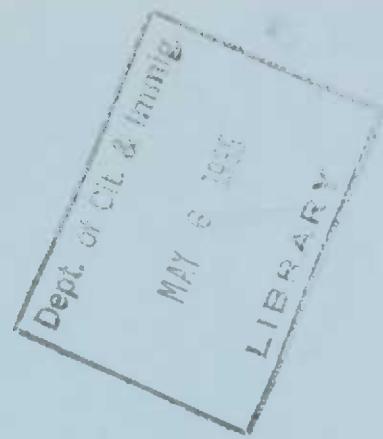


CATALOGUE No.

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MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY 1965

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY 1965

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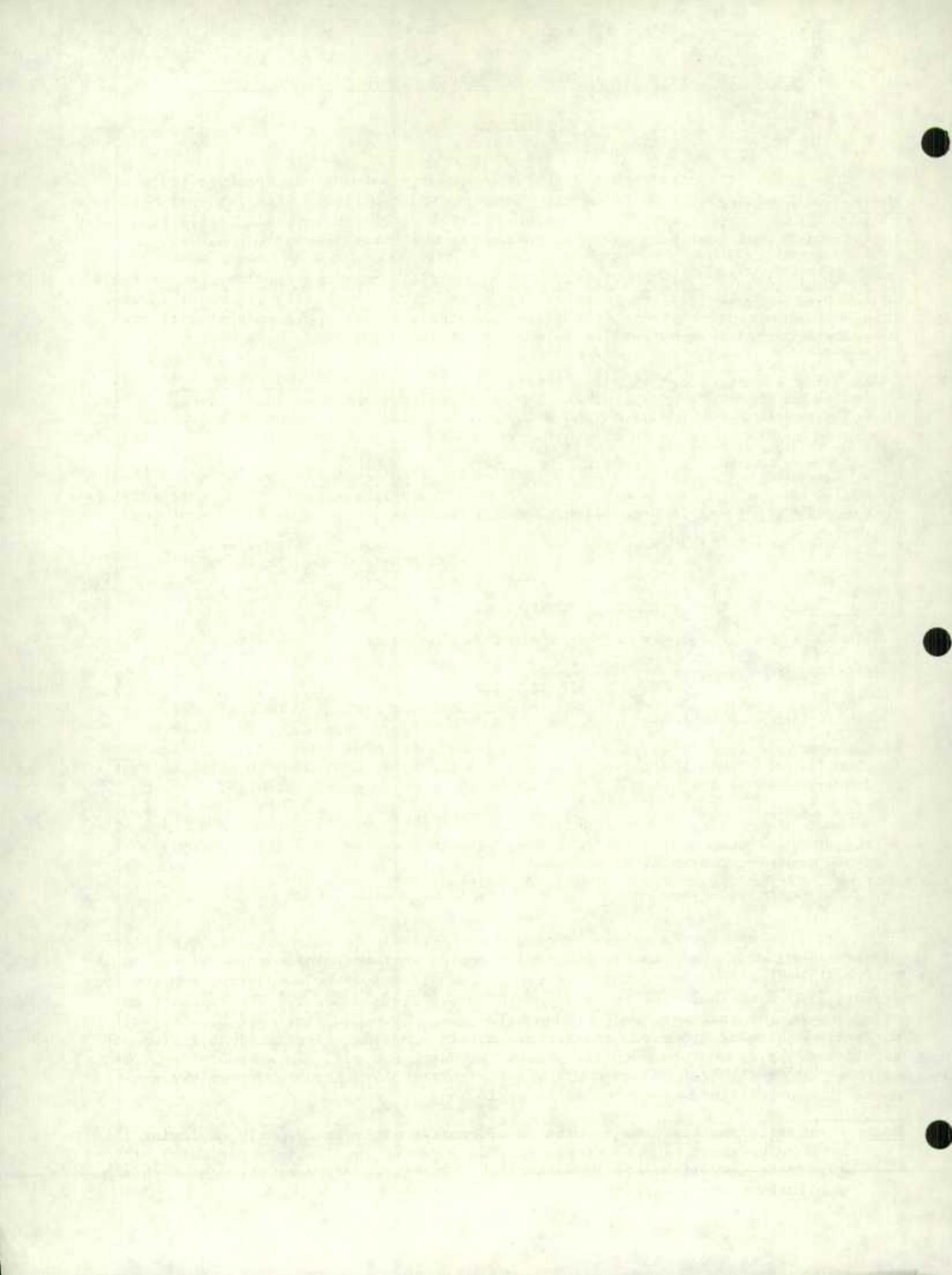
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, JANUARY 1965

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) declined to 129.3 at the end of January, 1.4 p.c. below the December figure of 131.2. As is usual between these months, a major part of the overall decrease occurred in trade, reflecting the lay-off of casual employees taken on during the Christmas season.

The preliminary seasonally-adjusted industrial composite for January was 134.9 up 1.0 p.c. from the revised December figure of 133.5. Virtually all major industrial divisions contributed to the marked advance. However, the most significant increase occurred in construction where the adjusted index rose by 4.0 p.c.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment rose over the month in all provinces. The increases ranged from 0.6 p.c. in British Columbia to 3.5 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The adjusted indexes for the more heavily populated Quebec and Ontario regions increased by 1.1 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries increased \$3.71 to \$89.24 at the end of January. A large rise is typical at this time since earnings are usually depressed in December due to short-time associated with the year-end holidays; in addition there were substantial lay-offs in January in the relatively low-paid trade division. The payroll index for January, at 270.9 was 2.8 p.c. above December 1964 and 10.0 p.c. above January 1964.

Employment

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing continued to set records in January, rising 0.4 p.c. from December to 126.0. The previous cyclical high of 117.9, recorded in January 1957, was surpassed in November 1963 when the index reached 118.3. Since that time, the adjusted index has continued to climb so that by January 1965 it had risen 6.9 p.c. above the previous cyclical high.

Most of the strength in manufacturing during the past 15 months has originated in the durables component. For instance, between November 1963 and January 1965 the adjusted index for durables has risen from 124.2 to 135.8, a gain of 9.3 p.c. In contrast, the adjusted index for non-durables has risen from 113.4 to 117.9 over this period, a gain of 4.0 p.c.

All components of durables shared in the expansion with particularly marked gains in iron and steel and transportation equipment. Some idea of the vigour in the durables section may be inferred from a comparison of the unadjusted indexes for January 1965 with those for the same month in the previous year. The relative increases over the year were wood products 1.7 p.c., iron and steel 9.6 p.c., transportation equipment 8.3 p.c., non-ferrous metals 5.8 p.c. electrical apparatus and supplies 6.4 p.c. and non-metallic mineral products 9.6 p.c. In non-durables, the movement among most components was sporadic; only rubber, paper and chemical products showed sustained growth over the period.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported January 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964		
1949 = 100											
Provinces							dollars				
Atlantic Region	107.3	110.0	103.7	218.4	211.1	200.3	74.11	71.62	72.06	206,162	
Newfoundland	133.3	137.3	126.0	285.9	288.7	254.8	81.06	79.46	76.45	42,827	
Prince Edward Island	118.0	126.4	117.8	241.3	253.5	235.1	64.33	63.09	62.73	5,628	
Nova Scotia	97.3	99.7	94.8	193.4	182.3	181.0	73.89	67.93	71.00	87,897	
New Brunswick	107.6	109.6	104.2	217.9	209.5	197.7	76.44	72.15	71.58	69,810	
Quebec	128.2	130.5	122.5	271.3	265.4	247.0	86.54	83.15	82.49	887,227	
Ontario	133.9	135.2	126.8	280.0	271.6	254.6	92.34	88.67	88.66	1,332,546	
Prairie Region	136.2	138.1	130.7	271.6	266.4	248.9	85.33	82.56	81.56	395,467	
Manitoba	114.4	116.1	111.6	218.0	216.9	206.7	80.02	78.46	77.82	145,562	
Saskatchewan	125.7	130.7	121.3	254.2	257.8	233.3	84.14	82.06	80.06	69,755	
Alberta (s)	167.4	167.8	158.0	340.2	326.0	303.6	90.07	86.12	85.28	180,150	
British Columbia (s)	122.7	124.9	118.0	266.3	255.9	238.1	98.39	92.83	91.44	275,044	
Canada	129.3	131.2	123.3	270.9	263.4	246.3	89.24	85.53	85.10	3,096,446	
Urban areas											
St. John's	145.6	148.5	140.3	306.3	303.5	278.7	67.37	65.43	63.64	14,096	
Sydney	77.6	78.9	77.5	140.2	119.5	143.4	83.95	70.40	85.97	14,278	
Halifax	132.3	135.4	130.3	286.5	273.9	264.0	77.39	72.28	72.44	35,296	
Moncton	106.4	115.9	101.2	204.5	209.5	185.5	69.88	65.73	66.54	9,185	
Saint John	113.7	113.6	111.9	239.6	223.9	223.1	74.97	70.15	70.79	17,880	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	114.3	116.9	113.1	235.7	239.1	228.4	102.41	101.56	100.29	14,946	
Quebec	126.7	130.6	121.5	271.1	272.0	248.7	75.99	74.01	72.62	52,656	
Sherbrooke	120.0	122.5	116.4	245.8	240.2	231.1	74.35	71.17	72.08	13,903	
Shawinigan	106.0	106.0	103.8	216.6	201.1	207.3	92.28	85.66	90.49	8,913	
Three Rivers	115.8	123.0	114.1	227.9	226.2	215.5	80.49	75.18	77.20	14,413	
Drummondville	97.6	99.5	91.0	190.1	178.1	166.5	72.78	66.88	68.37	8,360	
Montreal	136.5	137.6	129.2	287.9	277.4	260.4	88.08	84.18	84.18	498,485	
Ottawa – Hull	140.8	142.9	134.7	297.3	290.6	271.9	82.82	79.72	79.13	61,450	
Kingston	136.2	134.8	126.2	317.4	294.4	265.6	92.44	86.61	83.40	12,452	
Peterborough	109.0	111.7	102.9	235.1	239.7	213.7	95.67	95.26	92.21	13,367	
Oshawa	247.8	237.4	223.0	624.2	530.0	512.7	125.97	111.66	115.07	31,858	
Toronto	149.7	151.4	142.5	312.0	304.6	287.2	92.13	88.93	89.08	504,109	
Hamilton	126.7	127.5	118.0	266.5	253.7	238.6	97.55	92.31	93.69	95,782	
St. Catharines	129.6	126.5	118.7	289.3	277.0	247.1	108.73	106.69	101.45	40,561	
Niagara Falls	99.3	98.4	90.6	211.4	197.9	182.0	94.29	89.04	87.72	8,853	
Brantford	94.5	95.7	89.6	183.6	175.5	165.9	85.32	80.51	81.28	15,185	
Guelph	140.2	141.5	129.1	285.0	274.2	251.3	82.11	78.24	78.48	10,371	
Galt	128.9	130.9	126.5	273.5	261.2	252.8	81.88	77.01	77.15	12,633	
Kitchener	152.2	153.1	146.0	305.9	291.5	283.6	81.64	77.34	78.80	33,907	
Sudbury	140.8	141.6	122.3	268.5	271.9	222.1	100.13	100.85	95.55	23,651	
Timmins	84.2	85.9	85.6	143.1	142.8	138.4	79.73	77.95	75.80	7,271	
London	146.0	146.6	141.1	301.3	292.9	281.8	83.39	80.74	80.44	43,268	
Sarnia	135.1	136.0	131.6	318.0	310.9	299.6	113.17	109.92	109.58	13,166	
Windsor	91.5	91.2	81.8	169.0	170.3	160.8	92.45	93.40	98.32	41,168	
Sault Ste. Marie	152.2	157.1	145.6	323.7	322.9	312.6	106.86	103.19	107.84	14,398	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	110.3	115.3	103.3	214.2	218.0	191.1	86.86	84.58	82.66	13,843	
Winnipeg	117.5	119.5	113.9	229.6	229.0	217.1	76.82	75.31	74.92	102,060	
Regina	149.5	156.2	144.6	318.7	321.8	296.5	82.55	79.76	79.38	19,902	
Saskatoon	153.1	156.0	139.1	324.8	316.6	278.0	79.03	75.63	74.58	14,092	
Edmonton	217.5	220.2	202.2	439.6	425.7	390.4	82.42	78.82	78.78	61,088	
Calgary	194.2	196.6	180.5	403.3	395.9	357.9	88.24	85.60	84.28	51,366	
Vancouver	126.0	128.3	120.1	278.6	272.5	249.2	96.16	92.52	90.38	146,700	
Victoria	126.2	130.0	120.8	269.3	261.1	238.7	88.43	83.18	81.90	18,378	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	69.2	71.6	70.1	161.8	162.8	146.9	94.84	92.28	85.00	50,339	
Mining	116.4	115.5	112.7	249.3	234.2	231.6	110.43	104.55	105.99	102,881	
Manufacturing	122.5	121.9	117.0	260.9	249.0	239.6	92.41	88.65	88.83	1,325,600	
Durable goods (u)	132.7	131.4	123.9	283.5	266.5	254.0	99.90	94.86	95.86	654,119	
Non-durable goods (u)	114.0	113.9	111.3	239.0	232.1	225.7	85.11	82.66	82.29	671,481	
Construction	117.4	120.1	108.8	280.0	245.6	242.2	99.15	85.04	92.57	247,661	
Transportation, storage, communication	107.8	110.8	105.6	222.5	224.6	205.3	99.08	97.23	93.27	344,773	
Public utility operation	143.4	144.8	139.2	335.4	332.7	308.4	110.11	108.18	104.53	63,089	
Trade	154.5	164.4	147.0	310.0	322.3	283.3	75.26	73.54	72.39	554,886	
Finance, insurance and real estate	189.8	189.4	183.4	382.4	380.2	340.9	86.34	86.00	79.67	194,584	
Service (v)	185.7	185.4	167.6	387.3	381.8	334.0	63.25	62.48	60.10	212,684	
Industrial composite	129.3	131.2	123.3	270.9	263.4	246.3	89.24	85.53	85.10	3,096,446	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The advance in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing between December 1964 and January 1965 resulted from improvement in all major industry groups. Factors accounting for the strength was the demand for construction materials associated with the accelerated activity in construction, and renewed expansion in the automobile industry following a protracted period of industrial disputes. As a result of these factors, iron and steel and transportation equipment, which usually show little change between December and January, rose by 1.1 p.c. and 2.0 p.c., respectively; and non-metallic mineral products, which usually declines by 3.0 p.c. or more between these months, was virtually unchanged.

In iron and steel, there were above-average increases in fabricated and structural steel and iron castings. Employment was maintained at December levels in primary iron and steel, whereas, typically it declines at this time. In transportation equipment, employment rose substantially in the motor vehicle and parts industries and declined less than seasonally in railroad and rolling stock equipment. Aircraft and parts and shipbuilding and repairing indicated some weakening.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing was virtually unchanged in January at 117.9. Most major industry groups within the sector showed variations that differed little from usual seasonal patterns. The only notable exception was rubber products which advanced contra-seasonally. The pickup in this industry reflected the cessation of industrial disputes in the motor vehicle industry and the subsequent return to more usual production levels.

Non-Manufacturing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for the goods-producing industrial divisions other than manufacturing increased over the month. In forestry, the adjusted index rose by 4.0 p.c., making the first substantial increase in the industry since July 1964. The increase in forestry in January resulted from movements in Eastern Canada where employment in the industry in Quebec and the Atlantic Region increased contra-seasonally. An advance of 0.8 p.c. in mining resulted from gains in fuels where employment in oil and natural gas recorded a substantial increase; strengthening in coal in the Atlantic Region was offset by a reduction in British Columbia due to industrial disputes. The adjusted index for construction advanced by 4.0 p.c. in January largely as a result of incentives to encourage winter construction.

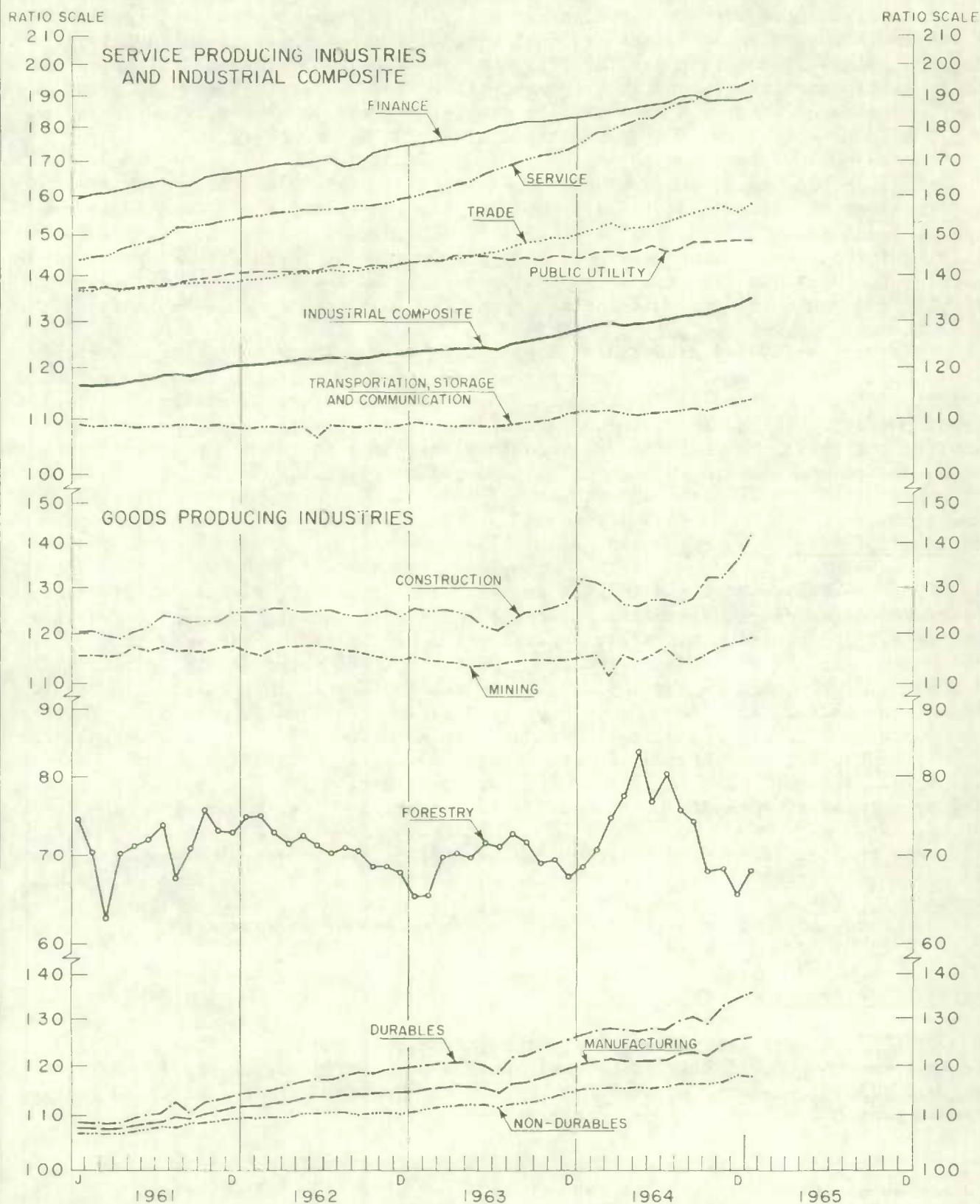
For the service-producing industrial divisions, there were increases in the indexes for transportation, storage and communication (0.5 p.c.), trade (1.4 p.c.), finance, insurance and real estate (0.5 p.c.) and service (1.0 p.c.). The seasonally-adjusted index for public utility operation was unchanged in January.

Regional Employment

The adjusted indexes for all provinces rose over the month. The increases ranged from 0.6 p.c. in British Columbia to 3.5 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The most significant advances occurred in Ontario and Quebec where the adjusted indexes were up by 1.0 p.c. and 1.1 p.c., respectively.

