Trade .....	45	144.1	141.7	140.0	135.3	59.90	59.98	56.77	56.00	13,581
Wholesale .....		150.0	148.5	142.5	143.4	75.25	74.15	71.04	68.21	4,924
Retail .....		140.9	138.1	138.6	130.6	51.17	51.84	48.62	48.24	8,657
Industrial composite .....	68	117.1	118.9	111.3	107.9	71.79	70.87	67.79	64.76	76,023

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries -- Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
Quebec	%				1949 = 100				dollars	number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	99.3	92.4	92.1	96.7	88.47	90.51	85.44	72.08	28,947
Mining	96	163.1	167.6	160.9	163.0	101.96	99.54	99.50	95.25	24,859
Gold (a)		59.7	61.0	59.3	65.8	88.30	86.18	86.44	79.52	2,850
Other metal (b)		276.4	283.6	263.7	265.7	109.32	107.21	106.68	102.24	13,460
Non-metal (c)		152.6	157.4	158.0	157.0	94.92	91.93	93.26	90.60	8,547
Manufacturing	90	120.4	120.8	114.9	114.6	84.99	84.06	81.76	79.02	429,727
Food and beverages		138.2	142.1	136.6	138.6	78.43	77.35	75.07	71.37	44,972
Tobacco		78.4	79.3	75.0	77.1	94.30	92.69	89.05	86.77	6,541
Leather products		81.6	80.7	80.8	83.6	58.86	58.66	56.54	53.79	14,610
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		82.3	81.2	83.5	87.5	58.91	58.95	57.12	54.04	10,900
Textile products (except clothing)		98.1	98.8	92.4	88.7	73.29	72.26	69.47	66.79	41,119
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.6	83.2	80.2	80.2	76.43	75.46	71.55	67.46	13,274
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		102.8	103.0	91.7	85.6	72.66	71.26	68.68	65.94	12,753
Clothing (textile and fur)		112.6	112.6	107.2	105.0	57.08	56.55	54.47	52.75	67,806
Men's clothing		102.5	102.4	99.8	99.0	55.75	54.82	53.17	51.92	20,094
Women's clothing		127.2	126.2	115.1	110.0	58.37	58.08	56.25	53.73	22,914
Knit goods		102.5	103.2	93.3	97.2	58.17	58.01	54.27	52.49	10,624
Wood products		120.6	122.4	115.3	112.2	68.21	67.30	65.89	63.35	27,773
Saw and planing mills (g)		119.2	122.7	110.1	106.0	64.93	64.25	62.11	59.39	14,130
Furniture		143.0	142.1	139.1	135.5	73.77	73.00	72.17	69.91	10,778
Paper products		124.7	126.5	121.3	121.4	105.50	104.68	102.54	98.62	37,337
Pulp and paper mills		121.8	124.5	118.4	119.2	113.41	111.91	110.99	106.71	28,327
Other paper products (i)		135.0	133.3	131.4	129.2	80.66	81.13	76.26	73.05	9,010
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.6	125.2	131.1	131.7	96.98	95.15	92.94	90.55	15,648
Iron and steel products		112.2	111.4	103.7	106.1	98.28	97.48	93.26	91.19	40,124
Machinery mfg. (j)		109.6	108.1	103.4	101.6	94.20	93.89	88.82	88.27	10,000
Primary iron and steel		98.6	99.0	78.6	79.6	108.82	108.83	103.67	96.35	4,066
Transportation equipment		114.8	112.7	105.6	117.2	102.04	101.92	99.95	95.78	30,760
Aircraft and parts		215.2	216.1	193.7	234.6	112.58	113.09	109.02	101.47	13,052
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.3	51.5	47.3	46.4	90.72	89.79	90.70	87.11	7,649
Shipbuilding and repairing		163.6	152.7	159.1	182.9	103.28	102.03	100.81	97.75	7,378
Non-ferrous metal products		143.2	144.5	134.2	122.5	103.57	103.71	102.76	99.77	20,041
Smelting and refining		156.2	158.4	148.1	131.2	111.20	112.16	111.09	108.39	11,553
Electrical apparatus and supplies		172.4	169.5	168.2	176.6	100.87	100.35	97.34	94.71	24,737
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		169.2	169.9	161.4	140.3	99.75	97.38	93.24	90.07	14,106
Chemical products		133.2	134.3	127.1	120.2	107.59	106.16	104.33	100.58	20,828
Construction	74	161.4	164.8	152.4	146.6	99.83	98.27	92.85	86.33	97,955
Building and general engineering (m)		149.4	150.2	141.8	132.2	106.26	105.06	99.06	95.52	61,097
Building		145.9	145.8	138.0	130.0	101.44	99.77	95.85	92.55	48,922
General engineering		165.4	170.5	158.9	142.5	125.65	125.62	111.65	107.70	12,175
Highways, bridges and streets		186.2	194.9	173.8	176.0	89.17	87.48	82.57	72.20	36,858
Transportation, storage, communication	88	122.7	123.2	122.0	119.8	99.62	98.46	93.68	90.04	101,475
Railways		80.3	81.1	81.3	83.9	102.89	102.31	94.91	91.08	32,758
Water transportation (n)		130.7	131.2	137.7	125.2	94.82	92.38	84.58	83.14	13,847
Electric and motor transportation (o)		146.3	144.5	139.7	137.4	90.01	88.95	86.04	81.97	21,641
Communication		182.2	184.5	176.9	168.6	99.30	97.84	96.80	92.37	24,494
Public utility operation	68	163.7	156.5	150.6	145.3	100.48	98.47	95.69	91.41	14,535
Electric light and power		148.8	141.0	134.5	132.5	102.83	100.67	97.64	92.08	12,476
Trade	52	165.8	162.9	157.9	146.4	74.42	74.05	70.82	69.26	134,142
Wholesale		162.0	161.8	153.8	147.2	93.40	92.81	89.51	86.85	52,686
Retail		168.3	163.6	160.7	145.9	62.14	61.57	58.86	57.76	81,456
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	195.9	196.9	187.0	169.9	84.42	84.56	79.75	77.20	55,965
Insurance		173.7	175.7	170.6	162.1	89.33	89.09	85.46	81.70	20,543
Service (v)	42	197.4	202.2	183.0	165.7	62.79	61.63	58.78	57.68	56,283
Hotels and restaurants		163.3	169.2	154.8	140.0	47.89	46.54	46.38	45.18	23,246
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		144.7	143.5	127.0	122.2	57.28	56.61	55.91	53.89	10,416
Industrial composite	78	136.5	136.6	130.3	126.8	86.04	85.14	82.06	78.90	943,888

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employ- ment report- ed September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	59.6	58.6	65.0	62.8	101.69	101.58	101.01	99.70	11,242
Mining .....	93	123.5	126.2	125.8	135.8	103.47	102.22	100.97	96.67	30,669
Gold (a) .....		64.3	67.1	70.5	74.6	83.87	81.99	80.71	77.76	9,236
Other metal (b) .....		211.2	213.4	207.8	229.4	114.10	113.40	112.82	107.52	18,288
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	127.12	123.71	116.15	105.53	1,948
Manufacturing .....	97	128.6	127.5	121.1	116.4	96.55	94.95	91.49	88.56	675,370
Food and beverages .....		135.5	134.5	131.3	127.8	79.71	78.20	76.32	73.98	78,843
Meat products .....		153.0	156.2	148.8	143.4	88.88	87.89	85.09	84.90	12,531
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		215.9	200.9	204.6	195.8	63.47	58.39	60.57	57.80	18,764
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.6	110.7	104.5	102.6	79.09	77.62	74.86	71.85	10,493
Rubber products .....		115.0	112.9	108.9	104.3	103.77	100.27	95.90	94.60	16,398
Leather products .....		105.0	105.3	101.1	98.9	65.24	65.04	63.08	60.99	14,363
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		116.8	117.8	116.9	116.2	61.27	61.64	58.28	55.48	8,459
Textile products (except clothing) .....		85.2	85.4	80.5	78.9	76.37	75.54	72.54	70.59	24,642
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		72.0	72.1	66.3	66.2	64.09	63.76	62.24	59.42	5,068
Woollen goods .....		58.2	59.5	58.9	57.1	64.59	64.00	61.99	61.70	5,727
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		81.4	80.8	82.1	78.9	61.74	61.34	58.54	56.72	30,097
Men's clothing .....		99.6	98.7	96.1	92.1	61.88	60.58	58.63	56.43	10,555
Women's clothing .....		95.3	94.1	100.0	94.7	64.35	65.37	60.73	58.57	6,198
Knit goods .....		56.7	56.8	59.8	57.0	59.94	59.23	56.62	55.17	7,944
Wood products .....		115.7	117.3	113.1	108.1	75.85	74.28	73.17	71.61	32,190
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		118.5	122.4	120.4	109.7	72.19	70.95	69.57	68.33	13,068
Furniture .....		123.0	122.2	116.3	114.7	80.54	79.40	77.83	76.02	14,469
Paper products .....		131.5	133.6	127.5	126.8	101.77	100.59	99.31	97.80	38,693
Pulp and paper mills .....		130.9	135.0	128.8	129.2	109.93	109.04	108.00	107.89	22,065
Other paper products (i) .....		132.2	131.7	125.9	123.6	90.94	88.99	87.30	83.52	16,628
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.5	128.1	130.2	129.7	103.56	102.89	98.91	94.93	32,848
Iron and steel products .....		127.4	126.4	118.3	115.0	106.32	105.39	101.83	99.53	135,281
Agricultural implements .....		64.7	65.4	60.1	55.0	113.14	115.67	104.93	102.67	10,792
Iron castings .....		107.2	102.6	99.4	92.0	100.80	100.39	93.77	93.58	12,483
Machinery (j) .....		145.6	144.0	134.0	130.4	101.30	99.66	97.80	95.07	26,908
Primary iron and steel .....		172.8	175.0	157.6	151.6	120.79	118.59	116.44	112.93	33,877
Sheet metal products .....		125.0	126.6	123.7	124.8	101.65	101.55	97.28	96.38	11,711
Transportation equipment .....		142.6	135.5	122.4	109.2	119.04	115.13	108.47	101.60	88,312
Aircraft and parts .....		297.7	298.5	261.9	242.4	109.27	109.75	100.84	95.56	12,858
Motor vehicles .....		149.6	136.5	127.9	111.7	134.31	126.79	120.06	110.86	39,811
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		155.2	150.8	128.7	111.7	108.42	107.80	101.10	95.66	26,749
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		56.8	55.9	55.4	56.8	102.26	102.24	96.78	93.81	4,581
Non-ferrous metal products .....		121.3	121.9	115.0	118.6	96.24	94.77	92.45	90.35	28,687
Smelting and refining .....		123.0	123.3	108.9	128.1	104.82	104.00	103.22	98.09	10,241
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		159.3	157.6	147.6	139.4	95.06	93.95	91.95	90.42	62,760
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		159.0	160.1	147.5	142.2	99.43	97.25	94.41	92.08	21,898
Chemical products .....		148.1	149.2	146.4	143.4	105.78	104.65	101.59	98.85	32,701
Construction .....	84	139.4	140.7	137.8	139.5	105.66	103.38	100.63	93.55	97,200
Building and general engineering (m) .....		128.8	128.9	127.8	127.1	113.71	111.25	108.57	100.85	64,890
Building .....		152.2	152.1	149.8	146.8	112.80	110.41	107.73	99.83	59,305
General engineering .....		49.0	49.5	52.9	59.4	123.31	120.14	116.75	109.55	5,585
Highways, bridges and streets .....		166.9	171.5	163.9	172.1	89.50	87.98	84.51	79.34	32,310
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	117.0	117.6	113.7	112.4	98.83	97.79	93.76	90.69	115,618
Railways .....		85.9	86.5	84.0	85.5	98.74	98.17	92.78	90.09	41,200
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		162.1	158.0	155.4	149.3	98.20	97.33	93.61	90.68	31,916
Communication .....		143.2	145.2	142.5	139.6	96.86	95.59	93.14	89.29	27,999
Public utility operation .....	72	134.5	140.2	136.2	135.9	113.17	110.95	108.94	104.43	28,202
Electric light and power .....		128.7	135.2	129.9	130.9	119.48	116.94	114.82	109.57	20,144
Trade .....	62	163.8	160.7	156.2	148.7	74.95	75.85	72.70	71.30	232,014
Wholesale .....		171.1	171.5	163.5	159.2	97.63	96.15	93.41	90.65	77,820
Retail .....		160.3	155.7	152.8	143.7	63.50	65.28	62.15	61.09	154,194
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	187.6	188.2	179.6	169.7	87.12	86.87	81.80	79.26	86,581
Service (v) .....	50	194.1	203.9	178.6	162.8	65.40	64.62	62.87	61.27	95,032
Hotels and restaurants .....		161.5	165.0	147.1	131.5	46.78	46.76	44.73	42.86	37,853
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		168.4	170.9	150.9	142.9	55.74	55.11	52.55	50.58	15,742
Business service .....		335.9	343.6	320.5	298.8	93.70	93.05	90.43	89.51	31,945
Industrial composite .....	85	137.9	137.7	131.5	126.8	91.52	90.46	87.36	84.70	1,371,928

