

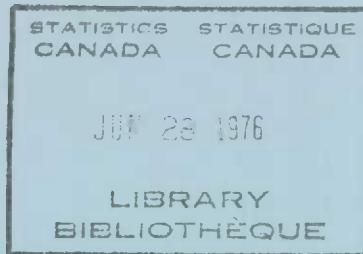
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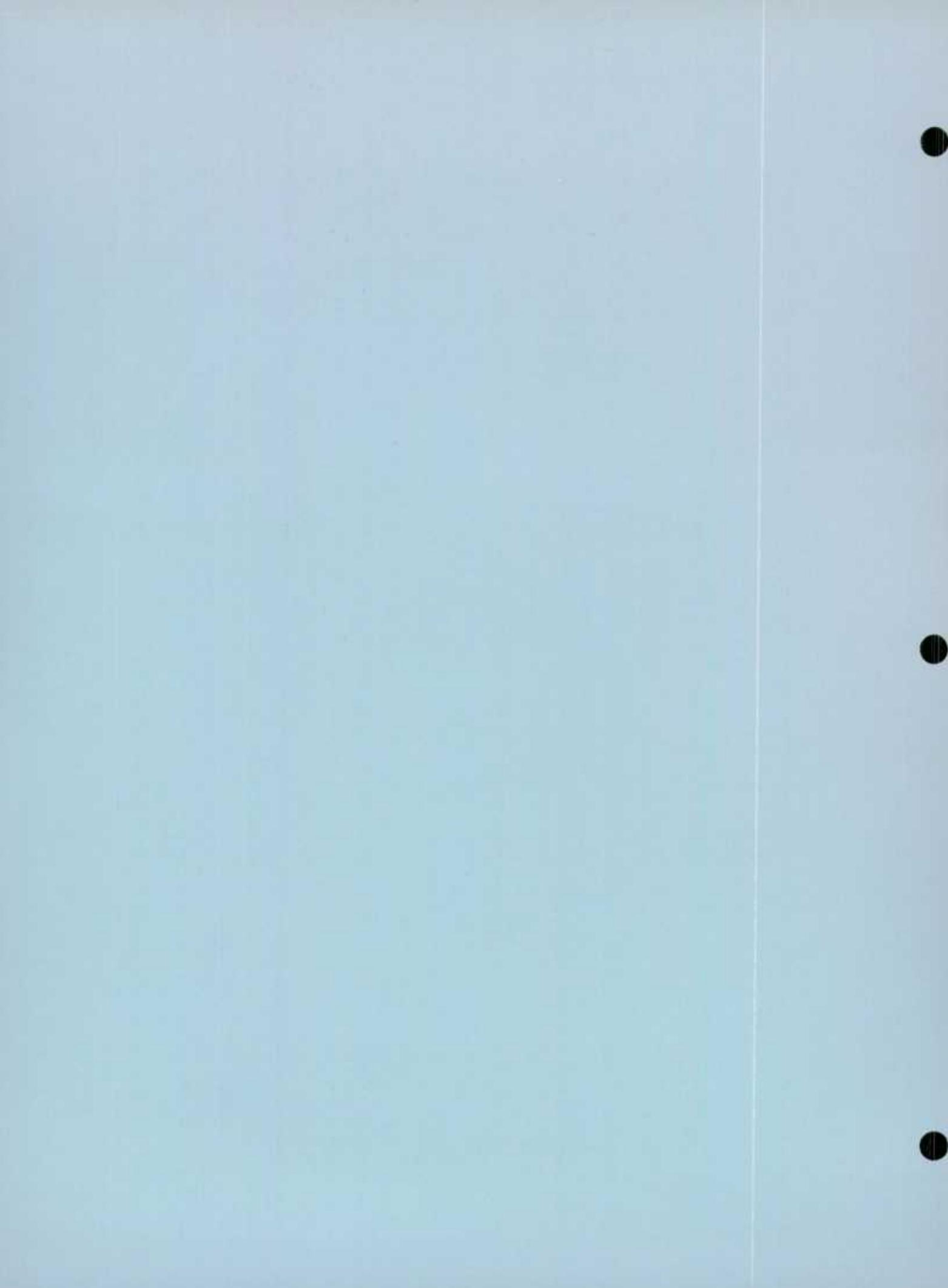
CANADA



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL 1965

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL 1965

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N O T I C E

The seasonally-adjusted employment index numbers shown in Tables 2 and 3 have been revised. Revised figures for 1960 and 1961 have also been prepared, and will be published in the 1964 issue of the Review of Employment and Payrolls.

## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS, APRIL 1965

### Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) was 131.8 in April, up 0.7 p.c. from the March index of 130.9. Typically, construction, transportation, storage and communication and service showed marked increases although the rise in construction was much less than is usual for the time of year. Forestry and mining recorded marked reductions; the decrease in forestry reflected the completion of the winter cut in Eastern Canada, while the reduction in mining resulted from the usual cut-backs in oil and gas drilling in Western Canada due to road bans associated with spring thaw.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite for April, at 136.6, was virtually unchanged from March as movements in the major industrial divisions were offsetting. Increases in forestry (4.7 p.c.), trade (1.4 p.c.) and service (1.0 p.c.) were balanced by a reduction in construction of (3.3 p.c.).

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose 31 cents in April to \$90.53. The latest figure was \$4.20 above the April 1964 per capita figure of \$86.33. The payroll index for April, at 280.1, was 1.0 p.c. above March 1965 and 11.1 p.c. above April 1964.

### Manufacturing

#### Goods - Producing Industrial Divisions

##### Manufacturing:

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing declined 0.2 p.c. in April to 126.4. Both major components were down slightly, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables by 0.4 p.c. to 136.3 and the adjusted index for non-durables by 0.2 p.c. to 118.1.

In durables, the decrease reflected the occurrence of major industrial disputes in transportation equipment, iron and steel and non-ferrous metal products which altogether involved over 5,000 workers. The transportation equipment group was hit hardest by industrial disputes; in that group, employment in aircraft and parts fell by 10.5% as over 3,000 aircraft factory employees in Montreal went on strike.

In transportation equipment, losses due to the strike were reinforced by a contra-seasonal reduction in shipbuilding and repairing. However, the decreases in these two industries were offset to a large extent by above-average increases in the motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and accessories industries where production was recovering ground lost recently as a result of a series of prolonged industrial disputes.

Industrial disputes had a relatively mild effect on the iron and steel group, involving only about 600 employees in the heating and cooking appliances industry;

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported April 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964		
1949 = 100											
<b>Provinces</b>							dollars				
Atlantic Region	105.8	106.8	100.8	214.3	218.8	195.3	75.60	76.51	72.29	203,445	
Newfoundland	135.1	131.1	127.8	290.5	280.6	267.0	81.43	81.06	78.98	43,510	
Prince Edward Island	122.3	115.6	118.2	250.2	235.8	235.5	64.38	64.14	62.67	5,832	
Nova Scotia	97.6	98.2	93.0	194.1	198.5	176.1	73.92	75.13	70.41	88,168	
New Brunswick	101.6	106.1	97.1	201.9	215.0	183.4	74.98	76.49	71.30	65,935	
Quebec	130.6	129.6	123.9	279.6	276.7	255.1	87.59	87.30	84.23	904,384	
Ontario	136.6	135.3	129.0	292.2	288.2	261.6	94.39	93.96	89.51	1,359,444	
Prairie Region	137.5	137.0	130.7	275.0	273.3	250.5	85.56	85.35	82.06	398,911	
Manitoba	114.8	113.5	111.3	223.1	219.0	208.1	81.61	81.01	78.62	146,065	
Saskatchewan	129.7	126.7	125.4	262.0	252.0	242.0	84.04	82.76	80.37	71,979	
Alberta (s)	168.4	170.1	156.4	339.5	344.6	302.0	89.37	89.77	85.64	180,867	
British Columbia (s)	129.4	127.5	119.6	282.4	276.6	247.9	98.93	98.33	93.95	290,161	
<b>Canada</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>280.1</b>	<b>277.1</b>	<b>252.4</b>	<b>90.53</b>	<b>90.22</b>	<b>86.33</b>	<b>3,156,545</b>	
<b>Urban areas</b>											
St. John's	153.1	146.9	144.7	322.0	312.0	299.0	67.07	67.73	66.20	14,521	
Sydney	77.4	76.7	77.0	142.8	144.8	138.1	85.78	87.74	83.31	14,237	
Halifax	127.3	135.3	123.2	272.5	290.4	248.8	76.47	76.70	72.15	33,970	
Moncton	111.3	108.2	104.3	212.1	209.2	194.0	69.30	70.37	67.54	9,610	
Saint John	106.6	118.6	101.8	224.8	259.4	202.7	75.08	77.86	70.88	16,755	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	114.6	111.5	113.4	237.9	231.1	240.9	103.14	102.98	105.56	14,980	
Quebec	132.9	130.3	126.6	289.6	283.0	263.3	77.40	77.17	73.81	55,334	
Sherbrooke	119.0	118.3	114.6	253.3	250.8	232.6	77.30	76.98	73.67	13,784	
Shawinigan	109.4	107.9	103.1	224.8	221.3	209.5	92.84	92.64	92.00	9,260	
Three Rivers	122.5	119.6	123.3	239.6	228.9	243.2	79.94	78.27	80.63	15,271	
Drummondville	99.0	98.8	93.3	192.0	191.3	172.0	72.47	72.29	68.91	8,915	
Montreal	139.8	138.3	132.8	299.8	294.8	272.5	89.58	89.03	85.69	511,571	
Ottawa – Hull	143.8	142.7	137.8	304.7	302.8	279.8	83.08	83.19	79.64	63,172	
Kingston	140.2	137.7	132.0	318.4	307.1	289.0	89.76	88.20	86.84	12,940	
Peterborough	111.2	109.7	104.5	242.1	241.0	221.0	96.46	97.33	93.86	13,671	
Oshawa	248.3	249.2	226.2	610.0	617.9	483.5	122.23	123.33	106.96	32,226	
Toronto	152.1	151.4	144.9	322.0	318.5	294.6	93.44	92.84	89.92	513,373	
Hamilton	131.3	128.8	122.3	282.9	273.6	249.1	99.84	98.46	94.52	99,499	
St. Catharines	134.3	132.8	122.5	298.6	294.5	255.4	109.48	109.24	101.60	43,083	
Niagara Falls	109.9	102.6	99.1	231.0	216.8	196.8	93.89	94.41	87.93	10,073	
Brantford	104.8	104.5	90.4	216.6	216.4	172.7	90.69	90.88	83.93	16,873	
Guelph	145.8	142.7	130.8	304.8	307.2	259.4	84.25	86.77	80.11	10,842	
Galt	133.7	132.9	129.4	280.3	282.5	259.5	80.82	81.97	77.42	13,137	
Kitchener	153.6	153.6	143.5	314.5	312.4	281.6	83.03	82.58	79.76	34,313	
Sudbury	144.1	143.8	130.5	273.8	276.6	234.7	99.61	100.82	94.48	24,304	
Timmins	82.7	83.8	84.5	142.1	142.7	139.5	80.63	79.85	77.47	7,138	
London	150.2	148.4	144.4	317.8	309.9	294.5	85.30	84.21	82.38	44,791	
Sarnia	134.7	137.3	132.1	317.4	330.8	303.3	113.02	115.59	110.53	13,172	
Windsor	98.2	91.8	83.7	222.2	210.9	169.3	113.05	114.76	101.10	44,292	
Sault Ste. Marie	159.2	154.8	151.4	363.6	351.1	314.7	114.73	113.95	104.45	15,202	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	122.2	113.8	110.3	237.5	220.3	207.7	86.79	86.42	84.21	15,405	
Winnipeg	118.9	116.8	114.0	237.3	231.1	219.8	78.47	77.76	75.81	103,373	
Regina	154.6	150.8	147.7	327.8	315.4	305.2	82.03	80.95	80.07	20,723	
Saskatoon	157.4	153.7	144.7	333.8	321.3	289.7	79.02	77.88	74.68	14,481	
Edmonton	221.6	218.6	207.8	450.6	440.8	406.5	82.88	82.20	79.78	62,133	
Calgary	201.7	199.3	178.6	421.0	415.3	360.3	88.70	88.56	85.74	53,710	
Vancouver	132.5	130.3	121.7	294.4	286.9	259.0	96.81	95.91	92.72	154,095	
Victoria	128.9	127.7	113.3	272.0	264.8	222.9	87.38	85.81	81.57	18,774	
<b>Industrial divisions</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	43.7	52.9	37.7	108.1	133.0	89.8	100.35	102.11	96.73	31,805	
Mining	117.8	120.3	111.7	251.3	258.8	227.7	110.00	110.92	105.08	104,107	
Manufacturing	124.4	124.3	118.6	270.2	269.6	245.2	94.20	94.10	89.66	1,346,638	
Durable goods (u)	135.4	135.4	126.1	296.9	297.0	260.6	102.54	102.56	96.56	667,149	
Non-durable goods (u)	115.3	115.0	112.4	244.4	243.2	230.4	86.02	85.77	83.19	679,489	
Construction	124.9	120.2	114.4	301.6	289.8	257.7	100.42	100.26	93.62	262,954	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.2	109.0	108.6	232.8	225.4	215.0	100.48	99.21	94.97	355,813	
Public utility operation	145.3	144.1	141.5	340.3	334.4	317.0	110.43	109.46	105.48	63,714	
Trade	158.6	156.3	148.1	321.5	314.7	290.9	76.05	75.51	73.79	570,183	
Finance, insurance and real estate	192.0	191.8	184.3	393.8	388.6	355.2	87.87	86.76	82.62	196,790	
Service (v)	195.3	191.1	175.7	413.2	400.9	355.9	64.21	63.65	61.08	224,544	
Industrial composite	131.8	130.9	124.6	280.1	277.1	252.4	90.53	90.21	86.33	3,156,545	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

the below-average advance for the iron and steel group also reflected a smaller-than-seasonal increase in primary iron and steel. Only sheet metal products, with a larger-than-seasonal increase in April, showed definite improvement.

A larger-than-seasonal decline in non-ferrous metals was brought about by an industrial dispute in the brass products industry. This latest setback accentuated a slackening that had been taking place in the industry since January.

In non-durables, employment rose contra-seasonally in textile products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. These gains were outweighed by larger-than-seasonal reductions in tobacco, leather and clothing, and a contra-seasonal decline in petroleum.

#### Other Goods - Producing Industrial Divisions

The seasonally-adjusted index for forestry increased by 4.7 p.c. from March to April as decreases in Eastern Canada were much smaller than seasonal. There was virtually no change in the adjusted index for mining as all components recorded seasonal reductions. The adjusted index for construction declined by 3.3 p.c. due, in large part, to a smaller-than-seasonal increase in highway, bridge and street construction.

#### Service - Producing Industrial Divisions

Among the service - producing industrial divisions, the seasonally-adjusted indexes of employment for trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate advanced over the month. Trade showed the greatest relative increase as the retailing component rose substantially more than seasonally. The adjusted indexes for public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication declined in April; the decrease in the latter was due primarily to a contra-seasonal decline in the railway component.

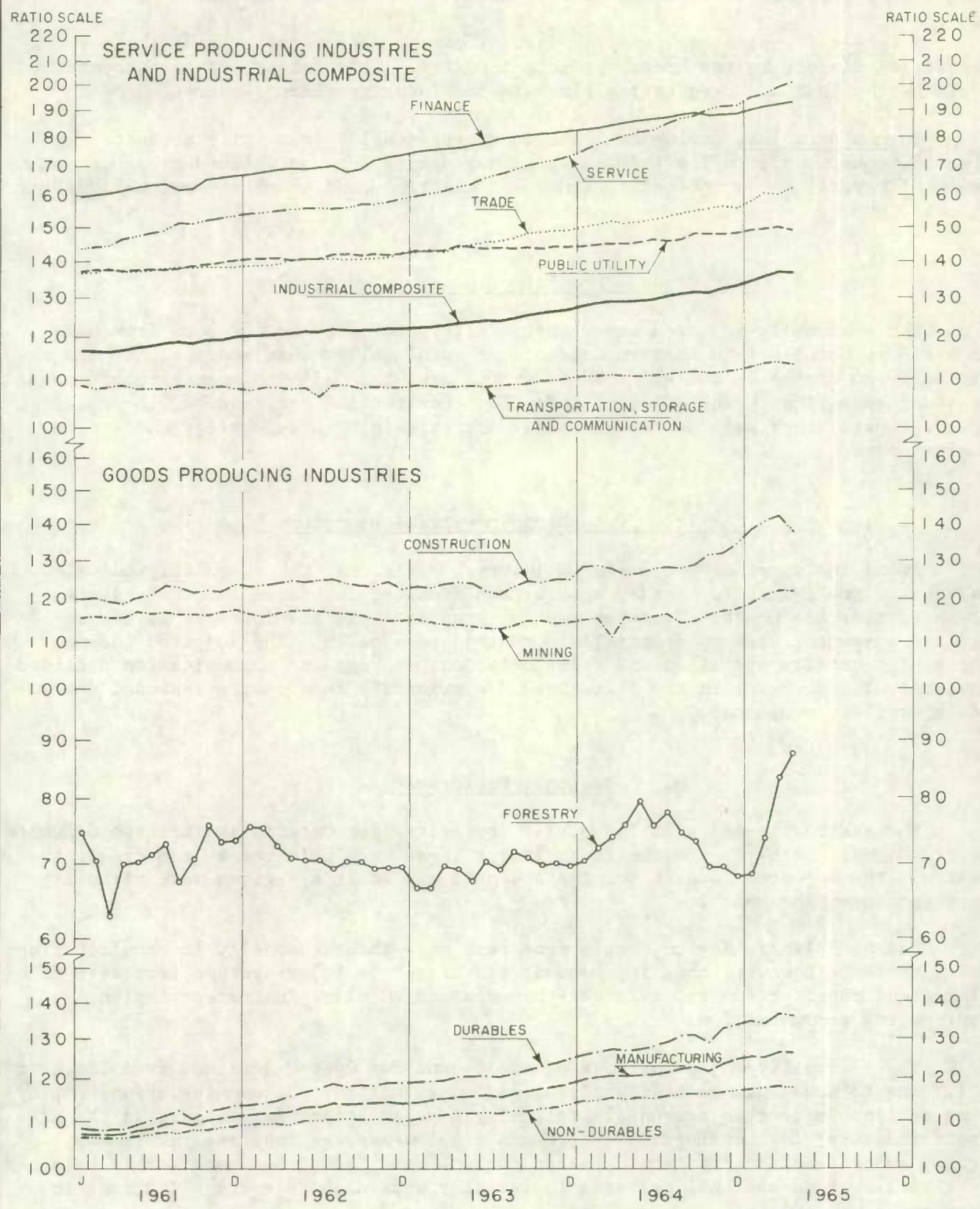
#### Regional Employment

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composites for Ontario and British Columbia recorded small gains from March to April but these were balanced by a decrease in Quebec. The adjusted indexes for the Atlantic and Prairie Regions were virtually unchanged over the month.