In the Atlantic Region, virtually all major industrial divisions showed improvement after allowances for usual seasonal movements. Strengthening was most marked in forestry, mining, manufacturing, trade and transportation, storage and communication.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



In Quebec, movements in forestry, construction and trade accounted for most of the gain. Forestry in particular was virtually unchanged between December and January, although typically it falls by about 13 p.c.

Expansion in manufacturing was the major factor accounting for the advance in Ontario, although strengthening in trade and construction made a significant contribution. The buoyancy in manufacturing reflected strength in the iron and steel, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral product industries.

The adjusted index for the Prairie Region increased by 2.3 p.c. from December to January due mainly to an above-average increase in mining and a contra-seasonal advance in construction. In British Columbia, there were above-average increases in employment in manufacturing and construction and a less-than-seasonal decline in transportation, storage and communication, trade and service. These gains were offset to a great extent by larger-than-seasonal decreases in forestry and mining.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by \$3.71 in January to \$89.24. A large rise is typical in January because earnings are usually depressed in December due to widespread prevalence of short-time in that survey period. A number of factors account for the short-time: absenteeism is generally higher as workers attempt to combine the official holiday with the weekend holiday; many firms give Boxing Day as an unpaid holiday; some firms use the last week of the year for inventory-taking; and many construction and other firms shut down during the holiday week. Thus the return to more usual patterns of work in January results in a marked upturn in average weekly earnings. This general advance is further stimulated by the coincidence of extensive lay-offs of seasonal workers in the relatively low-paid trade division.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month					Manufacturing							
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	104.8	106.0			101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951	140.3	111.0			108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952	119.5	116.9			109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953	98.3	110.8			113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954	96.3	110.4			107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955	102.9	113.7			109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956	113.2	122.7			115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957	99.3	127.2			115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958	75.9	123.5			109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959	78.9	123.4			111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960	84.0	120.1			109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961	71.5	116.5			108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1962	70.9	116.4			113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3	
1963	69.6	114.4			116.4		121.5		112.1		124.0	
1964(1)	73.0	115.5			121.9		129.0		115.9		129.2	
1962 - January	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.6	102.0	124.4
February	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3	109.6	100.1	124.4
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	125.2
April	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.6	112.3	125.1
May	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.5
June	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5	110.3	137.8	124.7
July	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1	110.4	144.5	124.9
August	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.9
September ..	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.2	141.9	123.4
October	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6	110.4	137.6	123.8
November ...	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.7	130.5	124.7
December ...	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.5
1963 - January	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.8	117.0	119.8	107.0	110.6	103.3	125.3
February ...	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7	111.1	100.5	124.7
March	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3	111.6	103.7	125.0
April	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0	111.9	112.4	124.6
May	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.9	126.7	123.5
June	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4	112.0	133.7	121.6
July	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5	111.6	138.8	120.7
August	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5	112.1	144.4	122.7
September ..	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8	112.2	143.2	124.4
October	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.6	124.6	123.2	114.9	112.8	138.3	124.7
November ...	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8	113.4	131.1	125.4
December ...	74.5	67.7	112.4	114.9	115.9	119.4	122.7	125.6	110.2	114.2	111.6	126.7
1964 - January	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3	115.1	108.8	131.7
February ...	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.6	115.1	105.8	131.2
March	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1	115.5	107.7	129.4
April	37.7	77.3	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.9	126.1	127.5	112.4	115.3	114.4	126.2
May	61.6	83.2	114.8	114.5	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.2	115.0	115.6	129.1	125.7
June	83.0	76.7	119.7	115.8	124.2	120.9	131.7	127.8	117.8	115.2	139.5	127.1
July	89.8	80.2	121.7	117.4	122.6	121.0	127.5	127.6	118.5	115.5	145.7	127.2
August	88.5	75.5	118.4	114.5	126.4	122.3	132.1	129.7	121.6	116.1	148.9	126.6
September ..	92.1	74.0	116.3	114.1	126.3	122.6	132.9	130.3	120.8	116.1	146.7	127.4
October	88.0	68.3	116.6	116.0	123.6	121.9	130.2	128.8	118.2	116.1	146.2	132.0
November ...	86.0	68.6 ^r	116.5	117.6	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.9	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	65.3	115.5	118.1	121.9	125.5	131.4	134.4	113.9	118.0	120.1	136.4
1965 - January	69.2	67.9	116.4	119.0	122.5	126.0	132.7	135.8	114.0	117.9	117.4	141.8
February ...												
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September ..												
October												
November ...												
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(1) Subject to revision.

^r Revised figure.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	105.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.1	102.1	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7	103.7	107.4	116.2	116.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	109.1	109.1	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0	108.0	110.4	122.1	122.1	107.0	107.0	107.0	111.9	111.9	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	112.4	113.1	122.4	122.4	108.8	108.8	108.8	113.1	113.1	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	116.1	114.8	128.0	128.0	111.7	111.7	111.7	109.9	109.9	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	119.2	118.7	132.1	132.1	115.0	115.0	115.0	112.9	112.9	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	137.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	120.7	120.7	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6	133.6	131.8	145.0	145.0	131.9	131.9	131.9	122.6	122.6	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6	137.6	131.6	149.3	149.3	135.1	135.1	135.1	117.9	117.9	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7	138.7	135.3	153.2	153.2	139.3	139.3	139.3	119.7	119.7	119.7
1960	111.1	137.8	137.8	136.7	156.7	156.7	143.2	143.2	143.2	118.7	118.7	118.7
1961	108.6	138.3	138.3	137.8	163.1	163.1	148.9	148.9	148.9	118.1	118.1	118.1
1962	108.4	141.6	141.6	140.6	170.1	170.1	156.5	156.5	156.5	121.5	121.5	121.5
1963	109.2	144.0	144.0	146.0	178.9	178.9	166.7	166.7	166.7	124.6	124.6	124.6
1964(1)	111.3	146.5	146.5	153.5	186.8	186.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	130.3	130.3	130.3
1962 - January	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.4
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	154.9	114.7	120.5
March	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.9
April	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	155.8	116.8	121.1
May	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	156.2	125.1	121.4
July	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	156.3	125.9	121.8
August	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	156.6	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.7
October ...	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	122.4
1963 - January	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.0
February ...	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	161.0	117.3	123.2
March	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	161.6	117.8	123.5
April	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	162.9	119.5	123.8
May	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.8
June	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	173.7	166.1	127.7	123.9
July	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.4
October ...	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	171.7	129.4	126.0
November ...	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	172.3	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.7	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.2	183.1	182.3	166.9	173.2	125.1	127.3
1964 - January	105.6	111.3	139.2	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	175.4	123.3	128.6
February ...	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	178.6	123.0	129.2
March	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	179.1	123.5	129.4
April	108.6	110.9	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.0	184.3	185.4	175.7	180.2	124.6	129.0
May	111.3	110.4	146.7	145.5	150.2	151.4	185.0	186.4	183.5	182.1	129.1	129.3
June	114.3	110.7	151.4	147.1	152.7	152.0	186.5	187.2	190.6	182.2	133.4	129.5
July	116.2	110.8	153.6	145.9	152.2	153.1	187.1	187.5	195.1	185.4	134.0	130.0
August	116.4	111.1	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.6	190.4	189.5	200.8	187.9	136.4	130.8
September ..	115.4	111.9	150.9	148.0	157.0	155.5	189.9	190.0	193.5	188.0	136.2	131.2
October ...	113.3	111.1	149.1	148.0	159.1	156.5	189.2	188.2	191.0	190.6	134.7	131.3
November ...	112.5	112.0	147.7	148.2	163.7	157.1	189.5	188.4	189.2	192.0	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.9	144.8	148.4	164.4	155.7	189.4	188.4	185.4	192.4	131.2	133.5
1965 - January	107.8	113.5	143.4	148.4	154.5	157.9	189.8	189.4	185.7	194.3	129.3	134.9
February ...												
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October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

Year and month	Atlantic Region		Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick		Quebec	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	..	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	..	..			110.3		95.6		102.6		100.5	
1951	105.4		111.7		112.6		100.3		109.0		109.2	
1952	110.7		130.2		123.2		104.0		109.5		113.4	
1953	107.9		140.4		115.5		101.0		100.8		112.4	
1954	103.1		128.0		109.9		97.6		98.0		109.2	
1955	105.3		131.1		114.2		97.1		103.5		112.5	
1956	110.7		136.9		117.4		101.7		110.1		120.1	
1957	106.8		130.1		115.2		100.2		103.8		121.5	
1958	101.4		122.6		114.9		95.5		98.0		117.0	
1959	103.8		125.8		126.3		96.3		101.7		118.5	
1960	104.6		129.7		128.5		95.5		103.4		118.6	
1961	104.5		131.7		130.7		94.0		103.9		118.4	
1962	105.1		133.2		135.8		94.4		103.8		121.7	
1963	106.3		135.9		132.1		95.3		104.9		124.4	
1964(1)	110.5		143.2		136.1		98.0		109.8		130.2	
1962 - January	99.4	105.5	122.7	136.7	109.3	134.1	89.0	93.9	101.9	104.7	115.6	121.0
February ...	97.5	105.4	116.8	134.6	106.2	130.8	88.6	94.0	99.8	104.8	115.0	121.5
March	95.8	105.0	113.3	135.3	112.0	134.7	87.8	94.1	97.0	103.6	114.6	121.6
April	96.1	106.2	115.5	135.6	114.6	133.5	91.0	95.7	92.4	104.4	116.5	121.4
May	105.2	106.5	127.5	134.3	141.6	137.2	97.1	95.7	103.0	105.7	120.8	121.8
June	111.7	106.0	145.6	132.5	150.9	137.8	98.4	95.2	110.8	105.9	125.1	121.6
July	111.7	104.7	150.5	132.4	158.1	137.4	97.6	93.5	109.0	103.6	126.1	122.0
August	112.5	105.0	148.1	132.9	161.1	138.6	99.0	94.6	110.3	103.1	127.5	121.5
September ..	111.8	104.9	150.6	133.8	158.8	140.0	98.5	94.3	107.9	102.9	126.8	121.1
October ...	110.1	104.4	147.3	131.5	154.3	137.4	96.6	93.7	107.6	103.6	126.5	122.0
November ...	107.2	103.8	138.3	130.0	145.4	134.3	96.2	94.0	104.6	102.6	125.5	122.1
December ...	101.8	103.8	122.6	130.8	117.6	130.1	93.4	94.4	101.9	101.5	120.0	122.0
1963 - January	98.7	104.8	119.0	132.5	106.2	130.9	90.1	94.9	100.0	103.1	117.6	123.0
February ...	96.9	105.0	113.6	131.7	103.6	129.3	89.2	94.7	98.8	103.8	116.3	122.9
March	96.6	105.7	114.4	136.0	104.8	127.4	88.3	94.6	98.6	105.0	116.3	123.3
April	95.6	105.4	117.8	137.2	112.3	131.4	88.9	93.5	92.8	104.5	118.7	123.6
May	104.1	105.2	132.8	138.6	137.1	132.1	94.0	92.9	101.4	103.7	122.7	123.7
June	110.8	105.2	149.9	136.8	142.8	130.2	97.2	94.0	108.1	103.2	127.6	124.0
July	113.7	106.4	155.4	136.4	153.5	132.7	99.6	95.5	109.8	104.5	128.4	124.3
August	114.1	106.5	149.7	134.9	151.6	130.2	100.1	95.6	113.0	105.5	130.8	124.7
September ..	114.0	106.8	151.0	134.5	146.5	129.1	101.0	96.6	111.3	106.1	130.3	124.9
October ...	113.3	107.4	150.4	135.1	153.3	135.3	100.4	97.2	109.9	105.8	129.8	125.4
November ...	110.8	107.7	145.1	137.0	149.4	137.1	98.2	96.4	108.6	106.7	129.3	125.8
December ...	106.4	108.5	131.6	139.7	123.2	137.1	96.6	97.3	106.4	106.6	124.5	126.4
1964 - January	103.7	110.2	126.0	140.3	117.8	145.5	94.8	99.8	104.2	107.5	122.5	128.0
February ...	103.6	112.4	126.1	146.6	109.7	137.9	94.5	100.4	104.6	109.9	121.6	128.5
March	99.5	108.9	123.7	146.8	111.0	135.6	89.1	95.5	101.1	107.5	122.6	129.9
April	100.8	111.0	127.8	148.2	118.2	138.7	93.0	97.8	97.1	109.1	123.9	129.0
May	108.4	109.4	138.8	144.2	141.2	135.7	96.6	95.6	107.3	109.6	129.0	130.0
June	115.8	110.0	157.4	143.8	145.9	132.9	100.2	96.9	114.5	109.2	133.5	129.8
July	117.7	110.1	161.6	141.7	149.3	128.8	102.3	98.1	115.2	109.7	134.6	130.3
August	118.9	110.9	158.9	143.4	159.5	138.9	102.5	97.9	118.9	110.9	136.6	130.2
September ..	117.5	110.1	157.2	140.2	156.3	137.8	101.2	96.7	117.7	112.1	136.6	131.0
October ...	115.5	109.4	152.8	137.7	151.4	133.1	101.1	97.7	114.4	110.1	136.0	131.5
November ...	114.5	111.5	150.6	142.5	147.1	134.6	101.3	99.7	112.7	110.8	134.8	131.2
December ...	110.0	112.2	137.3	145.4	126.4	141.0	99.7	100.3	109.9	110.5	130.5	132.4
1965 - January	107.3	114.0	133.3	148.4	118.0	145.9	97.3	102.4	107.6	111.0	128.2	133.9
February ...												
March												
April												
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June												
July												
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September ..												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

