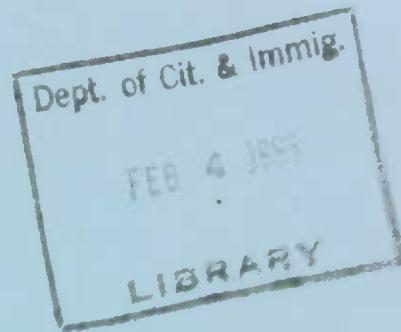


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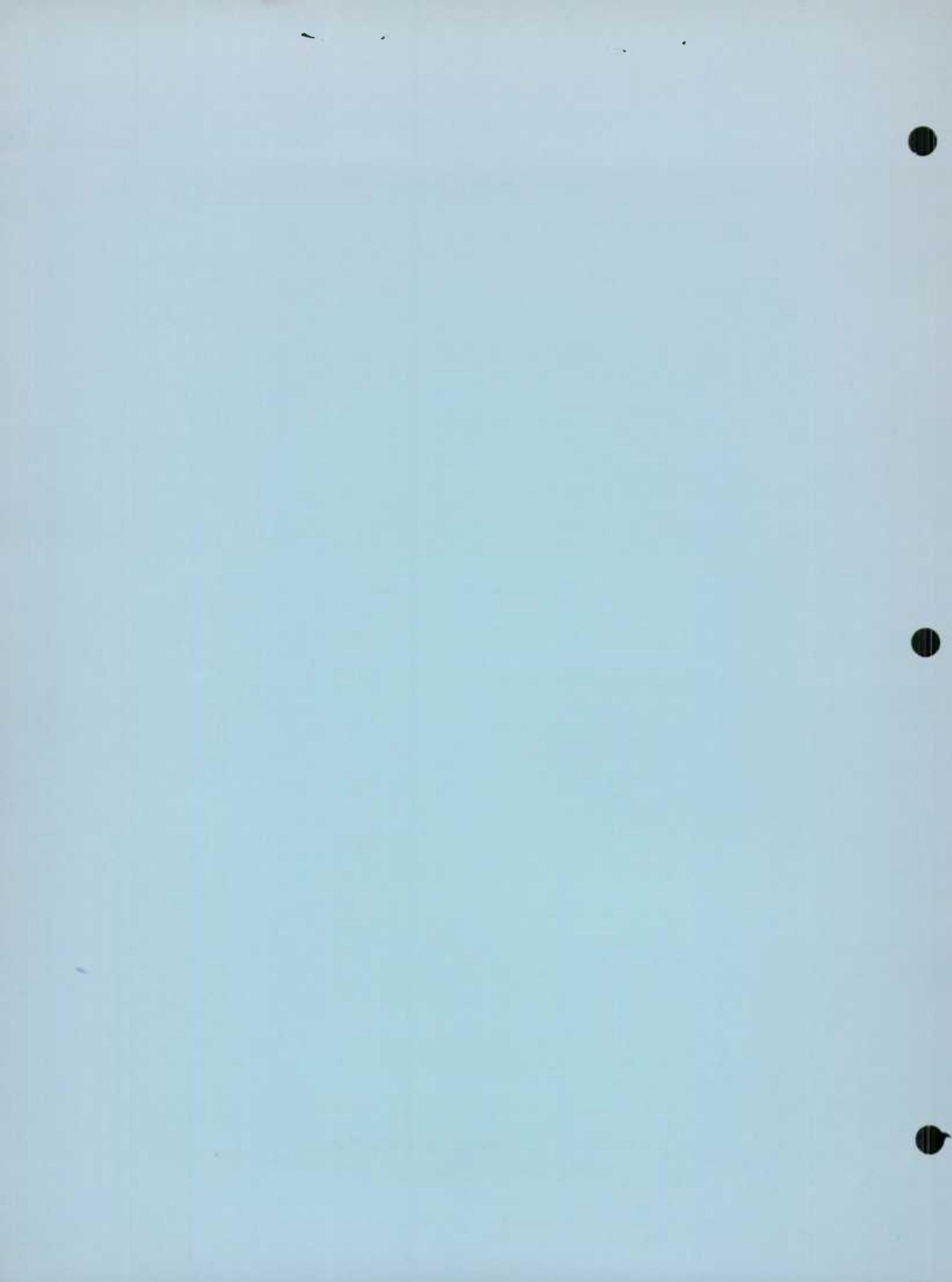
MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER 1965

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1965

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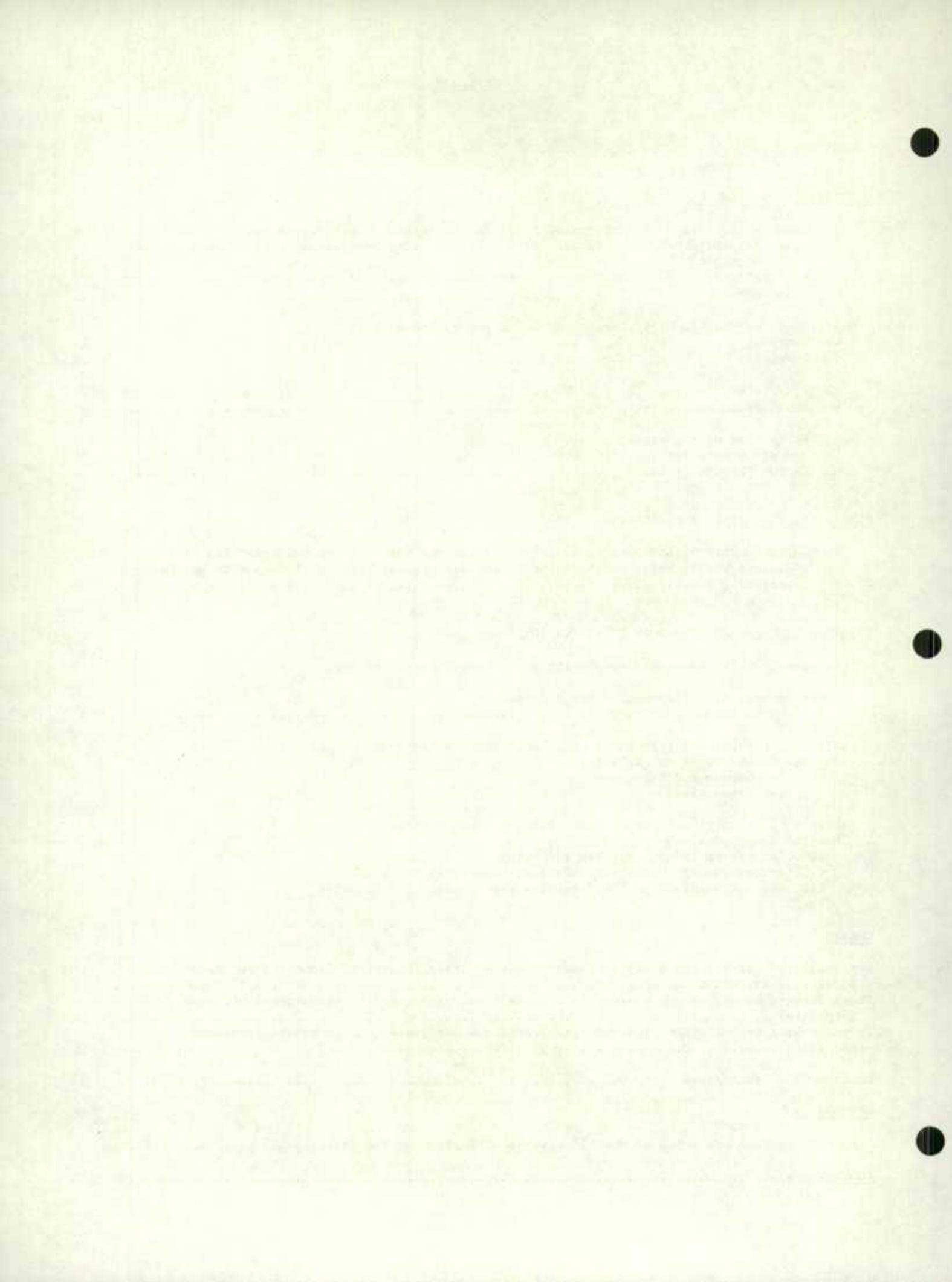
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1965

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949 = 100) at 143.5 showed little variation from September. The change in the seasonally-adjusted index was also small, an increase of 0.6 p.c. to 140.0.

The main influences on the adjusted index were advances in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, and service. The gain in manufacturing occurred largely in durables where all the industrial groups reported above average employment with strongest gains in iron and steel products and in transportation equipment.

In the other industrial divisions, the greatest change from September was a 2.0 p.c. decline in the adjusted index for forestry. Other divisions showed only small variations.

All regions shared in the increase over September in the adjusted composite index with gains ranging from 0.5 p.c. in Quebec to 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia. A 1.0 p.c. increase in the Atlantic Region reflected gains in all the Atlantic provinces except Prince Edward Island which declined slightly. A 1.0 p.c. rise in the Prairie Region was mainly the result of a less than seasonal decline in Alberta. The Ontario index rose by 0.9 p.c.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose \$1.31 in October to \$93.58. The latest figure was \$5.11 above the same month last year. The payroll index at 315.2 was 1.0 p.c. above September 1965 and 12.7 p.c. above October 1964.

EMPLOYMENT

Goods - Producing Industries

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing advanced 0.9 p.c. from 129.3 in September to 130.4 in October. The gain occurred mainly in durable goods manufacturing which rose 1.3 p.c. to 142.0.

The gain over September in the adjusted durables index reflects developments in all durable components, especially in iron and steel, transportation equipment and wood products. Employment in iron and steel has continued to rise over the past four months, particularly in fabricated and structural steel, iron castings, machinery and primary iron and steel. The gain in October was accentuated by the settlement of a labour dispute in iron castings. In wood products, a less than seasonal decline mainly originated in saw and planing mills.

All components of transportation equipment except railroad and rolling stock reported above average increases in employment from September. Above normal gains in the motor vehicles industries and in

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported October 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964		
	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.	Oct.	Sept.	Oct.					
1949=100											
Provinces											
Atlantic Region	125.2	126.2	115.5	257.0	255.7	227.6	76.67	75.65	73.58	240,584	
Newfoundland	176.3	178.7	152.8	381.6	388.0	323.1	81.98	82.25	79.92	56,779	
Prince Edward Island	157.0	158.4	151.4	320.9	322.4	291.2	64.28	64.01	60.52	7,516	
Nova Scotia	107.3	107.2	101.1	216.2	209.9	194.9	74.91	72.82	71.68	96,910	
New Brunswick	122.3	124.3	114.4	247.0	248.6	221.2	76.19	75.45	72.99	79,379	
Quebec	142.3	142.9	136.0	318.5	314.2	287.4	91.53	89.90	86.42	986,133	
Ontario	146.1	146.1	136.2	320.3	316.2	282.5	96.73	95.53	91.53	1,454,582	
Prairie Region	151.1	152.3	143.3	314.6	312.2	283.1	89.10	87.68	84.55	438,299	
Manitoba	123.8	124.4	120.0	247.2	247.2	229.0	83.88	83.48	80.16	157,497	
Saskatchewan	146.8	147.8	138.8	308.5	306.0	275.8	87.45	86.19	82.69	81,402	
Alberta (s)	185.6	187.8	173.2	393.2	388.2	347.4	93.88	91.58	88.92	199,400	
British Columbia (s)	141.4	143.1	129.3	325.8	327.4	279.3	104.46	103.72	97.89	317,197	
Canada	143.5	144.0	134.7	315.2	312.0	279.8	93.58	92.27	88.47	3,436,795	
Urban areas											
St. John's	175.8	175.9	160.1	394.3	391.0	338.5	71.54	70.91	67.67	16,671	
Sydney	78.9	77.6	78.1	151.5	129.6	144.1	89.00	77.52	85.75	14,603	
Halifax	136.7	135.0	129.0	293.2	290.7	266.5	76.64	76.90	73.82	36,474	
Moncton	125.5	122.5	120.5	244.0	242.4	228.6	70.71	71.99	69.00	10,835	
Saint John	115.7	114.9	104.9	245.1	244.5	214.9	75.35	75.75	72.85	18,197	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	124.5	124.3	120.8	270.4	266.1	249.0	107.81	106.30	102.30	16,286	
Quebec	139.4	139.2	134.6	316.6	314.0	287.6	80.56	79.99	75.89	57,609	
Sherbrooke	127.1	127.7	125.3	278.2	275.9	260.0	79.40	78.36	75.36	14,793	
Shawinigan	112.4	114.7	108.4	238.5	243.7	221.1	95.83	95.99	92.06	9,516	
Three Rivers	129.4	132.7	124.1	264.0	270.3	241.2	83.42	83.21	79.47	16,136	
Drummondville	102.0	101.7	100.9	200.7	200.7	192.2	73.51	73.71	71.16	8,772	
Montreal	149.0	148.5	140.0	332.4	325.2	294.8	93.24	91.50	87.91	545,038	
Ottawa – Hull	153.8	153.5	146.3	337.4	336.0	306.4	86.03	85.84	82.13	67,547	
Kingston	147.0	147.8	136.0	336.4	334.9	296.9	90.48	89.55	86.56	13,561	
Peterborough	117.4	116.9	111.4	267.8	264.8	242.6	101.00	100.38	96.68	14,473	
Oshawa	259.1	242.2	141.6	623.7	537.5	286.0	119.75	110.37	100.98	33,631	
Toronto	161.6	160.2	153.8	352.8	346.4	319.0	96.31	95.43	91.71	546,069	
Hamilton	136.6	137.6	129.4	297.5	296.9	268.2	100.91	99.94	96.12	103,555	
St. Catharines	142.8	142.2	123.7	309.8	304.7	253.8	106.86	105.58	99.96	45,787	
Niagara Falls	109.6	121.9	111.6	226.8	248.8	220.4	91.35	90.09	87.48	9,836	
Brantford	109.9	110.8	97.0	231.9	227.3	186.6	92.57	90.06	84.42	17,697	
Guelph	154.3	154.1	142.3	331.7	332.1	287.6	86.65	86.88	81.63	11,473	
Galt	142.7	142.4	130.2	309.0	309.5	268.1	83.48	83.83	79.46	14,020	
Kitchener	168.3	164.2	152.0	358.1	346.2	306.1	86.39	85.59	81.84	37,530	
Sudbury	151.7	152.1	137.7	302.8	299.9	256.5	104.58	103.26	97.80	25,532	
Timmins	87.5	88.8	86.2	160.0	160.4	143.4	85.96	84.91	78.00	7,523	
London	160.3	158.2	152.1	352.9	346.4	318.5	88.76	88.28	84.59	47,822	
Sarnia	146.3	146.2	140.8	356.8	374.7	341.9	117.02	122.97	116.70	14,305	
Windsor	104.4	103.6	91.9	230.5	236.4	197.4	110.33	114.09	107.41	47,058	
Sault Ste. Marie	167.3	167.6	163.6	377.1	373.6	356.1	113.20	112.02	109.34	15,978	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	136.6	137.5	119.7	291.0	283.3	237.0	95.07	92.00	88.62	17,225	
Winnipeg	126.2	126.0	122.0	258.5	256.6	239.0	80.53	80.04	77.01	109,732	
Regina	165.2	167.5	160.6	364.0	362.0	333.8	85.28	83.63	80.51	22,205	
Saskatoon	172.0	170.9	160.3	375.0	366.5	331.5	81.22	79.88	77.07	15,816	
Edmonton	243.2	244.0	227.4	517.0	510.7	459.3	86.62	85.32	82.33	68,132	
Calgary	217.5	217.8	198.2	467.3	462.3	410.2	91.30	90.19	87.95	57,889	
Vancouver	140.9	141.8	129.0	324.4	324.8	281.7	100.30	99.76	95.15	163,943	
Victoria	132.7	133.5	127.5	288.7	285.7	264.3	90.05	88.61	85.92	19,380	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85.1	87.3	88.0	218.4	220.5	217.2	104.32	102.64	100.25	61,531	
Mining	124.3	125.8	116.6	277.5	271.9	245.0	115.14	111.52	108.31	110,006	
Manufacturing	132.0	132.7	123.6	292.9	289.5	259.8	96.25	94.69	91.15	1,429,940	
Durable goods (u)	143.4	142.2	130.2	320.0	312.2	275.3	104.33	102.67	98.85	707,375	
Non-durable goods (u)	122.5	124.7	118.2	266.8	267.7	244.8	88.33	87.07	84.07	722,565	
Construction	161.0	161.9	146.2	423.0	417.9	352.2	109.22	107.26	100.14	338,413	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.4	118.6	113.3	254.7	253.9	231.9	104.13	102.73	98.25	375,679	
Public utility operation	152.5	155.0	149.1	367.6	367.1	341.1	113.69	111.65	107.76	66,849	
Trade	168.8	167.2	159.1	347.2	341.5	313.4	77.14	76.60	73.92	607,390	
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.3	197.8	189.2	413.5	411.8	375.5	89.31	89.18	85.06	203,263	
Service (v)	211.9	214.2	191.0	464.3	462.3	389.8	66.52	65.50	61.92	243,724	
Industrial composite	143.5	144.0	134.7	315.2	312.0	279.8	93.58	92.27	88.47	3,436,795	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

aircraft and parts were the most important. In motor vehicles new activity in Quebec was reflected in both the October index and the revised index for September.

In the other durables industries the largest change was an above average increase in October in electrical apparatus and supplies. In non-ferrous metals and non-metallic minerals there was little change in employment; there is normally a decline in employment between September and October in these industries.

In non-durables goods manufacturing changes from September levels were close to normal seasonal patterns. The most important variations were contra-seasonal increases in printing and publishing and in chemical products and below normal declines in clothing and paper products (mainly originating in pulp and paper mills). Rubber products which ordinarily shows little change from September to October reported a gain this month. In food and beverages there were fluctuations from normal patterns in a number of component industries but these were largely offsetting, greater than seasonal declines being recorded in dairy products and in canned and preserved fruits and vegetables and a less than seasonal decline in canned and cured fish. In beverages the effect of a partial return to work after an industrial dispute in British Columbia breweries tended to be balanced by a new dispute in carbonated beverages in Quebec.

Other Goods Producing Industries

In forestry a decline in the seasonally-adjusted index for September was relatively small for this industry. The decrease occurred mainly in Quebec. The main influences on the small decline in the adjusted mining index were greater than average decreases in metal mining (partly the result of industrial dispute in silver-lead-zinc mining) and in non-metal mining (partly owing to an industrial dispute in Quebec) and a greater than average increase in fuels (mainly originating in coal mining). In construction, building and general engineering showed a contra-seasonal increase in employment which arose largely in the building component. Highways, bridges and streets reported a decline that was slightly less than normal. The net effect was an increase in the adjusted construction index of 1.7 p.c. The increase resulted from improvement in all regions, particularly the Prairie Region.