In the Atlantic Region, employment rose more than seasonally in manufacturing and forestry. However, this improvement was offset by below-average increases in mining and construction and a larger-than-seasonal decline in transportation, storage and communication.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for Quebec declined from 136.4 to 136.1 due to movements in manufacturing and construction. In manufacturing, employment declined more than seasonally following a major industrial dispute in the aircraft industry; in construction, there was a below-average increase in highway, bridge and street construction. Losses due to these industries were partly balanced by a smaller-than-seasonal decrease in forestry and an above-average increase in service.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



The seasonally-adjusted index for Ontario rose from 138.8 to 139.2 from March to April. The gain resulted from improvement in manufacturing and forestry. Only construction indicated some weakening, advancing by 4.1 p.c. in April, whereas it typically rises by about 6 p.c. at this time.

The adjusted index for the Prairie Region slipped to 144.7 in April from a March level of 144.9. In this region, there were above-average increases in trade but these were outweighed by a below-average increase in construction.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite for British Columbia rose moderately from 132.6 in March to 133.3 in April. The increase was due, mainly, to a contra-seasonal increase in trade where employment rose by 2.3 p.c., whereas, typically, it declines by 0.8 p.c. at this time.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose by 31 cents in April to \$90.53. The increase reflected gains in all major industrial divisions except forestry and mining. There were advances of over \$1.00 in finance, insurance and real estate and in transportation, storage and communication, while public utility operation was not far off the pace with a gain of 97 cents.

Average earnings in manufacturing rose by only 10 cents as the non-durables component increased by 25 cents but the durables component decreased by 2 cents. In durables, earnings declined in transportation equipment, and electrical apparatus and supplies by 79 cents and 40 cents, respectively. In addition, industrial disputes reduced the relative size of employment in the high-wage transportation equipment group, thereby, further depressing overall earnings levels. In non-durables, most industries reported higher earnings in April, the more significant increases occurring in tobacco (\$5.80) and petroleum (\$3.61). Lower earnings were reported in leather products (\$1.56), clothing (82 cents) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (70 cents).

Provincially, per capita earnings decreased in Nova Scotia (\$1.21), New Brunswick (\$1.51) and Alberta (40 cents). The remaining provinces showed increases ranging from 24 cents in Prince Edward Island to \$1.28 in Saskatchewan.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers  
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing													
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction			
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted		
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1950 ....	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	103.1	103.1		
1951 ....	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	110.7	110.7		
1952 ....	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	123.1	123.1		
1953 ....	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	118.1	118.1		
1954 ....	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	110.6	110.6		
1955 ....	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	115.0	115.0		
1956 ....	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	131.8	131.8		
1957 ....	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	135.7	135.7		
1958 ....	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	126.2	126.2		
1959 ....	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	130.3	130.3		
1960 ....	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	125.7	125.7		
1961 ....	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	121.7	121.7		
1962 ....	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	124.3	124.3		
1963 ....	69.6	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	124.0	124.0		
1964 ....	73.0	115.5	121.9	129.0	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	129.2	129.2		
1962 - January ....	76.1	75.5	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.5	111.4	113.9	106.0	109.5	102.0	123.5		
February ...	65.6	75.3	113.7	115.9	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.1	106.3	109.6	100.1	123.7		
March ....	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.7	106.5	109.7	103.2	124.6		
April ....	35.1	70.8	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.3	114.7	115.7	106.7	109.5	112.3	125.1		
May ....	53.6	70.6	117.8	117.6	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.8		
June ....	76.8	70.4	121.0	117.4	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.4	112.5	110.4	137.8	125.2		
July ....	78.8	69.2	121.2	116.8	115.5	114.3	118.3	118.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	125.4		
August ....	81.6	70.4	120.7	116.7	117.6	114.0	119.5	117.8	116.0	110.8	146.0	124.5		
September ..	86.8	70.3	118.2	116.3	117.6	114.1	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.4	141.9	123.8		
October ...	89.0	69.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.2	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.6	137.6	123.7		
November ...	86.0	69.4	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.4	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.6	130.5	124.1		
December ...	75.5	69.5	112.5	115.0	110.9	114.1	116.3	119.0	106.3	110.0	108.7	122.3		
1963 - January ....	66.6	66.5	112.7	115.3	111.6	114.4	117.0	119.3	107.0	110.4	103.3	123.3		
February ...	57.0	66.5	112.5	114.7	112.2	114.9	117.6	119.5	107.7	111.0	100.5	123.3		
March ....	44.1	69.8	111.9	114.2	112.8	115.2	118.3	119.7	108.3	111.4	103.7	124.0		
April ....	34.3	69.3	109.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	119.3	120.3	109.0	111.8	112.4	124.5		
May ....	51.8	67.6	113.7	113.8	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.8	126.7	124.2		
June ....	77.1	70.4	117.3	113.5	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.7	114.4	112.1	133.7	122.3		
July ....	79.5	69.2	118.0	113.3	116.9	115.7	119.9	120.3	114.5	111.8	138.8	121.6		
August ....	84.5	71.8	118.0	114.0	120.0	116.6	123.0	121.5	117.5	112.4	144.4	123.7		
September ..	88.5	70.9	116.7	115.1	120.3	117.0	124.5	122.5	116.8	112.4	143.2	125.3		
October ...	89.2	70.0	115.4	115.1	119.3	117.7	124.6	123.4	114.9	113.0	138.3	124.5		
November ...	86.9	70.2	113.7	114.5	118.6	118.2	124.2	124.1	113.8	113.3	131.1	125.5		
December ...	74.5	69.8	112.4	114.7	115.9	119.0	122.7	125.1	110.2	113.9	111.6	125.5		
1964 - January ....	70.1	70.4	112.7	115.2	117.0	119.9	123.9	126.1	111.3	114.8	108.8	128.8		
February ...	61.1	72.3	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.3	124.9	126.8	111.6	114.9	105.8	128.9		
March ....	46.8	74.0	109.1	111.2	118.4	120.7	125.9	127.4	112.1	115.3	107.7	128.2		
April ....	37.7	75.7	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.6	126.1	127.1	112.4	115.2	114.4	126.5		
May ....	61.6	79.5	114.8	115.2	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.3	115.0	115.5	129.1	126.9		
June ....	83.0	75.4	119.7	115.9	124.2	121.1	131.7	128.1	117.8	115.3	139.5	128.0		
July ....	89.8	77.6	121.7	116.6	122.6	121.8	127.5	129.1	118.5	115.8	145.7	128.4		
August ....	88.5	74.4	118.4	114.4	126.4	122.9	132.1	130.8	121.6	116.3	148.9	128.2		
September ..	92.1	73.2	116.3	114.9	126.3	123.1	132.9	131.0	120.8	116.4	146.7	128.8		
October ...	88.0	69.7	116.6	116.4	123.6	122.1	130.2	129.0	118.2	116.4	146.2	131.6		
November ...	86.0	69.7	116.5	117.3	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.8	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0		
December ...	71.6	68.1	115.5	117.8	121.9	124.9	131.4	133.7	113.9	117.5	120.1	134.4		
1965 - January ....	68.0	68.5	116.7	119.2	122.5	125.4	132.6	134.7	114.1	117.7	117.5	138.4		
February ...	62.0	73.9	118.9	121.2	122.6	125.3	132.2	134.0	114.5	117.9	116.0	140.9		
March ....	52.9	83.6	120.3	122.5	124.3	126.7	135.4	136.8	115.8	118.3	120.2	142.4		
April ....	43.7	87.5	117.8	122.3	124.4	126.4	135.4	136.3	115.3	118.1	124.9	137.7		
May ....														
June ....														
July ....														
August ....														
September ..														
October ...														
November ...														
December ...														

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	100.2	101.2			103.6		105.9		101.0		102.1	
1951 ....	106.8	103.7			107.4		116.2		103.3		109.1	
1952 ....	110.9	108.0			110.4		122.1		107.0		111.9	
1953 ....	111.2	112.4			113.1		122.4		108.8		113.1	
1954 ....	109.0	116.1			114.8		128.0		111.7		109.9	
1955 ....	110.8	119.2			118.7		132.1		115.0		112.9	
1956 ....	118.3	126.3			126.3		137.1		125.1		120.7	
1957 ....	120.4	133.6			131.8		145.0		131.9		122.6	
1958 ....	115.5	137.6			131.6		149.3		135.1		117.9	
1959 ....	114.3	138.7			135.3		153.2		139.3		119.7	
1960 ....	111.1	137.8			136.7		156.7		143.2		118.7	
1961 ....	108.6	138.3			137.8		163.1		148.9		118.1	
1962 ....	108.4	141.6			140.6		170.1		156.5		121.5	
1963 ....	109.2	144.0			146.0		178.9		166.7		124.6	
1964 ....	111.3	146.5			153.5		186.9		184.6		130.4	
1962 - January ....	102.3	107.9	135.8	140.9	135.8	138.9	167.5	167.5	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.2
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.0	167.7	168.2	147.7	154.8	114.7	120.4
March ....	103.7	108.4	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.7
April ....	105.9	108.2	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.9	116.8	121.0
May ....	109.3	108.6	141.9	140.9	139.6	139.6	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June ....	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.9	141.2	140.9	169.3	169.8	163.3	156.3	125.1	121.5
July ....	114.2	109.1	149.4	142.2	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	122.2
August ....	113.9	109.0	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.2	167.4	156.4	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.9	142.3	140.8	169.5	168.9	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.8
October ....	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.5	144.0	141.2	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.4	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.4	174.2	173.4	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.5	139.3	142.4	150.2	142.5	174.3	174.3	153.2	159.3	120.2	122.3
1963 - January ....	103.7	109.0	138.1	143.3	139.9	143.0	175.1	175.0	152.7	159.9	117.9	122.7
February ...	103.3	108.8	137.6	143.1	138.0	143.3	175.2	175.7	153.5	160.8	117.3	122.9
March ....	103.6	108.6	137.6	143.2	139.3	143.1	175.4	176.1	155.4	161.7	117.8	123.2
April ....	106.4	108.7	141.1	144.8	141.1	144.2	175.4	176.6	158.8	163.0	119.5	123.7
May ....	109.5	108.9	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.8	176.5	177.7	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.9
June ....	112.0	108.7	148.7	144.0	146.1	145.8	178.1	178.6	173.7	166.3	127.7	124.2
July ....	113.9	108.9	151.7	144.3	145.1	146.1	179.5	179.8	176.6	167.6	127.8	124.1
August ....	113.9	109.1	151.0	144.0	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.1	180.8	168.9	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.4	149.5	147.9	181.5	180.8	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.6
October ....	111.9	109.9	145.0	144.0	151.0	148.2	182.4	181.4	172.0	171.5	129.4	126.1
November ...	110.6	109.9	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.0	182.7	182.0	169.7	172.2	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.4	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.4	183.1	182.7	166.9	173.7	125.1	127.1
1964 - January ....	105.6	110.8	139.2	144.5	147.0	150.2	183.4	183.3	167.6	175.7	123.3	128.1
February ...	105.4	110.9	139.5	145.0	145.7	151.2	183.4	183.9	170.3	178.1	123.0	128.7
March ....	106.0	111.1	139.8	145.5	148.4	152.2	184.0	184.7	172.4	179.4	123.5	129.0
April ....	108.6	111.0	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.6	184.3	185.7	175.7	180.5	124.6	129.0
May ....	111.3	110.8	146.7	145.5	150.2	152.0	185.0	186.3	183.5	182.2	129.1	129.4
June ....	114.3	111.0	151.4	146.4	152.7	152.7	186.5	187.0	190.6	182.7	133.4	129.7
July ....	116.2	111.2	153.6	146.0	152.2	153.4	187.1	187.4	195.1	184.9	134.0	130.5
August ....	116.4	111.6	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.4	190.4	188.5	200.8	187.6	136.4	131.1
September ..	115.4	111.8	150.9	148.4	157.0	155.3	189.9	189.0	193.5	188.2	136.2	131.5
October ....	113.3	111.5	149.1	148.3	159.1	156.1	189.2	188.4	191.0	190.3	134.7	131.4
November ...	112.5	111.8	147.7	148.2	163.7	156.7	189.5	188.8	189.2	191.8	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.2	144.8	148.4	164.4	156.0	189.4	188.9	185.4	192.0	131.2	133.1
1965 - January ....	107.8	112.9	143.7	149.2	154.8	158.1	190.2	190.0	186.1	195.1	129.4	134.4
February ...	108.3	113.9	143.8	149.4	155.0	160.7	191.2	191.7	187.9	196.3	129.5	135.4
March ....	109.0	114.1	144.1	150.0	156.3	160.2	191.8	192.6	191.1	198.8	130.9	136.7
April ....	111.2	113.6	145.3	148.9	158.6	162.4	192.0	193.5	195.3	200.7	131.8	136.6
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
August ....												
September ..												
October ....												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

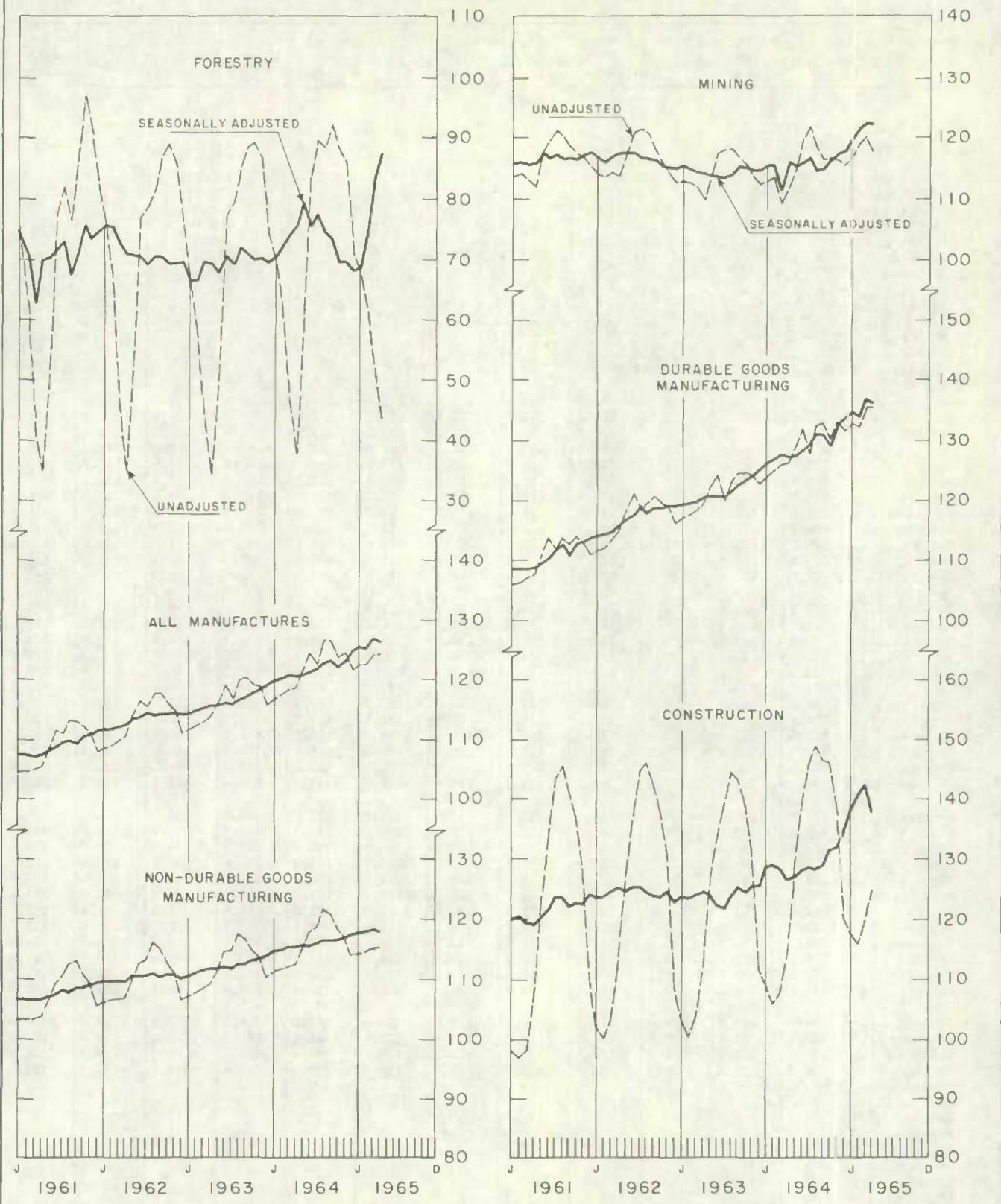
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Number  
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 1. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,  
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

