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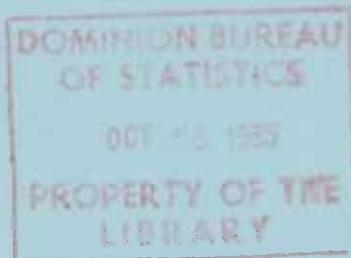
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MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY 1965



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1965

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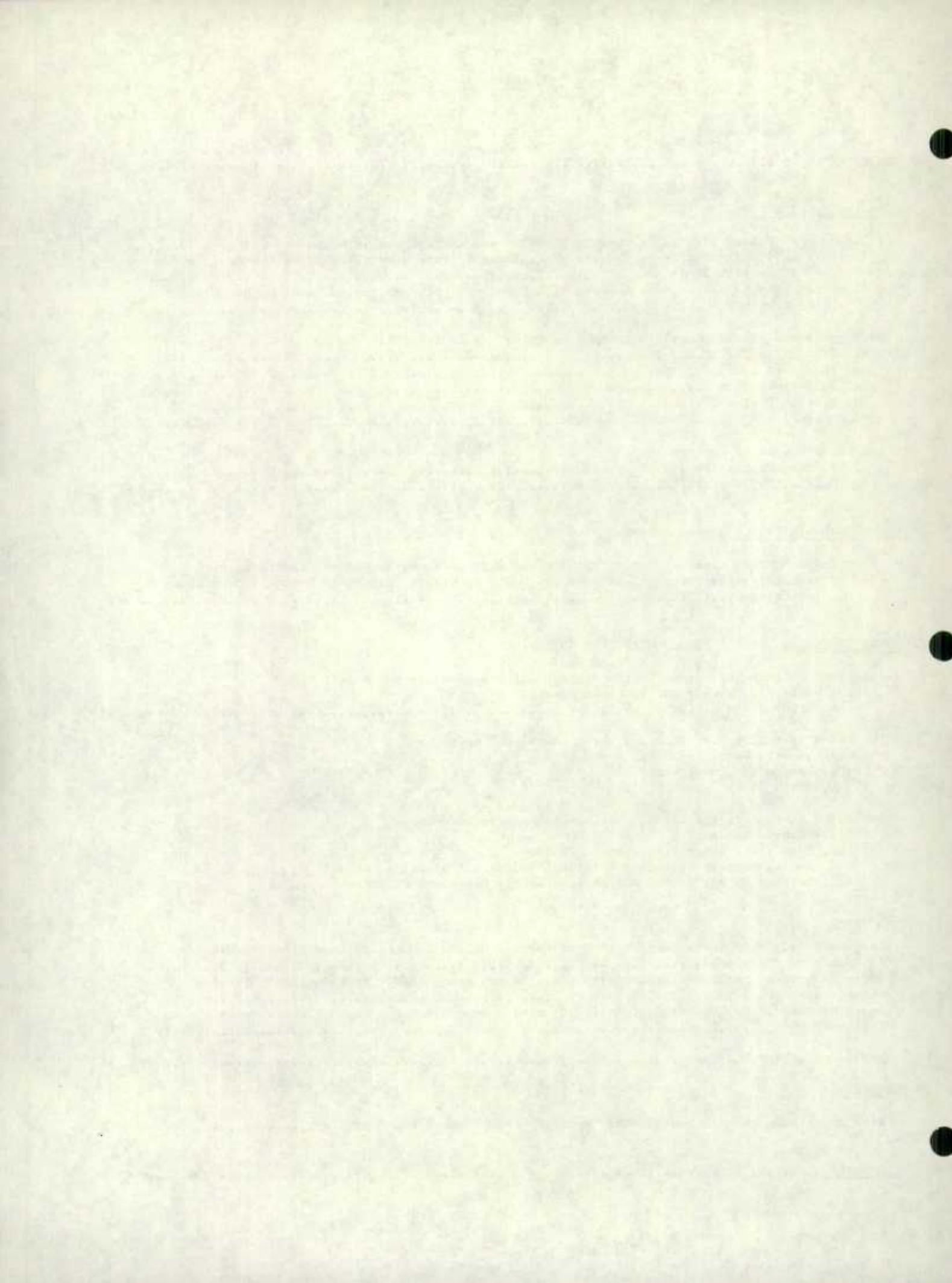
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY 1965

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose 0.6 p.c. in July to 141.8. Typically for July employment advanced in all industrial divisions except manufacturing and trade. In the former, the decrease reflected shutdowns in the automobile industries for model changeover. Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite increased 0.5 p.c. to 137.9 in July.

All industrial divisions shared in this advance except construction which declined 0.8 p.c. The most significant gains were recorded in manufacturing where the adjusted index rose 0.8 p.c. Both components contributed to the advance, with durables up 0.7 p.c. and non-durables up 0.9 p.c. In the former, the gains reflected smaller-than-usual layoffs for model changeover in the automobile industries. In the latter, there were above-average increases in rubber and paper products as many workers returned to their jobs following settlement of industrial disputes in the two industries.

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment for all regions were higher in July. The largest increases were recorded in the Atlantic Region (1.0 p.c.), followed by Ontario (0.4 p.c.). The adjusted indexes for Quebec, the Prairie Region and British Columbia rose by 0.2 p.c.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose 2 cents in July to \$91.09. The latest figure was \$4.33 above the same month last year. The payroll index, at 303.2, was 0.6 p.c. above June 1965 and 11.1 p.c. above July 1964.

EMPLOYMENT

Goods - Producing Industries

Manufacturing:

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for manufacturing advanced 0.8 p.c. to 128.2 in July. The large increase resulted from gains of 0.7 p.c. in durables and 0.9 p.c. in non-durables. The rise in the adjusted durables index reflected a less-than-seasonal decline in transportation equipment where layoffs associated with the model change-over were unusually light for July. In non-durables, a major part of the gain resulted from above-average increases in the paper and rubber products industries where employment increased sharply following settlement of widespread industrial disputes.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing rose substantially in July, marking the second successive month such gains have been reported. This division has been sluggish recently due to the wide-spread occurrence of major industrial disputes particularly in the automobile and directly related industries. By May, the industrial strife had been completely resolved and the various companies very quickly resumed the high levels of production so characteristic of their respective industries during the current cycle.

The gains in transportation equipment almost entirely accounted for the strength in durables. Among other component industry groups only non-metallic mineral products showed any improvement after allowance for usual seasonal variations. Declines in iron and steel and electrical apparatus and supplies and a fractional increase in non-ferrous metals did not differ much from usual seasonal fluctuations. On the other hand, an increase in wood products of 0.6 p.c. differed considerably to the typical rise between June and July of 1.5 p.c.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported July 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1965	June 1965	July 1964		
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964					
1949 = 100											
Provinces											
Atlantic Region	125.6	122.5	117.7	251.2	244.4	229.6	74.70	74.49	72.80	241,357	
Newfoundland	178.6	170.9	161.6	378.5	363.4	335.9	80.28	80.55	78.59	57,509	
Prince Edward Island	162.1	154.9	149.3	320.1	302.2	294.7	62.13	61.40	62.08	7,730	
Nova Scotia	106.7	105.6	102.3	208.4	207.8	195.7	72.62	73.13	71.12	96,369	
New Brunswick	122.9	119.7	115.2	242.3	231.9	219.5	74.40	73.10	71.86	79,749	
Quebec	140.5	139.6	134.6	304.1	300.6	278.8	88.54	88.06	84.70	973,397	
Ontario	142.5	143.4	133.8	304.5	308.5	272.8	94.31	94.92	90.02	1,418,179	
Prairie Region	153.0	150.0	145.5	312.7	303.8	283.0	87.48	86.62	83.22	443,852	
Manitoba	125.1	123.3	121.3	247.1	242.9	230.0	82.96	82.73	79.66	159,180	
Saskatchewan	147.1	143.4	141.0	303.7	293.0	278.5	85.94	85.03	82.25	81,586	
Alberta (s)	189.0	185.1	176.6	390.8	377.3	344.5	91.64	90.33	86.54	203,086	
British Columbia (s)	142.6	138.9	131.9	320.6	310.8	274.3	101.92	101.40	94.30	319,822	
Canada	141.8	141.0	134.0	303.2	301.5	272.8	91.09	91.07	86.76	3,396,607	
Urban areas											
St. John's	173.5	171.6	157.8	385.5	379.9	327.2	70.85	70.60	66.38	16,458	
Sydney	77.1	79.3	79.1	128.8	145.4	149.6	77.60	85.24	87.90	14,196	
Halifax	132.8	131.9	127.9	285.5	280.9	262.2	76.83	76.07	73.27	35,433	
Moncton	119.0	117.2	113.1	237.1	231.8	213.9	72.46	71.92	68.69	10,274	
Saint John	114.3	111.0	104.0	240.2	236.4	209.1	74.83	75.79	71.59	17,964	
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	123.8	122.5	123.5	267.7	264.9	260.2	107.37	107.41	104.66	16,188	
Quebec	139.9	139.7	131.7	306.6	306.9	276.2	77.76	77.96	74.48	58,085	
Sherbrooke	123.0	121.7	120.0	263.2	254.2	246.2	77.70	75.83	74.53	14,273	
Shawinigan	119.9	117.7	108.3	254.0	245.9	214.1	95.66	94.33	89.22	10,151	
Three Rivers	132.2	132.1	129.2	260.6	265.6	253.3	80.54	82.20	80.16	16,495	
Drummondville	98.5	100.2	96.5	189.2	201.5	171.6	71.74	75.15	66.41	8,474	
Montreal	143.7	144.5	136.7	311.8	310.3	283.2	90.66	89.68	86.48	525,827	
Ottawa – Hull	154.9	154.1	144.8	332.4	332.6	298.4	84.14	84.67	80.85	68,043	
Kingston	149.6	148.5	142.0	343.5	335.4	310.8	90.75	89.28	86.81	13,807	
Peterborough	114.4	115.1	110.3	254.2	255.5	234.5	98.39	98.32	94.35	14,103	
Oshawa	238.6	250.3	147.1	554.9	581.6	300.3	115.67	115.57	102.10	30,977	
Toronto	155.8	156.7	149.6	333.4	335.6	309.0	94.44	94.51	91.31	526,118	
Hamilton	135.3	136.0	127.0	291.9	293.5	261.6	99.93	100.00	95.59	102,595	
St. Catharines	133.4	137.7	125.4	283.4	298.3	261.2	104.65	106.72	101.48	42,768	
Niagara Falls	121.9	119.7	118.1	236.8	245.4	222.9	86.79	91.54	83.58	11,168	
Brantford	107.8	107.0	94.2	223.2	220.1	178.6	90.87	90.25	83.27	17,353	
Guelph	149.8	152.1	135.2	314.4	323.8	265.6	84.63	85.82	79.36	11,136	
Galt	137.3	139.3	133.0	293.5	304.4	261.0	82.43	84.29	75.77	13,487	
Kitchener	160.8	161.6	147.2	339.7	338.0	294.0	85.77	84.95	81.15	35,854	
Sudbury	152.4	152.3	136.7	299.5	291.5	253.4	103.06	100.33	97.37	25,694	
Timmins	90.0	89.7	89.4	157.4	157.1	147.9	82.21	82.33	77.59	7,736	
London	157.4	160.3	150.3	337.1	344.0	313.7	86.33	86.52	84.32	46,965	
Sarnia	143.4	144.4	137.5	347.5	354.9	316.2	116.24	117.96	110.65	14,025	
Windsor	92.1	101.7	76.2	192.6	227.5	155.9	104.46	111.76	102.27	41,530	
Sault Ste. Marie	169.2	164.6	165.6	377.6	364.7	353.6	112.11	111.28	107.29	16,154	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	137.1	134.4	121.7	279.1	267.5	235.9	90.89	88.91	86.72	17,283	
Winnipeg	126.1	125.3	121.1	255.5	253.2	237.0	79.67	79.42	76.96	109,633	
Regina	165.7	164.9	160.8	355.2	353.2	333.7	82.97	82.91	80.37	22,270	
Saskatoon	169.7	166.8	160.9	364.4	357.4	329.8	79.97	79.83	76.44	15,609	
Edmonton	239.7	237.6	221.8	504.2	491.8	440.4	85.76	84.39	80.95	67,151	
Calgary	216.8	215.3	197.6	457.6	449.8	401.3	89.71	88.80	86.35	57,688	
Vancouver	141.4	138.5	130.2	317.4	311.8	275.0	97.74	98.04	92.03	164,579	
Victoria	135.8	132.1	124.3	293.9	286.1	247.9	89.60	89.71	82.64	19,834	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.7	83.5	89.8	216.6	196.6	206.7	98.05	95.67	93.43	64,941	
Mining	129.5	127.4	121.7	276.3	274.5	249.9	110.04	111.11	105.92	114,705	
Manufacturing	129.5	130.3	122.6	277.4	282.4	251.8	92.97	94.02	89.11	1,402,037	
Durable goods (u)	137.7	141.1	127.5	295.3	307.8	262.5	100.31	102.01	96.27	678,957	
Non-durable goods (u)	122.6	121.3	118.5	260.1	257.9	241.5	86.07	86.24	82.67	723,080	
Construction	157.1	152.0	145.7	392.8	372.3	338.0	103.93	101.79	96.45	330,281	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.4	116.8	116.2	252.0	244.2	231.0	101.31	100.31	95.44	381,988	
Public utility operation	158.1	154.4	153.6	368.1	363.9	340.6	109.84	111.17	104.44	69,303	
Trade	161.9	163.2	152.2	334.6	336.2	303.6	77.51	77.26	74.86	582,466	
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.4	196.4	187.1	413.4	406.7	361.0	89.26	88.69	82.67	203,353	
Service (v)	215.2	211.8	195.1	461.8	453.1	392.4	65.13	64.94	61.01	247,536	
Industrial composite	141.8	141.0	134.0	303.2	301.5	272.8	91.09	91.07	86.76	3,396,607	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

In transportation equipment, all components strengthened over the month except railroad and rolling stock equipment. A decline in the motor vehicles industry was substantially less than that usually associated with the changeover in July. The moderate increase resulted from the fact that a major car producer did not shut down for retooling in July as in previous years; partly as a result of this, the parts and accessories industry also showed a smaller than usual decrease for July. Elsewhere in the transportation equipment group, layoffs in aircraft and parts and shipbuilding and repairing were substantially less than seasonal. In the former, the unusually high levels of employment reflected an attempt to recover production time lost during recent industrial disputes in the industry.

The advance in the seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing of 0.9 p.c., was due in large part to above-average increases in rubber and paper products following settlement of a major industrial dispute. The only other component industries indicating some improvement were food and beverages and clothing. In the former, employment rose more than seasonally due to above-average increases in meat products and bread and bakery products.

Other Goods Producing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted index for forestry rose 2.1 p.c. in July as employment rose more than seasonally in Quebec and the Atlantic Regions. The adjusted index for mining advanced 0.6 p.c. due to an above-average increase in metal mining. There was a decline in the adjusted index for construction as wide-spread industrial disputes greatly modified the June-to-July advance in building employment.

Service - Producing Industries

The seasonally-adjusted indexes of employment for all service-producing industrial divisions advanced in July. The increases ranged from 0.2 p.c. in trade to 0.9 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate. The most substantial increase, in view of the number employed therein, took place in transportation, storage and communication. In that industry group, there were larger-than-usual advances in water and truck transportation and in storage and communication.

Regional Employment

The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment for all regions advanced in July although in three of the regions - Quebec, the Prairie Region and British Columbia - the increases were slight.

The Atlantic Region, with a gain of 1.0 p.c., was most improved in July. Provincially, the strength was in Newfoundland and New Brunswick where the seasonally-adjusted industrial composite indexes of employment rose 1.7 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively. Industrially in the region, employment strengthened in manufacturing and forestry.

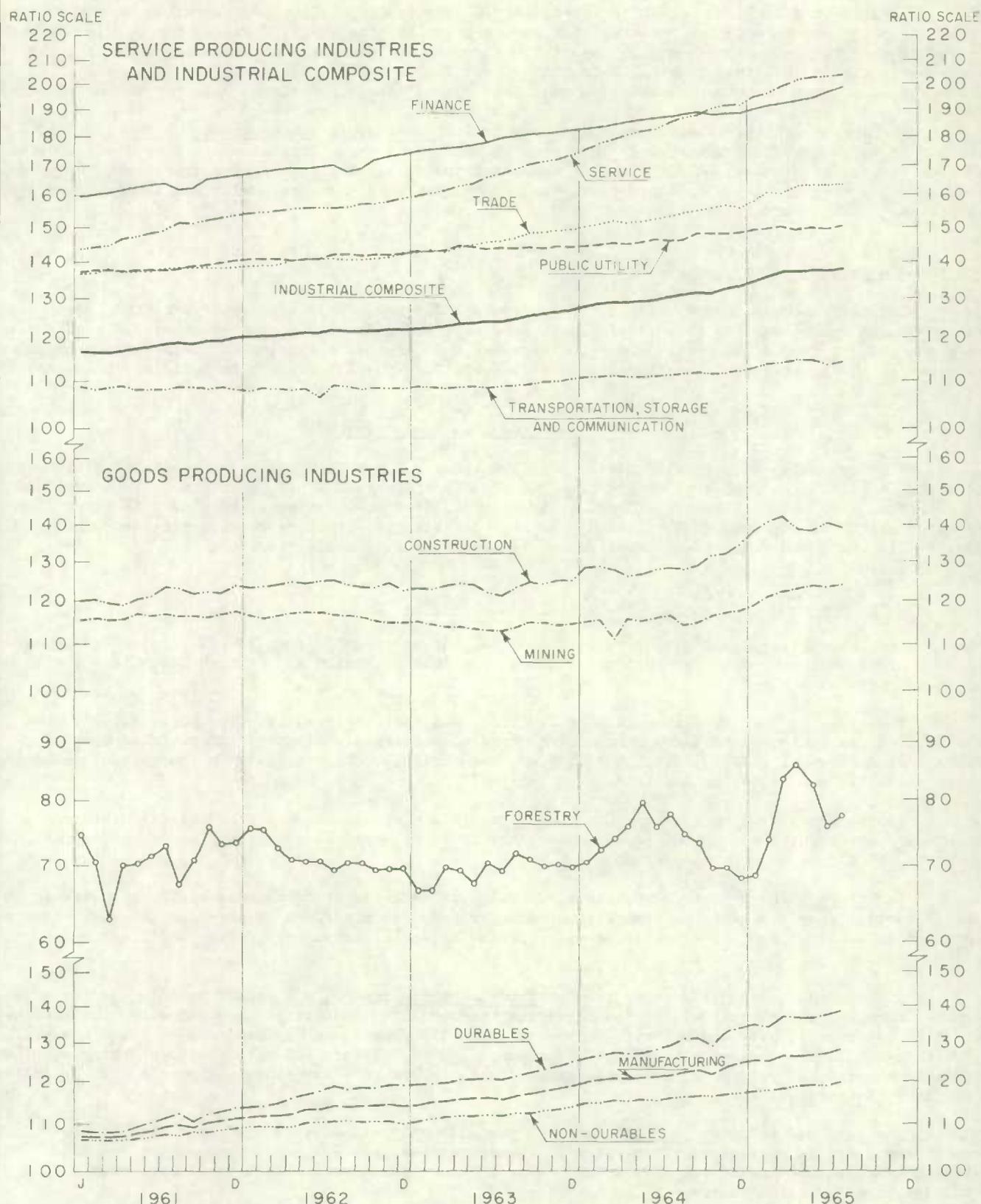
The seasonally-adjusted index for Quebec rose 0.2 p.c. as most major industrial divisions recorded changes which did not differ significantly to usual seasonal patterns. An exception was forestry which rose more than seasonally.

In Ontario, the adjusted index advanced 0.4 p.c. as a result of above-average increases in manufacturing, service and in transportation, storage and communication. However, a less-than-seasonal increase in construction, as a result of wide-spread industrial disputes, greatly modified these gains.

The seasonally-adjusted index for the Prairie Region rose only 0.2 p.c. in July, as the adjusted indexes for the provinces showed varied movements; the adjusted industrial composites for Saskatchewan and Alberta rose 1.2 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively, while the index for Manitoba declined 0.4 p.c. Industrially, in the region, only finance, insurance and real estate and service showed changes which differed significantly to usual seasonal patterns; the former rose more-than-seasonally and the latter rose less-than-seasonally.

