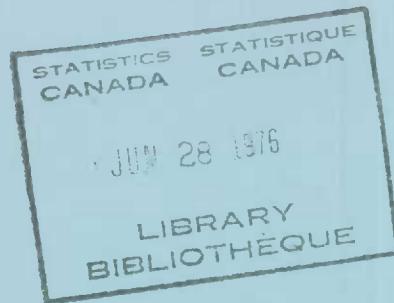


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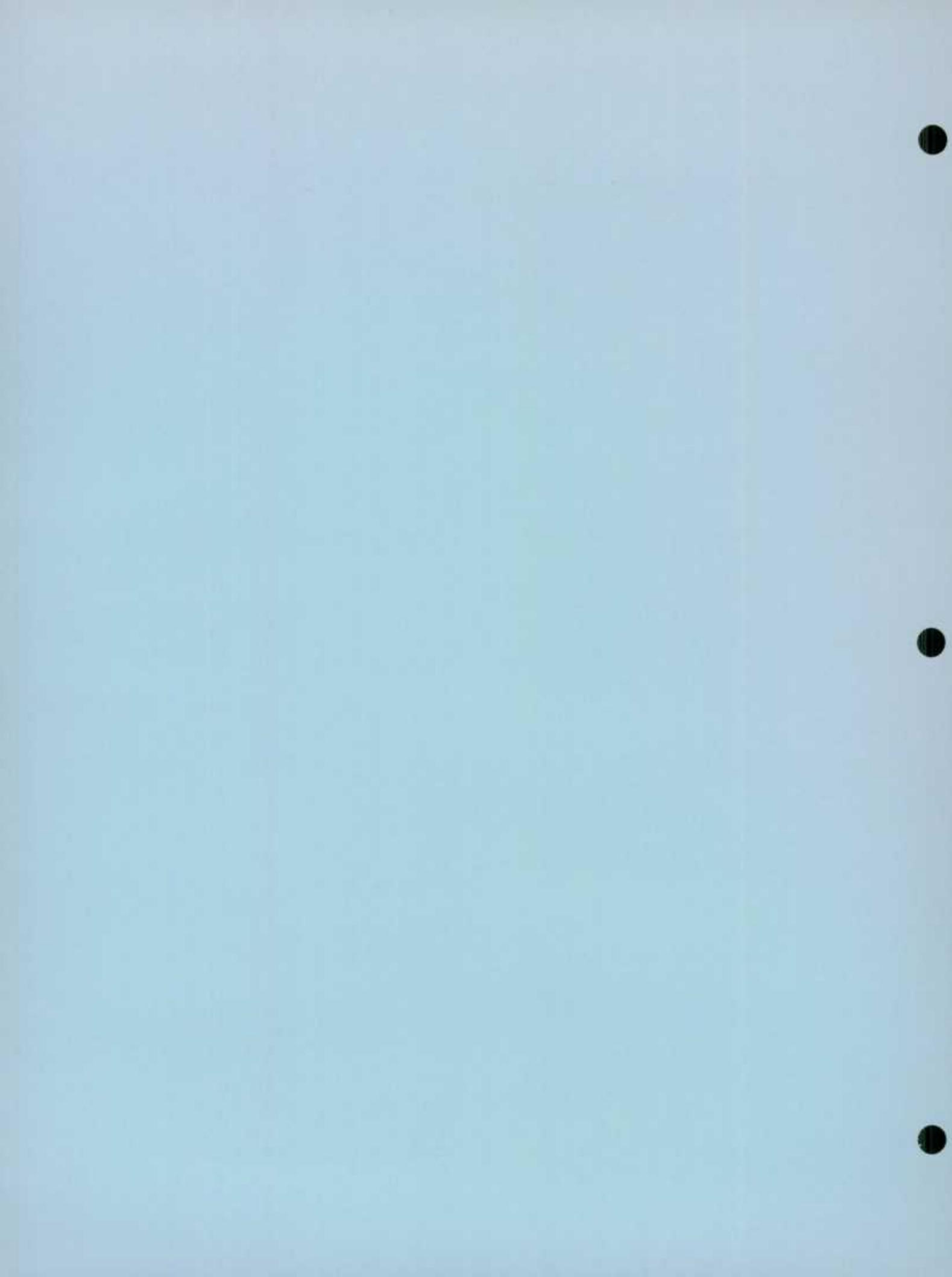
MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST 1965

