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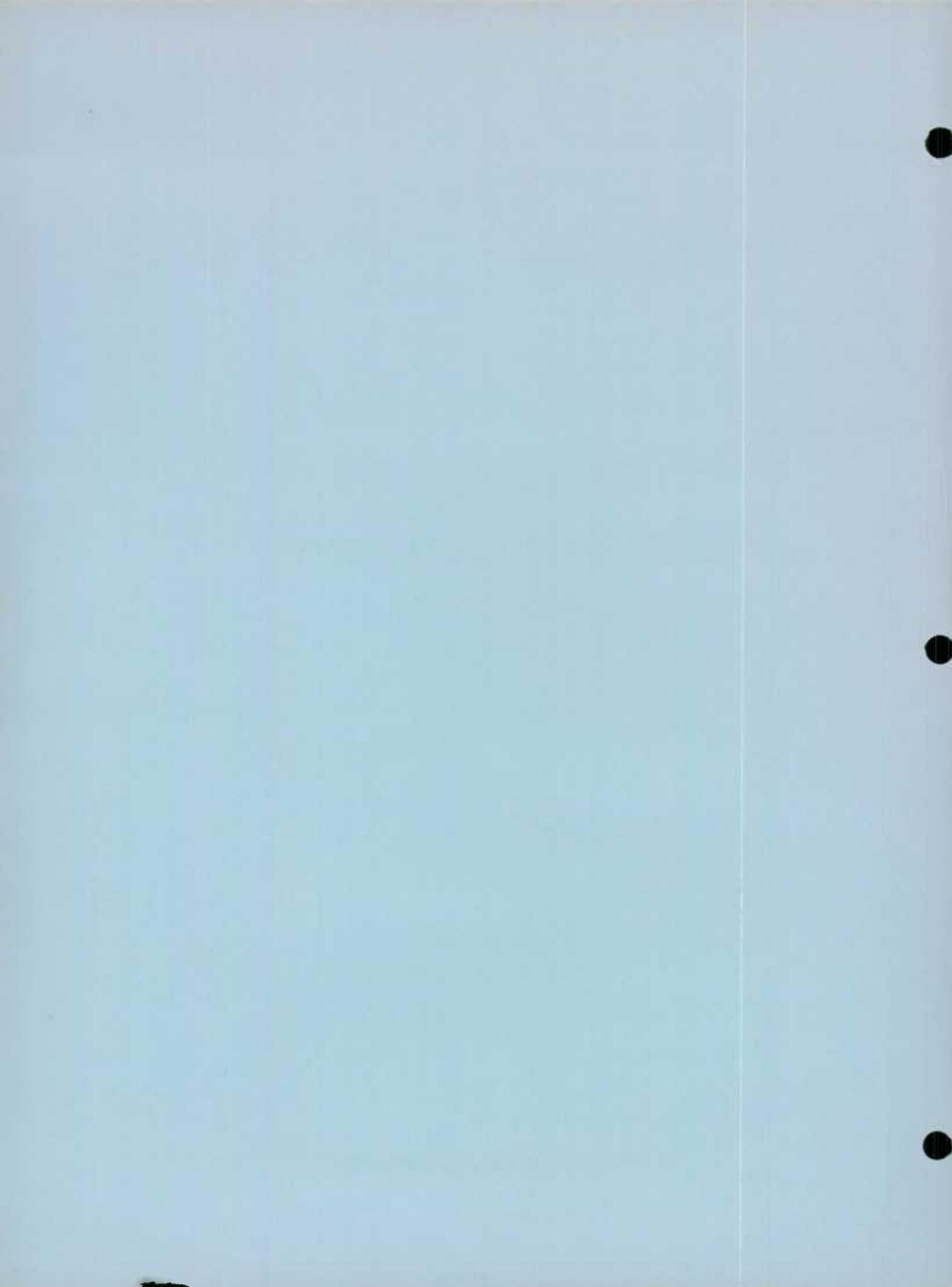
## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH 1965

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1965

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

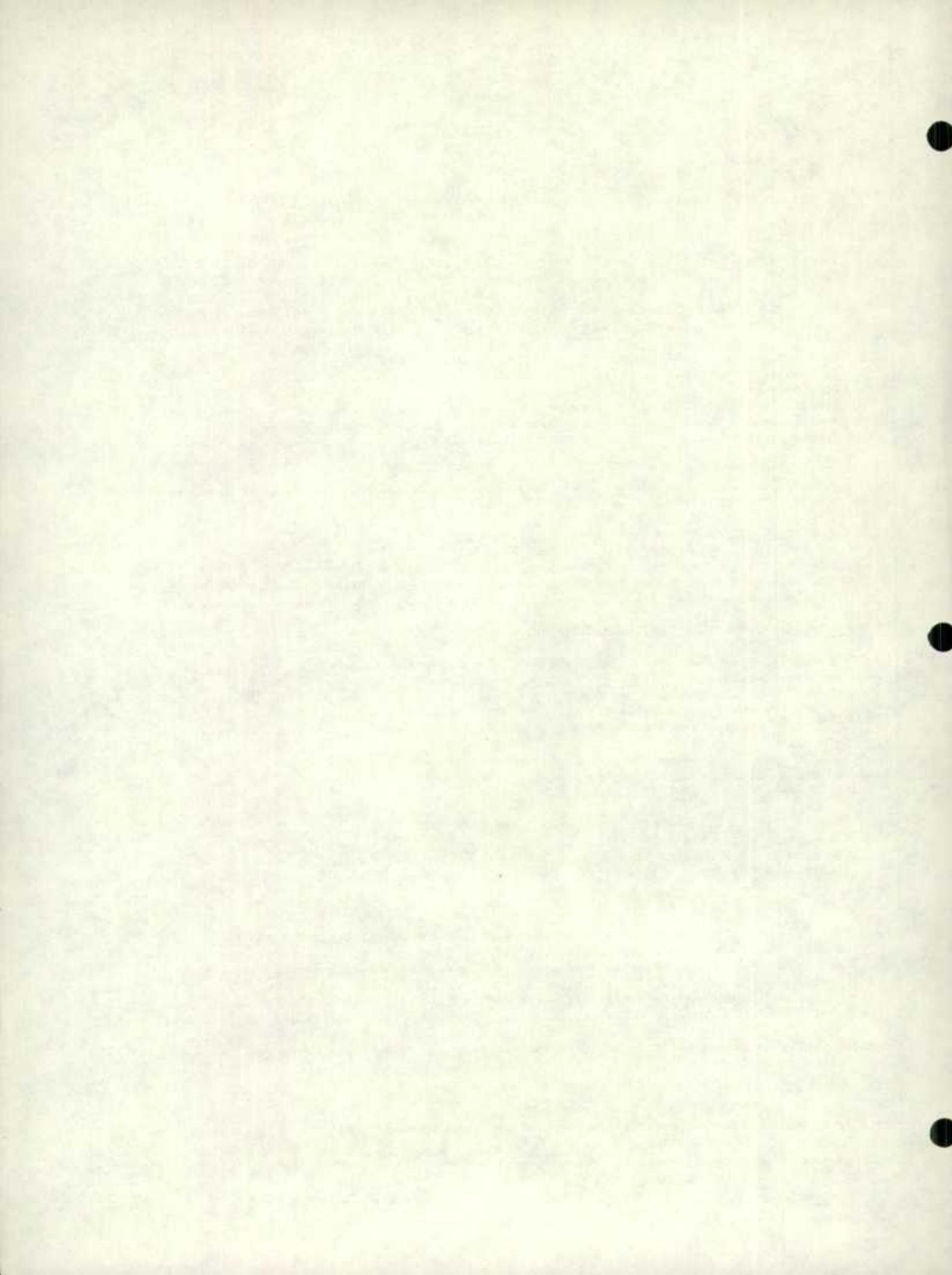
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*Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.*

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## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH 1965

### Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949 = 100) was 130.6 at the end of March, up 0.8 p.c. from the February figure of 129.5. The February-to-March advance was above average; typically, employment shows a small rise between these months as increases in a number of major industrial divisions tend to be offset by substantial reductions in forestry. In 1965, however, there was an above-average increase in manufacturing while forestry declines less than seasonally.

Seasonally-adjusted, the industrial composite increased from 136.0 in February to 137.0 in March. Nearly all major industrial divisions shared in this advance, with the largest relative gains being recorded in forestry, mining and manufacturing.

Provincially, the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment for Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia increased over the month. The gains in these areas more than offset losses in other provinces.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries was \$90.17 in March, up 87 cents from February. The latest per capita figure was \$4.90 above the March 1964 figure of \$85.27. The payroll index at the end of March was 276.5, up 1.9 p.c. from February and 11.9 p.c. from the March 1964 figure of 247.2.

### EMPLOYMENT

#### Goods Producing Industrial Divisions

##### Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing resumed its upward movement in March after levelling from January-to-February. The March index, at 127.0, was 0.9 p.c. above the February index of 125.9. The latest increase reflected an advance of 1.8 p.c. in durables. The March index for non-durables, at 118.2, was virtually unchanged from February.

Since the current expansion began in the spring of 1961, the manufacturing division has recorded substantial gains, rising 18.4 p.c. from 107.3 in March 1961 to the current March level of 127.0. The previous cyclical high for the division had been 117.9 which was reached in January 1957. This level was surpassed in the current expansion in November 1963 when the index climbed to 118.3. Since that time the adjusted index has moved at an even greater rate of advance so that the March 1965 level of 127.0 is 7.4 p.c. above the previous cyclical high.

Both major components of manufacturing have shared in the expansion, with durables making the greater contribution. Over the four-year period, the adjusted index for durables rose 26.8 p.c. from 108.4 to 137.5, while the adjusted index for non-durables rose 11.1 p.c. from 106.4 to 118.2.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employed reported March 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964		
	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.					
	1949 = 100									dollars	
<b>Provinces</b>										number	
Atlantic Region.....	106.6	106.1	99.5	218.4	217.3	192.1	76.50	76.50	72.05	204,903	
Newfoundland.....	131.0	131.9	123.7	280.2	285.7	258.8	80.97	82.07	79.06	42,205	
Prince Edward Island.....	115.6	117.0	111.0	235.8	241.3	222.9	64.14	64.86	63.16	5,516	
Nova Scotia.....	98.1	96.6	89.1	198.4	193.1	168.3	75.21	74.27	70.21	88,609	
New Brunswick.....	105.7	105.6	101.1	214.0	215.0	189.7	76.42	76.85	70.79	68,573	
Quebec.....	129.4	128.6	122.6	276.2	272.6	247.6	87.29	86.70	82.58	896,855	
Ontario.....	135.2	133.6	128.0	287.5	278.2	256.5	93.85	91.85	88.48	1,344,973	
Prairie Region.....	136.6	136.4	130.0	272.6	274.9	248.5	85.37	86.25	81.82	396,590	
Manitoba.....	113.2	113.2	110.3	218.0	218.8	204.6	80.89	81.20	77.97	143,989	
Saskatchewan.....	126.5	125.6	121.6	251.4	254.3	234.4	82.70	84.22	80.26	70,188	
Alberta (s).....	169.6	169.3	157.7	343.9	347.6	304.4	89.92	91.03	85.64	182,413	
British Columbia (s).....	127.2	124.6	118.7	276.0	272.5	243.2	98.33	99.10	92.88	285,269	
Canada.....	130.6	129.5	123.5	276.5	271.4	247.2	90.17	89.30	85.27	3,128,590	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's.....	147.3	144.2	138.3	311.4	306.7	280.3	67.42	67.84	64.91	13,973	
Sydney.....	76.4	77.0	52.6	144.4	141.9	98.9	87.77	85.61	87.40	14,065	
Halifax.....	135.1	133.6	129.5	289.8	286.0	262.5	76.63	76.48	72.41	36,050	
Moncton.....	108.0	107.3	101.7	209.0	205.8	186.6	70.36	69.75	66.63	9,323	
Saint John.....	118.7	116.5	113.0	260.0	262.4	227.2	77.94	80.17	71.53	18,667	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	110.8	111.6	111.5	229.7	229.4	227.8	102.96	102.10	101.52	14,484	
Quebec.....	130.3	128.5	123.1	282.4	273.9	248.2	77.00	75.73	71.57	54,236	
Sherbrooke.....	118.0	118.9	115.5	250.9	247.1	227.6	77.18	75.44	71.56	13,672	
Shawinigan.....	107.9	107.5	101.8	221.3	219.2	201.7	92.64	92.10	89.77	9,135	
Three Rivers.....	119.2	117.4	117.3	228.4	228.4	222.5	78.32	79.54	77.49	14,661	
Drummondville.....	98.8	98.4	92.0	191.3	188.9	172.0	72.32	71.70	69.86	8,453	
Montreal.....	138.1	137.1	131.0	294.2	290.1	264.0	89.00	88.38	84.20	505,193	
Ottawa - Hull.....	142.1	141.0	136.1	301.3	298.1	273.4	83.11	82.84	78.78	62,334	
Kingston.....	137.6	137.8	130.6	306.2	288.8	284.1	87.97	82.85	86.16	12,697	
Peterborough.....	109.7	109.6	103.4	241.0	236.0	214.7	97.33	95.39	92.15	13,496	
Oshawa.....	249.1	248.8	226.9	615.3	581.7	473.3	122.89	116.33	104.41	32,299	
Toronto.....	151.0	150.0	144.1	317.5	310.2	290.8	92.75	91.25	89.25	509,863	
Hamilton.....	128.9	127.0	120.4	273.6	268.2	244.0	98.32	97.88	93.95	97,756	
St. Catharines.....	132.6	131.7	121.4	294.2	287.3	247.7	109.35	107.56	99.41	42,434	
Niagara Falls.....	99.9	100.7	95.1	208.9	211.8	189.3	92.36	92.81	86.94	8,962	
Brantford.....	104.8	102.8	91.2	217.1	208.2	169.5	90.91	88.87	81.60	16,869	
Guelph.....	141.7	141.7	131.5	304.4	293.1	255.8	86.61	83.39	78.45	10,534	
Galt.....	131.4	129.3	128.6	280.9	271.4	258.2	82.41	80.95	77.52	12,910	
Kitchener.....	153.6	152.2	142.4	312.8	303.9	276.2	82.68	81.05	78.74	34,268	
Sudbury.....	143.6	140.9	130.0	276.5	270.6	246.9	100.93	100.71	99.90	24,223	
Timmins.....	83.7	84.2	84.0	142.5	137.4	136.1	79.86	76.51	75.98	7,226	
London.....	148.0	147.1	142.3	309.5	302.6	283.8	84.32	82.94	80.37	44,130	
Sarnia.....	136.8	133.7	131.4	329.9	307.0	297.2	115.67	110.17	108.91	13,378	
Windsor.....	91.8	75.3	81.9	210.8	140.1	158.9	114.73	92.97	96.99	41,409	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	153.3	152.7	146.6	346.0	330.5	298.6	113.37	108.72	102.38	14,640	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	113.8	111.3	101.8	220.3	218.4	188.0	86.42	87.62	82.47	14,351	
Winnipeg.....	116.5	116.1	113.2	230.4	230.2	216.8	77.78	77.96	75.28	101,254	
Regina.....	150.3	149.7	145.8	313.9	314.7	299.2	80.85	81.39	79.55	20,137	
Saskatoon.....	153.6	151.4	139.1	320.7	321.8	277.2	77.77	79.21	74.35	14,137	
Edmonton.....	217.4	215.3	204.9	440.3	440.3	397.3	82.55	83.39	79.07	60,961	
Calgary.....	199.2	198.6	179.0	415.0	418.7	358.4	88.55	89.62	85.10	53,001	
Vancouver.....	129.9	127.1	121.8	286.3	280.9	256.5	96.00	96.26	91.77	151,089	
Victoria.....	127.7	127.1	110.9	264.9	271.5	215.3	85.93	88.48	80.47	18,566	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	52.8	62.0	46.8	132.5	152.7	112.6	101.80	100.01	97.66	38,420	
Mining.....	120.1	118.9	109.1	258.2	254.9	227.5	110.88	110.50	107.50	106,135	
Manufacturing.....	124.2	122.6	118.4	269.2	260.1	242.4	94.06	92.07	88.82	1,343,645	
Durable goods (u).....	135.3	132.2	125.9	296.6	280.9	256.6	102.49	99.37	95.28	666,889	
Non-durable goods (u).....	114.8	114.5	112.1	242.7	240.1	228.6	85.75	85.03	82.76	676,756	
Construction.....	119.9	116.0	107.7	288.4	275.8	229.7	100.06	98.88	88.65	252,707	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	108.9	108.3	106.0	224.8	226.5	207.8	99.04	100.32	94.13	348,666	
Public utility operation.....	143.9	143.8	139.8	334.2	336.2	312.3	109.52	110.26	105.35	63,102	
Trade.....	156.1	155.0	148.4	314.2	311.3	288.1	75.51	75.32	72.95	561,044	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	191.8	191.2	184.0	388.3	384.8	348.3	86.72	86.20	81.20	196,630	
Service (v).....	190.0	187.9	172.4	398.7	395.9	346.8	63.65	63.90	60.67	218,241	
Industrial composite.....	130.6	129.5	123.5	276.5	271.4	247.2	90.17	89.30	85.27	3,128,590	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

The February-to-March increase in the seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing was due in large part to above-average increases in iron and steel and transportation equipment. In iron and steel, there was a marked rise in iron castings following settlement of a major industrial dispute; in addition, heating and cooking appliances, machinery and sheet metal products recorded advances that were above the seasonal average. In transportation equipment, there were larger-than-seasonal increases in motor vehicles, railroad and rolling stock equipment and shipbuilding and repairing. In motor vehicles, the large increase resulted from the settlement of a major industrial dispute. In railroad and rolling stock equipment, employment rose substantially in the Atlantic Region following a marked decrease in February due to shortages of materials.

The adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing was virtually unchanged in March as most components recorded gains that differed little from usual seasonal variations. Increases in textile, chemical and paper products were somewhat larger than average for the time of year indicating that these industries were continuing the mild expansion that has been evident for several months. The only weakening was tobacco products where employment declined more than seasonally.

#### Other Goods Producing Industrial Division

The seasonally-adjusted indexes of employment for forestry and mining increased from February-to-March while the index for construction was unchanged. In forestry, an increase of 16.7 p.c. reflected movements in Eastern Canada, particularly in Quebec. Thus increased mechanization coupled with greater accessibility to logging sites are gradually changing logging from a seasonal to a year-round activity, thereby greatly reducing the amplitude of the seasonal swing in employment.

In mining, an increase of 1.2 p.c. reflected movements in coal mining, in Nova Scotia. In recent years many mines in the province have been laying off workers in March. So far in 1965 this seasonal reduction has not occurred.

In construction, a larger-than-seasonal increase in highway, bridge and street construction was balanced by a less-than-seasonal advance in building and general engineering. The latter component has shown great strength since the summer of 1964. During that period demand for both residential and non-residential construction has been stimulated by rapidly rising incomes and by direct government action to encourage winter construction. Thus the rather moderate rise from February-to-March is evidence of unusually high levels of employment during the past winter rather than of a fundamental change in underlying demand conditions.