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964		
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962			
%												
1949 = 100												
dollars												
number												
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining	73	153.1	132.3	158.4	145.7	104.21	103.72	103.10	103.12	4,881		
Manufacturing	90	110.2	108.9	109.3	106.3	78.40	77.68	77.10	75.78	42,238		
Food and beverages		109.1	105.4	107.1	107.3	81.45	81.79	80.66	75.93	9,555		
Meat products		99.2	97.5	98.3	101.8	89.42	91.11	88.06	80.83	3,258		
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.3	104.2	102.2	98.9	51.80	51.91	50.21	49.23	6,307		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.8	106.7	105.5	105.7	79.32	78.95	77.80	77.08	3,190		
Iron and steel products		131.6	138.2	129.6	121.5	88.18	83.69	86.17	86.19	5,791		
Transportation equipment		81.7	80.5	79.2	73.4	86.72	88.15	84.70	83.14	6,574		
Construction	77	151.2	152.2	162.8	160.0	87.96	87.33	93.49	93.38	14,562		
Building and general engineering (m)		133.3	132.1	155.8	159.4	90.70	90.26	99.40	99.23	8,577		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	103.1	104.1	100.6	102.5	92.47	91.95	89.42	85.93	31,830		
Railways		82.9	83.9	79.2	84.4	97.57	97.23	94.36	90.06	16,694		
Storage		101.0	100.4	95.5	93.1	77.60	77.37	75.86	74.56	3,312		
Public utility operation	73	160.4	165.3	162.3	151.8	97.75	95.89	92.17	90.78	3,701		
Trade	62	113.6	113.3	110.5	109.1	73.68	73.85	71.03	69.62	32,889		
Wholesale		110.8	111.4	109.0	107.7	84.05	83.53	80.03	78.39	13,320		
Retail		115.6	114.7	111.6	110.0	66.62	67.17	64.79	63.73	19,569		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	152.4	152.8	148.6	146.0	79.77	79.57	76.03	73.44	9,998		
Service (v)	49	179.8	182.4	166.0	155.6	48.92	49.25	48.04	46.62	12,710		
Hotels and restaurants		173.3	176.2	166.0	154.2	42.18	42.09	42.02	40.44	6,057		
Industrial composite	82	120.3	119.9	118.9	116.7	80.15	79.65	79.03	77.53	153,095		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining	95	233.1	234.0	233.1	215.6	115.96	116.35	113.17	109.39	3,624		
Manufacturing	75	131.9	135.9	134.7	131.0	84.99	83.76	80.92	78.93	11,657		
Food and beverages		103.8	107.9	107.7	106.3	81.66	79.64	75.71	73.70	5,267		
Meat products		110.1	111.3	112.3	109.2	84.13	81.40	78.71	76.24	1,766		
Dairy products		99.0	107.0	100.3	101.8	73.58	72.77	68.77	66.45	1,459		
Products of petroleum and coal		145.1	145.2	147.9	152.4	115.60	118.82	116.36	109.78	866		
Construction	86	212.6	221.2	218.4	213.5	86.65	83.98	84.77	84.95	13,799		
Building and general engineering (m)		240.7	246.6	252.8	248.3	86.21	83.81	85.88	86.71	7,555		
Highways, bridges and streets		186.3	197.3	186.5	181.1	87.18	84.18	83.36	82.71	6,244		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	91.7	92.6	90.5	90.0	89.73	88.69	89.05	81.99	15,892		
Railways		66.1	66.9	67.1	66.6	93.03	91.76	92.06	84.68	7,227		
Storage		89.8	87.9	87.2	86.2	80.78	79.28	80.92	67.51	3,377		
Public utility operation	62	397.0	402.6	391.1	387.6	110.60	114.09	111.30	99.66	3,561		
Trade	46	135.8	133.2	125.7	124.6	69.68	69.74	68.38	66.90	18,887		
Wholesale		111.7	113.0	104.8	103.3	84.38	83.07	82.80	80.73	6,060		
Retail		151.2	146.1	139.3	138.4	62.74	63.15	61.33	60.19	12,827		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	157.1	157.3	149.2	144.9	77.67	77.41	71.08	68.81	5,218		
Service (v)	33	163.5	163.1	147.4	127.5	48.69	48.73	48.41	48.84	4,747		
Industrial composite	64	139.6	141.0	136.5	133.1	82.43	81.86	80.96	78.19	77,409		
<b>Alberta (s)</b>												
Mining	98	108.4	111.9	107.7	112.6	126.57	124.77	122.12	118.63	15,928		
Coal		13.8	12.8	14.1	15.6	96.55	92.10	95.09	89.29	1,108		
Oil and natural gas		252.9	263.9	253.2	260.1	130.45	128.31	125.26	122.46	13,485		
Manufacturing	81	169.5	171.3	163.9	164.7	87.08	88.07	84.44	82.94	37,507		
Food and beverages		137.0	135.0	135.3	135.9	81.10	84.16	77.51	76.19	11,049		
Meat products		145.4	147.2	138.7	140.7	93.36	94.63	90.94	88.11	4,723		
Wood products		119.1	123.0	117.2	111.8	67.97	68.96	65.91	65.04	3,817		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		147.9	147.5	140.5	144.6	89.19	88.86	86.35	82.61	1,938		
Iron and steel products		263.0	280.7	221.7	225.7	96.20	94.25	94.66	90.28	4,910		
Transportation equipment		133.6	134.8	145.3	132.0	85.85	86.33	84.86	82.94	4,021		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		177.5	183.0	171.2	185.7	91.47	92.08	87.22	89.80	2,907		
Products of petroleum and coal		155.9	159.5	151.1	194.6	129.19	133.45	126.55	116.64	1,657		
Chemical products		317.9	312.4	310.8	304.0	108.76	108.65	108.20	103.05	1,993		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported September 1964
		Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>										
Construction.....	90	238.9	245.3	231.7	250.5	95.10	95.85	93.83	91.34	27,771
Building and general engineering (m).....		244.7	248.6	233.5	258.7	101.10	101.84	101.06	96.59	15,953
Highways, bridges and streets .....		231.6	241.1	229.3	239.7	86.99	87.96	84.40	83.92	11,818
Transportation, storage, communication .....		134.5	136.5	130.2	127.5	97.42	97.89	94.06	93.22	28,481
Railways .....		80.9	82.0	80.7	80.8	101.17	100.67	94.69	94.84	10,860
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		209.7	215.8	200.9	200.8	96.59	96.71	95.64	89.47	6,082
Storage .....		116.1	115.8	113.6	109.3	74.14	77.80	72.45	70.52	2,556
Public utility operation .....	92	162.5	165.0	161.3	165.0	103.99	101.98	100.33	97.72	5,111
Trade .....		196.8	194.5	189.3	178.5	75.06	75.83	71.59	69.54	44,117
Wholesale .....		193.3	194.8	181.6	164.5	88.87	87.80	85.51	82.19	16,817
Retail.....		199.0	194.4	194.1	187.5	66.56	68.22	63.31	62.38	27,300
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	238.7	239.9	228.0	213.1	79.99	79.51	74.45	72.11	11,382
Service (v) .....	37	263.6	275.7	234.9	223.1	51.39	50.40	51.18	49.26	17,433
Hotels and restaurants .....		233.8	251.2	205.5	197.8	45.47	43.34	44.68	41.76	9,655
Industrial composite .....	73	175.4	177.7	168.8	167.4	87.07	87.36	84.52	83.27	188,410
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	90.2	90.4	86.2	81.6	123.33	117.07	113.16	113.97	12,648
Mining .....	87	79.8	85.6	83.4	76.9	110.43	105.44	106.77	102.25	7,962
Gold (a) .....		33.3	35.2	35.7	34.8	100.81	96.41	102.30	97.24	656
Other metal (b) .....		107.9	115.7	109.9	99.7	117.31	110.88	109.78	106.86	5,214
Coal .....		26.6	26.7	28.5	30.0	72.51	86.20	86.94	70.27	611
Manufacturing .....	86	134.3	138.1	131.7	128.0	99.13	97.44	93.81	91.51	102,431
Food and beverages .....		110.9	122.0	110.1	113.0	80.68	79.30	75.90	73.23	15,280
Canned and cured fish .....		106.4	137.5	115.4	105.8	83.31	81.14	72.46	73.05	3,793
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		165.0	181.8	144.1	172.7	51.93	50.23	52.90	50.28	3,716
Wood products .....		128.8	131.6	128.5	123.3	95.20	94.10	89.56	88.52	38,498
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		134.6	137.7	134.3	128.5	95.71	94.46	89.74	88.90	36,361
Paper products .....		203.1	209.7	189.0	179.8	121.88	118.45	112.61	108.54	12,533
Pulp and paper mills .....		232.5	241.8	214.3	203.9	126.24	121.87	116.34	112.53	10,707
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		111.2	112.0	112.3	107.7	106.27	103.78	100.52	103.14	3,558
Iron and steel products .....		142.6	142.9	131.3	118.0	103.91	103.29	100.50	99.34	8,119
Transportation equipment .....		153.6	151.3	160.1	165.6	103.84	103.96	101.06	99.22	7,308
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		130.9	128.0	139.8	150.3	105.68	105.34	103.19	100.53	5,021
Non-ferrous metal products .....		154.0	156.2	151.8	144.3	116.74	113.98	111.32	106.87	6,695
Chemical products .....		92.3	94.3	90.5	91.9	102.78	103.50	102.38	98.35	2,345
Construction .....	93	120.0	123.7	116.1	109.3	112.23	112.43	107.11	98.86	26,892
Building and general engineering (m) .....		104.4	104.0	97.7	91.7	123.15	121.46	117.00	107.74	14,275
Highways, bridges and streets .....		144.3	154.4	145.3	137.5	99.88	102.93	96.61	89.36	12,617
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	122.6	125.8	117.9	117.5	106.51	105.21	100.57	96.83	41,816
Railways .....		110.8	115.0	105.7	111.1	102.18	99.93	95.85	90.76	13,296
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		123.6	126.1	122.3	113.3	103.79	103.20	100.25	97.77	7,279
Water transportation (n) .....		98.9	100.2	93.1	90.2	111.65	111.33	100.28	99.18	8,580
Communication .....		150.2	153.1	144.8	145.7	102.36	100.34	101.06	94.71	7,604
Public utility operation .....	w	138.1	142.6	124.0	120.8	118.29	118.07	114.74	109.65	5,901
Trade .....	61	141.0	134.6	133.4	128.0	78.52	80.35	75.79	72.81	58,105
Wholesale .....		137.4	134.5	130.0	123.4	93.96	94.18	90.34	87.14	21,072
Retail .....		143.2	134.6	135.4	130.7	69.73	72.15	67.56	64.83	37,033
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	197.4	197.3	187.6	174.8	85.15	84.29	76.90	75.06	15,371
Service (v) .....	47	170.2	184.3	145.9	144.6	68.18	65.07	63.04	60.96	23,635
Hotels and restaurants .....		165.1	169.2	143.8	140.1	52.82	52.73	50.70	48.87	10,934
Industrial composite.....	78	131.6	133.8	126.0	121.8	95.83	94.81	91.01	87.98	294,811