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1965

Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce

November 1965
8003-501

Price: 30 cents
\$3.00 a year

Vol. 43—No. 8

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

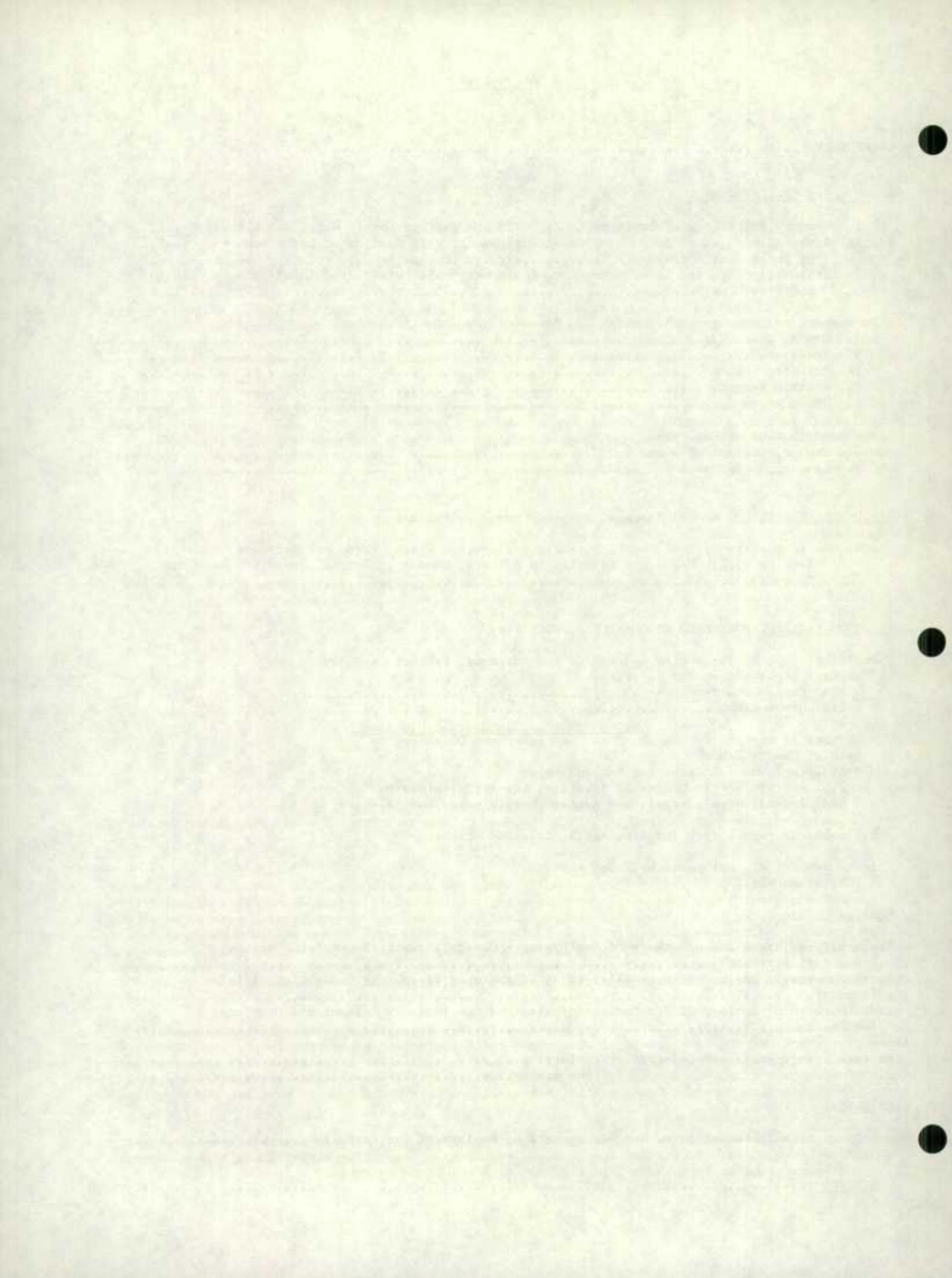
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(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTARY	5
 <u>AUGUST 1965 STATISTICS:</u>	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, by Industrial Division	10
3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment, with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Regions and Provinces	12
 Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
5A. Atlantic Region	25
5B. Prairie Region	26
6. Urban Areas	27
 Sex Distribution of Employees:	
7. Summary Statistics	31
8. Canada, by Industries	32
 <u>HISTORICAL STATISTICS</u> Annual Average, 1949-64, Monthly 1962-65:	
9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada Industrial Composite and Manu- facturing	34
 <u>ROTATION TABLES - PUBLISHED AT QUARTERLY INTERVALS:</u>	
Published in this issue also in reports for November, February and May:	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10B. Canada and Provinces	35
11B. Urban Areas	38
Published in reports for March, June, September and December:	
Special Canada Tables:	
10C. Employment Indexes for Men and Women	
11C. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Division	
12C. Average Weekly Wages, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Published in reports for January, April, July and October:	
Index Numbers of Employment by Urban Areas:	
10A. Urban Areas	
 <u>CHARTS:</u>	
Seasonally-adjusted Index Numbers of Employment - Canada Industrial Composite and Major Industrial Divisions.....	8
Index Numbers of Employment Seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted - By Industrial Division (Separate)	14
Index Numbers of Employment Seasonally-adjusted and unadjusted - Regions and Provinces (Separate)	16
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries - Provinces	36
Urban Areas	37
 <u>METHODS:</u>	
Note on methods and scope of Monthly surveys of Employment and Payrolls	i
 <u>FOOTNOTES</u>	
	iii