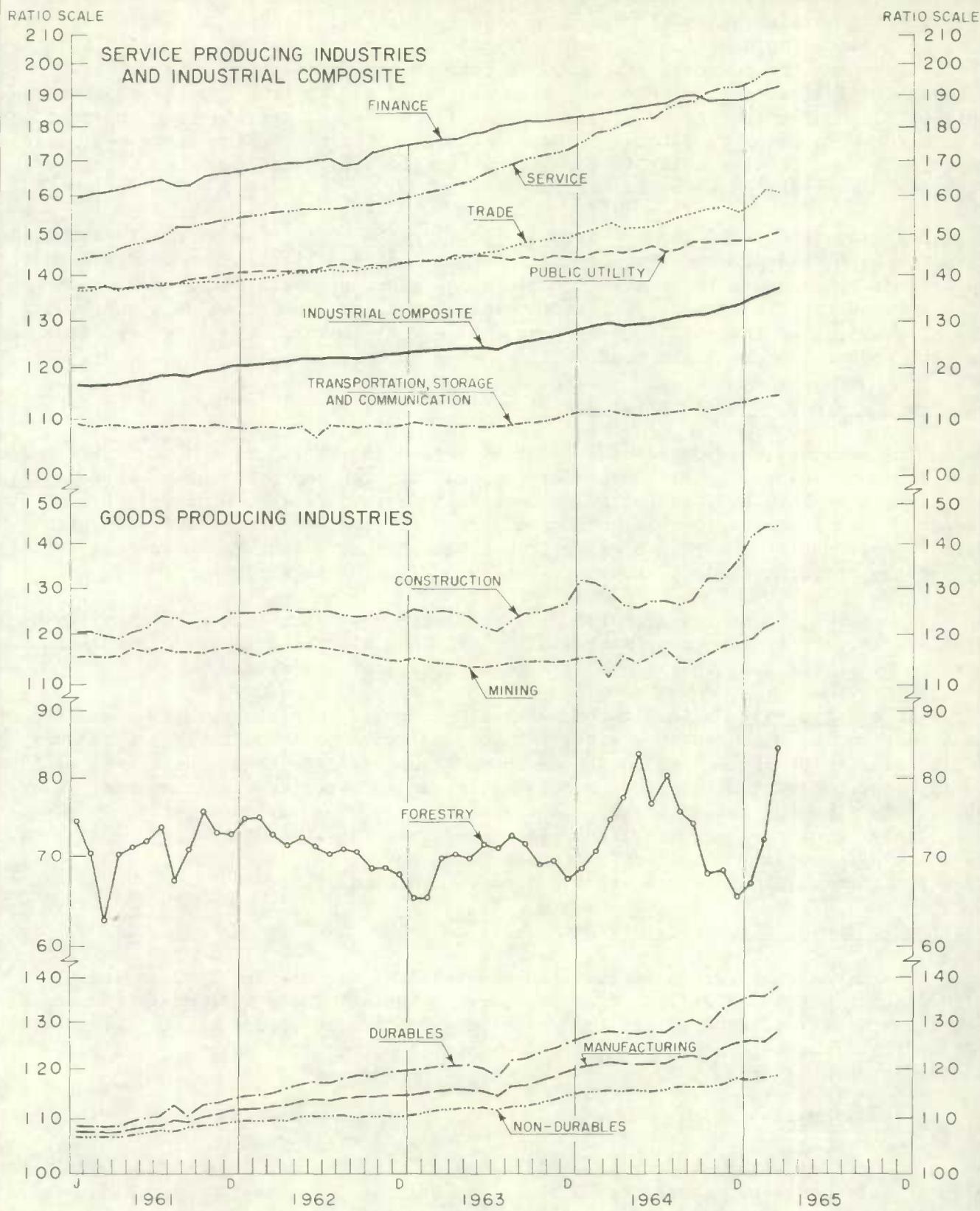
#### Service Producing Industrial Divisions

There was very little movement in the adjusted indexes for the service-producing industrial divisions from February-to-March. There were small increases for transportation, storage and communication (0.2 p.c.), public utility operation (0.3 p.c.), finance, insurance and real estate (0.5 p.c.) and service (0.3 p.c.) and a decrease in trade (0.2 p.c.).

#### Regional Employment

The adjusted indexes for all regions except the Prairie Region advanced in March. The increases ranged from 0.5 p.c. in British Columbia to 1.2 p.c. in the Atlantic Region. In the Prairie Region, the seasonally adjusted industrial composite declined by 0.6 p.c.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



In the Atlantic Region, the improvement was centered in Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, where the seasonally-adjusted industrial composites advanced by 1.0 p.c. and 1.4 p.c., respectively. Industrially, in the Region, the main strength continued to be in the goods-producing divisions.

In Quebec, the adjusted index advanced by 0.9 p.c. in March, due almost entirely to a substantially smaller-than-seasonal decline in forestry and an above-average increase in construction. In Ontario, the adjusted index rose by 0.8 p.c. as employment picked up in manufacturing following settlement of major industrial disputes in motor vehicles and iron castings. There was also some improvement in forestry as the February-to-March decrease was well below the average for that time of year. The only weakening occurred in construction where employment rose less than seasonally.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for all Prairie Provinces declined. The decreases were Manitoba (0.8 p.c.), Saskatchewan (0.9 p.c.) and Alberta (0.2 p.c.). Industrially, the weakening was located in the construction industry where employment declined by 2.9 p.c. although typically it rises by about 2.5 p.c. in March.

In British Columbia, there were above-average increases in manufacturing, forestry, construction and mining. However, these gains were offset to some extent by a smaller-than-seasonal increase in trade.

#### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 87 cents in March to \$90.17. The substantial increase was due in large part to an advance of \$1.99 in manufacturing associated with the settlement of major industrial disputes in motor vehicles and iron castings. In addition to manufacturing, most other divisions reported higher earnings in March. The gains ranged from 19 cents in trade to \$1.79 in forestry.

Both durable and non-durable goods manufacturing reported higher earnings in March, the gains being \$3.12 and 72 cents, respectively. In durables, weekly wages and salaries rose in all component industries except wood products, which declined by 84 cents. Transportation equipment led with \$8.42 cents followed by iron and steel (\$2.63), electrical apparatus and supplies (\$1.91), non-ferrous metal products (93 cents) and non-metallic mineral products (18 cents). In transportation equipment, all component industries reported higher earnings but the major contribution was made in the relatively highly-paid motor vehicle industry where earnings rose by some \$17.92 and employment increased by 17.1 p.c. In iron and steel the gain reflected increases of \$2.00 or more in agricultural implements, hardware and tools, sheet metal products, iron castings and primary iron and steel.

In non-durables, all component industries reported higher earnings in March except rubber and petroleum products which were virtually unchanged. Gains of \$1.00 or more were reported in tobacco products (\$5.88), textile products (\$1.23) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (\$1.25). The large increase in tobacco products resulted from the laying off of lower paid casual workers who were taken on during the winter to carry out the initial processing of raw tobacco.

All provinces reported lower earnings in March except Nova Scotia (94 cents), Quebec (59 cents) and Ontario (\$2.03). The large increase in Ontario was due, mainly, to the settlement of the major industrial disputes referred to above. The gains in the three provinces were large enough to more than offset losses in the remaining provinces which ranged from 43 cents in New Brunswick to \$1.52 in Saskatchewan.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month			Manufacturing									
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	104.8	106.0			101.4		101.7		101.1		103.1	
1951 ....	140.3	111.0			108.1		113.2		103.5		110.7	
1952 ....	119.5	116.9			109.9		118.0		102.8		123.1	
1953 ....	98.3	110.8			113.0		123.5		103.9		118.1	
1954 ....	96.3	110.4			107.3		114.2		101.4		110.6	
1955 ....	102.9	113.7			109.8		117.4		103.2		115.0	
1956 ....	113.2	122.7			115.8		126.4		106.6		131.8	
1957 ....	99.3	127.2			115.8		125.3		107.6		135.7	
1958 ....	75.9	123.5			109.8		114.8		105.6		126.2	
1959 ....	78.9	123.4			111.1		115.5		107.3		130.3	
1960 ....	84.0	120.1			109.5		112.6		106.8		125.7	
1961 ....	71.5	116.5			108.9		110.6		107.5		121.7	
1962 ....	70.9	116.4			113.3		117.0		110.2		124.3	
1963 ....	69.6	114.4			116.4		121.5		112.1		124.0	
1964 ....	73.0	115.5			121.9		129.0		115.9		129.2	
1962 - January ....	76.1	74.7	114.0	116.5	108.5	111.8	111.4	114.3	106.0	109.6	102.0	124.4
February ...	65.6	74.8	113.7	115.8	108.9	111.8	112.0	114.5	106.3	109.6	100.1	124.4
March ....	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.2	113.3	115.0	106.5	109.8	103.2	125.2
April ....	35.1	71.3	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.5	114.7	116.0	106.7	109.6	112.3	125.1
May ....	53.6	72.1	117.8	117.5	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.9	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.5
June ....	76.8	71.1	121.0	117.5	116.4	113.5	121.0	117.3	112.5	110.3	137.8	124.7
July ....	78.8	70.3	121.2	117.1	115.5	113.4	118.3	117.1	113.1	110.4	144.5	124.9
August ....	81.6	70.9	120.7	116.9	117.6	114.0	119.5	118.0	116.0	110.7	146.0	123.9
September ..	86.8	70.6	118.2	116.2	117.6	114.0	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.2	141.9	123.4
October ....	89.0	68.8	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.1	119.7	118.4	112.6	110.4	137.6	123.6
November ...	86.0	68.8	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.5	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.7	130.5	124.7
December ...	75.5	68.1	112.5	114.9	110.9	114.5	116.3	119.4	106.3	110.3	108.7	123.5
1963 - January ....	66.6	65.3	112.7	115.2	111.6	114.8	117.0	119.8	107.0	110.6	103.3	123.3
February ...	57.0	65.7	112.5	114.7	112.2	115.2	117.6	120.1	107.7	111.1	100.5	124.7
March ....	44.1	69.9	111.9	114.3	112.8	115.5	118.3	120.2	108.3	111.6	103.7	125.0
April ....	34.3	70.1	109.9	114.0	113.7	115.9	119.3	120.6	109.0	111.9	112.4	124.6
May ....	51.8	69.9	113.7	113.4	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.9	126.7	123.5
June ....	77.1	71.3	117.3	113.6	118.9	115.7	124.2	120.1	114.4	112.0	133.7	121.6
July ....	79.5	71.0	118.0	113.9	116.9	114.6	119.9	118.2	114.5	111.6	138.8	120.7
August ....	84.5	72.5	118.0	114.2	120.0	116.5	123.0	121.8	117.5	112.1	144.4	122.7
September ..	88.5	71.4	116.7	114.6	120.3	116.7	124.5	122.0	116.8	112.2	143.2	124.4
October ....	89.2	69.1	115.4	114.8	119.3	117.6	124.6	123.2	114.9	112.8	138.3	124.7
November ...	86.9	69.4	113.7	114.7	118.6	118.3	124.2	124.2	113.8	113.4	131.1	125.4
December ...	74.5	67.7	112.4	114.9	115.9	119.4	122.7	125.6	110.2	114.2	111.6	126.7
1964 - January ....	70.1	68.8	112.7	115.2	117.0	120.4	123.9	126.8	111.3	115.1	108.8	131.7
February ...	61.1	70.7	113.3	115.6	117.7	120.9	124.9	127.6	111.6	115.1	105.8	131.2
March ....	46.8	74.4	109.1	111.5	118.4	121.2	125.9	127.9	112.1	115.5	107.7	129.4
April ....	37.7	77.3	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.9	126.1	127.5	112.4	115.3	114.4	126.2
May ....	61.6	83.2	114.8	114.5	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.2	115.0	115.6	129.1	125.7
June ....	83.0	76.7	119.7	115.8	124.2	120.9	131.7	127.8	117.8	115.2	139.5	127.1
July ....	89.8	80.2	121.7	117.4	122.6	121.0	127.5	127.6	118.5	115.5	145.7	127.2
August ....	88.5	75.5	118.4	114.5	126.4	122.3	132.1	129.7	121.6	116.1	148.9	126.6
September ..	92.1	74.0	116.3	114.1	126.3	122.6	132.9	130.3	120.8	116.1	146.7	127.4
October ....	88.0	68.3	116.6	116.0	123.6	121.9	130.2	128.8	118.2	116.1	146.2	132.0
November ...	86.0	68.6	116.5	117.6	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.9	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	65.3	115.5	118.1	121.9	125.5	131.4	134.4	113.9	118.0	120.1	136.4
1965 - January ....	68.0	66.7	116.7	119.3	122.5	126.1	132.6	135.7	114.1	118.0	117.5	141.9
February ...	62.0	72.0	118.9	121.3	122.6	125.9	132.2	135.1	114.5	118.1	116.0	143.6
March ....	52. <sup>a</sup>	84.0	120.1	122.7	124.2 <sup>b</sup>	127.0	135.3 <sup>c</sup>	137.5	114.8	118.2	119.9	143.6
April ....												
May ....												
June ....												
August ....												
September ..												
October ....												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	100.2	101.2			103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951 ....	106.8	103.7			107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952 ....	110.9	108.0			110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953 ....	111.2	112.4			113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954 ....	109.0	116.1			114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955 ....	110.8	119.2			118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956 ....	118.3	126.3			126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957 ....	120.4	133.6			131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958 ....	115.5	137.6			131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959 ....	114.3	138.7			135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960 ....	111.1	137.8			136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961 ....	108.6	138.3			137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962 ....	108.4	141.6			140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1963 ....	109.2	144.0			146.0		178.9		166.7		124.6	
1964 ....	111.3	146.5			153.5		186.9		184.6		130.4	
1962 - January ....	102.3	108.1	135.8	140.9	135.8	139.0	167.4	167.4	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.4
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.1	167.7	168.0	147.7	154.9	114.7	120.5
March ....	103.7	108.5	135.7	141.2	135.6	139.5	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.9
April ....	105.9	108.1	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.4	168.5	169.4	152.0	155.8	116.8	121.1
May ....	109.3	108.5	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.7	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June ....	110.0	106.5	145.2	141.0	141.2	140.8	169.3	169.9	163.3	156.2	125.1	121.4
July ....	114.2	109.0	149.4	142.1	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.3	164.3	156.3	125.9	121.8
August ....	113.9	108.8	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.6	167.4	156.6	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.8	142.3	140.9	169.5	169.2	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.7
October ....	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.4	144.0	141.4	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.5	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.6	174.2	173.3	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.7	139.3	142.5	150.2	142.4	174.5	174.0	153.2	159.0	120.2	122.4
1963 - January ....	103.7	109.4	138.1	143.1	139.9	143.1	175.1	174.9	152.7	159.8	117.9	123.0
February ...	103.3	109.0	137.6	143.2	138.0	143.5	175.2	175.4	153.5	161.0	117.3	123.2
March ....	103.6	108.8	137.6	143.4	139.3	143.5	175.4	175.9	155.4	161.6	117.8	123.5
April ....	106.4	108.6	141.1	144.8	141.1	143.9	175.4	176.4	158.8	162.9	119.5	123.8
May ....	109.5	108.7	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.4	176.5	177.8	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.8
June ....	112.0	108.5	148.7	144.5	146.1	145.5	178.1	178.8	173.7	166.1	127.7	123.9
July ....	113.9	108.6	151.7	144.1	145.1	146.0	179.5	180.0	176.6	167.9	127.8	123.6
August ....	113.9	108.8	151.0	143.9	146.2	147.1	181.8	180.8	180.8	169.2	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.2	149.5	148.0	181.5	181.5	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.4
October ....	111.9	109.7	145.0	143.8	151.0	148.4	182.4	181.3	172.0	171.7	129.4	126.0
November ...	110.6	110.0	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.3	182.7	181.7	169.7	172.3	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.7	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.2	183.1	182.3	166.9	173.2	125.1	127.3
1964 - January ....	105.6	111.3	139.2	144.1	147.0	150.3	183.4	183.1	167.6	175.4	123.3	128.6
February ...	105.4	111.2	139.5	145.1	145.7	151.5	183.4	183.5	170.3	178.6	123.0	129.2
March ....	106.0	111.3	139.8	145.8	148.4	152.9	184.0	184.5	172.4	179.1	123.5	129.4
April ....	108.6	110.9	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.0	184.3	185.4	175.7	180.2	124.6	129.0
May ....	111.3	110.4	146.7	145.5	150.2	151.4	185.0	186.4	183.5	182.1	129.1	129.3
June ....	114.3	110.7	151.4	147.1	152.7	152.0	186.5	187.2	190.6	182.2	133.4	129.5
July ....	116.2	110.8	153.6	145.9	152.2	153.1	187.1	187.5	195.1	185.4	134.0	130.0
August ....	116.4	111.1	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.6	190.4	189.5	200.8	187.9	136.4	130.8
September ..	115.4	111.9	150.9	148.0	157.0	155.5	189.9	190.0	193.5	188.0	136.2	131.2
October ....	113.3	111.1	149.1	148.0	159.1	156.5	189.2	188.2	191.0	190.6	134.7	131.3
November ...	112.5	112.0	147.7	148.2	163.7	157.1	189.5	188.4	189.2	192.0	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.9	144.8	148.4	164.4	155.7	189.4	188.4	185.4	192.4	131.2	133.5
1965 - January ....	107.8	113.7	143.7	148.7	154.8	158.2	190.2	189.8	186.1	194.7	129.4	135.0
February ...	108.3	114.2	143.8	149.6	155.0	161.2	191.2	191.3	187.9	197.1	129.5	136.0
March ....	108.9	114.4	143.9	150.1	156.4	160.9	191.8	192.2	190.0	197.6	130.6	137.0
April ....	90	41										
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
August ....												
September ..												
October ....												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

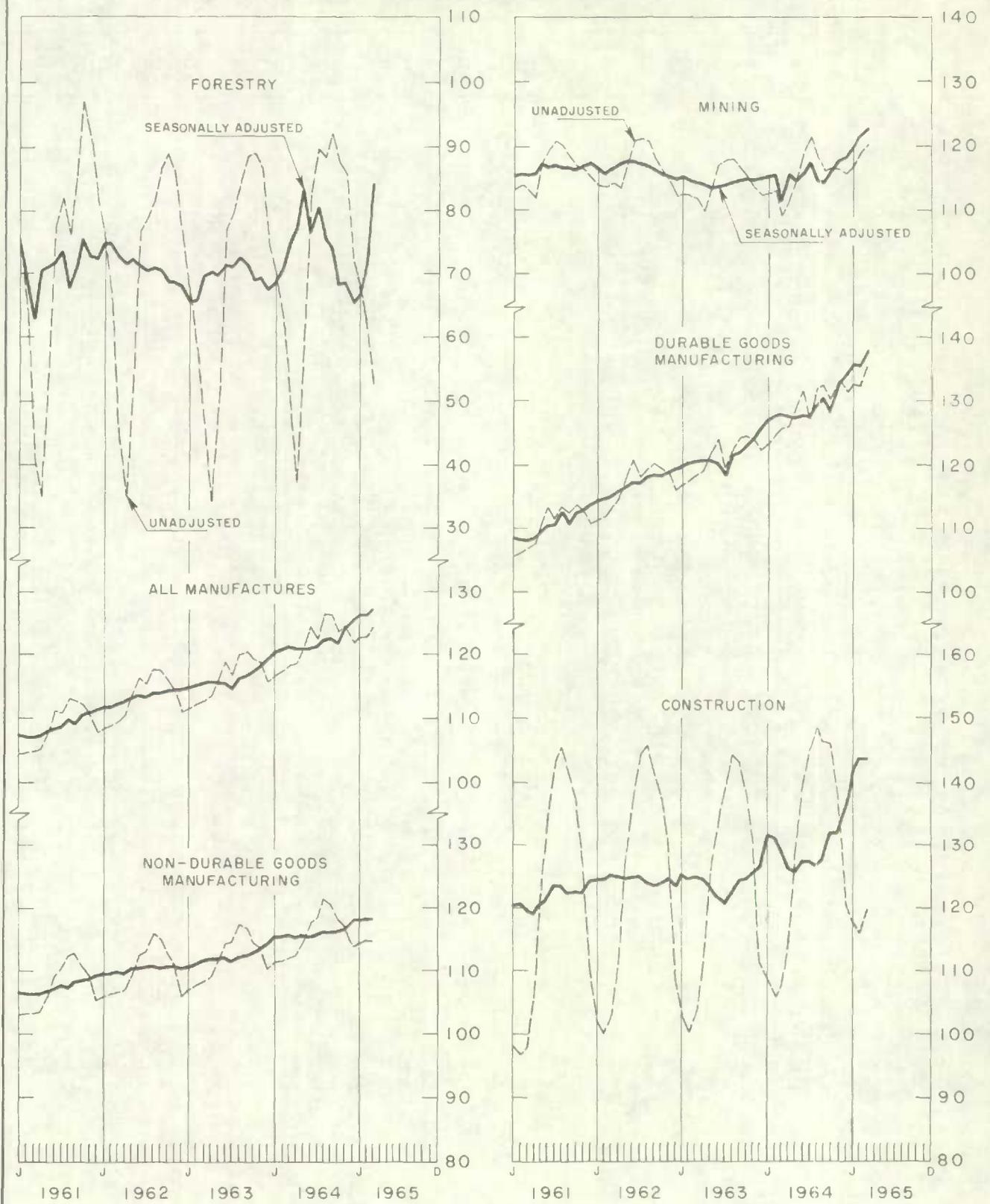
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