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	137.3	136.7	128.1	114.1	79.78	79.11	71.55	68.82	12,662
Mining .....	78.8	78.7	76.9	72.6	92.78	89.32	89.22	83.23	14,859
Metal mining .....	165.5	169.5	145.9	133.6	110.55	107.39	110.79	100.07	5,006
Fuels .....	52.5	51.3	53.5	54.0	85.32	79.88	81.73	78.45	7,398
Coal .....	52.7	51.5	53.8	54.2	85.29	79.80	81.73	78.47	7,380
Non-metal (c) .....	140.7	142.3	146.3	117.4	79.01	79.54	74.06	67.80	2,455
Manufacturing .....	123.3	128.5	120.7	120.1	71.87	70.66	68.94	66.35	67,556
Food and beverages .....	154.5	168.5	153.0	152.3	50.49	49.05	47.71	45.16	23,119
Canned and cured fish .....	172.2	198.3	169.9	164.9	40.05	38.30	37.11	35.05	12,082
Wood products .....	98.1	100.3	87.3	86.5	56.00	55.39	53.37	50.28	6,450
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	102.1	104.6	87.7	86.9	56.25	55.58	53.32	50.50	5,742
Paper products .....	124.7	126.7	118.4	122.3	105.75	104.50	104.82	99.12	10,176
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.1	121.0	112.3	117.3	108.80	107.45	108.35	102.07	9,330
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.3	118.3	121.2	118.6	76.45	74.37	75.85	73.63	2,356
Iron and steel products .....	94.8	94.6	89.3	87.4	91.18	92.02	89.67	87.24	7,498
Primary iron and steel .....	80.9	82.4	75.6	72.6	102.47	103.87	102.02	100.25	4,182
Transportation equipment .....	131.2	137.6	135.6	134.7	84.62	85.13	80.14	77.85	9,955
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	69.7	77.4	58.2	76.4	84.10	86.03	83.09	80.12	2,102
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	154.3	161.7	171.3	157.7	85.80	85.36	79.28	76.69	6,585
Construction .....	98.5	100.9	101.2	99.6	73.74	73.83	74.90	69.97	29,864
Building and general engineering (m) .....	167.6	168.8	164.0	155.8	78.94	78.44	79.85	76.11	17,216
Building .....	193.1	195.1	184.5	180.7	81.07	80.49	79.05	77.43	14,794
General engineering .....	92.8	91.6	103.0	81.5	65.96	65.60	84.14	67.31	2,422
Highways, bridges and streets .....	63.1	66.1	69.2	70.8	66.66	67.81	68.92	63.04	12,648
Transportation, storage and communication .....	98.0	97.8	94.2	96.6	86.81	86.93	80.82	76.77	33,944
Transportation .....	88.6	87.9	85.3	88.0	88.00	88.97	81.95	77.62	27,398
Railways .....	94.9	95.3	90.9	91.5	94.64	94.44	86.12	83.79	18,080
Water transportation (n) .....	65.6	61.8	62.5	71.8	67.45	71.70	68.02	58.30	5,534
Communication .....	177.0	181.2	168.9	168.6	82.25	78.99	76.37	73.30	6,441
Telephone .....	158.6	163.6	150.7	149.7	74.63	70.62	67.94	66.11	4,824
Public utility operation .....	153.7	156.3	146.8	140.8	83.36	83.58	79.52	78.56	5,374
Electric light and power .....	154.4	156.9	146.9	141.3	83.90	84.10	80.30	79.57	5,004
Trade .....	139.2	137.8	136.3	133.6	59.68	59.70	57.14	55.36	40,641
Wholesale .....	129.4	128.1	127.4	125.9	73.17	72.89	70.53	67.69	13,417
Retail .....	144.5	143.2	141.2	137.9	53.04	53.21	50.40	49.05	27,224
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	186.3	186.6	179.1	163.9	73.29	73.45	68.84	66.60	10,024
Service (v) .....	160.9	165.1	138.8	134.5	44.14	44.48	42.66	39.72	9,999
Hotels and restaurants .....	156.0	164.1	136.8	131.0	37.02	36.49	36.07	32.62	4,953
Industrial composite .....	117.1	118.9	114.0	111.8	73.10	72.50	70.08	66.92	224,923

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
	1949 = 100								dollars
<b>Mining</b>	125.7	125.0	126.1	126.1	120.53	119.85	116.87	114.42	24,433
Metal mining	139.9	124.7	144.8	141.3	111.15	112.53	110.40	108.42	6,609
Fuels	114.1	117.7	114.6	116.5	126.75	125.12	121.67	119.15	15,979
Coal	15.5	14.3	15.9	17.6	95.20	92.68	94.63	90.15	1,293
Oil and natural gas	259.3	269.9	260.6	263.1	129.53	127.66	124.11	122.02	14,686
<b>Manufacturing</b>	131.9	132.3	129.9	128.0	82.80	82.78	80.56	79.12	91,402
Food and beverages	118.1	116.9	117.6	117.4	81.34	82.34	78.26	75.56	25,871
Meat products	119.8	120.1	117.2	118.8	90.37	91.06	87.66	83.46	9,747
Dairy products	128.0	137.2	124.7	115.0	71.77	70.76	68.97	67.92	3,611
Bread and other bakery products	96.9	98.6	98.1	99.3	82.41	82.49	79.35	77.20	2,797
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.1	119.0	116.2	110.1	51.36	51.60	50.26	49.24	8,369
Men's clothing	146.6	145.1	138.7	128.5	48.57	48.87	47.99	47.39	5,087
Wood products	105.1	107.8	106.0	104.8	68.60	68.93	67.78	65.70	7,006
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.3	94.6	90.6	97.4	66.89	67.82	66.02	63.58	3,640
Paper products	208.1	210.8	204.0	207.1	91.91	92.09	89.76	86.91	3,120
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	120.1	117.5	118.1	83.37	82.64	80.72	78.93	6,137
Iron and steel products	180.7	190.5	167.3	160.6	91.70	88.78	89.69	88.08	12,194
Transportation equipment	95.8	95.3	97.2	89.4	86.39	87.46	84.78	83.07	10,604
Aircraft and parts	221.5	216.6	263.4	244.6	87.17	86.32	87.14	83.78	1,730
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	73.9	72.9	71.2	68.0	89.02	90.97	86.09	84.94	6,993
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	188.5	194.1	180.7	192.2	90.63	89.84	86.32	87.96	4,859
Products of petroleum and coal	180.1	182.5	176.3	201.6	118.38	122.41	117.46	111.17	3,361
Chemical products	204.8	203.7	192.0	188.0	100.95	100.46	100.52	96.48	2,847
<b>Construction</b>	202.3	207.4	204.6	210.2	91.17	90.72	91.46	90.36	56,132
Building and general engineering (m)	199.4	201.6	206.1	216.7	94.82	94.50	96.93	95.18	32,085
Building	185.1	189.0	187.3	197.4	91.54	91.63	93.67	90.15	24,193
General engineering	260.8	256.3	287.9	301.9	104.84	103.67	106.13	109.75	7,894
Highways, bridges and streets	206.4	215.2	202.5	201.1	86.30	85.81	83.77	83.04	24,047
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	109.8	111.1	107.1	107.0	93.75	93.50	91.06	87.76	76,203
Transportation	94.7	96.1	92.8	94.2	96.96	96.57	93.64	89.96	51,477
Air transport and airports	125.7	126.8	126.0	130.4	114.69	115.89	110.90	105.49	2,955
Railways	78.2	79.1	76.7	79.4	97.75	97.17	93.97	90.39	34,781
Electric and motor transportation (o)	181.4	185.2	176.2	170.6	89.15	89.23	87.05	82.77	12,780
Storage	100.1	99.0	96.4	94.3	77.80	78.18	76.77	70.85	9,245
Communication	267.4	271.3	258.5	247.5	92.59	92.19	90.84	90.24	15,481
Telephone	241.3	244.6	228.9	213.8	86.15	85.55	84.40	81.70	12,254
<b>Public utility operation</b>	194.8	198.6	194.1	191.6	104.02	103.61	100.97	96.28	12,373
Electric light and power	204.8	209.7	205.0	200.6	107.79	106.81	104.57	98.35	8,586
<b>Trade</b>	146.9	145.5	140.9	136.5	73.53	73.96	70.79	69.06	95,893
Wholesale	138.4	139.5	132.4	126.2	86.34	85.44	83.00	80.48	36,197
Retail	152.6	149.4	146.7	143.4	65.76	66.80	63.39	62.38	59,696
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	181.6	182.2	174.5	167.6	79.46	79.12	74.41	72.01	26,598
Insurance	170.7	171.4	164.1	161.2	90.07	90.11	85.97	82.39	9,215
<b>Service (v)</b>	210.3	216.2	190.6	178.4	50.12	49.77	49.66	48.25	34,890
Hotels and restaurants	190.8	199.7	176.0	167.3	44.37	43.11	43.60	41.54	18,225
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	194.3	191.7	157.9	148.0	48.96	49.09	48.14	47.24	6,995
<b>Industrial composite</b>	144.4	145.3	140.8	138.6	83.68	83.55	81.83	80.22	418,914

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
1949=100				dollars					
<b>St. John's:</b>									number
Manufacturing .....	97.5	98.8	103.5	103.0	73.06	71.33	71.00	66.59	3,242
Food and beverages .....	83.9	86.6	81.2	93.3	67.42	65.49	66.37	62.22	1,185
Construction .....	715.1	672.7	668.5	653.6	74.07	74.50	71.34	69.57	3,225
Trade .....	139.7	137.2	136.7	127.9	59.60	60.21	58.45	57.14	5,022
Retail .....	139.6	138.2	145.8	138.1	55.03	55.44	52.92	51.80	3,129
Industrial composite .....	165.3	160.5	155.6	153.8	66.44	66.55	64.17	61.84	16,012
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	119.1	126.4	126.6	128.5	84.01	83.78	79.58	75.83	8,652
Food and beverages .....	88.3	96.6	95.2	101.7	64.72	63.46	59.63	54.48	1,951
Transportation equipment .....	142.8	154.7	156.6	154.2	87.93	88.73	82.47	80.08	4,274
Construction .....	103.4	106.0	117.7	119.2	84.31	83.25	86.76	75.75	3,244
Transportation, storage, communication .....	96.2	101.0	96.7	97.5	72.74	71.06	67.32	63.82	4,904
Trade .....	128.4	126.6	127.6	127.7	65.84	65.75	62.85	60.24	9,729
Retail .....	134.3	132.1	131.7	135.0	57.60	57.56	54.58	52.41	6,884
Industrial composite .....	124.7	127.7	126.7	126.0	73.32	73.01	70.93	67.17	33,254
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.0	124.7	129.6	127.0	83.59	81.64	80.40	74.72	5,871
Construction .....	89.7	96.0	107.5	107.1	74.34	74.88	74.05	69.32	1,398
Transportation, storage, communication .....	72.7	66.7	71.7	74.1	74.23	73.99	70.47	67.01	3,011
Trade .....	120.0	117.6	115.7	114.7	59.33	59.31	57.02	54.83	3,775
Industrial composite .....	106.0	104.5	106.7	106.4	72.09	71.45	69.74	65.47	16,668
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.0	108.0	106.6	107.9	79.96	79.42	77.83	72.74	21,190
Leather products .....	54.2	53.0	58.2	63.8	54.54	54.54	55.00	49.98	2,092
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.5	87.8	89.5	84.3	48.91	49.29	47.59	44.35	2,345
Transportation equipment .....	191.1	182.3	194.4	212.0	95.39	97.49	100.06	90.19	2,779
Construction .....	123.1	121.5	124.6	135.5	92.20	91.03	87.32	82.77	7,130
Transportation, storage, communication .....	162.6	157.0	151.5	140.3	87.69	82.45	89.95	78.35	4,850
Trade .....	153.5	154.6	147.7	130.7	65.15	63.96	63.39	62.61	12,326
Retail .....	158.5	159.9	150.1	130.9	56.17	55.52	55.12	54.73	8,047
Service .....	224.3	228.7	206.6	181.4	51.74	51.27	45.13	45.06	5,369
Industrial composite .....	134.6	134.0	129.6	125.2	76.19	74.87	73.11	70.53	55,906
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.6	116.6	109.0	108.0	76.53	75.53	73.79	70.71	9,448
Textile products (except clothing) .....	113.1	111.6	111.5	103.6	70.03	68.89	66.33	62.93	2,633
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	36.2	36.3	38.0	37.7	52.50	52.65	51.69	47.61	819
Iron and steel products .....	120.2	121.1	106.0	109.6	92.87	91.16	89.11	84.90	2,120
Industrial composite .....	123.1	123.4	115.8	112.9	75.20	74.34	72.00	69.39	14,282
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	122.7	125.2	119.5	116.4	84.48	82.66	81.27	80.40	11,146
Pulp and paper mills .....	105.6	108.4	101.3	99.7	115.90	112.76	113.74	110.96	3,625
Industrial composite .....	128.1	131.4	120.3	117.1	81.67	81.31	77.55	75.97	16,004
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.9	117.6	113.5	114.9	89.35	88.46	85.27	82.90	241,211
Food and beverages .....	113.4	114.1	110.4	116.2	87.74	87.45	84.73	79.84	27,045
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	88.5	90.8	84.9	87.9	93.85	92.83	89.71	87.95	5,073
Leather products .....	82.0	82.0	78.7	80.9	62.06	61.46	59.16	56.82	8,137
Textile products (except clothing) .....	104.2	105.8	99.0	93.2	79.45	77.66	72.42	70.75	11,527
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	114.8	114.2	110.7	108.2	61.75	61.03	58.51	56.48	47,173
Men's clothing .....	87.8	86.5	86.5	86.1	64.76	63.04	60.51	59.14	11,049
Women's clothing .....	117.4	115.9	108.0	104.7	62.38	62.32	59.71	56.51	19,450
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	123.6	121.8	130.8	131.4	101.62	99.75	97.05	94.73	12,075
Iron and steel products .....	108.1	106.8	101.2	106.2	102.90	102.30	97.42	95.32	26,724
Transportation equipment .....	100.3	100.0	90.2	103.6	104.92	104.31	101.61	97.61	24,235
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	50.3	50.6	46.7	45.5	90.81	89.59	90.51	86.92	7,506
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	148.9	147.5	146.9	154.3	105.20	104.46	101.06	98.15	20,362
Chemical products .....	145.2	144.8	141.5	137.7	111.91	111.19	108.52	105.79	12,277
Construction .....	157.4	157.8	142.6	136.2	103.59	103.07	97.99	93.86	43,260
Building and general engineering (m) .....	147.6	148.1	137.0	129.9	103.80	102.45	98.27	95.76	31,778
Transportation, storage, communication .....	148.5	149.2	149.4	143.9	99.37	98.19	94.80	90.45	42,942
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	129.0	127.9	123.4	122.6	92.36	91.28	88.38	83.61	14,630
Trade .....	157.7	153.4	150.9	140.9	78.12	78.40	74.76	72.53	92,456
Wholesale .....	158.0	157.8	150.7	142.9	96.56	96.05	92.81	89.78	39,489
Retail .....	157.4	150.1	151.1	139.5	64.37	64.61	61.50	60.01	52,967
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	192.5	193.4	184.4	167.1	87.82	87.93	83.05	80.04	40,957
Insurance .....	167.8	169.8	165.6	156.2	90.00	89.58	85.77	81.05	15,509
Service (v) .....	198.6	199.8	183.7	165.0	65.45	64.53	61.76	61.21	41,492
Hotels and restaurants .....	157.1	156.0	145.3	131.7	48.66	47.68	47.43	46.17	14,125
Industrial composite .....	139.8	138.9	133.5	129.6	87.52	86.90	83.37	81.01	509,956