Service-Producing Industries

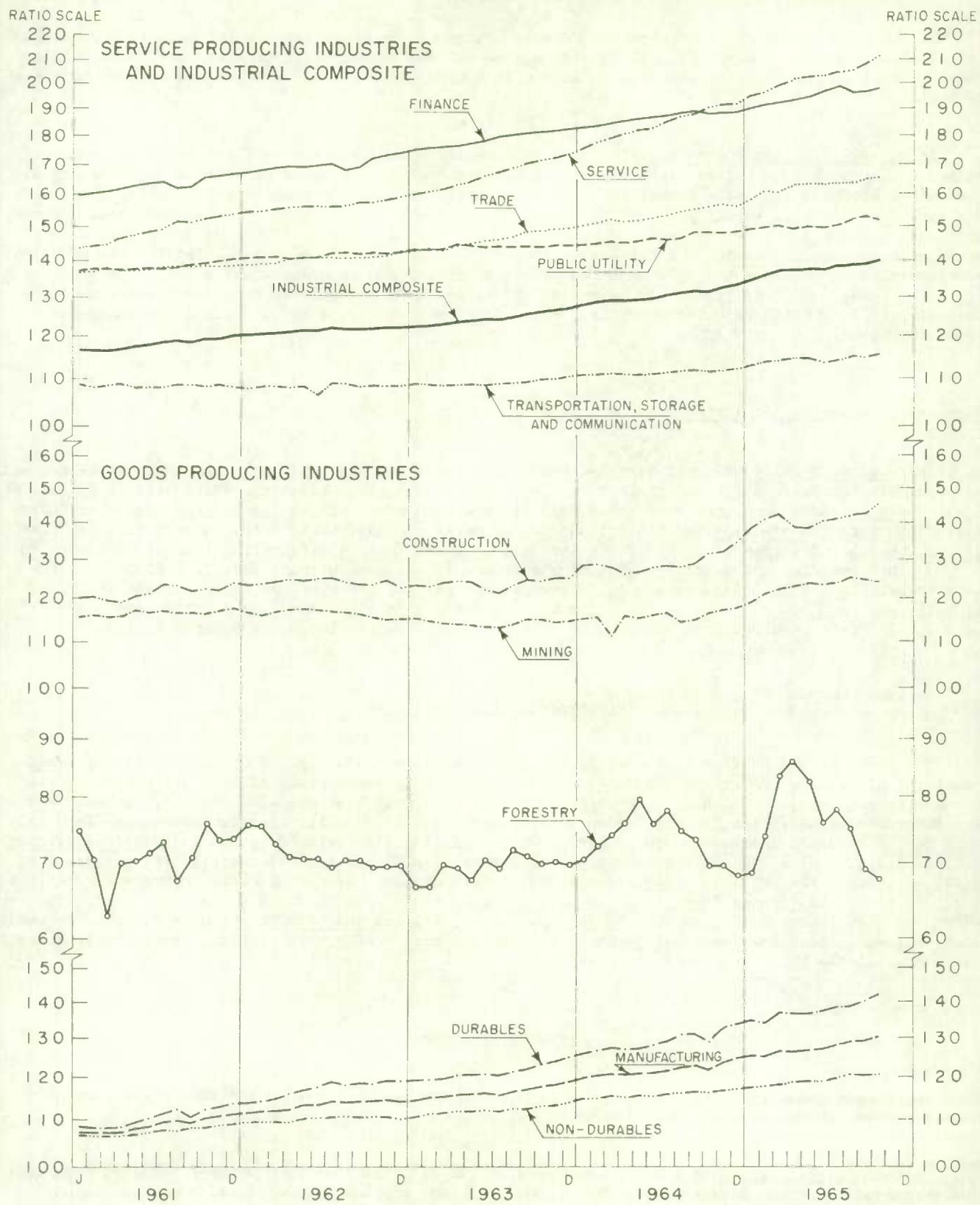
The greatest change from September levels in the service-producing industries was in the service industrial division where a less than seasonal decline in employment resulted in a 1.2 p.c. increase in the seasonally-adjusted index. The largest part of this gain took place in Ontario, although there were important gains in the Prairie Region and British Columbia as well. Percentage changes from last month in the adjusted indexes for the other service-producing industries were small. Public utilities declined 0.5 p.c. with all regions except Quebec and British Columbia reporting slightly greater than normal declines. The adjusted trade index showed little change, reflecting close to average movements in all regions. In finance, insurance and real estate, a small gain of 0.4 p.c. resulted mainly from a contra-seasonal increase in Ontario. In transportation, storage and communication, a 0.6 p.c. increase mainly reflected less than seasonal declines in most components of transportation, particularly in railways. Most of the gain took place in Ontario.

Regional Employment

There were gains over September in all regions in the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes. These ranged from 0.5 p.c. in Quebec to 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia.

In the Atlantic Region, a 1.0 p.c. increase in the adjusted index for October resulted from less than average declines in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick and a contra-seasonal increase in employment in Nova Scotia. Industrially, the most important influences were below normal decreases in construction and in transportation, storage and communication. The change in manufacturing was close to normal.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



A less than seasonal decline in manufacturing was the main cause of a 0.5 p.c. increase over September in the adjusted industrial composite index for Quebec. Other important influences were a contra-seasonal decline in forestry and a greater than normal gain in trade.

In Ontario, the seasonally-adjusted index rose 0.9 p.c. from September to 143.7. A less than seasonal decrease in manufacturing was the main cause. Also important were less than seasonal declines in construction, service and a contra-seasonal increase in finance, insurance and real estate. Transportation, storage and communication which ordinarily declines between September and October remained unchanged.

In the Prairie Region there was a 1.0 p.c. increase over September in the adjusted index, with all three prairie provinces reporting below normal declines. The largest gain was in Alberta and the smallest in Saskatchewan. The main industrial influences were a contra-seasonal increase in construction and a less than seasonal decline in manufacturing.

British Columbia reported a 1.2 p.c. rise in the adjusted composite index in October. A lower than average fall in manufacturing employment was mainly responsible. Other industries remained close to seasonal patterns except in construction where there was a less than average decline and in service where there was a contra-seasonal increase.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

For the industrial composite, average weekly wages and salaries rose \$1.31 in October to \$93.58. The main influence on this rise was an increase of \$1.56 in manufacturing. Also having an important effect were gains of \$1.96 in construction and \$1.40 in transportation, storage and communication. In other industrial divisions increases were recorded in forestry (\$1.68), mining (\$3.62), public utility (\$2.04), trade (\$0.54), finance (\$0.13) and service (\$1.02). The effect on the industrial composite of the gain in trade was offset as there was a greater increase in employment in this lower-paid industry than in most other industries.

In manufacturing, the gain over September of \$1.56 resulted almost entirely from an increase of \$1.66 in durable goods manufacturing which was reinforced as employment in the higher wage durables component increased while non-durable employment declined. All durables components reported increases, the most important being a \$3.25 rise in transportation equipment. Other gains ranged from \$0.92 in non-ferrous metals to \$1.45 in non-metallic minerals. Wages and salaries in non-durable manufacturing rose \$1.26 in October. All components reported increases except paper which remained unchanged. The largest gains were in tobacco (\$2.24) and food and beverages (\$2.98).

Regionally, an advance of \$1.20 over September for Ontario was the most important influence on the gain in the Canada industrial composite average weekly wages and salaries figure. The largest regional gain, however, was in Quebec (\$1.63). The Atlantic Region rose \$1.02, mainly the result of a \$2.09 increase in Nova Scotia. An increase of \$1.42 in the Prairie Region mainly originated in a \$2.30 rise in Alberta. Average wages and salaries advanced \$0.74 in British Columbia.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing											
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.1	103.1	103.1	103.1
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	103.5	110.7	110.7	110.7
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	102.8	123.1	123.1	123.1
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	103.9	118.1	118.1	118.1
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.2	101.4	110.6	110.6	110.6
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	103.2	115.0	115.0	115.0
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	106.6	131.8	131.8	131.8
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	107.6	135.7	135.7	135.7
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	126.2	126.2
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	107.3	130.3	130.3	130.3
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	106.8	125.7	125.7	125.7
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	107.5	121.7	121.7	121.7
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	110.2	124.3	124.3	124.3
1963	69.6	114.4	116.4	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.5	112.1	124.0	124.0	124.0
1964	73.0	115.5	121.9	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	115.9	129.2	129.2	129.2
1962 - January	76.1	75.5	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.5	111.4	113.9	106.0	109.5	102.0	123.5
February ...	65.6	75.3	113.7	115.9	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.1	106.3	109.6	100.1	123.7
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.7	106.5	109.7	103.2	124.6
April	35.1	70.8	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.3	114.7	115.7	106.7	109.5	112.3	125.1
May	53.6	70.6	117.8	117.6	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.8
June	76.8	70.4	121.0	117.4	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.4	112.5	110.4	137.8	125.2
July	78.8	69.2	121.2	116.8	115.5	114.3	118.3	118.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	125.4
August	81.6	70.4	120.7	116.7	117.6	114.0	119.5	117.8	116.0	110.8	146.0	124.5
September ..	86.8	70.3	118.2	116.3	117.6	114.1	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.4	141.9	123.8
October ...	89.0	69.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.2	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.6	137.6	123.7
November ...	86.0	69.4	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.4	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.6	130.5	124.6
December ...	75.5	69.5	112.5	115.0	110.9	114.1	116.3	119.0	106.3	110.0	108.7	122.8
1963 - January	66.6	66.5	112.7	115.3	111.6	114.4	117.0	119.3	107.0	110.4	103.3	123.6
February ...	57.0	66.5	112.5	114.7	112.2	114.9	117.6	119.5	107.7	111.0	100.5	123.3
March	44.1	69.8	111.9	114.2	112.8	115.2	118.3	119.7	108.3	111.4	103.7	124.0
April	34.3	69.3	109.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	119.3	120.3	109.0	111.8	112.4	124.5
May	51.8	67.6	113.7	113.8	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.8	126.7	124.2
June	77.1	70.4	117.3	113.5	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.7	114.4	112.1	133.7	122.3
July	79.5	69.2	118.0	113.3	116.9	115.7	119.9	120.3	114.5	111.8	138.8	121.6
August	84.5	71.8	118.0	114.0	120.0	116.6	123.0	121.5	117.5	112.4	144.4	123.7
September ..	88.5	70.9	116.7	115.1	120.3	117.0	124.5	122.5	116.8	112.4	143.2	125.3
October ...	89.2	70.0	115.4	115.1	119.3	117.7	124.6	123.4	114.9	113.0	138.3	124.5
November ...	86.9	70.2	113.7	114.5	118.6	118.2	124.2	124.1	113.8	113.3	131.1	125.5
December ...	74.5	69.8	112.4	114.7	115.9	119.0	122.7	125.1	110.2	113.9	111.6	125.5
1964 - January	70.1	70.4	112.7	115.2	117.0	119.9	123.9	126.1	111.3	114.8	108.8	128.8
February ...	61.1	72.3	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.3	124.9	126.8	111.6	114.9	105.8	128.9
March	46.8	74.0	109.1	111.2	118.4	120.7	125.9	127.4	112.1	115.3	107.7	128.2
April	37.7	75.7	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.6	126.1	127.1	112.4	115.2	114.4	126.5
May	61.6	79.5	114.8	115.2	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.3	115.0	115.5	129.1	126.9
June	83.0	75.4	119.7	115.9	124.2	121.1	131.7	128.1	117.8	115.3	139.5	128.0
July	89.8	77.6	121.7	116.6	122.6	121.8	127.5	129.1	118.5	115.8	145.7	128.4
August	88.5	74.4	118.4	114.4	126.4	122.9	132.1	130.8	121.6	116.3	148.9	128.2
September ..	92.1	73.2	116.3	114.9	126.3	123.1	132.9	131.0	120.8	116.4	146.7	128.8
October ...	88.0	69.7	116.6	116.4	123.6	122.1	130.2	129.0	118.2	116.4	146.2	131.6
November ...	86.0	69.7	116.5	117.3	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.8	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	68.1	115.5	117.8	121.9	124.9	131.4	133.7	113.9	117.5	120.1	134.4
1965 - January	68.0	68.5	116.7	119.2	122.5	125.4	132.6	134.7	114.1	117.7	117.5	138.4
February ...	62.0	73.9	118.9	121.2	122.6	125.3	132.2	134.0	114.5	117.9	116.0	140.9
March	52.9	83.6	120.3	122.5	124.3	126.7	135.4	136.8	115.0	118.3	120.2	142.4
April	42.9	85.9	118.0	122.5	124.6	126.5	135.5	136.4	115.4	118.2	125.4	138.3
May	64.1	82.3	123.4	123.9	127.4	126.9	138.1	136.4	118.4	118.9	140.6	138.3
June	83.5	75.7	127.4	123.3	130.3	127.2	141.1	137.3	121.3	118.7	152.0	140.2
July	90.5	78.0	129.6	124.1	129.6	128.3	137.6	138.3	122.8	120.0	159.1	140.9
August	89.3	74.7	129.3	124.9	131.9	129.0	138.4	138.8	126.4	120.9	164.5	142.2
September ..	87.3	69.1	125.8	124.5	132.7	129.3	142.2	140.2	124.7	120.3	161.9	142.5
October ...	85.1	67.7	124.3	124.1	132.0	130.4	143.4	142.0	122.5	120.7	161.0	144.9
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2	101.2			103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951	106.8	103.7			107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952	110.9	108.0			110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953	111.2	112.4			113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954	109.0	116.1			114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955	110.8	119.2			118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956	118.3	126.3			126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957	120.4	133.6			131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958	115.5	137.6			131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959	114.3	138.7			135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960	111.1	137.8			136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961	108.6	138.3			137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962	108.4	141.6			140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1963	109.2	144.0			146.0		178.9		166.7		124.6	
1964	111.3	146.5			153.5		186.9		184.6		130.4	
1962 - January	102.3	107.9	135.8	140.9	135.8	138.9	167.4	167.5	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.2
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.0	167.7	168.2	147.7	154.8	114.7	120.4
March	103.7	108.4	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.7
April	105.9	108.2	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.9	116.8	121.0
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.9	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.9	141.2	140.9	169.3	169.8	163.3	156.3	125.1	121.5
July	114.2	109.1	149.4	142.2	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	122.2
August	113.9	109.0	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.2	167.4	156.4	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.9	142.3	140.8	169.5	168.9	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.8
October ...	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.5	144.0	141.2	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.4	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.4	174.2	173.4	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.5	139.3	142.4	150.2	142.5	174.5	174.3	153.2	159.3	120.2	122.3
1963 - January	103.7	109.0	138.1	143.3	139.9	143.0	175.1	175.0	152.7	159.9	117.9	122.7
February ...	103.3	108.8	137.6	143.1	138.0	143.3	175.2	175.7	153.5	160.8	117.3	122.9
March	103.6	108.6	137.6	143.2	139.3	143.1	175.4	176.1	155.4	161.7	117.8	123.2
April	106.4	108.7	141.1	144.8	141.1	144.2	175.4	176.6	158.8	163.0	119.5	123.7
May	109.5	108.9	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.8	176.5	177.7	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.7	148.7	144.0	146.1	145.8	178.1	178.6	173.7	166.3	127.7	124.2
July	113.9	108.9	151.7	144.3	145.1	146.1	179.5	179.8	176.6	167.6	127.8	124.1
August	113.9	109.1	151.0	144.0	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.1	180.8	168.9	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.4	149.5	147.9	181.5	180.8	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.6
October ...	111.9	109.9	145.0	144.0	151.0	148.2	182.4	181.4	172.0	171.5	129.4	126.1
November ...	110.6	109.9	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.0	182.7	182.0	169.7	172.2	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.4	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.4	183.1	182.7	166.9	173.7	125.1	127.1
1964 - January	105.6	110.8	139.2	144.5	147.0	150.2	183.4	183.3	167.6	175.7	123.3	128.1
February ...	105.4	110.9	139.5	145.0	145.7	151.2	183.4	183.9	170.3	178.1	123.0	128.7
March	106.0	111.1	139.8	145.5	148.4	152.2	184.0	184.7	172.4	179.4	123.5	129.0
April	108.6	111.0	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.6	184.3	185.7	175.7	180.5	124.6	129.0
May	111.3	110.8	146.7	145.5	150.2	152.0	185.0	186.3	183.5	182.2	129.1	129.4
June	114.3	111.0	151.4	146.4	152.7	152.7	186.5	187.0	190.6	182.7	133.4	129.7
July	116.2	111.2	153.6	146.0	152.2	153.4	187.1	187.4	195.1	184.9	134.0	130.5
August	116.4	111.6	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.4	190.4	188.5	200.8	187.6	136.4	131.1
September ..	115.4	111.8	150.9	148.4	157.0	155.3	189.9	189.0	193.5	188.2	136.2	131.5
October ...	113.3	111.5	149.1	148.3	159.1	156.1	189.2	188.4	191.0	190.3	134.7	131.4
November ...	112.5	111.8	147.7	148.2	163.7	156.7	189.5	188.8	189.2	191.8	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.2	148.4	148.4	164.4	156.0	189.4	188.9	185.4	192.0	131.2	133.1
1965 - January	107.8	112.9	143.7	149.2	154.8	158.1	190.2	190.0	186.1	195.1	129.4	134.4
February ...	108.3	113.9	143.8	149.4	155.0	160.7	191.2	191.7	187.9	196.3	129.5	135.4
March	109.0	114.1	144.1	150.0	156.3	160.2	191.8	192.6	191.1	198.8	130.9	136.7
April	111.8	114.3	145.5	149.1	159.0	162.8	191.9	193.4	196.3	201.7	132.1	136.9
May	114.9	114.5	151.0	149.8	160.8	162.9	193.5	194.9	203.8	202.4	136.8	137.3
June	116.8	113.6	154.4	149.1	163.2	162.9	196.4	197.0	211.8	203.1	141.0	137.2
July	119.5	114.5	158.1	150.3	162.1	163.5	198.5	198.8	216.1	204.8	142.1	138.3
August	119.9	115.0	159.5	152.0	163.0	163.9	198.1	196.0	219.9	205.5	144.0	138.7
September ..	118.6	114.9	155.0	152.5	167.2	165.3	197.8	196.8	214.2	208.4	144.0	139.1
October ...	117.4	115.6	152.5	151.8	168.8	165.7	198.3	197.6	211.9	211.0	143.5	140.0
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

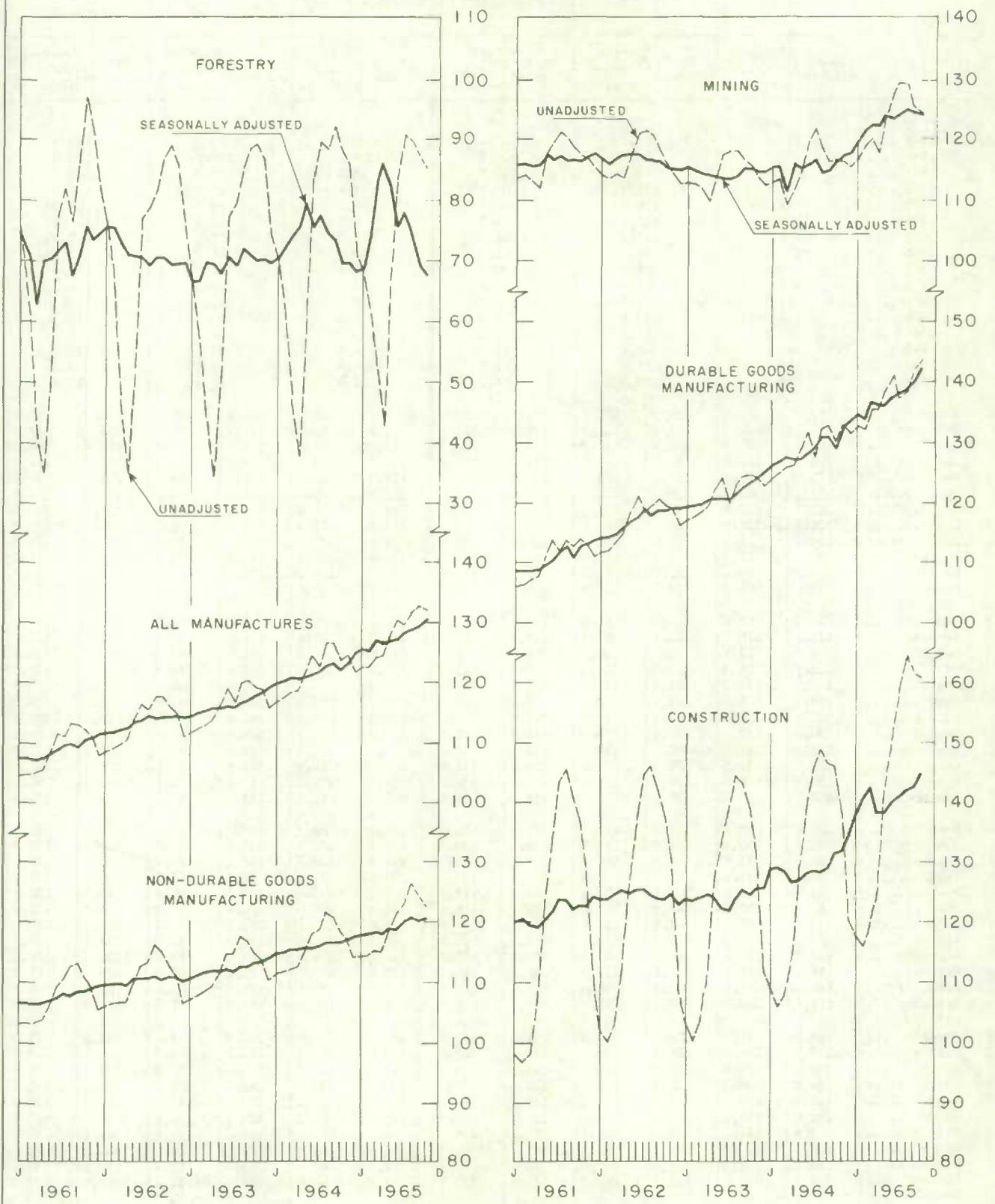
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