The adjusted index for British Columbia was also only slightly changed in July. In that region there was an above-average increase in transportation, storage and communication and mild strengthening in most remaining divisions. However, these gains were offset to a large degree by a contra-seasonal decline in trade.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose 2 cents in July to \$91.09 as decreases in mining, manufacturing and public utility operation balanced increases in other divisions.

Among divisions reporting higher earnings in July, forestry led with a rise of \$2.38 followed closely by construction with an advance of \$2.14. Also significant, because of the large numbers involved, was an increase of \$1.00 in transportation, storage and communication. The reductions, over \$1.00 in each case, greatly offset gains elsewhere.

Average weekly wages and salaries for manufacturing declined \$1.05 in July as durables and non-durables were down \$1.70 and 17 cents, respectively. Four of the six industry groups comprising durable goods manufacturing reported lower earnings in July. For most industries, the lower earnings reflected a high incidence of vacations at standard rates; however, in transportation equipment there were extensive layoffs in the highly-paid automobile industries associated with the annual model changeover. The layoffs of auto-workers accounted for a reduction of \$5.03 in transportation equipment; this factor, in addition to substantial reductions in employment in that high wage industry accounted for most of the decrease in earnings in durables.

Most components of non-durables also declined in July. The reductions ranged from 63 cents in tobacco products to \$2.41 in petroleum products. Earnings increased in rubber (\$3.26), leather (54 cents), clothing (92 cents) and paper products (38 cents). Higher earnings in rubber and paper products, together with greatly increased employment in these relatively highly-paid industries, went a long way towards offsetting losses in other industries.

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose in every province except Newfoundland (27 cents), Nova Scotia (51 cents) and Ontario (61 cents). The increases range from 23 cents in Manitoba to \$1.30 and \$1.31 in New Brunswick and Alberta, respectively. However, the reduction in Ontario combined with a decline in employment in that highly paid province greatly offset gains in other provinces.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Number*,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month					Manufacturing							
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.7	101.1	103.5	110.7	103.1	110.7
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	103.5	113.2	103.5	103.5	110.7	103.1	110.7
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	102.8	118.0	102.8	102.8	123.1	102.8	123.1
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	103.9	123.5	103.9	103.9	118.1	103.9	118.1
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	101.4	114.2	101.4	101.4	110.6	101.4	110.6
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	103.2	117.4	103.2	103.2	115.0	103.2	115.0
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	106.6	126.4	106.6	106.6	131.8	106.6	131.8
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	107.6	125.3	107.6	107.6	135.7	107.6	135.7
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	105.6	114.8	105.6	105.6	126.2	105.6	126.2
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	107.3	115.5	107.3	107.3	130.3	107.3	130.3
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	106.8	112.6	106.8	106.8	125.7	106.8	125.7
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	107.5	110.6	107.5	107.5	121.7	107.5	121.7
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	110.2	117.0	110.2	110.2	124.3	110.2	124.3
1963	69.6	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	112.1	121.5	112.1	112.1	124.0	112.1	124.0
1964	73.0	115.5	121.9	129.0	115.9	115.9	129.0	115.9	115.9	129.2	115.9	129.2
1962 - January	76.1	75.5	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.5	111.4	113.9	106.0	109.5	102.0	123.5
February ...	65.6	75.3	113.7	115.9	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.1	106.3	109.6	100.1	123.7
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.7	106.5	109.7	103.2	124.6
April	35.1	70.8	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.3	114.7	115.7	106.7	109.5	112.3	125.1
May	53.6	70.6	117.8	117.6	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.8
June	76.8	70.4	121.0	117.4	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.4	112.5	110.4	137.8	125.2
July	78.8	69.2	121.2	116.8	115.5	114.3	118.3	118.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	125.4
August	81.6	70.4	120.7	116.7	117.6	114.0	119.5	117.8	116.0	110.8	146.0	124.3
September ..	86.8	70.3	118.2	116.3	117.6	114.1	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.4	141.9	123.3
October ...	89.0	69.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.2	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.6	137.6	123.7
November ...	86.0	69.4	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.4	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.6	130.5	124.6
December ...	75.5	69.5	112.5	115.0	110.9	114.1	116.3	119.0	106.3	110.0	108.7	122.8
1963 - January	66.6	66.5	112.7	115.3	111.6	114.4	117.0	119.3	107.0	110.4	103.3	123.6
February ...	57.0	66.5	112.5	114.7	112.2	114.9	117.6	119.5	107.7	111.0	100.5	123.3
March	44.1	69.8	111.9	114.2	112.8	115.2	118.3	119.7	108.3	111.4	103.7	124.0
April	34.3	69.3	109.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	119.3	120.3	109.0	111.8	112.4	124.5
May	51.8	67.6	113.7	113.8	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.8	126.7	124.2
June	77.1	70.4	117.3	113.5	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.7	114.4	112.1	133.7	122.3
July	79.5	69.2	118.0	113.3	116.9	115.7	119.9	120.3	114.5	111.8	138.8	121.6
August	84.5	71.8	118.0	114.0	120.0	116.6	123.0	121.5	117.5	112.4	144.4	123.7
September ..	88.5	70.9	116.7	115.1	120.3	117.0	124.5	122.5	116.8	112.4	143.2	125.3
October ...	89.2	70.0	115.4	115.1	119.3	117.7	124.6	123.4	114.9	113.0	138.3	124.5
November ...	86.9	70.2	113.7	114.5	118.6	118.2	124.2	124.1	113.8	113.3	131.1	125.5
December ...	74.5	69.8	112.4	114.7	115.9	119.0	122.7	125.1	110.2	113.9	111.6	125.5
1964 - January	70.1	70.4	112.7	115.2	117.0	119.9	123.9	126.1	111.3	114.8	108.8	128.8
February ...	61.1	72.3	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.3	124.9	126.8	111.6	114.9	105.8	128.9
March	46.8	74.0	109.1	111.2	118.4	120.7	125.9	127.4	112.1	115.3	107.7	128.2
April	37.7	75.7	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.6	126.1	127.1	112.4	115.2	114.4	126.5
May	61.6	79.5	114.8	115.2	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.3	115.0	115.5	129.1	126.9
June	83.0	75.4	119.7	115.9	124.2	121.1	131.7	128.1	117.8	115.3	139.5	128.0
July	89.8	77.6	121.7	116.6	122.6	121.8	127.5	129.1	118.5	115.8	145.7	128.4
August	88.5	74.4	118.4	114.4	126.4	122.9	132.1	130.8	121.6	116.3	148.9	128.2
September ..	92.1	73.2	116.3	114.9	126.3	123.1	132.9	131.0	120.8	116.4	146.7	128.8
October ...	88.0	69.7	116.6	116.4	123.6	122.1	130.2	129.0	118.2	116.4	146.2	131.6
November ...	86.0	69.7	116.5	117.3	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.8	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	68.1	115.5	117.8	121.9	124.9	131.4	133.7	113.9	117.5	120.1	134.4
1965 - January	68.0	68.5	116.7	119.2	122.5	125.4	132.6	134.7	114.1	117.7	117.5	138.4
February ...	62.0	73.9	118.9	121.2	122.6	125.3	132.2	134.0	114.5	117.9	116.0	140.9
March	52.9	83.6	120.3	122.5	124.3	126.7	135.4	136.8	115.0	118.3	120.2	142.4
April	42.9	85.9	118.0	122.5	124.6	126.5	135.5	136.4	115.4	118.2	125.4	138.3
May	64.1	82.3	123.4	123.9	127.4	126.9	138.1	136.4	118.4	118.9	140.6	138.3
June	83.5	75.7	127.4	123.3	130.3	127.2	141.1	137.3	121.3	118.7	152.0	140.2
July	89.7	77.3	129.5	124.0	129.5	128.2	137.7	138.2	122.6	119.8	157.1	139.1
August												
September ..												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	102.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	102.1	100.0
1951	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.7	109.1	116.2	122.1	107.0	111.9	109.1	106.8
1952	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	110.4	113.1	122.4	122.4	108.8	111.9	113.1	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	112.4	114.8	128.0	128.0	111.7	109.9	109.9	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	109.0	118.7	132.1	132.1	115.0	112.9	112.9	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	110.8	126.3	137.1	137.1	125.1	120.7	120.7	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	145.0	118.3	131.8	145.0	145.0	131.9	122.6	122.6	117.9
1957	120.4	133.6	131.8	149.3	120.4	137.6	149.3	149.3	135.1	122.6	122.6	117.9
1958	115.5	137.6	131.6	153.2	115.5	138.7	153.2	153.2	139.3	122.6	122.6	119.7
1959	114.3	138.7	135.3	156.7	114.3	137.8	137.8	156.7	143.2	119.7	119.7	118.7
1960	111.1	137.8	136.7	163.1	111.1	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	118.1	118.1	118.7
1961	108.6	138.3	137.8	170.1	108.6	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	118.1	118.1	121.5
1962	108.4	141.6	140.6	178.9	108.4	144.0	146.0	178.9	166.7	121.5	121.5	124.6
1963	109.2	144.0	146.0	186.9	109.2	146.5	153.5	186.9	184.6	124.6	124.6	130.4
1964	111.3	146.5	153.5	186.9	111.3	146.5	153.5	186.9	184.6	130.4	130.4	120.2
1962 - January	102.3	107.9	135.8	140.9	102.3	135.8	138.9	167.5	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.2
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	102.8	135.7	139.0	168.2	147.7	154.8	114.7	120.4
March	103.7	108.4	135.7	141.1	103.7	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.0	149.6	115.6	120.7
April	105.9	108.2	136.7	140.6	105.9	137.7	140.6	168.5	152.0	155.9	116.8	121.0
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	140.9	109.3	139.6	140.9	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.9	110.0	141.2	140.9	169.3	169.8	163.3	156.3	121.6
July	114.2	109.1	149.4	142.2	114.2	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.1
August	113.9	109.0	149.4	142.4	113.9	140.9	140.7	169.8	168.2	167.4	156.4	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.9	112.0	142.3	140.8	169.5	168.9	162.0	157.4	121.8
October ...	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.5	110.8	144.0	141.2	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.4	141.6	142.1	109.2	147.5	141.4	174.2	173.4	155.7	158.2	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.5	139.3	142.4	106.4	150.2	142.5	174.5	174.3	153.2	159.3	122.3
1963 - January	103.7	109.0	138.1	143.3	103.7	139.9	143.0	175.1	175.0	152.7	159.9	122.7
February ...	103.3	108.8	137.6	143.1	103.3	138.0	143.3	175.2	175.7	153.5	160.8	117.3
March	103.6	108.6	137.6	143.2	103.6	139.3	143.1	175.4	176.1	155.4	161.7	123.2
April	106.4	108.7	141.1	144.8	106.4	141.1	144.2	175.4	176.6	158.8	163.0	119.5
May	109.5	108.9	145.6	144.5	109.5	145.6	143.3	176.5	177.7	165.1	163.8	123.7
June	112.0	108.7	148.7	144.0	112.0	146.1	145.8	178.1	178.6	173.7	166.3	127.7
July	113.9	108.9	151.7	144.3	113.9	151.7	145.1	179.5	179.8	176.6	167.6	127.8
August	113.9	109.1	151.0	144.0	113.9	151.0	146.2	179.5	180.1	180.8	168.9	130.3
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.4	112.8	149.5	147.9	181.5	180.8	175.2	170.2	130.3
October	111.9	109.9	145.0	144.0	111.9	151.0	148.2	182.4	181.4	172.0	171.5	129.4
November ...	110.5	109.9	144.2	144.7	110.5	144.2	144.7	182.7	182.0	169.7	172.2	128.6
December ...	108.7	110.4	141.0	144.4	108.7	157.5	149.4	183.1	182.7	166.9	173.7	125.1
1964 - January	105.6	110.8	139.2	144.5	105.6	147.0	150.2	183.4	183.3	167.6	175.7	123.3
February ...	105.4	110.9	139.5	145.0	105.4	145.7	151.2	183.4	183.9	170.3	178.1	128.7
March	106.0	111.1	139.8	145.5	106.0	148.4	152.2	184.0	184.7	172.4	179.4	123.5
April	108.6	111.0	141.5	145.1	108.6	148.1	151.6	184.3	185.7	175.7	180.5	129.0
May	111.3	110.8	146.7	145.5	111.3	150.2	152.0	185.0	186.3	183.5	182.2	129.1
June	114.3	111.0	151.4	146.4	114.3	152.7	152.7	186.5	187.0	190.6	182.7	133.4
July	116.2	111.2	153.6	146.0	116.2	152.2	153.4	187.1	187.4	195.1	184.9	134.0
August	116.4	111.6	153.5	146.3	116.4	153.6	154.4	190.4	188.5	200.8	187.6	136.4
September ..	115.4	111.8	150.9	148.4	115.4	157.0	155.3	189.9	189.0	193.5	188.2	131.5
October	113.3	111.5	149.1	148.3	113.3	159.1	156.1	189.2	188.4	191.0	190.3	134.7
November ...	112.5	111.8	147.7	148.2	112.5	163.7	156.7	189.5	188.8	189.2	191.8	134.7
December ...	110.8	112.2	144.8	148.4	110.8	164.4	156.0	189.4	188.9	185.4	192.0	131.2
1965 - January	107.8	112.9	143.7	149.2	107.8	154.8	158.1	190.2	190.0	186.1	195.1	129.4
February ...	108.3	113.9	143.8	149.4	108.3	155.0	160.7	191.2	191.7	187.9	196.3	134.4
March	109.0	114.1	144.1	150.0	109.0	156.3	160.2	191.8	192.6	191.1	198.8	135.4
April	111.8	114.3	145.5	149.1	111.8	159.0	162.8	191.9	193.4	196.3	201.7	136.7
May	114.9	114.5	151.0	149.8	114.9	160.8	162.9	193.5	194.9	203.8	202.4	136.8
June	116.8	113.6	154.4	149.1	116.8	163.2	162.9	196.4	197.0	211.8	203.1	141.0
July	119.4	114.3	158.1	150.3	116.1	161.9	163.3	198.4	198.7	215.2	203.9	141.8
August												
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

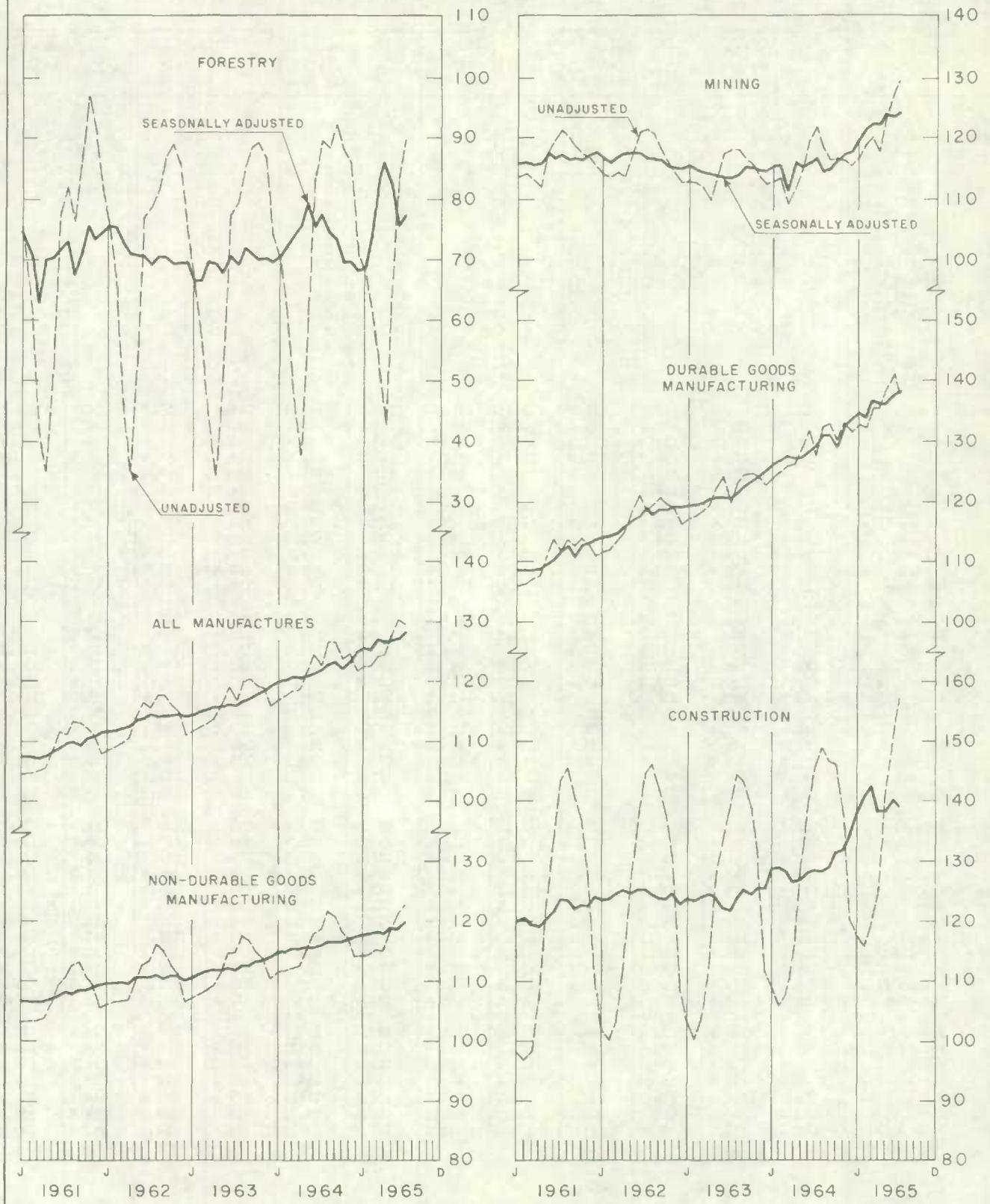
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