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
1949 = 100				dollars					
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing .....	112.0	112.9	107.9	107.1	92.68	92.02	89.66	86.40	17,229
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.4	114.1	110.1	110.0	104.41	104.03	100.86	96.65	4,547
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.6	112.3	111.5	109.5	95.27	93.88	91.04	89.29	2,567
Iron and steel products .....	61.7	60.4	62.0	63.7	92.39	91.13	85.20	85.74	1,216
Construction .....	163.4	165.7	161.8	167.3	93.17	91.72	90.18	86.99	8,833
Trade .....	156.6	152.9	150.3	138.3	68.42	69.14	65.93	62.96	15,284
Retail .....	143.8	138.8	139.8	129.4	60.11	61.25	57.71	55.79	11,039
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	141.9	140.9	142.2	134.8	85.50	85.22	81.60	78.96	6,504
Service (v) .....	184.4	204.6	170.0	158.5	57.12	57.37	54.20	54.90	9,035
Industrial composite .....	145.4	147.6	140.7	136.1	81.77	81.25	78.49	76.54	63,228
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	130.1	129.9	125.4	121.3	95.26	94.50	90.83	88.06	229,221
Food and beverages .....	122.2	123.3	118.7	115.1	89.64	88.03	85.34	83.92	27,628
Meat products .....	132.9	134.8	129.1	124.5	96.91	94.73	91.66	93.23	6,219
Rubber products .....	86.1	84.7	80.7	79.7	114.50	111.39	100.78	106.74	4,777
Textile products (except clothing) .....	81.1	80.7	80.8	86.5	72.05	72.64	70.85	68.39	4,438
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.2	88.1	89.7	86.0	65.23	64.81	60.92	58.75	17,902
Men's clothing .....	88.6	87.7	88.4	85.2	66.63	64.49	61.17	58.85	6,048
Women's clothing .....	91.9	90.9	95.4	91.1	67.97	69.32	64.11	61.76	5,165
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	143.9	143.6	135.6	131.6	91.72	90.11	87.72	84.02	10,183
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	128.1	125.0	129.3	130.4	110.33	110.45	105.52	100.60	21,003
Iron and steel products .....	132.1	132.7	128.8	126.5	104.32	105.46	100.32	97.83	35,644
Transportation equipment .....	157.2	159.0	141.8	133.5	106.81	106.87	98.78	95.66	16,977
Non-ferrous metal products .....	125.3	124.8	122.2	118.5	93.01	91.43	87.43	85.82	9,590
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	152.9	151.2	140.8	131.4	96.02	94.16	92.45	91.02	26,764
Chemical products .....	132.7	133.1	129.8	129.0	98.64	97.16	94.64	90.92	13,615
Construction .....	204.4	204.3	193.5	186.7	116.68	114.22	111.86	102.95	31,864
Building and general engineering (m) .....	182.0	181.3	178.2	165.6	120.54	117.98	115.29	106.98	24,515
Transportation, storage, communication .....	156.6	157.9	152.4	147.9	99.75	97.85	95.63	92.45	30,937
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	149.4	148.9	143.9	140.7	100.51	98.80	95.42	92.40	14,971
Public utility operation .....	122.7	126.1	131.6	132.1	118.23	117.63	114.87	111.15	11,525
Trade .....	164.1	160.1	155.9	150.2	81.29	82.19	78.96	77.65	112,216
Wholesale .....	173.9	175.0	168.2	167.9	100.02	98.46	95.63	93.13	42,355
Retail .....	158.7	151.8	148.9	140.1	69.93	71.82	68.30	67.19	69,861
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	198.6	199.9	189.5	177.9	91.09	90.79	86.49	82.71	46,690
Insurance .....	172.2	173.2	169.2	166.2	93.26	93.51	90.66	86.47	19,782
Service (v) .....	213.3	220.2	196.9	180.7	71.50	70.12	69.13	66.64	50,523
Hotels and restaurants .....	159.6	154.4	145.3	129.0	52.34	52.49	50.70	47.43	16,898
Industrial composite .....	152.6	152.4	146.1	140.2	91.68	91.10	88.12	85.34	513,640
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	116.6	115.1	109.2	103.1	105.51	102.79	99.53	98.61	64,276
Textile products (except clothing) .....	66.9	66.9	60.6	60.1	65.34	64.48	61.82	62.05	1,838
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.8	29.2	35.4	29.7	58.93	58.12	53.86	54.63	1,326
Iron and steel products .....	145.3	145.4	134.6	130.6	117.81	113.74	110.86	108.48	32,656
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	99.4	99.2	92.3	90.9	110.02	108.25	105.89	106.78	7,526
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	116.3	120.3	110.0	65.1	89.93	91.42	88.95	93.27	2,817
Construction .....	149.3	154.4	143.9	145.3	116.27	113.95	108.80	98.57	5,356
Transportation, storage, communication .....	149.8	150.9	148.1	142.8	94.24	91.08	88.19	87.62	4,278
Retail trade .....	182.2	173.8	161.6	149.2	58.44	62.37	60.90	59.71	10,405
Industrial composite .....	129.8	128.3	121.7	115.2	96.83	95.25	92.27	90.83	98,087
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	122.7	120.2	111.6	110.6	107.91	109.33	101.71	98.30	31,975
Pulp and paper mills .....	134.7	140.3	133.3	132.6	108.84	110.18	107.24	107.61	3,608
Iron and steel products .....	111.4	109.4	103.0	109.2	114.36	115.40	106.73	106.60	9,241
Transportation equipment .....	178.6	165.5	143.0	118.0	122.89	129.30	116.20	108.81	9,990
Construction .....	119.6	114.3	117.6	122.8	100.74	98.83	95.04	90.70	2,097
Industrial composite .....	130.9	128.3	120.0	117.4	100.79	101.90	95.22	92.56	40,935