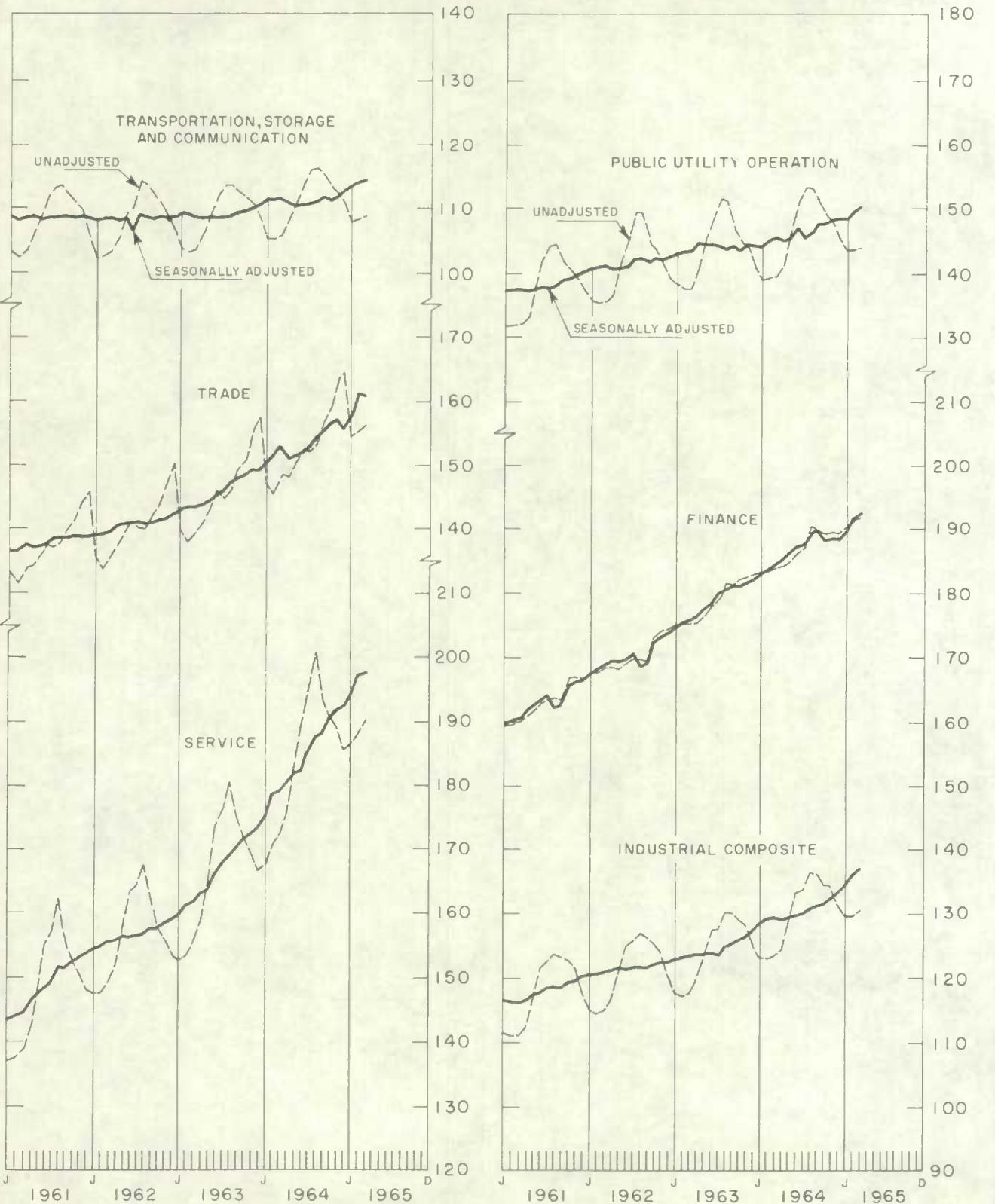
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	..			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 ....	102.7	102.1	100.8	100.8	103.9	106.0	111.4	112.4	104.5	104.5	100.8	100.8
1951 ....	110.4	107.4	103.9	103.9	106.0	111.4	111.4	112.4	112.4	112.4	106.1	106.1
1952 ....	112.0	112.4	106.0	106.0	107.0	116.2	116.2	120.8	120.8	120.8	106.7	106.7
1953 ....	114.5	116.6	107.0	107.0	104.7	118.0	118.0	128.5	128.5	128.5	108.2	108.2
1954 ....	110.6	115.8	105.2	105.2	117.5	117.0	117.0	133.0	128.0	128.0	106.3	106.3
1955 ....	113.5	117.5	108.6	108.6	125.7	121.1	121.1	148.5	133.0	133.0	111.9	111.9
1956 ....	121.4	128.9	110.9	110.9	128.9	125.3	125.3	152.2	126.6	126.6	121.5	121.5
1957 ....	124.3	128.9	110.9	110.9	127.6	108.7	108.7	150.5	124.6	124.6	123.9	123.9
1958 ....	119.6	121.3	112.2	112.2	131.5	130.0	130.0	155.0	126.6	126.6	114.7	114.7
1959 ....	121.3	121.3	112.2	112.2	129.6	110.0	110.0	153.3	130.0	130.0	115.1	115.1
1960 ....	119.2	128.9	110.0	110.0	128.9	123.1	123.1	154.2	126.0	126.0	114.7	114.7
1961 ....	118.7	123.0	111.1	111.1	131.2	124.6	124.6	158.1	123.1	123.1	112.3	112.3
1962 ....	123.0	123.0	111.1	111.1	133.4	112.9	112.9	160.3	127.9	127.9	115.7	115.7
1963 ....	126.9	133.1	116.2	116.2	138.3	132.3	132.3	167.4	132.3	132.3	119.9	119.9
1964 ....	133.1	138.3	116.2	116.2							125.4	125.4
1965 ....	134.0	138.1	136.4	144.8	114.0	120.0	125.4	138.6	168.5	177.2	122.9	130.1
January ....	134.0	138.1	136.4	144.8	114.0	120.0	125.4	138.6	168.5	177.2	122.9	130.1
February ....	133.6	138.4	136.4	145.7	113.2	120.2	125.6	139.1	169.3	179.1	124.6	131.6
March ....	135.2	139.5	136.6	144.8	113.2	119.2	126.5	137.9	169.6	178.7	127.2	132.2
April ....	136.6	137.5	114.8	114.8				129.7	170.1	170.1	128.4	128.4
May ....									128.4	170.1	170.1	128.4
June ....									168.8	170.1	170.1	128.4
July ....									168.8	170.1	170.1	128.4
August ....									159.4	170.1	170.1	128.4
September ....									159.4	170.1	170.1	128.4
October ....									160.2	170.1	170.1	128.4
November ....									163.8	170.1	170.1	128.4
December ....									160.9	170.1	170.1	128.4

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

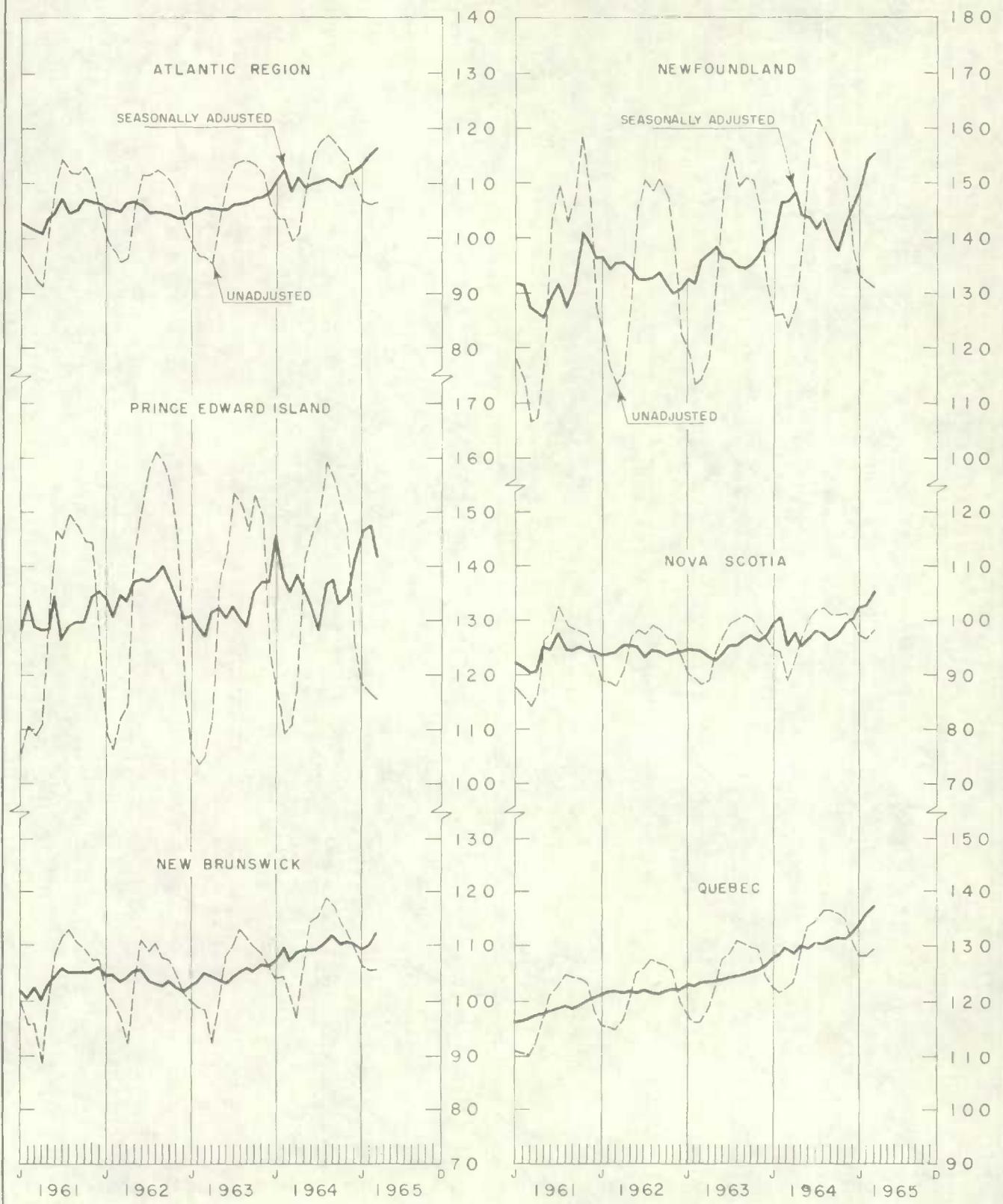
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS  
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

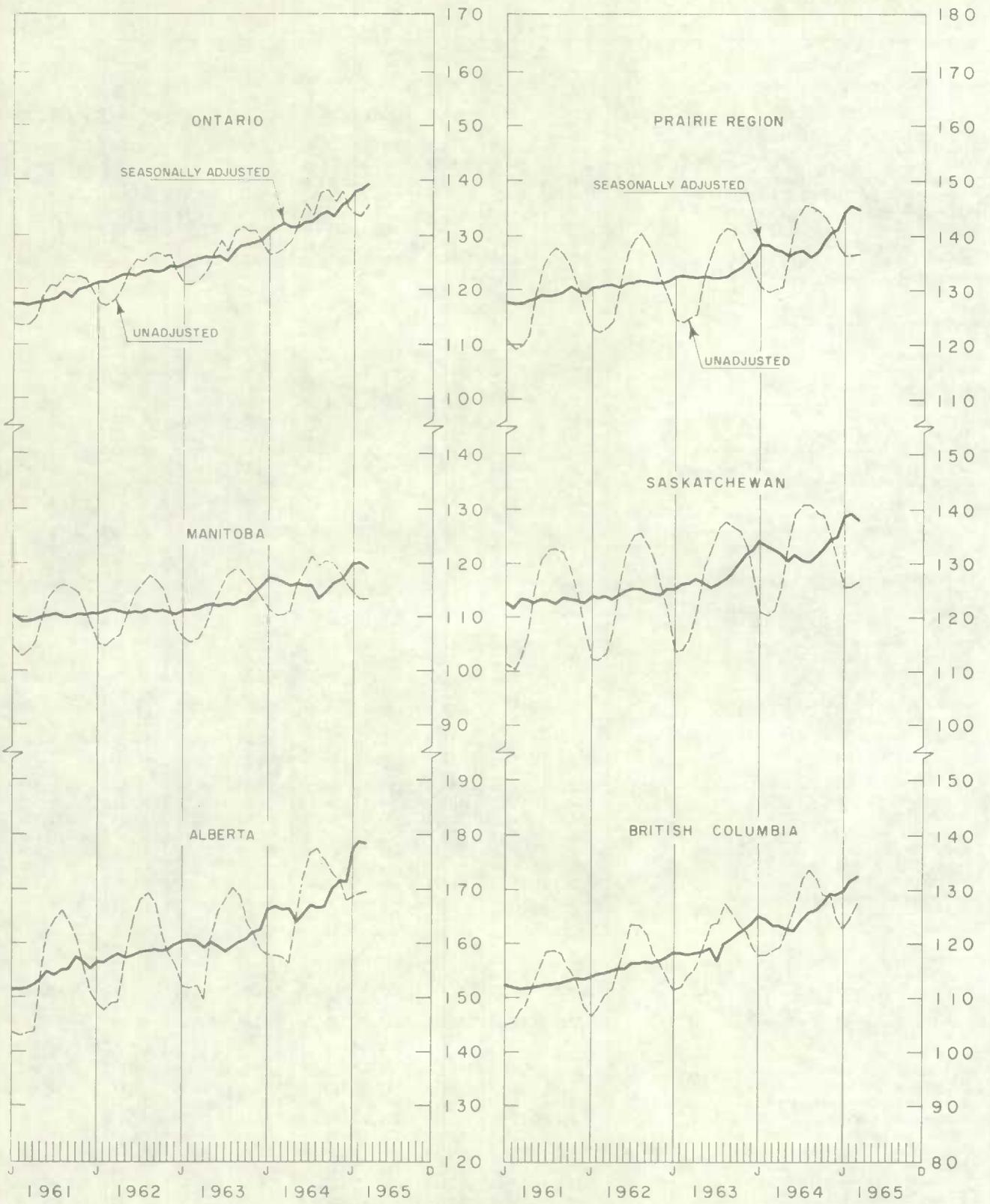


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	52.8	62.0	46.8	44.1	101.80	100.01	97.66	91.47	38,420
Mining .....	96	120.1	118.9	109.1	111.9	110.88	110.50	107.50	101.46	106,135
Metal mining .....		135.1	134.1	125.5	126.2	110.63	109.69	106.24	100.40	63,838
Gold (a) .....		59.9	60.0	63.3	66.5	89.86	88.44	86.47	80.40	13,635
Other metal (b) .....		204.9	202.9	183.3	181.7	116.27	115.51	112.59	107.21	50,203
Iron .....		329.5	324.8	281.8	280.1	133.49	131.91	128.96	119.80	10,994
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	129.54	127.75	118.67	113.99	2,112
Fuels .....		90.5	90.2	73.9	83.4	117.43	116.66	118.29	108.94	27,813
Coal .....		38.0	37.7	21.9	36.5	86.32	80.17	80.73	76.14	9,363
Oil and natural gas .....		303.7	303.0	284.8	274.7	133.21	135.06	129.99	126.74	18,450
Non-metal (c) .....		138.9	134.7	138.7	130.7	99.43	102.00	95.70	92.08	14,484
Asbestos .....		167.8	167.4	180.6	175.7	108.69	110.21	105.74	102.68	6,316
Manufacturing .....	92	124.2	122.6	118.4	112.8	94.06	92.07	88.82	85.86	1,343,645
Durable goods (u) .....		135.3	132.2	125.9	118.3	102.49	99.37	95.28	92.29	666,889
Non-durable goods (u) .....		114.8	114.5	112.1	108.3	85.75	85.03	82.76	79.98	676,756
Food and beverages .....		110.0	109.3	107.0	105.4	82.41	81.71	80.32	76.80	155,590
Meat products .....		135.4	133.4	130.8	128.1	89.27	87.96	88.27	85.12	30,893
Dairy products .....		120.9	119.1	119.9	118.8	77.74	78.90	74.78	71.78	15,233
Canned and cured fish .....		91.8	87.8	81.1	80.7	60.76	58.75	56.22	57.01	10,617
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		89.0	89.1	83.6	81.1	75.38	73.63	71.05	70.62	12,447
Grain mill products .....		90.3	91.0	95.8	92.6	89.95	91.25	88.29	83.63	8,389
Bread and other bakery products .....		113.0	111.9	111.5	109.1	76.50	76.11	75.56	70.08	23,478
Biscuits and crackers .....		93.9	93.8	93.8	92.4	74.05	74.22	69.79	65.83	6,757
Distilled and malt liquors .....		93.0	93.9	91.8	91.4	113.85	112.55	111.07	104.73	12,940
Other beverages (d) .....		150.6	149.6	148.1	140.2	82.76	81.92	79.51	75.57	11,107
Confectionery .....		92.8	93.5	83.5	89.3	66.56	64.54	65.09	61.61	9,254
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		87.9	105.5	95.2	112.2	87.07	81.19	81.12	75.93	8,472
Rubber products .....		120.8	120.5	116.6	107.9	94.05	94.08	90.23	89.17	24,018
Leather products .....		89.9	90.0	89.9	90.2	63.15	62.73	58.97	57.33	29,674
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		91.6	92.0	93.8	97.4	61.36	61.06	56.89	55.69	19,472
Other leather products (f) .....		86.8	86.3	82.7	77.2	66.58	65.96	63.27	61.09	10,202
Textile products (except clothing) .....		91.4	91.0	89.4	83.2	74.30	73.07	71.03	68.12	68,398
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.5	77.4	76.9	72.5	72.09	71.67	67.83	64.59	18,633
Woollen goods .....		62.8	62.8	65.9	62.4	68.84	67.28	64.77	63.23	9,496
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		118.6	118.1	106.5	95.4	81.04	78.07	79.33	74.78	20,372
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		103.1	102.9	100.9	95.2	58.14	57.85	55.01	54.40	111,302
Men's clothing .....		110.0	109.0	105.3	99.3	56.98	56.57	54.03	52.99	38,553
Women's clothing .....		116.5	116.7	114.9	105.9	58.78	59.52	56.39	56.44	31,774
Knit goods .....		78.9	79.0	74.9	72.6	58.54	58.07	54.57	53.57	20,463
Fur goods .....		54.4	53.0	55.2	57.1	86.67	86.93	83.89	79.53	2,424
Wood products .....		115.7	114.7	112.4	104.8	80.29	81.13	75.87	74.59	108,131
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		116.6	116.0	115.2	106.3	83.14	84.81	78.53	77.66	69,076
Furniture .....		130.7	129.4	121.9	115.9	76.99	76.06	72.55	70.36	29,663
Other wood products (h) .....		81.5	79.3	79.3	75.3	69.78	69.81	65.55	65.31	9,392
Paper products .....		132.2	131.4	127.4	122.1	106.37	105.92	103.22	99.26	99,867
Pulp and paper mills .....		130.3	129.8	126.9	121.5	114.33	114.48	111.54	106.98	69,174
Other paper products (i) .....		136.6	135.3	128.7	123.5	88.41	86.53	83.53	81.01	30,693
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		128.9	128.3	126.4	125.8	101.00	100.05	97.55	94.06	61,729
Iron and steel products .....		129.0	126.7	118.5	111.5	105.87	103.24	100.03	97.13	209,376
Agricultural implements .....		84.8	83.3	73.6	72.4	114.21	110.01	111.63	106.38	14,864
Boilers and plate work .....		121.9	119.7	116.1	121.0	103.94	102.09	97.76	91.17	7,815
Fabricated and structural steel .....		171.3	168.7	145.5	146.3	104.68	103.17	100.83	98.00	12,888
Hardware and tools .....		134.6	133.0	123.9	112.4	92.68	90.44	87.75	86.13	15,278
Heating and cooking appliances .....		113.6	111.8	111.7	101.9	88.76	88.13	86.87	83.67	9,748
Iron castings .....		116.2	108.4	108.5	97.8	104.46	100.25	94.90	92.69	22,607
Machinery (j) .....		134.5	132.4	120.6	115.0	101.76	99.77	96.37	92.32	41,851
Industrial machinery (r) .....		157.2	154.9	139.5	131.6	102.95	100.51	96.42	93.04	33,658
Primary iron and steel .....		148.0	147.4	137.5	125.9	119.85	117.63	113.43	111.03	44,231
Sheet metal products .....		123.6	121.0	118.9	113.4	101.86	98.15	95.73	94.39	19,487
Wire and wire products .....		137.5	136.5	124.1	113.1	103.67	100.53	99.85	96.06	11,113