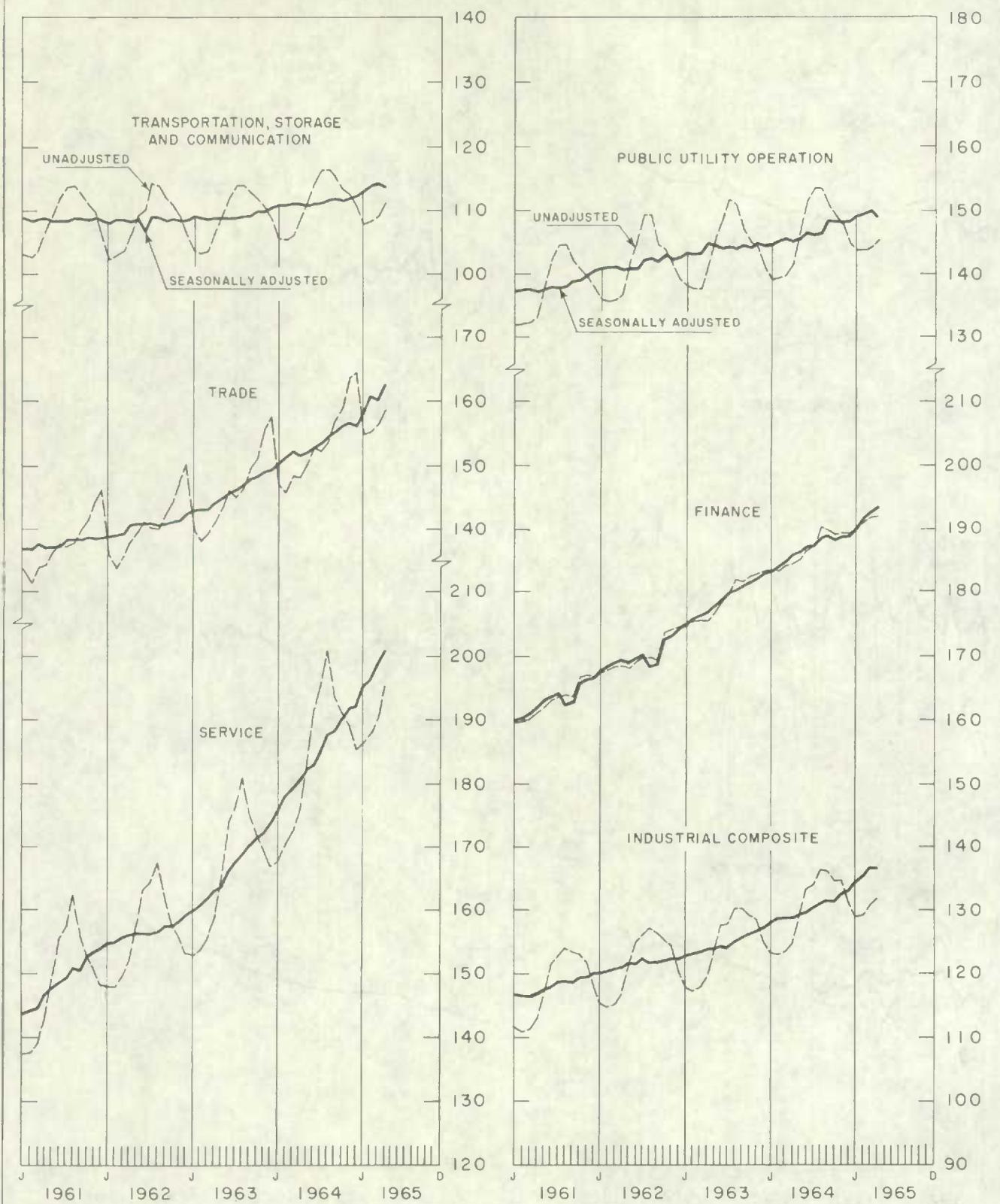
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949 ....	100.0			..	100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950 ....	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951 ....	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952 ....	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953 ....	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954 ....	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955 ....	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956 ....	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957 ....	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958 ....	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959 ....	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960 ....	119.2		129.6		110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961 ....	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962 ....	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963 ....	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1964 ....	133.1		138.3		116.2		132.3		167.4		125.4	
1962 - January ....	117.7	121.3	122.7	130.0	105.1	110.4	112.4	123.5	148.8	156.2	106.9	113.3
February ...	117.1	121.1	122.1	130.2	104.8	111.1	112.1	123.6	147.6	155.9	108.1	113.9
March ....	118.0	121.6	123.3	130.9	105.8	111.6	113.5	123.8	148.9	157.0	110.4	114.5
April ....	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.2	117.2	123.5	149.0	157.9	111.6	114.8
May ....	123.4	123.1	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.7	127.0	124.7	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.4
June ....	125.7	122.9	136.5	131.3	114.4	111.2	132.3	125.1	164.7	158.1	119.1	115.6
July ....	125.2	123.9	139.1	131.6	116.1	111.1	135.3	126.0	168.2	158.8	123.6	116.9
August ....	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.8	117.8	111.8	135.8	125.9	169.4	158.9	123.5	116.7
September ..	126.8	123.4	138.6	131.6	116.7	111.5	133.1	125.1	167.4	159.3	121.8	116.7
October ...	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.5	115.3	111.5	130.6	124.7	161.9	158.9	118.3	116.5
November ...	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.3	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.2	158.4	158.9	116.5	116.7
December ...	123.0	124.2	128.3	131.6	108.0	110.3	120.8	125.0	156.0	160.1	113.2	117.3
1963 - January ....	121.1	124.6	124.7	131.9	106.1	111.1	113.8	124.8	152.3	159.3	111.7	117.8
February ...	121.1	125.1	124.2	132.1	105.2	111.3	114.0	125.6	151.8	159.6	112.1	117.8
March ....	121.8	125.3	125.0	132.4	106.1	111.7	115.9	126.2	152.1	159.8	113.9	118.3
April ....	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.4	108.0	112.2	120.8	127.1	149.8	158.8	115.1	118.5
May ....	126.5	126.2	133.3	132.4	112.2	112.3	129.3	127.1	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.3
June ....	129.2	126.4	137.5	132.9	115.4	112.3	132.9	125.9	165.9	159.6	123.2	119.8
July ....	127.3	126.4	140.0	132.7	118.0	112.8	136.3	127.2	168.0	159.1	124.1	117.7
August ....	130.4	127.2	141.5	133.1	118.9	113.1	137.8	128.2	170.1	160.1	127.4	120.5
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.9	118.9	113.8	136.5	128.7	168.8	161.1	126.0	121.0
October ...	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.4	117.3	113.8	135.9	129.9	163.8	161.0	123.5	121.8
November ...	130.9	128.9	136.1	135.5	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.2	161.9	162.1	122.3	122.3
December ...	128.2	129.4	133.0	136.1	113.3	115.6	127.9	131.7	158.9	162.7	119.5	123.3
1964 - January ....	126.8	130.4	130.7	138.1	111.6	116.5	121.3	132.7	158.0	164.7	118.0	124.1
February ...	126.9	130.9	129.8	137.7	110.2	116.4	120.2	132.3	157.9	165.4	118.0	123.7
March ....	128.0	131.5	130.0	137.6	110.3	116.0	121.6	132.3	157.7	165.2	118.2	123.4
April ....	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.7	125.4	131.8	156.4	165.8	119.6	123.2
May ....	132.1	131.9	137.3	137.1	116.0	116.1	133.5	131.4	164.5	164.9	123.1	123.1
June ....	135.6	132.7	142.6	137.7	119.2	116.1	139.1	132.0	172.1	166.0	126.5	123.2
July ....	133.8	133.2	145.5	138.1	121.3	116.0	141.0	131.8	176.6	167.5	131.9	125.4
August ....	137.7	134.3	145.3	136.8	119.9	114.3	141.0	131.5	177.7	167.7	133.8	126.7
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.6	120.3	115.3	139.6	132.0	175.7	168.2	131.9	126.8
October ...	136.2	133.8	143.3	139.6	120.0	116.7	138.8	132.8	173.2	170.4	129.3	127.5
November ...	138.0	135.8	141.3	140.4	118.4	117.3	135.7	133.4	171.4	171.3	128.8	128.5
December ...	135.2	136.3	138.1	140.9	116.1	118.4	130.7	134.0	167.8	171.5	124.9	128.6
1965 - January ....	134.0	137.7	136.4	144.0	114.0	118.8	125.4	137.0	168.5	175.3	122.9	129.0
February ...	133.6	137.7	136.4	144.5	113.2	119.4	125.6	138.2	169.3	176.9	124.6	130.5
March ....	135.3	138.8	137.0	144.9	113.5	119.3	126.7	137.9	170.1	178.0	127.5	132.6
April ....	136.6	139.2	137.5	144.7	114.8	119.3	129.7	136.3	168.4	178.5	129.4	133.3
May ....												
June ....												
July ....												
August ....												
September ..												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

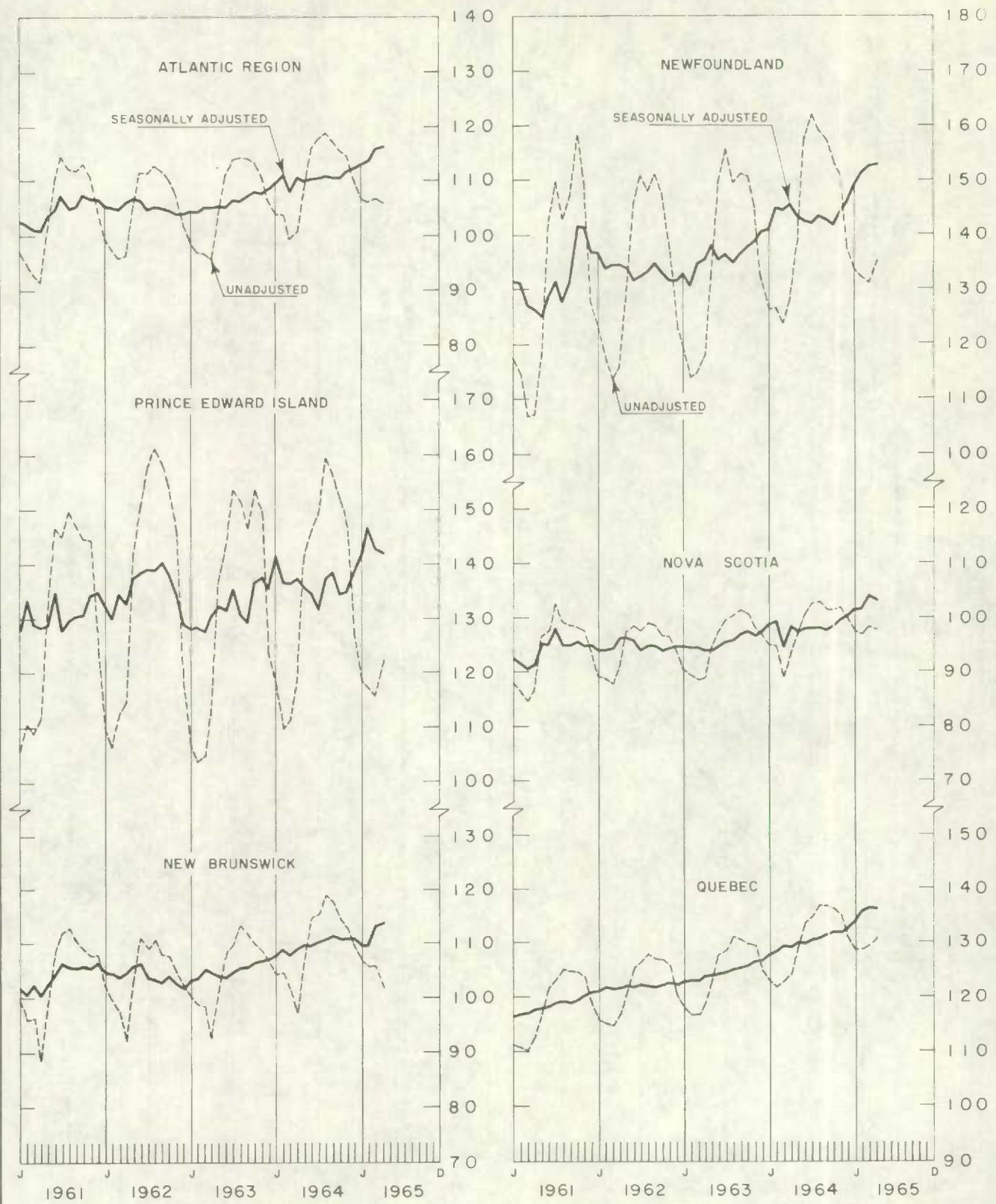
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS  
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),  
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,  
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