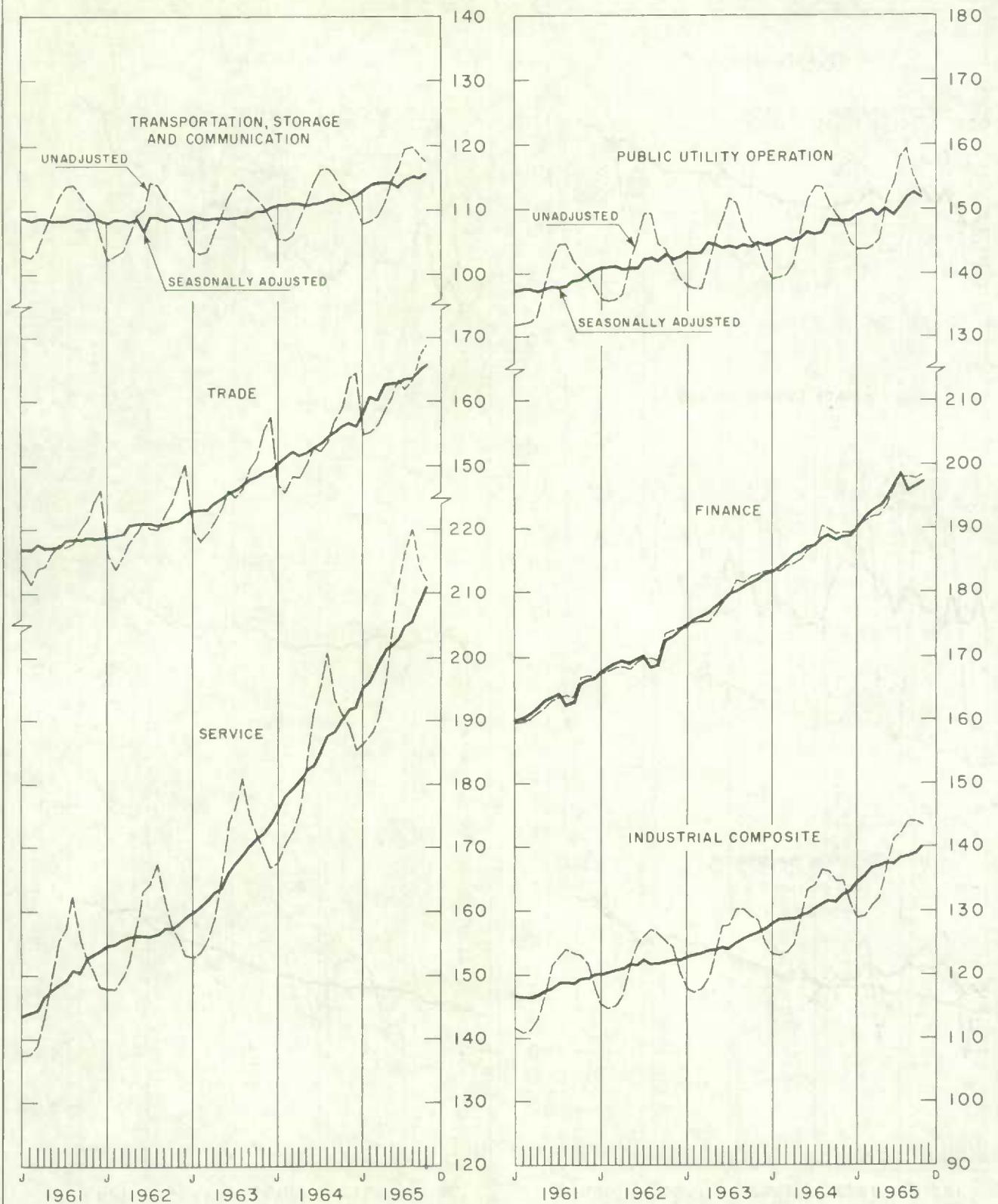
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7	102.1			100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4	107.4			103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0	112.4			106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5	116.6			107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6	115.8			104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5	117.5			105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4	125.7			108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3	128.9			110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6	127.6			108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3	131.5			112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2	129.6			110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7	128.9			110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0	131.2			111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9	133.4			112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1964	133.1	138.3			116.2		132.3		167.4		125.4	
1962 - January	117.7	121.3	122.7	130.0	105.1	110.4	112.4	123.5	148.8	156.2	106.9	113.3
February	117.1	121.1	122.1	130.2	104.8	111.1	112.1	123.6	147.6	155.9	108.1	113.9
March	118.0	121.6	123.3	130.9	105.8	111.6	113.5	123.8	148.9	157.0	110.4	114.5
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.2	117.2	123.5	149.0	157.9	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.1	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.7	127.0	124.7	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.4
June	125.7	122.9	136.5	131.3	114.4	111.2	132.3	125.1	164.7	158.1	119.1	115.6
July	125.2	123.9	139.1	131.6	116.1	111.1	135.3	126.0	168.2	158.8	123.6	116.9
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.8	117.8	111.8	135.8	125.9	169.4	158.9	123.5	116.7
September ..	126.8	123.4	138.6	131.6	116.7	111.5	133.1	125.1	167.4	159.3	121.8	116.7
October	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.5	115.3	111.5	130.6	124.7	161.9	158.9	118.3	116.5
November ...	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.3	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.2	158.4	158.9	116.5	116.7
December ...	123.0	124.2	128.3	131.6	108.0	110.3	120.8	125.0	156.0	160.1	113.2	117.3
1963 - January	121.1	124.6	124.7	131.9	106.1	111.1	113.8	124.8	152.3	159.3	111.7	117.8
February	121.1	125.1	124.2	132.1	105.2	111.3	114.0	125.6	151.8	159.6	112.1	117.8
March	121.8	125.3	125.0	132.4	106.1	111.7	115.9	126.2	152.1	159.8	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.4	108.0	112.0	120.8	127.1	149.8	158.8	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.2	133.3	132.4	112.2	112.3	129.3	127.1	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.3
June	129.2	126.4	137.5	132.9	115.4	112.3	132.9	125.9	165.9	159.6	123.2	119.8
July	127.3	126.4	140.0	132.7	118.0	112.8	136.3	127.2	168.0	159.1	124.1	117.7
August	130.4	127.2	141.5	133.1	118.9	113.1	137.8	128.2	170.1	160.1	127.4	120.5
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.9	118.9	113.8	136.5	128.7	168.8	161.1	126.0	121.0
October	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.4	117.3	113.8	135.9	129.9	163.8	161.0	123.5	121.8
November ...	130.9	128.9	136.1	135.5	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.2	161.9	162.1	122.3	122.3
December ...	128.2	129.4	133.0	136.1	113.3	115.6	127.9	131.7	158.9	162.7	119.5	123.3
1964 - January	126.8	130.4	130.7	138.1	111.6	116.5	121.3	132.7	158.0	164.7	118.0	124.1
February	126.9	130.9	129.8	137.7	110.2	116.4	120.2	132.3	157.9	165.4	118.0	123.7
March	128.0	131.5	130.0	137.6	110.3	116.0	121.6	132.3	157.7	165.2	118.7	123.4
April	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.7	125.4	131.8	156.4	165.8	119.6	123.2
May	132.1	131.9	137.3	137.1	116.0	116.1	133.5	131.4	164.5	164.9	123.1	123.1
June	135.6	132.7	142.6	137.7	119.2	116.1	139.1	132.0	172.1	166.0	126.5	123.2
July	133.8	133.2	145.5	138.1	121.3	116.0	141.0	131.8	176.6	167.5	131.9	125.4
August	137.7	134.3	145.3	138.6	119.9	114.3	141.0	131.5	177.7	167.7	133.8	126.7
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.6	120.3	115.3	139.6	132.0	175.7	168.2	131.9	126.8
October	136.2	133.8	143.3	139.6	120.0	116.7	138.8	132.8	173.2	170.4	129.3	127.5
November ...	138.0	135.8	141.3	140.4	118.4	117.3	135.7	133.4	171.4	171.3	128.8	128.5
December ...	135.2	136.3	138.1	140.9	116.1	118.4	130.7	134.0	167.8	171.5	124.9	128.6
1965 - January	134.0	137.7	136.4	144.0	114.0	118.8	125.4	137.0	168.5	175.3	122.9	129.0
February	133.6	137.7	136.4	144.5	113.2	119.4	125.6	138.2	169.3	176.9	124.6	130.5
March	135.3	138.8	137.0	144.9	113.5	119.3	126.7	137.9	170.1	178.0	127.5	132.6
April	136.9	139.5	137.8	145.0	115.4	119.9	130.3	136.9	168.2	178.3	129.6	133.5
May	140.4	140.3	144.3	144.2	118.9	119.0	138.3	136.2	177.4	178.0	134.1	134.2
June	143.4	140.4	150.0	145.0	123.3	120.1	143.4	136.1	185.1	178.8	138.9	135.5
July	142.8	141.4	153.6	145.8	125.5	120.0	148.7	139.2	189.3	179.6	142.5	135.7
August	144.4	141.7	154.1	145.7	125.7	119.6	149.3	139.5	190.2	179.8	144.2	136.5
September ..	146.1	142.4	152.3	145.8	124.4	119.4	147.8	140.0	187.8	180.1	143.1	137.7
October	146.1	143.7	151.1	147.3	123.8	120.5	146.8	140.4	185.6	182.6	141.4	139.4
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

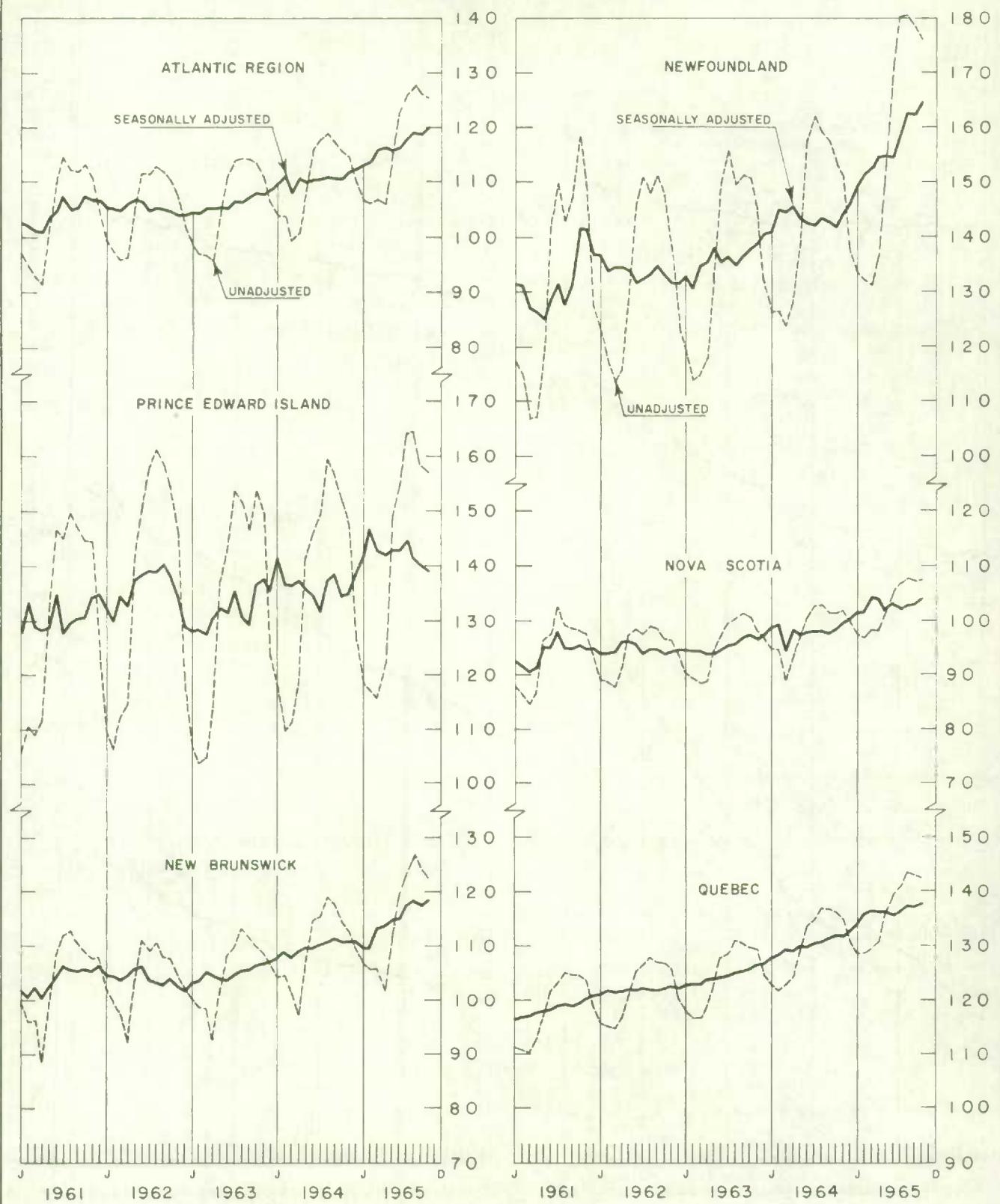
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