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST 1965

Summary

Canada's industrial composite index of employment (1949=100) rose by 1.1 p.c. to 143.7 at the end of August. An increase of this size is typical in August as many manufacturing firms resume operations after summer shut-downs for vacations and retooling. In addition, the construction industry usually records moderately large increases, as employment in this division advances to a seasonal peak.

Seasonally adjusted, the industrial composite was virtually unchanged at 138.4 in August, as reductions in finance, insurance and real estate and service were offset by small-to-moderate increases in the remaining divisions. The largest percentage increases were recorded in mining (0.8 p.c.), construction (0.7 p.c.) and public utility operation (1.1 p.c.). Manufacturing rose by 0.3 p.c. due largely to movements in the non-durables component.

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for most provinces declined in August. However, the declines were balanced by increases in Newfoundland (2.7 p.c.), Quebec (0.7 p.c.) and British Columbia (0.4 p.c.).

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose 4 cents in August to \$91.22. The latest figure is \$4.03 above the same month last year. The payroll index at 307.7 was 1.2 p.c. above July, 1965 and 10.1 p.c. above August, 1964.

EMPLOYMENT

Goods-Producing Industrial Division

Manufacturing

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing advanced 0.3 p.c. in August to 128.7. The small increase resulted mainly from a rise of 0.4 p.c. in non-durables. The adjusted index for durables was virtually unchanged from July to August.

The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing has followed a somewhat uneven course over the first eight months of 1965. The main reason for this has been the widespread incidence of industrial disputes, particularly in the transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, paper and rubber products industries. In general, the industrial disputes have seldom lasted much more than one month, but have had a tendency to occur in clusters, thereby directly affecting several thousands of employees. Thus, the adjusted index has been characterized over this period chiefly by sharp decreases when the strikes occurred followed by marked advances when settlements were reached.