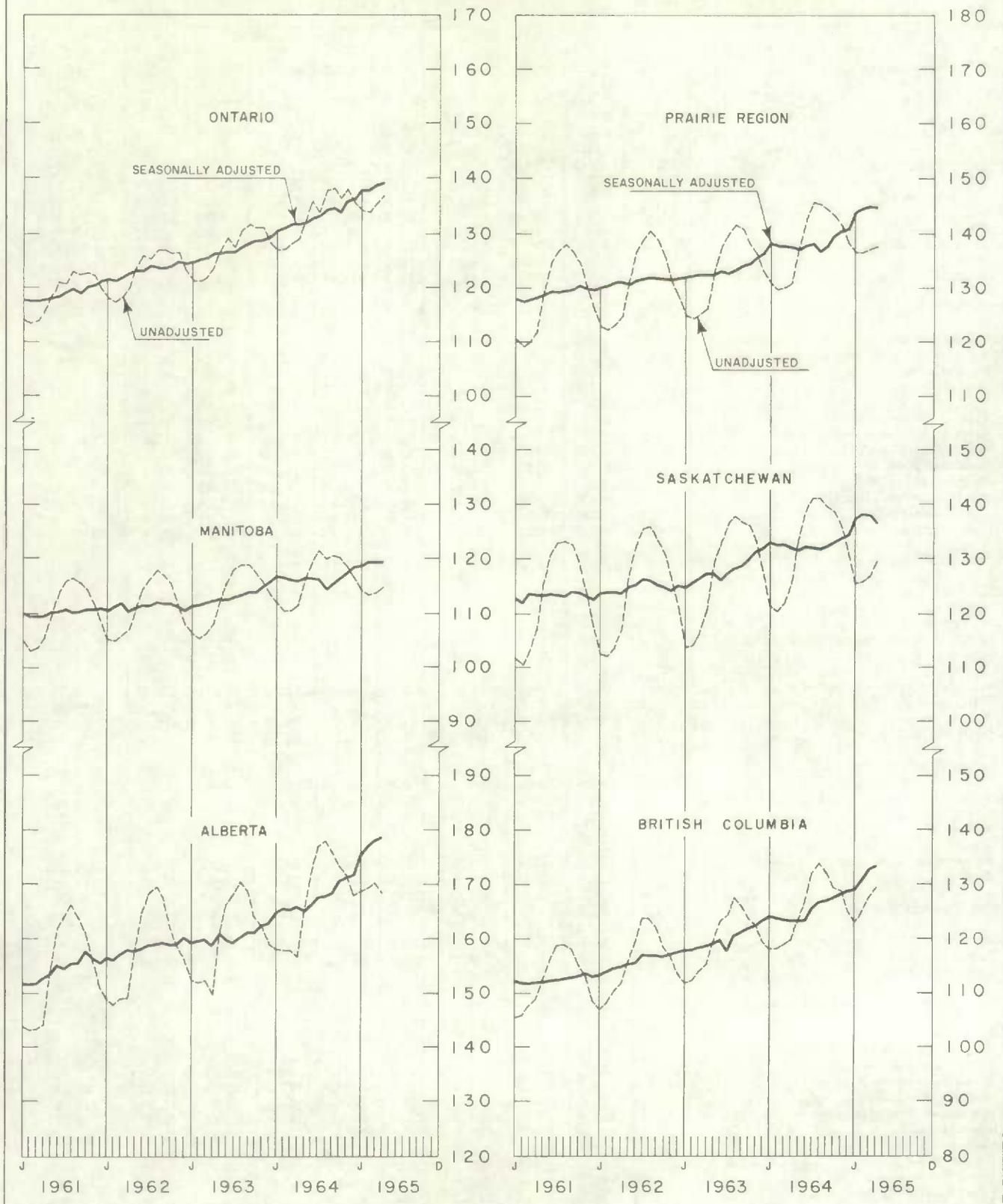


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	%	1949=100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	43.7	52.9	37.7	34.3	100.35	102.11	96.73	93.84	31,805
Mining .....	96	117.8	120.3	111.7	109.9	110.00	110.92	105.08	102.48	104,107
Metal mining .....										
Gold (a) .....	135.7	135.4	127.4	126.2	110.27	110.97	105.53	101.20	64,122	
Other metal (b) .....	59.8	60.0	63.5	66.5	91.87	89.88	87.12	84.40	13,593	
Iron .....	206.2	205.4	186.8	181.6	115.22	116.69	111.34	109.60	50,529	
Uranium .....	341.2	329.5	286.9	282.9	132.49	133.49	128.51	122.08	11,385	
Fuels .....										
Coal .....	80.9	90.7	77.0	75.3	114.83	116.76	109.29	107.66	24,859	
Oil and natural gas .....	38.1	38.0	37.7	38.0	87.18	86.32	79.83	81.37	9,399	
Non-metal (c) .....										
Asbestos .....	254.5	304.7	236.6	227.6	131.63	132.16	128.35	125.56	15,460	
145.1	139.0	142.7	138.1	100.96	99.49	96.55	91.26	15,126		
169.3	167.8	179.6	174.6	109.01	108.69	106.54	102.33	6,372		
Manufacturing .....	92	124.4	124.3	118.6	113.7	94.20	94.10	89.66	86.72	1,346,638
Durable goods (u) .....										
135.4	135.4	126.1	119.3	102.54	102.56	96.56	93.70	667,149		
Non-durable goods (u) .....										
Food and beverages .....										
Meat products .....	115.3	115.0	112.4	109.0	86.02	85.77	83.19	80.33	679,489	
Dairy products .....	112.8	110.3	109.3	107.9	82.47	82.33	79.61	77.05	159,442	
Canned and cured fish .....	137.6	136.2	131.2	129.4	89.78	88.99	86.57	85.98	31,397	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	125.0	121.1	124.6	124.4	78.46	77.69	74.98	71.88	15,806	
Grain mill products .....	107.3	93.9	98.3	95.9	57.67	60.48	56.89	55.24	12,410	
Bread and other bakery products .....	92.7	88.6	86.1	83.1	74.07	75.47	72.15	70.25	12,961	
Biscuits and crackers .....	91.2	90.1	94.4	93.6	89.12	90.02	86.22	84.16	8,462	
Distilled and malt liquors .....	112.8	112.3	110.8	109.2	77.22	76.38	74.55	71.04	23,411	
Other beverages (d) .....	95.0	93.9	95.5	92.9	76.03	74.32	71.76	66.03	6,840	
Confectionery .....	93.8	93.2	93.4	93.1	113.90	113.79	110.36	105.17	13,102	
154.6	150.6	151.3	144.5	84.56	82.76	79.46	76.54	11,405		
90.4	92.9	81.9	84.7	68.56	66.85	66.09	63.62	9,020		
Tobacco and tobacco products .....										
81.5	87.9	97.2	106.8	92.87	87.07	83.28	78.10	8,272		
Rubber products .....										
120.6	120.3	115.6	109.4	94.73	94.47	91.73	84.50	23,978		
Leather products .....										
86.9	89.9	88.7	88.4	61.57	63.13	60.08	57.25	28,704		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....										
88.9	91.4	92.3	95.0	59.45	61.37	57.93	55.11	18,909		
Other leather products (f) .....										
83.3	87.1	82.1	76.4	65.68	66.46	64.47	62.06	9,795		
Textile products (except clothing) .....										
92.1	91.7	89.0	83.5	74.60	74.52	71.91	67.93	68,958		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....										
76.5	76.5	76.9	72.9	70.32	72.09	68.81	63.56	18,642		
Woollen goods .....										
64.4	64.0	66.1	62.5	68.24	69.08	65.23	62.65	9,737		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....										
119.3	119.0	106.8	96.0	82.64	81.38	79.19	74.65	20,486		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....										
101.1	103.5	98.8	93.8	57.31	58.13	55.46	53.95	109,159		
Men's clothing .....										
108.8	110.6	104.3	98.5	55.99	56.85	54.04	52.20	38,121		
Women's clothing .....										
112.7	117.2	108.7	101.7	58.13	58.95	56.67	55.94	30,730		
Knit goods .....										
78.0	78.9	75.4	72.2	58.32	58.55	55.78	53.57	20,207		
Fur goods .....										
55.8	54.8	56.8	59.6	86.10	87.41	84.22	81.55	2,488		
Wood products .....										
114.3	116.0	109.8	103.8	80.46	80.50	76.96	73.60	106,722		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....										
113.0	116.6	111.2	104.0	83.42	83.33	79.56	75.92	66,982		
Furniture .....										
133.2	131.8	122.0	117.0	77.32	77.14	73.98	70.94	30,227		
Other wood products (h) .....										
83.0	81.4	78.8	76.8	69.56	70.25	67.23	65.55	9,513		
Paper products .....										
Pulp and paper mills .....										
133.6	132.2	128.5	124.1	106.39	106.36	104.17	100.96	100,915		
Other paper products (i) .....										
131.8	130.3	128.0	123.7	114.12	114.29	112.52	109.08	69,953		
137.8	136.6	129.7	125.0	88.93	88.50	84.41	81.68	30,962		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....										
129.0	129.1	126.8	125.6	101.76	101.15	97.44	93.84	61,760		
Iron and steel products .....										
130.0	129.2	119.2	113.3	106.19	105.99	100.77	98.36	211,175		
Agricultural implements .....										
85.6	85.2	74.2	74.9	113.20	114.12	107.03	105.88	15,029		
Boilers and plate work .....										
123.8	123.1	115.4	121.0	105.10	105.36	99.88	94.96	7,937		
Fabricated and structural steel .....										
176.2	171.5	149.6	150.7	105.33	105.30	101.38	99.02	13,381		
Hardware and tools .....										
133.6	134.9	124.7	113.8	92.66	92.85	89.08	86.34	15,160		
Heating and cooking appliances .....										
108.0	113.9	109.3	101.6	89.48	88.87	87.60	82.57	9,281		
Iron castings .....										
117.9	116.5	107.6	98.0	104.08	104.55	97.32	92.51	22,938		
Machinery (j) .....										
135.3	134.0	121.7	116.2	100.81	101.92	97.50	93.61	42,098		
Industrial machinery (r) .....										
158.4	156.5	141.2	133.3	102.33	103.16	98.42	94.26	33,915		
Primary iron and steel .....										
148.7	148.0	139.8	129.2	122.32	119.85	113.29	113.80	44,463		
Sheet metal products .....										
126.0	124.2	117.2	115.0	102.23	101.51	96.74	95.69	19,868		
Wire and wire products .....										
138.6	137.7	126.8	115.5	102.09	103.75	101.50	97.03	11,202		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965	
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>											
Transportation equipment .....		139.0	139.4	127.3	116.5	115.62	116.41	105.93	103.31	155,640	
Aircraft and parts .....		226.3	252.8	250.1	227.2	111.97	111.03	106.57	99.97	26,068	
Motor vehicles .....		171.0	165.3	146.1	127.6	137.92	141.14	124.09	124.74	47,610	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		177.7	171.8	156.9	131.2	113.43	114.44	103.11	99.59	31,656	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.2	64.3	57.7	51.7	95.60	96.62	91.13	86.83	23,015	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		153.3	154.3	136.9	155.6	101.88	101.63	92.22	94.80	23,383	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		132.7	134.3	130.8	123.7	104.33	103.45	100.05	97.74	57,901	
Aluminum products .....		135.8	133.6	145.0	137.2	100.87	101.32	96.62	94.79	8,311	
Brass and copper products .....		106.8	120.1	115.9	105.4	99.58	99.18	97.34	92.07	8,598	
Smelting and refining .....		146.1	145.3	140.4	135.0	114.33	112.98	109.42	107.45	30,334	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		169.0	168.4	156.4	152.8	98.63	99.03	94.35	90.73	92,945	
Heavy electrical machinery .....		125.1	124.5	117.9	115.0	107.07	106.47	102.05	96.88	20,662	
Telecommunication equipment .....		290.3	288.9	274.7	276.3	94.46	94.46	89.40	87.39	23,781	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		163.3	159.3	151.1	145.9	98.04	97.36	93.19	90.39	42,766	
Clay products .....		96.0	94.3	88.6	82.0	90.12	87.60	84.61	83.63	5,311	
Glass and glass products .....		189.7	186.3	173.8	171.9	93.85	91.65	90.21	88.21	11,298	
Concrete products .....		328.9	313.5	284.1	256.9	97.44	96.94	91.95	88.78	11,424	
Products of petroleum and coal .....		140.1	141.0	139.7	139.3	135.50	131.89	130.64	127.59	15,778	
Petroleum refining and products .....		143.5	144.3	142.3	142.0	136.19	132.55	131.89	128.61	15,303	
Chemical products .....		144.5	143.4	138.3	135.6	108.18	107.32	104.94	102.20	60,380	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		134.7	135.2	127.5	123.8	97.40	96.71	92.82	90.36	8,796	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		162.9	162.3	154.9	157.9	120.59	119.41	116.98	114.49	10,074	
Other chemical products (l) .....		142.8	141.2	137.0	133.2	107.45	106.64	104.39	101.38	41,510	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		163.3	162.7	158.7	147.6	80.76	81.46	78.92	75.85	42,143	
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>114.4</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>100.42</b>	<b>100.28</b>	<b>93.62</b>	<b>89.05</b>	<b>262,954</b>	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		133.7	126.6	118.3	113.5	107.51	108.06	100.18	96.20	175,582	
Building .....		140.5	133.1	125.4	119.9	106.05	105.54	98.52	95.56	147,777	
General engineering .....		106.3	100.5	89.7	87.9	115.26	121.46	109.48	99.65	27,805	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		110.3	109.5	108.0	110.5	86.17	85.37	81.78	76.97	87,372	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>109.0</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>100.48</b>	<b>99.21</b>	<b>94.97</b>	<b>91.77</b>	<b>355,813</b>	
Transportation .....		100.0	97.6	97.8	95.9	101.21	100.04	95.52	91.95	258,114	
Air transport and airports .....		227.8	227.3	216.9	216.9	128.60	125.87	122.94	114.95	17,969	
Railways .....		77.8	78.2	78.2	77.7	101.51	100.97	94.59	92.81	128,136	
Maintenance of equipment .....		73.7	74.8	72.4	70.1	96.22	98.97	91.51	91.84	16,357	
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		60.7	61.1	64.7	63.8	90.37	88.69	82.09	79.13	23,978	
Transportation — Railways .....		83.4	83.7	82.7	82.5	106.62	106.06	100.11	98.37	78,996	
Telegraphs .....		105.2	105.1	107.4	110.2	95.80	92.45	87.63	84.96	8,805	
Water transportation (n) .....		96.2	79.6	93.5	90.2	101.39	97.23	96.03	85.67	34,869	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		156.9	155.1	147.0	141.8	94.26	93.45	90.47	87.56	77,140	
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		84.5	83.7	81.8	79.7	101.47	98.63	95.92	93.24	24,237	
Truck transportation .....		264.8	260.6	240.8	228.4	92.11	92.52	88.65	85.69	43,369	
Storage .....		107.6	104.5	107.1	103.0	82.59	83.88	81.76	79.83	15,555	
Grain elevators .....		97.7	95.3	99.2	91.1	86.15	84.27	80.87	78.55	10,584	
Storage and warehouse .....		137.5	131.9	129.8	136.5	75.00	83.04	83.70	82.25	4,971	
Communication .....		172.7	172.5	167.7	164.4	101.58	99.48	95.81	93.52	82,144	
Radio broadcasting .....		410.4	415.8	400.8	385.2	113.85	112.03	110.53	104.75	16,109	
Telephone .....		148.5	147.8	144.1	141.4	96.38	93.97	90.70	88.81	63,941	
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>145.3</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>110.43</b>	<b>109.46</b>	<b>105.48</b>	<b>101.66</b>	<b>63,714</b>	
Electric light and power .....		141.3	139.9	136.7	137.2	113.75	112.79	109.08	104.62	48,782	
Other public utilities (q) .....		160.0	159.3	159.8	155.6	99.60	98.65	93.96	91.91	14,932	
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>158.6</b>	<b>156.3</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>141.1</b>	<b>76.05</b>	<b>75.52</b>	<b>73.79</b>	<b>71.41</b>	<b>570,180</b>	
Wholesale .....		154.9	154.2	146.6	139.8	96.05	94.96	92.23	88.64	202,192	
Retail .....		160.7	157.5	149.0	141.9	65.07	64.67	63.42	61.78	367,988	
Food .....		232.7	232.2	216.5	199.6	60.41	59.08	57.86	57.62	85,011	
Department stores .....		136.6	132.0	126.0	121.3	60.51	60.32	59.77	57.94	109,628	
Variety stores .....		155.5	148.6	131.2	124.8	43.84	43.96	43.14	41.74	29,025	
Automotive products .....		213.5	209.7	194.6	181.9	88.55	87.09	85.52	83.20	59,550	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>192.0</b>	<b>191.8</b>	<b>184.3</b>	<b>175.4</b>	<b>87.87</b>	<b>86.76</b>	<b>82.62</b>	<b>79.22</b>	<b>196,790</b>	
Banking, investment and loan .....		197.4	197.6	188.2	177.4	84.42	83.68	77.10	73.60	116,877	
Insurance .....		174.9	174.2	170.4	166.8	94.01	92.48	91.59	87.68	74,020	
<b>Service (v) .....</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>195.3</b>	<b>191.1</b>	<b>175.7</b>	<b>158.8</b>	<b>64.21</b>	<b>63.65</b>	<b>61.08</b>	<b>59.16</b>	<b>224,544</b>	
Hotels and restaurants .....		162.0	159.8	148.4	135.7	47.93	47.67	46.40	44.54	92,520	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		168.5	165.2	154.3	137.1	56.78	55.42	54.30	52.54	41,205	
Business service .....		366.5	356.5	322.1	287.9	91.38	91.58	88.41	87.78	69,601	
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>130.9</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>90.53</b>	<b>90.22</b>	<b>86.33</b>	<b>83.53</b>	<b>3,156,545</b>	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965	
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Newfoundland</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	54.5	57.3	60.7	27.2	85.18	82.27	79.5	77.62	2,446	
Mining .....	99	161.0	158.3	132.1	120.9	120.21	123.30	110.96	105.34	5,473	
Manufacturing .....	75	119.0	113.2	113.5	110.3	80.12	77.99	77.33	76.45	10,263	
Food and beverages .....		138.0	125.9	123.8	117.8	52.84	51.88	52.87	52.72	4,300	
Canned and cured fish .....		152.4	135.4	132.2	124.5	46.76	45.32	46.16	47.00	3,243	
Pulp and paper mills .....		88.2	88.2	86.1	86.2	125.51	116.79	118.47	115.18	2,954	
Construction .....	33	376.1	313.9	405.8	395.7	77.89	82.39	88.35	84.71	4,103	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		350.3	295.2	408.5	346.3	80.07	84.35	91.46	94.32	3,009	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	71	133.3	132.5	126.1	121.9	86.02	83.90	83.45	80.13	8,999	
Trade .....	55	121.3	120.9	117.7	114.3	61.41	61.04	58.95	56.34	7,736	
Retail .....		136.6	136.7	128.1	130.4	57.36	56.60	54.36	51.69	5,017	
Industrial composite .....	64	135.1	131.1	127.8	117.8	81.43	81.06	78.98	76.06	43,510	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing .....	30	147.3	128.0	142.6	130.1	61.33	64.45	58.96	58.72	1,458	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	85.7	86.0	92.0	100.4	85.92	78.08	75.40	79.92	1,195	
Trade .....	27	134.3	131.1	119.7	112.8	52.34	52.42	52.55	48.59	1,550	
Industrial composite .....	42	122.3	115.6	118.2	112.3	64.38	64.14	62.67	62.25	5,832	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining .....	93	55.3	54.0	54.5	55.4	87.07	85.63	80.86	82.63	7,868	
Coal .....		52.0	51.1	50.8	51.6	87.25	86.29	80.73	84.43	6,883	
Manufacturing .....	79	121.2	118.1	112.4	106.0	76.80	78.84	74.19	72.44	29,908	
Food and beverages .....		138.6	126.9	126.7	119.5	60.28	62.59	60.35	56.51	7,745	
Iron and steel products .....		86.9	86.7	78.5	78.6	93.67	99.58	94.79	93.02	5,706	
Primary iron and steel .....		79.4	80.0	74.3	73.6	99.89	107.21	101.43	100.73	4,104	
Transportation equipment .....		163.2	166.7	149.2	133.3	83.85	84.84	78.47	78.18	7,392	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		138.3	140.9	156.8	145.9	83.98	83.60	77.81	78.21	4,475	
Construction .....	w	54.9	49.4	52.9	48.5	71.28	73.22	66.52	64.79	10,002	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		105.6	102.3	89.4	84.5	82.06	82.09	75.05	73.36	5,402	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		35.1	28.8	38.6	34.7	58.62	60.92	58.80	56.80	4,600	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	91.4	113.4	89.0	84.3	81.49	84.17	77.62	76.35	11,432	
Railways .....		77.0	79.4	75.7	78.5	91.77	95.24	85.09	82.32	4,567	
Water transportation (n) .....		66.9	138.4	66.7	53.0	64.36	77.75	61.19	58.85	2,437	
Trade .....	44	139.9	137.8	134.8	134.5	63.53	62.74	61.54	59.05	17,161	
Retail .....		150.4	148.0	142.4	141.7	56.60	55.68	53.94	51.71	12,395	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	174.8	174.2	167.2	156.5	77.91	77.45	72.59	72.26	4,777	
Industrial composite .....	73	97.6	98.2	93.0	88.9	73.92	75.13	70.41	69.22	88,168	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	45.6	53.6	41.4	30.3	62.07	57.24	68.41	70.06	1,685	
Manufacturing .....	73	101.9	101.4	99.6	96.9	78.61	79.59	73.99	73.40	20,842	
Food and beverages .....		103.7	103.2	97.6	91.7	61.36	62.21	58.30	57.29	5,892	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		72.6	79.0	64.4	48.9	60.12	59.69	53.79	51.68	2,591	
Pulp and paper mills .....		133.1	128.2	115.7	120.0	109.79	110.69	109.71	102.68	4,483	
Transportation equipment .....		103.4	102.9	111.6	140.7	92.90	102.62	89.42	90.19	2,458	
Construction .....	w	76.2	72.5	67.3	66.6	72.19	74.38	68.61	63.93	7,923	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		118.8	108.9	101.1	78.8	75.24	76.13	74.23	73.02	4,608	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		50.8	50.8	47.0	59.4	67.95	72.14	61.36	56.83	3,315	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	82.0	105.7	82.4	78.4	91.83	93.00	85.39	86.28	11,596	
Railways .....		83.3	98.0	84.5	80.3	99.13	99.45	91.03	93.30	7,509	
Water transportation (n) .....		40.4	120.4	35.8	35.1	65.55	84.51	61.10	63.28	1,034	
Trade .....	45	144.7	142.2	137.1	131.2	60.78	61.07	59.22	56.66	13,570	
Wholesale .....		150.1	148.9	141.8	136.1	75.27	75.28	73.36	68.88	4,931	
Retail .....		141.8	138.5	134.6	128.3	52.51	52.86	51.26	49.22	8,639	
Industrial composite .....	68	101.6	106.1	97.1	92.8	74.98	76.49	71.30	69.53	65,935	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965	
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Quebec</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	25.8	34.6	19.2	17.6	87.52	98.40	87.41	75.65	7,528	
Mining .....	96	161.5	160.1	150.5	148.5	105.62	105.72	103.70	100.21	24,620	
Gold (a) .....		62.2	61.6	58.6	60.8	97.02	94.55	89.94	84.30	2,966	
Other metal (b) .....		290.0	288.2	253.4	245.0	109.30	109.89	109.11	107.13	14,123	
Non-metal (c) .....		134.5	132.7	139.3	139.3	102.09	102.26	100.08	95.55	7,531	
Manufacturing .....	90	118.5	119.4	114.6	110.5	86.39	86.58	83.59	80.69	422,779	
Food and beverages .....		126.6	125.7	123.5	125.1	83.21	82.27	79.47	76.64	41,124	
Tobacco .....		75.8	75.0	75.4	77.8	93.24	90.70	90.60	86.77	6,323	
Leather products .....		78.4	81.2	78.2	80.1	58.93	60.24	56.24	53.70	14,065	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		77.3	79.7	80.1	83.2	58.58	60.14	56.35	53.34	10,237	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		98.0	98.0	95.6	89.3	73.56	73.66	70.13	66.97	41,231	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		80.6	80.8	81.2	77.5	73.88	74.81	71.51	66.25	12,953	
Synthetic textiles and silk (i) .....		105.5	105.7	98.0	89.5	74.97	75.05	69.97	66.97	13,148	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		111.0	113.5	108.5	102.1	56.49	57.55	54.69	53.50	66,812	
Men's clothing .....		102.2	104.7	100.2	95.8	55.25	56.30	52.80	51.31	20,029	
Women's clothing .....		124.6	128.6	120.2	108.2	57.39	58.28	56.06	55.57	22,475	
Knit goods .....		103.1	103.5	95.9	90.1	58.31	58.88	55.75	53.79	10,692	
Wood products .....		120.5	119.0	110.6	105.5	69.37	69.77	66.80	64.05	27,519	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.4	112.1	104.8	97.2	66.57	67.14	63.89	60.97	13,361	
Furniture .....		152.1	149.5	136.3	131.9	74.19	74.66	71.94	68.92	11,402	
Paper products .....		120.6	119.5	117.9	115.1	104.54	104.64	105.17	101.00	36,442	
Pulp and paper mills .....		117.0	115.6	115.0	111.8	112.04	112.28	113.78	109.37	27,202	
Other paper products (i) .....		132.7	132.4	128.0	126.4	82.45	82.34	78.25	75.63	9,240	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		137.9	138.8	131.5	129.1	101.18	100.80	96.24	92.79	16,978	
Iron and steel products .....		115.7	114.6	105.7	100.7	97.98	98.58	96.13	91.86	41,316	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		112.3	111.8	102.9	100.6	93.11	94.10	93.06	87.50	10,185	
Primary iron and steel .....		106.4	104.6	92.1	77.8	106.54	108.70	105.78	100.17	4,389	
Transportation equipment .....		104.8	116.1	113.2	106.7	106.17	106.19	101.92	96.54	28,091	
Aircraft and parts .....		150.3	201.9	209.7	193.1	121.35	116.20	113.14	104.15	9,116	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		52.0	51.2	50.9	45.4	96.21	98.77	91.59	87.23	7,757	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		195.7	196.6	173.2	181.5	105.46	104.94	99.19	97.90	8,825	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		137.9	136.8	135.7	125.9	107.18	106.43	104.58	102.33	19,776	
Smelting and refining .....		147.6	146.4	149.8	138.7	114.42	113.31	112.15	110.82	11,648	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		182.1	182.1	164.1	168.4	103.70	106.28	99.30	95.12	26,130	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		166.4	163.6	158.7	144.2	98.49	98.08	91.33	89.08	13,774	
Chemical products .....		138.1	137.2	129.7	126.8	110.25	108.82	107.21	104.93	21,089	
Construction .....	74	134.6	133.0	125.7	116.1	103.02	100.62	95.38	90.15	81,696	
Building and general engineering (n) .....		137.7	129.7	124.7	116.0	107.06	107.75	100.55	95.11	56,456	
Building .....		134.8	127.1	123.9	115.4	105.04	103.64	96.86	93.02	45,346	
General engineering .....		150.3	141.5	128.3	118.7	118.08	124.58	116.71	104.31	11,090	
Highways, bridges and streets .....		128.3	140.0	127.7	116.1	92.79	86.84	84.96	80.03	25,260	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	119.2	110.2	116.1	116.6	101.96	100.67	97.03	93.39	99,224	
Railways .....		74.0	73.1	74.9	76.7	104.02	104.71	96.88	96.01	30,375	
Water transportation (n) .....		121.0	61.0	117.0	118.4	95.99	86.98	92.65	84.08	13,370	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		152.3	148.3	140.5	137.8	90.86	89.64	86.78	82.46	22,233	
Communication .....		182.9	183.4	178.1	174.8	104.21	101.22	100.19	97.42	24,607	
Public utility operation .....	68	160.9	159.0	143.9	142.5	103.79	104.19	99.12	94.90	14,289	
Electric light and power .....		144.4	142.9	127.2	127.9	106.07	106.34	101.69	96.89	12,105	
Trade .....	52	170.1	168.8	158.5	149.3	76.20	76.10	74.14	71.35	138,794	
Wholesale .....		164.4	164.1	156.4	147.4	96.29	95.69	93.15	89.29	53,926	
Retail .....		174.0	171.9	159.9	150.5	63.44	63.52	61.56	59.76	84,868	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	197.5	197.3	190.8	179.6	89.01	88.01	83.80	80.25	56,245	
Insurance .....		175.6	174.8	173.2	168.7	91.26	91.47	89.57	85.58	20,999	
Service (v) .....	42	206.6	199.5	181.1	161.8	64.87	64.71	61.59	60.22	59,409	
Hotels and restaurants .....		163.9	162.6	148.8	138.3	48.25	47.84	47.26	46.22	23,274	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		151.3	147.4	138.7	125.4	59.59	58.52	58.14	56.39	11,020	
Industrial composite .....	78	130.6	129.6	123.9	118.7	87.59	87.30	84.23	81.19	904,584	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965		
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963			
% 1949 = 100												
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	99	33.9	49.5	27.9	27.0	94.26	97.62	94.42	91.97	6,389		
Mining .....	93	125.1	124.3	123.6	125.1	105.97	106.43	101.34	99.76	31,146		
Gold (a) .....		62.3	63.7	69.5	73.2	86.95	84.93	84.29	82.31	8,962		
Other metal (b) .....		222.7	220.6	207.0	205.9	115.74	117.75	111.58	110.95	19,348		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	124.44	130.44	113.97	113.81	1,520		
Manufacturing .....	97	128.5	127.9	121.3	115.1	100.36	100.11	94.79	91.55	674,229		
Food and beverages .....		111.9	110.1	108.6	106.7	86.43	86.09	83.50	80.30	65,065		
Meat products .....		149.8	149.2	144.0	139.8	90.37	89.89	87.27	87.23	12,268		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		91.9	88.4	84.5	84.4	81.24	82.35	79.64	77.28	7,986		
Bread and other bakery products .....		105.6	104.9	103.9	100.2	79.92	79.20	76.22	72.24	10,156		
Rubber products .....		117.5	116.9	110.2	105.2	100.08	99.90	97.88	88.14	16,765		
Leather products .....		97.2	100.6	101.7	99.9	65.11	67.04	64.43	61.32	13,299		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		109.2	112.3	114.3	118.7	61.40	63.82	60.38	57.57	7,912		
Textile products (except clothing) .....		87.1	86.2	83.1	77.5	77.21	76.80	75.90	70.85	25,179		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		70.0	69.4	69.8	65.1	63.13	66.97	63.97	57.95	4,927		
Woollen goods .....		56.0	55.4	57.1	55.9	65.84	67.11	64.22	60.44	5,514		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		80.0	81.9	79.0	77.7	62.03	62.52	59.16	56.85	29,546		
Men's clothing .....		103.5	105.5	98.0	91.7	61.92	62.85	59.08	57.03	10,978		
Women's clothing .....		89.0	93.2	87.7	92.7	63.04	63.58	60.30	58.65	5,791		
Knit goods .....		54.8	56.0	55.5	56.0	60.45	60.61	58.10	54.75	7,673		
Wood products .....		114.3	114.5	108.9	101.5	76.58	76.56	72.50	69.79	31,497		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		105.6	108.5	110.2	99.5	73.59	73.99	70.06	66.86	11,447		
Furniture .....		129.4	127.9	115.8	110.4	80.59	80.06	76.26	73.27	15,240		
Paper products .....		131.8	129.8	126.5	121.2	103.08	103.13	100.40	98.84	38,851		
Pulp and paper mills .....		127.0	125.3	126.1	121.5	111.52	112.14	109.53	108.57	21,401		
Other paper products (i) .....		138.3	135.8	127.1	120.7	92.74	92.01	88.25	85.54	17,450		
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		129.3	129.2	128.7	127.8	105.47	104.81	101.28	97.15	32,676		
Iron and steel products .....		131.9	131.7	121.5	116.2	110.57	109.83	103.65	101.67	140,262		
Agricultural implements .....		76.2	76.2	66.2	69.6	119.42	120.72	112.63	110.44	12,701		
Iron castings .....		116.4	115.9	103.2	92.6	108.23	107.92	98.45	93.50	13,550		
Machinery (j) .....		153.5	151.9	137.9	131.2	103.73	105.14	99.49	96.25	28,448		
Primary iron and steel .....		171.6	170.4	162.3	151.3	128.09	123.83	116.53	117.78	33,614		
Sheet metal products .....		123.7	123.2	117.2	118.0	103.34	103.71	98.82	96.92	11,620		
Transportation equipment .....		158.2	154.0	139.2	118.7	124.78	126.38	112.97	111.61	97,863		
Aircraft and parts .....		308.6	305.7	288.3	246.4	110.20	111.05	103.99	98.36	13,327		
Motor vehicles .....		167.6	162.3	143.4	125.1	141.48	144.53	126.76	127.79	44,605		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		173.8	167.7	153.2	127.2	115.05	116.19	104.35	101.00	29,845		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		64.5	64.4	54.2	44.2	103.33	102.60	98.12	92.90	5,202		
Non-ferrous metal products .....		119.7	123.9	117.7	111.3	97.81	97.56	95.09	91.49	28,365		
Smelting and refining .....		129.1	128.8	113.9	111.2	107.93	107.05	106.21	100.43	10,753		
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		160.1	159.4	148.4	142.3	97.31	96.72	93.71	89.61	63,115		
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		158.5	154.5	144.3	141.9	99.27	98.28	95.46	93.10	21,812		
Chemical products .....		150.7	150.0	146.2	144.6	107.20	106.57	104.37	101.22	33,321		
Construction .....	84	127.0	122.0	114.1	118.8	106.81	106.46	98.16	94.18	88,261		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		126.0	121.0	107.2	109.9	114.90	114.72	105.96	102.35	63,275		
Building .....		147.2	141.0	127.4	127.5	113.44	112.73	105.21	101.73	57,346		
General engineering .....		52.6	51.5	38.4	49.8	129.05	133.48	114.47	107.78	5,929		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		129.6	124.5	131.9	142.1	86.31	85.57	81.67	77.69	24,986		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87	112.4	108.4	110.4	108.1	101.34	101.34	96.61	92.35	110,750		
Railways .....		78.9	78.3	79.0	78.8	103.82	104.21	97.02	92.90	38,006		
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		167.7	165.7	156.4	149.2	98.10	97.10	94.33	92.33	32,760		
Communication .....		141.1	141.6	139.9	139.2	101.28	100.66	95.99	92.74	27,555		
Public utility operation .....	72	131.7	130.9	132.9	134.5	117.85	116.18	110.97	107.71	27,466		
Electric light and power .....		126.4	124.8	127.8	129.5	124.56	123.10	117.55	113.37	19,552		
Trade .....	62	166.8	164.5	156.6	149.4	77.35	76.60	74.70	72.86	237,111		
Wholesale .....		173.7	173.6	164.3	158.1	101.38	99.40	96.47	92.72	79,677		
Retail .....		163.5	160.2	153.0	145.3	65.19	64.83	63.56	62.64	157,434		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	90	190.2	190.3	181.9	174.6	90.42	89.07	85.25	81.68	87,756		
Service (v) .....	50	194.8	191.6	180.3	165.0	68.32	67.50	64.89	62.31	96,336		
Hotels and restaurants .....		155.6	152.7	145.7	131.2	48.11	47.95	46.20	43.27	36,636		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		175.6	174.2	164.2	149.1	57.91	55.98	54.18	52.08	16,500		
Business service .....		355.9	350.8	321.1	297.8	97.61	96.96	95.09	91.85	33,907		
Industrial composite .....	85	136.6	135.3	129.0	123.7	94.39	93.96	89.51	86.62	1,359,444		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965	
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Mining	73	157.5	159.1	157.8	143.9	113.21	114.35	106.03	105.74	5,014	
Manufacturing	90	109.1	108.3	105.6	101.7	80.61	80.19	77.45	76.92	41,756	
Food and beverages		96.4	95.9	94.9	94.9	84.79	84.24	82.72	80.36	8,407	
Meat products		88.9	85.5	83.3	87.1	93.28	94.73	91.35	88.67	2,918	
Clothing (textile and fur)		105.0	107.5	99.9	91.4	50.68	51.21	49.47	48.28	6,354	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.2	104.3	106.3	105.5	85.58	84.48	80.47	79.59	3,114	
Iron and steel products		144.8	138.1	132.1	126.5	88.39	87.84	85.46	84.55	6,371	
Transportation equipment		86.0	86.3	81.0	76.0	91.23	91.09	85.52	83.42	6,923	
Construction	77	114.0	106.8	114.6	119.6	86.47	87.28	83.47	82.50	10,978	
Building and general engineering (m)		106.3	99.5	107.9	116.3	90.88	91.52	89.36	88.44	6,841	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	93.3	92.9	92.8	91.2	93.91	92.34	88.99	87.25	28,828	
Railways		70.6	69.7	71.0	69.6	98.09	96.70	92.21	93.09	14,224	
Storage		95.7	95.5	94.4	90.2	86.65	85.90	76.47	74.85	3,137	
Public utility operation	73	146.5	151.1	153.5	152.6	99.98	98.84	97.67	90.04	3,363	
Trade	62	112.6	110.1	107.6	104.6	75.73	74.92	73.57	71.05	32,605	
Wholesale		109.2	108.5	106.0	106.1	86.60	86.07	82.87	79.71	13,151	
Retail		115.1	111.3	108.7	103.6	68.38	67.17	67.04	64.80	19,454	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	152.3	152.4	148.4	146.4	83.43	82.18	78.22	75.11	9,989	
Service (v)	49	186.8	183.1	169.1	151.8	49.78	49.30	48.92	47.66	13,251	
Hotels and restaurants		178.0	173.6	159.4	152.4	43.00	42.63	42.30	40.99	6,221	
Industrial composite	82	114.8	113.5	111.3	108.0	81.61	81.01	78.62	77.22	146,065	
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Mining	95	249.6	259.3	205.4	197.2	121.37	117.71	115.12	112.58	3,883	
Manufacturing	75	125.2	124.2	121.8	118.8	87.71	85.77	84.30	81.13	11,070	
Food and beverages		95.8	92.4	96.2	94.3	84.92	84.03	79.41	78.15	4,861	
Meat products		98.8	94.4	98.1	91.2	91.13	89.65	85.16	87.20	1,584	
Dairy products		97.1	91.9	97.8	98.6	76.93	76.62	70.91	66.26	1,430	
Products of petroleum and coal		137.7	135.2	141.5	147.4	117.29	114.53	122.94	109.63	822	
Construction	86	150.3	136.4	157.6	157.4	89.66	90.33	84.13	78.82	9,734	
Building and general engineering (m)		184.9	171.2	187.9	179.3	93.07	94.70	87.99	77.90	5,801	
Highways, bridges and streets		117.8	103.8	129.1	137.2	84.64	83.56	78.84	79.92	3,933	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	86.9	85.9	86.0	83.5	91.33	88.41	86.16	84.25	15,073	
Railways		59.0	58.6	61.1	61.2	94.85	92.43	87.68	87.13	6,448	
Storage		89.7	87.3	86.2	81.8	81.69	78.95	75.76	72.51	3,373	
Public utility operation	62	344.8	340.8	359.0	349.8	108.38	106.01	105.45	101.67	3,093	
Trade	46	135.9	132.8	127.3	121.8	70.97	70.43	69.62	67.76	18,956	
Wholesale		112.5	111.7	107.0	103.1	85.13	83.86	83.19	81.10	6,104	
Retail		150.8	146.2	140.5	134.0	64.24	63.90	62.88	61.13	12,852	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.1	159.5	152.8	145.7	79.66	78.39	73.18	70.83	5,283	
Service (v)	33	166.1	159.8	152.0	130.4	52.50	51.93	49.98	48.95	4,869	
Industrial composite	64	129.7	126.7	125.4	120.8	84.04	82.76	80.37	77.99	71,979	
<b>Alberta (s)</b>											
Mining	98	109.5	127.9	100.4	95.9	129.15	129.49	125.62	122.31	16,096	
Coal		12.6	13.2	12.4	12.3	89.48	87.50	84.17	78.28	1,015	
Oil and natural gas		257.2	307.1	238.0	224.5	133.35	133.21	130.06	127.48	13,713	
Manufacturing	81	163.7	167.5	157.4	151.5	91.51	90.16	87.89	85.45	36,153	
Food and beverages		119.6	117.3	118.0	114.3	89.77	88.09	85.83	84.02	9,667	
Meat products		143.7	141.4	135.3	136.3	97.49	95.44	93.53	92.63	4,667	
Wood products		100.5	130.9	108.1	98.9	70.38	68.80	66.28	64.38	3,141	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		146.4	147.4	146.9	143.5	93.21	94.37	90.23	86.65	1,918	
Iron and steel products		280.0	282.5	254.4	203.7	97.90	98.24	92.59	92.47	5,283	
Transportation equipment		140.1	138.9	127.8	145.2	86.80	89.29	85.57	81.76	4,205	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		171.5	172.0	164.6	171.4	92.55	92.44	90.59	84.74	2,809	
Products of petroleum and coal		151.2	149.8	150.0	147.4	137.13	129.64	129.77	123.05	1,607	
Chemical products		328.1	328.4	309.6	300.5	114.09	111.93	108.13	106.33	2,057	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed reported April 1965
		Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
<b>Alberta — Concluded</b>										
Construction .....	90	196.2	189.9	174.0	173.2	95.00	98.10	89.12	83.53	22,437
Building and general engineering (m) .....		226.1	211.1	187.8	183.7	101.26	104.46	92.44	90.45	14,741
Highways, bridges and streets .....		156.6	161.7	156.4	159.7	83.00	87.09	84.03	73.18	7,696
Transportation, storage, communication .....		127.3	126.2	123.7	118.3	101.38	100.39	93.37	91.40	27,009
Railways .....		72.2	71.6	73.0	71.6	103.18	101.65	95.74	92.68	9,701
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		199.5	203.5	197.8	184.2	94.36	96.45	93.34	91.14	5,858
Storage .....		115.4	113.9	110.8	106.9	75.81	76.63	71.01	71.71	2,539
Public utility operation .....	92	154.4	152.3	148.6	150.3	106.84	107.41	103.05	98.65	4,857
Trade .....		200.5	197.1	183.7	176.2	76.53	75.69	74.91	71.99	45,202
Wholesale .....		193.6	191.2	179.7	167.4	90.99	90.21	87.36	85.03	16,900
Retail .....		204.9	200.9	186.2	181.9	67.89	66.96	67.27	64.26	28,302
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	241.8	241.6	233.3	216.1	82.66	81.70	77.15	74.21	11,560
Service (v) .....	37	250.4	248.9	218.9	197.7	54.81	54.97	53.32	52.84	16,536
Hotels and restaurants .....		206.4	208.3	176.8	162.2	47.59	48.10	47.21	46.75	8,487
Industrial composite .....	73	168.4	170.1	156.4	149.8	89.37	89.77	85.64	83.38	180,867
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	84.0	84.5	78.1	79.7	126.24	127.60	116.84	111.51	11,809
Mining .....	87	79.2	79.1	80.3	82.0	115.50	117.91	107.16	103.21	7,902
Gold (a) .....		29.0	23.8	33.9	35.2	101.34	106.61	92.06	90.46	571
Other metal (b) .....		109.9	109.9	110.3	108.6	118.69	120.65	112.84	107.98	5,312
Coal .....		24.8	24.7	27.5	27.6	94.67	95.53	69.12	70.27	570
Manufacturing .....	86	128.4	127.9	121.4	120.1	103.64	103.50	97.79	94.62	98,180
Food and beverages .....		82.8	78.7	80.1	80.2	87.16	88.89	84.30	82.69	11,524
Canned and cured fish .....		72.8	63.1	67.9	73.6	80.37	83.86	76.72	74.08	2,638
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		52.5	44.6	59.9	43.2	59.87	67.37	60.47	64.93	1,183
Wood products .....		121.4	123.6	120.1	116.0	97.52	97.64	93.27	87.63	36,266
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		126.6	128.9	125.6	121.0	98.26	98.32	93.66	87.97	34,188
Paper products .....		206.9	206.4	193.4	180.2	122.81	123.61	114.57	109.44	12,769
Pulp and paper mills .....		240.7	239.4	222.9	206.2	126.48	127.43	118.48	113.07	11,086
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		113.2	112.9	110.8	110.4	108.06	106.84	104.78	102.41	3,642
Iron and steel products .....		157.8	152.4	139.5	125.1	108.47	108.18	103.38	101.03	8,971
Transportation equipment .....		168.2	167.3	121.0	169.7	111.75	110.01	100.71	104.34	7,909
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		147.0	146.4	89.0	152.6	113.76	112.32	102.53	106.66	5,557
Non-ferrous metal products .....		151.3	149.1	145.8	147.6	123.47	121.20	111.28	111.19	6,577
Chemical products .....		93.9	91.6	92.0	90.4	111.91	113.43	102.79	101.16	2,384
Construction .....	93	121.2	116.2	99.7	94.5	108.83	109.27	106.22	96.92	27,223
Building and general engineering (m) .....		109.2	104.3	93.2	75.7	121.17	121.23	114.07	108.45	14,981
Highways, bridges and streets .....		140.0	134.9	109.8	123.8	93.73	94.75	95.79	85.83	12,242
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	122.3	120.0	117.1	112.1	113.12	109.77	104.82	100.65	41,707
Railways .....		103.0	102.2	102.2	100.2	105.13	102.18	97.38	94.57	12,363
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		123.6	123.3	117.6	113.3	106.57	105.95	99.41	97.82	7,275
Water transportation (n) .....		104.5	99.4	99.0	88.4	130.90	120.36	117.43	107.03	9,230
Communication .....		153.1	151.0	143.7	140.2	111.46	107.86	100.08	98.94	7,752
Public utility operation .....	w	130.4	125.9	128.4	121.5	122.00	119.92	116.99	111.71	5,572
Trade .....	61	139.6	136.4	126.9	118.8	81.76	81.33	79.90	77.04	57,495
Wholesale .....		128.0	126.3	117.5	107.9	101.13	100.88	98.60	94.96	19,571
Retail .....		146.4	142.3	132.5	125.3	71.76	71.08	70.13	67.91	37,924
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	202.6	202.3	192.4	181.4	86.26	85.84	81.10	77.24	15,909
Service (v) .....	47	175.0	171.9	152.6	137.4	69.50	68.09	64.93	62.99	24,364
Hotels and restaurants .....		162.3	160.2	145.6	133.8	53.94	52.99	51.60	50.06	10,761
Industrial composite .....	78	129.4	127.5	119.6	115.1	98.93	98.33	93.95	90.42	290,164