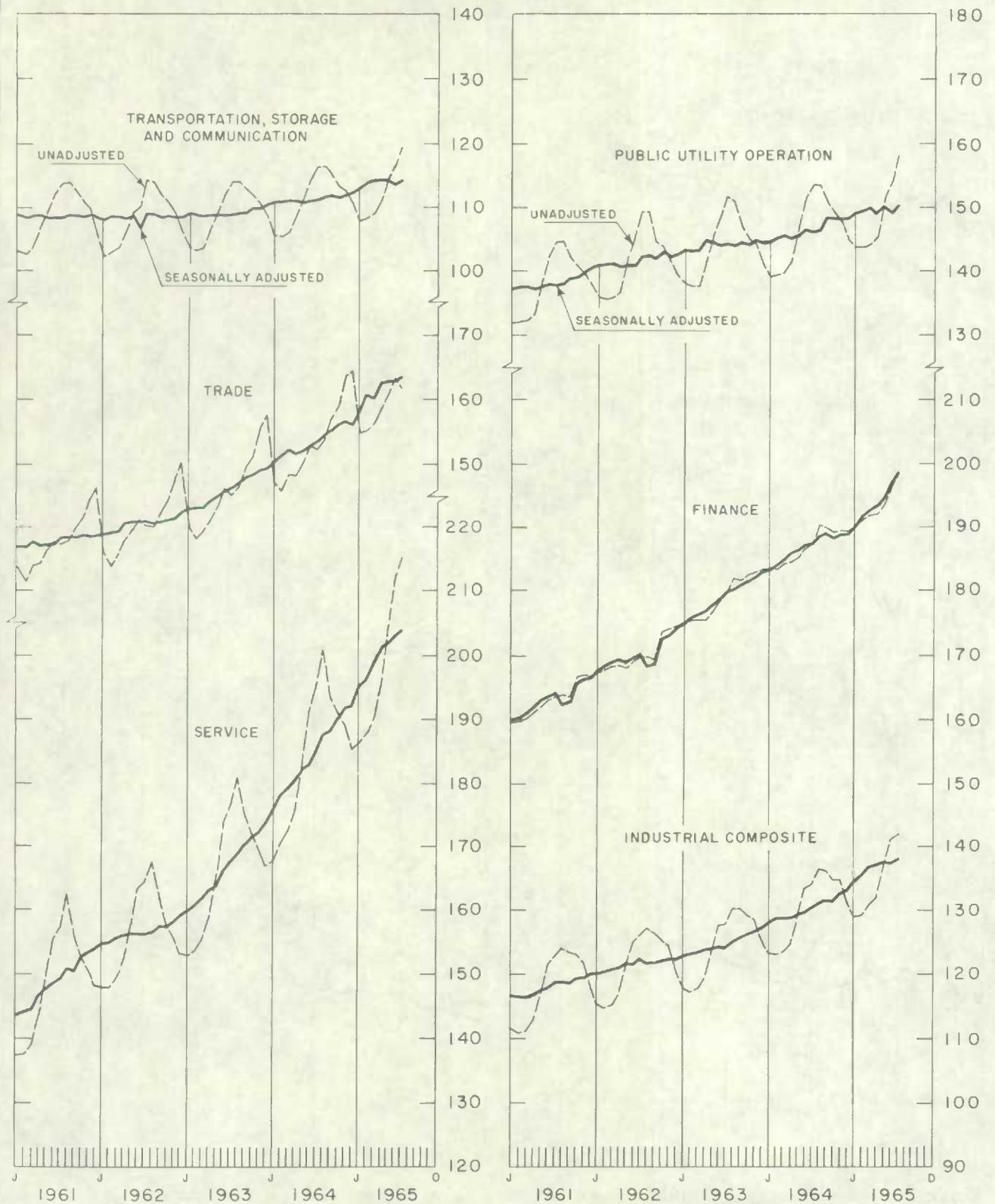
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	..			100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7	102.1			100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4	107.4			103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0	112.4			106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5	116.6			107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6	115.8			104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5	117.5			105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4	125.7			108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3	128.9			110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6	127.6			108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3	131.5			112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2	129.6			110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7	128.9			110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0	131.2			111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9	133.4			112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1964	133.1	138.3			116.2		132.3		167.4		125.4	
1962 - January	117.7	121.3	122.7	130.0	105.1	110.4	112.4	123.5	148.8	156.2	106.9	113.3
February	117.1	121.1	122.1	130.2	104.8	111.1	112.1	123.6	147.6	155.9	108.1	113.9
March	118.0	121.6	123.3	130.9	105.8	111.6	113.5	123.8	148.9	157.0	110.4	114.5
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.2	117.2	123.5	149.0	157.9	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.1	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.7	127.0	124.7	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.4
June	125.7	122.9	136.5	131.3	114.4	111.2	132.3	125.1	164.7	158.1	119.1	115.6
July	125.2	123.9	139.1	131.6	116.1	111.1	135.3	126.0	168.2	158.8	123.6	116.9
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.8	117.8	111.8	135.8	125.9	169.4	158.9	123.5	116.7
September ..	126.8	123.4	138.6	131.6	116.7	111.5	133.1	125.1	167.4	159.3	121.8	116.7
October	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.5	115.3	111.5	130.6	124.7	161.9	158.9	118.3	116.5
November	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.3	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.2	158.4	158.9	116.5	116.7
December ...	123.0	124.2	128.3	131.6	108.0	110.3	120.8	125.0	156.0	160.1	113.2	117.3
1963 - January	121.1	124.6	124.7	131.9	106.1	111.1	113.8	124.8	152.3	159.3	111.7	117.8
February	121.1	125.1	124.2	132.1	105.2	111.3	114.0	125.6	151.8	159.6	112.1	117.8
March	121.8	125.3	125.0	132.4	106.1	111.7	115.9	126.2	152.1	159.8	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.4	108.0	112.2	120.8	127.1	149.8	158.8	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.2	133.3	132.4	112.2	112.3	129.3	127.1	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.3
June	129.2	126.4	137.5	132.9	115.4	112.3	132.9	125.9	165.9	159.6	123.2	119.8
July	127.3	126.4	140.0	132.7	118.0	112.8	136.3	127.2	168.0	159.1	124.1	117.7
August	130.4	127.2	141.5	133.1	118.9	113.1	137.8	128.2	170.1	160.1	127.4	120.5
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.9	118.9	113.8	136.5	128.7	168.8	161.1	126.0	121.0
October	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.4	117.3	113.8	135.9	129.9	163.8	161.0	123.5	121.8
November	130.9	128.9	136.1	135.5	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.2	161.9	162.1	122.3	122.3
December ...	128.2	129.4	133.0	136.1	113.3	115.6	127.9	131.7	158.9	162.7	119.5	123.3
1964 - January	126.8	130.4	130.7	138.1	111.6	116.5	121.3	132.7	158.0	164.7	118.0	124.1
February	126.9	130.9	129.8	137.7	110.2	116.4	120.2	132.3	157.9	165.4	118.0	123.7
March	128.0	131.5	130.0	137.6	110.3	116.0	121.6	132.3	157.7	165.2	118.7	123.4
April	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.7	125.4	131.8	156.4	165.8	119.6	123.2
May	132.1	131.9	137.3	137.1	116.0	116.1	133.5	131.4	164.5	164.9	123.1	123.1
June	135.6	132.7	142.6	137.7	119.2	116.1	139.1	132.0	172.1	166.0	126.5	123.2
July	133.8	133.2	145.5	138.1	121.3	116.0	141.0	131.8	176.6	167.5	131.9	125.4
August	137.7	134.3	145.3	136.8	119.9	114.3	141.0	131.5	177.7	167.7	133.8	126.7
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.6	120.3	115.3	139.6	132.0	175.7	168.2	131.9	126.8
October	136.2	133.8	143.3	139.6	120.0	116.7	138.8	132.8	173.2	170.4	129.3	127.5
November	138.0	135.8	141.3	140.4	118.4	117.3	135.7	133.4	171.4	171.3	128.8	128.5
December ...	135.2	136.3	138.1	140.9	116.1	118.4	130.7	134.0	167.8	171.5	124.9	128.6
1965 - January	134.0	137.7	136.4	144.0	114.0	118.8	125.4	137.0	168.5	175.3	122.9	129.0
February	133.6	137.7	136.4	144.5	113.2	119.4	125.6	138.2	169.3	176.9	124.6	130.5
March	135.3	138.8	137.0	144.9	113.5	119.3	126.7	137.9	170.1	178.0	127.5	132.6
April	136.9	139.5	137.8	145.0	115.4	119.9	130.3	136.9	168.2	178.3	129.6	133.5
May	140.4	140.3	144.3	144.2	118.9	119.0	138.3	136.2	177.4	178.0	134.1	134.2
June	143.4	140.4	150.0	145.0	123.3	120.1	143.4	136.1	185.1	178.8	138.9	135.5
July	142.5	141.1	153.0	145.3	125.1	119.6	147.1	137.7	189.0	179.3	142.6	135.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

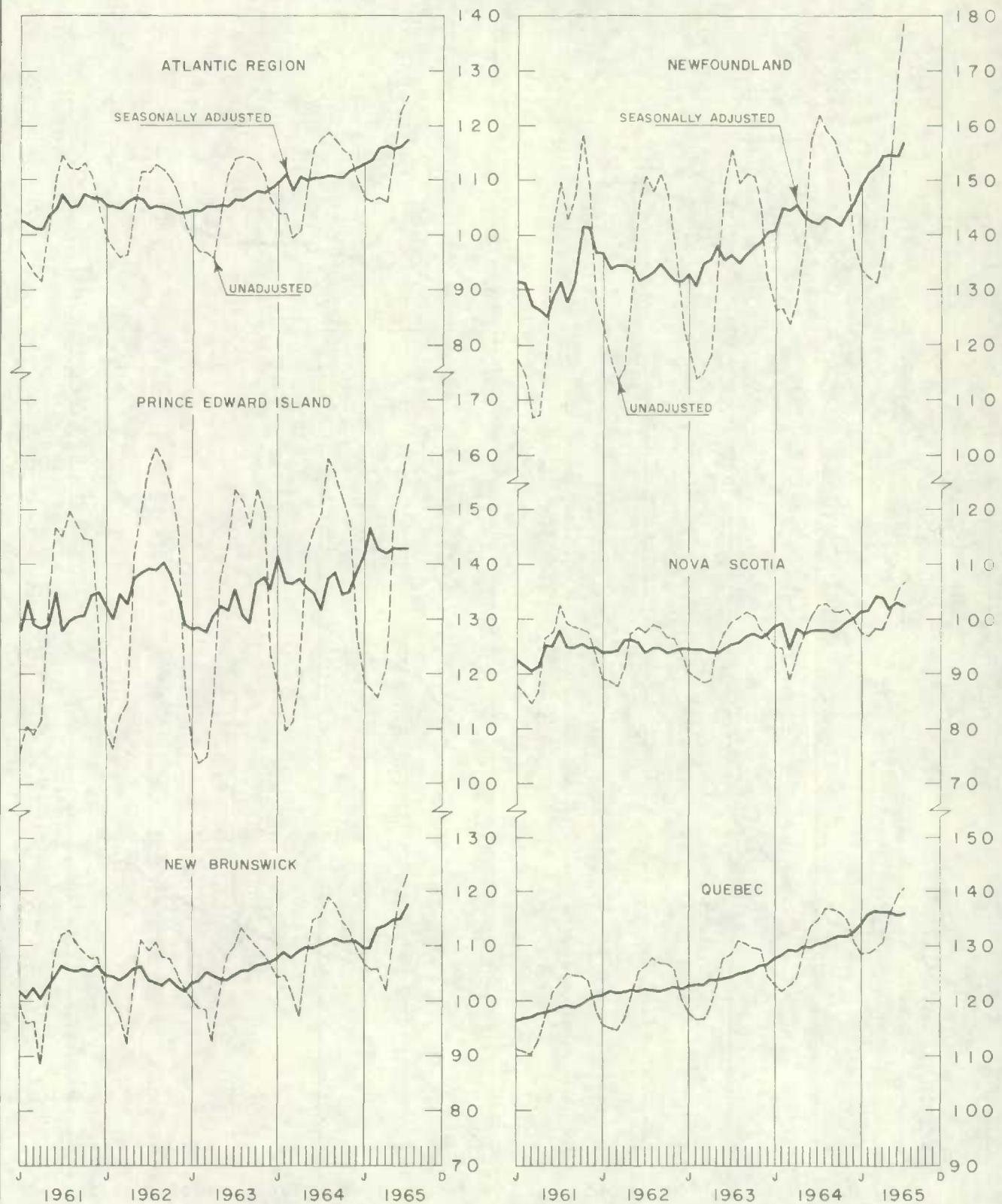
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

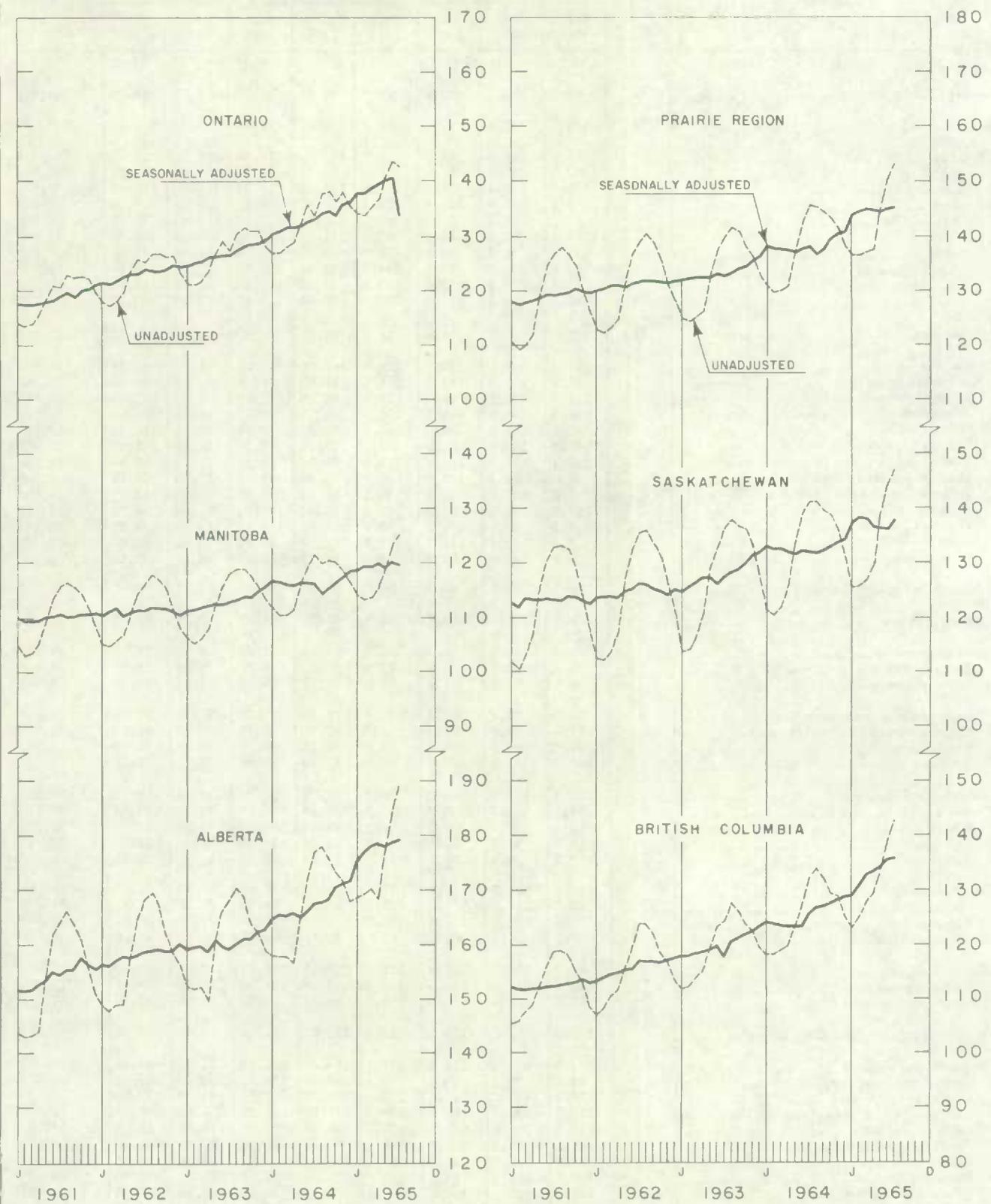


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employed July 1965
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.7	83.5	89.8	79.5	98.05	95.67	93.43	89.05	64,941
Mining	96	129.5	127.4	121.7	118.0	110.04	111.11	105.92	102.25	114,705
Metal mining		147.1	145.0	136.0	130.6	112.55	112.80	106.14	103.47	69,782
Gold (a)		60.9	61.0	65.2	67.4	91.86	92.52	86.49	83.73	13,847
Other metal (b)		226.6	222.4	201.9	189.4	117.68	117.93	112.04	110.00	55,935
Iron		372.3	364.7	314.3	283.9	135.55	136.72	129.15	128.33	12,424
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	127.74	127.22	129.87	120.36	2,208
Fuels		86.6	86.0	84.6	83.0	111.27	114.05	114.11	108.29	26,605
Coal		36.7	37.9	37.8	38.7	70.38	85.54	88.46	82.09	9,048
Oil and natural gas		289.0	281.0	274.1	264.0	132.35	129.65	128.48	123.94	17,557
Non-metal (c)		175.7	169.7	165.8	163.9	98.70	100.12	92.76	88.91	18,318
Asbestos		180.2	180.7	177.8	185.9	109.14	110.65	104.86	102.77	6,781
Manufacturing	92	129.5	130.3	122.6	116.9	92.97	94.02	89.11	85.30	1,402,037
Durable goods (u)		137.7	141.1	127.5	119.9	100.31	102.01	96.27	91.89	678,957
Non-durable goods (u)		122.6	121.3	118.5	114.5	86.07	86.24	82.67	79.52	723,080
Food and beverages		133.7	128.5	129.1	125.5	80.88	81.58	77.69	73.92	188,982
Meat products		149.9	147.9	141.4	138.9	90.11	92.25	86.74	85.44	34,213
Dairy products		140.4	139.5	139.0	140.0	79.81	79.76	75.45	72.36	17,754
Canned and cured fish		195.6	192.7	171.5	153.2	59.21	53.77	54.86	43.96	22,648
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		158.3	118.9	154.8	153.9	64.19	69.59	61.72	57.34	22,147
Grain mill products		96.0	94.5	100.8	94.9	90.84	89.43	87.03	83.66	8,908
Bread and other bakery products		119.0	118.0	115.6	115.1	80.71	80.25	77.00	72.83	24,686
Biscuits and crackers		102.7	104.8	99.0	97.5	74.65	74.81	71.93	68.28	7,390
Distilled and malt liquors		100.3	99.8	100.2	98.6	116.86	115.25	111.52	106.87	14,013
Other beverages (d)		178.6	176.4	178.2	171.0	86.36	86.91	82.98	80.04	13,170
Confectionery		91.6	90.7	84.9	83.9	67.12	68.18	66.64	63.29	9,134
Tobacco and tobacco products		82.3	83.8	82.9	80.0	94.00	94.63	91.98	90.12	8,316
Rubber products		121.4	116.3	118.0	111.1	97.29	94.03	91.76	87.78	24,131
Leather products		88.5	88.6	90.0	87.9	62.13	61.59	59.73	56.80	29,235
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.5	90.1	93.6	93.9	60.05	59.38	58.06	55.33	19,247
Other leather products (f)		84.9	85.9	83.4	77.1	66.13	65.79	63.13	60.05	9,988
Textile products (except clothing)		92.0	93.2	89.9	84.6	74.50	75.77	70.56	67.09	68,883
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.0	76.6	77.4	73.5	69.42	72.74	67.18	62.87	18,524
Woollen goods		66.9	66.9	68.3	65.0	68.71	69.71	64.72	62.76	10,109
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		119.7	121.8	110.4	98.1	83.29	83.64	77.35	73.84	20,552
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.5	102.3	98.2	93.7	57.70	56.78	55.33	53.12	109,529
Men's clothing		107.7	110.0	102.7	97.7	55.63	55.62	53.56	51.41	37,752
Women's clothing		111.9	112.0	107.5	99.9	59.69	56.71	57.12	55.28	30,520
Knit goods		79.9	80.1	77.3	74.8	58.56	58.39	55.48	52.52	20,716
Fur goods		59.9	59.2	59.3	60.6	85.09	86.02	81.35	78.86	2,667
Wood products		123.4	122.7	121.2	117.4	80.46	81.08	76.42	73.63	115,783
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.7	123.6	127.1	123.0	83.01	84.12	78.50	75.53	74,948
Furniture		135.6	137.6	124.6	120.7	77.37	77.14	74.08	71.55	30,849
Other wood products (h)		87.3	88.0	84.4	82.5	70.84	71.03	67.11	65.16	9,986
Paper products		142.7	139.0	136.8	131.8	108.15	107.77	104.75	101.30	107,818
Pulp and paper mills		143.2	137.5	138.6	133.3	115.49	115.54	112.39	108.51	75,990
Other paper products (i)		141.7	142.4	132.5	128.4	90.62	90.06	85.58	83.36	31,828
Printing, publishing and allied industries		130.8	132.1	124.0	126.4	101.80	102.72	96.90	92.88	62,643
Iron and steel products		133.8	135.1	123.5	116.5	105.45	106.14	101.31	97.60	217,458
Agricultural implements		82.4	84.5	74.0	69.9	109.93	110.82	109.13	103.07	14,479
Boilers and plate work		117.9	123.1	116.6	125.6	104.79	105.71	99.28	93.58	7,559
Fabricated and structural steel		185.6	187.0	161.7	149.5	107.41	107.25	104.46	100.17	14,094
Hardware and tools		133.7	136.9	127.5	116.3	91.43	93.98	87.66	85.09	15,181
Heating and cooking appliances		119.5	119.7	110.8	104.6	89.94	90.30	87.41	84.48	10,256
Iron castings		114.8	118.6	108.6	102.1	104.64	106.54	96.44	92.62	22,361
Machinery (j)		140.1	141.9	126.0	119.0	101.21	102.22	97.67	92.20	43,627
Industrial machinery (r)		165.3	167.2	147.2	137.4	102.69	103.29	98.14	92.46	35,421
Primary iron and steel		157.0	155.4	148.2	134.9	118.70	118.23	113.15	112.87	46,934
Sheet metal products		134.6	135.6	124.7	122.9	103.67	104.55	100.41	95.93	21,231
Wire and wire products		142.3	141.6	123.6	117.1	100.52	102.98	101.44	96.40	11,504