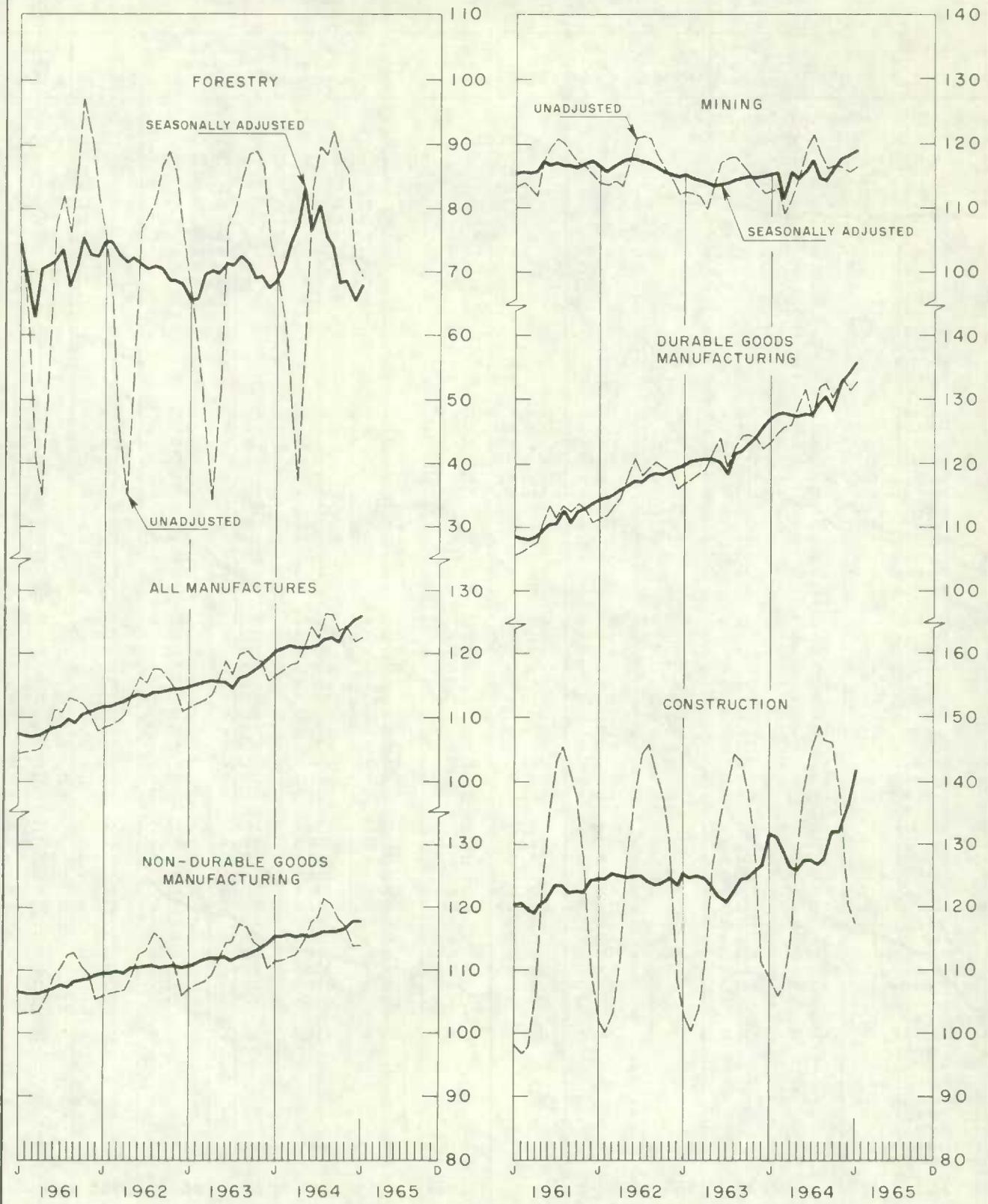
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	..			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.7	102.1			100.8	100.8	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	100.8	100.8
1951	110.4	107.4			103.9	103.9	106.0	106.0	112.4	112.4	106.1	106.1
1952	112.0	112.4			106.0	106.0	111.4	111.4	120.8	120.8	106.7	106.7
1953	114.5	116.6			107.0	107.0	116.2	116.2	128.5	128.5	108.2	108.2
1954	110.6	115.8			104.7	104.7	118.0	118.0	128.0	128.0	106.3	106.3
1955	113.5	117.5			105.2	105.2	117.0	117.0	133.0	133.0	111.9	111.9
1956	121.4	125.7			108.6	108.6	121.1	121.1	148.5	148.5	121.5	121.5
1957	124.3	128.9			110.9	110.9	125.3	125.3	152.2	152.2	123.9	123.9
1958	119.6	127.6			108.7	108.7	126.6	126.6	150.5	150.5	114.7	114.7
1959	121.3	131.5			112.2	112.2	130.0	130.0	155.0	155.0	115.1	115.1
1960	119.2	129.6			110.0	110.0	126.0	126.0	153.3	153.3	114.7	114.7
1961	118.7	128.9			110.0	110.0	123.1	123.1	154.2	154.2	112.3	112.3
1962	123.0	131.2			111.1	111.1	124.6	124.6	158.1	158.1	115.7	115.7
1963	126.9	133.4			112.9	112.9	127.9	127.9	160.3	160.3	119.9	119.9
1964(1)	133.1	138.3			116.2	116.2	132.3	132.3	167.4	167.4	125.4	125.4
1962 - January	117.7	121.4	122.7	130.4	105.1	110.6	112.4	124.0	148.8	156.7	106.9	113.7
February ...	117.1	121.4	122.1	130.6	104.8	111.3	112.1	123.9	147.6	156.5	108.1	114.2
March	118.0	121.8	123.3	131.0	105.8	111.7	113.5	124.0	148.9	157.4	110.4	114.6
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.3	117.2	123.5	149.0	158.1	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.0	131.2	130.7	110.6	110.8	127.0	124.4	157.4	157.3	115.7	115.2
June	125.7	122.8	136.5	131.1	114.4	111.1	132.3	124.9	164.7	157.8	119.1	115.2
July	125.2	123.3	139.1	131.3	116.1	111.0	135.3	125.4	168.2	158.5	123.6	116.5
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.6	117.8	111.5	135.8	125.4	169.4	158.6	123.5	116.5
September ..	126.8	123.5	138.6	131.5	116.7	111.2	133.1	124.9	167.4	158.9	121.8	116.7
October ...	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.4	115.3	111.4	130.6	124.8	161.9	158.8	118.3	116.6
November ...	126.3	124.5	131.8	131.4	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.6	158.4	159.0	116.5	116.9
December ...	123.0	124.3	128.3	131.8	108.0	110.5	120.8	125.6	156.0	159.9	113.2	117.6
1963 - January	121.1	124.9	124.7	132.4	106.1	111.7	113.8	125.6	152.3	160.3	111.7	118.5
February ...	121.1	125.5	124.2	132.8	105.2	111.7	114.0	126.2	151.8	160.7	112.1	118.4
March	121.8	125.7	125.0	132.6	106.1	111.8	115.9	126.5	152.1	160.5	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.5	108.0	112.3	120.8	127.1	149.8	159.2	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.0	133.3	132.8	112.2	112.4	129.3	126.6	160.2	160.0	119.4	118.9
June	129.2	126.2	137.5	132.3	115.4	112.2	132.9	125.7	165.9	159.1	123.2	119.3
July	127.3	125.5	140.0	132.3	118.0	112.7	136.3	126.3	168.0	158.7	124.1	117.0
August	130.4	127.3	141.5	132.7	118.9	112.6	137.8	127.2	170.1	159.4	127.4	120.0
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.7	118.9	113.3	136.5	128.4	168.8	160.2	126.0	120.9
October ...	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.2	117.3	113.6	135.9	130.0	163.8	160.9	123.5	121.9
November ...	130.9	129.0	136.1	135.6	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.9	161.9	162.2	122.3	122.8
December ...	128.2	129.5	133.0	136.3	113.3	115.9	127.9	132.5	158.9	162.5	119.5	123.7
1964 - January	126.8	130.8	130.7	138.8	111.6	117.4	121.3	134.0	158.0	166.2	118.0	125.0
February ...	126.9	131.8	129.8	138.7	110.2	117.0	120.2	133.1	157.9	167.1	118.0	124.6
March	128.0	132.1	130.0	137.8	110.3	116.2	121.6	132.6	157.7	166.2	118.7	123.3
April	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.6	125.4	131.9	156.4	166.3	119.6	123.3
May	132.1	131.6	137.3	136.7	116.0	116.2	133.5	130.6	164.5	164.2	123.1	122.6
June	135.6	132.4	142.6	137.3	119.2	115.9	139.1	131.7	172.1	165.1	126.5	122.5
July	133.8	132.6	145.5	137.6	121.3	115.9	141.0	130.6	176.6	167.1	131.9	124.4
August	137.7	133.9	145.3	136.3	119.9	113.5	141.0	130.1	177.7	166.6	133.8	126.0
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.2	120.3	114.6	139.6	131.5	175.7	166.7	131.9	126.6
October ...	136.2	133.7	143.3	139.4	120.0	116.3	138.8	132.9	173.2	170.2	129.3	127.7
November ...	138.0	135.9	141.3	140.7	118.4	117.4	135.7	134.4	171.4	171.6	128.8	129.3
December ...	135.2	136.5	138.1	141.3	116.1	118.7	130.7	135.2	167.8	171.4	124.9	129.1
1965 - January	133.9	138.0	136.2	144.6	114.4	120.4	125.7	138.9	167.4	176.0	122.7	129.9
February ...												
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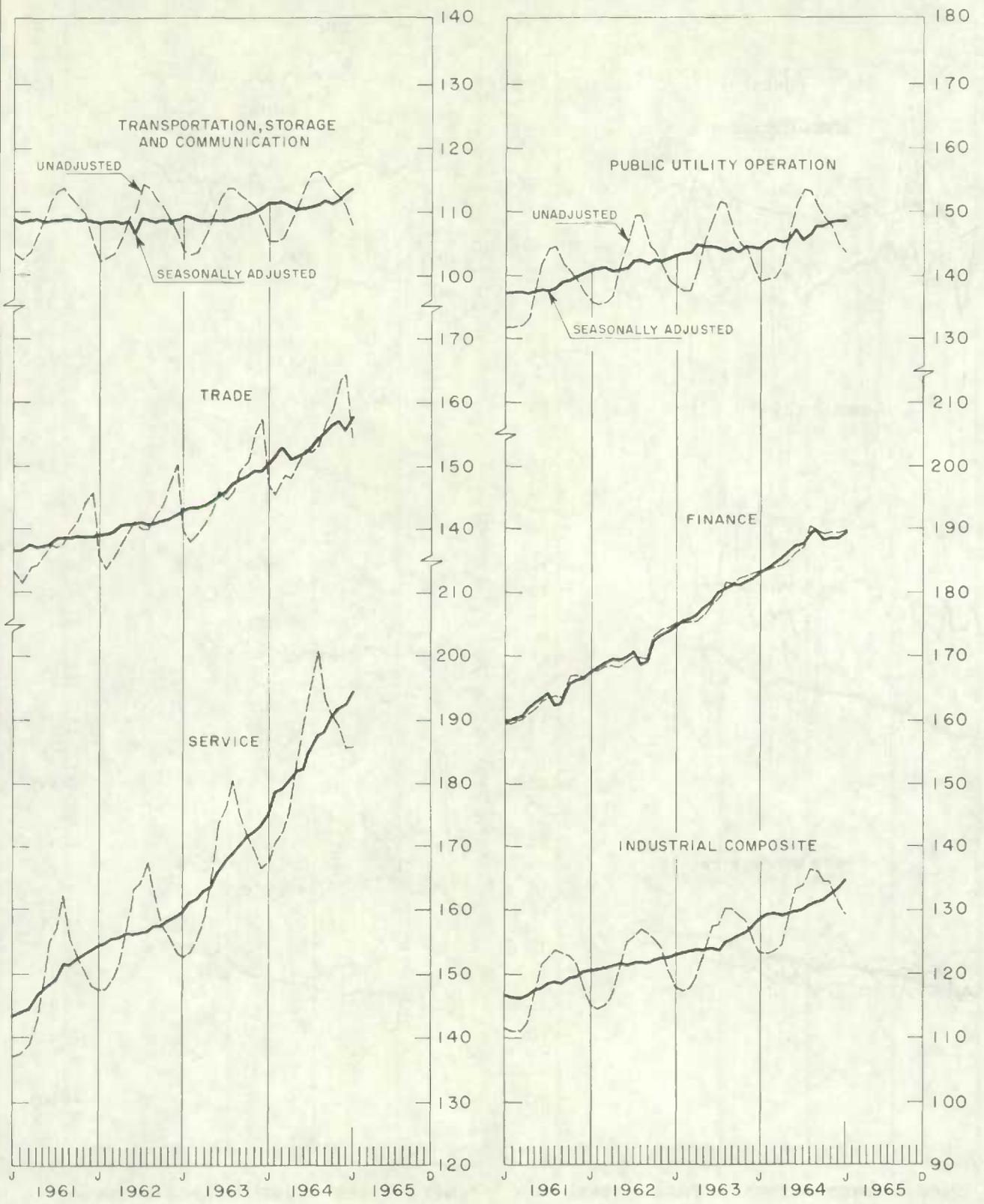
(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

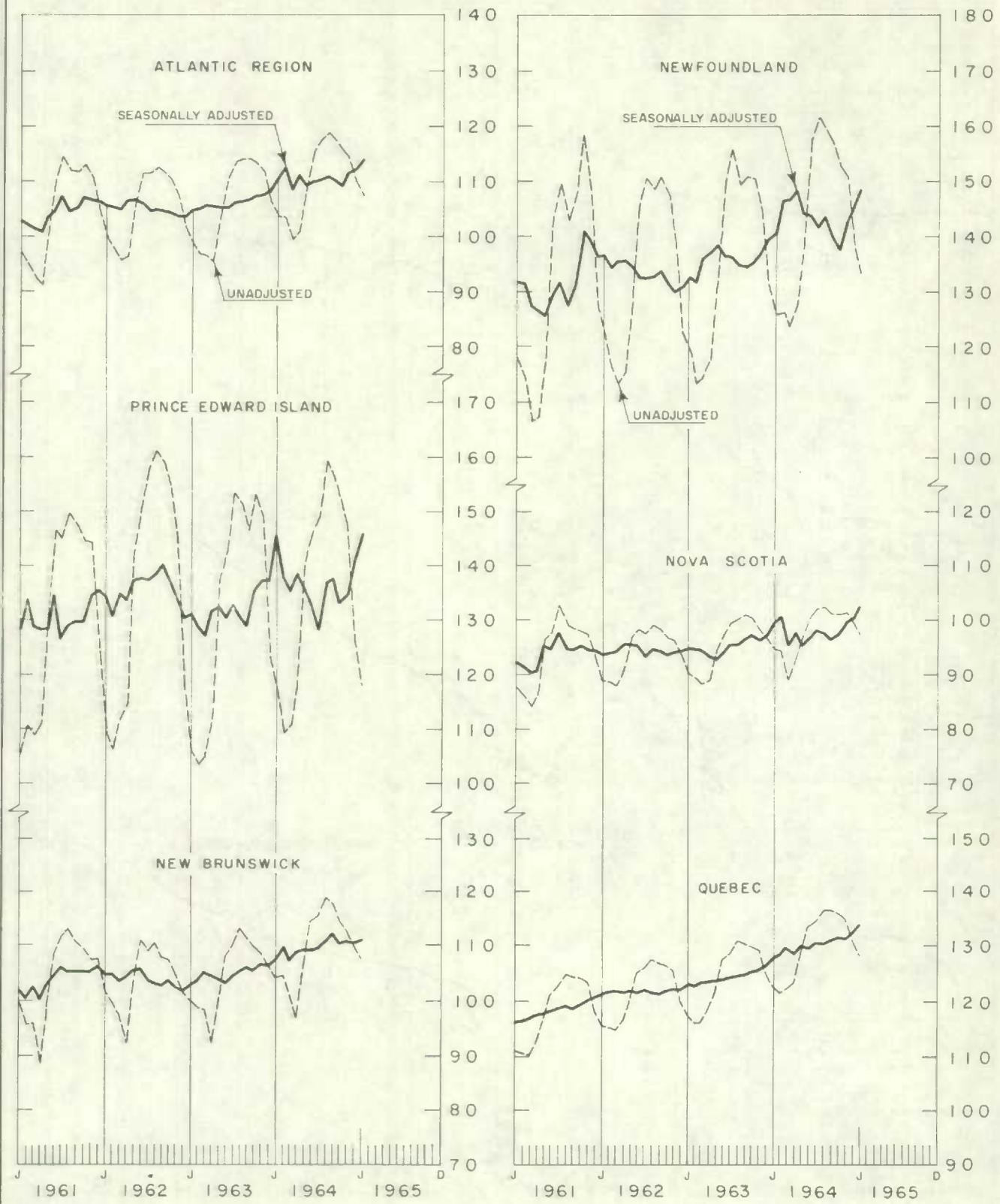
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

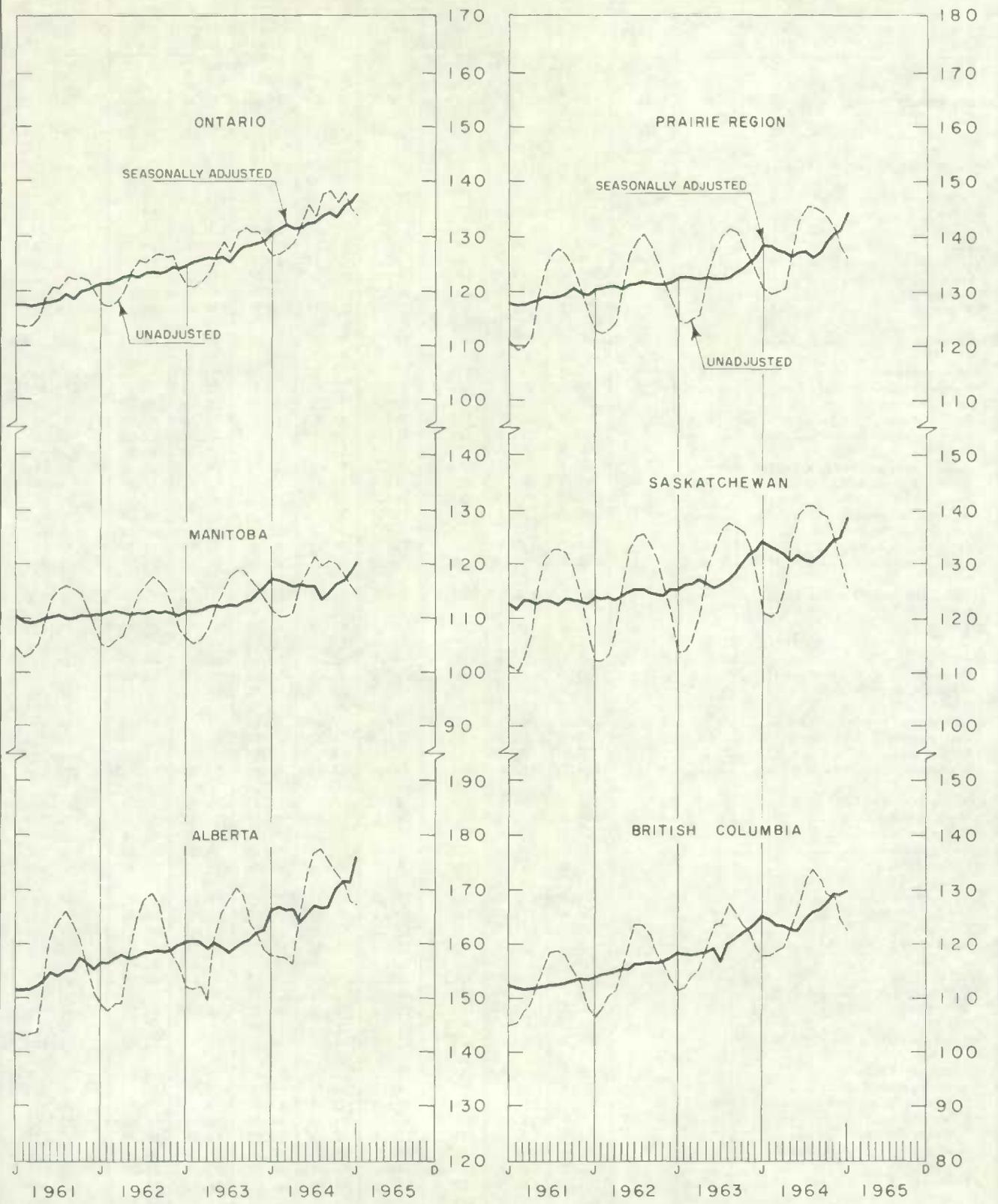


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	69.2	71.6	70.1	66.6	94.84	92.28	85.00	80.26	50,339
Mining	96	116.4	115.5	112.7	112.7	110.43	104.55	105.99	102.22	102,881
Metal mining		131.5	129.7	124.4	126.4	109.25	106.54	105.03	101.52	62,127
Gold (a)		59.9	59.9	64.3	66.8	88.63	88.16	86.72	83.84	13,622
Other metal (b)		197.9	194.4	180.4	181.9	115.05	111.80	111.10	107.56	48,505
Iron		315.9	312.4	277.0	282.6	133.19	130.35	125.36	118.91	10,543
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	123.48	128.12	116.82	116.13	2,110
Fuels		88.1	86.9	88.3	86.8	117.68	105.70	112.65	109.74	27,057
Coal		36.6	38.7	39.6	39.9	85.16	65.18	84.34	83.01	9,008
Oil and natural gas		297.1	282.7	285.5	278.0	133.91	128.20	128.60	125.39	18,049
Non-metal (c)		131.4	135.2	131.3	127.1	101.48	93.74	96.91	90.26	13,697
Asbestos		163.5	166.9	179.2	178.0	110.35	105.46	106.01	98.93	6,151
Manufacturing	92	122.5	121.9	117.0	111.6	92.41	88.65	88.83	85.12	1,325,600
Durable goods (u)		132.7	131.4	123.9	117.0	99.90	94.86	95.86	91.85	654,119
Non-durable goods (u)		114.0	113.9	111.3	107.0	85.11	82.66	82.29	78.97	671,481
Food and beverages		109.0	111.3	107.3	105.0	81.70	79.59	78.48	75.47	154,215
Meat products		135.6	136.4	131.3	128.4	88.87	87.24	85.49	83.01	30,938
Dairy products		119.1	119.4	115.8	113.9	78.00	76.55	73.88	71.09	15,000
Canned and cured fish		86.5	87.4	81.3	81.3	53.39	46.62	50.71	51.13	9,962
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		89.8	94.2	84.7	83.5	74.02	66.59	70.34	67.31	12,568
Grain mill products		90.3	92.3	95.0	95.6	90.36	85.53	87.11	82.87	8,446
Bread and other bakery products		111.0	112.9	109.5	108.7	76.46	76.56	73.85	70.24	23,075
Biscuits and crackers		92.0	86.8	93.2	92.6	75.12	68.86	71.58	67.16	6,623
Distilled and malt liquors		92.1	95.9	91.1	88.1	114.02	113.78	109.57	105.71	12,869
Other beverages (d)		149.0	157.9	149.4	136.7	80.85	82.80	76.63	73.72	11,024
Confectionery		92.8	92.5	95.0	89.0	66.51	63.58	62.99	61.27	9,259
Tobacco and tobacco products		105.2	104.0	106.7	109.6	85.29	80.77	80.23	75.08	10,680
Rubber products		120.6	116.8	115.5	107.5	93.70	90.79	91.29	88.50	23,983
Leather products		89.4	87.6	89.7	90.1	62.99	56.67	60.83	58.56	29,473
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.4	88.7	94.4	97.3	61.44	54.26	59.25	56.86	19,428
Other leather products (f)		85.7	85.6	81.3	77.1	65.99	61.21	64.16	62.45	10,045
Textile products (except clothing)		90.1	91.2	87.9	82.3	74.34	70.10	71.29	67.84	67,455
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.8	78.2	76.4	72.9	71.34	67.23	68.99	63.08	18,717
Woollen goods		63.0	65.3	65.2	62.1	67.53	62.69	65.08	63.08	9,523
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		116.1	115.6	104.0	93.8	82.64	78.26	77.82	74.95	19,929
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.6	98.0	99.2	93.6	57.32	51.85	55.90	53.36	109,648
Men's clothing		108.2	104.8	103.1	98.0	56.31	50.94	55.33	51.99	37,905
Women's clothing		113.4	106.8	110.7	102.3	58.27	50.91	57.30	55.18	30,904
Knit goods		77.9	76.0	75.9	72.4	58.16	53.24	55.34	52.95	20,194
Fur goods		53.9	53.1	54.5	57.1	88.71	81.02	80.98	76.95	2,403
Wood products		114.0	112.7	112.1	104.4	81.04	74.17	76.20	72.82	106,626
Saw and planing mills (g)		115.4	113.7	115.2	106.2	84.92	76.66	78.63	74.85	68,501
Furniture		128.4	127.4	121.8	115.2	75.50	71.18	73.43	70.75	29,164
Other wood products (h)		78.2	78.4	77.6	74.4	69.39	65.12	66.26	64.45	8,961
Paper products		131.6	133.9	126.2	122.3	105.90	106.13	102.34	98.00	99,326
Pulp and paper mills		129.6	132.7	126.1	122.0	114.72	117.31	110.35	105.66	68,783
Other paper products (i)		136.4	136.6	126.5	122.9	86.06	80.37	83.17	79.79	30,543
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.9	126.5	125.8	124.2	98.80	96.24	96.17	91.94	60,866
Iron and steel products		125.8	124.4	114.8	110.2	103.14	97.25	100.07	96.59	204,258
Agricultural implements		75.5	72.4	71.3	69.7	105.83	99.27	107.25	105.22	13,228
Boilers and plate work		121.9	118.0	112.9	123.9	102.90	93.94	96.24	92.87	7,812
Fabricated and structural steel		170.6	168.6	140.8	146.9	104.25	98.76	100.83	96.02	12,795
Hardware and tools		132.3	130.9	119.3	110.6	90.93	86.63	88.44	85.26	15,027
Heating and cooking appliances		110.9	109.1	105.9	103.5	89.45	84.67	87.39	83.15	9,519
Iron castings		113.2	110.2	104.8	95.4	99.68	90.82	95.77	91.33	22,018
Machinery (j)		131.1	130.8	118.3	114.5	98.93	95.10	96.53	92.21	40,861
Industrial machinery (r)		153.1	152.3	136.7	130.9	99.92	95.38	96.96	92.64	32,860
Primary iron and steel		145.1	144.9	133.0	123.9	117.73	113.03	113.95	111.40	43,360
Sheet metal products		121.4	120.6	115.3	111.1	98.93	91.20	96.19	92.61	19,128
Wire and wire products		135.6	131.5	119.7	112.0	102.39	93.37	98.21	96.20	11,273