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	51.7	57.4	52.9	30.2	71.58	67.26	70.98	68.17	4,763
Mining.....	81.9	80.7	74.7	71.5	98.47	98.91	90.19	88.05	15,446
Metal mining.....	190.4	191.1	149.8	134.0	119.35	122.02	111.39	107.28	5,759
Fuels .....	54.0	53.4	53.1	53.8	86.26	85.25	79.88	82.61	7,617
Coal .....	54.4	53.7	53.4	54.2	86.26	85.25	79.88	82.61	7,617
Non-metal (c) .....	118.6	110.4	118.7	106.0	85.34	83.00	81.06	68.23	2,070
Manufacturing.....	114.1	111.3	108.3	103.7	77.59	78.66	74.28	73.13	62,471
Food and beverages .....	125.6	117.5	116.0	109.2	58.87	60.20	57.95	56.07	18,789
Canned and cured fish .....	124.1	110.1	111.2	100.5	50.84	53.99	51.01	49.19	8,709
Wood products .....	83.2	84.2	78.7	66.6	56.76	56.98	52.41	51.46	5,462
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	86.3	88.2	80.3	66.3	57.20	57.37	52.69	51.61	4,871
Paper products .....	120.6	119.1	112.6	112.2	109.58	107.49	106.49	102.43	9,844
Pulp and paper mills .....	115.3	113.3	107.6	107.4	112.59	110.32	109.68	105.25	9,030
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.2	120.8	117.1	122.2	79.88	78.07	75.74	73.79	2,382
Iron and steel products .....	92.9	92.3	85.5	85.4	90.22	94.68	89.79	87.15	7,355
Primary iron and steel .....	79.4	80.0	74.3	73.6	99.89	107.21	101.43	100.73	4,104
Transportation equipment .....	140.2	142.0	132.7	132.1	86.51	89.19	81.65	82.40	10,639
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	93.3	95.8	53.4	47.0	86.13	90.58	88.74	81.90	2,814
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	149.6	152.0	166.9	175.9	87.08	89.55	80.19	83.02	6,387
Construction.....	74.6	67.7	71.5	68.1	72.73	75.09	71.75	68.78	22,625
Building and general engineering (m) .....	131.3	121.1	121.6	105.1	78.75	79.99	79.03	78.76	13,507
Building .....	148.4	139.7	140.6	123.1	80.71	81.04	81.13	78.60	11,393
General engineering .....	81.0	66.3	65.4	52.2	68.19	73.43	65.68	79.82	2,114
Highways, bridges and streets .....	45.5	40.3	45.8	49.3	63.81	67.54	61.80	58.01	9,118
Transportation, storage and communication .....	95.5	112.9	93.5	89.7	86.48	87.28	81.83	81.02	33,222
Transportation .....	85.8	105.3	84.4	81.0	87.76	88.54	82.41	81.33	26,584
Railways .....	89.3	98.6	89.8	85.3	93.68	93.44	87.16	87.32	17,019
Water transportation (n) .....	67.8	118.9	63.6	62.0	70.82	79.87	65.83	63.82	5,761
Communication .....	176.0	175.8	170.3	163.9	81.63	81.26	79.79	79.98	6,550
Telephone .....	156.5	155.9	152.8	143.7	74.07	73.66	70.88	71.73	4,887
Public utility operation .....	145.1	144.6	133.4	132.1	87.93	88.06	84.99	83.61	5,074
Electric light and power .....	147.3	147.7	134.7	134.5	88.23	88.33	85.85	84.12	4,774
Trade .....	137.1	135.3	131.2	128.1	61.75	61.45	59.93	57.34	40,017
Wholesale .....	123.8	122.4	121.8	117.3	75.71	75.65	73.92	70.78	12,863
Retail .....	144.5	142.4	136.4	134.2	55.15	54.70	53.00	50.76	27,154
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	186.7	185.2	178.5	169.7	76.44	75.67	71.00	69.10	10,048
Service (v) .....	157.3	153.7	139.0	123.4	47.73	48.06	45.11	41.76	9,779
Hotels and restaurants .....	145.2	141.1	135.6	116.9	39.49	39.16	36.97	34.53	4,609
Industrial composite .....	105.8	106.8	100.8	95.6	75.60	76.51	72.29	70.52	203,445