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Transportation equipment		129.0	141.4	110.5	96.5	108.82	113.85	106.02	98.41	144,632
Aircraft and parts		247.1	248.5	253.1	223.4	108.24	109.83	108.40	100.69	28,591
Motor vehicles		132.5	172.5	78.6	63.0	125.52	133.55	124.25	124.38	36,910
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		166.6	180.3	149.6	111.5	104.59	109.15	108.76	93.14	29,831
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.2	63.6	61.1	54.2	99.86	100.04	92.59	87.53	23,008
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.5	148.8	136.7	146.6	101.35	102.87	97.71	92.50	22,339
Non-ferrous metal products		139.1	139.0	136.0	130.3	104.54	104.50	99.38	98.05	60,688
Aluminum products		144.0	142.5	149.8	148.3	103.68	101.71	95.00	94.79	8,814
Brass and copper products		110.3	111.3	118.4	111.6	98.83	97.45	94.22	93.76	8,882
Smelting and refining		154.8	154.0	150.0	142.6	114.25	115.07	109.02	107.65	32,145
Electrical apparatus and supplies		171.1	174.1	159.8	154.9	97.26	97.96	94.94	90.83	94,088
Heavy electrical machinery		128.1	129.0	121.6	116.6	106.47	107.58	102.60	98.68	21,166
Telecommunication equipment		296.8	296.9	273.6	279.9	93.14	92.73	92.08	87.00	24,315
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		176.6	176.2	165.1	160.1	99.93	99.02	95.81	91.14	46,308
Clay products		100.1	99.5	94.7	90.3	89.19	89.05	84.63	81.53	5,537
Glass and glass products		193.4	204.0	181.4	181.2	93.86	95.41	88.25	85.43	11,514
Concrete products		379.0	377.6	328.7	300.0	102.10	98.17	99.61	93.74	13,276
Products of petroleum and coal		151.2	151.2	149.0	145.4	131.44	133.85	130.58	125.69	17,025
Petroleum refining and products		154.4	154.8	152.0	147.4	132.25	134.59	131.62	126.88	16,463
Chemical products		149.6	150.8	141.4	138.3	107.94	108.74	104.38	101.28	62,519
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		139.0	141.0	127.5	125.5	97.80	97.48	93.44	90.39	9,075
Acids, alkalis and salts		170.8	171.5	162.6	165.5	121.54	121.54	116.68	112.46	10,558
Other chemical products (l)		147.6	148.6	139.8	135.1	106.73	108.00	103.38	100.47	42,886
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		169.4	170.6	165.0	152.3	80.20	81.04	77.77	74.96	43,949
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	157.1	152.0	145.7	138.8	103.93	101.79	96.45	91.43	330,281
Building		159.7	155.8	142.6	135.8	110.92	107.45	102.97	97.73	209,283
General engineering		163.8	161.0	148.8	141.9	107.76	103.65	101.03	96.47	171,966
Highways, bridges and streets		143.5	134.4	117.6	111.3	125.49	125.79	112.83	104.03	37,317
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	89	119.4	116.8	116.2	113.9	101.31	100.31	95.44	92.17	381,988
Air transport and airports		107.9	105.7	105.5	103.8	102.30	100.87	96.19	92.75	278,481
Railways		243.8	240.1	228.4	223.1	128.14	126.27	122.49	117.16	19,093
Maintenance of equipment		85.1	82.6	85.9	85.9	103.24	100.89	95.73	93.16	140,196
Maintenance of ways and structures		75.1	73.8	74.8	70.5	102.90	96.91	94.10	93.32	16,674
Transportation — Railways		76.6	72.8	81.6	83.0	92.67	92.07	82.24	81.24	30,259
Telegraphs		88.5	86.3	87.7	87.9	107.83	105.48	102.31	98.85	83,879
Water transportation (n)		112.2	109.5	115.0	118.0	96.87	94.76	87.05	84.70	9,384
Electric and motor transportation (o)		108.6	102.3	105.8	101.1	97.58	101.33	93.51	88.93	39,285
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		162.4	164.2	150.6	146.2	96.81	94.70	92.09	87.85	79,907
Truck transportation		84.7	86.2	83.4	82.1	103.53	96.82	98.97	93.68	24,339
Storage		277.4	279.8	247.1	236.3	94.73	95.30	89.23	85.43	45,460
Grain elevators		116.9	114.6	114.8	107.6	87.31	87.24	83.80	79.86	16,975
Storage and warehouse		105.2	102.9	106.7	97.2	87.74	86.82	83.96	78.99	11,395
Communication		151.4	149.2	138.1	136.9	86.44	88.08	83.45	81.60	5,580
Radio broadcasting		182.0	178.0	174.7	170.9	100.84	101.07	95.31	92.62	86,532
Telephone		420.1	413.3	407.1	397.0	113.50	115.32	108.49	103.38	16,403
157.6	154.0	151.1	148.1	95.68	95.48	90.46	88.46	67,874		
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	72	158.1	154.4	153.6	151.7	109.84	111.17	104.44	101.11	69,300
Other public utilities (q)		155.1	150.8	149.5	147.6	113.33	115.10	107.80	104.20	53,517
168.9	167.5	168.9	166.9	98.04	98.11	93.34	90.86	15,783		
Trade										
Wholesale	57	161.9	163.2	152.2	145.1	77.51	77.26	74.86	72.27	582,466
Retail		162.9	161.7	154.1	146.5	95.63	96.03	91.63	88.17	213,260
Food		161.4	164.1	151.2	144.3	67.03	66.69	65.14	63.11	369,206
Department stores		227.0	236.1	218.1	202.1	62.98	62.64	60.88	59.29	82,988
Variety stores		135.4	137.4	126.0	121.5	62.37	61.85	61.99	59.63	108,679
Automotive products		156.1	158.4	136.4	124.2	46.60	45.16	44.66	43.72	29,050
218.9	220.2	199.0	188.0	89.53	90.21	86.17	83.68	60,829		
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	81	198.4	196.4	187.1	179.5	89.26	88.69	82.67	79.09	203,353
Insurance		206.1	202.8	191.0	181.3	86.15	85.27	77.28	73.65	121,999
177.0	176.8	172.7	169.3	94.78	94.32	91.31	87.57	74,901		
Service (v)										
Hotels and restaurants	45	215.2	211.8	195.1	176.6	65.13	64.94	61.01	58.34	247,536
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		185.3	181.1	170.0	154.6	48.51	48.02	46.26	44.54	105,781
Business service		174.3	176.7	160.3	141.3	56.64	57.10	53.52	51.61	42,623
389.7	381.3	341.4	317.0	93.87	94.34	87.87	85.18	74,103		
Industrial composite										
Industrial composite	79	141.8	141.0	134.0	127.8	91.09	91.07	86.76	83.35	3,396,607