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964	
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
<b>Brantford:</b>									number	
Manufacturing .....	88.5	85.8	84.2	80.1	87.05	84.64	81.88	78.29	11,550	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.1	78.1	80.1	95.4	77.50	75.68	76.94	71.27	1,129	
Iron and steel products .....	64.3	62.8	58.4	51.7	103.86	101.35	97.24	91.90	4,267	
Industrial composite .....	96.4	95.1	92.3	88.3	84.10	82.55	79.02	75.73	15,468	
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	130.6	129.1	125.4	117.7	82.83	82.04	79.85	78.32	22,323	
Food and beverages .....	141.7	146.1	140.7	139.5	88.24	85.97	83.67	80.22	3,954	
Rubber products .....	96.1	93.4	89.4	86.3	93.90	90.96	91.56	89.21	4,744	
Leather products .....	86.1	85.5	87.5	83.2	71.05	70.45	67.89	65.51	1,520	
Wood products .....	106.0	107.4	103.9	98.7	78.99	79.58	77.04	75.09	2,146	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	383.4	375.3	375.6	333.0	72.93	73.40	67.09	70.87	2,814	
Construction .....	246.4	262.7	248.1	252.3	104.72	102.48	96.20	91.63	2,422	
Industrial composite .....	152.1	150.9	145.1	135.0	81.60	81.23	78.44	78.01	33,885	
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	132.9	132.7	126.5	124.9	90.53	89.83	86.39	83.69	20,716	
Food and beverages .....	111.8	112.1	108.5	107.2	87.14	86.34	84.65	81.08	4,240	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66.6	66.9	67.2	81.8	59.29	59.17	58.22	56.94	892	
Paper products .....	102.5	102.7	99.2	99.6	96.41	97.96	98.35	93.95	1,025	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	115.6	118.0	113.6	113.1	102.51	101.12	93.90	93.37	1,469	
Iron and steel products .....	110.3	108.2	92.6	103.9	91.80	90.39	87.07	87.17	3,245	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	328.6	322.8	300.1	284.5	90.57	90.25	85.47	82.67	3,986	
Construction .....	160.4	159.0	152.0	141.4	101.63	100.31	96.20	90.47	4,395	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.0	128.2	132.8	126.5	89.49	89.88	88.42	84.82	2,388	
Retail trade .....	168.2	157.7	171.7	151.0	58.59	60.58	56.02	58.75	5,891	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	187.6	187.4	178.1	167.1	84.11	84.01	79.31	75.61	4,040	
Industrial composite .....	151.4	150.3	145.7	139.0	84.52	84.19	80.00	78.01	44,855	
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	81.8	79.0	70.5	64.8	122.61	118.29	107.10	99.84	27,348	
Food and beverages .....	129.0	134.2	134.2	142.8	85.68	86.84	81.60	79.53	2,752	
Iron and steel products .....	100.0	97.2	85.5	71.7	108.61	106.85	100.08	97.55	4,464	
Transportation equipment .....	75.4	71.5	62.4	56.4	136.08	130.77	117.54	107.07	16,913	
Trade .....	113.3	114.8	114.3	100.9	65.02	64.09	59.66	60.84	5,046	
Industrial composite .....	91.0	89.1	81.9	75.1	108.37	104.45	94.79	89.95	40,968	
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	109.6	111.0	106.3	109.0	96.78	94.86	94.83	95.42	5,517	
Pulp and paper mills .....	132.8	134.3	130.2	133.8	103.29	101.40	103.22	110.07	2,755	
Transportation equipment .....	95.9	96.9	88.9	93.6	92.61	90.81	91.60	81.70	1,222	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.2	123.2	107.5	96.4	98.27	97.48	97.16	87.17	3,040	
Trade .....	116.9	119.1	113.2	109.1	67.71	67.07	65.56	63.75	2,934	
Industrial composite .....	120.2	121.4	115.4	111.4	88.04	86.81	86.32	83.90	15,073	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	104.0	103.9	103.0	100.1	78.54	78.41	77.24	75.56	36,165	
Food and beverages .....	99.5	96.6	98.6	97.3	84.78	85.60	84.24	80.14	7,898	
Meat products .....	95.6	95.7	95.3	96.1	94.46	95.20	93.63	87.95	2,901	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.9	96.7	96.5	95.9	53.91	54.10	52.08	50.50	5,613	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	105.6	104.6	103.9	104.1	80.05	79.67	78.41	77.71	2,974	
Iron and steel products .....	128.4	136.0	127.8	118.7	86.88	83.80	84.83	85.14	4,576	
Transportation equipment .....	81.7	80.5	79.2	73.4	86.72	88.15	84.70	83.14	6,574	
Construction .....	165.2	165.2	158.0	151.1	90.26	89.06	90.81	90.90	8,712	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.2	145.3	147.1	148.6	90.47	90.02	92.47	92.77	6,056	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.2	140.2	138.6	135.7	88.54	88.17	84.21	81.70	10,566	
Trade .....	109.2	108.7	105.8	104.7	74.16	74.43	71.29	69.78	27,801	
Wholesale .....	107.9	108.4	105.9	104.8	84.13	83.54	79.54	78.07	10,975	
Retail .....	110.0	108.8	105.8	104.6	67.65	68.39	65.87	64.56	16,826	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.6	153.4	148.8	147.0	81.23	81.12	77.02	74.61	8,173	
Service (v) .....	176.3	177.8	158.6	147.2	49.73	50.08	48.91	47.66	11,408	
Industrial composite .....	121.5	121.6	117.9	114.8	77.07	76.93	75.27	73.80	105,514	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported September 1964
	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	Sept. 1964	Aug. 1964	Sept. 1963	Sept. 1962	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	179.1	183.2	181.0	170.5	92.06	91.91	88.14	85.72	4,118
Construction .....	228.9	243.4	243.4	212.7	86.13	81.34	86.83	81.01	2,708
Wholesale trade .....	112.1	112.3	104.1	101.5	89.46	87.54	87.35	83.79	2,853
Retail trade .....	121.1	114.7	113.2	113.0	64.45	64.42	62.57	61.03	4,357
Industrial composite .....	159.9	161.0	153.6	146.7	80.67	79.89	79.39	76.79	21,311
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	139.2	141.2	138.8	138.1	85.25	83.32	81.58	80.11	3,323
Food and beverages .....	123.9	124.7	124.0	124.1	85.36	84.43	81.84	79.15	1,965
Construction .....	232.8	249.4	228.0	189.0	93.78	87.34	85.38	83.43	2,558
Wholesale trade .....	123.9	126.9	116.2	116.1	78.16	77.41	77.07	77.90	2,058
Retail trade .....	179.0	167.9	156.8	158.8	60.85	63.46	62.07	59.84	3,061
Industrial composite .....	162.3	163.8	153.0	146.0	76.96	75.93	74.49	73.05	14,885
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	187.2	186.6	180.0	177.3	87.77	87.98	85.89	84.15	15,476
Food and beverages .....	136.2	138.4	129.0	129.0	87.10	88.66	85.77	83.16	4,526
Meat products .....	139.8	141.6	131.3	133.5	92.95	95.01	90.58	86.67	2,872
Construction .....	202.7	211.3	196.8	238.9	96.18	98.25	99.15	95.29	8,364
Building and general engineering (m) .....	187.1	196.9	180.3	231.0	97.36	99.80	100.80	96.04	5,636
Wholesale trade .....	221.6	219.9	212.4	211.3	86.31	84.79	83.34	79.97	7,102
Retail trade .....	225.5	219.0	217.4	206.4	64.09	66.35	62.47	60.64	13,090
Service (v) .....	313.8	319.2	287.6	258.2	52.24	53.21	51.52	51.15	6,656
Industrial composite .....	224.2	224.5	213.7	211.5	81.09	81.83	79.59	78.12	52,868
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	141.7	146.7	142.1	145.8	93.86	93.77	90.41	87.89	10,778
Food and beverages .....	113.2	117.1	112.7	112.3	93.12	93.81	89.39	86.95	2,821
Transportation equipment .....	109.0	111.9	131.2	131.2	84.49	85.68	86.69	84.31	2,124
Construction .....	309.3	314.3	251.8	290.7	97.86	99.16	93.90	92.26	6,819
Wholesale trade .....	185.8	187.2	169.2	135.8	92.62	92.48	88.76	85.77	6,694
Retail trade .....	178.4	173.1	177.2	175.4	71.95	73.49	65.07	65.65	8,904
Industrial composite .....	198.1	199.7	185.3	183.7	86.97	87.47	83.28	82.44	52,292
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	118.3	119.9	114.8	110.7	98.44	96.74	92.80	90.89	49,977
Food and beverages .....	99.2	108.0	102.2	104.8	90.60	86.56	83.18	79.55	8,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.8	109.0	111.2	106.1	110.57	108.42	103.21	108.19	2,655
Wood products .....	101.1	100.8	97.6	91.6	99.52	97.99	92.51	91.34	16,399
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.0	103.5	100.0	93.4	101.32	99.36	93.35	92.55	14,390
Iron and steel products .....	138.2	138.6	130.0	116.9	104.58	104.12	100.93	100.18	7,304
Transportation equipment .....	132.2	131.7	126.3	131.3	104.81	104.68	99.87	100.46	3,756
Construction .....	105.4	109.3	99.8	91.4	113.98	111.52	107.89	104.35	12,285
Building and general engineering (m) .....	94.3	95.1	89.1	79.8	120.30	117.97	111.78	108.54	8,697
Transportation, storage, communication .....	125.9	129.0	121.4	116.9	107.16	106.19	100.83	97.04	19,592
Water transportation (n) .....	119.1	122.8	111.4	101.4	112.44	112.67	98.62	97.94	5,736
Communication .....	151.0	154.1	146.6	148.9	103.39	101.23	101.85	95.49	6,930
Public utility operation .....	146.2	150.0	138.9	122.0	119.56	118.59	116.28	111.76	3,421
Trade .....	135.6	129.3	128.0	121.8	82.69	84.98	79.10	76.40	38,906
Wholesale .....	136.8	138.0	128.4	119.7	103.40	102.44	98.28	95.73	14,834
Retail .....	134.8	124.1	127.7	123.0	69.93	73.19	67.32	64.90	24,072
Service (v) .....	168.9	185.7	142.7	143.6	74.18	69.79	68.09	65.08	17,040
Industrial composite .....	130.7	132.1	123.8	118.3	93.94	92.96	88.85	86.13	151,889
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	131.7	130.3	140.8	141.2	97.89	98.56	97.19	94.57	6,325
Wood products .....	127.9	129.8	137.3	132.0	91.81	95.03	87.98	90.45	1,706
Transportation equipment .....	198.3	190.9	217.8	224.2	102.66	102.88	102.58	98.42	3,449
Trade .....	134.3	127.8	117.5	115.1	70.08	71.93	71.50	65.01	5,349
Industrial composite .....	125.6	124.6	122.3	121.2	83.46	83.62	83.41	79.74	18,258