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,<sup>1</sup> by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employer reported April 1965 number
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Mining</b>	128.6	143.5	118.2	111.9	124.74	125.03	119.90	117.44	24,993
Metal mining	149.9	151.0	139.9	135.6	119.33	119.18	112.55	112.03	7,081
Fuels	113.7	135.0	105.9	100.1	128.99	129.51	125.30	122.38	15,920
Coal	14.5	15.3	14.2	13.8	89.47	88.58	85.20	79.40	1,212
Oil and natural gas	259.7	311.3	241.0	227.8	132.25	132.47	128.79	120.23	14,708
<b>Manufacturing</b>	128.6	129.2	124.2	119.8	85.92	85.00	82.54	80.89	88,979
Food and beverages	104.8	103.0	103.7	101.9	86.92	85.82	83.31	81.39	22,935
Meat products	112.7	109.6	107.0	107.6	95.05	94.23	91.33	90.44	9,169
Dairy products	123.1	118.7	124.3	118.9	75.64	75.19	70.37	67.70	3,474
Bread and other bakery products	93.4	91.9	92.7	93.6	81.93	81.29	80.87	77.24	2,694
Clothing (textile and fur)	122.9	125.2	116.2	107.0	50.95	51.24	50.74	49.27	8,559
Men's clothing	160.3	158.0	147.5	137.2	49.09	48.65	49.82	47.46	5,565
Wood products	90.7	108.5	95.3	88.7	70.08	68.30	66.84	64.60	5,978
Saw and planing mills (g)	78.4	108.3	79.2	73.6	69.97	67.39	65.23	63.97	3,115
Paper products	198.2	200.1	196.8	195.3	91.46	91.78	90.60	89.65	3,009
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.0	118.5	119.5	117.5	88.21	88.03	84.16	81.95	6,082
Iron and steel products	196.1	191.1	177.5	157.5	92.76	92.75	88.90	87.46	13,271
Transportation equipment	100.7	100.6	93.7	94.8	89.57	90.43	85.55	82.74	11,138
Aircraft and parts	246.2	246.4	224.8	249.6	90.36	90.60	88.84	89.59	1,923
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	74.4	75.5	72.6	69.4	93.36	92.84	87.16	84.39	7,048
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	177.9	172.9	167.2	170.0	91.14	90.88	88.27	83.76	4,555
Products of petroleum and coal	175.4	174.5	174.2	172.8	122.38	118.20	120.10	113.48	3,273
Chemical products	210.9	211.4	196.4	185.7	106.21	103.88	100.69	99.28	2,931
<b>Construction</b>	156.7	148.3	149.6	150.9	91.63	93.70	86.39	83.04	43,149
Building and general engineering (m)	170.2	158.7	155.9	155.8	96.93	99.16	90.54	87.04	27,323
Building	162.4	147.8	149.9	145.4	94.22	94.20	89.75	86.69	21,219
General engineering	203.7	205.9	181.9	200.8	106.27	114.52	93.35	88.15	6,164
Highways, bridges and streets	137.8	133.6	140.8	144.0	82.41	84.57	80.03	77.02	15,766
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>	102.1	101.3	100.5	97.5	96.21	94.57	90.03	88.51	70,910
Transportation	84.9	84.4	84.9	82.7	97.26	96.04	91.98	90.39	46,181
Air transport and airports	122.8	124.3	122.8	124.4	121.74	118.40	114.75	107.02	2,887
Railways	68.3	67.6	69.2	68.2	99.03	97.37	92.35	91.64	30,373
Electric and motor transportation (o)	177.3	179.8	170.8	161.7	87.46	87.54	85.76	83.00	12,567
Storage	97.9	96.5	95.0	90.7	81.76	80.73	74.69	73.12	9,049
Communication	270.8	268.6	256.6	246.7	101.45	98.17	93.04	91.61	15,680
Telephone	245.9	242.9	232.3	216.9	92.17	87.73	87.04	82.87	12,490
<b>Public utility operation</b>	178.5	178.6	180.1	179.3	105.22	104.41	102.06	96.82	11,313
Electric light and power	185.7	187.0	189.5	189.5	107.95	106.37	104.76	99.20	7,785
<b>Trade</b>	147.9	144.9	138.0	133.1	75.17	74.40	73.41	70.85	96,763
Wholesale	138.0	136.7	130.7	126.3	88.40	87.63	84.97	82.34	36,155
Retail	154.5	150.4	142.9	137.7	67.27	66.38	66.26	63.79	60,608
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	183.0	183.1	177.1	168.8	82.36	81.23	76.77	73.91	26,832
Insurance	175.4	174.8	168.9	162.1	92.27	89.97	90.04	85.91	9,491
<b>Service (v)</b>	208.4	205.1	186.0	166.8	52.56	52.40	51.15	50.34	34,656
Hotels and restaurants	180.6	179.0	160.5	150.9	45.61	45.79	45.03	44.13	17,316
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	210.8	203.0	187.1	153.4	51.28	49.97	49.55	49.13	7,603
<b>Industrial composite</b>	137.5	137.0	130.7	125.9	85.56	85.35	82.06	80.03	395,311

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

<sup>1</sup> Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	94.5	92.3	95.5	97.0	74.87	73.13	71.81	67.25	3,143
Food and beverages .....	84.9	82.0	78.5	80.5	70.37	66.83	69.51	63.56	1,199
Construction .....	663.2	579.6	519.5	403.1	72.08	78.57	74.18	70.84	2,016
Trade .....	134.2	132.9	132.1	130.8	63.48	63.30	61.01	58.18	4,824
Retail .....	141.5	139.2	133.6	140.6	59.46	59.06	56.30	53.36	3,170
Industrial composite .....	153.1	146.9	144.7	139.2	67.07	67.73	66.20	62.38	14,521
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	121.6	121.7	128.1	121.8	88.65	86.79	80.83	80.60	8,851
Food and beverages .....	95.4	93.9	96.7	91.1	68.82	69.30	65.79	64.04	2,108
Transportation equipment .....	143.9	148.3	161.6	150.4	87.79	89.63	82.10	82.60	4,307
Construction .....	96.0	87.0	84.8	79.3	86.72	86.49	83.66	77.74	3,013
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.0	160.6	103.3	91.7	72.49	78.35	70.15	70.77	5,659
Trade .....	129.8	128.6	124.2	122.1	68.56	67.46	65.61	63.10	9,841
Retail .....	135.4	133.9	129.5	127.5	60.37	59.01	56.99	54.82	6,938
Industrial composite .....	127.3	135.3	123.2	116.3	76.47	76.70	72.15	70.86	33,970
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	128.3	125.8	121.1	136.5	89.21	92.50	81.77	82.54	5,974
Construction .....	84.0	84.5	83.6	88.5	74.88	74.17	79.99	77.35	1,309
Transportation, storage, communication .....	76.1	124.4	71.2	70.3	74.55	82.78	70.33	71.12	3,150
Trade .....	118.5	119.3	116.9	111.3	60.46	59.29	57.62	55.45	3,723
Industrial composite .....	106.6	118.6	101.8	104.8	75.08	77.86	70.88	70.47	16,755
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	106.5	106.0	105.1	107.2	81.71	81.58	78.59	76.38	20,640
Leather products .....	48.8	47.4	50.8	58.3	56.06	58.22	54.16	51.55	1,884
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	81.6	81.6	89.0	82.1	46.19	47.63	47.96	45.07	2,164
Transportation equipment .....	219.1	218.6	212.3	251.7	104.54	101.46	97.73	96.37	3,186
Construction .....	109.7	105.9	109.3	124.6	89.88	92.61	84.03	81.32	6,337
Transportation, storage, communication .....	158.2	135.0	153.1	146.6	87.38	88.13	80.81	75.74	4,719
Trade .....	157.3	155.6	147.1	133.8	68.04	67.42	65.05	64.72	12,711
Retail .....	164.7	162.5	150.3	132.6	59.37	58.71	56.77	57.15	8,376
Service .....	231.8	236.5	196.2	170.7	53.39	52.45	47.67	47.78	5,647
Industrial composite .....	132.9	130.3	126.6	124.1	77.40	77.17	73.81	72.40	55,334
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	112.4	112.6	106.9	101.8	77.65	77.62	75.12	71.52	9,081
Textile products (except clothing) .....	106.0	107.7	109.4	100.2	68.22	69.96	67.84	62.64	2,469
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.4	34.0	34.7	34.9	52.29	51.72	50.16	50.20	734
Iron and steel products .....	123.8	121.3	112.1	109.0	91.76	92.96	90.03	83.96	2,183
Industrial composite .....	119.0	118.3	114.6	109.1	77.30	76.98	73.67	70.41	13,784
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	120.8	120.4	121.0	115.6	82.36	80.60	84.27	78.83	10,964
Pulp and paper mills .....	100.3	98.7	100.0	95.1	112.66	108.43	118.37	112.70	3,443
Industrial composite .....	122.5	119.6	123.3	115.3	79.94	78.27	80.63	75.20	15,271
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.7	118.5	113.6	110.8	90.91	91.19	87.25	84.07	238,664
Food and beverages .....	110.8	110.6	108.6	112.4	90.42	89.56	86.42	83.34	26,418
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	86.7	85.6	84.9	85.8	94.38	91.80	91.60	88.96	4,967
Leather products .....	78.8	82.7	79.2	78.1	62.19	63.14	59.03	56.25	7,846
Textile products (except clothing) .....	104.1	103.7	102.5	95.6	80.10	80.06	75.84	71.57	11,612
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	112.7	115.2	110.4	105.3	60.88	62.23	58.99	57.49	46,291
Men's clothing .....	86.8	87.7	80.1	83.1	63.40	64.93	60.51	58.29	10,917
Women's clothing .....	113.8	117.2	109.9	102.5	61.36	62.48	59.93	58.73	18,881
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	137.5	138.2	130.3	127.9	105.98	105.34	101.01	97.41	13,428
Iron and steel products .....	111.9	110.9	102.5	99.3	102.75	102.92	100.53	96.61	27,565
Transportation equipment .....	85.0	97.4	95.7	88.4	109.33	109.06	104.34	98.20	20,555
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	50.9	50.1	49.7	44.5	95.97	98.53	91.49	87.04	7,597
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	158.2	158.2	142.5	147.5	107.90	111.22	103.21	98.47	21,639
Chemical products .....	149.8	149.2	141.9	140.1	116.42	114.49	111.64	108.48	12,730
Construction .....	153.9	146.1	134.7	119.9	108.55	104.67	98.06	94.46	42,269
Building and general engineering (m) .....	151.7	141.6	126.2	112.2	109.66	106.89	99.08	96.58	32,751
Transportation, storage, communication .....	144.4	129.3	142.7	144.0	101.96	99.54	98.09	93.92	42,634
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	132.2	128.5	123.6	122.8	93.77	91.90	89.33	84.13	14,711
Trade .....	161.5	160.5	151.4	143.7	79.84	79.55	78.06	74.71	95,338
Wholesale .....	160.7	160.4	153.2	144.2	99.21	98.80	96.42	92.65	40,390
Retail .....	162.2	160.5	150.1	143.4	65.61	65.29	64.08	61.63	54,948
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	192.0	192.3	187.8	177.8	92.67	91.68	87.21	83.40	40,699
Insurance .....	168.7	167.8	167.1	164.4	91.48	91.65	90.02	85.72	15,673
Service (v) .....	209.8	200.3	186.0	163.7	67.53	67.79	64.32	63.27	44,273
Hotels and restaurants .....	159.4	158.2	146.4	134.4	49.39	49.02	48.45	47.25	14,288
Industrial composite .....	139.8	138.3	132.8	127.2	89.58	89.03	85.69	82.55	511,572

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
1949 = 100								dollars	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	110.4	110.0	106.8	103.3	94.75	95.95	91.67	87.19	16,901
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.5	106.3	104.7	100.6	105.89	108.43	107.01	99.98	4,234
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.4	111.5	108.9	111.3	96.98	96.05	93.65	83.12	2,626
Iron and steel products .....	62.7	63.4	58.9	61.3	92.97	94.65	88.58	84.46	1,236
Construction .....	152.1	147.8	140.9	135.2	93.02	94.32	87.27	85.63	8,222
Trade .....	157.6	155.7	149.9	144.7	70.49	69.69	68.10	65.30	15,932
Retail .....	146.7	144.2	136.6	135.3	61.89	61.11	60.07	57.66	11,769
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142.1	142.9	137.2	136.8	87.69	86.44	85.53	81.48	6,512
Service (v) .....	185.2	185.0	179.0	162.1	60.04	59.60	54.59	54.80	9,336
Industrial composite .....	143.8	142.7	137.8	132.8	83.08	83.19	79.64	77.06	63,172
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	128.2	129.1	124.6	120.0	97.14	96.60	93.25	89.51	225,801
Food and beverages .....	119.9	118.4	114.4	112.6	91.72	90.80	88.41	85.32	27,124
Meat products .....	136.1	135.4	125.4	125.4	96.82	95.60	95.25	94.57	6,370
Rubber products .....	88.0	87.0	82.0	78.4	104.43	104.48	106.03	73.37	4,878
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.0	78.8	82.3	82.4	75.12	75.03	72.14	68.48	4,323
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.6	90.7	85.7	84.8	65.08	65.85	62.01	58.97	17,573
Men's clothing .....	94.5	97.6	88.9	85.7	65.83	67.24	62.59	59.00	6,450
Women's clothing .....	84.8	88.8	82.2	87.1	65.98	66.95	63.91	62.05	4,764
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	148.5	147.3	139.1	129.4	93.78	92.84	94.70	86.89	10,441
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	126.6	126.6	127.0	126.1	112.75	112.24	107.97	103.69	20,745
Iron and steel products .....	131.9	133.0	128.5	128.5	108.22	107.72	103.26	100.72	35,551
Transportation equipment .....	158.6	158.7	155.3	134.0	109.05	108.74	101.19	97.98	17,032
Non-ferrous metal products .....	111.3	126.3	122.4	115.4	89.98	90.61	89.92	86.06	8,555
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	149.5	149.7	139.8	131.5	98.77	97.06	94.16	91.28	26,248
Chemical products .....	133.6	133.2	131.4	127.7	100.72	100.37	97.21	93.94	13,730
Construction .....	187.7	178.9	167.3	163.2	117.22	116.45	107.70	106.10	29,244
Building and general engineering (m) .....	175.6	169.8	151.6	149.3	120.60	119.09	111.22	110.25	23,993
Transportation, storage, communication .....	156.3	152.2	151.0	148.4	102.45	102.28	98.13	94.53	30,902
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	158.5	155.4	146.1	141.4	100.42	99.57	96.79	94.30	15,620
Public utility operation .....	125.4	125.9	128.9	132.4	125.09	123.19	118.26	113.98	11,775
Trade .....	167.5	165.6	156.6	149.5	82.46	82.03	81.38	79.42	116,204
Wholesale .....	179.3	178.9	168.8	164.5	103.63	101.48	99.22	94.65	44,046
Retail .....	161.0	158.3	149.8	141.0	69.54	69.98	70.07	69.32	72,158
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	200.9	200.8	193.0	184.7	94.65	93.51	89.53	86.01	47,195
Insurance .....	175.3	175.3	171.8	169.3	97.00	95.06	93.33	90.62	20,109
Service (v) .....	216.6	215.0	200.1	184.2	73.66	73.36	70.75	67.45	51,460
Hotels and restaurants .....	159.2	157.1	148.9	133.6	53.19	53.21	52.40	48.61	16,855
Industrial composite .....	152.1	151.4	144.9	139.1	93.44	92.84	89.92	86.92	513,373
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	116.5	115.4	110.0	103.3	108.92	107.05	102.56	100.60	64,296
Textile products (except clothing) .....	71.2	69.5	65.6	61.2	63.12	67.18	64.86	60.52	1,956
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	29.0	29.8	28.6	30.3	59.26	60.17	54.84	54.66	1,336
Iron and steel products .....	145.5	144.9	138.0	130.0	121.09	117.96	112.33	111.81	32,807
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	97.4	94.9	96.9	93.5	115.20	114.82	109.41	102.62	7,377
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	117.5	116.1	111.1	114.6	93.30	92.06	91.27	90.21	2,848
Construction .....	162.5	152.9	136.7	138.6	118.49	118.45	108.25	104.48	5,829
Transportation, storage, communication .....	152.5	136.3	141.4	144.3	97.47	96.75	92.55	88.15	4,354
Retail trade .....	187.0	182.5	172.1	154.1	61.46	61.35	60.02	61.34	11,139
Industrial composite .....	131.3	128.8	122.3	115.8	99.84	98.46	94.52	92.59	99,499
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.2	124.4	114.9	105.6	118.60	118.60	109.16	103.12	32,966
Pulp and paper mills .....	131.3	130.1	133.9	127.7	109.34	109.98	108.59	108.31	3,516
Iron and steel products .....	117.5	115.6	109.2	106.8	117.23	118.17	112.98	107.40	9,745
Transportation equipment .....	206.0	203.0	173.7	134.3	140.79	140.60	121.57	114.51	11,521
Construction .....	125.1	125.7	114.3	119.8	98.98	99.67	95.85	88.77	2,193
Industrial composite .....	134.3	132.8	122.5	113.4	109.48	109.24	101.60	96.34	43,083