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965	
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963		
%		1949=100				dollars				number	
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>											
Transportation equipment .....		139.4	131.6	126.1	115.2	116.38	107.96	102.74	99.64	156,137	
Aircraft and parts .....		252.8	252.8	253.1	227.3	111.03	108.59	104.83	100.64	29,117	
Motor vehicles .....		165.1	140.9	144.9	125.2	141.19	123.27	117.59	116.05	45,973	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		171.6	171.1	153.9	127.5	114.30	108.32	97.80	96.72	30,641	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.3	62.3	57.4	51.5	96.62	95.53	91.37	88.13	23,055	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		154.3	147.5	133.6	155.6	101.63	96.26	92.18	89.03	23,522	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		134.4	133.9	130.1	122.8	103.44	102.51	101.24	95.82	58,791	
Aluminum products .....		134.6	133.6	142.1	136.6	101.16	99.33	96.37	93.62	8,238	
Brass and copper products .....		120.6	119.9	116.0	104.4	99.23	96.67	96.86	91.58	9,712	
Smelting and refining .....		145.3	144.8	140.0	133.0	113.08	112.90	112.15	104.73	30,171	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		168.5	167.0	156.9	152.7	99.07	97.16	93.35	90.23	92,638	
Heavy electrical machinery .....		122.7	123.5	117.9	114.2	104.99	103.04	100.17	96.31	20,273	
Telecommunication equipment .....		288.9	288.4	276.9	279.3	94.46	94.08	89.98	86.82	23,670	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		159.7	155.7	147.4	141.3	97.33	97.15	92.83	89.59	41,816	
Clay products .....		92.0	90.2	83.9	78.2	86.90	86.97	84.34	81.92	5,092	
Glass and glass products .....		187.2	181.2	171.7	172.7	91.65	92.96	90.26	87.40	11,145	
Concrete products .....		314.1	305.1	265.8	235.0	97.21	94.63	87.19	87.76	10,907	
Products of petroleum and coal .....		139.0	138.0	137.9	138.5	131.92	131.93	128.75	126.78	15,652	
Petroleum refining and products .....		142.2	141.0	141.1	141.4	132.59	132.75	129.42	127.67	15,167	
Chemical products .....		143.2	141.9	137.9	133.3	107.33	107.08	105.40	101.11	59,818	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		133.3	132.2	127.9	123.3	96.81	97.03	92.98	89.67	8,681	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		162.3	161.4	154.5	155.8	119.41	119.08	119.91	111.74	10,037	
Other chemical products (l) .....		141.4	139.9	136.4	130.4	106.60	106.25	104.30	100.65	41,100	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		162.9	161.5	158.6	147.3	81.55	80.30	78.56	75.68	41,786	
<b>Construction</b> .....	82	119.9	116.0	107.7	103.7	100.06	98.88	88.65	90.06	252,707	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		126.2	123.6	110.2	105.7	107.74	105.28	93.84	96.66	165,840	
Building .....		132.9	129.5	117.6	111.2	105.18	102.90	91.98	95.42	139,873	
General engineering .....		99.3	99.6	80.9	83.7	121.52	117.77	104.67	103.29	25,967	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		109.4	103.5	103.5	100.3	85.41	86.22	79.52	78.59	86,867	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	89	108.9	108.3	106.0	103.6	99.04	100.32	94.13	91.41	348,666	
Transportation .....		97.5	96.9	95.1	93.0	99.86	101.49	94.35	91.94	251,535	
Air transport and airports .....		227.1	225.1	215.8	216.5	125.96	126.69	121.53	113.48	17,912	
Railways .....		78.3	78.6	77.3	77.9	100.60	102.63	93.38	92.59	129,032	
Maintenance of equipment .....		74.8	73.9	72.4	70.8	98.53	98.23	90.09	89.06	16,597	
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		61.3	63.6	63.7	64.3	89.32	90.03	82.85	81.06	24,214	
Transportation — Railways .....		83.8	83.6	81.6	82.6	105.41	108.16	98.57	98.10	79,421	
Telegraphs .....		105.2	105.4	107.3	109.3	92.16	96.98	84.18	83.78	8,800	
Water transportation (n) .....		79.7	74.8	80.1	70.9	97.36	101.83	88.19	86.16	28,765	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		154.4	154.0	145.6	139.9	93.38	93.52	92.10	87.45	75,826	
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		83.3	83.0	80.6	79.2	98.69	99.07	98.97	92.82	23,884	
Truck transportation .....		259.5	258.7	238.2	223.9	92.21	91.80	89.84	85.79	42,503	
Storage .....		103.1	102.8	99.4	97.9	83.00	85.31	80.10	78.87	15,065	
Grain elevators .....		94.9	94.9	91.4	88.4	82.74	86.34	79.74	78.10	10,280	
Storage and warehouse .....		126.9	125.4	122.7	125.1	83.57	83.05	80.86	80.44	4,785	
Communication .....		172.5	171.9	167.1	163.2	99.47	99.51	96.00	92.09	82,066	
Radio broadcasting .....		415.8	418.0	401.4	385.1	112.03	111.31	112.67	102.38	16,320	
Telephone .....		147.8	146.9	143.2	140.0	93.96	94.41	90.28	87.64	63,669	
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	72	143.9	143.8	139.8	137.6	109.52	110.26	105.35	102.03	63,102	
Electric light and power .....		140.0	140.0	134.9	134.0	112.77	113.45	108.35	104.87	48,316	
Other public utilities (q) .....		158.4	157.6	158.3	150.9	98.90	99.75	95.81	92.56	14,786	
<b>Trade</b> .....	57	156.1	155.0	148.4	139.3	75.51	75.32	72.95	70.96	561,044	
Wholesale .....		153.6	153.3	144.5	139.1	94.94	94.49	91.20	88.20	200,367	
Retail .....		157.5	156.0	150.6	139.5	64.72	64.58	62.93	61.21	360,677	
Food .....		232.4	235.4	219.9	199.1	59.38	59.57	58.40	57.33	84,758	
Department stores .....		132.4	130.4	125.7	118.3	60.29	60.37	59.44	57.71	106,243	
Variety stores .....		147.1	141.9	138.4	122.9	44.11	44.36	42.78	41.61	27,460	
Automotive products .....		210.2	206.9	194.8	177.7	86.90	85.10	83.50	81.08	58,611	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	81	191.8	191.2	184.0	175.4	86.72	86.20	81.20	77.32	196,630	
Banking, investment and loan .....		197.6	196.8	187.2	177.5	83.60	83.14	76.30	72.47	117,035	
Insurance .....		174.2	173.9	170.8	166.4	92.48	91.94	89.11	84.69	73,721	
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	45	190.0	187.9	172.4	155.4	63.65	63.90	60.67	58.90	218,241	
Hote's and restaurants .....		159.0	157.4	146.7	132.4	47.63	48.08	46.31	44.58	90,854	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		164.6	163.2	149.9	133.2	55.45	55.72	53.26	51.77	40,230	
Business service .....		354.0	349.8	317.4	286.7	91.73	91.88	88.10	87.07	67,111	
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	79	130.6	129.5	123.5	117.8	90.17	89.30	85.27	82.94	3,128,590	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965	
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	57.3	78.0	66.1	30.6	82.27	90.76	78.73	77.35	2,573	
Mining .....	99	158.3	156.3	129.9	118.2	123.30	117.54	112.15	104.97	5,382	
Manufacturing .....	75	112.9	115.1	109.6	106.0	78.05	77.36	79.53	75.18	9,739	
Food and beverages .....		125.2	130.9	111.4	116.8	51.89	51.51	56.35	51.37	3,899	
Canned and cured fish .....		135.4	144.2	114.2	123.6	45.32	45.13	50.05	45.11	2,882	
Pulp and paper mills .....		88.2	88.3	88.1	80.7	116.79	116.71	118.72	113.84	2,955	
Construction .....	33	313.9	304.7	334.0	368.4	82.39	83.34	89.36	84.81	3,425	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		295.2	300.5	346.7	331.5	84.35	85.11	92.27	90.88	2,536	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	132.1	123.7	120.2	117.3	83.98	89.83	83.17	79.80	8,920	
Trade .....	55	121.3	122.0	118.1	112.8	60.46	60.15	57.74	56.02	7,734	
Retail .....		137.9	138.1	135.7	127.9	55.77	55.16	52.80	51.09	5,064	
Industrial composite .....	64	131.0	131.9	123.7	114.4	80.97	82.07	79.06	75.46	42,205	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	128.0	132.0	122.8	112.9	64.45	61.14	64.64	61.38	1,267	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	86.0	92.2	81.6	89.8	78.08	81.16	76.68	83.02	1,200	
Trade .....	27	131.1	131.1	121.4	109.2	52.42	52.47	51.41	48.77	1,513	
Industrial composite .....	42	115.6	117.0	111.0	104.8	64.14	64.86	63.16	63.06	5,516	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	54.0	53.4	26.5	50.7	85.63	79.05	79.44	75.87	7,671	
Coal .....		51.1	50.4	21.3	48.0	86.29	78.39	79.69	75.70	6,764	
Manufacturing .....	79	118.0	115.2	111.7	104.8	78.91	76.84	74.67	70.98	29,118	
Food and beverages .....		126.5	127.7	126.0	115.5	62.56	59.10	54.84	55.70	7,070	
Iron and steel products .....		86.7	89.3	75.7	75.4	99.58	99.90	101.90	90.39	5,693	
Primary iron and steel .....		80.0	83.4	71.0	70.3	107.21	107.38	112.22	97.26	4,156	
Transportation equipment .....		166.7	148.2	149.9	135.6	84.84	80.70	81.83	76.33	7,551	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		140.9	136.9	155.3	146.0	83.60	80.56	83.14	75.84	4,558	
Construction .....	w	48.9	45.6	42.5	41.4	73.29	70.78	69.54	66.28	8,921	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		100.7	92.5	74.2	80.0	82.35	77.10	71.88	74.42	5,148	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		28.8	27.3	30.2	26.6	60.92	62.44	67.30	56.89	3,773	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	113.3	115.0	106.8	99.3	84.27	87.82	78.53	77.08	14,169	
Railways .....		79.4	83.0	78.7	74.2	95.24	98.47	86.12	89.20	4,711	
Water transportation (n) .....		138.2	139.8	126.7	112.0	78.03	83.36	69.34	65.48	5,031	
Trade .....	44	137.6	136.1	134.9	131.6	62.69	62.57	59.73	58.65	16,884	
Retail .....		147.7	145.7	142.8	137.9	55.59	55.50	52.40	51.60	12,172	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	174.2	173.1	167.6	157.0	77.45	77.42	72.18	70.48	4,761	
Industrial composite .....	73	98.1	96.6	89.1	88.3	75.21	74.27	70.21	68.20	88,609	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	53.6	65.7	58.6	42.0	57.24	61.78	66.29	66.47	1,978	
Manufacturing .....	73	100.9	98.6	97.9	97.8	79.49	78.05	71.82	72.61	20,625	
Food and beverages .....		101.2	96.7	89.8	86.2	61.75	60.39	59.90	60.04	5,751	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		79.0	81.8	69.2	62.6	59.69	59.80	52.39	49.38	2,818	
Pulp and paper mills .....		128.2	128.2	117.5	117.2	110.38	111.61	100.09	102.10	4,319	
Transportation equipment .....		102.9	92.1	109.0	147.1	102.62	94.72	87.63	85.90	2,448	
Construction .....	w	72.5	71.8	64.0	60.2	74.22	74.47	66.85	67.22	7,542	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		108.9	102.0	97.1	76.7	75.85	78.07	69.83	71.91	4,227	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		50.8	53.8	44.3	50.5	72.14	70.40	62.91	63.03	3,315	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	105.1	106.8	104.2	108.6	93.25	95.70	85.89	86.22	14,870	
Railways .....		98.0	98.9	85.9	101.3	99.45	98.68	92.53	92.32	8,834	
Water transportation (n) .....		117.3	122.6	116.9	128.9	85.53	99.18	74.99	81.01	3,035	
Trade .....	45	141.9	141.0	136.3	128.7	61.08	61.64	58.36	56.81	13,309	
Wholesale .....		148.7	152.6	141.3	138.1	75.27	75.87	71.70	68.83	4,361	
Retail .....		138.3	134.7	133.6	123.3	52.86	52.95	50.82	48.98	8,448	
Industrial composite .....	68	105.7	105.6	101.1	98.6	76.42	76.85	70.79	70.78	68,573	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965	
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Quebec</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	34.7	51.7	26.6	24.7	98.25	91.10	91.84	77.98	10,120	
Mining .....	96	160.2	158.6	147.9	148.4	105.93	105.92	103.54	98.03	24,414	
Gold (a) .....		61.6	60.9	58.8	60.6	94.55	94.52	88.41	79.62	2,937	
Other metal (b) .....		288.4	287.1	244.3	247.2	110.24	109.75	110.01	103.69	14,046	
Non-metal (c) .....		132.7	130.1	139.9	137.3	102.26	103.11	99.12	96.09	7,431	
Manufacturing .....	90	119.3	118.6	114.8	110.0	86.54	85.85	82.45	80.02	425,826	
Food and beverages .....		126.1	125.0	123.0	122.8	82.24	81.56	79.46	76.09	41,061	
Tobacco .....		75.0	76.7	74.6	77.7	90.70	89.63	89.83	85.14	6,257	
Leather products .....		81.0	81.0	80.1	82.9	60.31	60.39	54.98	54.54	14,534	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		79.7	80.2	82.0	86.5	60.14	60.49	54.88	54.42	10,548	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		97.8	98.2	95.8	89.1	73.34	72.96	69.80	67.12	41,067	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		80.8	82.2	81.8	77.4	74.81	74.93	70.55	67.07	12,972	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		105.1	105.3	97.9	89.1	74.50	72.96	70.20	67.05	13,093	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		113.4	113.4	110.5	103.7	57.57	57.52	54.23	54.12	68,285	
Men's clothing .....		104.9	105.0	102.4	97.1	56.29	56.40	53.19	52.13	20,550	
Women's clothing .....		128.0	127.9	123.3	111.7	58.17	58.79	55.60	56.31	23,089	
Knit goods .....		103.7	103.2	95.8	91.1	58.85	58.58	54.25	53.68	10,749	
Wood products .....		118.1	115.6	112.2	103.6	69.46	69.28	65.09	63.65	27,026	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		112.2	108.7	108.6	95.6	67.10	67.55	63.00	61.34	13,225	
Furniture .....		146.5	145.9	133.7	128.6	74.45	73.26	69.60	68.13	10,986	
Paper products .....		119.5	119.3	117.6	112.8	104.68	104.88	103.32	98.37	36,108	
Pulp and paper mills .....		115.6	115.6	113.6	109.5	112.33	112.68	112.32	105.85	26,898	
Other paper products (i) .....		132.3	131.6	131.5	124.0	82.34	82.03	76.25	75.73	9,210	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		138.1	138.5	131.2	129.4	100.46	100.30	96.20	93.51	17,075	
Iron and steel products .....		114.6	114.0	105.2	99.7	98.55	97.35	93.66	91.41	40,913	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		112.2	111.3	103.3	99.3	94.04	92.81	91.15	87.54	10,176	
Primary iron and steel .....		104.6	103.5	87.2	76.3	108.70	109.01	103.16	101.34	4,316	
Transportation equipment .....		115.9	115.0	112.4	106.7	106.19	103.51	98.88	95.47	31,045	
Aircraft and parts .....		201.9	205.1	208.7	197.8	116.20	115.49	110.33	104.97	12,248	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		51.2	51.0	51.9	44.6	98.77	98.13	91.77	89.75	7,629	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		196.6	186.9	167.5	179.8	104.94	96.85	92.12	90.43	8,863	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		136.5	136.3	135.5	123.0	106.18	105.23	103.62	100.75	19,785	
Smelting and refining .....		146.4	146.7	150.2	133.9	113.31	113.15	111.90	108.83	11,556	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		182.1	178.8	164.1	168.3	106.28	103.97	98.71	94.26	26,138	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		164.3	159.3	152.6	143.3	98.34	96.86	90.77	89.33	13,604	
Chemical products .....		136.4	134.6	129.6	124.1	108.89	109.74	107.91	103.23	20,808	
Construction .....	74	132.7	124.2	121.2	107.6	100.36	99.27	88.56	91.36	80,525	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		129.3	127.4	116.9	108.9	107.37	104.42	92.78	96.06	53,048	
Building .....		126.7	124.8	116.4	107.2	103.15	100.85	88.45	92.51	42,602	
General engineering .....		141.5	139.1	119.1	116.8	124.58	119.07	112.01	110.81	10,446	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		139.6	117.7	130.2	104.8	86.83	87.64	80.74	81.40	27,477	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		110.2	109.3	107.3	106.4	100.82	101.59	95.17	93.08	91,696	
Railways .....		73.4	73.4	73.1	76.7	105.14	106.49	94.90	95.33	30,118	
Water transportation (n) .....		61.0	53.2	61.6	48.2	86.98	88.64	74.89	80.40	6,745	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		147.6	148.1	137.7	135.3	89.60	90.14	88.15	83.02	21,521	
Communication .....		183.4	183.8	177.3	172.3	101.22	100.82	99.32	94.87	24,676	
Public utility operation .....		158.1	158.4	142.0	140.0	104.49	104.43	99.69	94.79	14,038	
Electric light and power .....		142.9	143.2	126.3	126.5	106.34	106.52	101.92	96.44	11,979	
Trade .....	52	168.3	166.5	158.8	147.1	76.11	75.28	73.36	70.82	137,213	
Wholesale .....		162.9	162.3	154.2	146.8	95.69	95.25	92.19	88.63	53,446	
Retail .....		172.0	169.3	161.9	147.4	63.62	62.39	61.24	59.11	83,767	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....		197.4	196.7	190.2	178.0	87.94	87.19	82.43	78.57	56,252	
Insurance .....		174.8	174.2	172.9	167.3	91.47	90.41	87.84	84.05	20,902	
Service (v) .....	42	198.2	196.6	177.6	158.8	64.77	65.39	61.02	59.60	56,771	
Hotels and restaurants .....		161.9	162.1	149.3	136.6	47.85	48.49	46.95	46.08	22,997	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		146.7	144.8	135.6	121.9	58.59	58.82	56.90	55.42	10,689	
Industrial composite .....	78	129.4	128.6	122.6	116.3	87.29	86.70	82.58	80.51	896,855	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - *Continued*