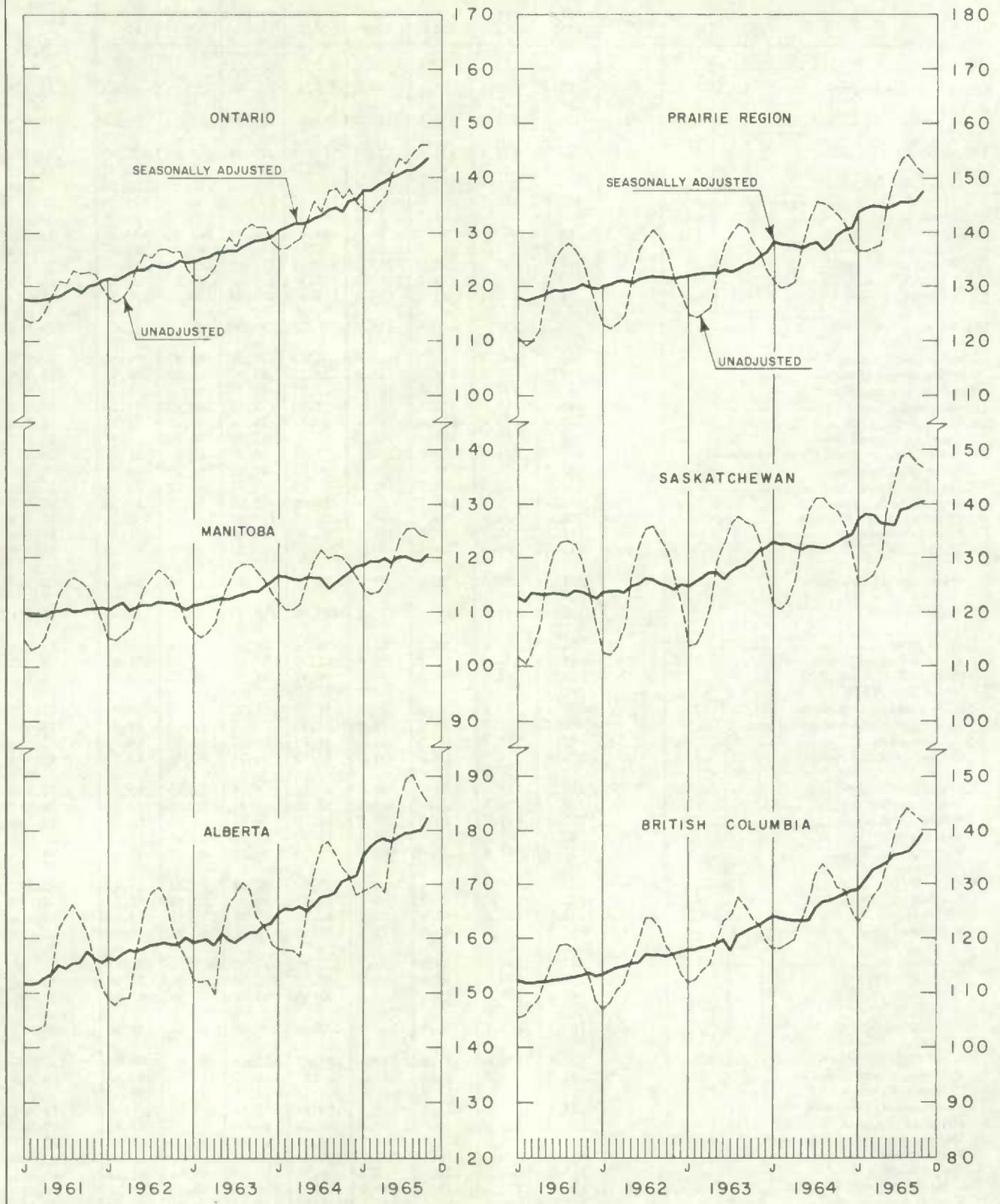


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	%	1949=100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	85.1	87.3	88.0	89.2	104.32	102.64	100.25	91.43	61,531
Mining	96	124.3	125.8	116.6	115.4	115.14	111.52	108.31	103.59	110,006
Metal mining		140.7	142.8	131.4	127.8	115.09	113.98	108.30	104.63	66,750
Gold (a)		55.8	56.0	60.7	65.3	95.38	95.67	87.49	85.52	12,701
Other metal (b)		219.0	222.8	197.1	185.8	119.72	118.22	114.26	110.86	54,049
Iron		365.8	370.7	323.4	288.8	134.94	133.22	133.12	128.60	12,207
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	123.51	128.97	131.52	119.15	2,207
Fuels		86.5	84.1	82.2	82.1	121.05	111.91	114.00	107.80	26,505
Coal		37.8	36.3	37.8	39.5	90.54	74.60	87.43	82.47	9,312
Oil and natural gas		287.2	280.5	262.2	255.1	137.57	131.82	129.54	123.71	17,193
Non-metal (c)		160.6	170.7	151.1	157.0	105.97	101.60	99.22	93.32	16,751
Asbestos		172.3	174.0	167.3	184.4	114.03	111.27	108.15	104.55	6,483
Manufacturing	92	132.0	132.7	123.6	119.3	96.25	94.69	91.15	87.43	1,429,940
Durable goods (u)		143.4	142.2	130.2	124.6	104.33	102.67	98.85	94.57	707,375
Non-durable goods (u)		122.5	124.7	118.2	114.9	88.33	87.07	84.07	80.95	722,565
Food and beverages		128.1	137.2	124.2	122.2	82.90	79.92	78.32	75.27	181,070
Meat products		148.5	148.1	142.6	138.0	92.36	91.19	88.55	86.18	33,901
Dairy products		128.4	133.4	124.9	125.4	80.86	79.84	77.29	73.15	16,236
Canned and cured fish		140.3	162.4	127.9	128.4	55.44	53.86	50.26	46.87	16,197
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		147.0	221.4	146.6	141.5	67.00	64.95	61.04	58.95	20,567
Grain mill products		97.2	100.3	95.4	96.2	94.11	91.23	88.23	86.64	9,015
Bread and other bakery products		117.2	116.9	115.2	112.0	80.16	79.55	76.12	73.03	24,320
Biscuits and crackers		103.7	104.8	100.2	95.4	76.60	75.94	73.71	69.63	7,466
Distilled and malt liquors		100.8	96.9	99.9	98.1	118.66	115.37	111.79	107.06	14,079
Other beverages (d)		157.6	171.7	155.0	155.4	86.96	81.93	80.38	77.22	11,620
Confectionery		111.4	108.3	104.4	105.4	69.33	69.32	64.95	61.28	11,091
Tobacco and tobacco products		81.5	81.8	81.3	79.2	95.51	93.27	93.42	88.74	8,273
Rubber products		126.5	124.6	119.9	112.1	100.94	100.12	95.43	90.48	25,151
Leather products		88.8	90.1	90.1	89.3	63.76	63.68	61.31	58.91	29,311
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		89.1	91.1	91.2	93.9	61.32	62.03	58.53	56.60	18,943
Other leather products (f)		88.2	88.2	88.2	81.1	68.22	66.75	66.53	63.78	10,368
Textile products (except clothing)		94.2	93.8	91.4	87.4	77.29	76.51	73.70	70.80	70,579
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.7	76.6	78.0	75.8	75.40	73.59	71.60	68.62	18,676
Woollen goods		67.0	67.4	67.2	67.2	71.83	70.53	66.86	64.75	10,133
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		120.1	119.7	113.6	101.4	83.88	84.15	80.40	77.59	20,628
Clothing (textile and fur)		105.3	105.6	101.7	98.6	60.12	59.08	57.57	55.25	113,692
Men's clothing		110.9	110.7	107.3	102.6	58.85	57.85	56.05	53.96	38,872
Women's clothing		117.6	119.3	113.5	108.2	61.43	59.95	58.31	56.30	32,061
Knit goods		83.0	82.6	78.6	76.4	61.20	59.54	59.08	55.34	21,517
Fur goods		57.9	60.6	58.9	62.7	88.16	88.50	81.09	81.30	2,578
Wood products		123.0	124.2	116.4	114.3	83.89	82.76	80.33	75.43	115,533
Saw and planing mills (g)		122.7	125.2	117.7	116.5	85.92	84.86	82.89	77.39	73,180
Furniture		141.7	140.5	130.9	125.1	82.01	80.71	77.48	73.87	32,314
Other wood products (h)		87.8	86.8	80.8	82.1	75.15	73.55	70.22	65.84	10,039
Paper products		141.4	142.2	134.9	129.3	111.86	111.86	105.75	102.49	106,795
Pulp and paper mills		138.6	139.7	133.4	128.9	120.65	120.58	114.02	110.33	73,560
Other paper products (i)		148.0	148.1	138.4	130.2	92.42	92.42	86.64	83.90	33,235
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.1	133.5	125.9	127.4	103.68	103.38	98.41	94.67	64,213
Iron and steel products		137.1	136.4	125.6	115.8	108.07	107.06	102.86	98.65	222,734
Agricultural implements		80.9	79.7	71.1	69.6	117.13	111.42	106.02	100.97	14,218
Boilers and plate work		122.3	122.5	117.9	121.4	109.19	107.09	105.86	100.55	7,897
Fabricated and structural steel		197.3	197.8	175.9	146.7	109.62	108.54	104.25	101.94	14,980
Hardware and tools		136.3	135.8	130.0	117.9	94.44	94.55	90.36	85.97	15,516
Heating and cooking appliances		120.1	121.0	116.3	108.8	95.02	94.15	88.78	88.25	10,317
Iron castings		126.9	120.8	110.1	103.1	106.48	106.65	100.15	94.01	24,709
Machinery (j)		146.0	144.7	131.0	118.4	104.94	104.35	99.34	95.26	45,411
Industrial machinery (r)		173.0	171.4	152.5	136.0	105.78	105.13	99.95	95.18	36,980
Primary iron and steel		155.0	156.4	146.4	132.5	121.52	119.39	115.84	111.88	46,338
Sheet metal products		133.2	136.2	125.6	119.2	102.77	103.39	98.18	94.81	21,003
Wire and wire products		147.1	144.5	128.2	119.8	101.29	102.46	103.76	98.28	11,890

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Transportation equipment		144.3	140.0	120.7	121.1	114.69	111.44	108.39	103.72	161,877
Aircraft and parts		251.9	244.0	255.5	238.9	117.22	110.11	110.47	105.97	29,144
Motor vehicles		170.7	163.6	112.6	135.4	131.51	128.45	132.56	120.97	47,547
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		194.7	187.1	147.7	138.4	109.64	108.21	101.01	99.48	34,928
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.3	64.1	62.5	57.5	100.32	98.52	95.00	89.64	23,046
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.2	148.2	142.6	143.7	104.30	101.54	98.36	93.34	22,898
Non-ferrous metal products		142.8	143.0	134.9	128.3	107.18	106.26	101.22	98.55	62,303
Aluminum products		146.0	147.7	146.3	145.1	104.14	102.86	94.91	95.77	8,941
Brass and copper products		129.1	129.6	115.2	110.3	102.05	101.46	100.81	95.19	10,398
Smelting and refining		151.9	151.9	146.0	137.7	117.41	116.69	110.43	108.00	31,550
Electrical apparatus and supplies		179.0	176.9	166.5	157.4	101.35	100.31	96.14	92.81	98,403
Heavy electrical machinery		131.2	128.9	122.7	115.9	108.13	108.27	104.04	100.20	21,669
Telecommunication equipment		312.2	309.4	295.2	287.8	96.62	94.90	91.98	88.86	25,353
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		177.4	177.4	164.2	156.4	103.69	102.24	99.49	93.98	46,525
Clay products		99.4	103.5	95.2	90.3	91.83	90.17	86.85	82.79	5,498
Glass and glass products		196.7	191.0	173.6	170.5	97.06	93.65	93.50	88.96	11,711
Concrete products		390.5	389.0	332.7	302.7	106.10	105.64	103.31	96.21	13,679
Products of petroleum and coal		133.1	135.4	141.8	137.0	139.41	139.34	133.48	130.20	15,051
Petroleum refining and products		135.3	137.8	144.2	139.0	140.53	140.43	134.72	131.60	14,495
Chemical products		150.0	149.7	140.6	136.0	109.81	109.50	106.40	102.69	62,649
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		141.6	138.9	129.3	125.8	98.94	98.71	95.43	91.05	9,248
Acids, alkalis and salts		168.9	169.6	158.9	155.6	124.14	123.02	119.66	116.97	10,441
Other chemical products (l)		147.8	147.8	139.0	133.9	108.67	108.47	105.26	101.42	42,960
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		176.5	175.3	170.3	161.9	81.72	81.15	78.96	76.03	45,779
Construction	82	161.0	161.9	146.2	138.3	109.22	107.26	100.14	94.22	338,413
Building and general engineering (m)		168.9	167.6	146.6	138.6	116.92	114.99	108.19	101.32	221,346
Building		172.9	170.9	153.8	145.0	113.13	112.09	105.20	99.87	181,525
General engineering		153.0	154.1	117.9	113.1	134.20	128.16	123.83	108.76	39,821
Highways, bridges and streets		147.8	152.7	145.5	137.8	94.67	93.22	86.79	82.48	117,067
Transportation, storage and communication	89	117.4	118.6	113.3	111.9	104.13	102.73	98.25	93.81	375,679
Transportation		105.8	107.4	102.5	101.5	105.22	103.84	99.19	94.54	272,922
Air transport and airports		238.6	239.8	224.0	214.3	131.88	129.69	125.32	119.96	18,693
Railways		81.5	83.4	82.1	81.8	104.52	103.67	98.65	94.10	134,362
Maintenance of equipment		73.1	74.1	73.2	70.9	101.82	101.63	97.07	93.74	16,215
Maintenance of ways and structures		68.9	72.1	76.2	77.3	94.54	92.42	88.42	82.95	27,198
Transportation — Railways		86.5	87.8	84.1	83.4	109.01	108.43	103.85	99.74	81,904
Telegraphs		108.1	111.7	110.5	113.7	98.74	99.12	90.09	83.83	9,045
Water transportation (n)		104.8	107.4	98.7	102.1	106.26	104.48	100.50	92.41	37,878
Electric and motor transportation (o)		166.6	166.7	153.8	148.5	99.80	97.92	93.47	90.46	81,989
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		84.8	85.6	83.0	80.7	106.59	105.51	98.75	96.89	24,357
Truck transportation		289.6	287.6	255.8	245.3	98.41	96.18	92.02	88.47	47,455
Storage		117.7	118.2	113.0	113.2	90.40	89.94	84.09	82.12	17,098
Grain elevators		106.6	106.8	103.7	103.9	90.96	90.50	84.04	82.34	11,546
Storage and warehouse		150.7	151.8	139.5	139.8	89.25	88.79	84.21	81.64	5,552
Communication		180.2	179.6	171.8	167.8	103.40	101.69	98.05	93.84	85,659
Radio broadcasting		417.9	418.3	412.8	397.1	117.90	115.20	111.67	105.31	16,319
Telephone		156.3	155.4	147.3	143.9	98.03	96.42	93.25	89.15	67,303
Public utility operation	72	152.5	155.0	149.1	145.0	113.69	111.65	107.76	103.36	66,849
Electric light and power		147.6	150.1	145.9	140.1	117.08	114.94	110.89	106.78	50,921
Other public utilities (q)		170.4	173.2	160.9	163.4	102.86	101.15	97.13	92.37	15,928
Trade	57	168.8	167.2	159.1	151.0	77.14	76.60	73.92	71.29	607,390
Wholesale		165.7	165.0	155.8	148.4	97.35	96.30	93.09	89.16	217,301
Retail		170.6	168.5	160.9	152.4	65.87	65.54	63.37	61.36	390,089
Food		240.9	234.9	231.3	210.4	61.45	62.02	58.95	57.26	88,149
Department stores		146.2	145.6	141.7	134.3	61.44	60.86	59.44	57.28	117,342
Variety stores		170.3	165.5	148.0	137.2	44.15	43.90	42.44	41.35	31,696
Automotive products		222.7	221.9	202.2	190.8	88.77	87.27	85.02	82.13	61,875
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	198.3	197.8	189.2	182.4	89.31	89.18	85.06	78.96	203,263
Banking, investment and loan		205.1	205.5	194.6	185.5	86.69	85.58	81.42	74.09	121,419
Insurance		177.7	176.3	172.8	170.4	93.96	95.40	91.35	86.55	75,185
Service (v)	45	211.9	214.2	191.0	172.0	66.52	65.50	61.92	59.36	243,724
Hotels and restaurants		178.2	183.8	162.8	148.5	49.20	48.69	47.11	45.56	101,758
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		176.1	175.3	162.7	139.8	58.23	57.35	54.68	52.75	43,111
Business service		397.3	396.4	343.6	318.5	95.73	94.20	88.93	85.61	75,553
Industrial composite	79	143.5	144.0	134.7	129.4	93.58	92.27	88.47	84.65	3,436,795

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	111.6	112.0	93.9	116.1	89.86	90.72	96.27	85.85	5,007	
Mining	99	189.3	193.1	156.9	134.1	119.45	116.38	113.25	109.40	6,436	
Manufacturing	75	145.3	146.8	127.6	128.3	73.40	73.41	74.55	71.66	12,534	
Food and beverages		179.0	188.5	155.3	149.2	46.75	46.46	47.22	43.05	5,577	
Canned and cured fish		210.2	222.8	178.4	170.1	40.58	39.97	40.52	35.27	4,474	
Pulp and paper mills		94.1	92.9	89.8	90.0	117.49	120.90	120.20	116.80	3,150	
Construction	33	853.7	868.4	622.7	630.9	88.09	92.21	82.86	86.36	9,271	
Building and general engineering (m)		831.7	856.1	634.3	633.4	89.67	94.24	84.90	89.70	7,103	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	137.1	144.5	131.0	135.7	85.95	84.23	86.18	81.81	9,257	
Trade	55	142.8	139.1	134.2	126.2	61.83	62.09	57.48	55.27	9,111	
Retail		158.6	153.9	145.0	140.4	58.05	58.08	53.98	50.06	5,833	
Industrial composite	64	176.3	178.7	152.8	150.4	81.98	82.25	79.92	77.19	56,779	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	226.5	239.3	231.7	226.5	56.44	53.93	50.54	48.05	2,242	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	94.4	100.1	98.9	107.3	86.02	85.55	79.06	79.06	1,317	
Trade	27	152.1	138.0	139.5	135.8	53.00	53.93	51.08	49.67	1,783	
Industrial composite	42	157.0	158.4	151.4	153.3	64.28	64.01	60.52	58.27	7,516	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	56.5	54.5	54.5	56.9	88.23	70.72	86.64	82.39	8,032	
Coal		51.5	49.1	49.8	52.5	89.16	68.93	86.43	82.26	6,816	
Manufacturing	79	131.2	131.9	123.2	121.4	77.87	75.93	74.28	70.41	32,363	
Food and beverages		158.3	157.4	149.2	149.4	57.17	56.67	52.81	50.51	8,851	
Iron and steel products		92.2	93.3	86.5	81.2	99.98	96.72	96.53	93.01	6,050	
Primary iron and steel		81.8	83.6	81.2	75.4	107.37	101.87	101.70	100.10	4,228	
Transportation equipment		164.6	164.9	157.5	157.7	87.41	83.34	84.37	78.97	7,456	
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.2	147.7	144.3	151.0	85.27	82.63	84.59	78.51	4,730	
Construction	w	74.8	73.5	64.0	70.3	71.84	73.55	70.76	68.67	13,637	
Building and general engineering (m)		135.9	133.8	113.4	114.5	76.99	79.13	79.61	76.15	6,949	
Highways, bridges and streets		51.0	50.0	44.7	53.1	66.50	67.73	61.99	62.39	6,688	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	93.7	93.3	89.6	85.5	84.24	83.60	81.34	78.14	11,666	
Railways		78.8	77.5	80.1	76.0	96.98	95.48	89.34	86.41	4,677	
Water transportation (n)		63.9	60.9	58.2	53.9	60.49	64.46	64.64	62.62	2,251	
Trade	44	151.1	149.7	145.8	140.5	63.42	63.37	60.61	58.47	18,538	
Retail		163.4	161.3	156.8	146.6	56.54	56.34	53.58	51.33	13,467	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	180.9	181.5	174.6	171.2	81.16	81.75	76.42	71.18	4,943	
Industrial composite	73	107.3	107.2	101.1	100.4	74.91	72.82	71.68	68.64	96,910	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	158.9	157.2	177.3	162.1	64.77	66.91	73.52	70.45	5,845	
Manufacturing	73	115.5	120.8	109.2	110.0	78.91	76.46	75.23	69.90	23,588	
Food and beverages		130.1	147.4	119.5	122.8	59.71	54.76	57.03	53.14	7,361	
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.7	78.4	79.8	66.8	58.96	58.50	56.36	53.03	2,700	
Pulp and paper mills		155.3	159.6	131.8	127.7	111.30	111.34	107.60	102.23	5,231	
Transportation equipment		113.9	109.4	109.7	129.9	91.79	91.41	95.30	85.55	2,708	
Construction	w	110.8	114.9	92.5	80.8	80.26	79.20	73.14	67.03	11,546	
Building and general engineering (m)		157.7	161.7	134.0	112.9	84.55	84.48	77.87	74.04	6,154	
Highways, bridges and streets		82.7	87.0	68.0	61.8	75.37	73.32	67.63	59.45	5,392	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	79.9	79.8	79.6	80.2	94.31	93.87	89.91	84.38	11,305	
Railways		80.8	80.8	80.0	81.7	102.29	100.28	96.19	91.15	7,284	
Water transportation (n)		29.5	28.4	39.0	37.5	66.86	73.33	68.07	55.14	755	
Trade	45	170.3	164.1	151.1	143.8	62.39	63.00	58.82	56.37	16,000	
Wholesale		168.2	162.1	156.7	148.6	78.21	78.97	74.07	69.82	5,633	
Retail		171.5	165.2	148.1	141.1	53.79	54.31	50.12	48.50	10,355	
Industrial composite	68	122.3	124.3	114.4	109.9	76.19	75.45	72.99	68.40	79,379	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	83.0	86.7	93.2	93.6	102.13	98.50	96.69	86.75	24,211	
Mining	96	164.6	169.1	160.1	157.7	110.51	108.69	105.24	100.91	25,087	
Gold (a)	63.0	62.6	59.1	59.3	103.66	103.20	92.05	88.34	3,004		
Other metal (b)	292.2	298.0	281.7	258.9	113.76	113.05	110.41	107.75	14,229		
Non-metal (c)	140.2	147.8	140.4	153.1	107.22	102.98	100.95	94.97	7,851		
Manufacturing	90	125.5	126.0	119.7	114.5	89.65	88.32	85.10	82.14	448,010	
Food and beverages	138.2	145.1	135.0	131.4	84.99	81.19	79.98	77.36	44,889		
Tobacco	76.7	77.3	77.0	74.6	95.61	93.11	93.34	89.02	6,400		
Leather products	80.0	81.0	79.4	80.4	60.37	60.79	57.71	55.63	14,346		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	78.9	80.2	78.3	82.5	59.94	61.28	57.13	55.78	10,444		
Textile products (except clothing)	99.2	99.0	98.3	93.6	75.76	75.32	72.43	69.75	41,720		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.1	81.5	82.3	80.6	78.81	76.76	74.63	71.49	13,021		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	104.9	104.3	104.0	94.7	75.62	76.88	71.73	69.70	13,067		
Clothing (textile and fur)	115.8	116.7	111.8	107.2	59.05	57.82	56.83	54.75	69,759		
Men's clothing	106.7	107.2	103.0	100.1	57.59	57.01	55.59	53.38	20,904		
Women's clothing	128.6	130.5	123.9	114.9	59.72	58.02	57.31	55.18	23,186		
Knit goods	110.8	110.5	103.3	94.7	61.59	59.33	59.16	55.45	11,486		
Wood products	126.1	128.9	118.4	113.3	72.22	71.18	68.35	65.19	28,894		
Saw and planing mills (g)	117.6	123.6	113.8	105.7	68.07	67.59	64.53	62.07	13,883		
Furniture	161.6	160.5	145.6	140.0	77.72	76.51	74.52	70.74	12,225		
Paper products	128.4	128.7	124.4	119.4	111.31	111.90	105.36	102.90	38,818		
Pulp and paper mills	122.5	123.0	120.4	116.4	119.65	120.25	113.54	111.22	28,493		
Other paper products (i)	148.3	147.9	138.4	129.6	88.29	88.68	80.58	77.13	10,325		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.4	142.0	126.8	130.5	104.18	103.58	96.13	94.07	17,542		
Iron and steel products	121.8	121.3	113.8	103.3	102.87	101.93	97.10	93.06	43,488		
Machinery mfg. (j)	120.6	119.5	110.8	103.3	101.10	98.60	92.61	89.30	10,937		
Primary iron and steel	110.3	110.1	100.2	79.3	110.90	108.95	110.34	102.76	4,549		
Transportation equipment	119.7	116.6	114.6	106.3	109.93	106.52	103.71	101.55	32,192		
Aircraft and parts	198.5	194.3	212.7	198.6	124.87	120.37	115.84	114.18	12,038		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	51.9	51.2	51.1	48.4	100.08	95.74	94.25	90.52	7,741		
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.4	181.5	163.6	150.9	108.27	105.87	100.20	99.07	8,268		
Non-ferrous metal products	145.2	143.1	141.8	133.8	109.91	109.57	104.45	102.80	20,832		
Smelting and refining	154.3	151.5	153.4	148.7	118.69	117.74	111.63	110.09	12,182		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	193.0	191.7	173.2	166.3	107.08	105.09	100.28	96.76	27,691		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	187.7	187.1	169.3	162.2	102.46	102.86	100.32	93.61	15,535		
Chemical products	146.8	146.1	133.4	125.9	110.33	109.28	108.83	104.50	22,411		
Construction	74	168.2	169.2	162.9	148.7	109.26	105.21	99.05	94.57	101,785	
Building and general engineering (n)	161.0	161.1	148.1	140.5	114.96	109.92	106.94	100.96	65,707		
Building	158.7	156.1	147.4	136.5	110.59	106.88	102.18	96.30	53,079		
General engineering	171.1	183.8	151.3	158.4	133.35	121.63	128.06	119.12	12,628		
Highways, bridges and streets	183.3	186.0	193.6	165.5	98.87	96.74	86.56	83.55	36,078		
Transportation, storage, communication	88	126.0	127.2	121.3	121.4	107.12	104.70	99.45	95.13	104,902	
Railways	78.3	79.4	78.3	78.9	106.54	106.89	100.54	95.41	32,130		
Water transportation (n)	136.9	142.1	125.6	141.2	107.06	98.99	98.02	91.26	15,125		
Electric and motor transportation (o)	160.1	159.1	148.3	141.3	99.98	96.90	89.94	86.96	23,434		
Communication	187.0	187.0	182.4	176.9	106.37	104.07	100.05	96.95	25,122		
Public utility operation	68	168.1	171.7	161.8	146.1	105.23	104.43	101.99	96.59	14,926	
Electric light and power	150.9	154.8	146.7	130.0	107.47	106.94	104.40	99.42	12,649		
Trade	52	179.7	177.9	167.7	159.5	77.72	76.65	74.72	71.49	146,589	
Wholesale	173.3	172.3	162.2	155.2	98.40	97.05	94.66	90.12	56,894		
Retail	184.0	181.6	171.4	162.3	64.60	63.61	62.07	59.55	89,695		
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	204.4	204.8	195.0	187.8	90.07	89.01	85.71	79.48	58,192	
Insurance	178.8	178.7	173.5	173.3	91.35	91.96	90.15	83.95	21,363		
Service (v)	42	216.8	218.3	198.8	180.2	68.66	68.05	63.08	59.70	62,431	
Hotels and restaurants	178.5	180.2	163.3	151.4	49.25	49.35	47.66	46.59	25,359		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	156.0	156.0	145.3	127.6	61.49	60.13	57.66	56.01	11,369		
Industrial composite	78	142.3	142.9	136.0	129.8	91.53	89.90	86.42	82.74	986,133	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	59.9	60.6	59.5	64.0	102.23	103.43	100.95	101.20	11,105	
Mining	93	128.3	129.1	123.5	124.7	111.05	110.01	104.69	101.59	31,930	
Gold (a)		56.2	56.6	64.1	71.2	88.02	88.95	83.36	81.87	8,081	
Other metal (b)		235.7	236.0	211.8	204.0	120.47	119.05	115.77	113.38	20,478	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	117.81	126.76	130.61	116.02	1,573
Manufacturing	97	135.5	135.8	124.9	120.4	101.81	100.01	96.18	92.28	711,791	
Food and beverages		127.8	141.6	124.1	121.4	86.80	84.04	82.39	78.73	74,304	
Meat products		160.3	159.3	154.5	148.9	92.16	90.93	88.90	86.59	13,128	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.5	237.0	137.1	133.2	73.41	70.88	67.32	64.84	12,210	
Bread and other bakery products		109.6	109.4	107.3	104.0	83.04	81.53	78.59	73.96	10,538	
Rubber products		124.7	123.4	115.3	107.4	107.89	106.08	101.57	96.20	17,789	
Leather products		99.2	101.1	103.8	100.8	68.09	67.55	65.51	62.83	13,575	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		106.9	110.3	114.6	115.0	63.92	63.91	60.89	58.00	7,748	
Textile products (except clothing)		90.8	90.2	84.9	81.4	80.41	79.24	76.83	73.39	26,250	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.6	68.4	71.1	67.5	67.71	67.00	65.89	62.19	4,899	
Woollen goods		56.7	57.5	57.8	60.1	69.72	68.55	65.06	63.00	5,583	
Clothing (textile and fur)		83.7	83.0	81.3	81.7	65.29	64.46	62.17	58.71	30,921	
Men's clothing		102.2	101.5	101.1	96.6	64.68	63.58	61.78	58.86	10,837	
Women's clothing		97.5	97.9	92.9	96.4	69.21	68.87	63.39	60.30	6,345	
Knit goods		57.9	57.4	56.4	59.8	63.11	62.17	61.59	56.99	8,113	
Wood products		121.7	121.2	115.2	112.1	80.61	79.64	76.13	72.66	33,959	
Saw and planing mills (g)		114.2	115.8	116.7	118.3	74.91	75.00	72.26	69.25	12,762	
Furniture		135.2	134.1	124.8	115.8	86.44	85.01	80.77	77.54	15,984	
Paper products		137.8	138.9	131.5	125.5	108.00	106.69	102.11	99.98	40,606	
Pulp and paper mills		132.7	134.2	129.5	126.0	118.35	116.17	111.33	108.88	22,375	
Other paper products (i)		144.5	145.2	134.1	125.0	95.29	94.97	90.17	87.96	18,231	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.1	134.3	129.3	130.9	107.09	106.79	102.84	98.07	34,126	
Iron and steel products		138.9	137.7	127.3	118.6	111.31	110.27	105.86	101.47	147,696	
Agricultural implements		72.3	70.9	64.0	64.7	123.39	117.26	110.71	104.51	12,050	
Iron casings		125.7	116.0	106.6	100.0	108.43	108.96	101.95	94.99	14,626	
Machinery (j)		165.4	164.0	148.0	133.8	106.67	106.64	101.73	98.01	30,573	
Primary iron and steel		178.9	180.8	168.8	155.9	125.31	123.61	118.86	115.16	35,041	
Sheet metal products		135.5	136.5	123.4	122.7	104.93	105.70	101.02	97.57	12,727	
Transportation equipment		160.6	154.6	122.9	125.7	121.88	118.43	116.03	110.56	99,402	
Aircraft and parts		311.0	296.4	302.5	265.0	116.04	105.42	109.25	102.38	13,589	
Motor vehicles		162.5	156.4	108.5	132.6	135.30	132.06	136.80	123.42	43,256	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		190.6	182.6	143.6	134.0	111.07	109.60	102.08	100.91	32,728	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.3	66.1	61.7	52.2	112.62	113.73	104.48	97.82	5,267	
Non-ferrous metal products		130.5	132.0	120.8	113.2	102.83	100.35	95.60	93.11	30,937	
Smelting and refining		132.8	135.3	122.6	105.4	113.61	110.29	104.77	103.53	11,059	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		168.7	166.1	160.2	149.0	99.83	99.24	95.21	92.22	66,488	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		164.5	164.3	156.9	148.0	105.66	102.96	100.70	95.96	22,681	
Chemical products		154.9	154.4	148.1	146.4	109.77	110.02	105.62	101.81	34,247	
Construction	84	154.2	155.2	139.5	134.3	116.27	115.60	107.82	100.49	107,247	
Building and general engineering (m)		154.0	151.6	132.0	125.1	123.90	123.78	116.59	108.46	77,448	
Building		178.3	174.5	155.7	147.4	122.08	122.01	114.96	108.30	69,541	
General engineering		70.1	72.2	51.2	48.7	139.92	138.58	133.50	110.20	7,907	
Highways, bridges and streets		154.5	164.7	158.8	158.5	96.46	95.95	89.00	84.11	29,799	
Transportation, storage, communication		120.7	120.7	115.0	113.0	104.14	102.69	99.93	94.73	118,781	
Railways		82.6	83.8	82.7	81.9	104.79	103.16	100.88	94.40	39,786	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		180.6	179.7	161.9	156.0	100.87	100.47	97.36	94.27	35,295	
Communication		147.7	146.2	141.6	141.0	103.23	101.48	98.54	93.76	28,842	
Public utility operation		134.2	135.3	133.8	135.1	121.01	118.69	113.42	108.91	27,985	
Electric light and power		128.3	129.4	128.8	128.9	128.57	125.32	119.36	114.79	19,823	
Trade		175.1	172.6	168.0	158.4	78.73	78.22	74.97	72.58	248,980	
Wholesale		183.6	182.9	172.6	163.9	102.61	101.19	98.39	94.21	84,916	
Retail		170.9	167.7	165.9	155.7	66.37	66.16	63.47	61.77	164,064	
Finance, insurance and real estate		196.0	194.5	186.9	180.7	92.10	92.23	87.65	81.70	90,423	
Service (v)		215.0	216.5	192.7	176.3	69.69	68.64	65.92	63.04	106,340	
Hotels and restaurants		173.5	177.9	158.2	145.1	49.03	48.51	47.40	45.13	40,873	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		184.7	184.1	170.8	150.7	58.26	57.88	55.51	53.30	17,353	
Business service		395.6	393.2	339.0	317.6	99.94	98.01	95.03	91.09	37,672	
Industrial composite		146.1	146.1	136.2	130.9	96.73	95.53	91.53	87.75	1,454,582	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