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	1949=100				dollars				
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.7	97.8	82.8	80.5	96.07	96.42	87.65	85.51	12,789
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.1	84.6	85.4	77.2	83.73	79.62	80.37	81.47	1,230
Iron and steel products .....	91.1	91.7	63.3	64.4	112.47	113.44	102.97	99.86	6,076
Industrial composite .....	104.8	104.5	90.4	87.4	90.69	90.88	83.93	81.57	16,873
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.3	130.8	122.6	119.7	84.80	84.25	81.63	79.39	22,137
Food and beverages .....	129.6	132.8	127.4	129.7	93.56	91.67	89.90	86.60	3,618
Rubber products .....	95.0	95.1	90.8	84.3	91.52	91.86	90.82	91.52	4,692
Leather products .....	80.6	81.3	83.4	86.6	70.71	68.08	70.44	65.60	1,423
Wood products .....	109.4	109.4	97.3	100.5	81.01	80.61	75.50	74.45	2,157
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	391.8	398.9	344.6	361.3	76.01	74.62	70.73	67.83	2,876
Construction .....	273.9	270.0	226.9	227.8	98.77	99.51	95.71	92.87	2,692
Industrial composite .....	153.8	153.6	143.5	137.0	83.03	82.58	79.76	78.06	34,313
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	133.1	132.0	129.7	125.1	91.34	91.00	89.78	84.09	20,672
Food and beverages .....	106.1	103.9	108.8	103.5	86.76	87.09	88.69	82.81	4,024
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	66.3	68.1	65.4	70.0	58.74	57.64	57.96	56.53	889
Paper products .....	97.0	96.2	97.7	94.8	99.74	99.59	97.21	94.21	1,051
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.2	118.5	113.8	116.5	103.72	102.05	99.87	94.31	1,403
Iron and steel products .....	111.8	113.0	102.7	101.5	91.14	90.16	89.35	84.48	3,381
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	321.3	317.2	305.5	299.5	86.69	87.84	88.07	80.70	3,897
Construction .....	145.6	131.5	125.0	127.8	99.88	100.00	93.20	90.09	3,989
Transportation, storage, communication .....	132.6	133.5	128.4	124.7	88.39	87.53	85.52	86.08	2,398
Retail trade .....	168.5	165.2	161.9	162.1	60.96	60.37	59.63	58.54	6,160
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	191.3	190.8	182.3	172.7	87.67	85.79	82.91	79.37	4,120
Industrial composite .....	150.2	148.4	144.4	139.2	85.30	84.21	82.38	78.55	44,791
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	90.7	83.1	73.9	66.6	128.15	132.94	114.45	109.52	30,287
Food and beverages .....	99.7	98.7	96.4	92.4	100.20	99.95	96.24	92.63	2,127
Iron and steel products .....	121.5	116.5	96.1	84.9	120.58	118.56	103.84	104.02	5,424
Transportation equipment .....	87.6	77.6	69.2	61.6	137.03	146.12	123.02	117.29	19,653
Trade .....	118.9	116.1	109.3	100.5	65.46	64.31	64.58	61.62	5,459
Industrial composite .....	98.2	91.8	83.7	76.0	113.05	114.76	101.10	96.52	44,292
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	113.3	109.7	105.5	103.5	95.02	97.58	95.72	93.16	5,705
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	117.8	118.7	116.0	104.54	105.99	106.03	103.40	2,506
Transportation equipment .....	123.2	118.6	114.8	101.6	91.38	96.11	89.35	87.71	1,570
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.1	81.3	107.9	91.7	89.09	88.90	93.78	81.09	2,573
Trade .....	126.6	125.5	111.2	105.2	68.29	65.80	64.98	65.47	3,231
Industrial composite .....	122.2	113.8	110.3	106.3	86.79	86.42	84.21	81.28	15,405
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.1	102.2	99.4	96.2	80.78	80.26	77.48	76.46	35,943
Food and beverages .....	90.2	89.4	88.7	87.0	88.38	87.50	85.77	84.30	7,249
Meat products .....	89.0	86.5	86.6	88.3	97.76	98.40	93.60	92.12	2,701
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.6	98.9	92.0	87.1	52.46	52.91	51.42	49.86	5,596
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.2	102.3	104.4	103.9	86.32	85.36	81.18	80.19	2,906
Iron and steel products .....	143.9	136.5	130.6	125.7	87.75	87.15	84.16	83.34	5,128
Transportation equipment .....	86.0	86.3	81.0	76.0	91.23	91.09	85.52	83.42	6,923
Construction .....	132.3	119.2	130.6	123.2	89.09	89.03	82.65	81.23	6,977
Building and general engineering (m) .....	129.1	118.5	123.1	112.6	91.90	91.02	87.69	85.85	5,204
Transportation, storage, communication .....	137.3	139.5	134.1	131.6	90.76	89.40	87.24	82.80	10,422
Trade .....	107.7	105.1	103.2	100.4	75.98	75.18	74.10	71.17	27,362
Wholesale .....	104.8	104.0	103.3	103.1	87.01	86.28	83.00	79.31	10,721
Retail .....	109.6	105.8	103.2	98.7	68.88	67.83	68.06	65.73	16,641
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.6	152.4	149.9	147.9	85.38	83.96	79.85	76.76	8,173
Service (v) .....	185.0	181.0	164.5	145.5	50.61	49.98	49.90	48.37	12,017
Industrial composite .....	118.9	116.8	114.0	109.6	78.47	77.76	75.81	73.88	103,373

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported April 1965
	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	Apr. 1965	Mar. 1965	Apr. 1964	Apr. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	178.3	170.6	170.6	164.1	94.52	92.83	92.26	87.06	4,098
Construction .....	162.2	154.4	179.7	163.4	85.36	86.80	82.99	77.46	2,040
Wholesale trade .....	116.4	116.6	107.9	103.8	88.94	86.89	88.13	84.71	2,961
Retail trade .....	120.7	116.1	111.0	111.4	65.16	64.90	63.82	61.74	4,343
Industrial composite .....	154.6	150.8	147.7	139.9	82.03	80.95	80.07	77.28	20,723
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	135.5	131.1	128.8	130.6	86.15	86.15	82.88	80.84	3,236
Food and beverages .....	119.5	115.4	118.6	117.1	87.86	87.60	82.48	81.01	1,895
Construction .....	201.1	191.6	157.3	145.5	97.10	98.01	83.30	78.23	2,210
Wholesale trade .....	122.0	119.7	119.2	113.3	79.21	78.79	77.43	76.37	2,026
Retail trade .....	167.6	167.6	163.8	149.0	65.73	63.32	63.68	51.27	2,866
Industrial composite .....	157.4	153.7	144.7	137.1	79.02	77.88	74.68	72.24	14,481
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	191.4	190.9	179.4	172.4	90.24	89.38	87.38	85.96	15,870
Food and beverages .....	132.5	129.0	128.1	124.9	92.76	90.02	87.57	88.03	4,436
Meat products .....	135.9	132.0	128.7	130.5	98.73	95.85	83.27	93.33	2,792
Construction .....	170.2	154.0	162.2	164.7	96.31	97.76	92.71	94.45	6,935
Building and general engineering (m) .....	171.1	145.5	159.6	162.8	97.60	98.96	94.23	96.78	5,062
Wholesale trade .....	211.8	210.1	201.4	199.1	88.43	87.28	85.05	82.03	6,811
Retail trade .....	223.5	219.4	210.5	202.0	66.46	64.19	65.66	63.46	12,972
Service (v) .....	336.7	333.5	302.5	264.7	54.95	56.55	52.40	51.66	7,178
Industrial composite .....	221.6	218.6	207.8	197.1	82.88	82.20	79.78	78.66	82,422
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	144.3	143.9	135.0	138.2	96.05	95.88	92.43	87.52	10,977
Food and beverages .....	114.7	114.1	110.3	108.8	93.86	93.18	92.97	87.77	2,355
Transportation equipment .....	106.6	107.8	101.9	133.8	87.26	88.69	83.96	80.12	2,078
Construction .....	276.1	261.9	229.9	218.5	101.71	101.56	93.12	87.76	6,320
Wholesale trade .....	190.9	187.1	174.1	153.2	94.35	94.06	91.13	89.51	6,877
Retail trade .....	200.0	193.7	161.1	166.9	71.19	71.01	71.56	66.68	10,065
Industrial composite .....	201.7	199.3	178.6	173.0	88.70	88.56	85.74	82.20	53,710
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.5	116.2	109.5	110.0	101.55	100.91	97.59	93.44	49,762
Food and beverages .....	89.6	86.7	82.2	88.7	93.30	93.77	91.93	86.64	7,693
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.1	109.7	108.1	109.3	113.22	111.72	110.04	107.12	2,687
Wood products .....	97.4	97.5	94.8	94.1	101.40	100.86	98.23	90.55	15,774
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	99.7	99.7	97.7	96.9	103.72	102.98	99.80	91.71	13,802
Iron and steel products .....	157.0	151.3	136.0	123.4	108.77	108.46	104.23	102.01	8,287
Transportation equipment .....	145.4	143.6	111.5	148.4	112.20	110.71	102.92	105.95	4,050
Construction .....	101.9	100.8	85.2	83.5	113.55	114.47	111.01	101.45	11,856
Building and general engineering (m) .....	88.4	89.8	90.8	69.2	122.32	122.13	113.13	108.43	8,128
Transportation, storage, communication .....	131.0	128.2	124.1	116.2	115.29	110.98	106.53	101.57	20,356
Water transportation (n) .....	130.0	124.3	124.0	108.5	133.07	119.65	117.27	106.93	6,467
Communication .....	154.0	152.1	145.5	142.2	112.84	108.79	100.82	99.66	7,070
Public utility operation .....	146.9	143.9	141.2	129.8	122.84	119.60	119.86	110.31	3,437
Trade .....	140.1	136.0	127.1	118.3	85.33	85.45	83.28	79.60	40,177
Wholesale .....	145.4	143.4	134.1	121.2	104.74	104.68	102.05	97.41	15,725
Retail .....	136.8	131.5	122.8	116.4	72.84	72.77	70.79	68.03	24,452
Service (v) .....	174.7	173.1	152.3	135.2	75.05	73.35	69.79	68.21	17,648
Industrial composite .....	132.5	130.3	121.7	116.2	96.81	95.91	92.72	88.59	154,095
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	135.5	134.3	109.0	132.5	105.86	104.24	93.82	97.31	6,107
Wood products .....	120.7	117.8	128.3	126.6	99.52	97.50	89.68	88.18	1,610
Transportation equipment .....	214.3	214.8	137.9	205.4	111.39	109.12	97.81	103.00	3,735
Trade .....	135.8	136.5	128.3	113.0	68.99	68.03	69.11	70.42	5,403
Industrial composite .....	128.9	127.7	113.3	115.1	87.38	85.81	81.57	82.35	18,774

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	April 1965					March 1965		April 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
<b>Provinces</b>									
Atlantic Region.....	203,445	164,974	38,471	81.1	18.9	81.6	18.4	80.8	19.2
Newfoundland.....	43,510	37,129	6,381	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	85.6	14.4
Prince Edward Island.....	5,832	4,322	1,510	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1	76.5	23.5
Nova Scotia.....	88,168	70,657	17,511	80.1	19.9	80.8	19.2	80.1	19.9
New Brunswick.....	65,935	52,866	13,069	80.2	19.8	81.1	18.9	79.1	20.9
Quebec.....	904,584	673,657	230,927	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5
Ontario.....	1,359,444	1,008,193	351,251	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0
Prairie Region.....	398,911	301,179	97,732	75.5	24.5	75.8	24.2	76.1	23.9
Manitoba.....	146,065	106,655	39,410	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4
Saskatchewan.....	71,979	56,169	15,810	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
Alberta (s).....	180,867	138,355	42,512	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
British Columbia (s).....	290,161	229,354	60,807	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9
Canada.....	3,156,545	2,377,357	779,188	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's.....	14,521	11,014	3,507	75.8	24.2	74.2	25.8	76.0	24.0
Sydney.....	14,237	12,790	1,447	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	90.8	9.2
Halifax.....	33,970	24,557	9,413	72.3	27.7	74.5	25.5	73.0	27.0
Moncton.....	9,610	6,782	2,828	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.0	30.0
Saint John.....	16,755	12,532	4,223	74.8	25.2	77.1	22.9	73.4	26.6
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	14,980	13,503	1,477	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	90.7	9.3
Quebec.....	55,334	40,324	15,010	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke.....	13,784	10,395	3,389	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2
Shawinigan.....	9,260	7,521	1,739	81.2	18.8	81.2	18.8	80.0	20.0
Three Rivers.....	15,271	11,283	3,988	73.9	26.1	73.4	26.6	74.0	26.0
Drummondville.....	8,515	6,243	2,272	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	76.3	23.7
Montreal.....	511,572	357,994	153,578	70.0	30.0	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	63,172	45,440	17,732	71.9	28.1	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Kingston.....	12,940	10,250	2,690	79.2	20.8	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2
Peterborough.....	13,677	10,200	3,477	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	74.7	25.3
Oshawa.....	32,226	27,541	4,685	85.5	14.5	85.2	14.8	84.4	15.6
Toronto.....	513,373	347,594	165,779	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	67.9	32.1
Hamilton.....	99,499	77,573	21,926	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3
St. Catharines.....	43,083	36,458	6,625	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	83.8	16.2
Niagara Falls.....	10,073	7,243	2,830	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	71.2	28.8
Brantford.....	16,873	12,906	3,967	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	73.3	26.7
Guelph.....	10,842	7,678	3,164	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.1	29.9
Galt.....	13,137	9,267	3,870	70.1	29.9	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2
Kitchener.....	34,313	23,359	10,954	68.1	31.9	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0
Sudbury.....	24,304	21,655	2,649	89.1	10.9	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Timmins.....	7,138	6,415	723	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
London.....	44,791	30,428	14,363	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1
Sarnia.....	13,172	10,980	2,192	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9
Windsor.....	44,292	36,746	7,546	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	81.6	18.4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	15,202	13,236	1,966	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	88.2	11.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,405	12,412	2,993	80.6	19.4	79.5	20.5	80.8	19.2
Winnipeg.....	103,373	70,307	33,066	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2	68.2	31.8
Regina.....	20,723	14,648	6,075	70.7	29.3	70.9	29.1	71.2	28.8
Saskatoon.....	14,481	10,586	3,895	73.1	26.9	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3
Edmonton.....	62,133	44,271	17,862	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3
Calgary.....	53,710	38,929	14,781	72.5	27.5	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Vancouver.....	154,095	112,707	41,388	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2
Victoria.....	18,774	13,664	5,110	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	71.6	28.4
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	31,805	31,102	703	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Mining.....	104,107	99,681	4,426	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing.....	1,346,638	1,040,380	306,258	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u).....	667,149	586,007	81,142	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u).....	679,489	454,373	225,116	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	262,954	254,226	8,728	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	355,813	298,917	56,896	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation.....	63,714	55,338	8,376	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Trade.....	570,180	372,342	197,838	65.4	34.6	65.5	34.5	65.2	34.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	196,790	96,157	100,633	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	50.4	49.6
Service (v).....	224,544	129,214	95,330	57.5	42.5	57.3	42.7	56.9	43.1
Industrial composite.....	3,156,545	2,377,357	779,188	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1965					March 1965		April 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number								
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging)</b>	31,805	31,102	703	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
<b>Mining</b>	104,107	99,681	4,426	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	64,122	62,395	1,727	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	13,593	13,290	303	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.0	2.0
Other metal (b)	50,529	49,105	1,424	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Iron	11,385	10,881	504	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Uranium	2,089	2,028	61	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.9	2.1
Fuels	24,859	22,688	2,171	91.3	8.7	92.2	7.8	91.5	8.5
Coal	9,399	9,331	68	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7
Oil and natural gas	15,460	13,357	2,103	86.4	13.6	88.6	11.4	86.5	13.5
Non-metal (c)	15,126	14,598	528	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,372	6,184	188	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
<b>Manufacturing</b>	1,346,638	1,040,380	306,258	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Durable goods (u)	667,149	586,007	81,142	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Non-durable goods (u)	679,489	454,373	225,116	66.9	33.1	66.7	33.3	66.9	33.1
Food and beverages	159,442	119,702	39,740	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9
Meat products	31,397	24,407	6,990	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Dairy products	15,806	13,284	2,522	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.9	16.1
Canned and cured fish	12,410	9,034	3,376	72.8	27.2	71.5	28.5	72.4	27.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,961	8,239	4,722	63.6	36.4	64.6	35.4	63.1	36.9
Grain mill products	8,462	7,259	1,203	85.8	14.2	85.5	14.5	85.3	14.7
Bread and other bakery products	23,411	18,228	5,183	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,840	3,327	3,513	48.6	51.4	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3
Distilled and malt liquors	13,102	11,436	1,666	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2
Other beverages (d)	11,405	10,343	1,062	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	9,020	4,277	4,743	47.4	52.6	47.2	52.8	48.7	51.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,272	4,213	4,059	50.9	49.1	52.5	47.5	50.7	49.3
Rubber products	23,978	18,640	5,338	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Leather products	28,704	15,111	13,593	52.6	47.4	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,909	9,349	9,560	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7	50.1	49.9
Other leather products (f)	9,795	5,762	4,033	58.8	41.2	59.5	40.5	59.3	40.7
Textile products (except clothing)	68,958	46,708	22,250	67.7	32.3	67.9	32.1	67.3	32.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,642	12,838	5,804	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0
Woollen goods	9,737	6,082	3,655	62.5	37.5	62.7	37.3	62.2	37.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	20,486	16,008	4,478	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	109,159	30,139	79,020	27.6	72.4	27.8	72.2	27.5	72.5
Men's clothing	38,121	11,111	27,010	29.1	70.9	29.8	70.2	29.3	70.7
Women's clothing	30,730	5,977	24,753	19.5	80.5	20.4	79.6	20.1	79.9
Knit goods	20,207	7,017	13,190	34.7	65.3	34.4	65.6	33.6	66.4
Fur goods	2,488	1,785	703	71.7	28.3	70.5	29.5	72.0	28.0
Wood products	106,722	96,903	9,819	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	66,982	62,914	4,068	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Furniture	30,227	25,912	4,315	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	86.6	13.4
Other wood products (h)	9,513	8,077	1,436	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4
Paper products	100,915	88,003	12,912	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	69,953	66,166	3,787	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	30,962	21,837	9,125	70.5	29.5	70.6	29.4	69.9	30.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	61,760	44,583	17,177	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	211,175	191,916	19,259	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	15,029	14,147	882	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	7,937	7,456	481	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6	92.9	7.1
Fabricated and structural steel	13,381	12,662	719	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	15,160	11,994	3,166	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2
Heating and cooking appliances	9,281	8,220	1,061	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9	88.6	11.4
Iron castings	22,938	21,606	1,332	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	42,098	37,203	4,895	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Industrial machinery (r)	33,915	30,220	3,695	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0
Primary iron and steel	44,463	42,690	1,773	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	19,868	17,164	2,704	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5	85.9	14.1
Wire and wire products	11,202	9,709	1,493	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	April 1965					March 1965		April 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
number						per cent			
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	155,640	143,496	12,144	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	91.8	8.2
Aircraft and parts .....	26,068	23,435	2,633	89.9	10.1	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles .....	47,610	45,096	2,514	94.7	5.3	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	31,656	26,217	5,439	82.8	17.2	82.5	17.5	81.8	18.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	23,015	22,676	339	88.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	23,383	22,637	746	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products .....	57,901	51,423	6,478	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0
Aluminum products .....	8,311	6,960	1,351	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products .....	8,598	7,508	1,090	87.3	12.7	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining .....	30,334	29,517	817	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	92,945	64,408	28,537	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Heavy electrical machinery .....	20,662	16,205	4,457	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2
Telecommunication equipment .....	23,781	14,153	9,628	59.5	40.5	59.5	40.5	59.3	40.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	42,766	37,861	4,905	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Clay products .....	5,311	4,792	519	90.2	9.8	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Glass and glass products .....	11,298	8,793	2,505	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Concrete products .....	11,424	10,923	501	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,778	13,455	2,323	85.3	14.7	85.5	14.5	86.1	13.9
Petroleum refining and products .....	15,303	13,026	2,277	85.1	14.9	85.5	14.5	85.9	14.1
Chemical products .....	60,380	47,257	13,123	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,796	4,901	3,895	55.7	44.3	55.9	44.1	55.2	44.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	10,074	9,378	696	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9
Other chemical products (l) .....	41,510	32,978	8,532	79.4	20.6	79.1	20.9	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	42,143	26,562	15,581	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.6	64.4	35.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	262,954	254,226	8,728	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	175,582	169,461	6,121	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5
Building .....	147,777	142,720	5,057	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
General engineering .....	27,805	26,741	1,064	96.2	3.8	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
Highways, bridges and streets .....	87,372	84,765	2,607	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b> .....	355,813	298,917	56,896	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Transportation .....	258,114	240,636	17,478	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Air transport and airports .....	17,969	14,214	3,755	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
Railways .....	128,136	120,940	7,196	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Maintenance of equipment .....	16,357	16,155	202	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	23,978	23,716	262	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Transportation - Railways .....	78,996	74,008	4,988	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs .....	8,805	7,061	1,744	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2
Water transportation (n) .....	34,869	33,050	1,819	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	77,140	72,432	4,708	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	24,237	23,196	1,041	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation .....	43,369	40,887	2,482	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Storage .....	15,555	13,867	1,688	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	89.8	10.2
Grain elevators .....	10,584	9,642	942	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2	91.3	8.7
Storage and warehouse .....	4,971	4,225	746	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0	86.3	13.7
Communication .....	82,144	44,404	37,740	54.1	45.9	54.3	45.7	53.7	46.3
Radio broadcasting .....	16,109	12,060	4,049	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1
Telephone .....	63,941	30,384	33,557	47.5	52.5	47.8	52.2	47.0	53.0
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	63,714	55,338	8,376	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3
Electric light and power .....	48,782	42,323	6,459	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	14,932	13,015	1,917	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
<b>Trade</b> .....	570,180	372,342	197,838	65.4	34.6	65.5	34.5	65.2	34.8
Wholesale .....	202,192	159,565	42,627	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Retail .....	367,988	212,777	155,211	57.8	42.2	58.1	41.9	57.7	42.3
Food .....	85,011	58,437	26,574	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	67.4	32.6
Department stores .....	109,628	41,059	68,569	47.5	62.5	37.2	62.8	37.2	62.8
Variety stores .....	29,025	6,179	22,846	21.3	78.7	21.8	78.2	17.9	82.1
Automotive products .....	59,550	54,166	5,384	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	196,790	96,157	100,633	48.9	51.1	48.9	51.1	50.4	49.6
Banking, investment and loan .....	116,877	52,767	64,110	45.1	54.9	45.2	54.8	47.4	52.6
Insurance .....	74,020	39,592	34,428	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	53.9	46.1
<b>Service (v)</b> .....	224,544	129,214	95,330	57.5	42.5	57.3	42.7	56.9	43.1
Hotels and restaurants .....	92,520	48,547	43,973	52.5	47.5	52.8	47.2	52.6	47.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	41,205	18,231	22,974	44.2	55.8	44.1	55.9	43.0	57.0
Business service .....	69,601	49,066	20,535	70.5	29.5	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	3,156,545	2,377,357	779,188	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.



TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Cathar- ines	Brantford
Average - 1949 .....	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	...	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951 .....	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952 .....	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953 .....	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954 .....	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955 .....	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956 .....	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957 .....	124.1	117.8	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958 .....	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959 .....	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960 .....	131.4	117.8	106.6	110.4	100.5	112.0	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1961 .....	134.0	122.6	108.2	113.3	104.1	110.5	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	108.3	81.6
1962 .....	141.2	124.9	109.6	120.0	108.9	115.1	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	111.1	83.5
January .....	124.3	125.8	112.7	111.0	104.9	106.9	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	107.2	81.1
February .....	126.3	124.7	117.2	112.4	104.0	107.3	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	107.5	77.6
March .....	121.3	126.0	117.9	113.9	105.3	108.6	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	109.2	78.8
April .....	130.0	119.5	105.8	116.9	103.1	112.5	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	110.1	80.9
May .....	138.4	124.3	106.5	119.2	107.1	118.0	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	111.0	82.0
June .....	144.0	125.0	107.9	122.9	111.4	121.5	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	113.2	82.2
July .....	149.2	124.2	107.7	122.7	110.2	120.4	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	104.5	83.7
August .....	155.2	124.2	106.2	125.2	111.1	120.4	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	115.6	85.8
September ...	153.8	126.0	106.4	125.2	112.9	117.1	129.6	136.1	140.2	115.2	117.4	88.3
October ...	154.7	124.1	106.1	125.5	114.1	119.1	129.8	136.2	141.4	114.5	114.3	87.9
November ...	155.4	124.8	105.9	125.2	113.1	117.4	129.1	136.1	142.3	116.5	114.3	87.2
December ...	142.3	129.7	114.7	120.1	110.0	112.2	125.2	133.2	138.8	114.5	109.0	86.3
1963 - January .....	138.6	125.5	115.5	117.4	109.3	110.7	123.9	129.9	136.5	112.9	110.2	85.0
February .....	134.8	124.9	118.5	118.3	108.3	110.0	124.0	128.5	136.3	112.4	110.1	85.4
March .....	135.1	123.8	119.6	120.2	108.4	110.6	124.8	129.5	137.3	113.3	110.7	84.9
April .....	139.2	116.3	104.8	124.1	109.1	115.3	127.2	132.8	139.1	115.8	113.4	87.4
May .....	147.4	119.6	106.9	127.6	110.4	118.9	128.7	137.6	141.2	117.8	115.0	88.3
June .....	150.2	122.1	106.9	130.0	113.2	120.1	131.2	139.4	143.4	120.0	116.8	90.4
July .....	154.2	124.7	107.0	130.6	114.2	121.1	130.6	141.2	142.2	119.1	107.0	89.3
August .....	156.4	124.9	105.7	129.7	115.0	121.8	132.3	143.2	144.5	121.1	118.4	90.5
September ...	155.6	126.7	106.7	129.6	115.8	120.3	133.5	140.7	146.1	121.7	120.0	92.3
October ...	155.0	125.6	106.2	129.8	116.8	122.0	133.5	140.9	146.6	120.7	117.3	93.5
November ...	152.6	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December ...	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0
1964 - January .....	140.9	130.0	111.7	121.6	115.8	114.0	129.1	134.7	142.6	118.2	118.8	89.8
February .....	138.9	130.6	114.8	121.1	115.6	114.6	129.4	134.8	143.0	118.7	119.0	90.3
March .....	138.3	129.5	113.0	123.1	115.5	117.3	131.0	136.1	144.1	120.4	121.4	91.2
April .....	144.7	123.2	101.8	126.6	114.6	123.3	132.8	137.8	144.9	122.3	122.5	90.4
May .....	147.7	125.4	105.1	128.1	116.6	127.5	135.1	142.5	147.4	125.5	123.0	90.8
June .....	155.3	125.8	106.2	131.4	117.6	130.5	136.9	144.5	151.0	127.8	124.0	95.0
July .....	157.8	127.9	104.0	131.7	120.0	129.2	136.7	144.8	149.6	127.0	125.4	94.2
August .....	160.5	127.7	104.5	134.0	123.4	131.4	138.9	147.6	152.4	128.3	128.3	95.1
September ...	165.4	125.6	106.5	135.1	123.5	128.4	139.9	145.7	152.8	129.7	131.3	97.6
October ...	160.1	129.0	104.9	134.6	125.3	124.1	140.0	146.3	153.8	129.4	123.7	97.0
November ...	159.7	131.9	104.1	133.9	123.3	125.0	140.2	145.5	154.9	130.9	130.7	96.8
December ...	148.5	135.4	113.6	129.8	122.5	123.0	137.6	142.9	151.4	127.5	126.5	95.7
1965 - January .....	145.2	132.5	112.9	127.5	120.1	117.1	136.5	141.7	149.9	126.4	129.4	94.5
February .....	144.2	133.6	116.5	128.5	118.9	117.4	137.1	141.0	150.0	127.0	131.7	102.8
March .....	146.9	135.3	118.6	130.3	118.3	119.6	138.3	142.7	151.4	128.8	132.8	104.5
April .....	153.1	127.3	106.6	132.9	119.0	122.5	139.8	143.8	152.1	131.3	134.3	104.8
May .....												
June .....												
July .....												
August .....												
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

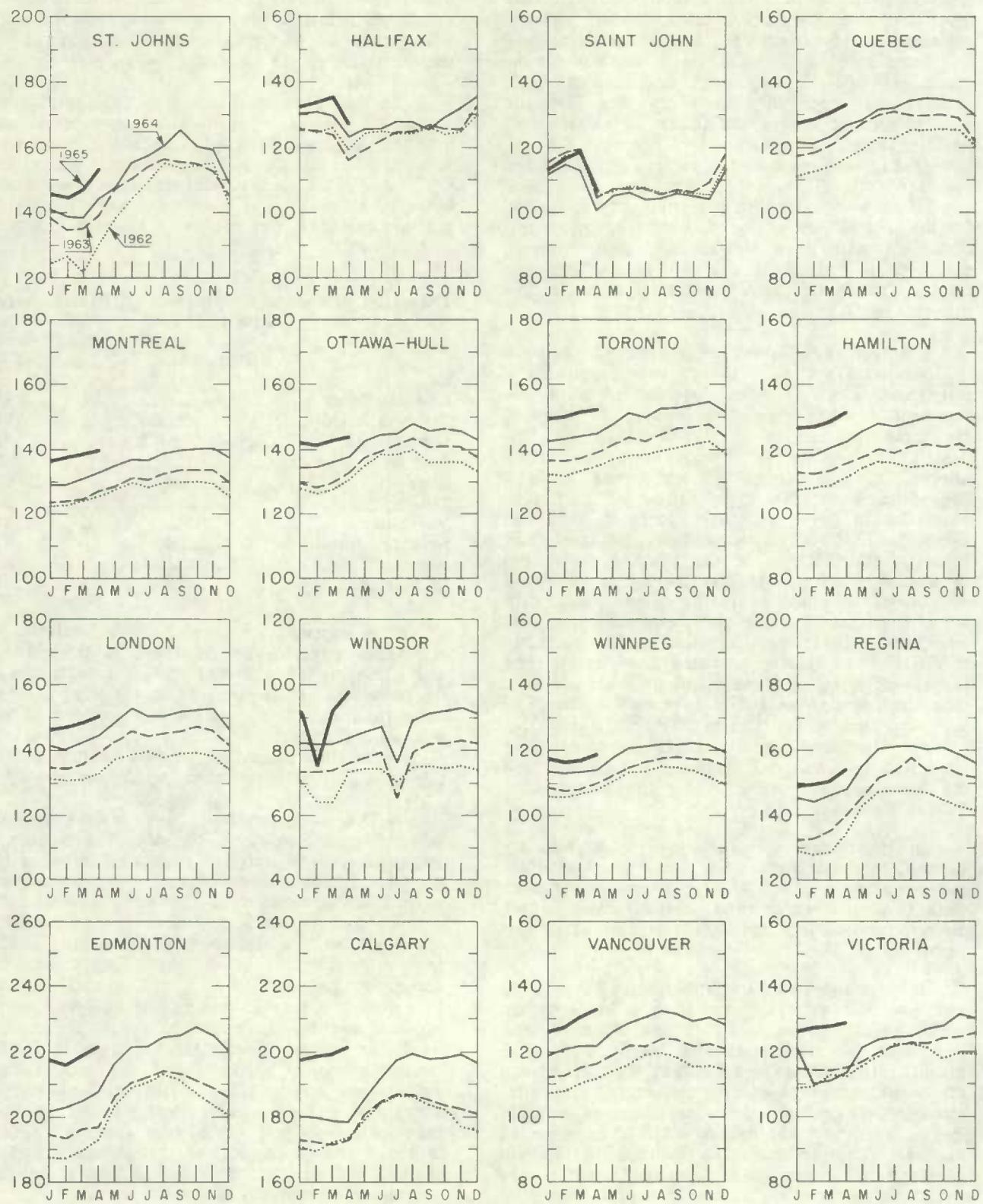
Year and month	Kit- chener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Sas- katoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average - 1949 .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 .....	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 .....	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 .....	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954 .....	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955 .....	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956 .....	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957 .....	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958 .....	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959 .....	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960 .....	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1961 .....	121.8	129.5	72.8	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1962 .....	130.9	135.9	72.1	105.6	110.6	139.9	138.2	201.6	178.6	114.2	116.7
1963 .....	141.0	141.9	77.3	109.1	113.5	146.7	143.3	205.5	180.1	119.3	119.7
1964 .....	148.4	147.7	86.2	114.2	118.3	154.6	153.0	216.7	190.4	126.6	122.0
1962 - January .....	123.0	131.3	71.0	96.1	105.8	128.9	128.2	187.7	170.9	107.1	108.8
February .....	122.6	130.8	64.0	95.6	105.4	127.6	127.3	187.6	169.6	107.9	109.4
March .....	124.9	131.0	64.0	93.9	106.4	128.4	129.4	189.9	172.3	110.1	112.6
April .....	127.0	132.9	73.1	99.8	107.8	134.5	132.6	193.1	173.8	111.6	112.2
May .....	131.0	137.3	74.4	107.9	110.5	142.5	140.8	203.7	179.4	114.2	115.8
June .....	132.8	138.9	74.1	111.3	113.2	147.0	144.5	208.9	184.2	116.2	118.7
July .....	133.7	139.8	70.2	114.9	113.3	147.2	147.3	210.8	186.5	119.1	122.2
August .....	133.4	138.0	75.0	113.8	115.0	147.3	146.4	213.2	186.2	119.7	122.2
September ...	135.0	139.0	75.1	1.4	114.8	146.7	146.0	211.5	183.7	118.3	121.2
October ...	137.2	139.2	74.7	110.4	113.8	144.5	142.9	207.6	182.3	115.6	118.1
November ...	136.5	138.7	75.4	109.1	111.4	142.5	138.7	204.0	178.4	115.9	119.6
December ...	133.6	134.2	73.9	103.1	109.6	141.2	133.8	200.7	175.9	114.3	119.3
1963 - January .....	133.3	135.0	73.2	98.1	108.3	132.0	128.2	195.1	173.1	112.2	115.0
February .....	132.9	134.7	73.2	97.4	107.5	132.3	129.2	193.9	172.4	112.5	114.4
March .....	134.0	135.9	73.9	99.1	108.0	135.2	131.2	196.7	171.8	115.1	114.2
April .....	137.0	139.2	76.0	106.3	109.6	139.9	137.1	197.1	173.0	116.2	115.1
May .....	138.6	142.7	77.7	111.1	112.1	145.4	145.4	206.4	180.6	119.1	116.9
June .....	142.3	145.7	79.4	111.2	114.9	151.4	148.2	210.3	184.7	121.9	119.8
July .....	142.0	144.1	65.4	115.3	116.5	153.4	153.6	212.2	186.8	121.7	121.8
August .....	144.6	145.0	79.8	117.8	117.4	157.6	151.8	214.1	186.7	124.2	122.3
September ...	145.1	145.7	81.9	115.4	117.9	153.6	153.0	213.7	185.3	123.8	122.3
October ...	147.5	146.9	82.0	114.5	117.2	155.1	149.8	211.1	183.6	121.8	124.2
November ...	148.2	145.9	82.8	113.7	117.0	152.7	148.3	209.2	182.7	122.3	124.7
December ...	146.9	141.2	81.8	108.7	115.1	151.5	143.1	205.9	181.0	120.9	125.5
1964 - January .....	145.6	141.3	82.2	102.3	113.4	145.1	139.5	201.9	180.3	119.1	120.9
February .....	143.7	140.1	81.7	101.4	112.9	144.0	136.9	203.0	180.0	120.6	110.0
March .....	142.4	142.3	81.9	101.8	113.2	145.8	139.1	204.9	179.0	121.8	110.9
April .....	143.5	144.4	83.7	110.3	114.0	147.7	144.7	207.8	178.6	121.7	113.3
May .....	146.5	148.5	85.4	116.3	117.7	155.3	151.8	216.9	185.4	125.9	121.3
June .....	149.6	152.8	86.8	118.4	120.5	160.1	159.5	221.6	191.8	128.4	123.8
July .....	147.2	150.3	76.2	121.7	121.1	160.8	160.9	221.8	197.6	130.2	124.3
August .....	150.9	150.3	89.1	121.4	121.6	161.0	163.8	224.5	199.7	132.1	124.6
September ...	152.2	151.6	91.2	120.3	121.6	160.0	162.9	225.0	198.0	131.0	126.7
October ...	152.0	152.1	91.9	119.7	122.0	160.6	160.3	227.4	198.2	129.0	127.5
November ...	154.2	152.5	92.8	119.7	121.3	158.7	160.1	225.1	199.3	130.1	131.1
December ...	153.1	146.6	91.2	115.3	119.5	156.2	156.0	220.2	196.6	128.3	130.0
1965 - January .....	152.2	146.3	91.7	110.3	117.1	149.0	153.2	217.6	197.4	126.1	126.2
February .....	152.2	147.1	75.3	111.3	116.1	149.7	151.4	215.3	198.6	127.1	127.1
March .....	153.6	148.4	91.8	113.8	116.8	150.8	153.7	218.6	199.3	130.3	127.7
April .....	153.8	150.2	98.2	122.2	118.9	154.6	157.4	221.6	201.7	132.5	128.9
May .....											
June .....											
July .....											
August .....											
September ...											
October ...											
November ...											
December ...											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see pages iii.

### EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

#### INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

### FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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