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965		
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963			
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number		
<b>Ontario</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	49.6	56.7	44.5	45.0	97.60	108.31	107.53	90.11	9,367		
Mining .....	93	124.2	122.8	122.9	125.4	105.94	105.01	101.81	96.64	30,913		
Gold (a) .....		63.6	63.8	70.2	74.6	84.89	82.67	83.47	77.86	9,137		
Other metal (b) .....		220.7	217.1	206.2	207.3	117.00	116.54	113.36	108.62	19,168		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	125.80	124.45	115.29	110.73	1,557		
Manufacturing .....	97	127.8	125.4	120.7	114.0	100.04	96.56	93.93	90.34	670,404		
Food and beverages .....		109.9	109.0	107.0	105.3	86.08	84.99	84.45	79.63	63,866		
Meat products .....		148.2	145.6	143.1	138.5	90.16	88.18	90.59	85.21	12,144		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		89.0	86.0	79.9	81.9	82.16	81.27	79.94	77.11	7,734		
Bread and other bakery products .....		104.8	104.0	103.9	101.6	79.21	78.34	78.07	71.06	10,076		
Rubber products .....		117.0	116.3	111.1	103.8	99.35	99.51	96.52	95.40	16,683		
Leather products .....		100.8	101.4	102.2	100.5	67.01	65.98	63.34	60.77	13,794		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		112.7	113.1	115.6	119.5	63.78	62.63	59.71	57.66	8,165		
Textile products (except clothing) .....		85.8	84.4	83.0	76.8	76.71	73.87	74.04	70.99	24,798		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		69.4	69.4	68.6	64.0	66.97	64.97	62.58	59.76	4,889		
Woollen goods .....		53.9	54.4	57.8	55.8	66.69	65.28	62.44	61.26	5,305		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		81.4	81.1	81.2	78.1	62.45	61.57	59.05	57.02	30,091		
Men's clothing .....		104.4	101.3	97.9	92.2	62.93	61.89	59.51	57.74	11,067		
Women's clothing .....		92.2	94.1	98.0	94.2	63.14	63.80	60.59	58.81	5,999		
Knit goods .....		56.0	56.4	55.9	55.8	60.61	59.88	57.16	55.11	7,839		
Wood products .....		114.3	112.3	106.4	99.2	76.22	75.26	72.42	69.94	31,476		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		108.1	107.0	103.6	94.3	73.29	72.66	70.70	67.67	11,718		
Furniture .....		127.7	125.3	116.3	110.3	79.89	78.65	75.71	72.78	15,044		
Paper products .....		129.8	129.0	123.9	120.0	103.04	101.86	100.51	97.36	38,256		
Pulp and paper mills .....		125.3	125.3	123.9	120.0	112.14	112.17	110.00	106.95	21,127		
Other paper products (i) .....		135.8	133.9	124.0	120.0	91.81	88.97	87.80	84.32	17,129		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.1	128.0	128.7	127.7	104.77	103.70	101.60	97.49	32,604		
Iron and steel products .....		131.5	128.5	121.4	114.5	109.68	106.24	102.95	99.97	139,711		
Agricultural implements .....		76.1	74.9	66.3	67.1	120.85	115.24	117.72	111.05	12,531		
Iron castings .....		115.9	104.2	104.5	93.3	107.80	100.86	96.87	93.45	13,485		
Machinery (j) .....		152.3	149.6	136.7	130.3	104.93	102.56	98.50	94.24	28,240		
Primary iron and steel .....		170.4	168.6	162.1	147.8	123.83	120.98	115.36	114.40	33,376		
Sheet metal products .....		121.9	119.5	119.3	116.6	104.19	100.34	97.53	95.12	11,447		
Transportation equipment .....		154.0	142.6	137.6	116.3	126.32	114.05	108.59	106.58	95,339		
Aircraft and parts .....		305.7	301.7	288.1	240.9	111.06	105.69	103.73	99.21	13,205		
Motor vehicles .....		162.3	137.2	142.2	122.9	144.53	125.92	119.76	118.57	43,198		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		167.6	167.5	150.2	123.7	116.04	109.71	98.98	97.95	28,859		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.4	63.9	52.9	44.0	102.60	99.36	99.11	94.11	5,192		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		124.1	123.2	117.2	111.8	97.70	97.04	97.80	90.23	29,380		
Smelting and refining .....		128.8	127.1	113.9	111.2	107.33	108.69	113.64	99.06	10,728		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		159.5	158.8	148.5	142.0	96.78	94.98	92.38	89.31	62,878		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		154.7	152.2	141.4	136.7	98.10	98.52	95.19	91.32	21,280		
Chemical products .....		150.3	149.4	146.1	142.4	106.56	105.91	104.80	100.51	33,223		
Construction .....	84	121.7	119.4	107.9	109.4	106.03	102.42	91.06	94.01	84,674		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		120.7	117.1	101.5	100.3	114.15	109.35	97.77	102.49	60,730		
Building .....		141.2	137.6	120.0	115.7	112.08	108.19	97.41	101.70	55,134		
General engineering .....		49.6	46.3	38.2	47.6	134.51	121.32	101.62	109.03	5,596		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		124.2	125.5	124.8	133.3	85.45	85.53	76.84	77.35	23,944		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	108.3	108.0	105.9	103.5	100.97	101.13	96.46	92.81	106,662		
Railways .....		78.4	79.0	77.6	77.7	103.11	105.06	95.84	93.26	37,769		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		164.5	163.2	154.7	146.8	97.09	96.21	95.23	91.12	32,131		
Communication .....		141.5	141.2	139.7	139.0	100.64	99.67	97.73	92.34	27,654		
Public utility operation .....	72	130.7	130.5	131.7	131.4	116.18	116.55	111.37	108.55	27,256		
Electric light and power .....		124.5	124.3	125.7	126.5	123.11	123.46	117.13	114.88	19,264		
Trade .....	62	164.4	163.6	157.5	147.0	76.48	76.11	73.96	72.49	233,636		
Wholesale .....		172.7	172.2	162.2	156.8	99.35	98.44	95.48	92.31	79,151		
Retail .....		160.4	159.5	155.3	142.3	64.76	64.63	63.25	62.16	154,485		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	190.2	189.7	182.0	175.5	89.05	88.56	83.82	79.57	87,757		
Service (v) .....	50	190.8	189.0	176.3	160.6	67.59	67.57	64.64	61.95	94,304		
Hotels and restaurants .....		152.9	150.8	142.6	126.5	48.11	48.16	46.19	43.43	36,028		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		173.4	171.9	158.9	145.6	56.03	56.35	53.95	51.17	16,244		
Business service .....		347.5	346.8	320.2	296.6	97.38	97.07	94.23	90.88	33,046		
Industrial composite .....	85	135.2	133.6	128.0	121.8	93.85	91.85	88.48	85.75	1,344,773		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Mining .....	73	157.9	155.0	159.2	142.1	114.42	111.49	107.48	104.97	5,026
Manufacturing .....	90	107.8	107.6	106.6	101.7	80.28	79.88	77.53	75.85	41,275
Food and beverages .....		95.9	97.0	94.8	93.5	84.24	84.25	83.30	79.94	8,369
Meat products .....		85.5	87.4	84.4	84.8	94.73	93.21	90.91	90.15	2,806
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		105.0	106.0	105.0	98.3	51.54	51.36	49.46	49.41	6,354
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		104.3	103.0	104.6	105.9	84.48	84.42	80.66	78.29	3,087
Iron and steel products .....		136.7	134.3	131.1	121.8	87.51	87.30	85.72	84.14	6,017
Transportation equipment .....		86.3	86.0	80.6	75.3	91.09	90.56	85.87	83.51	6,945
Construction .....	77	106.5	107.9	104.2	102.8	86.84	86.17	83.79	85.11	10,254
Building and general engineering (m) .....		98.7	98.8	100.3	102.5	91.18	91.52	84.54	89.15	6,351
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	92.7	93.3	91.8	90.0	91.81	93.50	87.64	86.35	28,646
Railways .....		69.6	70.5	69.2	68.6	96.70	99.43	90.47	92.00	14,037
Storage .....		93.9	92.2	93.6	89.6	80.79	82.96	77.26	74.33	3,079
Public utility operation .....	73	151.1	150.6	152.2	147.1	98.84	99.54	95.63	93.23	3,470
Trade .....	62	110.0	109.6	106.6	102.6	74.90	75.51	72.65	70.76	31,844
Wholesale .....		108.4	108.3	104.5	104.8	86.03	86.68	82.04	79.67	13,054
Retail .....		111.2	110.5	108.0	101.1	67.16	67.89	66.09	64.27	18,790
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	152.4	151.8	147.0	147.5	82.18	81.65	76.64	72.90	9,997
Service (v) .....	49	182.5	181.5	163.8	149.2	49.29	50.11	47.27	47.43	12,942
Hotels and restaurants .....		172.4	170.2	159.0	146.2	42.55	43.37	42.02	41.17	6,026
Industrial composite .....	82	113.2	113.2	110.3	106.1	80.89	81.20	77.97	76.62	143,989
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Mining .....	95	259.3	243.8	219.0	209.5	117.71	122.54	118.49	109.37	4,035
Manufacturing .....	75	123.8	122.1	120.7	117.7	85.77	86.77	83.95	80.54	10,939
Food and beverages .....		92.4	92.5	93.1	91.8	84.03	86.02	81.30	77.57	4,689
Meat products .....		94.4	96.9	91.5	89.3	89.65	87.58	85.30	84.13	1,514
Dairy products .....		91.9	89.6	90.6	93.0	76.62	82.22	72.24	67.24	1,353
Products of petroleum and coal .....		135.2	138.0	141.7	145.7	114.53	113.46	115.17	111.22	807
Construction .....	86	136.2	141.0	133.4	125.8	90.33	91.72	84.69	82.23	8,816
Building and general engineering (m) .....		170.6	178.5	169.0	146.2	94.71	94.91	87.83	81.97	5,352
Highways, bridges and streets .....		103.8	105.8	100.0	107.1	83.56	86.67	79.70	82.54	3,464
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	85.9	85.5	83.6	82.5	88.41	91.37	86.13	83.76	14,897
Railways .....		58.6	58.6	59.8	60.5	92.43	95.60	86.89	85.69	6,408
Storage .....		87.3	87.1	81.4	78.1	78.95	82.91	77.11	74.02	3,283
Public utility operation .....	62	340.8	341.2	361.5	350.4	106.01	109.26	104.58	100.05	3,057
Trade .....	46	132.2	130.8	125.6	119.3	70.16	70.86	68.84	66.78	18,435
Wholesale .....		111.2	111.0	105.2	101.5	83.87	84.85	82.83	79.93	6,032
Retail .....		145.6	143.5	138.8	130.8	63.50	63.97	61.93	60.19	12,403
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	159.5	158.8	152.2	146.2	78.39	78.10	72.39	69.01	5,296
Service (v) .....	33	160.2	155.7	152.3	123.7	52.01	52.06	49.79	49.35	4,697
Industrial composite .....	64	126.5	125.6	121.6	115.9	82.70	84.22	80.26	77.77	70,188
<b>Alberta (s)</b>										
Mining .....	98	126.8	127.8	117.4	113.9	130.44	132.17	127.72	123.08	18,630
Coal .....		13.2	13.1	12.1	12.5	87.50	85.62	87.93	73.12	1,058
Oil and natural gas .....		306.0	307.2	284.9	272.5	134.41	136.31	131.41	128.08	16,318
Manufacturing .....	81	167.2	165.1	162.6	153.1	90.03	90.46	86.52	84.71	36,918
Food and beverages .....		117.3	115.8	117.5	111.5	88.09	89.77	86.62	83.90	9,484
Meat products .....		141.4	138.8	136.0	134.2	95.44	96.00	93.94	90.77	4,594
Wood products .....		131.0	138.3	145.3	125.0	68.70	70.30	64.40	63.52	4,095
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		147.2	146.5	144.6	146.4	93.50	90.55	89.49	86.24	1,928
Iron and steel products .....		279.5	270.2	240.0	200.6	97.89	97.69	93.02	94.22	5,275
Transportation equipment .....		138.7	136.5	138.6	141.8	89.18	89.99	85.22	81.73	4,164
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		172.0	161.0	165.7	165.8	92.44	93.56	88.50	83.73	2,818
Products of petroleum and coal .....		149.8	148.7	146.6	146.9	129.64	130.39	123.90	121.85	1,592
Chemical products .....		328.4	324.1	306.9	301.6	111.93	110.21	107.87	106.11	2,059

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965	
		Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars					
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>											
Construction .....	90	188.8	195.4	159.4	172.1	98.86	99.37	86.05	87.09	21,915	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		210.0	220.9	169.4	185.1	105.22	107.40	87.75	91.27	13,693	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		161.7	162.7	146.6	155.3	88.28	85.37	83.54	80.61	8,222	
Transportation, storage, communication .....		126.3	125.5	121.9	116.7	100.40	102.64	94.18	93.10	26,777	
Railways .....		71.6	71.2	71.1	69.7	101.65	104.46	94.93	92.78	9,616	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		205.3	204.9	200.5	187.8	96.50	98.39	96.07	93.33	5,988	
Storage .....		113.9	113.0	110.2	107.1	76.63	76.63	71.90	71.98	2,507	
Public utility operation .....	92	152.3	152.1	146.4	145.4	107.41	109.93	101.65	100.74	4,792	
Trade .....		196.9	196.4	183.6	175.5	75.75	76.84	74.12	72.04	44,393	
Wholesale .....		190.8	190.4	176.7	169.0	90.25	91.56	87.42	85.14	16,654	
Retail .....		200.8	200.3	188.0	179.7	67.04	68.00	66.17	64.13	27,739	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	241.1	240.5	231.7	217.5	81.60	80.97	75.32	71.97	11,496	
Service (v) .....	37	244.4	240.9	217.7	196.2	54.43	54.09	52.95	53.18	16,191	
Hotels and restaurants .....		201.5	199.1	179.9	162.4	46.83	47.45	46.98	46.69	8,318	
Industrial composite .....	73	169.6	169.3	157.7	152.1	89.92	91.03	85.64	84.24	182,413	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	83.9	76.5	76.7	79.3	126.97	121.89	112.58	113.19	11,787	
Mining .....	87	79.1	78.2	78.9	79.9	117.39	120.68	108.62	105.91	7,390	
Gold (a) .....		23.8	23.5	25.9	26.1	106.61	109.56	96.27	99.06	469	
Other metal (b) .....		109.9	108.3	108.0	103.5	119.89	124.42	112.67	106.64	5,210	
Coal .....		24.7	24.9	27.8	29.3	95.53	88.38	82.23	89.96	367	
Manufacturing .....	86	127.7	126.3	120.6	119.0	103.67	104.55	97.77	95.54	97,334	
Food and beverages .....		77.1	75.8	73.8	74.8	90.41	91.00	86.39	84.73	10,692	
Canned and cured fish .....		56.6	53.4	54.1	59.7	90.42	91.90	77.69	78.17	2,050	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		44.8	47.5	43.5	40.5	67.38	69.45	67.81	68.91	1,008	
Wood products .....		123.7	123.3	123.7	118.1	97.52	100.60	92.19	90.89	36,946	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		129.0	128.7	129.4	123.1	98.19	101.34	92.65	91.38	34,848	
Paper products .....		206.5	202.2	190.2	176.5	123.55	123.22	115.43	110.54	12,743	
Pulp and paper mills .....		239.4	234.1	220.6	201.9	127.36	127.23	118.93	114.30	11,025	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		112.6	112.9	110.3	109.8	106.77	102.75	103.47	101.34	3,622	
Iron and steel products .....		152.7	149.2	133.7	122.2	108.18	107.17	104.43	101.26	8,668	
Transportation equipment .....		167.3	164.0	114.2	166.7	110.01	110.34	101.43	99.38	7,863	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		146.4	142.5	80.3	150.8	112.32	112.52	103.77	100.45	5,534	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		149.1	149.4	143.6	145.2	121.20	119.54	112.29	107.80	6,483	
Chemical products .....		91.6	89.9	91.5	90.0	113.43	110.08	102.83	99.41	2,327	
Construction .....	93	116.0	107.7	100.0	91.9	108.88	113.10	100.24	96.79	26,068	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		104.2	96.2	87.9	74.5	120.57	122.55	110.67	107.12	14,290	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		134.7	125.6	119.0	119.3	94.69	101.74	88.19	86.64	11,778	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	119.7	117.6	116.1	110.0	109.21	111.03	104.16	98.86	40,829	
Railways .....		102.4	101.8	100.4	98.0	100.61	102.58	94.93	93.29	12,289	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		121.8	121.4	118.4	110.8	105.52	107.08	104.13	97.63	7,166	
Water transportation (n) .....		100.5	95.3	98.2	86.5	120.13	124.21	114.10	102.39	8,719	
Communication .....		151.0	149.6	143.0	139.5	107.86	107.62	100.51	97.44	7,643	
Public utility operation .....	w	125.9	126.5	122.1	115.1	119.92	121.61	116.42	111.10	5,377	
Trade .....	61	136.1	134.9	126.9	119.8	81.93	82.05	78.79	75.83	56,083	
Wholesale .....		126.7	126.9	116.3	107.8	100.91	99.58	95.96	94.55	19,342	
Retail .....		141.7	139.5	133.1	126.9	71.93	72.66	69.96	66.40	36,741	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	201.8	201.0	192.3	180.8	85.82	85.52	79.70	76.10	15,367	
Service (v) .....	47	171.2	168.2	148.8	135.5	67.91	68.50	64.84	63.02	23,834	
Hotels and restaurants .....		159.3	157.1	142.0	131.6	53.03	54.10	51.81	49.73	10,397	
Industrial composite .....	78	127.2	124.6	118.7	113.9	98.33	99.10	92.88	90.24	285,259	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57.4	73.3	64.9	40.0	67.26	75.26	68.69	64.68	5,294
Mining	80.7	79.8	51.7	67.0	98.59	93.32	93.95	84.78	15,227
Metal mining	191.1	190.3	140.0	133.5	121.16	115.26	114.53	106.06	5,778
Fuels	53.4	52.7	25.4	50.4	85.25	78.05	77.70	75.24	7,522
Coal	53.7	53.0	25.6	50.7	85.25	78.05	77.70	75.24	7,522
Non-metal (c)	110.4	107.6	111.0	85.7	83.00	86.47	79.06	72.62	1,927
Manufacturing	111.0	109.3	106.4	102.5	78.67	76.99	74.27	72.06	60,749
Food and beverages	116.5	116.8	109.0	104.6	60.04	57.85	57.41	56.41	17,429
Canned and cured fish	109.5	107.7	91.9	90.2	53.39	50.00	50.03	49.90	7,684
Wood products	84.2	86.5	81.7	73.4	56.98	57.04	50.43	50.82	5,527
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.2	90.9	83.7	75.4	57.37	57.30	50.66	50.87	4,978
Paper products	119.1	118.8	115.6	109.5	107.77	108.18	101.91	100.41	9,722
Pulp and paper mills	113.3	112.8	110.6	104.9	110.63	111.51	104.68	103.27	8,873
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	119.9	116.2	122.3	78.07	78.01	76.60	74.19	2,373
Iron and steel products	92.3	94.3	83.0	82.3	94.68	94.21	94.80	85.66	7,311
Primary iron and steel	80.0	83.4	71.0	70.3	107.21	107.38	112.22	97.26	4,136
Transportation equipment	142.0	127.4	132.3	135.4	89.19	84.67	83.55	79.77	10,771
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	95.8	73.5	51.1	50.8	90.58	87.21	85.06	83.48	2,888
Shipbuilding and repairing	152.0	143.5	165.8	179.2	89.55	84.13	84.04	79.28	6,490
Construction	67.4	64.7	61.6	60.6	75.07	74.39	72.43	70.77	20,455
Building and general engineering (m)	120.3	113.6	107.4	100.6	79.98	78.97	76.40	77.82	12,376
Building	138.8	131.1	128.0	117.1	80.59	80.06	76.69	78.42	10,658
General engineering	65.8	62.2	46.9	51.9	76.23	72.21	74.11	73.85	1,718
Highways, bridges and streets	40.3	39.6	38.1	40.3	67.54	67.66	66.69	61.85	8,079
Transportation, storage and communication	112.6	112.4	107.3	106.1	87.42	91.07	82.38	81.65	39,159
Transportation	105.0	105.0	100.1	99.5	88.71	92.75	83.04	82.82	32,540
Railways	98.6	99.5	94.3	94.3	93.44	95.47	88.48	88.88	18,795
Water transportation (n)	117.8	116.0	111.9	109.8	80.27	89.42	71.88	71.69	10,010
Communication	175.8	174.1	167.9	163.0	81.26	82.89	79.31	75.89	6,543
Telephone	155.9	154.3	149.9	142.2	73.66	75.49	70.05	67.39	4,869
Public utility operation	146.2	144.4	133.5	128.8	88.23	88.65	84.40	81.24	5,112
Electric light and power	149.5	148.1	135.1	131.8	88.50	88.94	84.98	81.51	4,844
Trade	135.2	134.4	131.1	125.6	61.32	61.39	58.57	57.16	39,440
Wholesale	122.1	123.9	118.9	117.4	75.66	75.65	72.62	70.27	12,688
Retail	142.4	140.2	137.9	130.2	54.51	54.41	51.87	50.52	26,752
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.2	184.3	178.6	169.1	75.67	75.71	69.67	67.38	9,965
Service (v)	152.9	150.0	138.7	120.5	48.09	48.28	45.21	42.45	9,502
Hotels and restaurants	140.3	138.2	132.5	114.0	39.23	39.56	36.82	34.94	4,492
Industrial composite	106.6	106.1	99.5	96.6	76.50	76.50	72.05	70.39	204,903

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Mining</b>	142.5	141.5	132.4	126.0	125.68	127.14	122.51	117.94	27,691
Metal mining	148.0	148.2	141.5	137.4	118.89	117.17	112.90	109.76	6,993
Fuels	134.5	134.2	125.5	119.6	130.53	132.29	127.88	123.15	18,842
Coal	15.3	15.4	14.0	14.8	88.58	88.80	89.21	73.65	1,274
Oil and natural gas	310.2	309.2	289.6	274.5	133.58	135.48	130.63	127.08	17,568
<b>Manufacturing</b>	128.8	127.8	126.3	120.2	84.99	85.08	82.01	80.04	89,132
Food and beverages	103.0	102.9	102.8	99.7	85.82	86.91	84.28	81.06	22,542
Meat products	109.6	109.8	106.4	105.5	94.23	93.64	91.51	89.48	8,914
Dairy products	118.7	116.6	116.0	111.9	75.19	79.45	70.45	69.19	3,350
Bread and other bakery products	91.9	92.5	94.0	93.5	81.29	81.19	81.82	76.16	2,652
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.0	122.8	120.5	112.1	51.48	51.23	49.96	50.16	8,569
Men's clothing	154.2	153.2	146.0	136.8	49.41	48.82	48.21	48.55	5,351
Wood products	108.6	110.6	117.6	103.6	68.24	69.53	64.86	63.89	7,156
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.4	110.7	115.4	97.6	67.30	68.40	64.05	63.27	4,307
Paper products	200.1	201.6	199.9	192.3	91.78	90.97	91.26	86.87	3,038
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.4	117.5	117.7	118.7	87.74	86.70	83.98	81.11	6,055
Iron and steel products	188.7	183.6	171.6	152.5	92.44	92.29	89.07	87.92	12,773
<b>Transportation equipment</b>	100.5	99.7	96.4	93.4	90.39	90.37	85.63	82.78	11,119
Aircraft and parts	246.4	245.2	258.9	243.3	90.60	93.38	89.50	89.13	1,924
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.5	75.5	72.1	69.0	92.84	92.81	87.80	84.52	7,152
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	173.2	164.6	166.7	161.2	90.96	91.41	86.46	82.62	4,436
Products of petroleum and coal	174.5	174.4	170.4	171.9	118.20	116.97	115.05	112.98	3,256
Chemical products	211.4	209.1	195.0	187.6	103.88	102.67	100.54	98.47	2,939
<b>Construction</b>	147.9	152.3	134.1	137.2	94.02	94.46	85.12	85.52	40,985
Building and general engineering (m)	157.8	163.8	141.6	144.4	99.49	100.92	86.86	88.85	25,396
Building	147.4	149.3	137.2	136.6	95.10	94.68	85.65	87.66	19,255
General engineering	202.9	226.5	160.6	178.2	113.28	118.66	91.31	92.79	6,141
Highways, bridges and streets	134.2	136.3	123.7	127.0	85.10	83.72	82.37	80.26	15,589
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	101.3	101.2	98.9	96.3	94.36	96.51	89.78	88.30	70,320
Transportation	84.4	84.7	83.1	81.7	96.05	98.23	91.66	90.15	45,901
Air transport and airports	124.3	124.5	120.8	123.9	118.40	117.00	113.15	105.35	2,922
Railways	67.5	67.8	67.4	67.0	97.37	100.21	91.11	90.84	30,061
Electric and motor transportation (o)	180.4	180.6	172.1	163.3	87.58	88.96	87.76	84.31	12,751
Storage	96.0	95.1	92.6	89.2	78.93	81.15	75.69	73.54	8,869
Communication	268.6	266.1	256.8	244.5	98.17	100.12	92.15	91.19	15,550
Telephone	242.9	240.3	230.9	213.8	87.73	91.83	85.03	82.86	12,336
<b>Public utility operation</b>	178.6	178.3	178.9	175.0	104.41	106.57	100.63	98.25	11,319
Electric light and power	187.0	187.9	189.8	185.9	106.37	107.90	102.73	100.07	7,842
<b>Trade</b>	144.7	144.0	137.1	131.5	74.37	75.27	72.58	70.59	94,672
Wholesale	136.4	136.2	128.6	125.9	87.63	88.64	84.63	82.20	35,740
Retail	150.2	149.3	142.9	135.2	66.33	67.12	65.26	63.36	58,932
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	182.9	182.3	175.8	169.9	81.18	80.66	75.24	71.76	26,789
Insurance	175.0	174.6	167.4	162.7	89.97	89.77	86.16	80.82	9,447
<b>Service (v)</b>	203.2	200.6	183.4	163.9	52.13	52.28	50.34	50.49	33,839
Hotels and restaurants	175.7	173.2	161.2	147.6	45.11	45.77	44.93	44.21	16,780
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	202.8	203.0	180.2	148.8	49.97	49.91	46.77	48.32	7,326
<b>Industrial composite</b>	136.6	136.4	130.0	125.0	85.37	86.25	81.82	80.23	396,550