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Transportation equipment.....		136.1	133.6	125.7	114.3	109.37	109.06	105.88	99.82	152,550	
Aircraft and parts.....		253.7	256.5	249.2	231.5	109.55	105.42	106.87	100.68	29,224	
Motor vehicles.....		161.3	157.3	143.5	121.3	122.00	120.04	122.92	118.23	44,928	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		168.5	160.5	150.9	125.4	112.39	105.60	105.77	98.33	30,117	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		62.2	62.5	56.4	53.7	95.63	93.67	90.77	85.52	22,288	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....		143.6	140.2	141.1	150.1	97.55	90.08	91.36	88.36	21,983	
Non-ferrous metal products.....		134.2	134.6	126.9	120.6	103.30	102.72	99.87	95.83	58,597	
Aluminum products.....		136.7	141.4	140.7	133.4	100.17	96.46	96.68	92.83	8,366	
Brass and copper products.....		118.9	117.9	111.9	102.6	99.51	93.51	98.50	91.93	9,576	
Smelting and refining.....		145.3	146.0	135.4	131.0	112.81	116.72	109.14	105.04	30,040	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		165.8	164.4	155.8	150.7	97.67	92.71	93.02	90.49	91,149	
Heavy electrical machinery.....		123.7	122.3	116.6	113.5	104.27	102.57	99.48	97.68	20,432	
Telecommunication equipment.....		288.2	289.9	278.4	275.4	94.42	89.03	89.78	86.79	23,609	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		156.0	156.3	142.3	137.6	97.64	92.52	93.09	88.91	40,939	
Clay products.....		89.4	90.0	78.4	80.4	86.11	82.56	83.11	82.40	4,960	
Glass and glass products.....		181.6	177.3	166.6	164.6	94.08	91.80	91.65	88.09	10,889	
Concrete products.....		289.2	294.2	251.4	216.9	95.33	86.39	91.58	83.13	10,771	
Products of petroleum and coal.....		138.6	138.7	137.4	132.4	133.85	134.84	129.31	125.03	15,605	
Petroleum refining and products.....		141.6	141.5	140.6	135.2	134.66	135.70	130.06	125.87	15,098	
Chemical products.....		140.8	140.8	136.0	128.1	107.04	106.43	104.13	100.77	58,756	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....		129.9	129.1	125.8	122.1	96.75	94.22	92.97	88.44	8,441	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....		160.9	162.6	154.1	136.6	120.92	121.87	116.37	113.83	9,946	
Other chemical products (l).....		139.0	138.8	134.2	127.5	105.77	105.12	103.30	100.35	40,369	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....		161.7	160.4	155.0	144.3	80.24	77.13	78.59	75.14	41,474	
82		117.4	120.1	108.8	103.3	99.15	85.04	92.57	87.53	247,661	
Construction.....		124.1	122.2	113.6	102.8	105.64	88.24	98.68	93.57	162,860	
Building and general engineering (m).....		131.8	130.0	121.0	111.3	103.74	86.56	98.40	92.71	138,342	
Building.....		93.3	91.4	83.9	71.4	116.38	97.74	100.33	98.53	24,518	
General engineering.....		106.4	116.5	100.8	104.0	86.69	79.53	81.22	77.70	84,801	
Highways, bridges and streets.....											
89		107.8	110.8	105.6	103.7	99.08	97.23	93.27	89.56	344,772	
Transportation, storage and communication.....		96.4	99.9	94.5	93.2	100.34	97.35	93.81	90.25	248,614	
Transportation.....		225.0	224.6	213.8	216.7	128.77	125.11	123.72	115.80	17,754	
Air transport and airports.....		78.6	80.0	78.1	78.8	100.76	98.30	93.07	90.12	129,070	
Railways.....		73.6	73.8	71.6	71.5	99.69	95.85	94.28	90.89	16,340	
Maintenance of equipment.....		62.0	67.4	65.1	66.6	90.03	85.05	80.75	76.98	24,470	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....		84.3	84.2	82.4	82.9	105.22	104.12	98.00	95.61	79,439	
Telegraphs.....		105.4	107.4	107.9	108.9	92.40	90.65	83.60	79.49	8,821	
Water transportation (n).....		73.6	91.2	75.0	69.1	99.67	92.51	89.14	84.79	26,536	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		151.9	152.5	144.4	139.6	93.14	91.27	89.83	86.00	75,254	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....		82.3	82.5	80.5	79.1	99.18	101.85	95.53	91.40	23,608	
Truck transportation.....		250.0	252.1	234.2	224.3	91.26	86.16	88.06	84.15	42,095	
Storage.....		103.0	107.0	104.2	98.7	84.92	85.89	81.67	78.72	15,043	
Grain elevators.....		95.7	100.9	94.8	90.1	84.62	85.93	80.85	77.98	10,372	
Storage and warehouse.....		123.9	124.4	131.1	123.5	85.60	85.80	83.39	80.26	4,671	
Communication.....		170.9	171.5	166.3	161.9	97.85	99.05	93.83	89.44	81,115	
Radio broadcasting.....		418.6	416.4	399.8	383.6	113.72	113.34	106.58	98.89	16,387	
Telephone.....		145.8	146.8	142.5	139.0	91.73	93.53	88.97	85.24	62,694	
72		143.4	144.8	139.2	138.1	110.11	108.18	104.53	100.54	63,089	
Public utility operation.....		139.9	141.1	133.6	134.4	113.16	111.18	107.86	102.84	48,554	
Electric light and power.....		156.8	158.8	160.2	151.7	99.93	98.19	94.17	92.92	14,535	
57		154.5	164.4	147.0	139.9	75.26	73.54	72.39	70.81	554,866	
Trade.....		153.1	153.5	144.9	141.0	94.69	93.02	90.40	87.51	199,461	
Wholesale.....		155.3	170.6	148.2	139.3	64.36	63.56	62.36	61.21	355,405	
Retail.....		232.3	236.2	214.7	193.2	59.84	61.55	57.54	57.74	84,816	
Food.....		133.6	159.5	127.2	121.8	60.55	60.61	58.42	57.62	107,283	
Department stores.....		143.9	171.6	127.9	117.7	44.24	44.22	43.20	42.94	26,868	
Variety stores.....		201.9	199.9	191.7	175.2	84.22	81.65	82.05	78.87	56,265	
Automotive products.....											
81		189.8	189.4	183.4	175.1	86.34	86.00	79.67	77.06	194,554	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....		195.7	195.0	187.1	177.0	83.25	82.76	75.15	72.33	115,864	
Banking, investment and loan.....		172.7	173.0	170.7	166.2	91.88	91.58	87.00	84.23	72,892	
Insurance.....											
45		185.7	185.4	167.6	152.7	63.25	62.48	60.10	58.44	212,684	
Service (v).....		156.0	156.9	142.9	130.3	47.44	47.18	46.04	44.45	89,119	
Hotels and restaurants.....		162.8	163.3	144.3	131.7	55.18	54.13	52.52	50.65	39,619	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		344.7	341.5	314.3	282.2	91.03	89.91	87.17	86.64	65,201	
Business service.....											
Industrial composite.....	79	129.3	131.2	123.3	117.9	89.24	85.53	85.10	82.01	3,096,446	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	78.3	80.7	79.5	53.3	96.74	92.74	84.37	76.29	3,514	
Mining	99	154.2	152.2	125.8	117.8	116.54	113.22	108.54	103.26	5,243	
Manufacturing	75	114.1	113.9	112.4	106.0	76.68	80.81	73.01	73.63	9,839	
Food and beverages	125.9	122.1	113.2	108.9	45.26	43.17	44.72	43.59	3,921		
Canned and cured fish	136.7	130.8	121.2	113.2	35.74	32.56	35.58	34.13	2,909		
Pulp and paper mills	88.0	93.6	86.5	86.3	122.68	136.27	115.32	114.24	2,948		
Construction	33	322.1	374.4	355.9	370.4	83.45	68.26	86.23	80.39	3,514	
Building and general engineering (n)	328.4	370.0	363.9	330.2	85.81	70.03	90.68	85.88	2,821		
Transportation, storage, communication	71	129.9	130.2	120.7	122.5	85.57	87.07	79.91	76.79	8,592	
Trade	55	123.3	132.7	117.2	114.3	59.71	57.47	56.69	54.58	7,928	
Retail	139.0	149.8	131.4	129.7	55.63	54.01	51.02	49.99	5,104		
Industrial composite	64	133.3	137.3	126.0	119.0	81.06	79.46	76.45	73.46	42,827	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	135.3	144.9	126.2	112.7	59.72	59.00	61.29	61.25	1,339	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	90.5	98.1	96.6	89.7	79.23	76.00	78.45	79.31	1,262	
Trade	27	127.8	136.3	116.7	109.6	52.96	51.73	51.42	49.71	1,475	
Industrial composite	42	118.0	126.4	117.8	106.2	64.33	63.09	62.73	62.03	5,628	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	54.0	55.5	56.0	54.6	82.62	57.56	85.16	81.98	7,674	
Coal		51.2	50.9	52.5	52.0	82.03	55.67	85.57	82.52	6,775	
Manufacturing	79	116.8	119.2	111.7	106.5	74.67	72.70	71.49	70.23	28,875	
Food and beverages	127.7	134.0	127.4	123.0	55.20	54.58	51.03	50.39	7,136		
Iron and steel products	86.7	86.2	75.3	75.4	95.36	93.94	95.30	94.37	5,655		
Primary iron and steel	80.4	80.6	72.1	70.5	100.84	101.38	102.17	102.82	4,154		
Transportation equipment	160.4	161.4	151.8	135.6	81.04	81.11	78.04	75.85	7,255		
Shipbuilding and repairing	136.7	141.3	159.1	141.0	82.91	80.40	77.53	75.83	4,423		
Construction	w	48.4	49.5	47.1	43.6	73.60	61.19	70.61	66.67	8,827	
Building and general engineering (m)		102.1	100.2	81.0	88.2	81.39	62.57	76.29	73.81	5,222	
Highways, bridges and streets		27.5	29.7	33.9	26.4	62.31	59.38	65.33	57.53	3,605	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	111.0	112.4	109.7	100.9	88.10	78.51	82.17	76.87	13,877	
Railways		80.5	81.9	80.5	77.0	98.48	88.01	91.83	83.92	4,775	
Water transportation (n)		130.1	130.3	133.1	114.5	84.03	64.16	75.17	70.64	4,738	
Trade	44	137.4	146.0	134.5	132.5	61.83	60.85	59.96	58.38	16,892	
Retail		146.9	158.8	140.6	137.4	54.60	54.53	52.56	51.18	12,102	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	171.2	171.4	168.6	157.1	77.62	77.36	71.12	70.15	4,678	
Industrial composite	73	97.3	99.7	94.8	90.1	73.89	67.93	71.00	68.56	87,897	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	118.6	132.5	132.2	103.0	82.81	77.67	67.14	56.47	4,379	
Manufacturing	73	99.5	99.1	96.7	98.4	77.37	74.29	74.72	69.78	20,351	
Food and beverages		98.2	98.0	87.5	87.5	60.32	57.83	61.19	60.78	5,582	
Saw and planing mills (g)		77.6	73.6	67.4	67.8	60.39	47.65	55.00	48.34	2,770	
Pulp and paper mills		130.4	133.4	123.4	117.2	110.06	113.84	103.56	96.59	4,392	
Transportation equipment		89.9	92.8	121.9	143.9	93.66	83.37	88.82	79.35	2,138	
Construction	w	71.4	76.6	66.3	56.6	74.03	67.02	68.51	66.90	7,431	
Building and general engineering (m)		102.4	111.5	96.8	77.5	78.13	66.78	75.13	70.57	3,973	
Highways, bridges and streets		53.0	55.9	48.0	44.3	69.33	67.30	60.54	63.13	3,458	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	100.8	95.6	100.1	102.2	91.35	87.02	84.86	80.82	14,262	
Railways		96.8	90.4	95.2	96.8	98.37	93.07	91.79	86.50	8,732	
Water transportation (n)		97.7	92.5	103.8	111.1	74.39	70.95	70.05	69.95	2,502	
Trade	45	143.0	155.5	136.4	128.4	61.73	57.56	59.24	57.36	13,403	
Wholesale		154.7	152.2	144.8	138.5	76.99	73.64	72.57	68.83	5,080	
Retail		136.6	157.2	131.7	122.6	52.42	49.17	51.12	49.83	8,323	
Industrial composite	68	107.6	109.6	104.2	100.0	76.44	72.15	71.58	67.80	69,810	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	69.0	68.5	65.9	70.2	88.01	94.60	80.94	76.86	20,124	
Mining	96	154.8	153.9	147.0	148.2	105.65	102.19	102.32	97.51	23,587	
Gold (a)		59.4	59.1	59.4	62.2	93.76	90.41	88.45	84.57	2,833	
Other metal (b)		278.7	274.3	245.9	248.3	109.52	106.55	107.45	102.74	13,574	
Non-metal (c)		128.2	130.1	135.2	134.7	103.03	98.74	99.41	94.25	7,180	
Manufacturing	90	117.9	117.4	113.4	108.9	85.60	81.74	82.62	79.25	420,825	
Food and beverages		124.5	126.4	124.0	123.0	81.36	79.97	78.05	75.25	40,584	
Tobacco		75.7	77.0	77.5	78.1	94.21	93.80	89.35	83.78	6,316	
Leather products		79.9	78.4	80.0	82.8	60.00	52.22	57.94	55.05	14,316	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		79.7	77.5	82.4	87.0	60.28	51.99	58.48	55.16	10,553	
Textile products (except clothing)		97.1	97.8	94.2	87.7	73.24	68.47	70.58	66.96	40,811	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.9	82.4	81.5	77.5	74.53	70.60	71.72	65.70	12,997	
Synthetic textiles and silk (i)		104.7	104.7	96.4	87.0	74.18	68.29	69.92	67.15	13,040	
Clothing (textile and fur)		111.6	107.6	108.6	102.0	56.60	50.91	55.29	53.18	67,198	
Men's clothing		103.4	101.7	100.7	96.7	55.73	50.36	54.23	51.55	20,264	
Women's clothing		124.3	116.2	117.9	107.3	57.42	50.22	56.73	54.88	22,388	
Knit goods		101.9	99.2	96.8	92.3	58.31	52.63	55.93	53.59	10,561	
Wood products		113.8	113.0	112.2	103.0	68.64	63.62	66.91	63.42	26,065	
Saw and planing mills (g)		108.2	108.7	108.3	94.9	66.49	60.90	65.52	61.11	12,759	
Furniture		141.9	139.0	134.4	127.0	73.12	68.51	70.66	67.60	10,663	
Paper products		119.6	122.4	116.8	112.8	105.29	105.45	102.37	97.55	36,135	
Pulp and paper mills		115.2	117.9	113.4	109.9	113.71	116.06	110.72	105.18	26,801	
Other paper products (i)		134.1	137.5	128.6	122.6	81.10	75.05	76.73	74.09	9,334	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		136.8	135.5	130.8	127.5	98.77	93.23	94.73	91.51	16,908	
Iron and steel products		113.9	113.4	101.1	100.6	96.51	90.20	93.54	90.45	40,729	
Machinery mfg. (j)		111.5	112.6	101.7	98.4	92.39	88.29	91.52	87.56	10,175	
Primary iron and steel		101.2	100.7	87.3	77.1	107.60	105.54	102.27	97.24	4,173	
Transportation equipment		114.2	114.1	107.8	106.9	103.31	98.88	101.38	95.16	30,591	
Aircraft and parts		206.7	211.0	206.8	202.8	113.55	108.85	113.77	106.68	12,538	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		49.8	51.1	49.6	45.8	97.99	97.08	91.74	86.03	7,431	
Shipbuilding and repairing		178.4	168.6	168.4	168.8	99.34	91.10	96.19	89.96	8,043	
Non-ferrous metal products		139.7	141.3	133.7	121.0	105.55	103.39	103.62	99.26	20,113	
Smelting and refining		149.8	151.3	147.9	129.5	112.94	115.35	111.51	108.33	11,677	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		176.2	174.8	165.3	167.2	102.67	95.28	96.57	93.29	25,283	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		160.9	163.0	145.7	137.0	96.48	91.79	92.27	88.61	13,380	
Chemical products		133.5	133.6	127.8	113.9	108.97	108.38	106.42	103.01	20,343	
Construction	74	126.4	135.8	115.4	111.4	99.44	85.20	92.35	87.82	76,751	
Building and general engineering (m)		127.4	126.1	116.0	106.2	104.14	87.71	95.63	92.75	52,154	
Building		126.3	125.3	116.9	105.9	101.19	82.36	95.25	90.53	42,352	
General engineering		132.8	129.7	111.8	107.4	116.86	111.21	97.42	102.68	9,802	
Highways, bridges and streets		124.4	155.8	114.1	122.2	89.47	80.99	85.49	79.04	24,597	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	108.0	115.4	106.3	106.0	100.56	99.60	94.90	90.74	89,468	
Railways		73.2	75.9	74.4	77.6	103.87	102.58	95.66	91.83	29,860	
Water transportation (n)		49.6	93.5	49.7	44.6	90.94	94.82	82.86	81.86	5,309	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		144.3	145.3	136.1	134.5	89.12	86.81	85.49	81.57	21,374	
Communication		181.3	182.4	176.9	171.4	100.12	101.01	96.14	90.86	24,355	
Public utility operation	68	156.8	158.9	140.4	140.6	105.37	102.72	99.31	94.94	13,925	
Electric light and power		141.8	143.7	124.3	127.5	107.37	105.10	102.40	96.39	11,893	
Trade	52	162.1	169.7	157.0	146.0	75.49	74.06	72.57	70.82	131,809	
Wholesale		162.0	162.7	153.9	147.0	95.19	93.97	91.55	88.35	52,823	
Retail		162.2	174.4	159.1	145.3	62.31	61.62	60.20	59.12	78,986	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	195.0	195.4	188.8	177.5	88.05	87.25	80.21	78.08	55,487	
Insurance		171.8	173.6	173.2	167.3	90.44	90.26	84.93	82.82	20,313	
Service (v)	42	193.7	193.1	174.9	157.2	64.59	63.63	60.44	59.19	55,251	
Hotels and restaurants		159.7	159.3	148.4	135.4	48.06	47.81	46.64	45.69	22,678	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		144.8	145.0	131.1	120.5	58.16	56.53	55.52	54.04	10,428	
Industrial composite	78	128.2	130.5	122.5	117.6	86.54	83.15	82.49	79.51	887,227	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	58.5	59.7	61.2	53.6	100.29	100.57	93.34	84.64	11,028	
Mining	93	120.7	120.6	119.0	126.1	104.71	103.27	101.59	97.99	30,046	
Gold (a)		64.3	64.3	71.1	74.6	83.64	84.58	83.66	80.70	9,239	
Other metal (b)		210.8	208.3	196.2	209.3	116.08	114.31	113.07	109.32	18,312	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	119.72	125.94	112.85	113.44	1,561
Manufacturing	97	125.8	125.0	119.0	112.4	97.49	93.50	94.12	90.04	660,415	
Food and beverages		108.4	111.6	106.8	103.7	86.08	83.28	82.53	79.05	62,960	
Meat products		148.7	149.1	143.2	139.7	89.16	88.46	85.92	83.82	12,178	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		85.5	93.0	78.5	79.4	82.84	72.65	79.74	75.73	7,430	
Bread and other bakery products		103.0	104.9	102.5	101.1	78.80	78.90	75.48	71.55	9,902	
Rubber products		116.7	115.5	111.0	104.0	98.86	95.19	96.81	94.20	16,652	
Leather products		101.4	99.5	102.2	100.6	66.91	61.69	64.33	62.91	13,880	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		112.6	109.3	116.8	118.6	63.81	57.72	60.74	59.55	8,160	
Textile products (except clothing)		83.5	85.2	81.6	77.2	77.12	73.81	73.48	70.36	24,143	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.0	71.6	67.7	64.8	65.27	61.78	63.14	58.15	4,933	
Woolen goods		53.9	56.5	58.2	56.2	64.50	60.74	62.11	61.65	5,308	
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.6	78.6	80.5	76.9	61.82	56.18	59.79	55.83	29,767	
Men's clothing		101.5	97.2	95.4	90.5	62.34	56.04	61.35	55.92	10,756	
Women's clothing		92.2	89.1	97.0	92.7	63.56	54.17	61.77	58.19	5,996	
Knit goods		55.9	54.9	57.1	54.5	60.22	56.32	56.81	53.96	7,826	
Wood products		112.5	112.2	107.2	99.4	74.78	70.45	72.60	70.08	31,053	
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.9	109.0	106.6	96.2	72.19	68.40	70.06	67.34	11,820	
Furniture		124.7	123.4	115.7	109.9	77.99	73.50	76.41	73.67	14,675	
Paper products		129.1	130.4	121.9	119.8	101.78	100.24	99.69	96.44	37,958	
Pulp and paper mills		125.3	128.6	122.4	119.8	111.98	113.59	108.88	106.32	21,113	
Other paper products (i)		134.2	132.8	121.3	119.8	89.00	82.88	87.26	83.06	16,845	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.9	127.1	128.3	127.2	102.18	100.35	100.31	95.04	32,130	
Iron and steel products		127.5	126.0	118.0	112.7	106.51	100.23	103.33	99.57	135,398	
Agricultural implements		67.4	64.6	65.2	64.7	110.49	103.66	111.45	109.23	11,207	
Iron castings		112.6	108.4	102.9	91.2	101.50	92.48	97.60	91.90	13,106	
Machinery (j)		147.6	147.0	133.8	130.0	101.83	97.84	99.04	94.26	27,357	
Primary iron and steel		166.6	167.1	155.1	144.4	121.79	116.12	117.60	114.98	32,678	
Sheet metal products		119.6	118.0	117.8	113.9	101.45	94.47	97.94	94.56	11,215	
Transportation equipment		150.5	146.3	134.6	114.9	116.28	112.19	113.56	107.40	93,185	
Aircraft and parts		303.0	305.7	278.8	242.6	109.96	105.23	104.58	97.86	13,087	
Motor vehicles		158.9	155.0	141.0	119.3	124.21	122.49	125.39	120.76	42,309	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		165.0	157.0	146.8	121.9	114.03	107.21	107.35	99.70	28,451	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		59.1	58.1	52.3	49.9	102.64	98.99	97.34	92.04	4,766	
Non-ferrous metal products		122.0	121.3	112.4	110.5	98.19	97.59	95.04	90.72	28,886	
Smelting and refining		125.9	125.3	105.1	112.4	108.23	113.83	105.18	98.71	10,481	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		157.9	156.5	147.4	139.5	96.39	92.34	92.41	90.14	62,252	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		152.5	150.5	138.1	135.1	99.98	94.08	94.94	90.85	20,985	
Chemical products		148.0	147.9	144.5	140.2	106.57	105.36	103.42	100.12	32,693	
Construction	84	121.5	121.8	110.4	108.1	104.65	89.05	98.92	91.46	84,732	
Building and general engineering (m)		117.6	116.5	105.9	97.8	112.28	93.45	106.92	98.51	59,124	
Building		139.5	138.2	125.8	114.4	111.64	94.30	106.48	97.75	54,204	
General engineering		43.2	42.5	37.8	41.1	119.34	84.05	111.85	105.77	4,920	
Highways, bridges and streets		131.5	135.6	122.0	135.0	87.04	79.29	80.83	78.10	25,608	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	108.0	110.6	105.5	103.9	99.86	98.79	94.79	90.70	106,692	
Railways		79.0	80.3	78.3	78.6	102.19	100.65	94.11	90.98	37,879	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		160.7	160.6	153.0	146.5	96.93	92.86	93.47	89.71	31,698	
Communication		140.6	141.3	140.2	138.3	97.05	99.53	94.09	88.78	27,495	
Public utility operation	72	130.2	130.5	132.0	133.1	115.82	113.25	109.62	105.94	27,336	
Electric light and power		124.7	125.0	125.5	127.7	121.97	118.35	115.62	111.00	19,546	
Trade	62	164.4	175.1	154.9	148.5	76.51	74.74	73.61	72.66	233,412	
Wholesale		171.4	171.6	161.1	158.9	99.69	97.77	94.98	92.49	78,293	
Retail		161.1	176.8	152.0	143.6	64.81	64.15	62.87	62.28	155,119	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	188.5	187.8	181.5	175.0	88.44	88.22	82.59	79.47	86,980	
Service (v)	50	186.7	185.6	170.9	156.9	67.22	66.23	63.94	61.64	91,905	
Hotels and restaurants		150.6	152.0	138.8	125.6	47.89	47.12	45.92	43.61	35,481	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		169.0	169.2	153.1	143.3	55.82	54.99	53.15	50.18	15,846	
Business service		342.1	335.2	316.0	290.1	96.46	95.54	92.69	90.30	32,530	
Industrial composite	85	133.9	135.2	126.8	121.1	92.34	88.67	88.66	85.19	1,332,544	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