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employers reported July 1965	
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	108.6	76.9	112.1	94.8	88.11	73.33	96.14	83.22	4,872	
Mining	99	184.9	180.2	147.7	115.5	114.48	120.31	107.04	114.46	6,286	
Manufacturing	75	163.7	162.0	147.8	158.2	72.77	74.46	70.92	66.80	14,120	
Food and beverages		237.6	237.8	196.6	220.8	50.31	53.30	47.57	43.33	7,401	
Canned and cured fish		292.9	294.8	236.6	270.2	45.83	49.47	42.27	37.69	6,233	
Pulp and paper mills		96.5	92.1	91.4	91.1	119.46	124.97	121.82	120.29	3,232	
Construction	33	769.9	744.1	611.6	654.0	84.37	86.88	87.74	88.50	8,361	
Building and general engineering (m)		718.7	688.4	603.8	653.9	85.32	87.58	89.70	91.99	6,138	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	146.9	144.3	148.5	142.9	85.82	85.74	82.90	82.01	9,918	
Trade	55	138.5	136.0	130.0	124.8	61.18	61.49	58.17	55.86	8,836	
Retail		154.2	152.6	141.5	140.8	56.84	57.76	54.44	51.18	5,671	
Industrial composite	64	178.6	170.9	161.6	155.4	80.28	80.55	78.59	75.77	57,509	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	253.0	245.1	220.2	245.6	52.86	51.39	54.07	47.93	2,505	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	93.8	90.8	100.4	115.1	86.08	82.54	79.27	79.90	1,309	
Trade	27	152.3	143.8	123.7	124.4	52.59	53.32	54.16	48.88	1,758	
Industrial composite	42	162.1	154.9	149.3	153.5	62.13	61.40	62.08	58.76	7,730	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	55.2	56.7	56.2	57.9	68.00	84.43	89.19	82.40	7,852	
Coal		50.4	51.9	51.5	53.3	64.86	84.12	90.38	82.90	6,670	
Manufacturing	79	131.1	129.7	123.5	118.6	75.48	74.98	73.59	69.35	32,394	
Food and beverages		160.2	159.5	149.1	152.3	59.45	57.29	54.75	50.02	8,957	
Iron and steel products		88.1	90.1	82.4	80.8	96.19	95.71	95.18	96.23	5,785	
Primary iron and steel		76.6	80.0	77.0	74.7	104.15	101.47	102.23	105.68	3,997	
Transportation equipment		159.4	154.5	159.1	134.2	83.36	83.50	83.91	77.28	7,221	
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.4	142.3	150.8	148.0	83.07	83.22	85.29	76.62	4,803	
Construction	w	72.7	72.2	67.0	68.8	73.61	73.53	68.52	71.12	13,257	
Building and general engineering (m)		130.3	132.0	110.1	123.5	80.12	80.15	74.39	77.28	6,661	
Highways, bridges and streets		50.3	48.9	50.2	47.7	67.03	66.56	63.50	64.97	6,596	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.2	90.4	92.9	88.6	82.78	81.21	79.28	76.64	11,773	
Railways		76.5	76.7	80.1	77.1	97.04	91.37	88.06	87.35	4,538	
Water transportation (n)		63.9	54.3	64.2	58.5	61.41	60.12	64.51	59.03	2,282	
Trade	44	146.8	146.8	140.2	136.7	64.72	63.95	62.27	59.66	18,016	
Retail		155.9	156.7	148.3	141.9	57.94	57.07	55.35	52.61	12,847	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	181.5	178.2	170.8	164.6	81.70	79.56	72.67	72.42	4,961	
Industrial composite	73	106.7	105.6	102.3	99.6	72.62	73.13	71.12	68.68	96,369	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	166.1	157.4	180.3	127.8	61.15	52.42	70.02	69.98	6,110	
Manufacturing	73	120.1	119.9	112.0	114.0	75.90	75.30	74.42	69.19	24,586	
Food and beverages		147.4	154.0	132.0	135.9	59.22	56.59	57.93	54.49	8,389	
Saw and planing mills (g)		78.3	73.1	85.2	71.4	58.57	58.95	57.93	54.62	2,806	
Pulp and paper mills		155.8	150.8	133.0	127.5	105.91	105.98	104.80	101.06	5,248	
Transportation equipment		112.1	109.6	99.7	125.8	91.10	95.92	97.98	81.63	2,665	
Construction	w	111.9	104.3	93.8	88.4	75.62	75.67	70.82	65.87	11,641	
Building and general engineering (m)		158.5	154.7	127.5	107.3	79.16	78.99	73.26	73.11	6,148	
Highways, bridges and streets		84.2	74.3	73.9	77.2	71.66	71.55	68.35	59.91	5,493	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.7	79.5	81.7	80.3	93.54	91.37	86.26	83.04	11,834	
Railways		82.4	79.6	81.9	80.2	101.41	98.21	92.83	89.62	7,428	
Water transportation (n)		40.1	30.5	40.2	39.5	66.57	67.31	65.20	58.88	1,029	
Trade	45	152.2	152.3	141.6	135.3	62.47	62.24	59.85	58.20	14,274	
Wholesale		157.9	157.3	149.1	141.1	77.18	77.39	73.27	71.87	5,274	
Retail		149.0	149.6	137.7	132.1	53.84	53.43	52.09	50.08	9,000	
Industrial composite	68	122.9	119.7	115.2	109.8	74.40	73.10	71.86	68.15	79,749	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965	
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Quebec											
~ Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	95.6	86.9	95.7	78.1	87.66	90.18	89.30	80.95	27,875	
~ Mining	96	174.8	171.2	165.4	161.7	106.87	108.87	101.98	97.74	26,635	
Gold (a)		66.4	65.6	60.0	60.8	98.88	99.24	89.09	82.60	3,165	
~ Other metal (b)		308.6	303.4	279.7	267.3	112.83	115.39	110.42	105.31	15,029	
Non-metal (c)		150.5	146.1	155.9	155.8	99.22	100.74	93.01	91.51	8,430	
Manufacturing	90	123.0	123.6	118.8	114.5	86.36	86.75	83.24	79.90	439,240	
Food and beverages		141.2	137.4	139.5	141.4	81.16	83.63	77.82	74.84	45,836	
Tobacco		78.5	77.6	79.2	76.6	94.07	95.61	91.16	90.69	6,553	
Leather products		80.0	79.2	78.6	79.3	59.19	56.88	56.32	53.59	14,352	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		78.8	78.3	79.7	82.1	58.99	56.64	56.89	53.65	10,435	
Textile products (except clothing)		98.0	98.6	97.1	90.5	72.83	74.67	69.15	65.32	41,215	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.5	81.0	82.1	78.0	72.19	75.84	69.91	64.55	12,932	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		104.9	105.5	101.0	90.6	75.51	76.55	68.06	65.57	13,067	
Clothing (textile and fur)		111.7	112.4	107.6	101.2	56.35	55.16	54.40	52.22	67,276	
Men's clothing		102.7	104.9	99.8	95.1	54.30	54.19	52.40	50.14	20,124	
Women's clothing		123.0	123.6	116.8	103.6	57.73	54.77	55.84	53.98	22,175	
Knit goods		107.4	106.2	101.0	95.4	58.57	58.03	55.74	52.44	11,134	
Wood products		129.3	130.7	123.0	118.9	68.80	67.49	65.82	62.75	29,621	
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.9	126.7	125.5	119.7	66.44	65.17	63.66	59.95	14,862	
Furniture		155.6	158.5	138.6	135.0	73.16	71.47	70.32	68.25	11,774	
Paper products		128.8	125.6	126.2	122.5	107.26	107.91	105.20	101.04	38,941	
Pulp and paper mills		127.1	122.1	125.4	121.0	114.35	116.16	112.34	108.47	29,557	
Other paper products (i)		134.8	137.1	128.9	127.9	84.92	83.36	81.01	76.75	9,384	
~ Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.6	139.5	122.3	129.5	101.91	103.44	94.13	91.67	17,067	
Iron and steel products		117.2	119.0	110.1	103.6	99.38	99.02	95.60	90.32	41,834	
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.8	117.2	105.3	101.9	94.18	94.19	93.04	86.01	10,408	
Primary iron and steel		107.0	103.7	98.5	76.8	105.55	108.13	101.70	97.17	4,415	
Transportation equipment		110.6	113.8	112.4	103.7	105.24	107.11	102.70	97.03	29,716	
Aircraft and parts		188.6	192.3	212.5	189.2	114.75	115.69	112.42	105.38	11,438	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		52.7	51.9	51.6	46.6	99.18	100.26	94.29	88.83	7,856	
Shipbuilding and repairing		171.0	188.6	159.1	162.8	105.33	109.15	101.35	97.10	7,711	
Non-ferrous metal products		143.0	144.6	142.2	135.2	108.50	108.22	103.16	102.06	20,511	
Smelting and refining		154.4	156.4	160.4	152.2	116.71	117.59	111.28	110.09	12,187	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		181.3	188.7	166.5	169.9	99.71	99.03	98.39	94.41	26,012	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		183.3	185.7	170.0	159.9	100.88	99.47	97.98	90.48	15,172	
Chemical products		146.6	145.8	133.5	130.1	109.57	110.96	106.34	103.78	22,385	
Construction	74	163.2	156.3	158.4	143.3	104.43	99.40	98.08	90.98	98,748	
Building and general engineering (n)		157.0	151.1	149.4	134.0	109.60	100.92	103.37	96.55	64,084	
Building		152.6	147.8	145.4	131.9	105.06	94.35	99.00	93.44	51,048	
General engineering		176.6	166.2	167.5	143.8	127.39	127.36	120.66	109.47	13,036	
Highways, bridges and streets		176.1	166.9	177.0	162.0	94.88	96.55	88.87	81.62	34,664	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	125.2	124.2	123.1	122.2	103.13	101.66	97.11	92.99	104,240	
Railways		80.7	79.3	80.6	83.1	105.69	102.91	98.28	94.54	33,109	
Water transportation (n)		129.1	126.2	136.6	131.3	97.49	100.34	91.63	85.32	14,259	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		152.0	155.3	142.5	137.9	93.37	89.77	88.42	82.51	22,258	
Communication		188.6	186.7	183.9	178.8	103.09	103.52	98.59	96.74	25,341	
Public utility operation	68	172.1	168.2	155.8	154.8	103.78	103.38	98.14	93.45	15,285	
Electric light and power		155.2	151.6	140.3	139.8	106.26	105.63	100.42	95.49	13,016	
Trade	52	172.7	174.5	160.7	154.2	77.17	77.32	74.42	71.13	140,997	
Wholesale		169.4	169.0	159.5	153.0	96.23	96.61	92.88	88.84	55,794	
Retail		174.9	178.2	161.6	155.0	64.69	64.95	62.16	59.55	85,203	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	203.9	202.3	193.5	184.6	90.03	89.47	83.73	80.30	58,041	
Insurance		177.9	178.4	175.4	171.4	91.37	91.57	89.17	85.67	21,260	
Service (v)	42	216.5	214.7	199.6	183.5	67.48	67.40	61.93	58.13	62,336	
Hotels and restaurants		181.3	177.2	166.9	156.2	48.30	48.54	46.96	45.62	25,752	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		153.7	155.8	141.6	127.2	58.62	59.35	57.23	54.81	11,197	
Industrial composite	78	140.5	139.6	134.6	128.4	88.54	88.06	84.70	80.73	973,397	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported July 1965	
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	58.9	55.6	58.0	62.0	101.74	100.86	94.00	96.69	10,922	
Mining	93	134.8	134.1	129.0	128.1	107.96	105.93	102.38	99.31	33,552	
Gold (a)		62.1	62.5	70.0	73.8	85.40	86.26	82.81	80.58	8,922	
Other metal (b)		242.1	241.2	215.5	208.0	118.26	115.02	113.69	111.17	21,035	
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	125.60	124.59	127.62	117.24	1,518
Manufacturing	97	130.1	132.6	121.6	114.4	98.43	100.09	94.34	90.23	683,580	
Food and beverages		126.8	122.1	124.1	119.4	86.21	87.34	82.98	79.25	73,696	
Meat products		163.8	162.3	156.4	150.9	90.95	93.60	88.51	87.23	13,420	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		141.5	114.1	138.4	129.5	73.04	77.88	69.52	65.80	12,299	
Bread and other bakery products		110.9	109.7	110.2	107.0	83.84	82.99	78.26	73.00	10,665	
Rubber products		119.1	110.3	111.8	107.5	104.44	99.88	98.47	94.08	16,992	
Leather products		99.0	99.8	104.7	99.2	66.22	67.17	63.65	60.57	13,550	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		110.9	110.7	118.9	116.1	62.55	63.60	59.99	57.84	8,038	
Textile products (except clothing)		86.8	88.9	83.1	78.2	78.09	78.35	73.72	70.94	25,101	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		68.6	69.4	69.3	65.3	63.64	66.75	61.83	59.41	4,833	
Woollen goods		57.4	58.2	59.3	57.2	67.05	67.57	62.39	61.26	5,657	
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.7	80.5	78.4	78.1	63.22	62.59	59.53	56.98	29,458	
Men's clothing		101.4	103.0	96.3	92.2	61.54	61.82	58.91	56.54	10,752	
Women's clothing		88.9	87.7	88.1	93.4	68.57	65.13	62.96	59.96	5,785	
Knit goods		55.2	56.2	55.8	56.5	61.15	61.07	57.49	54.96	7,727	
Wood products		119.9	120.7	116.5	111.0	76.17	77.41	72.96	70.96	33,397	
Saw and planing mills (g)		118.4	117.7	125.9	118.9	71.83	73.56	70.40	69.15	13,225	
Furniture		130.3	132.2	117.4	113.2	81.03	82.07	77.51	74.38	15,334	
Paper products		139.6	135.0	132.7	128.4	104.36	103.08	100.33	99.72	41,130	
Pulp and paper mills		137.9	129.4	135.1	132.1	112.69	110.74	108.90	108.34	23,265	
Other paper products (i)		141.8	142.5	129.6	123.3	93.54	93.78	88.36	87.27	17,485	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		131.3	133.2	127.5	129.0	105.45	105.96	101.90	96.54	33,180	
Iron and steel products		135.2	136.7	125.2	118.8	109.14	109.93	104.70	100.79	143,796	
Agricultural implements		71.2	73.6	64.9	63.1	116.97	117.41	115.85	108.40	11,569	
Iron castings		108.4	114.9	103.6	97.4	108.45	111.65	98.06	93.52	12,918	
Machinery (j)		158.9	160.6	143.1	134.7	103.95	105.69	99.67	94.47	29,459	
Primary iron and steel		184.6	180.9	174.1	160.7	122.64	121.96	116.76	115.93	36,150	
Sheet metal products		132.1	133.7	122.1	124.2	106.31	106.15	103.69	98.81	12,400	
Transportation equipment		136.8	158.8	106.0	84.0	114.64	121.54	113.95	105.26	84,686	
Aircraft and parts		308.3	305.5	296.2	239.2	106.14	108.41	108.90	99.39	13,471	
Motor vehicles		125.9	167.7	72.1	57.7	129.68	137.21	130.04	130.43	33,502	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		161.6	176.0	145.3	106.3	105.90	110.69	110.45	94.45	27,761	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		67.4	67.6	56.3	50.8	106.08	108.42	99.82	92.58	5,439	
Non-ferrous metal products		125.4	125.1	121.3	115.0	98.40	98.19	93.74	92.52	29,726	
Smelting and refining		138.1	136.4	122.4	111.1	108.31	108.54	103.88	103.10	11,501	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		162.2	163.9	154.0	144.2	97.09	98.29	94.19	90.24	63,932	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		163.8	163.7	155.7	151.7	100.43	99.73	96.41	93.29	22,594	
Chemical products		154.3	156.4	149.2	147.3	107.45	108.04	103.69	100.39	34,108	
Construction	84	149.4	147.6	139.7	136.9	109.89	109.90	101.72	96.71	103,925	
Building and general engineering (m)		141.5	141.5	127.6	124.8	117.01	116.56	109.40	103.69	71,164	
Building		161.9	162.8	150.7	144.1	116.19	114.60	109.60	102.67	63,141	
General engineering		71.2	67.8	48.4	58.8	123.47	132.87	107.23	112.16	8,023	
Highways, bridges and streets		169.9	163.6	171.3	168.4	94.41	94.87	86.82	83.26	32,761	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	121.5	119.3	117.0	114.7	102.35	101.34	96.97	93.19	119,637	
Railways		85.9	83.0	86.4	86.5	103.37	101.02	96.70	93.69	41,379	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		173.5	175.5	156.8	150.7	99.92	99.35	95.10	91.54	33,899	
Communication		149.0	144.9	145.0	144.9	101.47	101.50	96.61	92.38	29,098	
Public utility operation	72	140.4	139.0	141.2	142.7	117.10	120.30	109.98	106.27	29,278	
Electric light and power		136.6	134.5	135.9	137.3	124.01	128.36	116.24	111.59	21,109	
Trade	62	168.4	171.0	159.3	151.2	79.01	78.62	76.73	74.53	239,465	
Wholesale		182.5	181.5	170.5	163.2	99.84	100.39	96.68	92.83	83,937	
Retail		161.7	166.0	154.0	145.5	67.77	67.23	66.28	64.81	155,528	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	196.4	195.0	185.1	178.3	91.98	91.24	85.42	81.46	91,614	
Service (v)	50	216.8	212.7	195.7	177.9	68.84	68.83	65.54	62.58	107,206	
Hotels and restaurants		176.5	173.6	161.4	145.2	49.27	48.78	46.80	44.25	41,541	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		181.7	186.0	170.7	152.7	58.03	58.47	53.85	51.50	17,071	
Business service		385.9	374.9	336.0	314.0	97.66	99.07	94.63	91.84	36,741	
Industrial composite	85	142.5	143.4	133.8	127.3	94.31	94.92	90.02	86.54	1,418,179	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965	
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manitoba											
Mining	73	170.3	164.7	179.7	162.0	113.06	117.30	104.37	102.73	5,696	
Manufacturing	90	114.7	113.9	110.3	107.5	82.01	82.35	78.53	77.08	43,920	
Food and beverages		107.4	102.1	105.5	105.8	85.18	86.89	82.33	81.54	9,370	
Meat products		99.7	96.2	93.8	96.8	92.11	94.04	89.60	89.07	3,272	
Clothing (textile and fur)		103.1	108.4	99.7	96.4	52.41	52.36	51.24	48.34	6,236	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.3	107.8	106.2	105.8	83.92	85.66	79.31	77.61	3,175	
Iron and steel products		153.1	152.1	138.5	131.1	87.33	88.63	82.44	84.90	6,768	
Transportation equipment		88.1	87.3	81.9	76.3	94.92	94.07	89.01	83.46	7,094	
Construction	77	153.7	147.7	153.4	154.0	88.63	88.61	87.88	90.26	14,548	
Building and general engineering (m)		132.7	127.8	131.9	147.3	91.66	91.74	90.27	94.68	8,323	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.6	100.0	104.0	102.7	95.98	94.50	89.99	88.53	31,714	
Railways		81.1	78.0	83.9	82.4	102.16	100.12	94.71	94.28	16,345	
Storage		98.2	96.3	99.5	94.8	81.44	80.99	76.37	74.48	3,219	
Public utility operation	73	167.5	167.4	165.0	168.5	96.89	95.67	95.27	90.73	3,845	
Trade	62	119.4	118.1	112.4	108.9	76.35	76.36	73.57	70.80	34,613	
Wholesale		121.1	119.2	111.5	109.4	86.28	87.27	82.50	79.09	14,631	
Retail		118.2	117.3	113.0	108.5	69.09	68.44	67.32	64.86	19,982	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	157.4	154.1	151.0	148.2	83.87	84.13	77.97	75.07	10,323	
Service (v)	49	200.0	203.3	184.3	169.9	51.05	50.40	49.53	47.06	14,185	
Hotels and restaurants		191.0	193.6	175.5	166.7	43.72	42.85	42.12	41.80	6,674	
Industrial composite	82	125.1	123.3	121.3	118.0	82.96	82.73	79.66	78.31	159,180	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	300.5	293.2	236.6	224.8	120.28	119.28	118.28	115.62	4,676	
Manufacturing	75	142.5	139.6	137.5	135.7	87.50	88.05	83.40	80.66	12,597	
Food and beverages		109.2	106.3	110.1	106.9	86.12	85.48	78.92	76.35	5,543	
Meat products		107.7	105.4	109.0	101.7	90.66	93.67	80.56	81.01	1,727	
Dairy products		115.3	111.9	111.6	111.3	77.13	75.07	71.28	66.64	1,699	
Products of petroleum and coal		139.0	144.6	146.7	150.9	118.87	116.84	117.36	117.92	830	
Construction	86	221.9	211.5	220.7	215.0	90.69	88.83	85.32	81.81	14,329	
Building and general engineering (m)		257.5	243.8	246.8	238.0	94.30	91.46	84.68	80.77	8,033	
Highways, bridges and streets		188.6	181.4	196.1	193.6	86.07	85.53	86.09	82.99	6,296	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	93.8	92.3	93.2	91.4	94.08	91.44	89.34	87.28	16,270	
Railways		64.7	63.1	66.6	67.8	96.85	95.98	90.85	89.84	7,068	
Storage		96.1	93.6	92.7	86.9	87.43	82.43	82.15	77.72	3,614	
Public utility operation	62	382.9	348.0	404.9	394.4	105.85	108.16	110.87	105.17	3,435	
Trade	46	140.2	139.0	132.0	125.0	73.01	73.13	70.60	68.55	19,551	
Wholesale		119.6	117.5	112.2	107.3	86.36	86.98	83.35	79.86	6,485	
Retail		153.4	152.7	144.6	136.5	66.39	66.35	64.27	62.79	13,066	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	165.1	161.2	154.2	147.6	82.05	81.11	74.02	70.86	5,482	
Service (v)	33	177.6	173.4	161.4	150.1	52.49	51.97	49.65	48.49	5,207	
Industrial composite	64	147.1	143.4	141.0	136.3	85.94	85.03	82.25	79.81	81,586	
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	120.7	117.7	115.7	110.2	130.44	128.08	125.57	120.95	17,741	
Coal		12.1	12.8	12.4	11.6	90.78	93.60	88.58	81.31	969	
Oil and natural gas		286.0	277.5	273.2	262.1	133.86	131.10	129.48	124.89	15,252	
Manufacturing	81	179.3	175.4	171.4	164.2	91.41	92.39	86.85	85.05	39,669	
Food and beverages		135.8	128.0	134.9	129.1	89.08	90.31	83.26	81.00	10,977	
Meat products		157.0	154.9	148.8	142.8	98.55	98.55	90.81	89.72	5,099	
Wood products		112.5	108.5	122.5	113.6	68.11	69.57	67.06	65.92	3,518	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		147.9	149.8	148.5	143.7	92.23	92.77	88.60	87.22	1,937	
Iron and steel products		306.6	303.1	274.0	233.7	96.95	100.27	93.41	93.80	5,911	
Transportation equipment		148.5	148.0	136.6	148.3	88.19	86.63	80.08	80.78	4,458	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		195.0	192.1	185.8	190.8	97.70	94.76	90.95	86.97	3,194	
Products of petroleum and coal		155.9	159.9	160.5	155.7	136.90	132.85	132.16	126.36	1,657	
Chemical products		345.3	351.7	318.5	307.0	112.67	113.89	113.25	105.87	2,165	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employment reported July 1965
		July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
	%	1949=100				dollars				number
Alberta - Concluded										
Construction	90	267.6	257.8	238.2	225.6	104.21	99.10	92.51	88.14	30,591
Building and general engineering (m)		284.0	278.1	237.2	221.3	112.80	107.36	97.80	92.72	18,520
Highways, bridges and streets		245.7	230.8	239.6	231.1	91.03	85.89	85.82	82.50	12,071
Transportation, storage, communication		143.6	138.8	136.7	132.2	103.61	101.80	96.35	93.00	30,462
Railways		83.5	79.3	81.9	83.7	106.99	105.83	97.21	94.51	11,215
Electric and motor transportation (o)		226.4	221.7	216.7	207.0	99.47	93.79	96.53	92.09	6,646
Storage		121.4	116.6	118.8	115.4	76.72	77.60	73.73	68.21	2,673
Public utility operation	92	171.5	166.2	163.4	161.2	107.68	107.27	101.40	99.86	5,396
Trade		206.3	206.9	191.0	183.2	77.60	77.27	76.00	72.86	46,448
Wholesale		203.6	201.1	191.8	180.8	91.37	91.30	87.75	84.61	17,687
Retail		207.9	210.6	190.4	184.8	69.14	68.85	68.49	65.55	28,761
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	253.1	247.5	237.6	221.5	83.83	83.51	77.08	73.74	12,102
Service (v)	37	298.0	291.7	274.1	246.9	53.70	52.62	51.06	49.86	19,677
Hotels and restaurants		264.5	253.9	250.3	226.2	45.73	44.65	43.93	42.85	10,873
Industrial composite	73	189.0	185.1	176.6	168.0	91.64	90.33	86.54	83.77	203,086
British Columbia (\$)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	92.5	94.8	90.9	88.0	144.16	130.73	117.37	110.50	12,987
Mining	87	98.4	94.7	86.0	89.2	119.90	120.64	108.80	105.33	9,835
Gold (a)		29.4	30.3	36.0	37.7	102.49	106.21	101.45	103.64	580
Other metal (b)		139.3	133.4	117.9	115.6	126.52	125.66	112.63	109.93	6,757
Coal		22.9	23.8	26.6	28.0	93.10	94.59	85.09	86.39	526
Manufacturing	86	143.1	138.2	135.9	128.5	103.48	104.02	97.44	93.75	109,466
Food and beverages		121.3	104.2	113.6	86.2	86.67	85.11	82.03	78.34	16,898
Canned and cured fish		142.4	109.4	133.1	31.1	95.27	81.77	86.31	84.79	5,157
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		152.3	102.8	142.3	134.6	50.17	49.99	48.88	50.09	3,430
Wood products		132.1	129.2	130.7	129.8	98.57	100.54	92.35	88.22	39,438
Saw and planing mills (g)		137.7	134.6	136.8	135.7	99.12	101.29	92.66	88.41	37,188
Paper products		218.6	216.1	206.4	189.6	126.37	123.77	119.67	109.15	13,489
Pulp and paper mills		254.0	251.6	238.5	215.2	130.31	127.55	123.97	112.51	11,700
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.7	116.4	112.8	109.6	107.71	109.30	101.95	97.92	3,753
Iron and steel products		172.0	170.2	141.8	126.1	107.22	109.31	104.19	101.23	9,779
Transportation equipment		170.3	166.3	152.2	168.9	114.74	112.30	104.73	103.80	8,007
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.3	139.6	126.5	149.4	119.38	114.75	106.82	106.57	5,340
Non-ferrous metal products		161.6	159.2	155.8	158.8	119.93	120.03	113.80	110.19	7,023
Chemical products		94.7	97.2	93.9	93.9	109.65	107.56	101.50	99.84	2,405
Construction	93	150.7	143.2	121.2	113.7	123.54	121.72	111.25	103.38	33,864
Building and general engineering (m)		142.7	132.9	100.4	92.1	136.15	134.80	124.25	113.55	19,581
Highways, bridges and streets		163.4	159.3	153.7	147.6	106.25	104.58	97.96	93.36	14,283
Transportation, storage, communication	91	131.4	126.5	124.1	119.6	109.90	111.81	103.46	101.12	44,831
Railways		114.6	109.7	114.6	111.1	107.25	106.19	98.63	96.02	13,751
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.2	128.7	123.3	122.3	109.63	108.14	101.29	98.59	7,427
Water transportation (n)		115.2	105.3	97.7	92.0	107.31	116.00	107.82	105.99	10,172
Communication		163.2	157.3	150.7	147.4	111.43	113.24	100.88	98.67	8,263
Public utility operation	w	145.8	138.6	142.5	124.2	122.43	122.79	115.24	118.42	6,229
Trade	61	141.4	142.2	135.3	126.1	85.36	84.19	80.07	78.04	58,508
Wholesale		134.2	132.4	137.8	120.8	103.54	103.27	92.98	91.91	20,545
Retail		146.5	147.9	133.9	129.2	75.07	74.15	72.19	70.40	37,963
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	210.0	209.3	194.2	185.3	87.20	87.61	81.06	76.97	16,492
Service (v)	47	198.3	193.2	171.7	149.3	69.89	70.04	63.85	63.06	27,610
Hotels and restaurants		187.4	182.5	165.2	146.1	55.47	55.00	52.22	51.10	12,426
Industrial composite.....	78	142.6	138.9	131.9	124.1	101.92	101.40	94.30	91.23	319,822

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
	1949 = 100								number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	128.0	109.8	138.1	109.0	71.86	59.19	78.56	72.32	11,782
Mining	87.8	87.9	80.7	74.6	87.76	97.58	93.93	89.78	16,570
Metal mining	216.5	211.3	170.9	123.3	113.96	118.54	107.98	117.87	6,546
Fuels	52.4	53.9	53.7	55.2	66.09	83.77	88.86	81.79	7,386
Coal	52.5	54.0	53.9	55.6	65.89	83.64	88.83	81.79	7,360
Non-metal (c)	151.2	148.6	142.6	146.4	83.40	86.38	80.13	73.12	2,638
Manufacturing	134.3	133.2	124.8	125.4	74.33	74.20	72.74	68.03	73,565
Food and beverages	178.0	179.8	157.6	166.9	56.03	55.24	53.65	49.14	26,662
Canned and cured fish	217.8	229.2	183.9	200.4	47.46	47.25	44.61	40.49	15,298
Wood products	100.1	95.8	104.7	96.9	58.34	57.96	54.71	52.27	6,580
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.2	99.8	109.2	99.2	58.74	58.37	54.92	52.11	5,896
Paper products	135.5	131.2	124.3	121.1	106.17	107.73	105.20	102.21	11,056
Pulp and paper mills	129.8	125.7	118.5	115.7	108.76	110.45	108.42	105.40	10,166
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.3	123.4	119.4	122.8	79.84	78.77	74.90	74.50	2,422
Iron and steel products	95.2	96.6	90.5	88.2	91.91	91.86	90.62	90.54	7,543
Primary iron and steel	76.6	80.0	77.0	74.7	104.15	101.47	102.23	105.68	3,957
Transportation equipment	140.5	136.8	134.4	128.2	86.09	87.06	87.13	78.80	10,660
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.0	76.6	77.1	46.4	93.95	91.52	88.61	84.44	2,261
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.0	155.0	154.3	169.6	84.00	85.97	87.76	77.54	6,875
Construction	113.0	109.0	98.1	98.5	76.83	77.42	73.68	73.62	34,276
Building and general engineering (m)	190.4	187.3	160.0	162.7	81.11	81.70	78.65	80.83	19,578
Building	216.3	212.6	184.3	186.0	81.77	82.55	80.48	80.75	16,595
General engineering	114.2	113.0	88.9	93.5	77.42	77.01	67.50	81.35	2,983
Highways, bridges and streets	73.3	68.9	66.4	65.7	71.13	71.43	67.56	64.50	14,698
Transportation, storage and communication	100.1	96.5	99.2	96.6	87.43	85.98	82.66	80.47	34,834
Transportation	88.9	85.6	89.4	87.1	89.13	87.21	84.15	81.54	27,495
Railways	91.0	89.7	93.8	90.1	96.27	92.29	88.61	86.39	17,329
Water transportation (n)	70.9	62.2	70.1	70.0	71.04	72.19	69.24	66.67	5,971
Communication	192.5	185.8	182.0	176.8	81.16	81.54	76.74	76.38	7,164
Telephone	174.8	167.6	164.1	158.5	73.17	73.13	68.36	68.18	5,458
Public utility operation	166.8	161.5	154.6	150.0	88.78	88.55	83.13	79.70	5,832
Electric light and power	167.2	161.7	154.9	149.9	89.85	89.58	83.56	80.55	5,418
Trade	146.9	146.1	137.8	133.2	62.74	62.46	60.33	57.99	42,884
Wholesale	135.7	133.1	128.6	125.0	76.16	76.29	73.09	70.98	14,181
Retail	153.2	153.3	142.8	137.7	56.11	55.77	54.01	51.43	28,703
Finance, insurance and real estate	191.4	187.2	180.8	175.4	79.89	77.85	70.93	69.28	10,299
Service (v)	182.0	175.4	166.2	140.4	48.63	47.84	44.43	41.75	11,315
Hotels and restaurants	180.8	169.0	168.4	138.0	40.50	38.25	36.68	34.77	5,738
Industrial composite	125.6	122.5	117.7	113.7	74.70	74.49	72.80	69.79	241,357