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
1949 = 100								dollars	
<b>St. John's:</b>									number
Manufacturing	91.6	93.4	91.4	96.5	73.30	72.24	73.36	68.10	3,047
Food and beverages	80.4	82.4	69.2	80.3	67.16	65.63	75.63	65.05	1,136
Construction	579.6	564.8	409.8	388.7	78.57	75.36	73.09	69.58	1,762
Trade	134.7	134.4	131.1	130.3	62.39	61.77	60.14	57.43	4,843
Retail	143.1	142.7	139.3	138.9	57.80	56.87	54.59	52.28	3,206
Industrial composite	147.3	144.2	138.3	135.1	67.42	67.84	64.91	62.34	13,973
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing	121.7	120.3	128.0	123.0	86.55	84.32	83.36	78.26	8,859
Food and beverages	93.9	93.9	94.8	91.4	69.30	69.30	62.09	60.35	2,075
Transportation equipment	148.3	146.2	164.5	152.3	89.63	86.12	88.37	80.32	4,439
Construction	86.8	79.5	72.7	78.9	85.93	84.66	76.71	78.66	2,723
Transportation, storage, communication	160.5	162.5	147.2	136.2	78.52	81.71	73.22	69.31	8,180
Trade	128.5	127.5	121.8	119.5	67.33	67.10	64.01	62.75	9,737
Retail	133.7	132.3	126.6	124.0	58.82	58.55	55.71	54.73	6,853
Industrial composite	135.1	133.6	129.5	123.8	76.63	76.48	72.41	69.86	36,050
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing	125.8	119.2	119.2	138.7	92.50	89.45	81.45	80.34	5,860
Construction	86.5	85.1	76.8	84.3	75.44	78.18	76.00	76.09	1,348
Transportation, storage, communication	124.4	127.4	119.8	127.5	82.78	91.99	74.79	77.61	5,153
Trade	119.3	115.1	115.7	108.7	59.29	60.71	57.39	55.58	3,748
Industrial composite	118.7	116.5	113.0	119.6	77.94	80.17	71.53	71.58	18,667
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing	106.0	104.3	103.5	106.4	81.46	78.86	75.68	73.88	20,554
Leather products	47.4	47.6	51.0	59.1	58.22	56.32	53.34	50.85	1,829
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.6	87.5	93.7	83.4	47.63	44.57	48.76	44.55	2,163
Transportation equipment	218.6	193.2	193.3	243.7	101.46	89.63	83.77	87.11	3,178
Construction	105.0	106.1	103.1	116.2	91.52	87.45	77.96	82.26	6,064
Transportation, storage, communication	135.0	140.2	133.5	120.6	88.13	85.97	80.21	82.14	4,027
Trade	156.4	149.4	146.2	131.5	67.35	67.88	64.59	64.33	12,635
Retail	164.6	153.2	150.3	129.6	58.62	59.12	57.07	56.55	8,370
Service	235.8	234.2	192.7	169.6	52.72	54.14	46.74	46.90	5,743
Industrial composite	130.3	128.5	123.1	120.2	77.00	75.73	71.57	71.64	54,236
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing	112.6	113.6	107.8	100.5	77.62	75.92	73.49	70.81	9,096
Textile products (except clothing)	107.7	108.6	112.0	101.8	69.96	69.09	66.98	62.19	2,508
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.0	34.4	36.5	36.0	51.72	54.18	49.22	49.60	770
Iron and steel products	121.3	120.1	114.5	107.5	92.96	89.60	86.66	83.11	2,139
Industrial composite	118.0	118.9	115.5	108.4	77.18	75.44	71.56	69.36	13,672
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing	119.9	119.5	118.0	114.0	80.69	81.34	80.68	77.55	10,883
Pulp and paper mills	98.7	98.6	94.9	92.0	108.43	111.44	112.67	109.56	3,387
Industrial composite	119.2	117.4	117.3	110.6	78.32	79.54	77.49	74.49	14,861
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing	118.4	117.8	114.0	111.0	91.17	90.42	86.24	83.78	242,069
Food and beverages	110.5	109.5	108.8	111.3	89.55	88.77	86.56	82.26	26,351
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.6	86.2	84.6	85.1	91.80	91.67	91.66	87.79	4,904
Leather products	82.4	82.5	80.6	80.6	63.27	63.62	58.15	57.08	8,203
Textile products (except clothing)	103.0	103.0	102.7	95.6	79.46	79.60	75.14	71.20	11,496
Clothing (textile and fur)	115.0	115.3	112.4	107.5	62.26	62.39	58.70	58.21	47,239
Men's clothing	88.0	88.4	85.8	85.0	64.87	65.19	61.74	59.26	11,063
Women's clothing	116.6	117.6	114.2	106.2	62.37	62.95	59.48	59.35	19,344
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.2	137.6	130.2	128.5	104.98	105.27	101.04	97.90	13,495
Iron and steel products	111.3	111.0	102.3	98.6	102.87	101.23	97.30	96.13	27,433
Transportation equipment	97.1	97.3	96.2	89.3	109.07	107.32	102.08	98.44	23,473
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.1	50.0	50.9	43.7	98.53	97.82	91.57	89.65	7,471
Electrical apparatus and supplies	158.2	155.1	142.6	147.6	111.22	108.53	103.03	97.84	21,638
Chemical products	147.9	146.6	141.9	137.1	114.66	116.23	111.60	107.35	12,541
Construction	145.8	144.1	128.9	115.9	104.53	101.74	91.79	93.25	40,039
Building and general engineering (m)	141.4	138.2	118.9	106.4	106.76	103.97	90.89	95.61	30,532
Transportation, storage, communication	129.2	127.8	127.7	124.5	99.57	100.12	96.40	92.78	38,119
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.4	129.2	121.3	119.8	91.96	92.41	90.96	85.06	14,260
Trade	160.6	159.0	151.3	141.7	79.42	79.06	77.25	74.22	94,851
Wholesale	160.0	159.1	151.5	143.6	98.56	98.29	95.31	91.56	40,332
Retail	161.0	158.9	151.1	140.3	65.26	64.72	63.76	61.37	54,519
Finance, insurance and real estate	192.5	191.7	187.0	175.9	91.58	90.88	85.77	81.74	40,834
Insurance	167.8	167.4	166.2	162.2	91.65	90.60	88.66	84.09	15,587
Service (v)	198.9	196.8	180.5	160.5	67.78	68.36	63.94	62.67	41,752
Hotels and restaurants	158.0	157.2	144.0	131.8	49.03	49.29	48.24	47.33	14,164
Industrial composite	138.1	137.1	131.0	124.8	89.00	88.38	84.20	81.83	505,193

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Ottawa - Hull:									number
Manufacturing .....	110.3	109.2	106.6	102.5	95.97	95.20	90.88	87.21	16,877
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.3	105.5	102.9	98.5	108.43	107.09	105.21	97.91	4,224
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.4	110.6	108.5	111.2	96.18	94.98	93.38	88.56	2,608
Iron and steel products .....	63.4	61.8	58.1	60.8	94.65	94.63	88.99	83.24	1,248
Construction .....	144.8	143.2	134.6	123.4	93.51	92.07	84.27	85.73	7,830
Trade .....	154.8	153.8	150.6	139.4	69.66	69.57	67.19	64.67	15,638
Retail .....	143.7	142.5	139.4	129.6	61.10	61.17	59.15	56.44	11,528
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142.3	143.1	139.9	137.6	86.75	86.43	83.12	80.10	6,525
Service (v) .....	185.6	182.2	168.0	158.4	59.52	60.70	55.24	54.91	9,290
Industrial composite .....	142.1	141.0	136.1	129.5	83.11	82.84	78.73	76.76	62,334
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	128.8	127.5	124.7	119.5	96.51	94.64	93.04	89.32	226,814
Food and beverages .....	117.9	117.5	113.9	112.5	90.74	89.00	89.90	84.11	26,679
Meat products .....	133.8	130.4	124.4	123.8	95.74	94.55	100.39	91.85	6,262
Rubber products .....	87.2	85.9	82.9	77.9	105.31	106.48	103.35	100.49	4,834
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.7	78.1	82.6	82.7	74.77	73.16	69.07	67.52	4,307
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.9	89.2	89.3	85.7	65.77	64.80	61.82	59.16	18,035
Men's clothing .....	96.4	92.2	90.4	86.3	67.39	66.07	62.89	60.25	6,581
Women's clothing .....	87.0	90.1	91.8	88.7	66.53	66.98	64.35	62.01	4,890
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	147.3	144.3	133.1	128.0	92.52	90.72	89.29	85.66	10,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.5	125.1	127.2	126.3	112.16	110.96	108.55	104.31	20,719
Iron and steel products .....	132.7	130.2	128.4	125.4	107.50	103.99	103.78	99.34	35,771
Transportation equipment .....	158.5	157.6	154.6	132.5	108.67	104.74	100.59	98.65	17,086
Non-ferrous metal products .....	126.9	126.0	121.9	117.7	90.70	88.91	90.37	84.15	9,752
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	149.7	149.5	139.9	132.6	97.02	96.25	93.14	90.61	26,443
Chemical products .....	133.2	132.0	132.0	126.7	100.43	99.12	96.99	93.48	13,692
Construction .....	178.5	173.3	154.7	148.7	115.91	110.90	100.29	105.22	27,817
Building and general engineering (m) .....	169.2	164.3	142.6	136.7	118.54	113.20	102.55	108.73	23,143
Transportation, storage, communication .....	152.0	151.3	146.7	142.3	102.19	102.08	100.15	95.68	30,053
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	154.9	153.9	144.7	138.3	99.37	99.34	97.21	93.38	15,359
Public utility operation .....	125.9	123.2	130.1	129.6	123.19	122.17	118.01	114.91	11,819
Trade .....	165.5	166.2	156.7	148.1	81.85	80.88	80.81	78.66	114,739
Wholesale .....	178.1	177.5	166.4	163.6	101.36	100.04	98.35	93.74	43,632
Retail .....	158.7	160.0	151.2	139.3	69.87	69.27	69.94	68.59	71,107
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	200.8	200.4	193.2	184.4	93.45	92.86	88.37	83.46	47,168
Insurance .....	175.3	175.4	173.1	169.1	95.06	94.66	91.67	86.45	20,106
Service (v) .....	213.5	211.6	199.0	182.1	73.59	73.16	70.56	67.25	50,690
Hotels and restaurants .....	157.4	156.7	147.8	130.4	53.60	53.52	52.44	48.21	16,665
Industrial composite .....	151.0	150.0	144.1	137.3	92.75	91.25	89.25	86.36	509,863
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	115.3	114.1	108.5	102.4	107.01	106.13	102.78	97.89	63,679
Textile products (except clothing) .....	69.5	68.2	63.9	60.7	67.18	66.23	65.05	60.85	1,908
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	29.8	29.8	28.7	30.5	60.17	60.23	56.11	53.87	1,370
Iron and steel products .....	144.9	143.2	137.3	129.1	117.97	117.22	112.33	106.94	32,662
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	94.9	97.2	96.2	91.1	114.82	111.75	109.20	103.34	7,188
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	115.4	110.9	109.7	114.5	90.87	94.01	92.44	86.29	2,795
Construction .....	152.7	149.0	126.9	123.1	118.38	119.65	101.00	103.45	5,479
Transportation, storage, communication .....	136.3	133.9	130.0	128.7	96.75	97.19	96.25	91.68	3,890
Retail trade .....	186.0	179.2	173.3	148.0	61.03	61.02	60.35	61.37	11,080
Industrial composite .....	128.9	127.0	120.4	113.3	98.32	97.88	93.95	90.72	97,756
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	124.4	123.6	114.6	103.9	118.72	116.64	106.37	101.95	32,412
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.1	129.8	132.1	125.2	109.98	110.33	109.90	105.92	3,481
Iron and steel products .....	115.6	114.1	108.8	103.6	118.17	116.61	111.06	107.54	9,591
Transportation equipment .....	203.0	202.0	174.9	131.6	140.60	136.17	112.90	112.40	11,349
Construction .....	121.3	120.5	104.3	109.2	99.92	99.16	94.43	96.24	2,127
Industrial composite .....	132.6	131.7	121.4	110.7	109.35	107.56	99.41	95.92	42,434

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.2	96.5	83.3	77.8	96.44	93.92	85.54	84.14	12,849
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.6	83.7	87.0	76.7	79.38	80.50	76.05	79.83	1,237
Iron and steel products .....	91.7	90.1	62.2	60.3	113.44	109.06	100.93	97.95	6,113
Industrial composite .....	104.8	102.8	91.2	84.9	90.91	88.87	81.60	80.31	16,869
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.4	130.2	122.8	118.2	84.36	83.35	81.37	78.93	22,152
Food and beverages .....	132.8	134.0	126.9	127.9	91.67	89.53	90.99	84.89	3,706
Rubber products .....	95.1	95.2	90.6	84.2	91.86	90.64	90.78	90.92	4,695
Leather products .....	81.3	83.8	84.5	84.5	68.08	68.63	66.66	66.11	1,436
Wood products .....	104.0	102.4	99.4	99.8	82.14	83.84	76.27	74.48	2,049
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	398.9	394.7	343.6	356.1	74.62	74.07	71.87	68.28	2,928
Construction .....	277.3	258.8	205.1	202.4	99.43	90.18	88.46	92.60	2,726
Industrial composite .....	153.6	152.2	142.4	134.0	82.68	81.05	78.74	77.91	34,268
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	131.9	130.1	127.9	123.4	91.01	89.14	87.67	84.38	20,485
Food and beverages .....	103.6	102.8	106.3	102.3	87.14	86.31	87.93	82.83	3,930
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	68.1	66.9	66.7	66.6	57.54	58.30	56.52	57.69	912
Paper products .....	96.2	95.3	96.7	95.7	99.59	92.28	94.85	92.14	1,043
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.5	118.9	112.9	116.1	102.05	100.59	99.35	91.43	1,407
Iron and steel products .....	113.0	107.9	102.1	99.9	90.16	90.18	88.52	85.44	3,418
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	317.2	314.2	296.2	297.7	87.84	85.26	81.93	82.40	3,848
Construction .....	131.7	130.6	117.1	111.6	99.43	95.69	86.29	89.54	3,608
Transportation, storage, communication .....	133.5	132.7	128.0	124.0	87.53	88.58	86.74	84.93	2,415
Retail trade .....	162.9	164.7	160.2	158.2	60.76	60.07	59.04	58.24	5,953
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	190.8	187.1	182.1	171.8	85.79	87.31	82.04	77.71	4,109
Industrial composite .....	148.0	147.1	142.3	135.9	84.32	82.94	80.37	78.39	44,130
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	83.1	61.1	73.1	65.3	132.88	103.99	108.72	105.48	27,743
Food and beverages .....	98.7	98.1	95.0	98.8	99.95	97.90	95.64	91.90	2,106
Iron and steel products .....	116.5	91.6	94.7	82.9	118.56	94.74	99.70	100.82	5,198
Transportation equipment .....	77.6	50.2	68.2	59.4	146.12	110.35	115.67	112.35	17,418
Trade .....	115.9	115.1	106.9	97.0	64.21	63.91	63.57	62.08	5,323
Industrial composite .....	91.8	75.3	81.9	73.9	114.73	92.97	96.99	93.81	41,409
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.7	106.8	102.7	99.7	97.58	97.85	95.89	91.80	5,525
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.8	120.9	114.2	115.7	105.99	108.38	105.06	101.95	2,443
Transportation equipment .....	118.6	108.0	114.1	91.1	96.11	92.98	92.22	84.90	1,511
Transportation, storage, communication .....	81.3	84.5	75.8	74.2	88.90	90.22	87.12	85.73	2,091
Trade .....	125.5	118.7	108.4	101.9	65.80	67.60	65.28	65.45	3,203
Industrial composite .....	113.8	111.3	101.8	99.1	86.42	87.62	82.47	81.83	14,351
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.6	101.0	100.6	96.5	80.36	79.99	77.68	75.71	35,431
Food and beverages .....	89.4	89.8	88.5	86.3	87.50	87.46	86.93	83.37	7,183
Meat products .....	86.5	87.2	86.4	86.9	98.40	96.69	93.66	93.00	2,626
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.4	96.9	97.0	94.3	53.33	53.41	51.78	51.06	5,580
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.3	101.1	102.9	104.5	85.36	85.30	81.31	79.01	2,883
Iron and steel products .....	134.8	130.6	129.4	122.0	86.72	86.18	84.38	83.13	4,802
Transportation equipment .....	86.3	86.0	80.6	75.3	91.09	90.56	85.87	83.51	6,945
Construction .....	118.7	120.2	120.7	107.0	88.83	90.18	82.40	85.64	6,257
Building and general engineering (m) .....	117.8	121.4	117.2	106.9	90.77	91.65	82.10	87.56	4,747
Transportation, storage, communication .....	139.0	139.3	134.2	130.6	89.41	89.09	86.51	82.69	10,579
Trade .....	104.9	104.5	102.7	98.4	75.15	75.80	73.06	70.86	26,662
Wholesale .....	103.8	103.7	102.2	101.5	86.22	86.80	82.20	79.45	10,624
Retail .....	105.6	105.1	103.0	96.5	67.82	68.48	66.92	65.09	16,038
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.4	151.9	148.3	149.2	83.96	83.06	78.39	74.04	8,164
Service (v) .....	180.4	179.5	159.1	144.6	49.97	50.87	48.15	48.06	11,714
Industrial composite .....	116.5	116.1	113.2	108.0	77.78	77.96	75.28	73.49	101,254