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TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manitoba											
Mining	73	155.4	157.2	153.4	153.4	113.13	114.30	108.46	102.33	5,198	
Manufacturing	90	114.3	114.7	110.9	107.9	82.81	82.54	79.15	77.16	43,799	
Food and beverages		109.8	111.5	108.0	104.9	86.79	84.07	82.44	81.93	9,577	
Meat products		104.3	104.0	99.6	98.6	95.19	93.68	91.24	88.26	3,425	
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.4	104.8	103.2	100.1	54.63	53.97	51.04	48.91	6,317	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		110.2	108.4	106.8	105.9	86.10	85.55	80.27	78.77	3,261	
Iron and steel products		144.6	145.0	132.1	123.2	90.48	91.63	87.97	86.90	6,391	
Transportation equipment		90.6	88.7	84.3	80.0	89.26	90.25	87.63	84.13	7,296	
Construction	77	152.7	155.5	147.2	154.6	93.41	91.08	89.18	89.75	14,460	
Building and general engineering (m)		138.7	138.8	133.9	152.4	98.60	96.51	91.52	94.33	8,703	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	99.3	101.0	100.6	100.0	97.37	96.22	91.59	90.11	30,680	
Railways		76.3	78.7	78.9	78.1	102.45	101.55	96.57	96.79	15,371	
Storage		98.4	98.1	99.3	99.2	82.79	83.17	77.83	74.66	3,227	
Public utility operation	73	160.0	162.8	157.3	159.0	100.86	99.43	97.40	93.92	3,673	
Trade	62	120.4	119.8	114.5	110.1	76.39	76.68	73.58	70.89	34,888	
Wholesale		117.9	119.0	111.1	107.9	87.85	87.33	84.45	79.57	14,269	
Retail		122.2	120.3	116.9	111.6	68.46	69.12	66.21	64.91	20,619	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	156.8	156.3	152.0	148.5	83.74	84.68	79.49	75.36	10,287	
Service (v)	49	199.5	199.3	182.1	163.2	51.69	50.79	48.16	47.65	14,147	
Hotels and restaurants		187.2	189.8	176.4	165.3	43.25	43.27	42.22	41.44	6,542	
Industrial composite	82	123.8	124.4	120.0	117.3	83.88	83.48	80.16	78.69	157,497	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	299.4	296.3	232.4	225.7	124.77	121.45	118.40	115.35	4,658	
Manufacturing	75	132.7	136.4	129.1	132.0	91.04	87.03	86.31	82.55	11,732	
Food and beverages		103.7	106.0	103.0	105.9	89.63	83.85	82.92	78.23	5,263	
Meat products		114.5	113.0	117.8	116.3	94.21	85.99	87.21	81.34	1,837	
Dairy products		97.3	104.7	94.4	95.2	78.87	73.60	75.04	69.98	1,433	
Products of petroleum and coal		96.8	98.5	140.7	144.1	127.03	123.58	119.82	114.07	578	
Construction	86	232.2	228.7	211.5	213.7	96.49	93.38	87.67	86.20	14,956	
Building and general engineering (m)		280.5	273.7	244.9	253.2	98.67	97.67	88.91	88.24	8,707	
Highways, bridges and streets		187.2	186.9	180.0	177.1	93.47	87.55	86.09	83.50	6,249	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	90.8	93.3	90.3	90.7	93.73	93.99	89.54	86.78	15,748	
Railways		60.0	61.9	65.2	67.0	97.76	98.08	91.63	88.72	6,554	
Storage		96.9	99.0	88.7	90.4	84.08	86.87	80.32	76.41	3,642	
Public utility operation	62	357.4	392.2	380.5	388.3	112.97	110.48	113.14	109.94	3,206	
Trade	46	145.9	143.8	137.0	127.3	71.63	71.37	69.50	68.72	20,349	
Wholesale		116.5	117.8	110.4	103.5	89.76	87.66	84.75	84.64	6,317	
Retail		164.7	160.3	153.9	142.8	63.47	63.75	62.54	61.22	14,032	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	163.8	164.1	158.2	149.8	80.77	82.69	76.68	70.61	5,439	
Service (v)	33	178.5	181.3	164.8	148.1	54.55	53.59	48.33	48.76	5,233	
Industrial composite	64	146.8	147.8	138.8	135.9	87.45	86.19	82.69	80.97	81,402	
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	119.4	117.8	112.1	107.5	135.71	130.21	127.77	121.14	17,433	
Coal		13.2	12.8	14.7	14.6	104.48	98.82	100.16	91.34	1,058	
Oil and natural gas		285.8	280.8	262.4	251.6	138.93	133.31	131.31	124.62	14,982	
Manufacturing	81	175.2	176.3	164.8	159.6	94.17	92.72	89.98	86.51	38,861	
Food and beverages		132.7	132.5	129.4	130.5	90.52	88.84	85.66	83.72	10,727	
Meat products		148.4	148.7	142.7	139.8	100.14	101.15	95.57	93.57	4,820	
Wood products		108.5	109.9	117.0	112.5	72.93	72.89	69.26	63.86	3,455	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		150.2	149.2	145.2	140.3	92.04	92.71	91.88	86.43	1,968	
Iron and steel products		298.0	304.9	258.1	218.3	101.51	99.44	100.80	95.46	5,746	
Transportation equipment		134.7	135.0	134.5	143.2	90.97	88.67	87.75	84.97	4,043	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		188.3	190.2	164.8	160.5	102.12	97.65	99.01	90.40	3,084	
Products of petroleum and coal		148.4	152.1	149.5	145.3	141.05	137.80	132.50	127.06	1,578	
Chemical products		364.8	368.6	311.2	305.6	115.22	115.73	110.08	110.14	2,287	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries – Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965	
		Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Alberta – Concluded											
Construction	90	264.3	261.9	239.8	215.7	110.41	105.28	99.47	93.68	30,239	
Building and general engineering (m)		288.3	279.7	257.1	227.2	118.83	115.28	105.67	98.30	18,823	
Highways, bridges and streets		232.4	238.2	217.7	200.9	96.53	89.68	90.11	86.98	11,416	
Transportation, storage, communication		134.6	139.1	131.1	126.1	104.93	103.43	97.82	95.70	28,561	
Railways		76.1	80.1	77.9	76.9	108.96	107.65	100.66	97.34	10,219	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		209.7	217.7	207.6	198.4	102.42	97.93	96.48	93.81	6,157	
Storage		116.9	116.5	118.4	116.4	77.92	77.35	74.40	71.41	2,572	
Public utility operation	92	166.0	169.9	158.3	159.6	110.70	107.76	105.41	101.19	5,221	
Trade		213.5	215.6	197.6	188.1	76.24	76.11	74.90	72.38	48,236	
Wholesale		203.3	205.2	193.0	178.8	92.58	91.66	88.77	86.38	17,810	
Retail		220.0	222.2	200.6	194.0	66.67	67.02	66.49	64.17	30,426	
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	254.3	253.3	239.0	228.4	83.59	84.27	80.17	73.86	12,156	
Service (v)	37	270.8	288.2	243.8	216.6	56.59	54.41	52.89	52.21	17,878	
Hotels and restaurants		218.0	251.7	202.7	177.1	49.52	46.71	47.46	46.72	8,960	
Industrial composite	73	185.6	187.8	173.2	163.8	93.88	91.58	88.92	85.49	199,400	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	95.5	98.1	89.7	86.0	136.68	133.93	128.50	110.69	13,406	
Mining	87	88.3	94.0	78.0	81.6	127.07	121.67	112.50	106.88	8,826	
Gold (a)		27.2	27.4	32.3	35.7	117.45	115.29	99.16	98.70	536	
Other metal (b)		126.2	135.1	105.6	108.6	131.66	126.21	117.37	110.17	6,122	
Coal		22.9	22.9	26.4	27.9	96.47	91.28	91.98	82.55	527	
Manufacturing	86	137.3	139.3	129.1	126.5	106.76	105.87	101.75	95.50	105,020	
Food and beverages		92.8	100.0	92.0	91.3	91.57	87.69	82.81	80.41	12,905	
Canned and cured fish		72.7	95.4	67.8	68.3	96.75	93.50	80.02	79.57	2,633	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		92.8	110.5	112.4	107.5	57.81	51.61	53.61	56.63	2,089	
Wood products		132.0	133.2	124.2	125.9	101.37	100.03	98.69	90.09	39,411	
Saw and planing mills (g)		137.4	138.7	129.4	131.4	101.98	100.65	99.37	90.42	37,116	
Paper products		213.7	214.8	200.7	186.3	130.67	132.92	121.37	114.12	13,190	
Pulp and paper mills		247.6	249.1	228.8	211.0	135.17	137.47	125.78	118.08	11,406	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.9	118.7	110.0	107.9	110.69	110.72	105.21	101.81	3,792	
Iron and steel products		174.3	173.5	148.4	125.0	109.66	110.03	105.86	99.83	9,941	
Transportation equipment		169.0	167.5	154.4	164.0	115.18	112.60	109.01	101.76	7,944	
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.9	139.1	141.1	144.2	116.91	115.39	110.65	102.86	5,324	
Non-ferrous metal products		158.6	160.6	151.1	152.3	120.28	123.47	117.19	111.99	6,896	
Chemical products		90.4	90.6	92.5	88.5	113.47	111.60	105.38	104.14	2,296	
Construction	93	152.2	155.0	122.4	109.9	129.77	129.60	116.71	103.05	34,193	
Building and general engineering (m)		153.4	152.8	112.2	92.4	144.16	142.93	129.42	112.97	21,056	
Highways, bridges and streets		150.3	158.5	138.2	137.7	106.70	109.42	100.55	92.53	13,137	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	127.4	128.9	120.9	116.5	117.18	117.43	109.28	102.43	43,462	
Railways		109.7	113.4	107.2	103.7	111.42	111.34	101.98	96.39	13,161	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		127.3	126.9	123.2	121.7	114.45	110.83	102.73	98.77	7,489	
Water transportation (n)		102.7	106.7	98.5	92.4	124.60	128.68	118.59	107.46	9,069	
Communication		166.6	161.1	149.9	143.9	115.77	115.63	110.51	101.68	8,432	
Public utility operation	w	147.2	143.4	136.6	123.7	131.46	130.24	120.10	115.01	6,287	
Trade	61	152.5	153.5	139.1	134.5	83.04	81.99	79.51	76.42	62,916	
Wholesale		147.2	146.3	138.0	131.5	100.27	100.01	94.13	90.56	22,539	
Retail		155.7	157.8	139.8	136.2	73.42	72.13	70.96	68.38	40,377	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	210.2	211.5	197.5	188.5	88.20	87.56	85.03	77.41	16,507	
Service (v)	47	190.6	190.2	169.5	145.5	72.71	72.21	66.41	63.51	26,580	
Hotels and restaurants		178.2	179.0	162.7	141.9	56.59	56.50	52.25	51.20	11,817	
Industrial composite	78	141.4	143.1	129.3	123.5	104.46	103.72	97.89	91.42	317,197	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	1949=100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly lagging)	125.4	126.2	127.9	131.7	75.02	76.04	78.92	74.70	11,548
Mining	89.5	89.7	80.6	77.3	100.19	90.50	94.87	88.98	16,874
Metal mining	229.0	231.8	183.9	145.9	118.65	115.67	112.22	110.78	6,925
Fuels	53.4	51.1	52.1	54.8	88.18	69.58	84.98	80.86	7,525
Coal	53.6	51.3	52.4	55.2	88.12	69.48	84.92	80.86	7,509
Non-metal (c)	138.9	154.6	131.4	140.2	84.77	80.98	84.49	75.31	2,424
Manufacturing	129.3	132.0	120.6	120.1	76.74	74.95	73.82	69.68	70,727
Food and beverages	156.7	165.6	145.1	144.6	55.11	53.11	52.43	49.36	23,405
Canned and cured fish	166.7	188.5	148.1	147.4	46.17	42.99	43.26	39.53	11,651
Wood products	100.0	101.9	91.4	86.8	58.49	57.71	55.40	52.27	6,562
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.7	107.1	95.1	87.3	58.79	57.81	55.40	52.04	5,908
Paper products	133.9	135.0	122.2	121.9	110.10	110.12	106.53	101.21	10,924
Pulp and paper mills	128.0	129.6	116.5	116.2	112.95	112.95	109.70	104.12	10,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	122.7	119.5	121.9	80.40	81.05	77.02	74.52	2,429
Iron and steel products	98.4	99.4	94.8	89.0	95.83	93.40	92.00	88.67	7,793
Primary iron and steel	81.8	83.6	81.2	75.4	107.37	101.87	101.70	100.10	4,228
Transportation equipment	144.5	143.0	136.7	143.8	88.86	85.71	87.32	80.96	10,965
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	90.0	88.2	81.8	71.9	93.75	87.90	93.91	84.43	2,713
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.2	158.2	155.4	175.4	87.45	85.06	85.56	80.09	6,838
Construction	117.1	118.2	95.8	96.3	78.85	80.33	74.40	72.18	35,533
Building and general engineering (m)	202.8	205.3	166.1	159.6	83.28	85.65	80.46	79.42	20,902
Building	227.0	230.8	193.2	181.8	83.02	86.48	82.17	78.92	17,414
General engineering	132.5	131.2	86.7	94.3	84.58	81.42	69.34	82.24	3,488
Highways, bridges and streets	73.0	73.5	59.8	64.0	72.52	72.68	65.77	62.94	14,631
Transportation, storage and communication	96.6	98.0	93.8	93.8	88.17	87.26	85.50	81.37	33,545
Transportation	85.9	87.1	83.9	84.6	89.60	88.81	86.42	82.44	26,530
Railways	90.0	91.8	89.1	89.6	96.64	94.49	91.03	87.13	17,141
Water transportation (n)	63.8	63.2	61.9	63.6	67.87	70.79	70.99	67.25	5,343
Communication	183.8	188.0	177.5	170.4	83.02	81.73	82.23	77.25	6,841
Telephone	165.8	170.0	158.7	151.9	74.12	73.30	73.95	70.19	5,179
Public utility operation	158.8	165.5	150.8	143.7	91.16	88.87	85.50	81.47	5,551
Electric light and power	159.6	166.7	152.3	144.4	92.13	89.59	86.04	82.25	5,172
Trade	155.5	151.6	144.7	138.3	62.33	62.64	59.01	56.77	45,432
Wholesale	139.2	135.7	133.4	129.4	76.50	77.22	72.59	70.07	14,556
Retail	164.6	160.4	151.0	143.2	55.65	55.77	52.39	50.06	30,876
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.6	190.8	186.0	179.4	79.00	79.78	74.72	68.37	10,259
Service (v)	178.8	185.2	155.8	133.5	49.74	48.71	45.24	42.76	11,115
Hotels and restaurants	170.9	183.3	147.3	131.5	41.32	41.04	37.50	35.18	5,424
Industrial composite	125.2	126.2	115.5	113.3	76.67	75.65	73.58	70.10	240,584