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Mining	143.5	139.7	135.9	127.9	125.23	124.44	119.96	116.41	28,113
Metal mining	158.6	153.0	157.9	150.4	120.78	123.54	111.69	110.66	7,748
Fuels	127.6	124.5	121.1	115.3	129.92	127.45	126.25	121.43	17,867
Coal	13.9	14.6	14.0	13.2	88.57	93.27	87.87	81.62	1,162
Oil and natural gas	295.0	286.3	278.9	266.3	132.80	130.02	129.08	124.35	16,705
Manufacturing	138.9	136.8	133.3	129.1	86.60	87.21	82.59	80.79	96,186
Food and beverages	118.3	112.7	117.4	114.6	87.04	88.02	81.99	80.19	25,890
Meat products	124.1	121.4	118.7	116.1	95.11	96.27	88.57	87.99	10,098
Dairy products	140.0	137.8	140.6	135.7	75.69	74.67	69.25	66.45	3,952
Bread and other bakery products	100.2	97.7	96.1	100.0	86.80	86.54	86.02	80.99	2,891
Clothing (textile and fur)	122.3	125.8	115.3	110.1	52.20	52.10	50.64	48.96	8,520
Men's clothing	154.6	160.4	139.4	133.9	49.57	50.06	48.10	46.64	5,367
Wood products	102.4	100.8	108.0	103.7	68.61	69.79	67.68	65.88	6,747
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.0	90.5	95.0	91.5	66.63	68.41	66.41	64.54	3,777
Paper products	210.9	209.9	208.9	206.1	97.70	97.89	92.45	91.05	3,202
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.7	121.8	119.5	118.3	86.95	88.56	82.92	80.94	6,221
Iron and steel products	212.4	210.9	189.5	172.5	91.56	93.79	87.83	88.39	14,506
Transportation equipment	104.5	103.8	96.8	95.9	92.32	91.20	85.59	82.34	11,563
Aircraft and parts	244.4	246.1	219.1	258.1	92.90	92.27	88.15	86.41	1,909
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	76.4	75.1	74.7	71.0	98.14	96.54	87.98	84.15	7,237
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	209.5	203.0	192.6	196.0	96.62	94.84	89.31	85.17	5,366
Products of petroleum and coal	180.3	183.9	188.2	184.2	123.14	121.38	122.80	117.77	3,365
Chemical products	223.4	227.1	205.0	190.4	103.91	105.57	103.80	98.20	3,105
Construction	217.4	208.8	204.7	198.3	97.14	94.08	89.49	87.09	59,468
Building and general engineering (m)	219.2	212.1	197.0	194.9	103.50	100.07	92.57	90.47	34,573
Building	204.3	198.2	183.2	180.8	98.78	96.59	90.38	88.95	26,654
General engineering	287.0	275.5	256.6	255.8	118.79	111.48	99.32	95.15	8,222
Highways, bridges and streets	214.9	204.1	215.4	203.0	88.13	85.42	85.59	82.60	24,592
Transportation, storage and communication	113.0	109.9	111.3	108.9	98.55	96.67	92.24	89.92	78,446
Transportation	96.1	93.2	96.0	95.1	101.17	98.88	94.62	92.53	52,274
Air transport and airports	129.9	129.3	126.6	126.9	118.68	118.76	114.06	108.41	3,055
Railways	77.8	74.7	79.1	79.2	102.64	101.09	94.69	93.42	34,628
Electric and motor transportation (o)	193.9	192.5	184.7	177.9	92.53	88.12	89.66	85.62	13,744
Storage	102.9	100.1	101.3	96.5	82.39	80.60	77.78	73.89	9,506
Communication	287.8	282.7	270.0	257.6	99.55	98.92	92.93	90.44	16,666
Telephone	259.5	257.6	244.9	231.9	90.05	89.56	85.10	84.07	13,180
Public utility operation	200.0	192.4	198.1	196.8	103.91	103.84	102.28	98.53	12,676
Electric light and power	209.4	199.8	208.8	208.6	106.36	106.96	105.79	101.66	8,782
Trade	153.7	153.1	143.6	138.0	76.28	76.15	74.10	71.31	100,612
Wholesale	148.2	146.0	138.4	132.9	88.61	89.06	85.07	81.73	38,803
Retail	157.5	157.9	147.1	141.4	68.54	68.19	67.20	64.75	61,809
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.3	186.1	179.9	171.8	83.49	83.27	76.82	73.70	27,907
Insurance	180.6	178.7	171.2	165.6	91.72	91.65	90.07	85.90	9,771
Service (v)	235.0	233.1	216.1	197.6	52.57	51.71	50.32	48.67	39,049
Hotels and restaurants	212.9	208.4	199.3	186.9	45.22	44.18	43.59	42.54	20,373
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	216.4	218.2	192.8	158.7	51.41	51.66	48.79	42.77	7,808
Industrial composite	153.0	150.0	145.5	140.0	87.48	86.62	83.22	81.02	443,851

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965	
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963		
1949=100										
dollars										
St. John's:									number	
Manufacturing	102.2	102.7	98.5	106.7	77.37	75.45	72.84	70.92	3,399	
Food and beverages	95.5	94.9	86.7	89.0	72.87	72.86	70.90	70.61	1,349	
Construction	1,030.3	1,008.9	646.3	567.6	79.55	80.76	74.98	72.59	3,132	
Trade	142.8	142.1	137.1	135.7	64.96	64.60	60.73	58.28	5,135	
Retail	149.4	150.8	137.3	144.7	59.90	60.21	56.39	52.76	3,349	
Industrial composite	173.5	171.6	157.8	154.2	70.85	70.60	66.38	64.78	16,458	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	129.8	127.5	126.6	122.1	88.00	86.46	85.51	79.10	9,453	
Food and beverages	96.2	97.0	94.5	91.2	73.88	68.49	66.46	63.72	2,124	
Transportation equipment	152.6	147.3	157.2	148.7	89.38	89.08	90.11	80.37	4,567	
Construction	116.6	116.1	100.9	117.7	81.60	84.24	82.16	85.62	3,657	
Transportation, storage, communication	104.9	103.5	104.0	102.6	73.04	72.30	69.79	65.94	5,350	
Trade	131.9	133.2	128.2	123.8	69.80	68.95	66.76	64.08	9,994	
Retail	135.7	137.9	133.4	126.5	60.87	60.27	58.67	56.27	6,955	
Industrial composite	132.8	131.9	127.9	124.7	76.83	76.07	73.27	70.99	35,433	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	135.7	134.3	119.7	127.3	85.68	89.20	84.96	77.81	6,320	
Construction	101.5	98.1	90.1	118.9	80.43	79.03	76.89	75.44	1,582	
Transportation, storage, communication	80.8	72.8	72.0	72.2	75.70	75.18	70.45	68.80	3,345	
Trade	126.8	126.5	118.1	111.5	61.42	61.40	58.34	57.59	3,984	
Industrial composite	114.3	111.0	104.0	107.0	74.83	75.79	71.59	68.68	17,964	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	107.5	109.0	108.1	109.5	82.17	82.45	78.24	77.11	20,867	
Leather products	47.0	47.0	52.0	57.1	58.19	55.54	54.21	51.01	1,815	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	83.4	86.5	84.4	48.12	45.24	47.97	46.61	2,209	
Transportation equipment	188.5	207.5	192.9	241.5	102.79	107.64	93.66	97.64	2,741	
Construction	126.8	122.5	119.5	130.0	91.10	87.21	88.87	86.05	7,323	
Transportation, storage, communication	158.9	161.2	146.4	153.8	91.09	92.83	82.94	79.04	4,707	
Trade	162.3	164.3	151.1	145.7	68.43	68.48	64.75	63.26	13,121	
Retail	170.0	172.2	154.8	146.8	59.64	59.12	56.56	54.65	8,647	
Service	261.5	252.9	219.5	195.8	53.83	53.53	51.07	45.21	6,371	
Industrial composite	139.9	139.7	131.7	130.6	77.76	77.96	74.48	72.78	58,085	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	116.0	113.1	111.6	105.3	78.26	77.39	75.85	70.90	9,369	
Textile products (except clothing)	106.0	105.7	109.1	106.1	70.57	69.66	66.42	62.52	2,468	
Clothing (textile and fur)	33.1	31.0	34.4	36.4	54.99	51.63	51.24	48.52	748	
Iron and steel products	133.0	122.1	118.9	105.5	88.39	90.47	94.62	85.51	2,346	
Industrial composite	123.0	121.7	120.0	114.2	77.70	75.83	74.53	69.90	14,275	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	127.0	127.8	124.2	119.0	83.27	84.71	82.15	79.34	11,520	
Pulp and paper mills	108.2	109.4	108.9	103.5	114.07	118.34	112.94	111.08	3,715	
Industrial composite	132.2	132.1	129.2	121.1	80.54	82.20	80.16	75.64	16,496	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	119.6	120.8	114.9	111.2	90.75	90.95	87.64	83.86	244,783	
Food and beverages	115.4	113.3	112.0	113.9	89.94	92.66	87.50	84.03	27,503	
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.9	90.1	88.6	86.5	94.73	97.47	92.89	91.22	5,266	
Leather products	81.1	80.5	79.3	76.4	61.35	59.53	58.93	56.26	8,073	
Textile products (except clothing)	101.9	103.5	103.4	96.7	80.06	80.09	75.42	69.78	11,360	
Clothing (textile and fur)	112.6	113.2	108.6	102.4	61.00	59.72	58.61	56.25	46,260	
Men's clothing	86.4	87.9	85.2	81.2	62.54	63.11	59.53	56.58	10,868	
Women's clothing	111.4	112.1	107.0	97.5	62.23	58.87	60.15	57.45	18,485	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	137.8	139.1	118.6	127.7	106.56	108.19	99.03	96.28	13,463	
Iron and steel products	111.8	114.2	106.2	101.6	104.11	103.38	100.13	95.00	27,554	
Transportation equipment	96.1	96.3	98.7	86.8	107.76	109.33	105.70	98.77	23,293	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	51.6	50.8	50.4	46.1	99.29	100.36	94.43	88.73	7,691	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	156.5	163.8	143.1	147.2	103.17	102.18	102.67	97.48	21,401	
Chemical products	158.5	159.0	145.1	141.6	115.50	115.53	110.68	107.99	13,467	
Construction	171.2	169.3	155.6	134.0	110.00	101.32	102.92	96.31	46,681	
Building and general engineering (m)	171.9	164.7	150.1	126.9	110.25	99.93	102.40	96.24	36,783	
Transportation, storage, communication	149.4	149.6	150.8	147.3	103.36	100.62	97.55	93.95	44,112	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.0	136.3	126.3	121.5	96.19	90.45	90.40	84.30	14,911	
Trade	162.3	164.5	151.5	146.4	81.21	81.29	78.63	75.08	95,886	
Wholesale	165.0	164.8	155.7	149.6	99.11	99.51	95.93	91.86	41,766	
Retail	160.2	164.3	148.5	144.1	67.40	67.59	65.16	62.39	54,120	
Finance, insurance and real estate	197.4	196.4	190.2	183.2	93.83	93.68	87.27	83.41	41,874	
Insurance	170.7	171.3	169.4	166.6	91.87	92.16	89.73	85.90	15,885	
Service (v)	210.3	210.9	197.3	181.9	71.68	71.40	64.96	61.41	44,480	
Hotels and restaurants	162.8	163.9	153.3	141.6	49.48	49.70	48.25	46.96	14,595	
Industrial composite	143.7	144.5	136.7	130.6	90.66	89.68	86.48	82.44	525,892	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employee reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
Ottawa - Hull:	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Manufacturing	116.6	116.7	111.8	108.9	96.58	96.79	91.71	87.63	17,857
Pulp and paper mills	116.9	116.2	114.0	111.1	105.45	106.01	102.34	100.08	4,646
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	115.0	111.7	111.0	95.88	97.92	95.19	87.14	2,685
Iron and steel products	62.6	64.5	60.3	62.1	96.04	95.64	88.65	84.62	1,233
Construction	187.5	185.1	165.0	163.4	93.61	94.58	89.76	86.23	10,136
Trade	163.1	162.2	152.3	148.6	71.02	71.12	68.91	66.78	16,481
Retail	149.5	148.3	137.8	136.3	62.52	63.45	61.39	58.74	11,992
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.0	145.2	141.1	141.1	89.07	88.04	84.79	80.83	6,646
Service (v)	203.5	199.7	185.6	172.9	60.77	60.79	57.06	54.69	10,262
Industrial composite	154.9	154.1	144.8	141.2	84.14	84.67	80.85	77.48	68,043
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	131.3	131.8	126.7	122.6	97.11	97.64	94.30	90.05	231,416
Food and beverages	125.4	125.6	121.5	117.6	92.80	93.86	89.86	85.80	28,401
Meat products	145.7	143.6	136.4	131.4	94.95	100.08	94.02	93.53	6,820
Rubber products	87.5	62.3	85.7	82.3	119.53	105.61	111.47	104.13	4,852
Textile products (except clothing)	78.2	81.7	81.2	78.6	77.68	78.12	69.35	69.18	4,278
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.1	87.8	85.2	85.2	66.68	65.75	62.93	59.41	17,484
Men's clothing	89.9	91.7	87.0	85.3	65.49	66.03	63.71	59.26	6,136
Women's clothing	87.6	84.4	84.3	90.3	71.95	68.31	66.58	63.15	4,924
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	156.7	156.9	142.7	131.4	95.16	95.38	94.11	88.58	11,018
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.6	130.8	124.6	127.6	112.50	113.26	108.97	103.55	21,070
Iron and steel products	135.9	138.5	130.7	129.9	105.62	107.58	104.75	100.53	36,653
Transportation equipment	157.3	158.1	155.2	134.2	106.08	108.50	106.26	98.05	16,973
Non-ferrous metal products	112.8	114.8	122.2	120.3	90.52	90.84	88.82	86.42	8,670
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.6	154.3	144.5	133.5	96.80	98.72	94.78	90.16	26,448
Chemical products	137.2	137.9	132.6	130.5	99.94	100.77	95.74	93.50	14,100
Construction	193.1	198.2	202.3	177.4	122.77	120.35	112.98	105.68	30,100
Building and general engineering (m)	173.4	178.8	178.4	159.2	125.89	122.59	116.80	108.47	23,769
Transportation, storage, communication	169.0	165.6	157.0	153.5	102.28	102.43	97.52	93.89	33,320
Electric and motor transportation (o)	165.0	163.9	147.4	142.1	102.40	101.39	96.81	93.44	16,255
Public utility operation	131.0	129.6	126.6	136.4	123.20	125.05	116.27	111.99	12,301
Trade	164.5	169.0	158.2	150.1	84.37	84.16	83.48	80.98	114,139
Wholesale	182.9	183.0	173.9	168.8	102.09	102.49	99.25	94.90	45,164
Retail	154.4	161.2	149.5	139.5	72.77	72.66	73.33	71.48	68,975
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.7	206.8	196.3	188.6	96.15	95.71	89.86	85.80	49,034
Insurance	178.0	177.6	174.1	171.2	97.91	97.18	92.94	90.59	20,413
Service (v)	230.8	229.1	210.2	188.0	74.82	75.17	71.80	68.97	54,824
Hotels and restaurants	163.6	163.6	152.2	133.8	54.70	54.33	52.87	50.79	17,315
Industrial composite	155.8	156.7	149.6	142.2	94.44	94.51	91.31	87.61	526,118
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	121.3	121.6	114.2	106.7	107.55	108.20	102.87	98.91	66,977
Textile products (except clothing)	70.5	71.2	65.1	62.6	64.31	68.03	64.49	61.06	1,936
Clothing (textile and fur)	29.4	30.0	28.6	33.1	60.44	59.06	54.59	52.75	1,351
Iron and steel products	152.9	151.8	144.8	134.3	117.60	117.81	112.49	108.99	34,474
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.3	99.2	99.2	91.9	117.50	118.54	111.09	104.57	7,519
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.8	125.0	119.6	119.1	91.71	92.81	89.88	88.75	2,903
Construction	168.8	171.6	155.2	150.7	121.58	120.83	113.39	108.49	6,054
Transportation, storage, communication	158.5	158.1	148.1	143.7	97.05	95.97	91.55	90.05	4,524
Retail trade	179.3	183.9	169.3	151.2	66.33	64.40	63.93	64.98	11,850
Industrial composite	135.3	136.0	127.0	119.1	99.93	100.00	95.59	92.48	102,595
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	121.7	126.9	117.3	96.9	112.16	115.16	108.77	102.49	31,792
Pulp and paper mills	136.6	101.3	141.1	136.6	112.06	99.52	110.35	110.72	3,657
Iron and steel products	119.9	124.7	110.1	108.7	117.57	118.61	114.33	109.73	9,947
Transportation equipment	170.5	206.1	170.3	80.3	124.82	131.54	120.31	113.82	9,531
Construction	141.6	138.8	116.7	113.4	110.82	107.97	99.10	94.50	2,482
Industrial composite	133.4	137.7	125.4	107.0	104.65	106.72	101.48	95.52	42,768

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965 number
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
	1949=100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	98.7	98.5	86.1	81.5	95.91	95.39	85.57	83.77	12,908
Textile products (except clothing)	84.8	89.0	85.4	74.8	81.17	81.29	76.30	80.24	1,226
Iron and steel products	88.8	89.5	62.8	59.8	112.59	112.18	101.77	98.37	5,923
Industrial composite	107.8	107.0	94.2	89.3	90.87	90.25	83.27	80.83	17,353
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	135.3	136.4	124.2	122.5	85.63	86.00	81.74	78.06	22,966
Food and beverages	149.2	148.9	141.3	142.6	99.75	96.78	91.45	87.09	4,164
Rubber products	97.7	98.0	92.5	86.1	90.93	90.92	90.09	87.00	4,825
Leather products	80.1	81.3	85.3	84.7	68.49	70.25	67.24	62.90	1,415
Wood products	113.7	111.5	97.7	101.3	81.31	84.11	77.66	71.15	2,228
Electrical apparatus and supplies	407.4	410.8	365.3	364.0	75.81	76.61	72.76	69.89	2,990
Construction	330.5	319.7	275.3	275.0	112.92	107.44	104.39	92.58	3,249
Industrial composite	160.8	161.6	147.2	142.0	85.77	84.95	81.15	77.78	35,854
London:									
Manufacturing	138.5	140.6	134.4	126.2	91.96	91.47	89.92	85.02	21,510
Food and beverages	119.0	123.9	114.9	109.2	85.19	83.47	88.10	83.60	4,516
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.8	63.3	61.2	64.5	58.38	59.57	58.51	57.14	842
Paper products	101.9	103.1	100.7	102.4	97.63	96.33	96.89	91.96	1,105
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.6	121.1	117.6	116.9	106.92	107.23	101.64	93.27	1,443
Iron and steel products	114.0	116.7	106.7	89.4	89.71	90.12	91.28	85.13	3,446
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.1	326.2	329.6	304.0	93.24	87.68	91.44	86.40	3,919
Construction	160.4	172.6	151.1	153.5	100.71	103.75	100.61	95.45	4,394
Transportation, storage, communication	134.8	135.8	129.1	129.4	94.28	92.19	87.97	86.61	2,438
Retail trade	167.1	170.7	156.6	160.8	62.57	62.95	61.15	59.00	6,132
Finance, insurance and real estate	194.5	194.7	184.6	176.7	88.44	87.70	83.07	79.15	4,189
Industrial composite	157.4	160.3	150.3	144.1	86.33	86.52	84.32	79.91	46,965
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	78.8	92.5	62.1	49.6	115.48	125.75	118.36	106.04	26,321
Food and beverages	125.8	120.1	116.8	115.8	95.36	101.37	93.28	85.42	2,684
Iron and steel products	124.1	127.8	93.6	84.2	126.71	123.28	106.08	100.58	5,538
Transportation equipment	67.2	87.0	49.6	33.8	116.93	133.24	135.30	120.83	15,087
Trade	124.9	125.6	113.1	104.5	68.77	67.68	66.06	62.63	5,736
Industrial composite	92.1	101.7	76.2	65.4	104.46	111.76	102.27	92.09	41,530
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	124.9	123.5	114.6	108.9	97.25	94.70	96.07	91.68	6,290
Pulp and paper mills	140.5	134.6	134.5	130.0	107.78	104.10	106.14	102.36	2,915
Transportation equipment	126.0	127.7	107.3	85.9	89.59	88.82	91.68	83.12	1,605
Transportation, storage, communication	120.7	117.6	125.2	104.2	99.53	99.48	95.86	94.36	3,102
Trade	132.8	131.3	116.5	111.8	68.85	69.30	68.23	65.33	3,388
Industrial composite	137.1	134.4	121.7	115.3	90.89	88.91	86.72	83.77	17,283
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	108.1	107.9	103.8	101.3	82.40	82.48	78.93	77.14	37,709
Food and beverages	98.8	95.8	97.3	96.5	89.81	90.62	85.99	86.46	7,935
Meat products	98.2	95.4	96.7	97.1	97.28	98.93	92.17	93.39	2,980
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	100.4	93.1	91.4	54.02	53.90	53.19	50.06	5,485
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.8	105.4	103.9	103.7	84.47	86.21	80.00	78.29	2,952
Iron and steel products	157.1	152.6	139.2	133.8	85.82	88.05	82.54	83.86	5,626
Transportation equipment	88.1	87.3	81.9	76.3	94.92	94.07	89.01	83.46	7,094
Construction	160.4	152.5	162.6	146.9	91.20	92.36	90.32	88.37	8,460
Building and general engineering (m)	149.4	143.5	142.7	138.5	92.93	93.47	89.84	89.26	6,021
Transportation, storage, communication	142.9	141.9	139.9	137.2	91.54	90.82	87.74	83.93	10,865
Trade	112.4	111.8	107.7	104.3	76.76	76.48	74.07	71.03	28,557
Wholesale	113.7	112.1	108.8	106.8	86.67	87.46	82.43	78.50	11,631
Retail	111.5	111.5	106.9	102.8	69.96	69.04	68.40	65.95	16,926
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.2	154.5	151.5	149.3	85.37	85.83	79.68	76.87	8,418
Service (v)	197.5	200.8	179.5	162.9	51.88	51.04	50.55	47.72	12,828
Industrial composite	126.1	125.3	121.1	116.5	79.67	79.42	76.96	74.62	109,633