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported March 1965	
	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963	Mar. 1965	Feb. 1965	Mar. 1964	Mar. 1963		
1949 = 100								dollars		
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	169.0	166.9	163.9	159.0	92.90	93.22	90.46	87.14	3,885	
Construction .....	154.4	157.9	164.5	134.1	86.80	86.98	86.61	81.37	1,942	
Wholesale trade .....	115.6	115.7	106.2	102.5	86.95	87.89	87.19	83.18	2,942	
Retail trade .....	115.7	116.4	111.9	107.6	64.41	64.49	63.37	61.03	4,163	
Industrial composite .....	150.3	149.7	145.8	135.2	80.85	81.39	79.55	76.71	20,137	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	131.1	129.6	127.2	127.1	86.15	87.32	84.28	79.59	3,130	
Food and beverages .....	115.4	115.7	116.1	113.1	87.60	90.06	84.55	79.91	1,831	
Construction .....	189.9	197.9	134.0	121.3	98.07	98.33	83.94	81.93	2,087	
Wholesale trade .....	119.7	120.2	118.1	111.3	78.79	79.87	76.49	74.82	1,989	
Retail trade .....	167.5	157.0	155.2	146.1	62.83	65.02	62.88	60.47	2,865	
Industrial composite .....	153.6	151.4	139.1	131.2	77.77	79.21	74.35	72.01	14,137	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	190.3	186.5	178.2	170.5	89.19	89.69	86.84	85.32	15,775	
Food and beverages .....	129.0	127.9	124.6	122.3	90.02	89.83	88.68	85.82	4,319	
Meat products .....	132.0	130.0	126.3	127.7	95.85	94.97	94.31	90.51	2,712	
Construction .....	153.9	159.7	141.8	170.6	101.82	99.60	88.39	94.15	6,270	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	145.5	152.1	135.2	171.1	104.29	100.66	88.70	95.16	4,304	
Wholesale trade .....	209.8	209.8	200.6	197.5	87.23	88.60	84.80	82.15	6,746	
Retail trade .....	219.3	214.5	212.0	198.1	64.37	66.15	64.67	62.97	12,729	
Service (v) .....	322.0	316.5	300.4	256.3	55.32	54.87	52.00	52.05	6,866	
Industrial composite .....	217.4	215.3	204.9	196.7	82.55	83.39	79.07	78.69	60,961	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	144.1	141.2	141.3	136.0	95.80	96.32	91.20	87.69	10,964	
Food and beverages .....	114.1	111.9	112.6	107.8	93.18	95.86	94.13	87.63	2,842	
Transportation equipment .....	107.4	107.4	116.6	131.5	88.46	90.59	86.04	81.91	2,094	
Construction .....	260.5	259.9	216.2	200.6	101.64	104.74	91.39	90.28	5,962	
Wholesale trade .....	186.5	184.8	167.9	157.7	94.22	95.74	91.72	89.47	6,717	
Retail trade .....	193.6	199.1	163.9	167.0	71.01	71.43	70.21	66.28	9,744	
Industrial composite .....	199.2	198.6	179.0	171.8	88.55	89.62	85.10	82.62	53,001	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	115.9	113.8	109.1	107.3	101.00	101.38	96.21	93.83	49,076	
Food and beverages .....	85.2	82.6	81.2	82.4	94.15	95.02	92.27	89.11	7,319	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.3	110.1	108.0	108.8	111.64	106.24	107.61	105.66	2,668	
Wood products .....	97.6	97.3	95.9	92.8	100.75	102.74	94.22	92.00	15,800	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	99.7	99.7	98.8	95.0	102.85	104.86	95.63	93.28	13,807	
Iron and steel products .....	151.5	148.4	131.6	120.9	108.46	107.48	105.51	101.95	7,982	
Transportation equipment .....	143.6	135.1	111.1	142.0	110.71	109.32	100.47	99.36	4,000	
Construction .....	100.3	92.9	95.2	82.6	113.94	111.96	105.26	101.40	11,660	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	89.1	82.3	87.8	69.0	121.45	119.13	111.15	107.30	8,195	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.7	123.8	123.9	114.6	110.90	112.99	106.82	100.04	19,842	
Water transportation (n) .....	127.2	117.2	125.4	106.4	119.31	124.15	115.12	103.54	6,128	
Communication .....	152.1	150.8	144.7	141.4	108.79	108.69	101.44	98.37	6,982	
Public utility operation .....	143.9	143.2	138.7	122.4	119.60	120.18	117.64	112.34	3,368	
Trade .....	135.5	133.9	126.1	120.3	86.04	86.13	82.74	77.87	38,852	
Wholesale .....	143.7	141.9	131.2	120.9	104.83	104.19	100.42	97.10	15,511	
Retail .....	130.6	129.1	123.0	119.9	73.56	74.13	71.26	65.77	23,341	
Service (v) .....	172.2	168.6	148.2	133.5	73.07	73.82	69.73	67.95	17,442	
Industrial composite .....	129.9	127.1	121.8	115.1	96.00	96.26	91.77	87.94	151,089	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	134.3	136.2	100.2	133.7	103.74	106.12	96.71	97.02	6,449	
Wood products .....	117.8	117.7	131.0	126.1	95.46	100.30	91.97	93.78	1,571	
Transportation equipment .....	214.8	219.4	115.6	208.2	109.12	111.58	102.64	99.89	3,736	
Trade .....	136.5	131.5	131.1	111.7	69.04	70.81	67.80	70.39	5,434	
Industrial composite .....	127.7	127.1	110.9	114.2	85.93	88.48	80.47	82.30	18,566	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	March 1965					February 1965		March 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	204,903	167,137	37,766	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	80.8	19.2
Newfoundland.....	42,205	35,839	6,366	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	85.5	14.5
Prince Edward Island.....	5,516	4,075	1,441	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5	76.5	23.5
Nova Scotia.....	88,609	71,591	17,018	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4	79.2	20.8
New Brunswick.....	68,573	55,632	12,941	81.1	18.9	81.6	18.4	80.3	19.7
Quebec.....	896,855	666,614	230,241	74.3	25.7	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9
Ontario.....	1,344,973	996,904	348,069	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0	73.8	26.2
Prairie Region.....	396,590	300,618	95,972	75.8	24.2	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1
Manitoba.....	143,989	105,168	38,821	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	73.4	26.6
Saskatchewan.....	70,188	54,816	15,372	78.1	21.9	78.8	21.2	78.4	21.6
Alberta (s).....	182,413	140,634	41,779	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
British Columbia (s).....	285,269	225,499	59,770	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>3,128,590</b>	<b>2,356,772</b>	<b>771,818</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	13,973	10,370	3,603	74.2	25.8	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Sydney.....	14,065	12,642	1,423	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	86.5	13.5
Halifax.....	36,050	26,854	9,196	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Moncton.....	9,323	6,624	2,699	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.7
Saint John.....	18,667	14,385	4,282	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	14,484	13,026	1,458	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Quebec.....	54,236	39,483	14,753	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke.....	13,672	10,286	3,386	75.2	24.8	74.6	25.4	71.0	29.0
Shawinigan.....	9,135	7,417	1,718	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9	80.3	19.7
Three Rivers.....	14,861	10,908	3,953	73.4	26.6	73.3	26.7	73.2	26.8
Drummondville.....	8,494	6,246	2,248	73.5	26.5	73.8	26.2	75.6	24.4
Montreal.....	505,193	351,730	153,463	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	62,334	44,465	17,869	71.3	28.7	71.6	28.4	71.1	28.9
Kingston.....	12,697	10,023	2,674	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	78.8	21.2
Peterborough.....	13,496	10,086	3,410	74.7	25.3	74.7	25.3	74.5	25.5
Oshawa.....	32,299	27,533	4,766	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9
Toronto.....	509,863	345,357	164,506	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	67.6	32.4
Hamilton.....	97,756	76,125	21,631	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
St. Catharines.....	42,434	35,862	6,572	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1	83.5	16.5
Niagara Falls.....	8,962	6,456	2,506	72.0	28.0	72.9	27.1	71.2	28.8
Brantford.....	16,869	12,913	3,956	76.5	23.5	76.6	25.4	73.4	26.6
Guelph.....	10,534	7,446	3,088	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	70.2	29.8
Galt.....	12,910	9,155	3,755	70.9	29.1	71.4	28.6	70.3	29.7
Kitchener.....	34,268	23,316	10,952	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4	67.9	32.1
Sudbury.....	24,223	21,410	2,813	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9	88.6	11.4
Timmins.....	7,226	6,526	700	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
London.....	44,130	29,908	14,222	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	67.7	32.3
Sarnia.....	13,378	11,167	2,211	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	83.1	16.9
Windsor.....	41,409	34,228	7,181	82.7	17.3	79.4	20.6	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	14,640	12,760	1,880	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,351	11,410	2,941	79.5	20.5	80.6	19.4	79.3	20.7
Winnipeg.....	101,254	68,677	32,577	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Regina.....	20,137	14,269	5,868	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3
Saskatoon.....	14,137	10,213	3,924	72.2	27.8	75.0	25.0	72.0	28.0
Edmonton.....	60,961	43,466	17,495	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5
Calgary.....	53,001	38,509	14,492	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8
Vancouver.....	151,089	110,162	40,927	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Victoria.....	18,566	13,529	5,037	72.9	27.1	73.6	26.4	71.0	29.0
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	38,420	37,622	798	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining.....	106,135	101,725	4,410	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Manufacturing.....	1,343,645	1,037,332	306,313	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u).....	666,889	586,081	80,808	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u).....	676,756	451,251	225,505	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3
Construction.....	252,707	244,093	8,614	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	348,666	292,478	56,188	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation.....	63,102	54,778	8,324	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.6	13.4
Trade.....	561,044	367,440	193,604	65.5	34.5	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	196,630	96,151	100,479	48.9	51.1	49.4	50.6	50.3	49.7
Service (v).....	218,241	125,153	93,088	57.3	42.7	57.3	42.7	56.7	43.3
Industrial composite.....	3,128,590	2,356,772	771,818	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1965					February 1965		March 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number		per cent		per cent		per cent	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	38,420	37,622	798	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8	97.8	2.2
Mining .....	106,135	101,725	4,410	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Metal mining .....	63,838	62,126	1,712	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a) .....	13,635	13,336	299	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b) .....	50,203	48,790	1,413	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Iron .....	10,994	10,500	494	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Uranium .....	2,112	2,052	60	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	98.0	2.0
Fuels .....	27,813	25,640	2,173	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	90.9	9.1
Coal .....	9,363	9,294	69	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	98.8	1.2
Oil and natural gas .....	18,450	16,346	2,104	88.6	11.4	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c) .....	14,484	13,959	525	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.7	3.3
Asbestos .....	6,316	6,130	186	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing .....	1,343,645	1,037,332	306,313	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u) .....	666,889	586,081	80,808	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u) .....	676,756	451,251	225,505	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.7	33.3
Food and beverages .....	155,590	116,664	38,926	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Meat products .....	30,893	23,972	6,921	77.6	22.4	77.9	22.1	77.5	22.5
Dairy products .....	15,233	12,784	2,449	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3
Canned and cured fish .....	10,617	7,586	3,031	71.5	28.5	73.8	26.2	72.3	27.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	12,447	8,046	4,401	64.6	35.4	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6
Grain mill products .....	8,389	7,176	1,213	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6	85.3	14.7
Bread and other bakery products .....	23,478	18,322	5,156	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7	78.9	21.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,757	3,307	3,450	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	49.2	50.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	12,990	11,301	1,689	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Other beverages (d) .....	11,107	10,058	1,049	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Confectionery .....	9,254	4,371	4,883	47.2	52.8	46.6	53.4	48.5	51.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	8,922	4,682	4,240	52.5	47.5	51.8	48.2	52.6	47.4
Rubber products .....	24,018	18,609	5,409	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Leather products .....	29,674	15,676	13,998	52.8	47.2	52.8	47.2	53.0	47.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,472	9,603	9,869	49.3	50.7	49.2	50.8	50.0	50.0
Other leather products (f) .....	10,202	6,073	4,129	59.5	40.5	59.7	40.3	59.3	40.7
Textile products (except clothing) .....	68,398	46,449	21,949	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8	67.4	32.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,633	12,837	5,796	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5
Woollen goods .....	9,496	5,954	3,542	62.7	37.3	63.0	37.0	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	20,372	15,967	4,405	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	77.2	22.8
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	111,302	30,970	80,332	27.8	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.7	72.3
Men's clothing .....	38,553	11,472	27,081	29.8	70.2	29.2	70.8	28.2	71.8
Women's clothing .....	31,774	6,482	25,292	20.4	79.6	20.2	79.8	21.4	78.6
Knit goods .....	20,463	7,035	13,428	34.4	65.6	34.6	65.4	33.5	66.5
Fur goods .....	2,424	1,708	716	70.5	29.5	70.2	29.8	71.8	28.2
Wood products .....	108,131	98,323	9,808	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	69,076	64,940	4,136	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8
Furniture .....	29,663	25,422	4,241	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1	86.8	13.2
Other wood products (h) .....	9,392	7,961	1,431	84.8	15.2	83.6	16.4	84.4	15.6
Paper products .....	99,867	87,099	12,768	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	69,174	65,415	3,759	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Other paper products (i) .....	30,693	21,684	9,009	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	69.5	30.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	61,729	44,526	17,203	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products .....	209,376	190,316	19,060	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements .....	14,864	14,002	862	94.2	5.8	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work .....	7,815	7,301	514	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel .....	12,888	12,183	705	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9
Hardware and tools .....	15,278	12,127	3,151	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances .....	9,748	8,687	1,061	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	88.8	11.1
Iron castings .....	22,607	21,291	1,316	94.2	5.8	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Machinery (j) .....	41,853	36,985	4,868	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8
Industrial machinery (r) .....	33,654	29,973	3,681	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1
Primary iron and steel .....	44,231	42,476	1,755	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products .....	19,487	16,851	2,636	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products .....	11,115	9,622	1,493	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	March 1965					February 1965		March 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number					per cent				
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	156,137	143,867	12,270	92.1	7.9	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts .....	29,117	26,363	2,754	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles .....	45,973	43,370	2,603	94.3	5.7	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	30,641	25,289	5,352	82.5	17.5	82.7	17.3	81.7	18.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	23,055	22,712	343	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	23,522	22,793	729	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5
Non-ferrous metal products .....	58,791	52,281	6,510	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products .....	8,238	6,888	1,350	83.6	16.4	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products .....	9,712	8,627	1,085	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining .....	30,171	29,351	820	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	92,638	64,183	28,455	69.3	30.7	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5
Heavy electrical machinery .....	20,273	15,827	4,446	78.1	21.9	75.5	24.5	77.5	22.5
Telecommunication equipment .....	23,670	14,073	9,597	59.5	40.5	59.3	40.7	59.8	40.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	41,816	37,111	4,705	88.7	11.3	89.2	10.8	88.9	11.1
Clay products .....	5,092	4,539	553	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3
Glass and glass products .....	11,145	8,707	2,438	78.1	21.9	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8
Concrete products .....	10,907	10,407	500	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,652	13,389	2,263	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,167	12,949	2,218	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6	85.8	14.2
Chemical products .....	59,818	46,715	13,103	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,681	4,857	3,824	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	55.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,037	9,343	694	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	41,100	32,515	8,585	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	41,786	26,472	15,314	63.4	36.6	63.2	36.8	64.3	35.7
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>252,707</b>	<b>244,093</b>	<b>8,614</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	165,840	159,869	5,971	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Building .....	139,873	134,990	4,883	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
General engineering .....	25,967	24,879	1,088	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8	95.6	4.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	86,867	84,224	2,643	97.0	3.0	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>348,666</b>	<b>292,478</b>	<b>56,188</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>
Transportation .....	251,535	234,490	17,045	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Air transport and airports .....	17,912	14,201	3,711	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Railways .....	129,032	121,910	7,122	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,597	16,394	203	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	24,214	23,968	246	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation - Railways .....	79,421	74,465	4,956	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs .....	8,800	7,083	1,717	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2	81.2	18.8
Water transportation (n) .....	28,765	27,173	1,592	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	75,826	71,206	4,620	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,884	22,878	1,006	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	42,503	40,060	2,443	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6
Storage .....	15,065	13,407	1,658	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	89.3	10.7
Grain elevators .....	10,280	9,338	942	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3
Storage and warehouse .....	4,785	4,069	716	85.0	15.0	84.2	15.8	86.6	13.4
Communication .....	82,066	44,581	37,485	54.3	45.7	54.3	45.7	53.7	46.3
Radio broadcasting .....	16,320	12,204	4,116	74.8	25.2	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
Telephone .....	63,669	30,429	33,240	47.8	52.2	47.7	52.3	47.0	53.0
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>63,102</b>	<b>54,778</b>	<b>8,324</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>13.4</b>
Electric light and power .....	48,316	41,903	6,413	86.7	13.3	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,786	12,875	1,911	87.1	12.9	87.5	12.5	87.1	12.9
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>561,044</b>	<b>367,440</b>	<b>193,604</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>
Wholesale .....	200,367	157,756	42,611	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Retail .....	360,677	209,689	150,988	58.1	41.9	57.9	42.1	57.5	42.5
Food .....	84,758	57,968	26,790	68.4	31.6	67.0	33.0	67.0	33.0
Department stores .....	106,243	39,545	66,698	37.2	62.8	37.4	62.6	37.1	62.9
Variety stores .....	27,460	5,976	21,484	21.8	78.2	21.2	78.8	17.3	82.7
Automotive products .....	58,611	53,280	5,331	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>196,630</b>	<b>96,151</b>	<b>100,479</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.7</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	117,035	52,929	64,106	45.2	54.8	45.3	54.7	47.3	52.7
Insurance .....	73,721	39,432	34,289	53.5	46.5	54.6	45.4	53.8	46.2
<b>Service (v) .....</b>	<b>218,241</b>	<b>125,153</b>	<b>93,088</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>43.3</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	90,854	48,002	42,852	52.8	47.2	52.8	47.2	52.6	47.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	40,230	17,737	22,493	44.1	55.9	44.1	55.9	42.9	57.1
Business service .....	67,111	47,057	20,054	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>3,128,590</b>	<b>2,356,772</b>	<b>771,818</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>75.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite			Manufacturing			Average weekly wages and salaries	
	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls			
			dollars				dollars	
Average - 1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	43.97	
1950 .....	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	46.49	
1951 .....	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	51.68	
1952 .....	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	56.36	
1953 .....	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	59.29	
1954 .....	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	61.15	
1955 .....	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	63.48	
1956 .....	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	66.71	
1957 .....	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	69.94	
1958 .....	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	72.67	
1959 .....	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	75.84	
1960 .....	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	78.19	
1961 .....	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	109.9	202.8	80.73	
1962 .....	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	83.17	
1963 .....	124.6	243.9	194.2	83.43	116.4	231.4	86.24	
1964 .....	130.4	265.2	201.8	86.68	121.9	252.1	89.73	
1962 - January .....	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	82.29	
February .....	114.7	216.0	186.8	80.26	108.9	207.9	82.74	
March .....	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	83.22	
April .....	116.8	219.8	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	83.11	
May .....	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.81	113.7	219.6	83.72	
June .....	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	83.72	
July .....	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	83.13	
August .....	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	82.44	
September .....	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	83.91	
October .....	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	84.34	
November .....	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	84.35	
December .....	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	80.71	
1963 - January .....	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	193.6	
February .....	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.8	194.2	
March .....	117.8	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	195.3	
April .....	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	197.2	
May .....	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.69	116.3	232.5	197.2	
June .....	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	196.2	
July .....	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	194.0	
August .....	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	194.4	
September .....	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	197.2	
October .....	129.4	257.0	197.0	84.65	119.3	240.5	198.8	
November .....	128.6	255.5	197.0	84.61	118.6	241.2	198.24	
December .....	125.1	239.8	190.0	81.64	115.9	226.1	192.6	
1964 - January .....	123.3	246.3	198.1	85.10	117.0	239.6	200.9	
February .....	123.0	247.6	199.6	85.74	117.7	241.4	202.4	
March .....	123.5	247.2	198.5	85.27	118.4	242.4	202.0	
April .....	124.6	252.4	201.0	86.33	118.6	245.2	203.9	
May .....	129.1	263.0	202.0	86.80	121.4	252.0	204.8	
June .....	133.4	271.2	201.6	86.62	124.2	256.8	204.1	
July .....	134.0	272.8	202.0	86.76	122.6	251.8	202.7	
August .....	136.4	279.2	203.0	87.19	126.4	261.1	203.9	
September .....	136.2	281.4	204.8	88.00	126.3	265.0	207.0	
October .....	134.7	279.8	205.9	88.47	123.6	259.8	207.3	
November .....	134.7	278.2	204.7	87.94	124.4	260.7	206.8	
December .....	131.2	263.4	199.1	85.53	121.9	248.9	201.6	
1965 - January .....	129.4	271.0	207.7	89.21	122.5	261.1	210.3	
February .....	129.5	271.4	207.9	89.30	122.6	260.1	209.4	
March .....	130.6	276.5	209.9	90.44	124.2	269.2	213.9	
April .....	131.8	280.1	205.3				94.06	
May .....								
June .....								
July .....								
August .....								
September .....								
October .....								
November .....								
December .....								