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	1949=100								dollars
Mining	139.9	138.8	128.5	124.5	129.54	125.63	122.63	116.50	27,289
Metal mining	150.9	153.5	141.0	140.4	119.71	120.98	115.46	109.61	7,375
Fuels	127.1	124.2	117.5	114.0	135.44	129.64	127.78	121.25	17,691
Coal	15.3	14.9	16.5	16.4	102.33	97.24	98.82	91.53	1,276
Oil and natural gas	294.5	287.7	266.3	257.8	138.01	132.15	130.42	124.04	16,415
Manufacturing	136.1	137.2	130.4	127.5	88.51	87.29	84.42	81.60	94,392
Food and beverages	116.8	118.0	114.7	114.5	88.94	86.00	83.87	81.88	25,567
Meat products	123.9	123.6	120.4	118.5	97.38	95.88	92.51	89.42	10,082
Dairy products	125.7	131.2	121.9	122.6	77.52	73.56	72.99	69.23	3,546
Bread and other bakery products	96.5	97.1	97.4	97.0	86.66	87.26	81.04	80.18	2,783
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.8	124.6	119.8	114.3	54.01	53.44	50.55	49.15	8,626
Men's clothing	159.4	157.9	149.4	137.4	51.30	51.21	47.97	47.17	5,532
Wood products	100.9	102.4	101.0	102.5	72.93	72.13	69.82	65.67	6,707
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.1	91.4	85.3	84.3	72.38	71.67	69.66	65.53	3,511
Paper products	214.6	218.0	209.0	205.2	96.37	96.88	91.41	88.19	3,257
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.7	122.2	118.8	117.2	88.66	88.44	84.85	81.50	6,324
Iron and steel products	202.3	205.8	179.0	161.7	95.59	94.90	93.33	90.77	13,816
Transportation equipment	102.8	101.5	98.0	97.2	89.89	89.64	87.69	84.48	11,374
Aircraft and parts	226.0	224.3	229.3	265.0	88.55	85.76	92.43	89.75	1,765
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.4	75.2	75.1	71.7	94.21	94.62	89.86	85.65	7,135
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	199.9	202.6	177.9	175.7	102.42	98.13	95.63	88.22	5,119
Products of petroleum and coal	132.9	145.5	174.9	171.3	136.61	132.51	121.46	116.84	2,487
Chemical products	227.6	234.5	202.9	189.3	107.18	107.12	101.88	102.43	3,163
Construction	218.1	217.3	201.0	194.0	102.80	98.81	93.95	90.66	59,655
Building and general engineering (m)	227.8	223.0	205.5	202.3	109.12	106.46	98.09	94.65	36,233
Building	205.6	203.0	188.3	185.4	104.31	102.55	94.09	93.05	26,809
General engineering	328.9	313.7	279.4	275.7	122.82	117.95	109.71	99.32	9,434
Highways, bridges and streets	204.6	209.3	194.9	182.6	93.02	87.50	87.93	84.55	23,422
Transportation, storage and communication	108.0	110.7	107.3	105.6	99.48	98.52	93.48	91.43	74,989
Transportation	90.3	93.4	91.9	90.6	102.25	100.93	96.07	94.42	49,126
Air transport and airports	131.9	131.2	125.7	124.4	123.12	117.24	115.56	111.68	3,101
Railways	72.2	75.0	75.3	75.0	103.56	102.81	96.79	95.19	32,144
Electric and motor transportation (o)	187.4	192.3	181.4	174.2	93.25	90.57	88.76	86.59	13,285
Storage	102.2	102.8	99.5	99.7	81.96	83.05	77.76	74.41	9,441
Communication	283.6	285.6	264.7	256.3	101.29	99.98	94.47	92.05	16,422
Telephone	258.5	259.0	239.0	228.1	92.24	90.61	88.00	84.64	13,128
Public utility operation	190.9	198.8	189.3	191.7	108.31	106.05	105.19	101.50	12,100
Electric light and power	190.8	197.9	200.4	201.0	108.89	107.91	108.11	105.19	8,002
Trade	157.9	157.9	147.9	140.6	75.38	75.38	73.38	71.16	103,473
Wholesale	146.1	147.5	138.2	130.7	90.36	89.39	86.51	83.51	38,396
Retail	165.9	164.9	154.4	147.3	66.55	66.99	65.54	63.80	65,077
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.2	189.7	181.7	174.8	83.09	84.11	79.23	73.80	27,882
Insurance	179.0	178.5	172.6	165.8	89.77	93.06	88.06	83.97	9,685
Service (v)	224.1	231.4	203.6	182.1	54.44	52.96	50.43	50.00	37,258
Hotels and restaurants	191.8	207.1	178.4	163.1	47.06	45.77	45.12	44.47	18,285
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	219.6	217.5	200.4	159.2	54.35	52.21	49.26	48.17	7,924
Industrial composite	151.1	152.3	143.3	138.1	89.10	87.68	84.55	82.11	438,299

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
1949 = 100					dollars				number
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	102.8	103.1	97.9	103.1	76.16	75.88	73.35	71.64	3,417
Food and beverages	90.2	91.9	84.1	80.6	70.25	71.07	70.19	70.33	1,274
Construction	1098.4	1082.9	688.2	642.6	83.46	82.51	74.53	73.31	3,339
Trade	145.7	144.5	139.4	135.7	64.42	64.39	60.51	58.40	5,237
Retail	150.6	148.1	139.9	145.8	60.00	60.13	55.80	51.59	3,375
Industrial composite	175.8	175.9	160.1	155.0	71.54	70.91	67.67	65.21	16,671
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.8	129.4	123.5	124.4	88.72	86.47	85.54	80.81	9,229
Food and beverages	97.1	99.2	93.3	94.4	70.28	66.95	65.03	61.27	2,146
Transportation equipment	149.8	151.7	150.2	151.6	92.26	89.19	88.52	83.96	4,484
Construction	127.8	126.6	108.2	115.0	83.55	87.35	85.80	84.97	4,010
Transportation, storage, communication	109.9	104.0	99.5	96.0	73.35	73.64	72.61	70.03	5,603
Trade	139.0	136.3	135.4	127.9	68.19	68.42	64.95	62.80	10,536
Retail	146.8	142.1	143.7	133.6	59.57	59.67	56.57	54.33	7,523
Industrial composite	136.7	135.0	129.0	125.6	76.64	76.90	73.82	71.38	36,474
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	138.1	134.9	123.3	130.3	89.35	88.74	83.87	79.96	6,434
Construction	99.4	102.4	88.3	108.7	79.62	80.66	78.71	76.73	1,548
Transportation, storage, communication	73.1	72.7	73.3	71.4	75.54	77.91	75.91	69.62	3,028
Trade	140.3	139.8	120.5	114.9	60.52	60.80	59.04	55.92	4,407
Industrial composite	115.7	114.9	104.9	106.2	75.35	75.75	72.85	69.63	18,197
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	107.4	109.1	109.2	104.7	84.73	84.06	79.86	77.21	20,830
Leather products	50.3	49.9	52.3	57.9	54.49	57.02	54.65	53.63	1,941
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.1	88.3	88.0	93.5	50.90	52.21	49.27	47.02	2,389
Transportation equipment	178.1	184.2	202.2	167.7	109.12	105.73	96.51	101.79	2,590
Construction	131.9	129.0	124.4	123.5	101.44	100.11	90.59	86.08	7,616
Transportation, storage, communication	149.9	148.3	147.8	168.5	91.16	90.24	86.70	81.28	4,443
Trade	169.5	167.0	154.7	148.7	69.00	68.16	65.41	62.82	13,700
Retail	175.6	171.1	160.8	151.4	59.82	58.71	56.51	54.37	8,933
Service	231.1	230.5	232.1	202.6	55.56	55.52	52.20	45.44	5,630
Industrial composite	139.4	139.2	134.6	129.8	80.56	79.99	75.89	72.86	57,609
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	119.5	121.0	118.0	110.2	81.02	79.74	76.73	72.34	9,656
Textile products (except clothing)	110.7	111.1	116.8	111.9	72.45	71.70	69.16	66.96	2,578
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.7	34.0	36.2	37.6	52.97	52.64	52.86	49.57	762
Iron and steel products	133.2	133.3	122.1	107.6	96.58	91.92	91.26	88.67	2,349
Industrial composite	127.1	127.7	125.3	116.8	79.40	78.36	75.36	70.80	14,793
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	125.1	126.4	120.2	119.1	87.14	87.18	82.25	81.77	11,356
Pulp and paper mills	103.4	105.4	104.6	100.8	119.87	124.24	112.42	114.32	3,547
Industrial composite	129.4	132.7	124.1	122.0	83.42	83.21	79.47	78.82	16,136
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	123.4	123.2	117.9	113.6	93.96	92.40	89.41	85.91	252,664
Food and beverages	115.7	117.3	113.1	110.4	93.33	90.30	88.27	85.82	27,588
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.9	89.6	87.5	85.6	97.32	93.55	94.01	88.90	5,095
Leather products	81.1	82.5	79.1	79.1	64.81	63.42	60.70	58.00	8,078
Textile products (except clothing)	104.8	104.1	103.7	100.9	81.35	81.55	79.34	73.61	11,684
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.7	118.5	114.3	110.0	63.93	62.12	61.29	59.23	48,349
Men's clothing	90.7	90.7	89.2	86.9	67.00	65.82	64.03	61.33	11,402
Women's clothing	117.3	119.0	114.2	106.7	63.89	61.88	61.29	59.47	19,465
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.2	140.6	123.7	130.1	109.30	108.44	100.63	98.44	13,888
Iron and steel products	116.5	116.5	109.9	100.8	106.58	106.11	101.83	97.11	28,712
Transportation equipment	98.7	96.7	99.8	91.9	113.61	109.59	106.82	104.06	23,963
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.9	50.2	50.2	47.5	99.85	95.60	94.17	90.38	7,585
Electrical apparatus and supplies	168.0	166.5	149.8	145.6	111.56	109.35	104.23	100.01	22,974
Chemical products	158.1	157.7	146.3	141.2	115.60	114.60	112.90	108.27	13,439
Construction	182.6	178.0	157.5	140.1	115.44	111.33	104.54	99.35	49,630
Building and general engineering (m)	180.1	174.7	148.0	134.8	115.84	111.52	105.45	100.01	38,407
Transportation, storage, communication	155.8	157.8	147.3	149.6	109.84	105.68	100.76	96.88	45,989
Electric and motor transportation (o)	142.0	141.0	129.6	125.1	105.19	101.43	93.16	90.42	15,810
Trade	170.3	168.6	159.5	152.6	81.22	80.54	78.47	74.95	100,445
Wholesale	168.5	167.5	158.1	151.9	101.58	100.07	97.75	93.44	42,459
Retail	171.6	169.4	160.5	153.1	66.30	66.13	64.40	61.40	57,986
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.2	199.4	190.8	185.2	93.45	92.40	89.14	82.80	42,242
Insurance	171.2	171.3	166.9	168.1	91.82	92.14	90.20	84.28	15,933
Service (v)	217.9	218.0	200.6	181.9	72.12	71.48	65.78	62.66	46,076
Hotels and restaurants	173.7	173.0	158.2	144.8	50.35	50.70	48.51	47.74	15,576
Industrial composite	149.0	148.5	140.0	133.5	93.24	91.50	87.91	84.04	545,038

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
1949=100				dollars				number	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	113.1	113.9	112.7	107.8	99.93	99.08	94.29	89.21	17,319
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	115.0	113.5	107.4	113.47	113.31	109.82	101.22	4,519
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	114.7	110.2	111.4	99.63	98.95	94.61	90.40	2,685
Iron and steel products	50.7	50.8	63.7	62.7	93.79	91.63	93.08	84.96	998
Construction	182.0	186.7	164.6	155.6	96.07	96.08	93.06	89.40	9,837
Trade	167.1	162.5	157.5	154.9	71.27	71.74	68.38	65.32	16,878
Retail	153.2	147.5	146.6	145.5	62.70	62.95	60.31	57.07	12,290
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.1	146.0	144.0	141.5	88.29	88.49	84.98	80.96	6,741
Service (v)	203.7	203.7	184.6	172.6	62.92	62.15	57.92	53.84	10,271
Industrial composite	153.8	153.5	146.3	140.9	86.03	85.84	82.13	77.80	67,547
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	135.7	134.7	130.1	125.5	99.98	98.54	95.22	91.60	239,277
Food and beverages	126.6	126.7	121.7	118.8	93.64	93.51	89.79	86.25	28,660
Meat products	142.3	142.6	132.2	127.1	97.38	96.76	97.25	94.75	6,663
Rubber products	91.4	90.6	85.1	74.4	121.07	117.35	113.39	103.64	5,066
Textile products (except clothing)	83.4	83.3	81.0	82.1	79.47	78.18	73.84	71.14	4,561
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.1	92.5	89.0	88.6	68.87	67.69	65.40	61.60	18,674
Men's clothing	92.1	92.0	90.6	88.3	69.24	67.19	66.15	62.31	6,285
Women's clothing	95.5	96.0	88.4	90.9	72.88	72.33	66.90	63.75	5,364
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	162.0	163.4	143.0	134.1	96.74	96.35	90.94	88.89	11,392
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.1	131.4	127.3	129.8	113.89	114.01	109.36	104.78	21,637
Iron and steel products	139.4	138.4	132.1	129.6	110.46	109.42	104.61	102.02	37,602
Transportation equipment	160.5	153.9	158.1	142.8	113.23	104.96	106.83	100.87	17,313
Non-ferrous metal products	133.7	133.3	125.1	121.3	97.37	95.70	92.85	88.99	10,273
Electrical apparatus and supplies	158.9	156.3	152.0	142.9	100.52	98.86	95.23	92.97	27,913
Chemical products	138.5	137.1	133.3	130.3	101.68	102.50	98.41	94.62	14,234
Construction	223.0	221.6	206.2	191.3	126.06	125.87	116.50	112.35	34,830
Building and general engineering (m)	210.0	207.0	184.9	177.0	129.03	128.59	121.16	115.89	28,779
Transportation, storage, communication	172.7	170.0	157.1	151.9	103.61	102.99	100.62	97.15	34,059
Electric and motor transportation (o)	172.0	172.5	150.8	144.3	102.20	103.26	99.48	97.35	16,950
Public utility operation	128.6	129.2	122.5	130.9	127.67	125.24	119.08	115.45	12,074
Trade	172.7	169.9	169.8	158.2	84.79	84.24	81.06	78.75	119,906
Wholesale	186.1	184.5	175.9	168.4	104.74	103.62	100.53	96.44	46,417
Retail	165.2	161.7	166.4	152.5	72.19	71.84	69.66	67.71	73,489
Finance, insurance and real estate	206.4	205.0	196.5	190.8	96.70	96.46	92.23	86.24	48,478
Insurance	177.4	175.3	174.3	172.1	97.51	98.60	93.44	90.06	20,346
Service (v)	238.1	237.5	215.1	197.1	74.42	74.21	71.52	68.96	56,551
Hotels and restaurants	173.6	171.6	161.3	146.3	53.79	53.43	52.73	51.30	18,379
Industrial composite	161.6	160.2	153.8	146.6	96.31	95.43	91.71	88.46	546,069
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	120.3	122.5	115.0	107.9	109.24	107.70	104.65	98.32	66,426
Textile products (except clothing)	72.8	74.2	66.1	60.8	68.80	67.35	67.34	63.20	1,999
Clothing (textile and fur)	30.7	30.2	28.7	35.5	59.65	60.37	58.81	53.87	1,414
Iron and steel products	150.1	152.0	142.0	132.8	120.72	118.80	114.05	108.19	33,836
Electrical apparatus and supplies	97.5	98.6	98.9	92.1	118.00	117.65	111.19	108.31	7,385
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.8	122.2	112.1	113.2	94.59	91.53	92.85	88.81	2,976
Construction	176.9	174.5	155.7	141.6	133.29	130.55	116.77	107.37	6,345
Transportation, storage, communication	161.7	161.4	150.5	150.3	97.10	97.70	93.64	89.12	4,617
Retail trade	197.9	192.8	188.3	162.1	60.86	60.85	58.35	60.52	11,788
Industrial composite	136.6	137.6	129.4	120.7	100.91	99.94	96.12	91.30	103,555
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	133.0	132.5	113.4	108.6	114.61	113.54	107.20	103.26	34,750
Pulp and paper mills	130.4	132.1	134.5	131.2	120.54	118.93	110.20	107.50	3,493
Iron and steel products	122.4	123.4	111.7	102.0	119.22	118.28	115.80	106.39	10,151
Transportation equipment	208.6	200.3	143.4	150.6	133.14	130.39	117.50	114.19	11,661
Construction	131.3	127.0	122.6	109.7	112.32	106.54	106.03	95.67	2,301
Industrial composite	142.8	142.2	123.7	117.1	106.86	105.58	99.96	96.28	45,787