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported July 1965
	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	July 1965	June 1965	July 1964	July 1963	
	1949 = 100								dollars
Regina:									number
Manufacturing	198.2	195.2	185.8	189.7	95.00	96.03	90.70	87.16	4,557
Construction	228.3	220.2	243.9	230.3	83.68	83.21	83.22	79.56	2,872
Wholesale trade	118.6	117.9	112.3	105.8	90.48	90.55	88.05	85.14	3,066
Retail trade	119.8	119.7	113.2	108.1	67.86	67.42	65.11	64.87	4,309
Industrial composite	165.7	164.9	160.8	153.4	82.97	82.91	80.37	78.29	22,270
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	150.7	146.4	143.2	142.2	86.62	87.46	83.63	80.84	3,598
Food and beverages	131.8	128.8	129.9	128.5	87.20	87.42	83.52	80.67	2,091
Construction	236.0	229.1	228.9	226.1	91.27	91.94	88.73	82.10	2,580
Wholesale trade	133.1	128.8	126.1	119.2	80.22	81.88	77.79	73.04	2,210
Retail trade	171.8	171.5	164.7	153.1	69.14	69.37	64.10	64.12	2,938
Industrial composite	169.7	166.8	160.9	153.6	79.97	79.83	76.44	73.64	15,609
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	204.3	201.7	187.7	183.2	91.94	94.57	86.97	85.46	16,936
Food and beverages	146.9	143.6	140.8	135.8	94.18	93.02	86.46	86.21	4,917
Meat products	151.8	147.6	143.2	136.9	100.50	99.38	91.09	91.34	3,117
Construction	227.2	216.9	202.7	204.7	103.49	99.85	93.74	93.49	9,257
Building and general engineering (m)	212.4	203.8	187.0	184.4	102.67	101.30	96.25	94.33	6,284
Wholesale trade	225.0	221.8	216.1	211.8	88.23	87.95	85.05	82.09	7,154
Retail trade	222.9	228.9	215.0	203.6	67.65	67.40	66.32	64.63	12,973
Service (v)	353.5	354.3	316.6	281.2	56.08	55.87	53.32	51.69	7,531
Industrial composite	239.7	237.6	221.8	212.2	85.76	84.39	80.95	79.33	67,151
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	155.9	154.0	148.6	147.9	95.91	96.74	90.98	88.62	11,345
Food and beverages	122.5	121.8	119.8	116.4	94.64	95.91	90.79	86.23	3,070
Transportation equipment	114.1	113.3	112.6	132.8	86.32	86.35	76.50	81.45	2,223
Construction	330.7	321.2	301.4	273.5	104.17	99.21	94.95	93.33	7,516
Wholesale trade	200.1	198.8	185.5	168.0	95.40	95.80	91.79	88.68	7,095
Retail trade	205.0	205.6	169.9	169.9	72.42	72.10	74.21	68.08	10,320
Industrial composite	216.8	215.3	197.6	186.8	89.71	88.80	86.35	83.55	57,688
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	128.0	123.8	119.6	113.5	101.78	102.84	95.82	92.53	54,271
Food and beverages	113.2	99.5	105.8	93.3	91.46	94.68	87.67	83.67	9,723
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	113.6	110.0	107.4	112.79	114.16	106.18	101.48	2,777
Wood products	102.4	99.8	101.2	97.8	103.65	104.95	95.01	90.78	16,571
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.5	101.9	104.2	100.4	105.64	107.37	96.11	91.54	14,469
Iron and steel products	172.2	170.0	138.7	124.4	107.86	109.34	105.34	102.11	9,085
Transportation equipment	149.3	147.7	133.3	146.2	111.89	110.01	107.10	102.94	4,160
Construction	114.6	110.9	105.8	97.2	122.09	118.62	109.66	103.17	13,313
Building and general engineering (m)	99.1	96.5	91.1	82.6	127.92	125.23	116.62	109.15	9,099
Transportation, storage, communication	136.8	132.1	125.9	120.9	109.06	112.59	103.85	101.18	21,263
Water transportation (n)	140.2	126.3	117.4	109.8	107.36	114.34	106.82	104.81	6,975
Communication	164.4	158.1	151.9	149.3	113.05	114.89	101.92	99.63	7,546
Public utility operation	156.9	154.4	149.0	142.8	126.24	124.44	118.08	122.14	3,671
Trade	141.7	142.6	130.1	121.9	88.40	87.67	84.71	81.88	40,664
Wholesale	154.0	152.0	139.2	129.3	105.78	105.89	101.29	97.82	16,654
Retail	134.2	136.9	124.6	117.5	76.34	75.43	73.49	71.16	24,010
Service (v)	195.7	192.3	169.1	144.6	75.47	75.94	68.82	68.25	19,775
Industrial composite	141.4	138.5	130.2	121.7	97.74	98.04	92.03	89.30	164,579
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	138.1	133.2	129.4	136.3	109.80	110.31	97.22	97.67	6,632
Wood products	126.7	120.2	128.1	137.1	100.94	110.38	92.24	85.75	1,690
Transportation equipment	212.4	205.2	189.2	206.8	118.16	114.82	101.85	114.98	3,693
Trade	137.1	136.7	127.1	119.3	73.57	72.85	70.91	72.82	5,482
Industrial composite	135.8	132.1	124.3	121.8	89.60	89.71	82.64	83.81	19,834

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	July 1965					June 1965		July 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region	241,357	197,603	43,754	81.9	18.1	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8
Newfoundland	57,509	49,897	7,612	86.8	13.2	86.2	13.8	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	7,730	5,521	2,209	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia	96,369	77,078	19,291	80.0	20.0	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5
New Brunswick	79,749	65,107	14,642	81.6	18.4	80.0	20.0	81.7	18.3
Quebec	973,397	738,799	234,598	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,418,179	1,055,370	362,809	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6
Prairie Region	443,852	340,694	103,158	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8
Manitoba	159,180	118,391	40,789	74.4	25.6	74.0	26.0	74.8	25.2
Saskatchewan	81,586	64,912	16,674	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8	80.0	20.0
Alberta (s)	203,086	157,391	45,695	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
British Columbia (s)	319,822	253,270	66,552	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	78.9	21.1
Canada	3,396,607	2,585,736	810,871	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8
Urban areas									
St. John's	16,458	12,684	3,774	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4
Sydney	14,196	12,647	1,549	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	90.2	9.8
Halifax	35,433	25,741	9,692	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2
Moncton	10,274	7,272	3,002	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.9	29.1
Saint John	17,964	13,531	4,433	75.3	24.7	74.1	25.9	73.3	26.7
Chicoutimi – Jonquiere	16,188	14,658	1,530	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	91.1	8.9
Quebec	58,085	42,968	15,117	74.0	26.0	73.4	26.6	73.7	26.3
Sherbrooke	14,275	10,768	3,507	75.4	24.6	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1
Shawinigan	10,151	8,264	1,887	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	80.0	20.0
Three Rivers	16,496	12,394	4,102	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Drummondville	8,474	6,152	2,322	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	75.6	24.4
Montreal	525,892	372,250	153,642	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2
Ottawa – Hull	68,043	49,580	18,463	72.9	27.1	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4
Kingston	13,807	10,957	2,850	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	80.1	19.9
Peterborough	14,103	10,569	3,534	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0
Oshawa	30,977	26,532	4,445	85.7	14.3	84.9	15.1	79.3	20.7
Toronto	526,118	357,084	169,034	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	102,595	80,395	22,200	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7
St. Catharines	42,768	35,848	6,920	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7	85.2	14.8
Niagara Falls	11,168	7,770	3,398	69.6	30.4	71.0	29.0	68.8	31.2
Brantford	17,353	13,273	4,080	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	74.6	25.4
Guelph	11,136	7,975	3,161	71.6	28.4	70.5	29.5	70.3	29.7
Galt	13,487	9,582	3,905	71.0	29.0	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5
Kitchener	35,854	24,412	11,442	68.1	31.9	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	25,694	22,960	2,734	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Timmins	7,736	6,935	801	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3
London	46,965	32,253	14,712	68.7	31.3	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1
Sarnia	14,025	11,725	2,300	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Windsor	41,530	33,754	7,776	81.3	18.7	83.0	17.0	79.4	20.6
Sault Ste. Marie	16,154	13,965	2,189	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3	88.2	11.8
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	17,283	14,113	3,170	81.7	18.3	81.3	18.7	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg	109,633	75,645	33,988	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Regina	22,270	15,986	6,284	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Saskatoon	15,609	11,511	4,098	73.7	26.3	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0
Edmonton	67,151	48,796	18,355	72.7	27.3	72.2	27.8	72.8	27.2
Calgary	57,688	42,367	15,321	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2
Vancouver	164,579	120,266	44,313	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0
Victoria	19,834	14,508	5,326	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,941	63,968	973	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining	114,705	109,954	4,751	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,402,037	1,082,610	319,427	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	678,957	596,646	82,311	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	723,080	485,964	237,116	67.2	32.8	66.9	33.1	67.4	32.6
Construction	330,281	320,576	9,705	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	381,988	322,396	59,592	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	69,300	60,555	8,745	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8
Trade	582,466	383,270	199,196	65.8	34.2	65.4	34.6	65.5	34.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	203,353	98,907	104,446	48.6	51.4	48.7	51.3	50.4	49.6
Service (v)	247,536	143,500	104,036	58.0	42.0	57.9	42.1	57.4	42.6
Industrial composite	3,396,607	2,585,736	810,871	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1965					June 1965		July 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	number					per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,941	63,968	973	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Mining	114,705	109,954	4,751	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	69,782	67,878	1,904	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	13,847	13,533	314	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	55,935	54,345	1,590	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Iron	12,424	11,857	567	97.0	3.0	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4
Uranium	2,208	2,141	67	95.4	4.6	97.1	2.9	97.8	2.2
Fuels	26,605	24,399	2,206	91.7	8.3	91.7	8.3	92.3	7.7
Coal	9,048	8,984	64	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7
Oil and natural gas	17,557	15,415	2,142	87.8	12.2	87.5	12.5	88.3	11.7
Non-metal (c)	18,318	17,677	641	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Asbestos	6,781	6,579	202	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing	1,402,037	1,082,610	319,427	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
Durable goods (u)	678,957	596,646	82,311	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	723,080	485,964	237,116	67.2	32.8	66.9	33.1	67.4	32.6
Food and beverages	188,982	138,980	50,002	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Meat products	34,213	26,158	8,055	76.5	23.5	76.5	23.5	76.6	23.4
Dairy products	17,754	14,856	2,898	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4
Canned and cured fish	22,648	15,365	7,283	67.8	32.2	67.5	32.5	68.7	31.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	22,147	13,700	8,447	61.9	38.1	62.0	38.0	61.0	39.0
Grain mill products	8,908	7,546	1,362	84.7	15.3	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4
Bread and other bakery products	24,686	19,135	5,551	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	79.0	21.0
Biscuits and crackers	7,390	3,499	3,891	47.3	52.7	48.5	51.5	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,016	12,203	1,813	87.1	12.9	86.7	13.3	87.2	12.8
Other beverages (d)	13,170	12,063	1,107	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.3
Confectionery	9,136	4,330	4,806	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	48.1	51.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,356	4,177	4,179	50.0	50.0	50.3	49.7	49.2	50.8
Rubber products	24,141	18,569	5,572	76.9	23.1	75.9	24.1	77.4	22.5
Leather products	29,235	15,590	13,645	53.3	46.7	63.5	36.5	53.2	46.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,247	9,563	9,684	49.7	50.3	49.6	50.4	50.1	49.9
Other leather products (f)	9,988	6,027	3,961	60.3	39.7	61.0	39.0	59.4	40.6
Textile products (except clothing)	68,883	46,831	22,052	68.0	32.0	68.0	32.0	68.3	31.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,524	12,790	5,734	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1	69.9	30.1
Woollen goods	10,109	6,335	3,774	62.7	37.3	62.5	37.5	62.2	37.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	20,552	16,078	4,474	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	109,529	30,760	78,769	28.1	71.9	27.7	72.3	28.6	71.4
Men's clothing	37,752	10,884	26,868	28.8	71.2	28.9	71.1	29.7	70.3
Women's clothing	30,520	6,436	24,084	21.1	78.9	20.3	79.7	21.7	78.3
Knit goods	20,716	7,232	13,484	34.9	65.1	34.6	65.4	34.9	65.1
Fur goods	2,667	1,879	788	70.5	29.5	70.0	30.0	69.5	30.5
Wood products	115,783	105,768	10,015	91.4	8.6	91.0	9.0	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	74,948	70,703	4,245	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.6	5.4
Furniture	30,849	26,578	4,271	86.2	13.8	85.7	14.3	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	9,986	8,487	1,499	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2
Paper products	107,818	94,647	13,171	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	87.7	12.3
Pulp and paper mills	75,990	72,024	3,966	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	31,828	22,623	9,205	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	69.9	30.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	62,643	45,128	17,515	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3
Iron and steel products	217,458	197,663	19,795	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	14,479	13,564	915	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,559	7,077	482	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.1	6.9
Fabricated and structural steel	14,094	13,327	767	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	15,181	11,985	3,196	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8
Heating and cooking appliances	10,266	9,200	1,066	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	88.5	11.5
Iron castings	22,361	21,024	1,337	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	43,627	38,592	5,035	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5
Industrial machinery (r)	35,421	31,587	3,834	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.5
Primary iron and steel	46,934	45,000	1,934	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	21,231	18,459	2,772	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.1
Wire and wire products	11,504	9,995	1,509	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	July 1965					June 1965		July 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				number	per cent				
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144,632	132,800	11,832	91.8	8.2	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts	28,591	25,932	2,659	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2
Motor vehicles	36,910	34,613	2,297	93.8	6.2	94.3	5.7	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	29,831	24,522	5,309	82.2	17.8	83.3	16.7	85.4	14.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,008	22,646	362	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.7	1.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,339	21,576	763	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Non-ferrous metal products	60,688	54,088	6,600	89.1	10.9	88.8	11.2	89.4	10.6
Aluminum products	8,814	7,415	1,399	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	84.8	15.2
Brass and copper products	8,882	7,762	1,120	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	32,145	31,256	889	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	94,088	65,032	29,056	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	69.8	30.2
Heavy electrical machinery	21,166	16,650	4,516	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5
Telecommunication equipment	24,315	14,254	10,061	58.6	41.4	59.1	40.9	60.0	40.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46,308	41,295	5,013	89.2	10.8	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,537	4,985	552	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Glass and glass products	11,514	8,829	2,685	76.7	23.3	77.1	22.9	77.7	22.3
Concrete products	13,276	12,761	515	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	17,025	14,569	2,456	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0
Petroleum refining and products	16,463	14,058	2,405	85.4	14.6	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2
Chemical products	62,519	48,740	13,779	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9,075	5,053	4,022	55.7	44.3	55.3	44.7	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,558	9,798	760	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0
Other chemical products (l)	42,886	33,889	8,997	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	43,949	27,973	15,976	63.6	36.4	63.7	36.3	64.1	35.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	330,281	320,576	9,705	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Building	209,283	202,940	6,343	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
General engineering	171,966	166,850	5,116	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	37,317	36,090	1,227	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.6	3.4
Transportation, storage and communication									
Transportation	381,988	322,396	59,592	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Air transport and airports	278,481	260,224	18,257	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5
Railways	140,196	133,116	7,080	94.9	5.1	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	16,674	16,454	220	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	30,259	29,972	287	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Transportation — Railways	83,879	79,210	4,669	94.4	5.6	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,384	7,480	1,904	79.7	20.3	80.1	19.9	80.7	19.3
Water transportation (n)	39,285	37,109	2,176	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	79,907	74,880	5,027	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,339	23,226	1,113	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	45,460	42,913	2,547	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,975	15,241	1,734	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	11,395	10,427	968	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	5,580	4,814	766	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.0	14.0
Communication	86,532	46,931	39,601	54.2	45.8	54.5	45.5	53.4	46.0
Radio broadcasting	16,403	12,345	4,058	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1
Telephone	67,874	32,464	35,410	47.8	52.2	48.2	51.8	46.8	53.2
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	69,300	60,555	8,745	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	53,517	46,743	6,774	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade									
Wholesale	582,466	383,270	199,196	65.8	34.2	65.4	34.6	65.5	34.5
Retail	213,260	168,793	44,467	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8
Food	369,206	214,477	154,729	58.1	41.9	57.7	42.3	58.2	41.8
Department stores	82,988	56,190	26,798	67.7	32.3	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.8
Variety stores	108,679	41,284	67,395	38.0	62.0	37.5	62.5	36.9	63.1
Automotive products	29,050	5,789	23,261	19.9	80.1	19.9	80.1	17.9	82.1
60,829	55,245	5,584	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	203,353	98,907	104,446	48.6	51.4	48.7	51.3	50.4	49.6
Insurance	121,999	54,883	67,116	45.0	55.0	45.1	54.9	47.5	52.5
74,901	39,852	35,049	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.6	46.4	
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	247,536	143,500	104,036	58.0	42.0	57.9	42.1	57.4	42.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105,781	54,885	50,896	51.9	48.1	52.2	47.8	52.4	47.6
Business service	42,623	18,883	23,740	44.3	55.7	44.2	55.8	43.6	56.4
74,103	53,159	20,944	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	
3,396,607	2,585,736	810,871	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	
Industrial composite									