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TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965		
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963			
% 1949 = 100												
dollars												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	152.0	148.4	155.1	140.3	112.20	107.81	107.02	105.12	4,839		
Manufacturing	90	107.0	105.6	105.2	100.6	79.81	77.98	77.28	74.55	41,068		
Food and beverages		98.8	99.1	95.5	96.6	84.21	83.59	82.42	77.26	8,682		
Meat products		90.1	93.9	86.4	86.6	96.38	90.43	91.22	87.07	2,959		
Clothing (textile and fur)		106.7	96.0	101.7	96.3	50.84	45.94	49.49	47.80	6,452		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.1	104.5	104.3	103.8	84.80	81.55	78.55	76.94	3,052		
Iron and steel products		130.5	126.8	124.0	115.3	86.75	85.15	86.07	84.22	5,742		
Transportation equipment		84.9	85.4	80.9	75.0	89.97	87.31	85.23	82.05	6,833		
Construction	77	115.7	112.5	115.2	91.9	83.67	77.97	86.67	81.34	11,140		
Building and general engineering (m)		101.5	99.0	115.9	87.3	89.70	81.24	89.29	86.24	6,531		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	94.2	96.2	93.6	92.0	92.54	91.68	87.28	86.01	29,105		
Railways		71.5	73.2	71.4	71.5	97.92	96.36	90.73	91.64	14,389		
Storage		92.6	97.3	92.9	91.2	81.33	80.10	78.37	73.30	3,036		
Public utility operation	73	154.0	155.2	151.3	141.8	97.40	97.70	95.31	94.10	3,554		
Trade	62	113.1	121.3	108.8	105.8	73.01	72.22	71.42	69.28	32,695		
Wholesale		107.9	108.3	105.6	104.9	85.76	84.64	80.94	78.76	12,973		
Retail		116.9	130.5	111.1	106.4	64.62	64.88	64.93	62.73	19,722		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	151.1	150.1	148.6	147.3	80.74	80.71	75.95	72.67	9,912		
Service (v)	49	178.0	182.4	164.8	149.4	48.98	48.88	47.42	46.51	12,623		
Hotels and restaurants		165.6	170.3	156.0	141.0	42.04	42.92	42.36	41.51	5,786		
Industrial composite	82	114.4	116.1	111.6	106.1	80.02	78.46	77.82	75.44	145,562		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	249.9	243.0	222.0	199.0	122.52	121.99	117.12	111.59	3,886		
Manufacturing	75	121.3	120.7	119.2	113.2	87.35	87.02	82.83	79.99	10,726		
Food and beverages		94.1	94.7	93.7	89.7	85.14	83.29	79.50	76.57	4,777		
Meat products		101.3	100.1	96.4	89.1	88.05	91.84	83.81	82.76	1,625		
Dairy products		89.8	90.8	88.5	86.9	78.61	72.28	69.69	67.22	1,323		
Products of petroleum and coal		137.4	138.0	142.5	147.4	121.36	124.65	112.58	109.02	820		
Construction	86	140.6	153.7	142.6	124.2	92.87	82.38	85.65	81.54	9,107		
Building and general engineering (m)		176.7	198.1	186.0	136.3	93.81	85.05	89.58	80.51	5,544		
Highways, bridges and streets		106.7	112.0	101.8	113.1	91.42	77.95	78.89	82.68	3,563		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	86.1	87.7	84.0	82.9	90.18	89.60	85.81	83.55	14,923		
Railways		59.3	61.2	60.2	61.8	92.20	91.01	86.40	85.69	6,484		
Storage		87.2	89.6	82.7	76.9	82.70	83.87	74.97	73.41	3,279		
Public utility operation	62	333.1	353.3	344.6	336.6	111.60	113.73	101.52	97.77	2,988		
Trade	46	131.2	143.1	123.7	117.4	70.29	69.07	68.90	66.67	18,299		
Wholesale		109.7	110.6	104.3	100.0	85.39	84.14	82.41	79.52	5,948		
Retail		145.0	163.7	136.3	128.6	63.01	62.59	62.18	60.21	12,351		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	157.5	157.2	151.8	146.2	78.20	77.61	71.75	68.93	5,230		
Service (v)	33	155.3	156.3	141.3	116.5	51.29	51.80	49.33	49.28	4,554		
Industrial composite	64	125.7	130.7	121.3	113.8	84.14	82.06	80.06	77.50	69,755		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	125.4	119.5	118.9	117.8	131.68	125.83	125.68	122.90	18,419		
Coal		13.9	15.2	14.3	16.3	102.87	97.29	85.81	91.55	1,116		
Oil and natural gas		299.9	283.6	284.5	279.2	135.20	129.17	129.88	126.49	15,992		
Manufacturing	81	165.1	165.0	157.0	151.0	90.45	87.83	86.56	83.44	36,448		
Food and beverages		116.5	119.6	114.5	109.5	89.08	86.32	86.45	82.74	9,421		
Meat products		139.2	137.3	136.1	134.5	97.28	93.26	93.26	88.47	4,522		
Wood products		144.1	136.9	134.3	121.2	67.77	62.10	63.09	60.03	4,534		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		142.4	141.3	143.1	143.7	90.04	89.65	89.03	83.82	1,866		
Iron and steel products		272.5	262.8	220.5	206.1	100.43	94.23	94.58	90.45	5,088		
Transportation equipment		132.8	132.2	139.6	138.6	90.89	83.89	84.76	80.89	3,988		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.5	167.1	156.0	155.9	94.32	90.48	90.02	82.66	2,613		
Products of petroleum and coal		153.3	153.1	146.6	154.2	134.89	135.57	124.90	122.63	1,630		
Chemical products		320.9	324.7	306.1	300.6	109.19	115.73	108.55	104.16	2,012		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
		Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
	%	1949=100				dollars				number
Alberta - Concluded										
Construction	90	193.6	181.4	174.5	171.3	97.57	83.17	87.91	84.72	22,474
Building and general engineering (m)		221.0	201.3	184.6	180.5	103.87	84.14	93.66	89.66	14,406
Highways, bridges and streets		158.6	156.0	161.7	159.2	86.30	81.56	79.52	77.40	8,068
Transportation, storage, communication		125.0	126.3	120.7	115.9	99.75	98.29	93.65	92.00	26,490
Railways		71.6	72.9	71.5	69.4	102.74	98.78	93.88	93.32	9,612
Electric and motor transportation (o)		205.1	206.1	200.1	190.8	96.21	98.00	93.30	89.97	5,982
Storage		111.5	116.7	110.2	106.8	78.25	81.01	71.32	70.24	2,455
Public utility operation	92	151.7	154.6	147.9	144.4	108.29	105.00	102.33	98.98	4,771
Trade		191.9	203.4	183.4	178.0	76.37	74.35	72.80	70.63	43,269
Wholesale		188.9	189.8	175.6	173.1	90.99	89.20	87.41	84.24	16,486
Retail		193.9	212.0	188.4	181.1	67.37	65.95	64.21	62.28	26,783
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	239.0	238.9	230.3	216.8	80.92	81.08	73.18	71.61	11,400
Service (v)	37	240.6	236.1	210.4	192.4	53.33	53.31	52.73	52.25	15,942
Hotels and restaurants		198.7	192.7	172.9	157.1	46.26	47.02	46.83	46.11	8,205
Industrial composite	73	167.4	167.8	158.0	152.3	90.07	86.12	85.28	83.11	180,150
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	63.4	71.8	67.1	65.0	115.71	90.47	96.50	100.42	8,904
Mining	87	71.9	75.0	79.7	78.7	119.69	106.78	108.18	106.15	7,169
Gold (a)		23.6	23.4	25.4	25.0	106.90	99.81	98.86	101.15	468
Other metal (b)		105.4	103.5	108.2	104.1	121.65	111.72	111.42	110.89	5,094
Coal		6.2	25.8	28.6	29.2	95.42	83.09	84.05	84.88	142
Manufacturing	86	125.5	124.3	122.5	117.7	104.63	199.94	96.95	93.16	95,784
Food and beverages		75.0	75.4	75.7	75.3	91.35	88.56	84.61	82.65	10,366
Canned and cured fish		52.7	45.8	55.8	60.1	95.15	74.92	81.05	78.43	1,878
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		46.4	47.7	50.0	44.2	69.26	62.35	63.20	64.40	1,044
Wood products		122.1	119.9	123.3	116.8	101.76	91.12	91.75	86.60	36,467
Saw and planing mills (g)		127.6	125.0	129.1	122.2	102.59	91.48	92.04	86.73	34,473
Paper products		201.1	201.8	187.6	176.9	121.67	124.26	113.78	107.09	12,407
Pulp and paper mills		231.6	233.6	216.8	203.1	125.74	128.92	117.51	110.54	10,668
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.0	107.5	107.3	103.7	103.73	105.09	102.27	100.47	3,519
Iron and steel products		149.5	148.0	129.0	117.2	105.76	100.94	101.20	99.74	8,488
Transportation equipment		163.8	159.8	158.2	167.3	109.70	103.14	101.87	101.13	7,794
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.9	141.0	135.1	154.1	111.34	102.92	102.41	103.11	5,519
Non-ferrous metal products		149.1	149.9	143.0	141.5	119.65	122.73	113.00	109.71	6,482
Chemical products		90.9	90.6	88.5	88.8	107.71	109.45	101.42	99.66	2,310
Construction	93	102.7	99.3	96.5	87.2	110.48	95.20	99.65	96.25	23,054
Building and general engineering (m)		91.8	83.3	83.0	72.0	120.77	99.79	109.39	106.42	12,585
Highways, bridges and streets		119.7	124.5	117.6	111.1	98.11	90.39	88.90	85.89	10,469
Transportation, storage, communication	91	117.5	118.6	115.1	109.4	111.41	106.46	102.64	97.93	40,101
Railways		102.2	105.2	99.2	98.1	105.20	98.75	95.88	91.01	12,263
Electric and motor transportation (o)		120.2	122.5	116.9	110.1	105.90	107.75	99.77	94.88	7,100
Water transportation (n)		96.3	94.6	98.5	86.1	121.67	105.39	107.81	100.87	8,354
Communication		148.7	149.3	139.8	138.3	108.21	109.40	100.65	98.95	7,529
Public utility operation	w	127.4	127.0	120.0	114.5	123.63	123.09	119.19	110.33	5,441
Trade	61	135.0	146.2	127.2	119.0	81.71	79.49	78.25	75.76	55,682
Wholesale		129.3	127.6	121.3	114.5	98.02	97.03	92.92	89.22	19,829
Retail		138.4	157.2	130.7	121.7	72.69	71.07	70.23	68.23	35,853
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	199.9	199.2	192.3	180.8	85.26	85.22	78.20	75.70	15,719
Service (v)	47	166.8	169.1	144.7	133.7	67.94	67.24	63.59	62.49	23,193
Hotels and restaurants		154.7	158.1	136.7	128.3	52.77	52.93	50.95	49.30	10,247
Industrial composite.....	78	122.7	124.9	118.0	111.7	98.39	92.83	91.44	88.49	275,044

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.1	100.4	100.6	75.4	85.19	80.84	71.57	61.44	8,678
Mining	79.2	79.8	73.0	68.8	95.13	79.47	92.01	87.45	14,935
Metal mining	185.5	182.0	138.7	129.5	115.85	112.27	109.62	104.68	5,611
Fuels	53.4	53.2	55.0	54.2	81.56	56.72	83.96	80.89	7,524
Coal	53.7	53.2	55.4	54.5	81.56	56.72	83.96	80.89	7,524
Non-metal (c)	103.2	117.8	104.4	81.3	87.24	74.56	85.74	75.19	1,800
Manufacturing	110.3	111.3	106.5	103.5	75.58	74.21	72.62	70.45	60,334
Food and beverages	116.4	118.4	109.3	106.3	54.72	53.27	53.37	52.70	17,425
Canned and cured fish	104.0	104.7	91.6	91.5	42.21	40.38	41.09	41.70	7,295
Wood products	85.3	84.9	84.8	76.0	56.54	48.41	51.56	50.48	5,577
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.0	87.4	87.9	78.2	56.90	48.59	51.69	50.33	5,009
Paper products	120.1	124.4	116.5	112.0	108.86	113.49	102.63	98.90	9,800
Pulp and paper mills	114.0	118.5	110.8	107.2	112.24	117.69	105.68	101.55	8,931
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.2	119.5	115.6	120.3	76.50	78.44	74.25	72.61	2,362
Iron and steel products	94.1	91.5	84.3	83.4	90.58	89.44	89.52	87.88	7,452
Primary iron and steel	80.4	80.6	72.1	70.5	100.84	101.38	102.17	102.82	4,154
Transportation equipment	133.8	134.6	137.8	134.4	84.19	81.90	81.36	77.28	10,150
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.4	90.8	51.4	54.5	82.80	85.94	89.53	80.46	2,818
Shipbuilding and repairing	141.5	145.2	176.1	174.0	85.10	80.07	79.83	76.55	6,039
Construction	67.2	71.8	66.3	60.9	75.44	64.99	72.63	69.75	20,403
Building and general engineering (m)	121.7	128.4	113.5	105.6	80.88	66.12	78.84	75.60	12,516
Building	142.0	149.9	133.2	121.9	81.55	65.93	79.89	75.91	10,898
General engineering	62.0	65.3	55.7	57.5	76.39	67.37	71.47	73.64	1,618
Highways, bridges and streets	39.3	42.8	42.1	38.3	66.80	63.27	64.06	61.57	7,887
Transportation, storage and communication	109.6	108.4	107.4	105.1	88.46	83.45	82.57	78.50	37,993
Transportation	101.8	100.3	100.3	98.4	89.50	82.99	83.43	79.17	31,493
Railways	97.5	94.8	93.9	93.5	94.12	89.67	88.56	83.45	18,583
Water transportation (n)	108.5	108.9	113.7	107.7	81.00	69.20	72.61	69.68	9,159
Communication	176.4	176.9	167.6	161.7	83.64	85.87	78.49	75.30	6,420
Telephone	156.5	157.1	150.6	140.9	75.58	77.98	70.79	67.62	4,758
Public utility operation	145.1	147.3	134.0	132.0	87.64	87.30	83.48	80.26	5,074
Electric light and power	148.8	150.6	135.3	133.6	87.97	87.86	84.08	80.96	4,821
Trade	135.7	145.7	130.6	126.2	61.04	58.71	58.76	56.97	39,700
Wholesale	125.3	127.2	122.5	119.3	75.45	72.39	72.67	69.55	13,109
Retail	141.5	156.0	135.1	130.1	53.94	52.50	51.73	50.45	26,591
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.6	182.3	179.0	169.2	76.13	75.96	68.79	67.19	9,826
Service (v)	148.3	148.5	129.6	120.3	46.55	46.20	45.36	42.39	9,219
Hotels and restaurants	137.7	138.6	121.7	112.0	38.42	37.71	37.01	34.62	4,370
Industrial composite	107.3	110.0	103.7	98.7	74.11	71.62	72.06	69.11	206,162