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	101.4	102.7	87.1	85.1	96.26	92.67	88.53	83.68	13,263
Textile products (except clothing)	91.3	87.5	76.5	80.6	86.65	82.56	78.13	76.29	1,320
Iron and steel products	92.1	89.7	68.1	62.2	110.00	106.71	103.23	99.09	6,142
Industrial composite	109.9	110.8	97.0	93.5	92.57	90.06	84.42	79.87	17,697
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	141.3	139.1	130.2	127.5	88.17	86.69	82.88	79.98	23,990
Food and beverages	141.8	144.3	142.2	141.3	96.31	92.76	89.48	85.14	3,958
Rubber products	107.0	106.2	95.5	90.8	95.29	93.35	89.86	91.24	5,284
Leather products	82.0	80.5	86.7	87.3	71.34	71.00	69.35	68.16	1,449
Wood products	118.0	116.3	104.8	104.6	88.23	83.59	80.32	75.86	2,312
Electrical apparatus and supplies	429.4	426.6	402.9	389.4	79.50	77.57	73.44	68.83	3,152
Construction	319.2	297.6	254.5	247.9	108.22	111.71	100.54	96.42	3,138
Industrial composite	168.3	164.2	152.0	147.5	86.39	85.59	81.84	78.46	37,530
London:									
Manufacturing	137.9	137.0	131.7	127.7	95.16	94.33	90.95	86.99	21,417
Food and beverages	113.3	115.1	111.0	109.5	87.94	87.44	87.91	84.68	4,298
Clothing (textile and fur)	67.8	66.2	62.2	67.0	62.10	62.17	56.24	60.37	909
Paper products	101.9	101.8	98.1	100.9	101.78	101.65	98.93	94.16	1,105
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.7	122.7	117.2	115.1	113.54	107.20	103.68	96.00	1,468
Iron and steel products	117.1	115.4	112.2	92.5	94.68	94.03	89.86	86.32	3,541
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.2	301.4	322.3	304.9	91.34	93.54	90.30	86.47	3,884
Construction	175.8	177.8	159.5	149.9	110.87	111.07	102.46	96.71	4,816
Transportation, storage, communication	144.8	143.9	132.4	132.2	93.88	91.76	88.26	86.84	2,619
Retail trade	174.2	171.4	169.0	172.6	61.77	61.03	59.34	56.36	6,393
Finance, insurance and real estate	204.1	194.7	191.9	182.6	87.05	88.30	84.31	79.28	4,396
Industrial composite	160.3	158.2	152.1	146.9	88.76	88.28	84.59	80.24	47,822
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	94.4	93.7	81.8	70.2	122.68	128.25	121.58	113.40	31,543
Food and beverages	126.8	149.6	115.8	112.2	102.83	99.44	97.00	91.77	2,705
Iron and steel products	131.7	128.7	100.6	85.3	113.26	114.40	106.65	101.70	5,876
Transportation equipment	88.6	86.1	76.2	64.0	129.52	140.08	132.70	124.50	19,874
Trade	128.6	129.1	120.6	116.4	67.85	66.67	64.34	59.82	5,904
Industrial composite	104.4	103.6	91.9	82.0	110.33	114.09	107.41	98.97	47,058
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	119.9	123.3	109.3	102.2	103.25	99.75	97.42	94.25	6,039
Pulp and paper mills	137.5	144.1	127.8	124.2	114.47	108.47	107.18	103.80	2,852
Transportation equipment	119.7	119.1	102.4	83.3	95.38	95.28	89.54	88.49	1,525
Transportation, storage, communication	119.8	118.7	116.5	116.4	107.34	101.86	98.60	93.64	3,080
Trade	135.4	132.4	116.9	111.3	66.78	67.59	67.13	65.80	3,455
Industrial composite	136.6	137.5	119.7	114.5	95.07	92.00	88.62	84.85	17,225
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	108.2	108.3	104.1	102.1	82.97	82.56	79.13	77.32	37,766
Food and beverages	99.6	99.9	98.2	96.9	91.50	88.89	86.33	85.51	8,002
Meat products	97.1	98.2	93.9	94.4	103.34	100.48	97.44	94.10	2,947
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.2	96.7	95.8	94.4	56.26	55.28	52.98	50.72	5,569
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.8	106.0	104.9	104.3	87.08	86.50	80.92	79.39	3,037
Iron and steel products	142.9	144.0	130.2	122.6	89.91	91.43	86.77	85.95	5,119
Transportation equipment	90.2	88.7	84.3	80.0	89.40	90.25	87.63	84.13	7,261
Construction	157.4	159.1	164.5	156.8	95.99	93.65	90.76	87.75	8,302
Building and general engineering (m)	153.0	152.3	154.2	150.3	97.98	96.92	91.46	89.90	6,169
Transportation, storage, communication	142.2	142.3	140.7	137.4	93.70	91.64	88.23	84.50	10,810
Trade	114.0	113.0	110.1	105.9	76.80	77.05	74.05	71.39	28,977
Wholesale	111.4	112.1	108.3	105.2	88.04	87.30	84.63	79.90	11,425
Retail	115.8	113.7	111.4	106.3	69.48	70.21	67.14	65.85	17,552
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.6	155.6	152.3	149.5	85.03	86.22	80.81	76.24	8,386
Service (v)	197.9	197.5	179.2	155.6	52.54	51.59	48.82	48.60	12,849
Industrial composite	126.2	126.0	122.0	117.2	80.53	80.04	77.01	75.07	109,732

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported October 1965
	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	Oct. 1965	Sept. 1965	Oct. 1964	Oct. 1963	
1949 = 100								dollars	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	182.8	189.2	176.9	182.8	99.08	94.28	93.23	89.64	4,203
Construction	200.6	203.7	226.9	244.5	91.15	87.90	87.20	86.50	2,523
Wholesale trade	117.8	119.4	110.7	102.7	93.56	91.24	90.11	90.07	3,047
Retail trade	130.7	127.8	125.4	116.7	65.30	64.53	64.16	62.86	4,700
Industrial composite	165.2	167.5	160.6	155.1	85.28	83.63	80.51	79.93	22,205
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	144.5	142.7	134.9	135.5	91.88	87.26	87.16	84.00	3,450
Food and beverages	128.9	127.9	120.6	122.1	93.34	86.32	87.30	84.42	2,045
Construction	225.3	232.1	230.8	206.6	101.80	98.59	91.18	85.52	2,462
Wholesale trade	127.3	128.7	123.5	114.7	84.96	82.55	78.58	78.64	2,114
Retail trade	198.5	184.7	178.0	163.4	62.40	65.24	61.71	60.84	3,395
Industrial composite	172.0	170.9	160.3	149.8	81.22	79.88	77.07	74.80	15,816
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	197.2	200.7	187.1	177.8	93.87	92.61	89.19	86.39	16,350
Food and beverages	135.7	136.8	133.2	128.5	93.93	93.62	88.93	87.91	4,542
Meat products	140.4	140.7	137.0	132.2	99.93	100.25	95.31	93.39	2,884
Construction	228.2	225.7	215.6	183.4	111.40	107.43	101.38	96.10	9,317
Building and general engineering (m)	225.2	217.2	208.2	177.5	112.25	108.35	103.28	97.48	6,682
Wholesale trade	228.8	226.9	221.3	209.3	89.83	90.15	85.89	83.43	7,275
Retail trade	243.7	247.0	230.1	217.6	65.25	64.91	64.09	63.33	14,186
Service (v)	362.8	357.0	317.2	289.8	56.77	55.79	53.05	50.34	7,735
Industrial composite	243.2	244.0	227.4	211.1	86.62	85.32	82.33	79.00	68,132
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	157.5	156.8	141.4	141.6	99.31	98.51	95.27	91.55	12,067
Food and beverages	119.6	119.0	112.1	112.5	97.41	98.36	93.71	92.39	2,998
Transportation equipment	114.4	110.9	108.4	130.1	91.33	90.68	86.76	83.52	2,229
Construction	328.3	322.2	313.6	247.0	111.09	108.18	103.44	96.93	7,463
Wholesale trade	197.8	200.6	185.3	166.2	95.89	95.10	92.94	90.12	7,159
Retail trade	214.2	217.1	177.5	175.8	69.37	70.25	72.04	66.37	10,781
Industrial composite	217.5	217.8	198.2	183.6	91.30	90.19	87.95	84.37	57,889
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	124.9	125.5	116.1	112.1	104.30	103.64	99.55	94.08	52,934
Food and beverages	95.2	99.0	92.5	93.0	96.09	93.50	90.10	86.28	8,165
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	115.8	107.3	105.9	114.97	115.23	109.33	105.18	2,784
Wood products	101.9	101.3	99.5	97.7	105.18	105.02	100.78	93.43	16,500
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.5	102.6	101.9	99.9	107.19	107.35	102.77	94.69	14,329
Iron and steel products	174.6	174.0	144.4	122.9	109.94	110.30	106.21	100.12	9,241
Transportation equipment	146.9	147.2	121.3	136.0	117.46	114.46	111.65	103.18	4,094
Construction	113.8	117.3	104.0	95.5	124.07	124.49	114.68	105.70	13,226
Building and general engineering (m)	104.5	104.7	95.2	86.1	131.09	131.57	119.20	110.58	9,594
Transportation, storage, communication	134.8	134.0	125.5	121.5	117.91	119.96	111.87	103.73	20,948
Water transportation (n)	125.9	130.1	120.2	113.1	123.02	131.80	118.00	107.15	6,266
Communication	168.3	162.0	150.8	145.7	117.14	117.39	112.23	102.57	7,727
Public utility operation	152.2	151.5	145.2	139.4	129.44	129.84	121.67	116.06	3,561
Trade	148.4	150.3	133.3	125.7	87.94	85.99	84.04	80.67	42,590
Wholesale	155.3	154.1	137.5	128.9	107.71	106.69	103.18	98.81	16,794
Retail	144.2	147.9	130.7	123.8	75.07	72.94	71.79	69.16	25,796
Service (v)	189.9	188.5	168.9	142.6	79.24	78.71	71.83	68.78	19,188
Industrial composite	140.9	141.8	129.0	121.8	100.30	99.76	95.15	89.97	163,943
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	136.0	134.9	137.4	135.6	108.21	106.61	103.43	96.87	6,530
Wood products	126.2	126.8	122.6	126.5	103.97	102.94	101.14	90.50	1,683
Transportation equipment	210.8	207.0	217.6	213.8	113.12	111.11	106.71	100.35	3,666
Trade	139.2	141.2	132.4	134.5	73.21	72.52	70.35	68.01	5,565
Industrial composite	132.7	133.5	127.5	124.2	90.05	88.61	85.92	81.16	19,380

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	October 1965					September 1965		October 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region.....	240,584	197,091	43,493	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	81.4	18.6
Newfoundland.....	56,779	49,616	7,163	87.4	12.6	87.2	12.8	86.4	13.6
Prince Edward Island.....	7,516	5,555	1,961	73.9	26.1	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Nova Scotia.....	96,910	77,471	19,439	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
New Brunswick.....	79,379	64,449	14,930	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1
Quebec.....	986,133	742,572	243,561	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Ontario.....	1,454,582	1,074,135	380,447	73.8	26.2	73.8	26.2	73.6	26.4
Prairie Region.....	438,299	333,737	104,562	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6
Manitoba.....	157,497	115,711	41,786	73.5	26.5	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3
Saskatchewan.....	81,402	64,207	17,195	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	78.9	21.1
Alberta (s).....	199,400	153,819	45,581	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
British Columbia (s).....	317,197	249,553	67,644	78.7	21.3	79.5	20.5	78.5	21.5
Canada.....	3,436,795	2,597,088	839,707	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Urban areas									
St. John's.....	16,671	12,904	3,767	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4
Sydney.....	14,603	13,040	1,563	89.3	10.7	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8
Halifax.....	36,474	26,421	10,053	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	71.8	28.2
Moncton.....	10,835	7,546	3,289	69.6	30.4	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1
Saint John.....	18,197	13,487	4,710	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	73.7	26.3
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere.....	16,286	14,758	1,528	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Quebec.....	57,609	42,264	15,345	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke.....	14,793	10,969	3,824	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	74.6	25.4
Shawinigan.....	9,516	7,794	1,722	81.9	18.1	81.1	18.9	81.7	18.3
Three Rivers.....	16,136	11,986	4,150	74.3	25.7	74.7	25.3	75.2	24.8
Drummondville.....	8,772	6,260	2,512	71.4	28.6	71.6	28.4	75.5	24.5
Montreal.....	545,038	383,151	161,887	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.0	30.0
Ottawa – Hull.....	67,547	48,714	18,833	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5	71.7	28.3
Kingston.....	13,561	10,561	3,000	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	79.0	21.0
Peterborough.....	14,473	10,811	3,662	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8	74.7	25.3
Oshawa.....	33,631	28,599	5,032	85.0	15.0	84.1	15.9	78.5	21.5
Toronto.....	546,069	368,426	177,643	67.5	32.5	67.6	32.4	67.4	32.6
Hamilton.....	103,555	80,049	23,506	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
St. Catharines.....	45,787	37,859	7,928	82.7	17.3	82.3	17.7	82.6	17.4
Niagara Falls.....	9,836	7,063	2,773	71.8	28.2	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Brantford.....	17,697	13,309	4,388	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	72.8	27.2
Guelph.....	11,473	8,111	3,362	70.7	29.3	71.2	28.8	69.5	30.5
Galt.....	14,020	9,886	4,134	70.5	29.5	70.4	29.6	71.2	28.8
Kitchener.....	37,530	25,254	12,276	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1	67.3	32.7
Sudbury.....	25,532	22,727	2,805	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.6	11.4
Timmins.....	7,523	6,743	780	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8
London.....	47,822	32,604	15,218	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	67.6	32.4
Sarnia.....	14,305	11,898	2,407	83.2	16.8	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4
Windsor.....	47,058	38,054	9,004	80.9	19.1	80.7	19.3	81.5	18.5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,978	13,811	2,167	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	87.7	12.3
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur.....	17,225	14,021	3,204	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg.....	109,732	74,676	35,056	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.8
Regina.....	22,205	15,667	6,538	70.6	29.4	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Saskatoon.....	15,816	11,432	4,384	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9	72.8	27.2
Edmonton.....	68,132	49,047	19,085	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7
Calgary.....	57,889	42,032	15,857	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.4	26.6
Vancouver.....	163,943	118,889	45,054	72.5	27.5	74.1	25.9	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	19,380	14,138	5,242	73.0	27.0	72.2	27.8	73.0	27.0
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	61,531	60,549	982	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining.....	110,006	105,539	4,467	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing.....	1,429,940	1,096,740	333,200	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u).....	707,375	619,919	87,456	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u).....	722,565	476,821	245,744	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3	66.1	33.9
Construction.....	338,413	328,870	9,543	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication.....	375,679	316,150	59,529	84.2	15.8	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6
Public utility operation.....	66,849	58,310	8,539	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Trade.....	607,390	391,521	215,869	64.5	35.5	64.7	35.3	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	203,263	98,520	104,743	48.5	51.5	48.2	51.8	49.1	50.9
Service (v).....	243,724	140,889	102,835	57.8	42.2	57.3	42.7	57.0	43.0
Industrial composite.....	3,436,795	2,597,088	839,707	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1965					September 1965		October 1964	
	Both sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		number	per cent	number	per cent				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	61,531	60,549	98.2	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining	110,006	105,539	4,467	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	66,750	64,927	1,823	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	12,701	12,404	297	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Other metal (b)	54,049	52,523	1,526	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	12,207	11,655	552	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Uranium	2,207	2,138	69	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9
Fuels	26,505	24,457	2,048	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Coal	9,312	9,246	66	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	17,193	15,211	1,982	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	87.8	12.2
Non-metal (c)	16,751	16,155	596	96.4	3.6	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Asbestos	6,483	6,285	198	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing	1,429,940	1,096,740	333,200	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Durable goods (u)	707,375	619,919	87,456	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	722,565	476,821	245,744	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3	66.1	33.9
Food and beverages	181,070	131,241	49,829	72.5	27.5	70.4	29.6	72.2	27.8
Meat products	33,901	26,027	7,874	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Dairy products	16,236	13,667	2,569	84.2	15.8	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9
Canned and cured fish	16,197	11,311	4,886	69.8	30.2	67.4	32.6	69.9	30.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	20,567	11,888	8,679	57.8	42.2	50.3	49.7	52.1	47.9
Grain mill products	9,015	7,610	1,405	84.4	15.6	82.5	17.5	84.9	15.1
Bread and other bakery products	24,320	18,662	5,658	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
Biscuits and crackers	7,466	5,579	3,887	47.9	52.1	46.9	53.1	47.8	52.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,079	11,662	2,417	82.8	17.2	84.2	15.8	83.6	16.4
Other beverages (d)	11,620	10,511	1,109	90.5	9.5	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	11,094	4,889	6,205	44.1	55.9	44.3	55.7	44.2	55.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,275	4,159	4,116	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
Rubber products	25,151	19,391	5,760	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
Leather products	29,311	15,341	13,970	52.3	47.7	52.3	47.7	53.6	46.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,943	9,335	9,608	49.3	50.7	49.1	50.9	50.7	49.3
Other leather products (f)	10,368	6,006	4,362	57.9	42.1	58.2	41.8	59.2	40.8
Textile products (except clothing)	70,579	46,943	23,636	66.5	33.5	67.0	33.0	67.5	32.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,676	12,719	5,957	68.1	31.9	68.0	32.0	68.9	31.1
Woolen goods	10,133	6,266	3,867	61.8	38.2	61.9	38.1	62.5	37.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	20,628	15,967	4,661	77.4	22.6	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	113,692	31,262	82,430	27.5	72.5	27.7	72.3	27.5	72.5
Men's clothing	38,872	11,347	27,525	29.2	70.8	28.9	71.1	28.8	71.2
Women's clothing	32,061	6,527	25,534	20.4	79.6	21.0	79.0	20.4	79.6
Knit goods	21,517	7,377	14,140	34.3	65.7	34.1	65.9	33.8	66.2
Fur goods	2,578	1,751	827	67.9	32.1	69.0	31.0	68.7	31.3
Wood products	115,533	104,866	10,667	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g)	73,180	68,768	4,412	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	32,314	27,568	4,746	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	86.4	13.6
Other wood products (h)	10,039	8,530	1,509	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1
Paper products	106,795	93,232	13,563	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Pulp and paper mills	73,560	69,706	3,854	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	33,235	23,526	9,709	70.8	29.2	70.4	29.6	69.6	30.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	64,213	45,850	18,363	71.4	28.6	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6
Iron and steel products	222,734	202,401	20,333	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	14,218	13,308	910	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0
Boilers and plate work	7,897	7,406	491	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel	14,980	14,199	781	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	15,516	12,290	3,226	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0
Heating and cooking appliances	10,317	9,232	1,085	89.5	10.5	89.5	10.5	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	24,709	23,245	1,464	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	45,411	40,240	5,171	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.5
Industrial machinery (r)	36,980	33,081	3,899	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8
Primary iron and steel	46,338	44,482	1,856	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	21,005	18,204	2,801	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.3
Wire and wire products	11,890	10,180	1,710	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	88.5	11.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	October 1965					September 1965		October 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number				per cent			
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	161,877	148,175	13,702	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	29,144	26,353	2,791	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Motor vehicles	47,547	44,912	2,635	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	34,928	28,199	6,729	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7	82.7	17.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,046	22,683	363	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,898	22,168	730	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	62,303	55,512	6,791	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	8,941	7,486	1,455	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	10,398	9,252	1,146	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	31,550	30,708	842	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	98,403	67,496	30,907	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3
Heavy electrical machinery	21,669	16,926	4,743	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4
Telecommunication equipment	25,353	14,800	10,553	58.4	41.6	58.0	42.0	57.8	42.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46,525	41,469	5,056	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2
Clay products	5,498	4,935	563	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Glass and glass products	11,711	8,990	2,721	76.8	23.2	77.9	22.1	79.9	20.1
Concrete products	13,679	13,138	541	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Products of petroleum and coal	19,051	12,776	2,275	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8	86.0	14.0
Petroleum refining and products	14,495	12,271	2,224	84.7	15.3	85.0	15.0	85.7	14.3
Chemical products	62,649	48,345	14,304	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9,248	5,099	4,149	55.1	44.9	55.4	44.6	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,441	9,692	749	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	42,960	33,554	9,406	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	45,779	28,286	17,493	61.8	38.2	61.9	38.1	62.0	38.0
Construction	338,413	328,870	9,543	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m)	221,346	214,770	6,576	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Building	181,525	176,227	5,298	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
General engineering	39,821	38,543	1,278	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.4	3.6
Highways, bridges and streets	117,067	114,100	2,967	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage and communication	375,679	316,150	59,529	84.2	15.8	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6
Transportation	272,922	254,436	18,486	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5
Air transport and airports	18,693	14,767	3,926	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9
Railways	134,362	126,961	7,401	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	16,215	16,000	215	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	27,198	26,922	276	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation — Railways	81,904	76,833	5,071	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Telegraphis	9,045	7,206	1,839	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	80.8	19.2
Water transportation (n)	37,878	35,907	1,971	94.8	5.2	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	81,989	76,801	5,188	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,357	23,298	1,059	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2
Truck transportation	47,455	44,765	2,690	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Storage	17,098	15,337	1,761	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5
Grain elevators	11,546	10,572	974	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	5,552	4,765	787	85.8	14.2	86.7	13.3	85.1	14.9
Communication	85,659	46,377	39,282	54.1	45.9	57.9	42.1	53.8	46.2
Radio broadcasting	16,319	12,240	4,079	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3
Telephone	67,303	32,232	35,071	47.9	52.1	52.6	47.4	47.2	52.8
Public utility operation	66,849	58,310	8,539	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	50,921	44,336	6,585	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (q)	15,928	13,974	1,954	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3
Trade	607,390	391,521	215,869	64.5	35.5	64.7	35.3	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	217,301	169,651	47,650	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
Retail	390,089	221,870	168,219	56.9	43.1	57.1	42.9	56.6	43.4
Food	88,149	59,671	28,478	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0	67.9	32.1
Department stores	117,342	42,745	74,597	36.4	63.6	36.8	63.2	35.9	64.1
Variety stores	31,696	6,268	25,428	19.8	80.2	19.5	80.5	17.7	82.3
Automotive products	61,875	56,061	5,814	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	203,263	98,520	104,743	48.5	51.5	48.2	51.8	49.1	50.9
Banking, investment and loan	121,419	54,375	67,044	44.8	55.2	44.2	55.8	45.4	54.6
Insurance	75,185	39,756	35,429	52.9	47.1	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Service (v)	243,724	140,889	102,835	57.8	42.2	57.3	42.7	57.0	43.0
Hotels and restaurants	101,758	53,133	48,625	52.2	47.8	51.5	48.5	52.3	47.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	43,111	18,999	24,112	44.1	55.9	44.0	56.0	43.0	57.0
Business service	75,553	53,874	21,679	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	70.2	29.8
Industrial composite	3,436,795	2,597,088	839,707	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Cathar- ines	Brantford
Average - 1949 .....	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	...	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.8	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	106.6	110.4	100.5	112.0	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1961	134.0	122.6	108.2	113.3	104.1	110.5	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	108.3	81.6
1962	141.2	124.9	109.6	120.0	108.9	115.1	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	111.1	83.5
January	124.3	125.8	112.7	111.0	104.9	106.9	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	107.2	81.1
February	126.3	124.7	117.2	112.4	104.0	107.3	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	107.5	77.6
March	121.3	126.0	117.9	113.9	105.3	108.6	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	109.2	78.8
April	130.0	119.5	105.8	116.9	103.1	112.5	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	110.1	80.9
May	138.4	124.3	106.5	119.2	107.1	118.0	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	111.0	82.0
June	144.0	125.0	107.9	122.9	111.4	121.5	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	113.2	82.2
July	149.2	124.2	107.7	122.7	110.2	120.4	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	104.5	83.7
August	155.2	124.2	106.2	125.2	111.1	120.4	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	115.6	85.8
September ...	153.8	126.0	106.4	125.2	112.9	117.1	129.6	136.1	140.2	115.2	117.4	88.3
October ...	154.7	124.1	106.1	125.5	114.1	119.1	129.8	136.2	141.4	114.5	114.3	87.9
November ...	155.4	124.8	105.9	125.2	113.1	117.4	129.1	136.1	142.3	116.5	114.3	87.2
December ...	142.3	129.7	114.7	120.1	110.0	112.2	125.2	133.2	138.8	114.5	109.0	86.3
1963 - January	138.6	125.5	115.5	117.4	109.3	110.7	123.9	129.9	136.5	112.9	110.2	85.0
February	134.8	124.9	118.5	118.3	108.3	110.0	124.0	128.5	136.3	112.4	110.1	85.4
March	135.1	123.8	119.6	120.2	108.4	110.6	124.8	129.5	137.3	113.3	110.7	84.9
April	139.2	116.3	104.8	124.1	109.1	115.3	127.2	132.8	139.1	115.8	113.4	87.4
May	147.4	119.6	106.9	127.6	110.4	118.9	128.7	137.6	141.2	117.8	115.0	88.3
June	150.2	122.1	106.9	130.0	113.2	120.1	131.2	139.4	143.4	120.0	116.8	90.4
July	154.2	124.7	107.0	130.6	114.2	121.1	130.6	141.2	142.2	119.1	107.0	89.3
August	156.4	124.9	105.7	129.7	115.0	121.8	132.3	143.2	144.5	121.1	118.4	90.5
September ...	155.6	126.7	106.7	129.6	115.8	120.3	133.5	140.7	146.1	121.7	120.0	92.3
October ...	155.0	125.6	106.2	129.8	116.8	122.0	133.5	140.9	146.6	120.7	117.3	93.5
November ...	152.6	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December ...	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0
1964 - January	140.9	130.0	111.7	121.6	115.8	114.0	129.1	134.7	142.6	118.2	118.8	89.8
February	138.9	130.6	114.8	121.1	115.6	114.6	129.4	134.8	143.0	118.7	119.0	90.3
March	138.3	129.5	113.0	123.1	115.5	117.3	131.0	136.1	144.1	120.4	121.4	91.2
April	144.7	123.2	101.8	126.6	114.6	123.3	132.8	137.8	144.9	122.3	122.5	90.4
May	147.7	125.4	105.1	128.1	116.6	127.5	135.1	142.5	147.4	125.5	123.0	90.8
June	155.3	125.8	106.2	131.4	117.6	130.5	136.9	144.5	151.0	127.8	124.0	95.0
July	157.8	127.9	104.0	131.7	120.0	129.2	136.7	144.8	149.6	127.0	125.4	94.2
August	160.5	127.7	104.5	134.0	123.4	131.4	138.9	147.6	152.4	128.3	128.3	95.1
September ...	165.4	125.6	106.5	135.1	123.5	128.4	139.9	145.7	152.8	129.7	131.3	97.6
October ...	160.1	129.0	104.9	134.6	125.3	124.1	140.0	146.3	153.8	129.4	123.7	97.0
November ...	159.7	131.9	104.1	133.9	123.3	125.0	140.2	145.5	154.9	130.9	130.7	96.8
December ...	148.5	135.4	113.6	129.8	122.5	123.0	137.6	142.9	151.4	127.5	126.5	95.7
1965 - January	145.2	132.5	112.9	127.5	120.1	117.1	136.5	141.7	149.9	126.4	129.4	94.5
February	144.2	133.6	116.5	128.5	118.9	117.4	137.1	141.0	150.0	127.0	131.7	102.8
March	146.9	135.3	118.6	130.3	118.3	119.6	138.3	142.7	151.4	128.8	132.8	104.5
April	153.8	127.5	106.9	133.0	119.2	123.3	140.5	144.5	152.3	131.3	134.5	104.6
May	166.0	127.9	110.5	134.3	119.8	128.1	142.6	150.1	155.1	133.2	137.3	105.8
June	171.6	131.9	111.0	139.7	121.7	132.1	144.5	154.1	156.7	136.0	137.7	107.0
July	173.8	133.6	114.3	139.7	124.2	132.5	143.6	155.0	156.3	135.5	133.2	107.3
August	175.7	134.6	115.6	141.1	127.7	134.4	147.5	155.0	157.3	137.5	141.0	109.9
September ...	175.9	135.0	114.9	139.2	127.7	132.7	148.5	153.5	160.2	137.6	142.2	110.8
October ...	175.8	136.7	115.7	139.4	127.1	129.4	149.0	153.8	161.6	136.6	142.8	109.9
November ...												
December ...												