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite			Manufacturing			Average weekly wages and salaries	
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
				dollars			dollars	
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	43.97	
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	46.49	
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	51.68	
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	56.36	
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	59.29	
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	61.15	
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	63.48	
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	66.71	
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	69.94	
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	72.67	
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	75.84	
1960	118.7	210.9	176.5	75.83	109.5	197.0	78.19	
1961	118.1	216.5	182.0	78.17	109.9	202.8	80.73	
1962	121.5	229.8	187.6	80.59	113.3	217.4	83.17	
1963	124.6	243.9	194.2	83.43	116.4	231.4	86.24	
1964	130.4	265.2	201.8	86.68	121.9	252.1	89.73	
1962 - January	115.2	214.7	184.8	79.39	108.5	205.9	82.29	
February	114.7	216.0	186.8	80.26	108.9	207.9	82.74	
March	115.2	217.4	187.2	80.43	109.6	210.5	83.22	
April	116.8	219.8	186.7	80.20	110.4	211.6	83.11	
May	121.4	230.3	188.1	80.81	113.7	219.6	83.72	
June	125.1	238.1	188.7	81.08	116.4	224.8	83.72	
July	125.9	239.2	188.5	80.97	115.5	221.4	83.13	
August	127.1	241.1	188.2	80.85	117.6	224.1	82.62	
September	126.5	241.9	189.6	81.46	117.6	227.7	83.91	
October	125.4	240.2	190.0	81.63	115.9	225.5	84.34	
November	124.3	237.9	189.8	81.55	114.7	223.7	84.55	
December	120.2	221.4	182.8	78.51	110.9	206.5	80.71	
1963 - January	117.9	226.7	190.9	82.01	111.6	218.9	85.11	
February	117.3	228.1	193.0	82.91	112.2	220.8	85.41	
March	117.8	229.2	193.1	82.94	112.8	223.3	85.86	
April	119.5	234.1	194.4	83.53	113.7	227.2	86.72	
May	123.7	242.9	194.8	83.69	116.3	232.5	86.73	
June	127.7	250.7	194.8	83.70	118.9	236.4	86.29	
July	127.8	249.8	194.0	83.35	116.9	229.9	85.30	
August	130.3	254.7	194.0	83.36	120.0	236.5	85.47	
September	130.3	257.6	196.0	84.22	120.3	240.6	86.71	
October	129.4	257.0	197.0	84.65	119.3	240.5	87.43	
November	128.6	255.5	197.0	84.61	118.6	241.2	88.24	
December	125.1	239.8	190.0	81.64	115.9	226.1	84.67	
1964 - January	123.3	246.3	198.1	85.10	117.0	239.6	88.83	
February	123.0	247.6	199.6	85.74	117.7	241.4	88.98	
March	123.5	247.2	198.5	85.27	118.4	242.4	88.82	
April	124.6	252.4	201.0	86.33	118.6	245.2	89.66	
May	129.1	263.0	202.0	86.80	121.4	252.0	90.05	
June	133.4	271.2	201.6	86.62	124.2	256.8	89.73	
July	134.0	272.8	202.0	86.76	122.6	251.8	89.11	
August	136.4	279.2	203.0	87.19	126.4	261.1	89.65	
September	136.2	281.4	204.8	88.00	126.3	265.0	91.01	
October	134.7	279.8	205.9	88.47	123.6	259.8	91.15	
November	134.7	278.2	204.7	87.94	124.4	260.7	90.91	
December	131.2	263.4	199.1	85.53	121.9	248.9	88.66	
1965 - January	129.4	271.0	207.7	89.21	122.5	261.1	92.46	
February	129.5	271.4	207.9	89.30	122.6	260.1	92.07	
March	130.9	277.1	210.0	90.22	124.3	269.6	94.10	
April	132.1	280.8	210.8	90.55	124.6	270.4	94.18	
May	136.8	290.9	210.9	90.60	127.4	275.5	93.83	
June	141.0	301.5	212.0	91.07	130.3	282.4	94.02	
July	141.8	303.2	212.0	91.09	129.5	277.4	92.97	
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catha- rines	Brantford
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5	
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.8	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1959	135.5	117.0	101.5	110.4	100.3	116.5	123.3	124.9	131.3	112.0	111.3	90.7
1960	131.4	117.8	106.6	110.4	100.5	112.0	123.1	124.2	129.9	111.3	108.9	81.2
1961	134.0	122.6	108.2	113.3	104.1	110.5	123.3	127.9	131.8	108.1	108.3	81.6
1962	141.2	124.9	109.6	120.0	108.9	115.1	126.9	133.8	137.3	113.2	111.1	83.5
January	124.3	125.8	112.7	111.0	104.9	106.9	122.5	127.8	132.1	107.8	107.2	81.1
February	126.3	124.7	117.2	112.4	104.0	107.3	122.8	126.2	131.8	108.3	107.5	77.6
March	121.3	126.0	117.9	113.9	105.3	108.6	124.0	127.7	133.2	109.1	109.2	78.8
April	130.0	119.5	105.8	116.9	103.1	112.5	125.5	130.1	134.7	111.3	110.1	80.9
May	138.4	124.3	106.5	119.2	107.1	118.0	127.3	135.0	137.0	114.2	111.0	82.0
June	144.0	125.0	107.9	122.9	111.4	121.5	129.3	138.7	138.4	116.3	113.2	82.2
July	149.2	124.2	107.7	122.7	110.2	120.4	128.1	138.7	138.6	116.0	104.5	83.7
August	155.2	124.2	106.2	125.2	111.1	120.4	129.4	139.9	139.7	114.5	115.6	85.8
September	153.8	126.0	106.4	125.2	112.9	117.1	129.6	136.1	140.2	115.2	117.4	88.3
October	154.7	124.1	106.1	125.5	114.1	119.1	129.8	136.2	141.4	114.5	114.3	87.9
November	155.4	124.8	105.9	125.2	113.1	117.4	129.1	136.1	142.3	116.5	114.3	87.2
December	142.3	129.7	114.7	120.1	110.0	112.2	125.2	133.2	138.8	114.5	109.0	86.3
Average - 1963	138.6	125.5	115.5	117.4	109.3	110.7	123.9	129.9	136.5	112.9	110.2	85.0
January	134.8	124.9	118.5	118.3	108.3	110.0	124.0	128.5	136.3	112.4	110.1	85.4
March	135.1	123.8	119.6	120.2	108.4	110.6	124.8	129.5	137.3	113.3	110.7	84.9
April	139.2	116.3	104.8	124.1	109.1	115.3	127.2	132.8	139.1	115.8	113.4	87.4
May	147.4	119.6	106.9	127.6	110.4	118.9	128.7	137.6	141.2	117.8	115.0	88.3
June	150.2	122.1	106.9	130.0	113.2	120.1	131.2	139.4	143.4	120.0	116.8	90.4
July	154.2	124.7	107.0	130.6	114.2	121.1	130.6	141.2	142.2	119.1	107.0	89.3
August	156.4	124.9	105.7	129.7	115.0	121.8	132.3	143.2	144.5	121.1	118.4	90.5
September ...	155.6	126.7	106.7	129.6	115.8	120.3	133.5	140.7	146.1	121.7	120.0	92.3
October ...	155.0	125.6	106.2	129.8	116.8	122.0	133.5	140.9	146.6	120.7	117.3	93.5
November ...	152.6	125.3	109.2	128.5	117.2	122.3	133.7	140.6	147.3	121.8	119.4	92.9
December ...	144.8	132.3	118.0	121.8	116.8	118.9	129.8	137.7	143.8	119.0	117.5	89.0
Average - 1964	140.9	130.0	111.7	121.6	115.8	114.0	129.1	134.7	142.6	118.2	118.8	89.8
January ...	138.9	130.6	114.8	121.1	115.6	114.6	129.4	134.8	143.0	118.7	119.0	90.3
March ...	138.3	129.5	113.0	123.1	115.5	117.3	131.0	136.1	144.1	120.4	121.4	91.2
April ...	144.7	123.2	101.8	126.6	114.6	123.3	132.8	137.8	144.9	122.3	122.5	90.4
May ...	147.7	125.4	105.1	128.1	116.6	127.5	135.1	142.5	147.4	125.5	123.0	90.8
June ...	155.3	125.8	106.2	131.4	117.6	130.5	136.9	144.5	151.0	127.8	124.0	95.0
July ...	157.8	127.9	104.0	131.7	120.0	129.2	136.7	144.8	149.6	127.0	125.4	94.2
August ...	160.5	127.7	104.5	134.0	123.4	131.4	138.9	147.6	152.4	128.3	128.3	95.1
September ...	165.4	125.6	106.5	135.1	123.5	128.4	139.9	145.7	152.8	129.7	131.3	97.6
October ...	160.1	129.0	104.9	134.6	125.3	124.1	140.0	146.3	153.8	129.4	123.7	97.0
November ...	159.7	131.9	104.1	133.9	123.3	125.0	140.2	145.5	154.9	130.9	130.7	96.8
December ...	148.5	135.4	113.6	129.8	122.5	123.0	137.6	142.9	151.4	127.5	126.5	95.7
Average - 1965	145.2	132.5	112.9	127.5	120.1	117.1	136.5	141.7	149.9	126.4	129.4	94.5
January ...	144.2	133.6	116.5	128.5	118.9	117.4	137.1	141.0	150.0	127.0	131.7	102.8
March ...	146.9	135.3	118.6	130.3	118.3	119.6	138.3	142.7	151.4	128.8	132.8	104.5
April ...	153.8	127.5	106.9	133.0	119.2	123.3	140.5	144.5	152.3	131.3	134.5	104.6
May ...	166.0	127.9	110.5	134.3	119.8	128.1	142.6	150.1	155.1	133.2	137.3	105.8
June ...	171.6	131.9	111.0	139.7	121.7	132.1	144.5	154.1	156.7	136.0	137.7	107.0
July ...	173.5	132.8	114.3	139.9	123.0	132.2	143.7	154.9	155.8	135.3	133.4	107.8
August ...												
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 10A. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

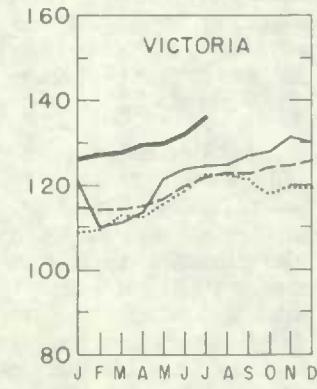
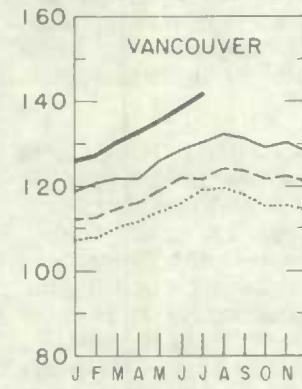
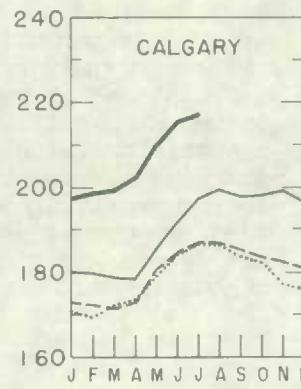
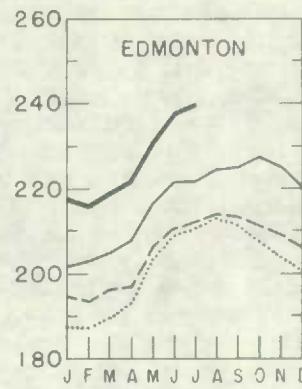
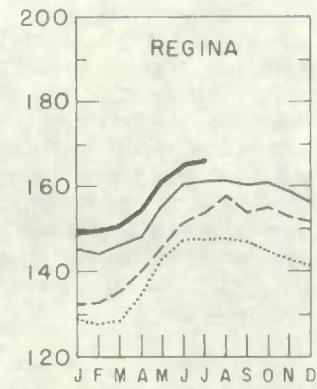
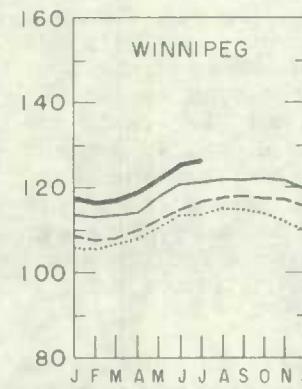
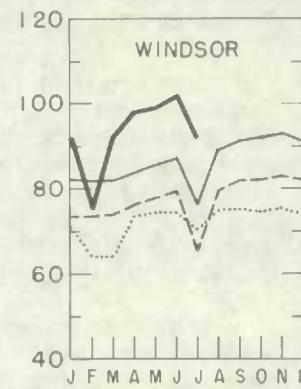
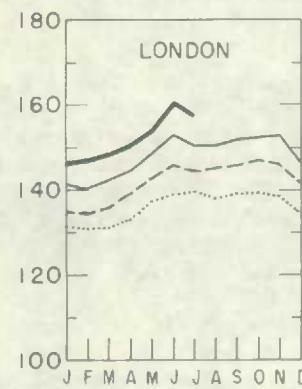
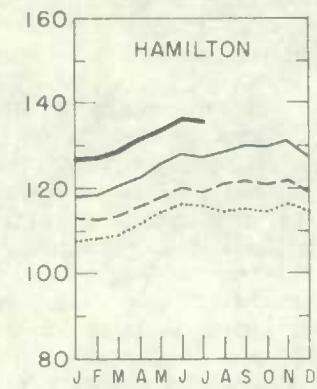
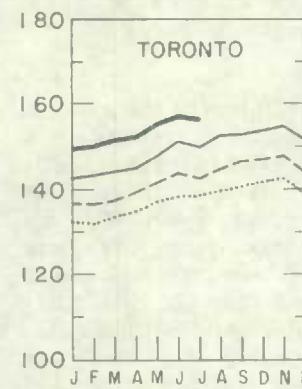
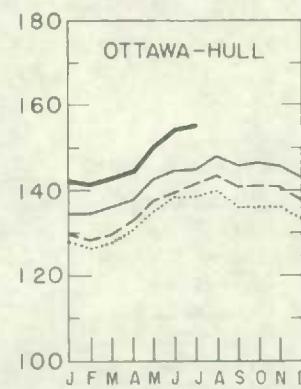
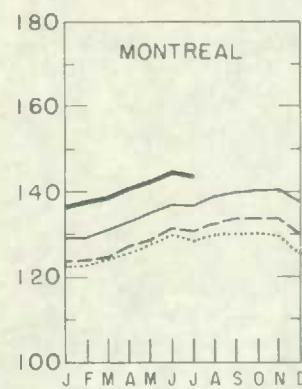
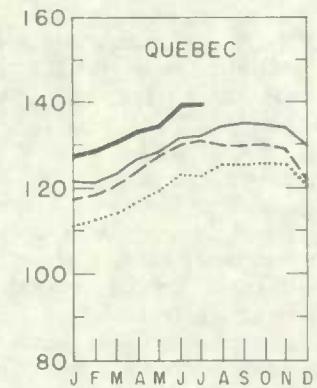
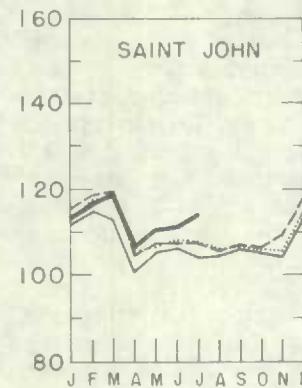
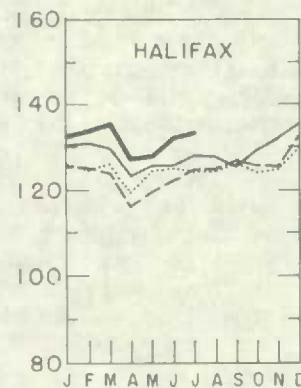
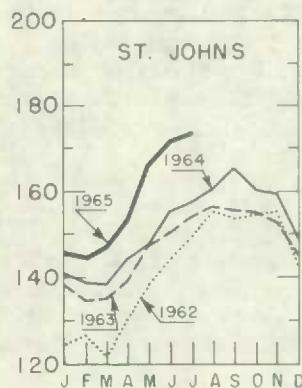
Year and month	Kit- chener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Sas- katoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Winnipeg
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	121.4	123.8	79.3	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1960	121.4	123.9	76.2	108.0	111.4	131.3	138.3	184.8	170.7	113.8	110.7
1961	121.8	129.5	72.8	107.3	110.3	135.2	138.7	189.0	172.3	111.3	109.0
1962	130.9	135.9	72.1	105.6	110.6	139.9	138.2	201.6	178.6	114.2	116.7
1963	141.0	141.9	77.3	109.1	113.5	146.7	143.3	205.5	180.1	119.3	119.7
1964	148.4	147.7	86.2	114.2	118.3	154.6	153.0	216.7	190.4	126.6	122.0
1962 - January	123.0	131.3	71.0	96.1	105.8	128.9	128.2	187.7	170.9	107.1	108.8
February	122.6	130.8	64.0	95.6	105.4	127.6	127.3	187.6	169.6	107.9	109.4
March	124.9	131.0	64.0	93.9	106.4	128.4	129.4	189.9	172.3	110.1	112.6
April	127.0	132.9	73.1	99.8	107.8	134.5	132.6	193.1	173.8	111.6	112.2
May	131.0	137.3	74.4	107.9	110.5	142.5	140.8	203.7	179.4	114.2	115.8
June	132.8	138.9	74.1	111.3	113.2	147.0	144.5	208.9	184.2	116.2	118.7
July	133.7	139.8	70.2	114.9	113.3	147.2	147.3	210.8	186.5	119.1	122.2
August	133.4	138.0	75.0	113.8	115.0	147.3	146.4	213.2	186.2	119.7	122.2
September	135.0	139.0	75.1	111.4	114.8	146.7	146.0	211.5	183.7	118.3	121.2
October	137.2	139.2	74.7	110.4	113.8	144.5	142.9	207.6	182.3	115.6	118.1
November	136.5	138.7	75.4	109.1	111.4	142.5	138.7	204.0	178.4	115.9	119.8
December	133.6	134.2	73.9	103.1	109.6	141.2	133.8	200.7	175.9	114.3	119.3
1963 - January	133.3	135.0	73.2	98.1	108.3	132.0	128.2	195.1	173.1	112.2	115.0
February	132.9	134.7	73.2	97.4	107.5	132.3	129.2	193.9	172.4	112.5	114.4
March	134.0	135.9	73.9	99.1	108.0	135.2	131.2	196.7	171.8	115.1	115.7
April	137.0	139.2	76.0	106.3	109.6	139.9	137.1	197.1	173.0	116.2	115.1
May	138.6	142.7	77.7	111.1	112.1	145.4	145.4	206.4	180.6	119.1	116.9
June	142.3	145.7	79.4	111.2	114.9	151.4	148.2	210.3	184.7	121.9	119.8
July	142.0	144.1	65.4	115.3	116.5	153.4	153.6	212.2	186.8	121.7	121.8
August	144.6	145.0	79.8	117.8	117.4	157.6	151.8	214.1	186.7	124.2	122.3
September ...	145.1	145.7	81.9	115.4	117.9	153.6	153.0	213.7	185.3	123.8	122.3
October ...	147.5	146.9	82.0	114.5	117.2	155.1	149.8	211.1	183.6	121.8	124.2
November ...	148.2	145.9	82.8	113.7	117.0	152.7	148.3	209.2	182.7	122.3	124.7
December ...	146.9	141.2	81.8	108.7	115.1	151.5	143.1	205.9	181.0	120.9	125.5
1964 - January	145.6	141.3	82.2	102.3	113.4	145.1	139.5	201.9	180.3	119.1	120.9
February	143.7	140.1	81.7	101.4	112.9	144.0	136.9	203.0	180.0	120.6	110.0
March	142.4	142.3	81.9	101.8	113.2	145.8	139.1	204.9	179.0	121.8	110.9
April	143.5	144.4	83.7	110.3	114.0	147.7	144.7	207.8	178.6	121.7	113.3
May	146.5	148.5	85.4	116.3	117.7	155.3	151.8	216.9	185.4	125.9	121.3
June	149.6	152.8	86.8	118.4	120.5	160.1	159.5	221.6	191.8	128.4	123.8
July	147.2	150.3	76.2	121.7	121.1	160.8	160.9	221.8	197.6	130.2	124.3
August	150.9	150.3	89.1	121.4	121.6	161.0	163.8	224.5	199.7	132.1	124.6
September ...	152.2	151.6	91.2	120.3	121.6	160.0	162.9	225.0	198.0	131.0	126.7
October ...	152.0	152.1	91.9	119.7	122.0	160.6	160.3	227.4	198.2	129.0	127.5
November ...	154.2	152.5	92.8	119.7	121.3	158.7	160.1	225.1	199.3	130.1	131.1
December ...	153.1	146.6	91.2	115.3	119.5	156.2	156.0	220.2	196.6	128.3	130.0
1965 - January	152.2	146.3	91.7	110.3	117.1	149.0	153.2	217.6	197.4	126.1	126.2
February	152.2	147.1	75.3	111.3	116.1	149.7	151.4	215.3	198.6	127.1	127.1
March	153.6	148.4	91.8	113.8	116.8	150.8	153.7	218.6	199.3	130.3	127.7
April	154.4	150.6	98.2	122.6	119.1	154.5	157.7	221.5	202.0	132.8	129.3
May	157.6	153.9	99.3	128.3	121.5	160.7	163.4	231.2	209.8	135.2	129.4
June	161.6	160.3	101.7	134.4	125.3	164.9	166.8	237.6	215.3	138.5	132.1
July	160.8	157.4	92.1	137.1	126.1	165.7	169.7	239.7	216.8	141.4	135.8
August											
September ...											
October ...											
November ...											
December ...											

For footnotes (a) to (w) see pages iii.

EMPLOYMENT, URBAN AREAS

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

1949=100



NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. **The non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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