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Mining	139.7	134.1	133.1	127.8	126.90	122.01	120.97	118.32	27,144
Metal mining	148.1	143.5	144.4	134.8	116.79	114.42	112.39	110.73	6,996
Fuels	131.8	126.7	126.4	123.4	132.13	126.47	125.85	123.01	18,459
Coal	16.1	17.4	16.3	18.4	104.24	101.61	86.65	92.76	1,342
Cil and natural gas	302.3	287.8	288.7	278.4	134.31	128.68	129.11	125.96	17,117
Manufacturing	127.4	126.5	123.5	118.2	85.12	83.18	81.73	78.75	88,242
Food and beverages	104.3	105.6	102.1	99.6	86.41	84.67	83.46	79.29	22,880
Meat products	111.9	112.4	108.2	106.2	95.34	92.05	90.94	87.08	9,106
Dairy products	116.8	117.8	112.2	101.1	75.48	71.53	69.85	68.21	3,295
Bread and other bakery products	93.4	92.5	91.1	91.7	80.61	82.01	81.57	76.58	2,694
Clothing (textile and fur)	122.9	113.4	117.6	108.6	51.03	46.72	50.11	48.70	8,558
Men's clothing	153.2	144.6	142.1	132.7	49.04	45.10	49.66	47.23	5,316
Wood products	112.9	109.1	109.4	102.8	67.41	63.67	64.01	61.81	7,464
Saw and planing mills (g)	111.7	102.8	103.3	96.9	66.17	61.48	62.87	60.51	4,440
Paper products	199.3	204.3	199.4	190.3	90.80	90.11	88.55	84.90	3,026
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	116.7	117.0	116.5	86.54	84.47	82.50	79.49	5,947
Iron and steel products	180.6	176.1	160.7	147.8	93.68	89.91	89.94	86.78	12,190
Transportation equipment	97.9	98.1	96.9	92.3	90.33	86.07	85.07	81.59	10,830
Aircraft and parts	242.0	236.1	268.2	245.7	90.01	90.31	89.92	87.50	1,890
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	74.7	75.6	72.1	69.2	93.72	89.67	86.30	82.54	7,074
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	160.3	164.2	155.2	153.5	91.77	90.26	88.52	81.79	4,132
Products of petroleum and coal	176.2	176.0	170.8	176.6	123.40	123.05	115.73	112.20	3,287
Chemical products	207.8	209.5	191.1	186.5	101.99	106.54	101.26	97.07	2,855
Construction	154.2	151.0	146.5	132.6	92.94	81.64	87.06	83.20	42,721
Building and general engineering (m)	164.6	159.7	157.4	134.6	98.27	83.64	91.43	86.98	26,481
Building	155.5	150.9	149.0	129.4	92.30	80.86	90.12	85.91	20,320
General engineering	203.6	198.1	194.0	157.1	117.96	92.78	95.78	90.81	6,161
Highways, bridges and streets	139.8	138.9	131.3	129.8	84.26	78.44	79.80	77.75	16,240
Transportation, storage and communication	101.6	103.3	99.5	97.0	94.75	93.71	89.33	87.67	70,518
Transportation	85.4	86.9	84.3	83.0	96.76	95.45	90.91	89.89	46,432
Air transport and airports	124.5	125.6	122.4	122.7	119.52	113.62	112.22	106.54	2,926
Railways	68.5	70.2	68.7	68.5	98.22	95.97	90.79	90.84	30,485
Electric and motor transportation (o)	181.3	181.7	172.6	165.0	87.77	89.74	85.89	83.06	12,817
Storage	94.9	98.8	92.8	89.2	80.98	81.75	75.15	72.45	8,770
Communication	264.5	264.2	252.5	240.8	96.55	95.47	92.69	89.60	15,316
Telephone	238.5	238.2	226.7	210.8	87.64	86.56	85.50	81.94	12,113
Public utility operation	178.1	182.9	176.9	170.6	105.74	105.13	99.92	97.17	11,313
Electric light and power	187.0	191.7	185.2	181.8	108.28	108.63	101.60	98.30	7,843
Trade	144.2	154.2	137.6	133.3	74.03	72.57	71.57	69.42	94,263
Wholesale	135.3	136.0	128.6	127.0	88.14	86.68	84.12	81.41	35,407
Retail	150.1	166.4	143.8	137.5	65.54	64.87	64.04	62.01	58,856
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.2	180.6	176.0	169.7	80.32	80.26	73.95	71.51	26,542
Insurance	173.7	173.0	167.4	162.8	89.21	88.62	84.18	80.69	9,376
Service (v)	198.9	199.2	179.0	161.1	51.39	51.37	50.21	49.65	33,113
Hotels and restaurants	171.1	170.4	156.6	141.9	44.68	45.33	44.83	44.09	16,343
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	205.1	205.8	168.9	149.0	49.90	49.19	46.90	46.69	7,408
Industrial composite	136.2	138.1	130.7	124.7	85.33	82.56	81.56	79.28	395,467

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
1949 = 100								dollars	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.7	92.7	95.8	98.4	71.74	69.75	70.16	66.38	3,183
Food and beverages	84.1	80.6	73.8	82.4	65.48	67.08	65.27	61.19	1,188
Construction	453.2	479.4	435.5	446.1	78.15	66.72	70.07	68.66	2,044
Trade	132.9	141.0	131.1	126.1	61.89	61.98	58.76	56.26	4,778
Retail	140.1	152.2	138.7	136.5	57.78	57.65	52.42	50.89	3,140
Industrial composite	145.6	148.5	140.3	138.6	67.37	65.43	63.64	61.24	14,096
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	119.4	121.7	128.8	123.0	85.40	83.48	79.35	77.64	8,697
Food and beverages	92.0	93.7	93.7	94.2	69.26	67.31	58.76	59.04	2,033
Transportation equipment	145.0	148.8	167.5	151.1	89.25	86.10	82.50	79.95	4,341
Construction	86.2	89.6	74.5	81.7	91.34	71.54	83.84	77.39	2,703
Transportation, storage, communication	151.7	151.8	150.5	138.6	83.15	72.36	76.00	71.25	7,735
Trade	128.2	135.5	122.8	122.3	66.81	65.11	63.83	61.99	9,714
Retail	133.3	144.3	127.2	128.0	58.09	57.41	55.17	53.76	6,830
Industrial composite	132.3	135.4	130.3	125.5	77.39	72.28	72.44	69.78	35,296
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	120.1	119.5	123.4	135.4	86.68	79.15	80.09	76.74	5,596
Construction	94.9	89.4	81.3	79.2	75.78	66.96	81.55	75.43	1,478
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	106.6	109.7	116.5	78.47	76.77	72.29	70.73	4,561
Trade	118.0	126.2	114.9	107.8	60.76	55.71	57.45	56.15	3,706
Industrial composite	113.7	113.6	111.9	115.5	74.97	70.15	70.79	68.38	17,880
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	102.5	103.3	100.8	102.2	79.16	79.91	76.35	73.17	19,931
Leather products	45.9	44.8	50.7	57.9	56.86	54.02	54.93	51.03	1,772
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.1	86.1	95.5	80.8	43.02	46.40	45.46	43.15	2,256
Transportation equipment	174.3	175.3	145.0	212.6	94.86	84.11	92.19	85.51	2,534
Construction	107.4	107.3	102.8	118.8	90.37	75.73	87.11	80.28	6,203
Transportation, storage, communication	132.1	165.6	134.5	124.2	86.50	84.30	81.07	77.80	3,941
Trade	150.3	158.0	144.9	127.0	67.77	65.61	64.00	64.89	12,099
Retail	154.9	165.9	145.3	124.6	59.31	56.89	56.11	57.18	7,899
Service	227.2	221.9	193.1	164.9	50.29	52.32	46.28	46.11	5,498
Industrial composite	126.7	130.6	121.5	117.4	75.99	74.01	72.62	70.91	52,656
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	115.4	117.0	108.9	103.1	74.59	70.63	73.90	71.93	9,320
Textile products (except clothing)	112.6	117.5	111.8	102.0	67.41	63.81	68.46	62.53	2,623
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.0	35.3	38.2	36.4	54.71	52.87	50.18	49.46	769
Iron and steel products	121.0	123.0	109.8	107.5	88.58	79.97	88.68	87.31	2,134
Industrial composite	120.0	122.5	116.4	109.3	74.35	71.17	72.08	69.98	13,903
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	116.2	121.0	115.6	111.5	83.16	76.84	80.06	77.45	10,544
Pulp and paper mills	97.9	102.1	94.1	91.2	114.92	112.98	110.27	105.38	3,359
Industrial composite	115.8	123.0	114.1	110.7	80.49	75.18	77.20	73.78	14,429
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	117.2	115.9	112.7	110.1	89.67	85.02	86.23	82.94	239,895
Food and beverages	108.8	108.5	109.0	110.8	88.27	87.71	84.95	81.59	25,983
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.5	86.4	86.4	86.0	96.24	95.08	90.98	86.48	4,902
Leather products	81.6	79.7	81.4	81.3	62.93	53.83	60.72	57.95	8,100
Textile products (except clothing)	102.3	101.8	100.4	92.8	79.36	75.69	75.68	71.87	11,415
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.0	109.3	110.9	105.1	60.95	54.79	59.75	57.12	46,800
Men's clothing	87.6	86.1	86.2	84.2	63.77	58.65	61.81	58.83	11,010
Women's clothing	114.7	107.5	109.4	102.7	61.19	53.64	60.54	57.69	19,017
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.0	134.9	129.0	126.2	103.38	97.04	99.41	96.12	13,287
Iron and steel products	111.6	109.9	99.5	99.4	100.50	93.99	96.99	94.54	27,577
Transportation equipment	96.9	98.0	93.9	90.9	106.61	102.43	103.96	98.38	23,432
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	48.8	50.1	48.7	44.9	97.84	97.25	91.41	85.94	7,277
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.1	151.6	143.0	145.0	106.96	98.74	100.46	97.22	20,943
Chemical products	144.6	144.2	140.5	134.1	114.53	113.64	110.26	107.25	12,236
Construction	143.3	142.1	124.1	115.2	101.99	86.35	98.07	91.51	39,339
Building and general engineering (m)	134.5	132.0	117.9	104.4	103.20	84.91	99.23	93.93	28,914
Transportation, storage, communication	126.4	137.8	125.3	122.2	100.04	99.80	95.12	90.89	36,933
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.8	127.5	120.0	119.0	91.72	89.13	87.35	83.52	14,264
Trade	159.0	165.5	150.6	141.5	79.13	77.87	76.45	74.29	93,615
Wholesale	159.3	159.5	151.1	143.3	98.33	96.93	94.92	91.48	39,896
Retail	158.8	170.0	150.2	140.2	64.88	64.65	62.67	61.64	53,719
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.9	190.9	185.3	175.2	91.75	90.87	83.62	81.34	40,409
Insurance	164.9	166.9	167.2	161.7	90.47	90.34	85.48	82.90	15,240
Service (v)	195.5	195.8	176.6	159.1	67.94	66.51	63.61	62.24	40,820
Hotels and restaurants	156.1	157.5	140.6	130.8	49.27	48.80	48.02	47.06	13,998
Industrial composite	136.5	137.6	129.2	123.9	88.08	84.18	81.08	498,485	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	109.8	110.4	105.3	102.8	95.04	93.88	90.90	86.09	16,791
Pulp and paper mills	105.3	106.9	103.4	99.0	107.57	110.00	104.10	96.33	4,186
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.9	109.6	108.9	111.1	95.04	92.22	90.97	88.13	2,575
Iron and steel products	64.0	64.1	56.2	61.2	92.26	92.24	89.81	82.61	1,261
Construction	141.7	140.0	135.6	126.2	94.65	81.39	89.71	85.21	7,662
Trade	153.8	166.2	147.0	140.2	69.23	66.75	68.21	63.38	15,228
Retail	141.6	157.0	135.7	131.7	60.63	59.04	60.09	55.86	11,071
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.5	141.8	140.6	137.0	86.12	85.83	81.35	79.64	6,531
Service (v)	180.9	175.7	166.6	157.1	59.74	59.06	54.56	55.19	9,056
Industrial composite	140.8	142.9	134.7	129.9	82.82	79.72	79.13	75.96	61,450
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	126.9	126.2	122.8	117.6	95.42	91.43	92.73	88.58	223,654
Food and beverages	114.7	115.9	112.6	109.9	91.16	90.03	87.29	84.47	25,964
Meat products	130.8	129.3	124.7	124.0	96.05	95.54	93.84	92.57	6,122
Rubber products	87.0	86.5	81.5	78.2	105.46	101.90	103.12	97.23	4,825
Textile products (except clothing)	77.8	78.9	82.3	83.5	73.12	70.84	70.42	67.31	4,257
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	86.1	87.4	84.1	65.08	58.08	63.29	57.95	17,724
Men's clothing	91.4	88.1	87.4	84.2	66.92	60.23	65.59	58.33	6,241
Women's clothing	87.9	84.8	91.1	88.3	66.43	55.68	65.93	61.57	4,939
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	144.4	141.0	131.2	128.9	90.66	84.18	88.72	84.44	10,176
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.0	124.4	127.0	126.2	108.96	106.99	107.38	101.48	20,299
Iron and steel products	131.0	129.8	126.0	124.6	103.86	98.15	102.14	98.71	35,312
Transportation equipment	156.6	156.9	151.4	134.8	108.06	103.68	101.50	96.87	16,912
Non-ferrous metal products	124.8	123.5	118.9	114.8	92.71	88.43	90.56	86.83	9,592
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.3	146.8	138.3	131.1	98.55	91.81	94.10	91.70	25,975
Chemical products	130.8	131.7	130.4	123.9	99.76	96.94	96.45	92.78	13,438
Construction	182.8	186.3	159.3	146.0	113.27	99.17	109.84	100.30	28,491
Building and general engineering (m)	169.2	170.8	151.6	132.9	116.58	100.36	113.00	103.14	22,819
Transportation, storage, communication	149.8	151.5	145.0	141.6	101.30	100.84	97.91	92.84	29,564
Electric and motor transportation (o)	149.7	150.4	142.3	138.3	99.62	96.96	96.37	91.21	14,992
Public utility operation	121.4	122.4	130.3	132.0	121.54	120.04	115.90	113.24	11,402
Trade	165.9	175.0	155.9	151.7	82.92	81.23	79.72	78.89	113,553
Wholesale	175.3	175.3	166.0	167.0	101.87	100.02	97.47	94.85	42,846
Retail	160.6	174.9	150.2	143.0	71.43	70.77	68.65	68.28	70,707
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.1	198.4	191.9	183.6	92.79	92.70	87.46	83.28	46,790
Insurance	174.9	174.6	172.7	168.6	94.27	93.76	90.29	86.37	20,092
Service (v)	210.8	210.6	193.5	177.5	72.54	71.49	69.78	67.00	49,919
Hotels and restaurants	158.1	160.5	147.3	130.1	53.15	52.23	51.76	47.90	16,740
Industrial composite	149.7	151.4	142.5	136.5	92.13	88.93	89.08	85.56	504,109
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	113.1	112.2	106.5	102.0	106.75	101.21	102.22	98.71	62,445
Textile products (except clothing)	67.1	67.4	61.2	61.1	68.12	63.04	64.11	61.05	1,842
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.9	26.9	32.9	30.8	61.19	54.35	56.98	54.10	1,330
Iron and steel products	141.7	140.1	133.3	127.6	118.00	111.11	112.90	108.67	31,949
Electrical apparatus and supplies	97.4	97.2	93.7	90.4	112.46	109.10	108.52	104.65	7,381
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.6	115.7	108.2	110.4	92.08	88.98	92.73	86.39	2,729
Construction	150.9	143.2	121.7	120.2	113.68	99.04	106.38	96.11	5,414
Transportation, storage, communication	134.5	131.5	130.9	127.1	96.37	92.20	92.40	90.89	3,839
Retail trade	186.1	209.5	165.5	152.5	58.74	58.90	61.07	60.84	10,628
Industrial composite	126.7	127.5	118.0	112.9	97.55	92.31	93.69	90.77	95,782
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	122.1	118.3	111.8	104.1	117.60	116.46	109.50	102.54	31,819
Pulp and paper mills	129.3	134.6	129.9	124.6	111.03	111.02	110.60	104.02	3,462
Iron and steel products	111.4	109.8	107.0	103.5	119.35	108.71	109.55	104.84	9,242
Transportation equipment	199.9	181.6	170.0	133.0	136.89	144.50	125.75	118.12	11,178
Construction	112.4	105.5	100.2	100.4	99.59	83.43	92.83	93.80	1,970
Industrial composite	129.6	126.5	118.7	110.2	108.73	106.69	101.45	95.98	40,561