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	September 1964					August 1964		September 1963	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	224,923	183,560	41,363	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4
Newfoundland.....	50,728	44,064	6,664	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island.....	7,445	5,337	2,108	71.7	28.3	72.7	27.3	74.3	25.7
Nova Scotia.....	90,727	72,860	17,867	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
New Brunswick.....	76,023	61,299	14,724	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3	79.7	20.3
Quebec.....	943,888	714,006	229,882	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2
Ontario.....	1,371,928	1,013,948	357,980	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8	73.9	26.1
Prairie Region.....	418,914	320,473	98,441	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2	77.2	22.8
Manitoba.....	153,095	113,294	39,801	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Saskatchewan.....	77,409	61,435	15,974	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8
Alberta (s).....	188,410	145,744	42,666	77.4	22.6	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (s).....	294,811	230,016	64,795	78.0	22.0	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5
Canada.....	3,254,464	2,462,003	792,461	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	16,012	12,378	3,634	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.9	22.1
Sydney.....	14,468	13,026	1,442	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	90.7	9.3
Halifax.....	33,254	23,914	9,340	71.9	28.1	72.6	27.4	73.2	26.8
Moncton.....	9,938	7,080	2,858	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0	69.7	30.3
Saint John.....	16,668	12,305	4,363	73.8	26.2	73.6	26.4	74.3	25.7
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere.....	16,064	14,563	1,501	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0	90.3	9.7
Quebec.....	55,906	40,991	14,915	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6
Sherbrooke.....	14,282	10,591	3,691	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	72.8	27.2
Shawinigan.....	8,940	7,172	1,768	80.2	19.8	80.2	19.8	81.2	18.8
Three Rivers.....	16,004	12,038	3,966	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	74.1	25.9
Drummondville.....	8,539	6,395	2,144	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Montreal.....	509,956	358,059	151,897	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5	70.2	29.8
Ottawa – Hull.....	63,228	45,703	17,525	72.3	27.7	72.9	27.1	71.9	28.1
Kingston.....	12,742	10,090	2,652	79.2	20.8	79.7	20.3	78.8	21.2
Peterborough.....	13,385	9,936	3,449	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	75.5	24.5
Oshawa.....	30,117	25,432	4,685	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Toronto.....	513,640	347,719	165,921	67.7	32.3	68.2	31.8	67.9	32.1
Hamilton.....	98,087	75,901	22,186	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8
St. Catharines.....	40,958	33,716	7,242	82.3	17.7	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6
Niagara Falls.....	10,924	7,431	3,493	68.0	32.0	66.4	33.6	65.8	34.2
Brantford.....	15,468	11,286	4,182	73.0	27.0	74.2	25.8	72.1	27.9
Guelph.....	10,363	7,238	3,125	69.8	30.2	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.8
Galt.....	13,042	9,227	3,815	70.7	29.3	70.9	29.1	69.6	30.4
Kitchener.....	33,885	22,702	11,183	67.0	33.0	67.6	32.4	66.9	33.1
Sudbury.....	23,131	20,476	2,655	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Timmins.....	7,446	6,743	703	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
London.....	44,855	30,459	14,396	67.9	32.1	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1
Samia.....	13,472	11,254	2,218	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6
Windsor.....	40,968	33,460	7,508	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8	79.7	20.3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,631	13,770	1,861	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur.....	15,073	12,310	2,763	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg.....	105,514	72,283	33,231	68.5	31.5	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Regina.....	21,311	15,292	6,019	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5
Saskatoon.....	14,885	10,947	3,938	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1	73.9	26.1
Edmonton.....	62,868	45,349	17,519	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9
Calgary.....	52,292	38,382	13,910	73.4	26.6	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.0
Vancouver.....	151,889	109,451	42,438	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2	72.2	27.8
Victoria.....	18,258	13,167	5,091	72.1	27.9	72.3	27.7	74.9	25.1
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	66,489	65,580	909	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Mining.....	102,782	98,594	4,188	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,366,536	1,044,238	322,298	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7
Durable goods (u).....	654,936	575,928	79,008	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u).....	711,600	468,310	243,290	65.8	34.2	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0
Construction.....	308,043	299,414	8,629	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	369,056	311,650	57,406	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation.....	66,385	58,087	8,298	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9
Trade.....	560,795	362,834	197,961	64.7	35.3	65.5	34.5	64.8	35.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	194,539	96,010	98,529	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5
Service (v).....	219,839	125,596	94,243	57.1	42.9	57.8	42.2	56.6	43.4
Industrial composite.....	3,254,464	2,462,003	792,461	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1964					August 1964		September 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number					per cent		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	66,489	65,580	909	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Mining	102,782	98,594	4,188	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	61,319	59,705	1,614	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	13,883	13,599	284	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	47,436	46,106	1,330	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	10,069	9,635	434	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.2	4.8
Uranium	2,599	2,538	61	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Fuels	24,761	22,758	2,003	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Coal	9,284	9,213	71	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	98.7	1.3
Oil and natural gas	15,477	13,545	1,932	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Non-metal (c)	16,702	16,131	571	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.8	3.2
Asbestos	6,331	6,133	198	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,366,536	1,044,238	322,298	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7
Durable goods (u)	654,936	575,928	79,008	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Non-durable goods (u)	711,600	468,310	243,290	65.8	34.2	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0
Food and beverages	188,085	132,496	55,589	70.4	29.6	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4
Meat products	32,150	24,772	7,378	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Dairy products	16,122	13,566	2,556	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish	17,941	11,720	6,221	65.3	34.7	65.2	34.8	66.6	33.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	29,722	14,705	15,017	49.5	50.5	50.1	49.9	48.7	51.3
Grain mill products	9,150	7,710	1,440	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	84.2	15.8
Bread and other bakery products	23,913	18,691	5,222	78.2	21.8	78.7	21.3	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	7,335	3,488	3,847	47.6	52.4	47.5	52.5	46.3	53.7
Distilled and malt liquors	13,731	11,633	2,098	84.7	15.3	85.9	14.1	84.5	15.5
Other beverages (d)	12,045	10,976	1,069	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5
Confectionery	10,365	4,522	5,843	43.6	56.4	45.2	54.8	44.4	55.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,371	4,103	4,268	49.0	51.0	49.0	51.0	51.2	48.8
Rubber products	24,012	18,575	5,437	77.4	22.6	77.6	22.4	78.0	22.0
Leather products	30,269	15,997	14,272	52.8	47.2	52.5	47.5	53.4	46.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	20,082	9,952	10,130	49.6	50.4	49.3	50.7	50.1	49.9
Other leather products (f)	10,187	6,045	4,142	59.3	40.7	58.8	41.2	60.6	39.4
Textile products (except clothing)	68,307	46,065	22,242	67.4	32.6	67.7	32.3	66.8	33.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,122	13,136	5,986	68.7	31.3	69.2	30.8	68.9	31.1
Woollen goods	10,234	6,348	3,886	62.0	38.0	61.7	38.3	61.1	38.9
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	19,187	15,019	4,168	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	110,500	30,862	79,638	27.9	72.1	28.1	71.9	28.4	71.6
Men's clothing	37,255	10,950	26,305	29.4	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.8	70.2
Women's clothing	31,689	6,671	25,018	21.1	78.9	21.5	78.5	22.1	77.9
Knit goods	20,357	6,943	13,414	34.1	65.9	34.5	65.5	32.9	67.1
Fur goods	2,706	1,837	869	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8	71.1	28.9
Wood products	111,917	102,575	9,342	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	72,941	68,900	4,041	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Furniture	29,393	25,538	3,855	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	9,583	8,137	1,446	84.9	15.1	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Paper products	101,859	88,865	12,994	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	71,786	68,077	3,709	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	30,073	20,788	9,285	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,535	43,328	17,207	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	203,196	184,459	18,737	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3
Agricultural implements	12,535	11,675	860	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	92.8	7.2
Boilers and plate work	7,259	6,752	507	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	12,729	12,058	671	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	14,515	11,402	3,113	78.6	21.4	78.3	21.7	79.5	20.5
Heating and cooking appliances	9,923	8,803	1,120	88.7	11.3	88.8	11.2	89.3	10.7
Iron castings	21,447	20,152	1,295	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Machinery (j)	40,114	35,417	4,697	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9
Industrial machinery (r)	32,247	28,746	3,501	79.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9
Primary iron and steel	44,504	42,727	1,777	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	19,910	17,247	2,663	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2
Wire and wire products	10,847	9,481	1,366	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	September 1964					August 1964		September 1963	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number		per cent			
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	146,939	135,553	11,386	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts .....	29,306	26,573	2,733	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles .....	42,555	40,071	2,484	94.2	5.8	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	28,411	23,750	4,661	83.6	16.4	82.9	17.1	81.8	18.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	21,573	21,264	309	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	21,374	20,654	720	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	58,382	51,898	6,484	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3
Aluminum products .....	9,078	7,679	1,399	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1
Brass and copper products .....	9,309	8,223	1,086	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining .....	29,589	28,800	789	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	90,869	62,452	28,417	68.7	31.3	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7
Heavy electrical machinery .....	20,025	15,543	4,482	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0
Telecommunication equipment .....	23,885	13,851	10,034	58.0	42.0	59.0	41.0	59.3	40.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	43,633	38,991	4,642	89.4	10.6	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2
Clay products .....	5,338	4,813	525	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products .....	10,795	8,455	2,340	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	80.9	19.1
Concrete products .....	12,376	11,868	508	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	16,236	14,003	2,233	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,609	13,424	2,185	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0
Chemical products .....	59,207	46,424	12,783	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,463	4,722	3,741	55.8	44.2	55.6	44.4	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,481	9,750	731	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	40,263	31,952	8,311	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	44,219	27,592	16,627	62.4	37.6	63.2	36.8	62.8	37.2
<b>Construction</b> .....									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	308,043	299,414	8,629	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building .....	189,563	183,807	5,756	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
General engineering .....	159,556	154,807	4,749	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	30,007	29,000	1,007	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.8	3.2
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....									
Transportation .....	369,056	311,650	57,406	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6
Air transport and airports .....	270,465	252,883	17,582	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5
Railways .....	140,115	132,665	7,450	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,552	16,342	210	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	31,813	31,534	279	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Transportation — Railways .....	82,283	77,160	5,123	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Telegraphs .....	9,467	7,629	1,838	80.6	19.4	80.6	19.4	79.7	20.3
Water transportation (n) .....	36,675	34,696	1,979	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	75,824	71,327	4,497	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,755	22,699	1,056	95.6	4.4	95.3	4.7	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation .....	42,882	40,560	2,322	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	16,572	14,857	1,715	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators .....	11,380	10,396	984	91.4	8.6	91.7	8.3	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse .....	5,192	4,461	731	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	87.4	12.6
Communication .....	82,019	43,910	38,109	53.5	46.5	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4
Radio broadcasting .....	16,024	11,997	4,027	74.9	25.1	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9
Telephone .....	63,950	29,977	33,973	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5	46.7	53.3
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....									
Electric light and power .....	66,385	58,087	8,298	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q) .....	51,095	44,674	6,421	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	86.9	13.1
<b>Trade</b> .....									
Wholesale .....	560,795	362,834	197,961	64.7	35.3	65.5	34.5	64.8	35.2
Retail .....	201,192	157,411	43,781	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8
Food .....	359,603	205,423	154,180	57.1	42.9	58.0	42.0	57.3	42.7
Department stores .....	82,228	55,654	26,574	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0	68.5	31.5
Variety stores .....	110,613	40,397	70,216	36.5	63.5	36.9	63.1	36.7	63.3
Automotive products .....	26,540	4,754	21,786	17.9	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.1	82.9
55,941	50,768	5,173	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....									
Banking, investment and loan .....	194,539	96,010	98,529	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6	50.5	49.5
Insurance .....	116,233	53,240	62,993	45.8	54.2	45.9	54.1	47.7	52.3
52,429	38,874	33,555	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7	46.3	
<b>Service (v)</b> .....									
Hotels and restaurants .....	219,839	125,596	94,243	57.1	42.9	57.8	42.2	56.6	43.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	95,216	49,420	45,796	51.9	48.1	52.3	47.7	51.8	48.2
Business service .....	39,052	16,938	22,114	43.4	56.6	43.2	56.8	42.2	57.8
64,525	45,596	18,929	70.7	29.3	71.0	29.0	70.2	29.8	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....									
3,254,464	2,462,003	792,461	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite			Manufacturing			Average weekly wages and salaries dollars	
	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries dollars	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries dollars		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls			
Average - 1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	43.97	
1950 .....	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	46.49	
1951 .....	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	51.68	
1952 .....	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	56.36	
1953 .....	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	59.29	
1954 .....	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	61.15	
1955 .....	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	63.48	
1956 .....	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	66.71	
1957 .....	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	69.94	
1958 .....	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	72.67	
1959 .....	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	75.84	
1960 .....	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	78.19	
1961 .....	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	109.9	202.8	80.73	
1962 .....	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	83.17	
1963 .....	124.6	243.9 <sup>r</sup>	194.2	83.43 <sup>r</sup>	116.4	231.4 <sup>r</sup>	86.24 <sup>r</sup>	
1961 - January .....	111.6	201.6	179.5	77.10	104.3	191.6	79.65	
February .....	111.0	202.4	181.3	77.89	104.6	193.5	80.24	
March .....	111.2	202.2	180.8	77.67	104.9	194.4	80.36	
April .....	112.7	206.3	181.8	78.11	105.4	196.7	80.95	
May .....	117.3	214.7	181.8	78.08	108.4	201.8	83.6	
June .....	121.4	223.7	183.0	78.61	111.2	208.2	84.6	
July .....	122.6	225.1	182.3	78.32	110.9	205.6	80.34	
August .....	123.9	227.7	182.4	78.34	113.1	209.8	80.42	
September .....	123.4	228.2	183.5	78.84	112.8	211.2	84.6	
October .....	123.0	228.1	184.1	79.07	112.1	211.4	86.0	
November .....	121.7	225.1	183.6	78.89	110.9	209.5	86.2	
December .....	117.9	213.2	179.5	77.10	107.9	199.6	82.3	
1962 - January .....	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	82.29	
February .....	114.7	216.0	186.8	80.26	108.9	207.9	82.74	
March .....	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	83.22	
April .....	116.8	219.8	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	83.11	
May .....	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.81	113.7	219.6	83.72	
June .....	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	84.4	
July .....	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	83.13	
August .....	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	82.62	
September .....	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	83.91	
October .....	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	84.34	
November .....	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	84.55	
December .....	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	80.71	
1963 - January .....	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	85.12	
February .....	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.8	85.41	
March .....	117.8	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	85.86	
April .....	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	86.72	
May .....	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.69	116.3	232.5	86.73	
June .....	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	86.29	
July .....	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	85.30	
August .....	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	85.47	
September .....	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	86.71	
October .....	129.4	257.0	197.0	84.65	119.3	240.5	87.43	
November .....	128.6	255.5	197.0	84.61	118.6	241.2	88.24	
December .....	125.1	239.8	190.0	81.64	115.9	226.1	84.67	
1964 - January .....	123.3	246.3	198.1	85.10	117.0	239.6	88.83	
February .....	123.0	247.6	199.6	85.74	117.7	241.4	88.98	
March .....	123.5	247.2	198.5	85.27	118.4	242.4	88.82	
April .....	124.6	252.4	201.0	86.33	118.6	245.2	89.66	
May .....	129.1	263.0	202.0	86.80	121.4	252.0	90.05	
June <sup>r</sup> .....	133.4	271.2	201.6	86.62	124.2	256.8	89.73	
July .....	134.0	272.8	202.0	86.76	122.6	251.8	89.11	
August .....	136.4	279.2	203.0	87.19	126.4	261.1	89.65	
September .....	136.0	281.0	204.9	88.04	126.2	264.7	90.97	

<sup>r</sup> Revised figures.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