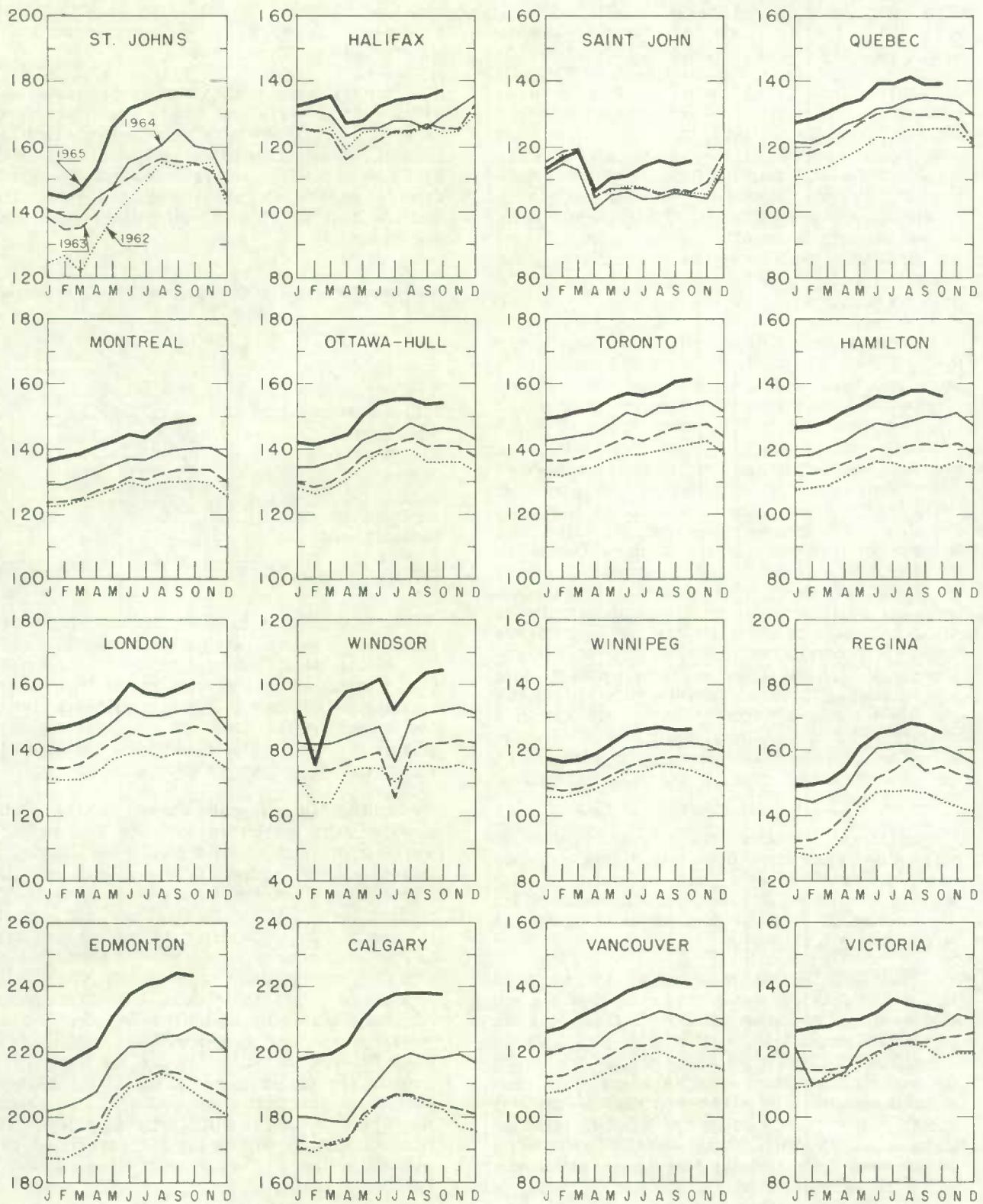
For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and month	Kit- chener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Sas- katoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1961	121.8	129.5	72.8	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1962	130.9	135.9	72.1	105.6	110.6	139.9	138.2	201.6	178.6	114.2	116.7
1963	141.0	141.9	77.3	109.1	113.5	146.7	143.3	205.5	180.1	119.3	119.7
1964	148.4	147.7	86.2	114.2	118.3	154.6	153.0	216.7	190.4	126.6	122.0
1962 - January	123.0	131.3	71.0	96.1	105.8	128.9	128.2	187.7	170.9	107.1	108.8
February	122.6	130.8	64.0	95.6	105.4	127.6	127.3	187.6	169.6	107.9	109.4
March	124.9	131.0	64.0	93.9	106.4	128.4	129.4	189.9	172.3	110.1	112.6
April	127.0	132.9	73.1	99.8	107.8	134.5	132.6	193.1	173.8	111.6	112.2
May	131.0	137.3	74.4	107.9	110.5	142.5	140.8	203.7	179.4	114.2	115.8
June	132.8	138.9	74.1	111.3	113.2	147.0	144.5	208.9	184.2	116.2	118.7
July	133.7	139.8	70.2	114.9	113.3	147.2	147.3	210.8	186.5	119.1	122.2
August	133.4	138.0	75.0	113.8	115.0	147.3	146.4	213.2	186.2	119.7	122.2
September ...	135.0	139.0	75.1	111.4	114.8	146.7	146.0	211.5	183.7	118.3	121.2
October ...	137.2	139.2	74.7	110.4	113.8	144.5	142.9	207.6	182.3	115.6	118.1
November ...	136.5	138.7	75.4	109.1	111.4	142.5	138.7	204.0	178.4	115.9	119.6
December ...	133.6	134.2	73.9	103.1	109.6	141.2	133.8	200.7	175.9	114.3	119.3
1963 - January	133.3	135.0	73.2	98.1	108.3	132.0	128.2	195.1	173.1	112.2	115.0
February	132.9	134.7	73.2	97.4	107.5	132.3	129.2	193.9	172.4	112.5	114.6
March	134.0	135.9	73.9	99.1	108.0	135.2	131.2	196.7	171.8	115.1	114.2
April	137.0	139.2	76.0	106.3	109.6	139.9	137.1	197.1	173.0	116.2	115.1
May	138.6	142.7	77.7	111.1	112.1	145.4	145.4	206.4	180.6	119.1	116.9
June	142.3	145.7	79.4	111.2	114.9	151.4	148.2	210.3	184.7	121.9	119.8
July	142.0	144.1	65.4	115.3	116.5	153.4	153.6	212.2	186.8	121.7	121.8
August	144.6	145.0	79.8	117.8	117.4	157.6	151.8	214.1	186.7	124.2	122.3
September ...	145.1	145.7	81.9	115.4	117.9	153.6	153.0	213.7	185.3	123.8	122.3
October ...	147.5	146.9	82.0	114.5	117.2	155.1	149.8	211.1	183.6	121.8	124.2
November ...	148.2	145.9	82.8	113.7	117.0	152.7	148.3	209.2	182.7	122.3	124.7
December ...	146.9	141.2	81.8	108.7	115.1	151.5	143.1	205.9	181.0	120.9	125.5
1964 - January	145.6	141.3	82.2	102.3	113.4	145.1	139.5	201.9	180.3	119.1	120.9
February	143.7	140.1	81.7	101.4	112.9	144.0	136.9	203.0	180.0	120.6	110.0
March	142.4	142.3	81.9	101.8	113.2	145.8	139.1	204.9	179.0	121.8	110.9
April	143.5	144.4	83.7	110.3	114.0	147.7	144.7	207.8	178.6	121.7	113.3
May	146.5	148.5	85.4	116.3	117.7	155.3	151.8	216.9	185.4	125.9	121.3
June	149.6	152.8	86.8	118.4	120.5	160.1	159.5	221.6	191.8	128.4	123.8
July	147.2	150.3	76.2	121.7	121.1	160.8	160.9	221.8	197.6	130.2	124.3
August	150.9	150.3	89.1	121.4	121.6	161.0	163.8	224.5	199.7	132.1	124.6
September ...	152.2	151.6	91.2	120.3	121.6	160.0	162.9	225.0	198.0	131.0	126.7
October ...	152.0	152.1	91.9	119.7	122.0	160.6	160.3	227.4	198.2	129.0	127.5
November ...	154.2	152.5	92.8	119.7	121.3	158.7	160.1	225.1	199.3	130.1	131.1
December ...	153.1	146.6	91.2	115.3	119.5	156.2	156.0	220.2	196.6	128.3	130.0
1965 - January	152.2	146.3	91.7	110.3	117.1	149.0	153.2	217.6	197.4	126.1	126.2
February	152.2	147.1	75.3	111.3	116.1	149.7	151.4	215.3	198.6	127.1	127.1
March	153.6	148.4	91.8	113.8	116.8	150.8	153.7	218.6	199.3	130.3	127.7
April	154.4	150.6	98.2	122.6	119.1	154.5	157.7	221.5	202.0	132.8	129.3
May	157.6	153.9	99.3	128.3	121.5	160.7	163.4	231.2	209.8	135.2	129.4
June	161.6	160.3	101.7	134.4	125.3	164.9	166.8	237.6	215.3	138.5	132.1
July	161.2	157.1	92.6	137.1	126.4	166.0	170.0	240.4	217.7	140.8	135.1
August	162.4	156.9	100.1	139.3	126.9	168.1	170.1	241.6	217.8	142.7	134.1
September ...	164.2	158.2	103.6	137.5	126.0	167.5	170.9	244.0	217.8	141.8	133.5
October ...	168.3	160.3	104.4	136.6	126.2	165.2	172.0	243.2	217.5	140.9	132.5
November ...											
December ...											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see pages iii.

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
1949 = 100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

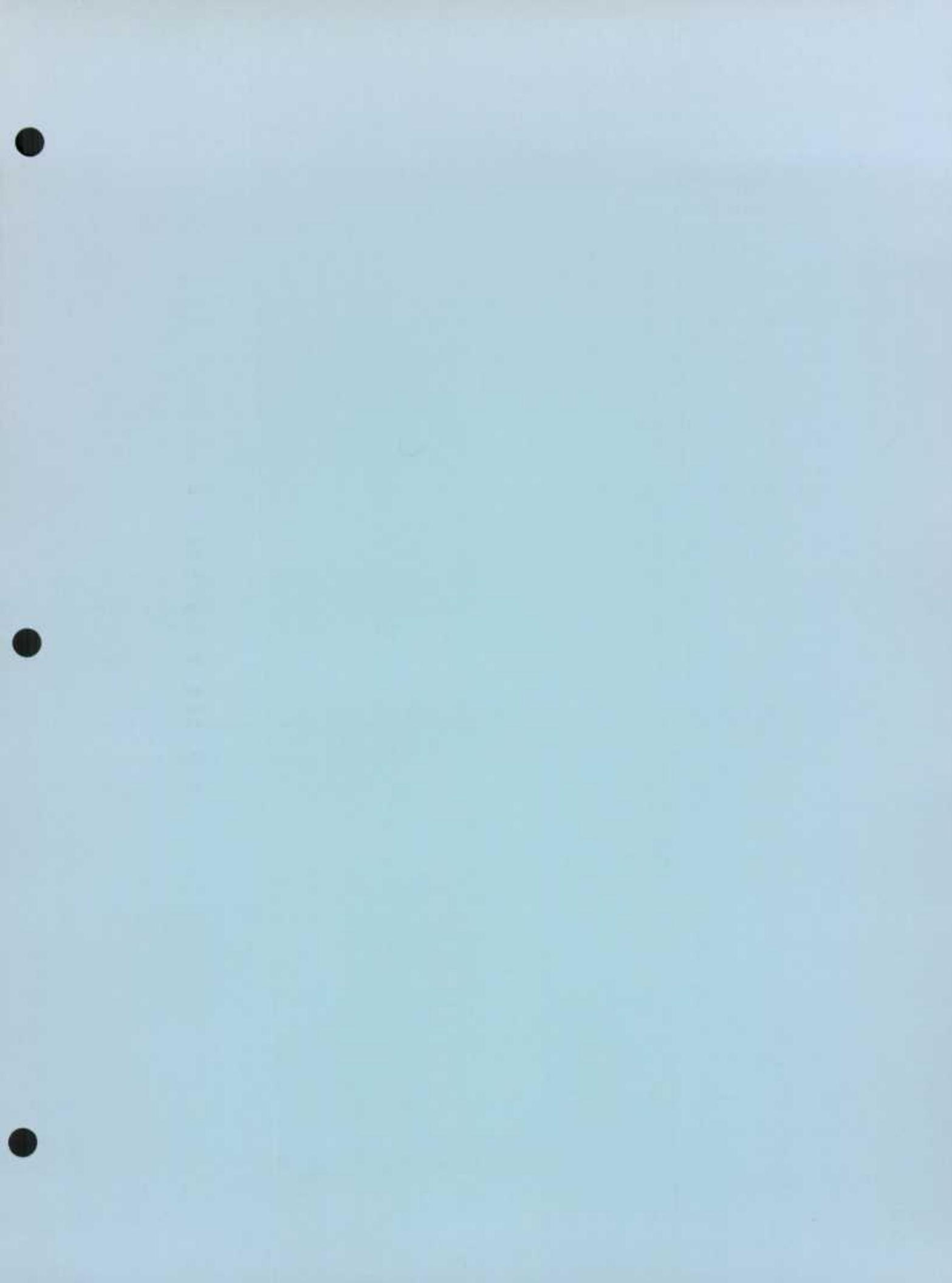
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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