CHART - 7

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISION

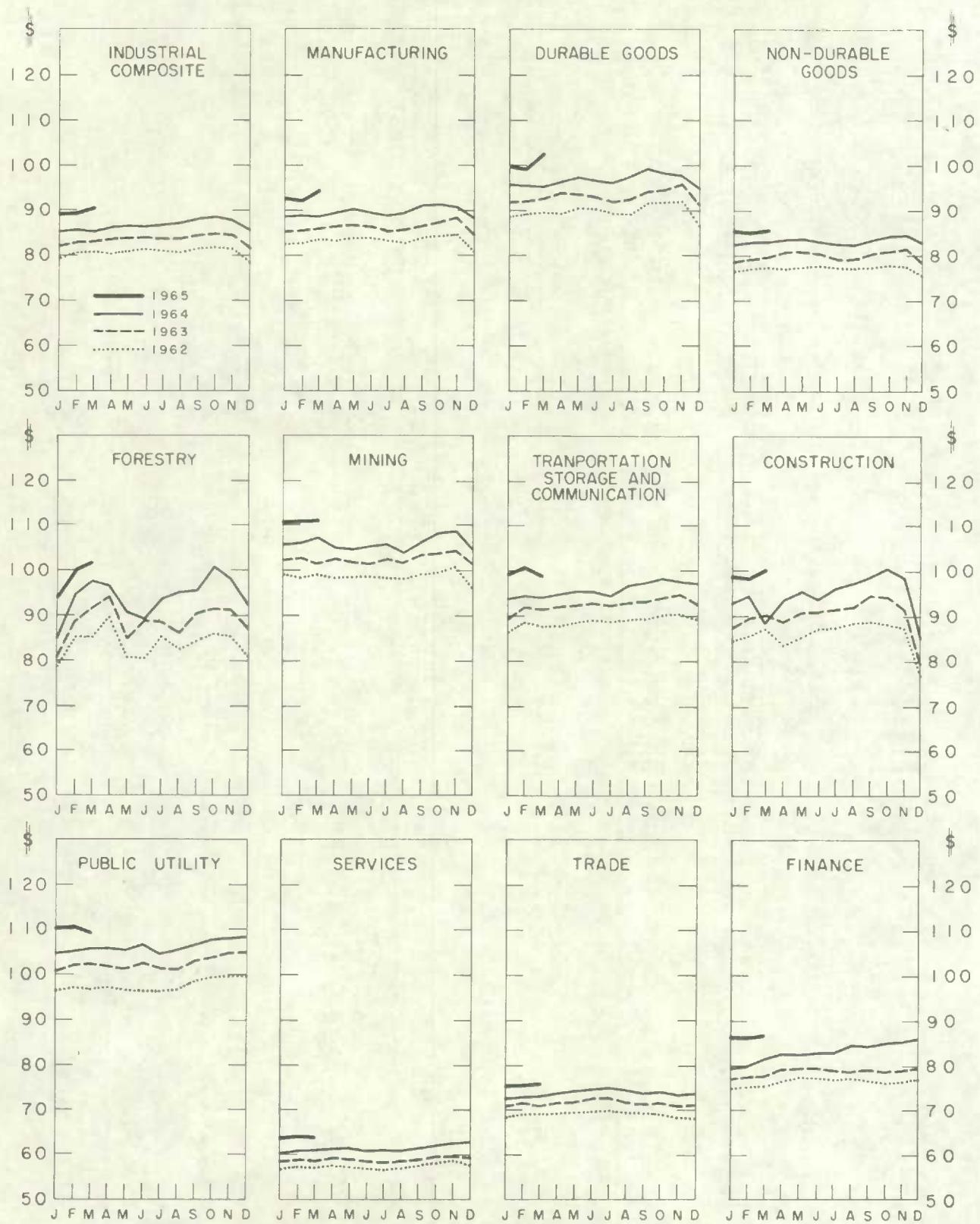


TABLE 10C. Index Numbers of Employment, for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported  
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100

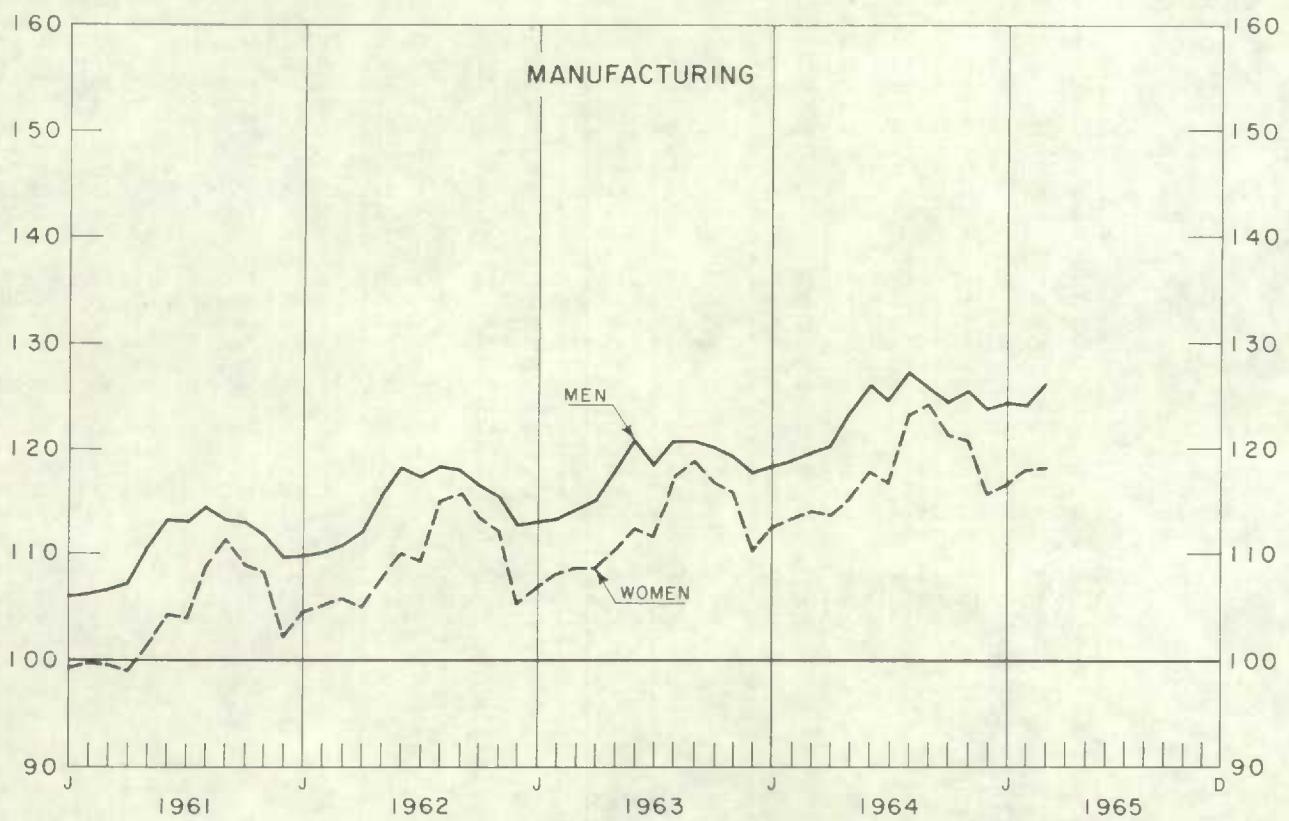
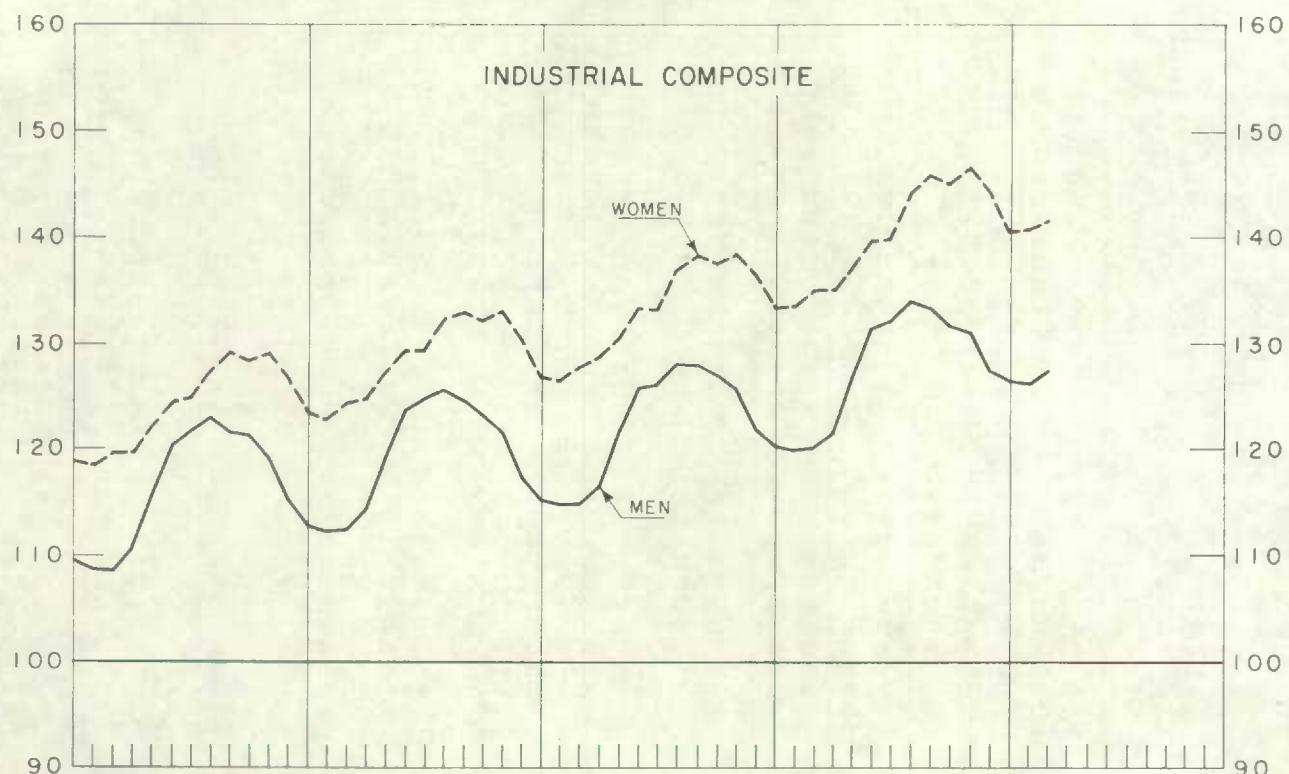


TABLE 11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and month	Indus- trial compo- site	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	All Manu- fac- tures	Durable goods(U)	Non- durable goods(U)	Con- struc- tion	Trans- portation storage, communi- cation	Public utility opera- tion	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services
dollars												
Average - 1949 ....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 ....	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951 ....	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952 ....	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953 ....	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954 ....	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955 ....	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956 ....	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957 ....	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958 ....	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959 ....	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1960 ....	75.83	74.85	93.80	78.19	84.20	72.86	80.46	82.32	91.52	65.19	70.83	53.08
1961 ....	78.17	80.43	95.90	80.73	87.08	75.25	82.57	85.87	94.52	67.05	73.92	55.38
1962 ....	80.59	83.85	98.82	83.17	89.80	77.28	85.90	88.86	97.49	69.18	76.37	57.23
1963 ....	83.43	88.62	102.37	86.24	93.20	79.93	90.32	92.29	102.26	71.38	78.66	58.88
1964 ....	86.68	94.15	106.06	89.73	96.89	83.05	95.00	95.94	106.09	73.70	83.02	61.19
1962 - January ....												
February ...	79.39	78.72	99.27	82.29	88.45	76.86	84.17	86.66	96.25	68.39	74.92	56.66
March ...	80.26	85.46	98.65	82.74	89.23	77.01	85.93	88.84	97.10	69.01	75.02	57.18
April ...	80.43	85.38	99.19	83.22	89.62	77.52	87.21	87.90	96.95	69.02	75.06	57.03
May ...	80.20	89.95	98.49	83.11	89.59	77.27	83.49	87.90	97.01	69.16	76.40	57.29
June ...	80.81	80.97	98.59	83.72	90.38	77.70	85.21	88.94	96.40	69.38	77.39	57.09
July ...	81.08	80.91	98.79	83.72	90.20	77.88	87.20	89.10	96.36	69.83	77.38	56.87
August ...	80.97	85.32	98.76	83.13	89.54	77.52	87.21	89.04	96.31	69.93	76.95	56.56
September ...	80.85	82.52	98.39	82.62	89.49	76.69	88.59	89.18	96.47	69.64	77.16	56.84
October ...	81.46	84.42	99.15	83.91	91.36	77.37	88.87	89.29	98.69	69.36	76.70	57.23
November ...	81.63	86.00	99.65	84.34	91.47	77.99	88.21	90.00	99.22	69.10	76.29	57.92
December ...	81.55	85.50	100.70	84.55	91.94	77.93	87.60	90.12	99.54	68.78	76.46	58.24
1963 - January ....												
February ...	82.01	80.26	102.22	85.12	91.85	78.97	87.53	89.56	100.54	70.81	77.06	58.44
March ...	82.91	89.09	102.81	85.41	91.96	79.42	89.74	91.96	101.91	71.31	77.25	59.23
April ...	82.94	91.47	101.46	85.86	92.29	79.98	90.06	91.41	102.03	70.96	77.32	58.20
May ...	83.53	93.84	102.48	86.72	93.70	80.33	89.05	91.77	101.66	71.41	79.22	59.16
June ...	83.69	84.93	101.72	86.73	93.66	80.36	90.55	92.01	101.10	71.68	79.31	59.06
July ...	83.70	89.06	101.39	86.29	93.05	80.14	90.63	92.42	102.31	72.23	79.33	58.49
August ...	83.35	89.05	102.25	85.30	91.89	79.52	91.43	92.17	101.11	72.27	79.09	58.34
September ...	83.36	86.34	101.80	85.47	92.32	79.46	91.80	92.73	101.06	71.77	78.94	58.34
October ...	84.22	90.63	103.21	86.71	94.13	80.09	94.48	92.76	102.85	71.08	79.14	58.87
November ...	84.65	91.43	103.59	87.43	94.57	80.95	94.22	93.81	103.36	71.29	78.96	59.36
December ...	84.61	91.30	104.15	88.24	95.97	81.18	91.47	94.24	104.42	70.78	79.01	59.44
1964 - January ....												
February ...	85.10	85.00	105.99	88.83	95.86	82.29	92.57	93.27	104.53	72.39	79.67	60.10
March ...	85.74	94.80	106.14	88.98	95.75	82.65	94.51	94.49	104.97	72.90	79.94	60.56
April ...	85.27	97.66	107.50	88.82	95.28	82.76	88.65	94.13	105.35	72.95	81.20	60.67
May ...	86.33	96.73	105.08	89.66	96.56	83.19	93.62	94.97	105.48	73.79	82.62	61.08
June ...	86.80	90.80	104.98	90.05	97.26	83.28	95.68	95.54	105.27	74.10	82.39	61.11
July ...	86.62	89.11	105.18	89.73	96.98	82.95	93.98	95.50	106.71	74.48	82.60	60.71
August ...	86.76	93.43	105.92	89.11	96.27	82.67	96.45	95.44	104.44	74.86	82.67	61.01
September ...	87.19	95.28	104.09	89.65	97.56	82.46	97.56	96.95	105.44	74.37	84.59	60.69
October ...	88.00	95.46	106.24	91.01	99.24	83.45	99.07	97.39	106.79	73.73	84.33	61.39
November ...	88.47	100.25	108.31	91.15	98.85	84.07	100.14	98.25	107.76	73.92	85.06	61.92
December ...	87.94	98.59	108.89	90.91	98.02	84.16	98.52	97.69	107.98	73.30	85.20	62.29
1965 - January ....												
February ...	89.21	93.66	110.46	92.46	99.98	85.15	99.02	99.12	110.01	75.17	86.31	63.37
March ...	89.30	100.01	110.50	92.07	99.37	85.03	98.88	100.32	110.26	75.32	86.20	63.90
April ...	90.17	101.80	110.88	94.06	102.49	85.75	100.06	99.04	109.52	75.51	86.72	63.65
May ...												
June ...												
July ...												
August ...												
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 12G. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Building and general engineering(m)	
	All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)				Wages	Wages and salaries
	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries	Wages	Wages and salaries
dollars										
Average - 1949 .....	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950 .....	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951 .....	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952 .....	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953 .....	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954 .....	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955 .....	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956 .....	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957 .....	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958 .....	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959 .....	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1960 .....	71.96	78.19	78.70	84.20	65.67	72.86	87.26	93.80	84.85	87.53
1961 .....	74.27	80.73	81.36	87.08	67.87	75.25	89.08	95.90	86.39	89.49
1962 .....	76.55	83.17	84.02	89.80	69.55	77.28	91.22	98.82	89.37	92.23
1963 .....	79.40	86.24	87.25	93.20	71.90	79.93	94.12	102.37	93.64	96.68
1964 .....	82.90	89.73	91.08	96.89	74.91	83.05	97.61	106.06	98.55	101.32
1962 - January .....	75.46	82.29	82.40	88.45	69.05	76.86	92.19	99.27	87.35	90.64
February .....	75.99	82.74	83.30	89.23	69.21	77.01	90.82	98.65	88.45	91.49
March .....	76.68	83.22	83.92	89.62	69.86	77.52	91.28	99.19	91.95	94.25
April .....	76.50	83.11	83.86	89.59	69.44	77.27	90.83	98.49	87.17	90.27
May .....	77.51	83.72	85.12	90.38	70.20	77.70	91.72	98.59	88.94	91.85
June .....	77.52	83.72	84.91	90.20	70.48	77.88	92.04	98.79	91.44	93.06
July .....	76.72	83.13	83.85	89.54	70.18	77.52	91.57	98.76	92.00	93.96
August .....	76.17	82.62	83.87	89.49	69.28	76.69	91.27	98.39	94.04	95.74
September ...	77.61	83.91	85.92	91.36	70.00	77.37	91.34	99.15	94.67	96.50
October ...	77.96	84.34	85.95	91.47	70.50	77.99	92.18	99.65	93.23	95.43
November ...	78.09	84.55	86.47	91.94	70.20	77.93	92.57	100.70	92.65	95.36
December ...	72.34	80.71	78.62	86.32	66.24	75.57	86.85	96.17	70.60	78.59
1963 - January .....	78.26	85.12	86.01	91.85	70.78	78.97	94.16	102.22	89.66	93.57
February .....	78.45	85.41	85.90	91.96	71.24	79.42	94.59	102.81	92.59	95.77
March .....	79.01	85.86	86.43	92.29	71.83	79.98	92.32	101.46	93.62	96.59
April .....	80.05	86.72	88.12	93.70	72.18	80.33	93.90	102.48	93.32	96.20
May .....	80.25	86.73	88.19	93.66	72.50	80.36	93.83	101.72	94.49	97.36
June .....	79.64	86.29	87.30	93.05	72.29	80.14	93.22	101.39	93.68	96.41
July .....	78.38	85.30	85.86	91.89	71.59	79.52	94.91	102.25	95.20	97.73
August .....	78.82	85.47	86.48	92.32	71.83	79.46	93.62	101.80	96.70	99.01
September ...	80.29	86.71	88.71	94.13	72.44	80.09	95.45	103.21	99.73	101.54
October ...	80.93	87.43	88.96	94.57	73.26	80.95	95.65	103.59	99.08	101.32
November ...	81.91	88.24	90.87	95.97	73.31	81.18	95.94	104.15	96.07	98.81
December ...	76.53	84.67	83.87	91.11	69.31	78.66	91.67	101.34	73.29	81.64
1964 - January .....	81.99	88.83	90.10	95.86	74.04	82.29	97.38	105.99	96.03	98.68
February ...	82.03	88.98	89.84	95.75	74.34	82.65	97.17	106.14	98.37	100.73
March .....	81.84	88.82	89.26	95.28	74.49	82.76	99.07	107.50	88.82	93.84
April .....	82.75	89.66	90.69	96.56	74.86	83.19	96.05	105.08	97.38	100.18
May .....	83.55	90.05	91.95	97.26	75.24	83.28	96.55	104.98	99.62	101.90
June .....	83.22	89.73	91.58	96.98	75.00	82.95	97.04	105.18	96.83	99.75
July .....	82.06	89.11	89.94	96.27	74.72	82.67	98.25	105.92	100.95	102.97
August .....	83.31	89.65	92.39	97.56	74.74	82.46	95.53	104.09	102.20	104.17
September ...	84.78	91.01	94.16	99.24	75.77	83.45	98.64	106.24	104.61	106.35
October ...	84.35	91.15	92.93	98.85	76.13	84.07	100.29	108.31	106.73	108.19
November ...	84.04	90.91	92.04	98.02	76.04	84.16	100.68	108.89	103.83	106.11
December ...	80.65	88.65	87.77	94.86	73.36	82.66	94.59	104.55	80.65	88.24
1965 - January .....	85.34	92.46	93.89	99.98	76.45	85.15	101.06	110.46	102.85	105.56
February ...	84.48	92.07	92.57	99.37	76.16	85.03	101.54	110.50	102.23	105.28
March .....	87.15	94.06	96.75	102.49	77.03	85.75	102.65	102.88	105.22	107.74
April .....										
May .....										
June .....										
July .....										
August .....										
September ...										
October ...										
November ...										
December ...										

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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