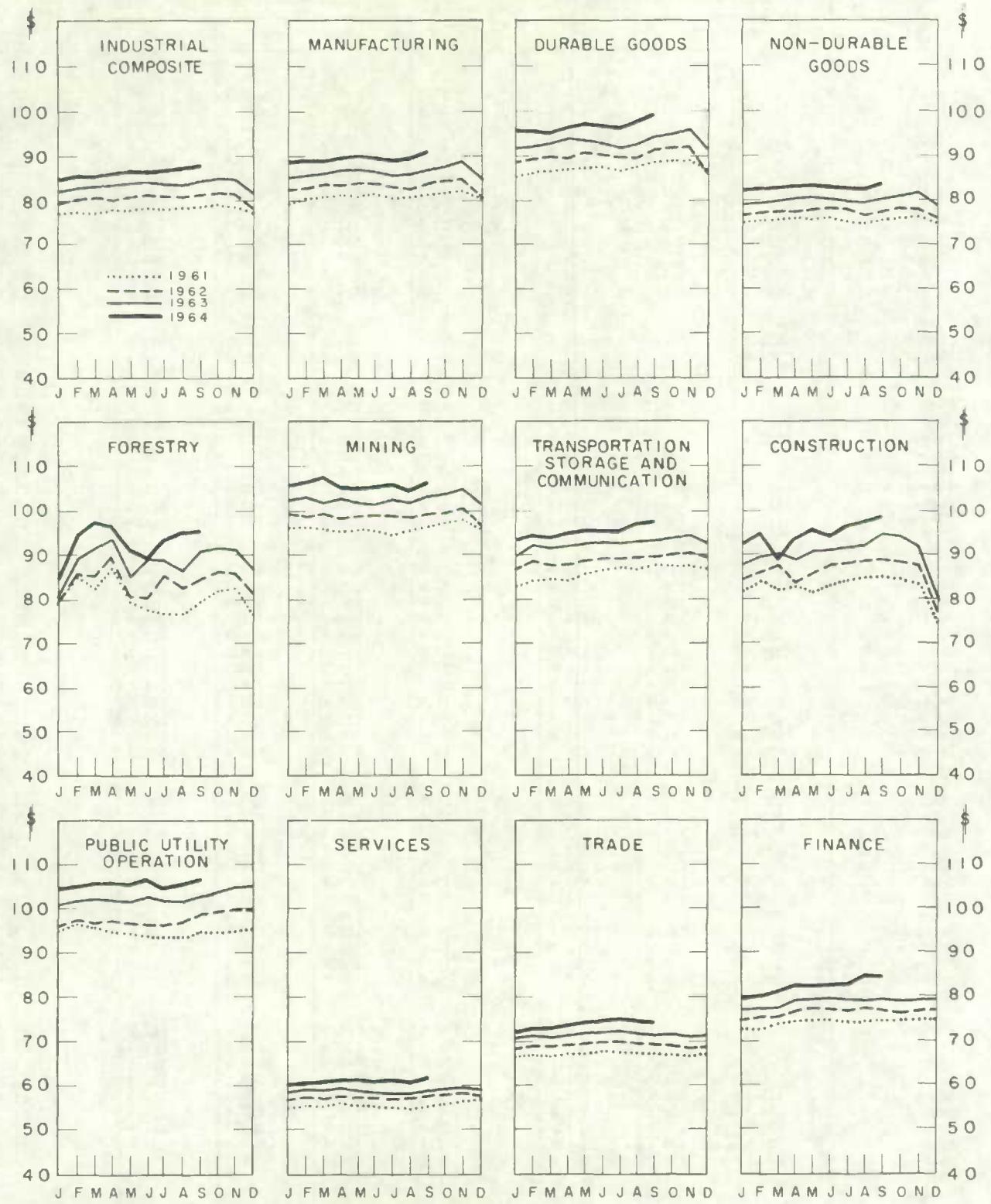
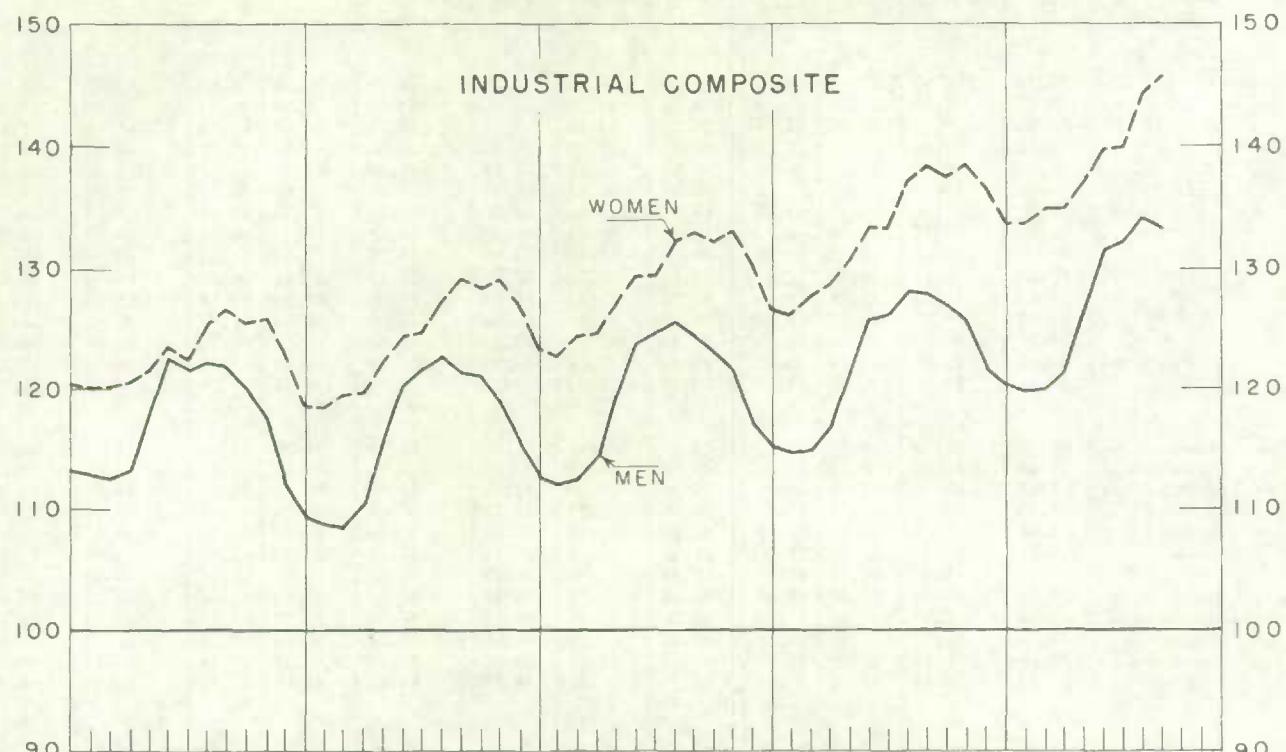


TABLE 10C. Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100



## MANUFACTURING

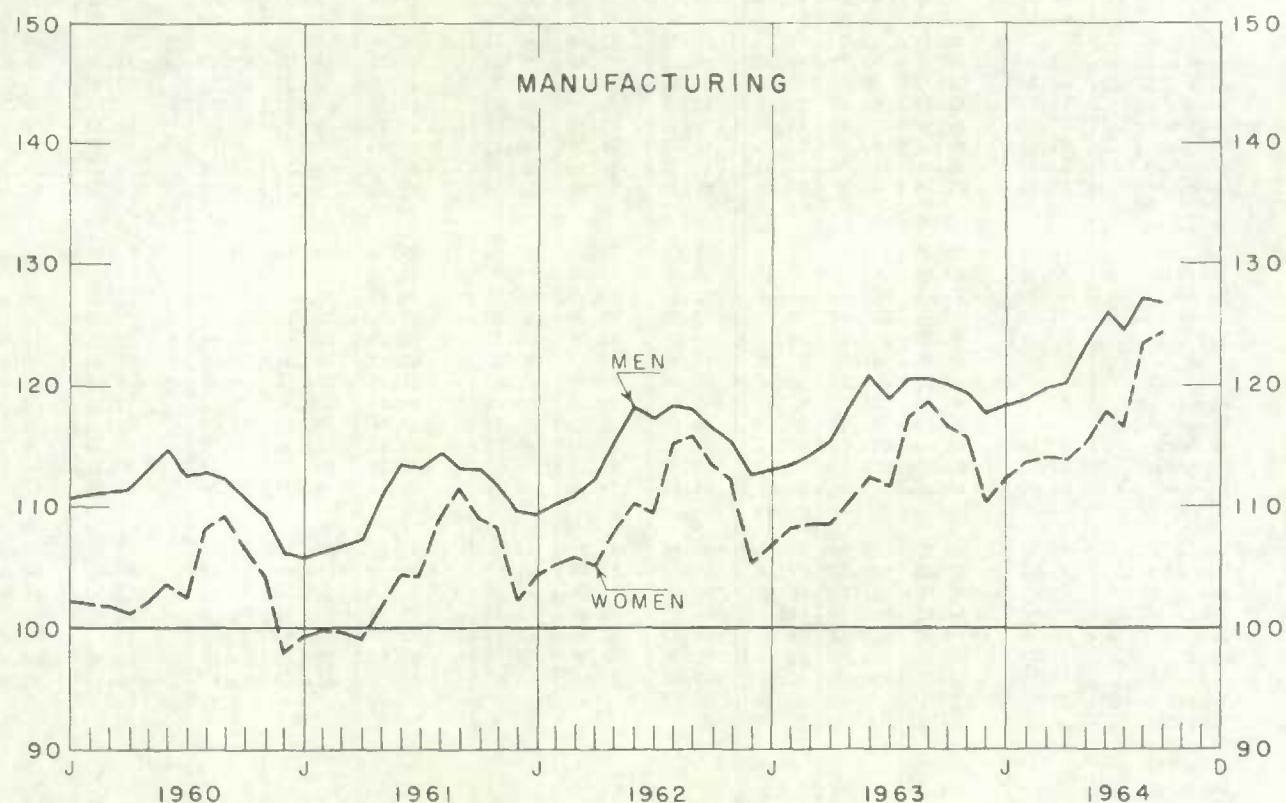


TABLE 11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and month	Indus- trial compo- site	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- fac- tures	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation, storage, commun- ication	Public utility opera- tion	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
dollars												
Average - 1949 ....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 ....	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951 ....	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952 ....	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953 ....	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954 ....	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955 ....	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956 ....	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957 ....	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958 ....	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959 ....	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960 ....	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961 ....	78.17	80.43	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962 ....	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23
1963 ....	83.41	88.67	102.37	86.24	93.20	79.93	90.32	92.29	102.26	71.38	78.66	58.88
1961 - January ....	77.10	79.53	96.27	79.65	85.44	74.66	81.96	82.71	94.59	66.55	72.29	54.84
February ...	77.89	84.86	96.30	80.24	80.10	75.19	83.96	84.06	96.15	66.87	72.39	55.10
March ....	77.67	82.19	95.88	80.36	86.18	75.30	82.03	84.25	95.27	66.44	73.86	55.04
April .....	78.11	87.02	95.16	80.95	86.90	75.77	82.72	84.02	94.95	67.15	74.09	55.91
May ....	78.08	79.19	95.82	80.72	86.94	75.26	81.27	85.60	94.20	67.34	74.22	55.29
June ....	78.61	77.75	95.49	81.16	87.42	75.70	83.26	86.58	93.67	67.69	74.39	55.23
July ....	78.32	76.86	94.28	80.34	86.68	74.96	84.02	87.03	93.22	67.57	74.14	54.96
August ....	78.34	76.79	95.00	80.42	87.18	74.70	84.57	86.83	93.22	67.48	74.15	54.84
September ..	78.84	79.47	96.32	81.15	88.24	75.21	84.75	87.70	94.72	67.19	74.18	55.23
October ...	79.07	81.73	97.35	81.78	88.68	75.82	84.48	87.25	94.58	67.05	74.30	55.89
November ...	78.89	82.83	97.75	81.87	88.69	75.97	83.07	87.46	94.62	66.58	74.49	56.08
December ...	77.10	76.94	95.15	80.16	86.57	74.52	74.75	86.97	95.10	66.72	74.50	56.11
1962 - January ....	79.39	78.72	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
February ...	80.26	85.46	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
March ....	80.43	85.38	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
April .....	80.20	89.95	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
May ....	80.81	80.97	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
June ....	81.08	80.91	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.38	56.87
July ....	80.97	85.32	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
August ....	80.85	82.52	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.84
September ..	81.46	84.42	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
October ...	81.63	86.00	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
November ...	81.55	85.50	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.26
December ...	78.51	81.06	96.17	80.71	86.32	75.57	77.09	89.38	99.54	68.59	76.74	57.81
1963 - January ....	82.01	80.26	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.81	77.06	58.44
February ...	82.91	89.09	102.81	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.03
March ....	82.94	91.47	101.46	85.86	92.29	79.98	90.06	91.41	102.03	70.96	77.32	58.90
April .....	83.53	93.84	102.48	86.72	93.70	80.33	89.05	91.77	101.66	71.41	79.22	59.16
May ....	83.69	84.93	101.72	86.73	93.66	80.36	90.55	92.01	101.10	71.68	79.31	59.06
June ....	83.70	89.06	101.39	86.29	93.05	80.14	90.63	92.42	102.31	72.23	79.33	58.49
July ....	83.35	89.05	102.25	85.30	91.89	79.52	91.43	92.17	101.11	72.27	79.09	58.34
August ....	83.36	86.34	101.80	85.47	92.32	79.46	91.80	92.73	101.06	71.77	78.94	58.34
September ..	84.22	90.63	103.21	86.71	94.13	80.09	94.48	92.76	102.85	71.08	79.14	58.87
October ...	84.65	91.43	103.59	87.43	94.57	80.95	94.22	93.81	103.36	71.29	78.96	59.36
November ...	84.61	91.30	104.15	88.24	95.97	81.18	91.47	94.24	104.42	70.78	79.01	59.44
December ...	81.64	86.87	101.34	84.67	91.11	78.66	79.42	92.37	104.77	71.04	79.16	59.24
1964 - January ....	85.10	85.00	105.99	88.83	95.86	82.29	92.57	93.27	104.53	72.39	79.67	60.10
February ...	85.74	94.80	106.14	88.98	95.75	82.65	94.51	94.49	104.97	72.90	79.94	60.56
March ....	85.27	97.66	107.50	88.82	95.28	82.76	88.65	94.13	105.35	72.95	81.20	60.67
April .....	86.62	89.11	105.18	89.73	96.98	82.95	93.98	95.50	106.71	74.48	82.60	60.71
May ....	86.76	93.43	105.92	89.11	96.27	82.67	96.45	95.44	104.44	74.86	82.67	61.01
June ....	87.19	95.28	104.09	89.65	97.56	82.46	97.56	96.95	105.44	74.37	84.59	60.69
July ....	88.04	95.58	106.16	90.97	99.12	83.47	98.65	97.76	106.73	73.93	84.43	61.64