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
1949 = 100								dollars		
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	86.1	85.9	81.6	77.5	89.38	84.28	85.66	82.35	11,267	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	83.9	85.6	77.7	80.20	73.96	79.80	74.76	1,188	
Iron and steel products	71.0	70.1	61.2	57.3	101.45	96.63	100.36	98.65	4,731	
Industrial composite	94.5	95.7	89.6	85.0	85.32	80.51	81.28	78.71	15,185	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	130.6	130.3	126.6	117.7	82.95	78.41	80.88	77.79	22,266	
Food and beverages	136.5	137.4	131.3	126.7	90.06	91.82	89.21	83.55	3,810	
Rubber products	95.6	94.3	91.3	85.0	89.83	84.47	92.38	87.79	4,722	
Leather products	82.3	85.2	86.8	84.5	69.14	58.98	65.90	65.64	1,453	
Wood products	103.7	105.9	104.7	99.2	80.84	76.44	76.10	74.41	2,099	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	397.4	407.5	386.9	355.3	73.69	71.61	68.37	68.28	2,917	
Construction	252.9	269.5	215.9	200.4	99.27	83.72	97.44	83.41	2,486	
Industrial composite	152.2	153.1	146.0	133.3	81.64	77.34	78.80	76.61	33,907	
London:										
Manufacturing	129.4	127.1	126.4	120.5	89.12	86.31	87.61	82.87	20,100	
Food and beverages	103.4	107.4	106.6	104.5	89.07	82.99	89.49	80.91	3,924	
Clothing (textile and fur)	68.4	65.7	66.9	67.5	58.51	58.62	54.31	53.53	917	
Paper products	97.1	98.0	97.6	92.9	97.89	88.26	95.66	91.03	971	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	115.1	112.7	114.7	99.45	98.90	93.74	88.60	1,450	
Iron and steel products	108.8	97.8	92.6	95.1	87.47	84.21	87.68	84.13	3,290	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	312.5	311.0	305.1	281.5	80.01	81.35	84.05	81.46	3,791	
Construction	130.4	135.9	117.0	116.8	97.94	86.89	90.96	85.97	3,572	
Transportation, storage, communication	133.1	133.0	127.6	122.5	86.80	87.15	86.43	82.61	2,408	
Retail trade	166.9	175.7	160.7	160.3	60.70	59.17	58.95	57.91	5,846	
Finance, insurance and real estate	189.9	190.4	182.6	171.2	85.36	84.70	80.57	78.15	4,091	
Industrial composite	146.0	146.6	141.1	135.0	83.39	80.74	80.44	76.93	43,268	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	83.0	81.8	72.8	64.9	98.55	102.82	110.47	101.67	27,736	
Food and beverages	98.5	100.0	95.8	101.7	99.26	100.06	95.30	93.48	2,102	
Iron and steel products	111.8	106.2	93.3	77.7	101.91	91.93	101.88	100.70	4,991	
Transportation equipment	77.9	77.2	68.0	59.5	96.46	108.35	117.85	105.40	17,489	
Trade	114.4	123.1	105.7	96.8	64.65	63.52	62.39	61.39	5,161	
Industrial composite	91.5	91.2	81.8	73.2	92.45	93.40	98.32	91.06	41,168	
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	105.0	109.2	96.9	95.0	97.11	96.96	92.97	90.65	5,290	
Pulp and paper mills	121.2	126.5	113.1	116.2	106.60	108.05	101.05	103.44	2,514	
Transportation equipment	101.4	112.6	92.9	82.2	93.37	87.95	90.03	75.59	1,292	
Transportation, storage, communication	85.6	92.8	86.8	83.4	90.87	92.38	88.63	87.42	2,200	
Trade	116.5	124.6	105.1	101.1	66.56	64.03	67.01	66.20	2,903	
Industrial composite	110.3	115.3	103.3	98.1	86.86	84.58	82.66	81.36	13,843	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	100.5	99.3	99.1	95.1	79.80	77.96	77.52	74.79	34,996	
Food and beverages	90.7	90.9	89.1	87.8	87.90	88.36	85.82	81.51	7,228	
Meat products	90.1	89.0	87.0	87.6	100.64	98.20	95.62	90.78	2,735	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.0	88.4	93.9	92.7	52.51	47.76	51.49	49.19	5,673	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.1	102.6	102.4	102.1	85.65	82.13	79.13	77.67	2,847	
Iron and steel products	127.1	124.3	121.9	112.9	85.87	84.13	84.70	84.39	4,528	
Transportation equipment	84.9	85.4	80.9	75.0	89.97	87.31	85.23	82.05	6,833	
Construction	129.9	121.6	126.9	100.7	86.90	79.61	85.36	81.82	6,850	
Building and general engineering (m)	122.4	115.3	123.1	99.9	89.37	79.81	87.53	85.61	4,935	
Transportation, storage, communication	139.8	140.6	135.2	133.2	89.67	89.16	85.60	82.83	10,617	
Trade	108.7	117.5	105.4	101.7	72.94	72.32	71.68	69.28	27,614	
Wholesale	103.6	104.9	103.4	101.2	86.16	84.83	81.05	78.30	10,583	
Retail	112.2	125.9	106.7	102.0	64.73	65.31	65.58	63.55	17,031	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	151.5	149.9	148.9	82.17	81.99	77.44	73.89	8,098	
Service (v)	177.0	180.9	159.8	146.0	49.76	49.52	48.17	47.05	11,492	
Industrial composite	117.5	119.5	113.9	108.3	76.82	75.31	74.92	72.36	102,060	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported January 1965	
	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963	Jan. 1965	Dec. 1964	Jan. 1964	Jan. 1963		
1949 = 100										
dollars										
Regina:										
Manufacturing	164.9	166.4	163.4	150.7	95.62	94.72	89.93	87.01	3,792	
Construction	168.9	173.6	182.8	127.6	96.56	81.50	84.56	79.10	1,974	
Wholesale trade	112.5	110.6	101.7	100.6	87.65	88.52	86.64	83.00	2,863	
Retail trade	116.7	140.4	111.2	106.7	63.33	62.10	62.81	61.07	4,199	
Industrial composite	149.5	156.2	144.6	132.0	82.55	79.76	79.38	76.64	19,902	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	130.9	131.3	127.2	125.2	86.60	85.49	82.12	77.61	3,126	
Food and beverages	117.2	117.7	118.0	114.3	87.78	87.11	82.36	77.26	1,858	
Construction	198.5	195.3	152.2	118.5	99.06	81.25	86.82	78.84	2,182	
Wholesale trade	120.2	122.6	117.0	110.3	83.07	79.63	77.21	74.80	1,997	
Retail trade	164.2	179.5	155.3	140.9	62.91	63.79	63.05	61.53	2,808	
Industrial composite	153.1	156.0	139.1	128.2	79.03	75.63	74.58	71.56	14,092	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	185.3	184.9	174.8	166.9	89.84	86.77	86.59	83.86	15,362	
Food and beverages	129.4	127.9	124.0	121.6	91.58	86.92	87.54	83.56	4,332	
Meat products	131.8	128.5	127.8	127.7	98.18	92.17	93.23	87.51	2,708	
Construction	169.3	158.2	143.2	168.7	96.89	82.65	92.48	90.76	6,985	
Building and general engineering (m)	167.8	154.3	139.5	168.6	98.84	82.36	93.02	93.07	5,055	
Wholesale trade	210.3	212.9	201.5	206.9	88.98	86.86	84.98	81.13	6,764	
Retail trade	220.8	243.3	207.9	196.8	64.74	64.61	64.08	61.84	12,815	
Service (v)	317.5	315.4	292.9	247.0	54.04	52.95	51.12	51.10	6,770	
Industrial composite	217.5	220.2	202.2	195.1	82.42	78.82	78.78	77.42	61,085	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	142.4	144.0	138.5	135.3	96.04	92.65	91.36	85.80	10,833	
Food and beverages	111.1	112.8	111.2	107.4	94.77	93.87	92.65	85.88	2,767	
Transportation equipment	105.8	107.3	121.7	128.3	90.90	81.68	86.07	80.66	2,062	
Construction	271.0	267.1	228.6	198.2	99.67	88.08	94.44	88.25	5,934	
Wholesale trade	184.8	185.2	164.0	159.6	94.52	93.04	91.66	88.60	6,657	
Retail trade	174.1	187.3	177.2	172.2	72.76	70.26	65.26	63.24	8,762	
Industrial composite	194.2	196.6	180.5	173.1	88.24	85.60	84.28	80.59	51,366	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	113.7	113.4	108.5	104.7	101.58	97.12	95.34	92.08	48,065	
Food and beverages	81.0	82.7	80.5	82.1	95.87	97.01	90.23	86.36	6,893	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.0	104.5	105.1	101.1	107.58	109.00	106.70	105.43	2,587	
Wood products	97.6	98.5	94.7	90.9	104.24	94.55	94.75	89.67	15,806	
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.4	101.1	97.4	93.7	106.61	95.87	95.78	90.38	13,892	
Iron and steel products	148.8	147.3	127.5	115.9	106.14	101.24	101.97	100.95	7,840	
Transportation equipment	135.7	128.5	128.2	135.9	108.19	103.28	103.22	101.24	3,857	
Construction	90.3	85.7	89.9	76.9	111.90	98.33	102.52	98.24	10,473	
Building and general engineering (m)	83.1	74.1	81.6	66.6	118.57	99.58	108.05	104.39	7,619	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	123.5	123.0	113.6	111.87	109.13	103.50	99.19	19,293	
Water transportation (n)	119.7	117.4	125.4	104.8	121.18	104.06	106.97	99.37	5,768	
Communication	150.1	150.6	141.5	140.6	109.24	110.47	101.42	99.85	6,890	
Public utility operation	143.4	144.2	137.4	121.5	123.02	123.41	119.44	111.50	3,355	
Trade	132.0	142.2	124.8	116.2	86.48	84.59	81.94	79.19	37,900	
Wholesale	138.5	138.0	129.4	120.5	104.72	103.77	99.37	95.25	15,022	
Retail	128.0	144.8	122.1	113.5	74.50	73.50	70.70	68.54	22,878	
Service (v)	167.7	169.6	144.1	132.6	73.12	72.71	68.43	67.61	16,933	
Industrial composite	126.0	128.3	120.1	112.2	96.16	92.52	90.38	87.21	146,700	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	137.1	136.2	136.1	138.0	106.36	100.04	96.59	95.54	6,585	
Wood products	120.2	114.5	128.3	127.4	102.55	95.20	91.80	85.51	1,603	
Transportation equipment	219.1	220.7	208.1	220.4	111.42	103.18	100.65	101.40	3,811	
Trade	131.7	149.8	127.5	109.2	71.39	67.90	68.63	69.17	5,244	
Industrial composite	126.2	130.0	120.8	115.0	88.43	83.18	81.90	81.64	18,378	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	January 1965					December 1964		January 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region	206,162	168,660	37,502	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9
Newfoundland	42,827	36,569	6,258	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0
Prince Edward Island	5,628	4,162	1,466	74.0	26.0	73.3	26.7	76.6	23.4
Nova Scotia	87,897	70,799	17,098	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	80.6	19.4
New Brunswick	69,810	57,130	12,680	81.8	18.2	80.8	19.2	82.1	17.9
Quebec	887,227	659,760	227,467	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Ontario	1,332,546	986,495	346,051	74.0	26.0	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1
Prairie Region	395,467	299,934	95,533	73.9	26.1	75.3	24.7	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	145,562	106,019	39,543	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6	73.7	26.3
Saskatchewan	69,755	54,613	15,142	78.3	21.7	77.5	22.5	78.8	21.2
Alberta (s)	180,150	139,302	40,848	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6
British Columbia (s)	275,044	216,580	58,464	78.7	21.3	78.1	21.9	79.1	20.9
Canada	3,096,446	2,331,429	765,017	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6
Urban areas									
St. John's	14,096	10,447	3,649	74.1	25.9	73.7	26.3	75.9	24.1
Sydney	14,278	12,761	1,517	89.4	10.6	88.2	11.8	91.2	8.8
Halifax	35,296	26,149	9,147	74.1	25.9	73.4	26.6	74.8	25.2
Moncton	9,185	6,458	2,727	70.3	29.7	67.7	32.3	69.2	30.8
Saint John	17,880	13,694	4,186	76.6	23.4	75.1	24.9	76.4	23.6
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	14,946	13,492	1,454	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1	91.0	9.0
Quebec	52,656	38,225	14,431	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke	13,903	10,353	3,550	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6	73.4	26.6
Shawinigan	8,976	7,251	1,725	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8	80.4	19.6
Three Rivers	14,429	10,566	3,863	73.2	26.8	74.0	26.0	72.5	27.5
Drummondville	8,390	6,151	2,239	73.3	26.7	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7
Montreal	498,485	345,864	152,621	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6
Ottawa – Hull	61,450	44,059	17,391	71.7	28.3	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7
Kingston	12,463	9,838	2,625	78.9	21.1	78.0	22.0	78.4	21.6
Peterborough	13,367	9,974	3,393	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Oshawa	31,858	27,117	4,741	85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7
Toronto	504,109	340,480	163,629	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8	67.5	32.5
Hamilton	95,782	74,363	21,419	77.6	22.4	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8
St. Catharines	40,561	34,331	6,230	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9	83.6	16.4
Niagara Falls	8,853	6,457	2,396	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7
Brantford	15,185	11,325	3,860	74.6	25.4	73.9	26.1	73.0	27.0
Guelph	10,371	7,237	3,134	69.8	30.2	69.2	30.8	70.3	29.7
Galt	12,633	9,041	3,592	71.6	28.4	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8
Kitchener	33,907	23,006	10,901	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3
Sudbury	23,651	21,067	2,584	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Timmins	7,271	6,568	703	90.3	9.7	89.7	10.3	90.8	9.2
London	43,268	29,180	14,088	67.4	32.6	66.6	33.4	67.2	32.8
Sarnia	13,166	10,969	2,197	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6
Windsor	41,168	34,124	7,044	82.9	17.1	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie	14,398	12,535	1,863	87.1	12.9	86.1	13.9	88.3	11.7
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	13,843	11,113	2,730	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8
Winnipeg	102,060	68,754	33,306	67.4	32.6	66.7	33.3	68.3	31.7
Regina	19,902	14,069	5,833	70.7	29.3	69.1	30.9	71.0	29.0
Saskatoon	14,092	10,308	3,784	73.1	26.9	71.8	28.2	73.3	26.7
Edmonton	61,088	43,850	17,238	71.8	28.2	71.1	28.9	71.7	28.3
Calgary	51,366	37,513	13,853	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Vancouver	146,700	107,184	39,516	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9	73.0	27.0
Victoria	18,378	13,514	4,864	73.5	26.5	71.5	28.5	74.2	25.8
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	50,339	49,461	878	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,881	98,517	4,364	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,325,600	1,023,360	302,240	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u)	654,119	574,813	79,306	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	671,481	448,547	222,934	66.8	33.2	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2
Construction	247,661	239,143	8,518	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	344,772	289,528	55,244	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	63,089	54,884	8,205	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	86.7	13.3
Trade	554,866	359,422	195,444	64.8	35.2	63.0	37.0	65.0	35.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	194,554	95,427	99,127	49.0	51.0	49.1	50.9	50.5	49.5
Service (v)	212,684	121,687	90,997	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1
Industrial composite	3,096,446	2,331,429	765,017	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1965					December 1964		January 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	50,339	49,461	878	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,881	98,517	4,364	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	62,127	60,412	1,715	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Gold (a)	13,622	13,325	297	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	48,505	47,087	1,418	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Iron	10,543	10,034	509	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Uranium	2,110	2,047	63	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.9	2.1
Fuels	27,057	24,930	2,127	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Coal	9,008	8,940	68	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7
Oil and natural gas	18,049	15,990	2,059	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	13,697	13,175	522	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,151	5,960	191	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,325,600	1,023,360	302,240	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u)	654,119	574,813	79,306	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	671,481	448,547	222,934	66.8	33.2	67.1	32.9	66.8	33.2
Food and beverages	154,215	115,967	38,248	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Meat products	30,938	24,062	6,876	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	15,000	12,637	2,363	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish	9,962	7,392	2,570	74.2	25.8	72.8	27.2	74.4	25.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,568	8,000	4,568	63.7	36.3	61.9	38.1	63.0	37.0
Grain mill products	8,446	7,211	1,235	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	84.9	15.1
Bread and other bakery products	23,075	18,091	4,984	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2	79.1	20.9
Biscuits and crackers	6,623	3,297	3,326	49.8	50.2	52.8	47.2	51.0	49.0
Distilled and malt liquors	12,869	11,197	1,672	87.0	13.0	85.8	14.2	86.4	13.6
Other beverages (d)	11,029	9,989	1,040	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	9,259	4,265	4,994	46.1	53.9	45.9	54.1	45.2	54.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,680	5,607	5,073	52.5	47.5	51.7	48.3	52.2	47.3
Rubber products	23,983	18,739	5,244	78.1	21.9	78.7	21.3	77.3	22.7
Leather products	29,473	15,613	13,860	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	53.4	46.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,428	9,558	9,870	49.2	50.8	49.1	50.9	49.9	50.1
Other leather products (f)	10,045	6,055	3,990	60.3	39.7	60.0	40.0	60.8	39.2
Textile products (except clothing)	67,455	45,896	21,559	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,717	12,932	5,785	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	69.8	30.2
Woollen goods	9,523	6,001	3,522	63.0	37.0	62.4	37.6	61.3	38.7
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	19,929	15,564	4,365	78.1	21.9	78.5	21.5	77.9	22.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	109,648	30,389	79,259	27.7	72.3	28.1	71.9	28.2	71.8
Men's clothing	37,905	11,092	26,813	29.3	70.7	29.6	70.4	29.8	70.2
Women's clothing	30,904	6,199	24,705	20.1	79.9	21.3	78.7	21.9	78.1
Knit goods	20,194	6,958	13,236	34.5	65.5	34.5	65.5	33.7	66.3
Fur goods	2,403	1,676	727	69.7	30.3	69.3	30.7	70.5	29.5
Wood products	106,626	97,094	9,532	91.1	8.9	90.4	9.6	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	68,501	64,433	4,068	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Furniture	29,164	25,074	4,090	86.0	14.0	84.0	16.0	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	8,961	7,587	1,374	84.7	15.3	85.1	14.9	84.3	15.7
Paper products	99,326	86,546	12,780	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	68,783	65,068	3,715	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i)	30,543	21,478	9,065	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2	69.4	30.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	60,866	44,045	16,821	72.4	27.6	71.9	28.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	204,258	185,677	18,581	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	13,228	12,360	868	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work	7,812	7,289	523	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	12,795	12,099	696	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.0	6.0
Hardware and tools	15,027	11,951	3,076	79.5	20.5	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0
Heating and cooking appliances	9,519	8,485	1,034	89.1	10.9	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	22,018	20,740	1,278	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	40,861	36,160	4,701	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Industrial machinery (r)	32,860	29,321	3,539	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	88.8	11.2
Primary iron and steel	43,360	41,652	1,708	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	19,128	16,571	2,557	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7
Wire and wire products	11,273	9,787	1,486	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	January 1965					December 1964		January 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	152,550	164,445	11,895	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts	29,224	26,489	2,735	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Motor vehicles	44,928	42,366	2,562	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	30,117	25,027	5,090	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	81.4	18.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,288	21,956	332	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,983	21,249	734	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	58,597	52,139	6,458	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Aluminum products	8,366	7,035	1,331	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0
Brass and copper products	9,576	8,468	1,108	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	30,040	29,232	808	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	91,149	62,772	28,377	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	69.7	30.3
Heavy electrical machinery	20,432	15,464	4,968	75.7	24.3	78.2	21.8	77.5	22.5
Telecommunication equipment	23,609	14,006	9,603	59.3	40.7	59.2	40.8	61.3	38.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	40,939	36,476	4,463	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Clay products	4,960	4,424	536	89.2	10.8	90.0	10.0	89.0	11.0
Glass and glass products	10,889	8,646	2,243	79.4	20.6	78.1	21.9	80.7	19.3
Concrete products	10,771	10,282	489	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	95.0	5.0
Products of petroleum and coal	15,605	13,360	2,245	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1
Petroleum refining and products	15,098	12,896	2,202	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	85.7	14.3
Chemical products	58,756	46,029	12,727	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,441	4,722	3,719	55.9	44.1	55.7	44.3	56.1	43.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,946	9,259	687	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	40,369	32,048	8,321	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	41,474	26,356	15,118	63.5	36.5	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6
Construction	247,661	239,143	8,518	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Building and general engineering (m)	162,860	157,053	5,807	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6
Building	138,342	133,497	4,845	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
General engineering	24,518	23,556	962	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	95.8	4.2
Highways, bridges and streets	84,801	82,090	2,711	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage and communication	344,772	289,528	55,244	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1
Transportation	248,614	231,849	16,765	93.3	6.7	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Air transport and airports	17,754	14,147	3,607	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Railways	129,070	122,050	7,020	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of equipment	16,340	16,142	198	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	24,470	24,221	249	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation — Railways	79,439	74,532	4,907	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs	8,821	7,155	1,666	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9
Water transportation (n)	26,536	24,910	1,626	93.9	6.1	94.7	5.3	94.4	5.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	75,254	70,742	4,512	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,608	22,599	1,009	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	42,095	39,743	2,352	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7
Storage	15,043	13,383	1,660	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	10,372	9,419	953	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	4,671	3,964	707	84.9	15.1	85.8	14.2	86.8	13.2
Communication	81,115	44,296	36,819	54.6	45.4	54.4	45.6	53.9	46.1
Radio broadcasting	16,387	12,277	4,110	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3
Telephone	62,694	30,103	32,591	48.0	52.0	47.7	52.3	47.3	52.7
Public utility operation	63,089	54,884	8,205	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power	48,554	42,167	6,387	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q)	14,535	12,717	1,818	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Trade	554,866	359,422	195,444	64.8	35.2	63.0	37.0	65.0	35.0
Wholesale	199,461	156,404	43,057	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7
Retail	355,405	203,018	152,387	57.1	42.9	55.0	45.0	57.6	42.4
Food	84,816	57,528	27,288	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.5	31.5
Department stores	107,283	38,739	68,544	36.1	63.9	35.6	64.4	36.8	63.2
Variety stores	26,868	5,723	21,145	21.3	78.7	20.3	79.7	18.9	81.1
Automotive products	56,265	51,085	5,180	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	194,554	95,427	99,127	49.0	51.0	49.1	50.9	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	115,864	52,464	63,400	45.3	54.7	45.4	54.6	47.7	52.3
Insurance	72,892	39,190	33,702	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	53.7	46.3
Service (v)	212,684	121,687	90,997	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1
Hotels and restaurants	89,119	47,076	42,043	52.8	47.2	52.8	47.2	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	39,619	17,375	22,244	43.9	56.1	43.2	56.8	43.1	56.9
Business service	65,201	45,577	19,624	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9
Industrial composite	3,096,446	2,331,429	765,017	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				dollars				dollars
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	50.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	177.8	78.19
1961	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	109.9	202.8	183.6	80.73
1962	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	189.2	83.17
1963	124.6	243.9	194.2	83.43	116.4	231.4	196.1	86.24
1964(1)	130.3	265.2	201.7	86.65	121.9	252.1	203.9	89.71
1962 - January	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	187.2	82.29
February	114.7	216.0	186.8	80.26	108.9	207.9	188.2	82.74
March	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	189.3	83.22
April	116.8	219.8	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	189.0	83.11
May	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.81	113.7	219.6	190.4	83.72
June	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	190.4	83.72
July	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	189.1	83.13
August	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	187.9	82.61
September	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	190.8	83.91
October	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	191.8	84.34
November	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	192.3	84.35
December	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	183.6	80.71
1963 - January	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	193.6	85.11
February	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.8	194.2	85.41
March	117.8	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	195.3	85.86
April	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	197.2	86.72
May	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.69	116.3	232.5	197.2	86.73
June	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	196.2	86.29
July	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	194.0	85.30
August	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	194.4	85.47
September	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	197.2	86.71
October	129.4	257.0	197.0	84.65	119.3	240.5	198.8	87.43
November	128.6	255.5	197.0	84.61	118.6	241.2	200.7	88.24
December	125.1	239.8	190.0	81.64	115.9	226.1	192.6	84.67
1964 - January	123.3	246.3	198.1	85.10	117.0	239.6	200.9	88.83
February	123.0	247.6	199.6	85.74	117.7	241.4	202.4	88.98
March	123.5	247.2	198.5	85.27	118.4	242.4	202.0	88.82
April	124.6	252.4	201.0	86.33	118.6	245.2	203.9	89.66
May	129.1	263.0	202.0	86.80	121.4	252.0	204.8	90.05
June	133.4	271.2	201.6	86.62	124.2	256.8	204.1	89.73
July	134.0	272.8	202.0	86.76	122.6	251.8	202.7	89.11
August	136.4	279.2	203.0	87.19	126.4	261.1	203.9	89.65
September	136.2	281.4	204.8	88.00	126.3	265.0	207.0	91.01
October	134.7	279.8	205.9	88.47	123.6	259.8	207.3	91.15
November	134.7	278.2	204.7	87.94	124.4	260.7	206.8	90.91
December	131.2	263.4	199.1	85.53	121.8	248.9	201.6	88.66
1965 - January	129.3	270.9	207.7	89.24	122.5	260.9	210.2	92.41
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(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Cathar- ines	Brantford
Average - 1949 .....	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	...	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.8	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	106.6	110.4	100.5	112.0	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1961	134.0	122.6	108.2	113.3	104.1	110.5	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	108.3	81.6
1962	141.2	124.9	109.6	120.0	108.9	115.1	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	111.1	83.5
1963	147.0	124.3	110.4	125.6	112.9	117.7	129.4	136.8	142.0	118.0	114.6	89.1
1964(1) ..	151.5	128.5	107.5	129.2	119.5	124.0	135.6	141.9	149.0	125.5	124.5	93.7
1962 - January	124.3	125.8	112.7	111.0	104.9	106.9	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	107.2	81.1
February	126.3	124.7	117.2	112.4	104.0	107.3	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	107.5	77.6
March	121.3	126.0	117.9	113.9	105.3	108.6	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	109.2	78.8
April	130.0	119.5	105.8	116.9	103.1	112.5	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	110.1	80.9
May	138.4	124.3	106.5	119.2	107.1	118.0	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	111.0	82.0
June	144.0	125.0	107.9	122.9	111.4	121.5	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	113.2	82.2
July	149.2	124.2	107.7	122.7	110.2	120.4	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	104.5	83.7
August	155.2	124.2	106.2	125.2	111.1	120.4	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	115.6	85.8
September ...	153.8	126.0	106.4	125.2	112.9	117.1	129.6	136.1	140.2	115.2	117.4	88.3
October	154.7	124.1	106.1	125.5	114.1	119.1	129.8	136.2	141.4	114.5	114.3	87.9
November	155.4	124.8	105.9	125.2	113.1	117.4	129.1	136.1	142.3	116.5	114.3	87.2
December	142.3	129.7	114.7	120.1	110.0	112.2	125.2	133.2	138.8	114.5	109.0	86.3
1963 - January	138.6	125.5	115.5	117.4	109.3	110.7	123.9	129.9	136.5	112.9	110.2	85.0
February	134.8	124.9	118.5	118.3	108.3	110.0	124.0	128.5	136.3	112.4	110.1	85.4
March	135.1	123.8	119.6	120.2	108.4	110.6	124.8	129.5	137.3	113.3	110.7	84.9
April	139.2	116.3	104.8	124.1	109.1	115.3	127.2	132.8	139.1	115.8	113.4	87.4
May	147.4	119.6	106.9	127.6	110.4	118.9	128.7	137.6	141.2	117.8	115.0	88.3
June	150.2	122.1	106.9	130.0	113.2	120.1	131.2	139.4	143.4	120.0	116.8	90.4
July	154.2	124.7	107.0	130.6	114.2	121.1	130.6	141.2	142.2	119.1	107.0	89.3
August	156.4	124.9	105.7	129.7	115.0	121.8	132.3	143.2	144.5	121.1	118.4	90.5
September ...	155.6	126.7	106.7	129.6	115.8	120.3	133.5	140.7	146.1	121.7	120.0	92.3
October	155.0	125.6	106.2	129.8	116.8	122.0	133.5	140.9	146.6	120.7	117.3	93.5
November	152.6	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0
1964 - January	140.9	130.0	111.7	121.6	115.8	114.0	129.1	134.7	142.6	118.2	118.8	89.8
February	138.9	130.6	114.8	121.1	115.6	114.6	129.4	134.8	143.0	118.7	119.0	90.3
March	138.3	129.5	113.0	123.1	115.5	111.3	131.0	136.1	144.1	120.4	121.4	91.2
April	144.7	123.2	101.8	126.6	114.6	123.3	132.8	137.8	144.9	122.3	122.5	90.4
May	147.7	125.4	105.1	128.1	116.6	127.5	135.1	142.5	147.4	125.5	123.0	90.8
June	155.3	125.8	106.2	131.4	117.6	130.5	136.9	144.5	151.0	127.8	124.0	95.0
July	157.8	127.9	104.0	131.7	120.0	129.2	136.7	144.8	149.6	127.0	125.4	94.2
August	160.5	127.7	104.5	134.0	123.4	131.4	138.9	147.6	152.4	128.3	128.3	95.1
September ...	165.4	125.6	106.5	135.1	123.5	128.4	139.9	145.7	152.8	129.7	131.3	97.6
October	160.1	129.0	104.9	134.6	125.3	124.1	140.0	146.3	153.8	129.4	123.7	97.0
November	159.7	131.9	104.1	133.9	123.3	125.0	140.2	145.5	154.9	130.9	130.7	96.8
December	148.5	135.4	113.6	129.8	122.5	123.0	137.6	142.9	151.4	127.5	126.5	95.7
1965 - January	145.6	132.3	113.7	126.7	120.0	115.8	136.5	140.8	149.7	126.7	129.6	94.5
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(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and month	Kit- chener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Sas- katoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1961	121.8	129.5	72.8	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1962	130.9	135.9	72.1	105.6	110.6	139.9	138.2	201.6	178.6	114.2	116.7
1963	141.0	141.9	77.3	109.1	113.5	146.7	143.3	205.5	180.1	119.3	119.7
1964(1) ..	148.4	147.7	86.2	114.0	118.2	154.6	153.0	216.7	190.4	126.5	122.0
1962 - January	123.0	131.3	71.0	96.1	105.8	128.9	128.2	187.7	170.9	107.1	108.8
February	122.6	130.8	64.0	95.6	105.4	127.6	127.3	187.6	169.6	107.9	109.4
March	124.9	131.0	64.0	93.9	106.4	128.4	129.4	189.9	172.3	110.1	112.6
April	127.0	132.9	73.1	99.8	107.8	134.5	132.6	193.1	173.8	111.6	112.2
May	131.0	137.3	74.4	107.9	110.5	142.5	140.8	203.7	179.4	114.2	115.8
June	132.8	138.9	74.1	111.3	113.2	147.0	144.5	208.9	184.2	116.2	118.7
July	133.7	139.8	70.2	114.9	113.3	147.2	147.3	210.8	186.5	119.1	122.2
August	133.4	138.0	75.0	113.8	115.0	147.3	146.4	213.2	186.2	119.7	122.2
September	135.0	139.0	75.1	111.4	114.8	146.7	146.0	211.5	183.7	118.3	121.2
October	137.2	139.2	74.7	110.4	113.8	144.5	142.9	207.6	182.3	115.6	118.1
November	136.5	138.7	75.4	109.1	111.4	142.5	138.7	204.0	178.4	115.9	119.6
December	133.6	134.2	73.9	103.1	109.6	141.2	133.8	200.7	175.9	114.3	119.3
1963 - January	133.3	135.0	73.2	98.1	108.3	132.0	128.2	195.1	173.1	112.2	119.0
February	132.9	134.7	73.2	97.4	107.5	132.3	129.2	193.9	172.4	112.5	114.4
March	134.0	135.9	73.9	99.1	108.0	135.2	131.2	196.7	171.8	115.1	114.7
April	137.0	139.2	76.0	106.3	109.6	139.9	137.1	197.1	173.0	116.2	115.1
May	138.6	142.7	77.7	111.1	112.1	145.4	145.4	206.4	180.6	119.1	116.9
June	142.3	145.7	79.4	111.2	114.9	151.4	148.2	210.3	184.7	121.9	119.8
July	142.0	144.1	65.4	115.3	116.5	153.4	153.6	212.2	186.8	121.7	121.8
August	144.6	145.0	79.8	117.8	117.4	157.6	151.8	214.1	186.7	124.2	122.3
September	145.1	145.7	81.9	115.4	117.9	153.6	153.0	213.7	185.3	123.8	122.3
October	147.5	146.9	82.0	114.5	117.2	155.1	149.8	211.1	183.6	121.8	124.2
November	148.2	145.9	82.8	113.7	117.0	152.7	148.3	209.2	182.7	122.3	124.7
December	146.9	141.2	81.8	108.7	115.1	151.5	143.1	205.9	181.0	120.9	125.5
1964 - January	145.6	141.3	82.2	102.3	113.4	145.1	139.5	201.9	180.3	119.1	120.9
February	143.7	140.1	81.7	101.4	112.9	144.0	136.9	203.0	180.0	120.6	110.0
March	142.4	142.3	81.9	101.8	113.2	145.8	139.1	204.9	179.0	121.8	110.9
April	143.5	144.4	83.7	110.3	114.0	147.7	144.7	207.8	178.6	121.7	113.3
May	146.5	148.5	85.4	116.3	117.7	155.3	151.8	216.9	185.4	125.9	121.3
June	149.6	152.8	86.8	118.4	120.5	160.1	159.5	221.6	191.8	128.4	123.8
July	147.2	150.3	76.2	121.7	121.1	160.8	160.9	221.8	197.6	130.2	124.3
August	150.9	150.3	89.1	121.4	121.6	161.0	163.8	224.5	199.7	132.1	124.6
September	152.2	151.6	91.2	120.3	121.6	160.0	162.9	225.0	198.0	131.0	126.7
October	152.0	152.1	91.9	119.7	122.0	160.6	160.3	227.4	198.2	129.0	127.5
November	154.2	152.5	92.8	119.7	121.3	158.7	160.1	225.1	199.3	130.1	131.1
December	153.1	146.6	91.2	115.3	119.5	156.2	156.0	220.2	196.6	128.3	130.0
1965 - January	152.2	146.0	91.5	110.3	117.5	149.5	153.1	217.5	194.2	126.0	126.2
February											
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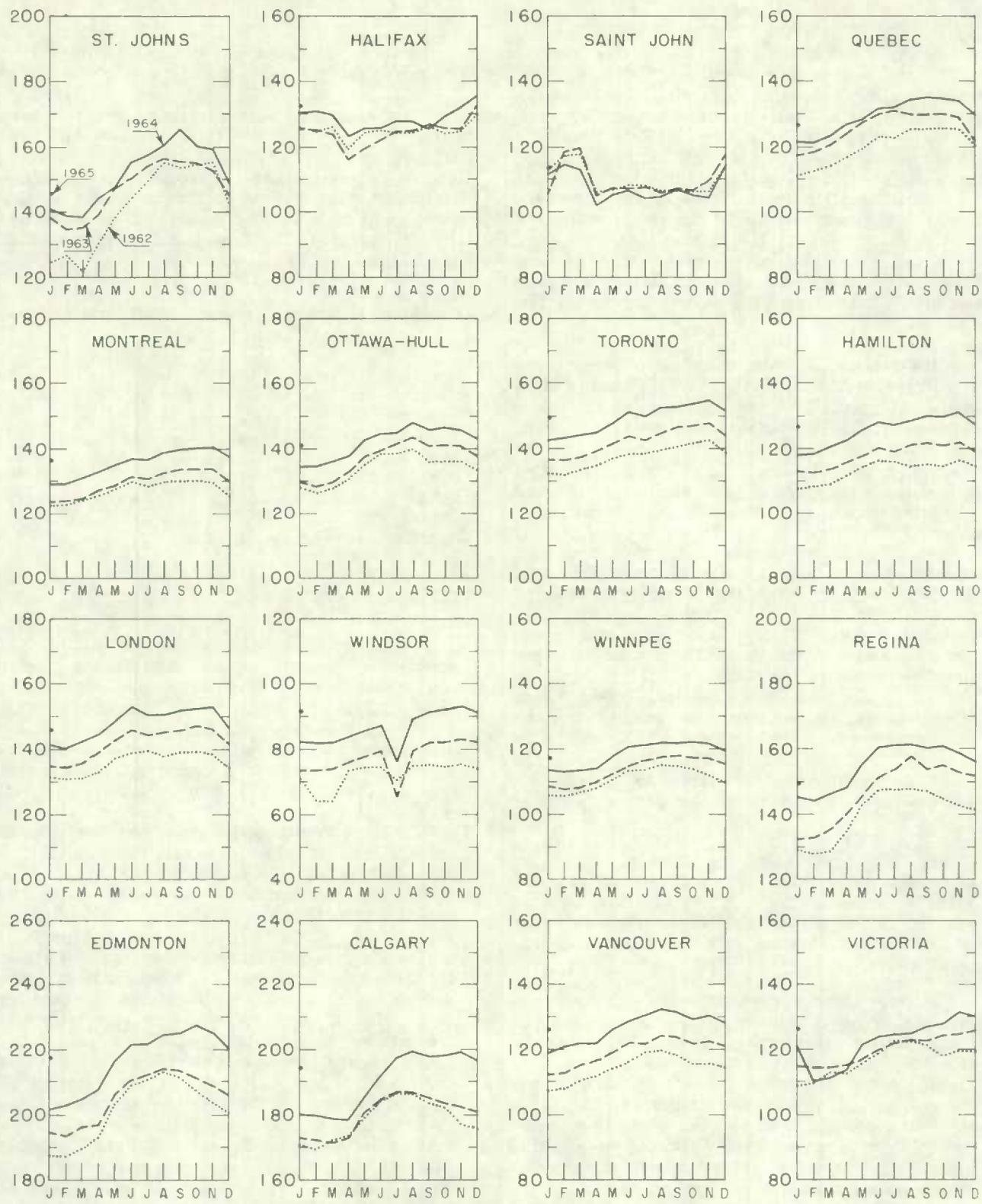
(1) Subject to revision.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see pages iii.