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 12C. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and general engineering(m)	
	All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)				Wages	Wages and salaries
	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries
dollars										
Average - 1949 .....	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950 .....	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951 .....	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952 .....	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953 .....	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954 .....	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955 .....	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956 .....	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957 .....	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958 .....	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959 .....	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960 .....	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961 .....	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962 .....	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.23
1963 .....	79.40	86.24	87.25	93.20	71.90	79.93	94.12	102.37	93.64	96.68
1961 - January .....	72.76	79.65	79.20	85.44	66.98	74.66	88.97	96.27	84.93	88.70
February .....	73.40	80.24	79.86	86.10	67.57	75.19	89.46	96.30	87.61	90.66
March .....	73.64	80.36	80.16	86.18	67.70	75.30	89.18	95.88	85.30	88.87
April .....	74.56	80.95	81.21	86.90	68.43	75.77	88.04	95.16	86.81	89.82
May .....	74.44	80.72	81.36	86.94	68.04	75.26	89.08	95.82	84.11	87.92
June .....	75.02	81.16	82.04	87.42	68.58	75.70	89.39	95.49	87.31	89.92
July .....	73.95	80.34	81.01	86.68	67.73	74.96	87.55	94.28	89.49	91.65
August .....	74.26	80.42	81.76	87.18	67.65	74.70	88.66	95.00	90.55	92.35
September .....	75.00	81.15	82.82	88.24	68.22	75.21	89.44	96.32	90.48	92.39
October .....	75.69	81.78	83.39	88.68	68.72	75.82	90.90	97.35	89.95	92.07
November .....	75.64	81.87	83.29	88.69	68.73	75.97	90.97	97.75	88.30	90.89
December .....	72.85	80.16	80.21	86.57	66.04	74.52	87.32	95.15	71.89	78.66
1962 - January .....	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February .....	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March .....	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April .....	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May .....	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June .....	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.88	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.06
July .....	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August .....	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September .....	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October .....	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November .....	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December .....	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
1963 - January .....	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February .....	78.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March .....	79.01	85.86	86.43	92.29	71.83	79.98	92.32	101.46	93.62	96.59
April .....	80.05	86.72	88.12	93.70	72.18	80.33	93.90	102.48	93.32	96.20
May .....	80.25	86.73	88.19	93.66	72.50	80.36	93.83	101.72	94.49	97.36
June .....	79.64	86.29	87.30	93.05	72.29	80.14	93.22	101.39	93.68	96.41
July .....	78.38	85.30	85.86	91.89	71.59	79.52	94.91	102.25	95.20	97.73
August .....	78.82	85.47	86.48	92.32	71.83	79.46	93.62	101.80	96.70	99.01
September .....	80.29	86.71	88.71	94.13	72.44	80.09	95.45	103.21	99.73	101.54
October .....	80.93	87.43	88.96	94.57	73.26	80.95	95.65	103.59	99.08	101.32
November .....	81.91	88.24	90.87	95.97	73.31	81.18	95.94	104.15	96.07	98.81
December .....	76.53	84.67	83.87	91.11	69.31	78.66	91.67	101.34	73.29	81.64
1964 - January .....	81.99	88.83	90.10	95.86	74.04	82.29	97.38	105.99	96.03	98.68
February .....	82.03	88.98	89.84	95.75	74.34	82.65	97.17	106.14	98.37	100.73
March .....	81.84	88.82	89.26	95.28	74.49	82.76	99.07	107.50	88.82	92.78
April .....	82.75	89.66	90.69	96.56	74.86	83.19	96.05	105.08	97.38	100.18
May .....	83.55	90.05	91.95	97.26	75.24	83.28	96.55	104.98	99.62	101.90
June .....	83.22	89.73	91.58	96.98	75.00	82.95	97.04	105.18	96.83	99.75
July .....	82.06	89.11	89.94	96.27	74.72	82.67	98.25	105.92	100.95	102.97
August .....	83.31	89.65	92.39	97.56	74.74	82.46	95.53	104.09	102.20	104.17
September .....	84.81	90.97	94.21	99.12	75.79	83.47	98.41	106.16	103.95	105.66

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

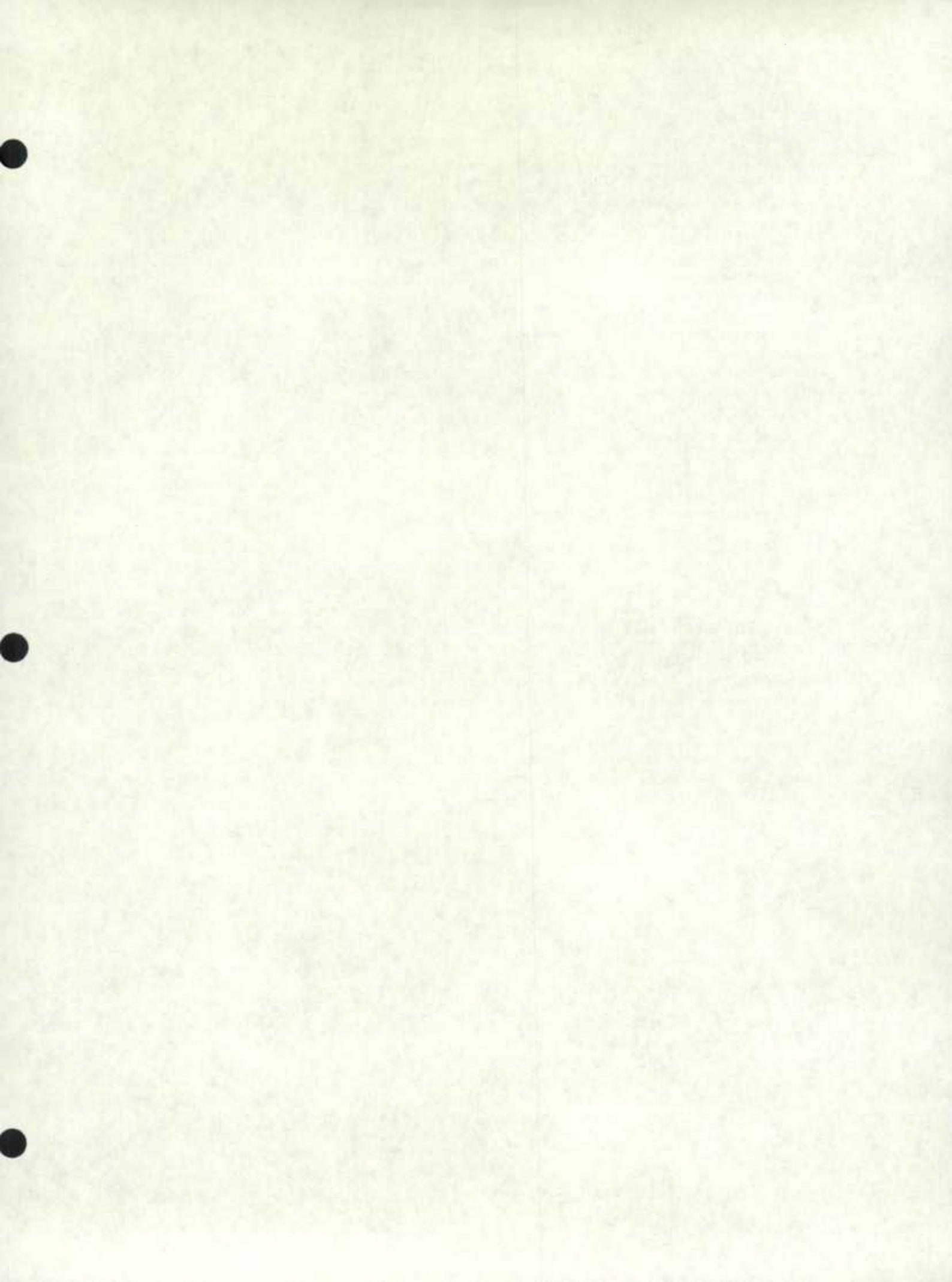
**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

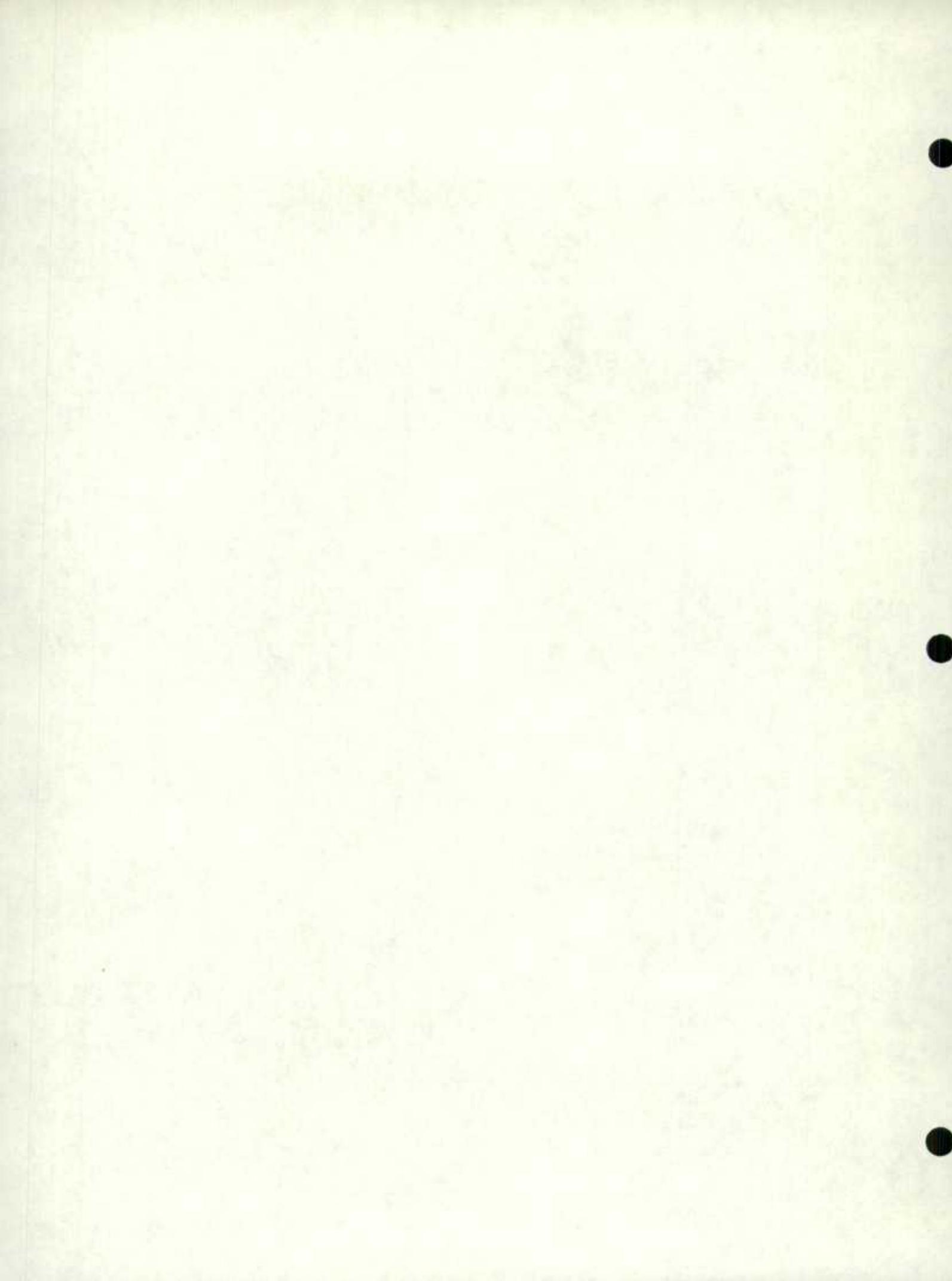
**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.







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