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

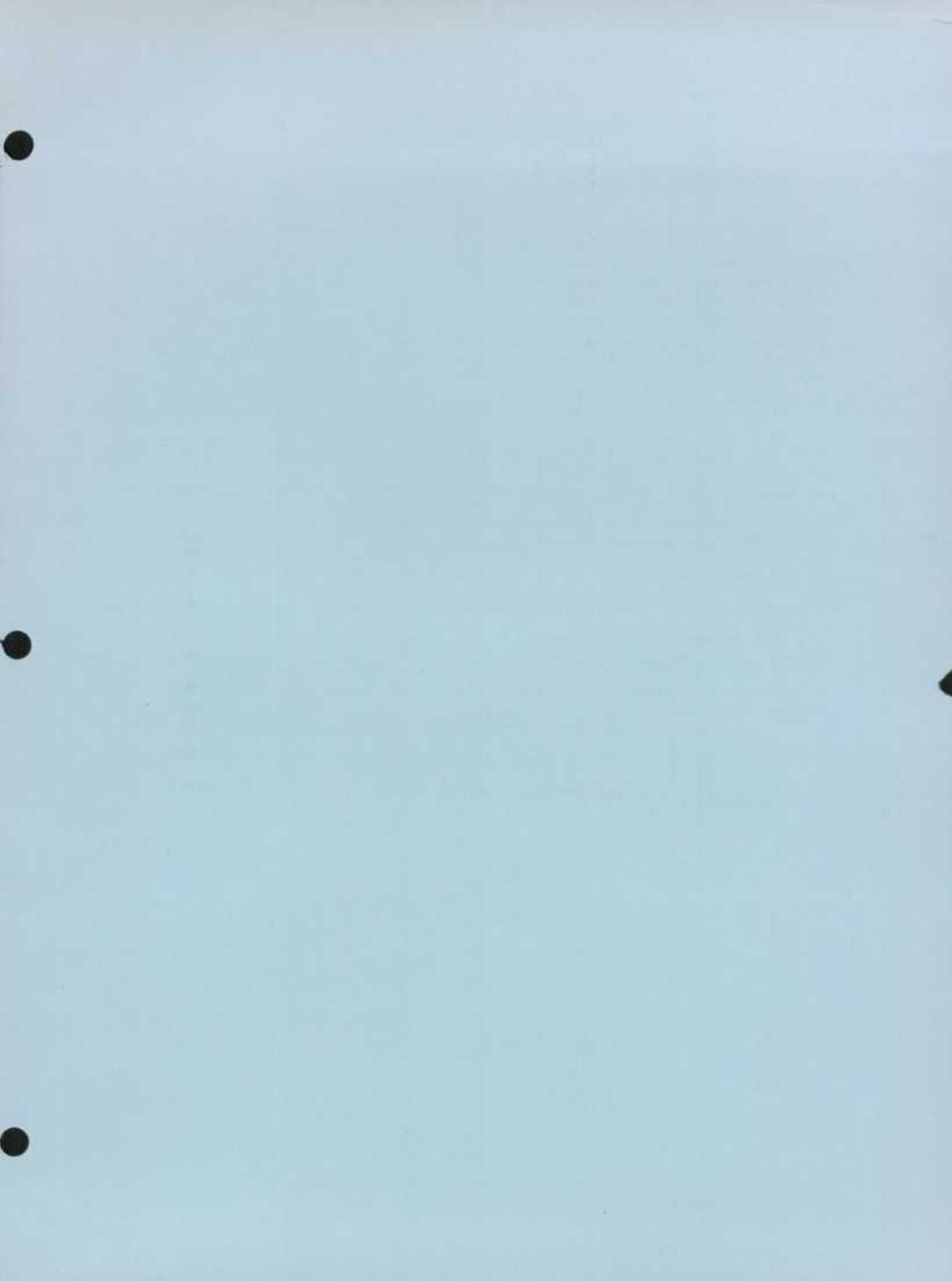
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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