The overall trend in manufacturing has been further disrupted by events in the automobile industries where, partly as a result of widespread industrial disputes earlier in the year, relatively high levels of employment were maintained in July whereas, typically, these industries show much larger reductions at this time. Consequently, the automobile industries exerted a downward influence in August as the parts industry showed a much smaller-than-usual increase and the motor vehicles industry declined contra-seasonally.

Note: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Index numbers						Average weekly wages and salaries			Employees reported August 1965	
	Employment			Payrolls			Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964		
	Aug.	July	Aug.	Aug.	July	Aug.					
	1949=100									dollars	
Provinces										number	
Atlantic Region.....	127.2	126.1	118.9	257.1	252.4	230.9	75.46	74.76	72.50	244,504	
Newfoundland.....	180.4	180.1	158.9	389.6	383.0	332.7	81.79	80.56	79.12	58,103	
Prince Edward Island.....	163.2	164.2	159.5	321.3	322.3	307.2	61.95	61.76	60.60	7,783	
Nova Scotia.....	107.1	107.0	102.5	213.8	208.6	196.3	74.20	72.44	71.20	96,764	
New Brunswick.....	126.1	122.9	118.9	246.5	243.1	223.3	73.73	74.62	70.87	81,854	
Quebec.....	143.5	140.8	136.6	311.3	305.3	284.5	88.71	88.71	85.14	994,405	
Ontario.....	144.0	142.8	137.7	308.0	305.1	282.1	94.37	94.28	90.46	1,433,628	
Prairie Region.....	153.9	153.6	145.3	315.4	314.4	283.7	87.72	87.60	83.55	446,435	
Manitoba.....	125.6	125.5	119.9	249.9	248.4	227.3	83.53	83.13	79.65	159,883	
Saskatchewan.....	148.9	148.7	141.0	304.2	306.3	277.3	85.01	85.73	81.86	82,610	
Alberta (s).....	189.8	189.3	177.7	394.5	392.4	350.1	92.11	91.86	87.36	203,942	
British Columbia (s).....	143.8	142.5	133.8	322.6	321.8	279.9	101.73	102.36	94.81	322,501	
Canada	143.7	142.1	136.4	307.7	304.2	279.2	91.22	91.18	87.19	3,441,473	
Urban areas											
St. John's.....	174.9	173.8	160.5	393.7	385.9	333.5	71.78	70.78	66.55	16,591	
Sydney.....	77.2	77.3	78.8	147.8	129.2	142.5	88.82	77.50	84.07	14,276	
Halifax.....	133.9	133.6	127.7	289.8	286.5	260.9	77.34	76.59	73.01	35,731	
Moncton.....	119.7	119.3	115.1	231.5	237.5	215.2	70.36	72.41	67.91	10,330	
Saint John.....	113.7	114.3	104.5	242.5	241.5	209.7	75.89	75.19	71.45	17,879	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere.....	125.5	124.5	124.4	264.5	268.3	262.3	104.66	107.07	104.63	16,410	
Quebec.....	142.1	139.7	134.0	315.8	301.1	282.4	78.88	76.49	74.87	58,983	
Sherbrooke.....	127.1	124.2	123.4	272.1	266.1	252.4	77.72	77.80	74.34	14,758	
Shawinigan.....	120.3	120.2	107.7	251.7	254.8	216.6	94.55	95.75	90.73	10,189	
Three Rivers.....	133.8	132.5	131.4	264.2	261.9	261.4	80.70	80.76	81.31	16,697	
Drummondville.....	101.0	98.5	98.5	200.5	189.2	185.9	74.16	71.74	70.48	8,588	
Montreal.....	146.7	143.6	138.9	320.6	312.1	289.1	91.31	90.76	86.90	536,581	
Ottawa - Hull.....	154.0	155.0	147.6	335.4	332.5	305.6	85.45	84.14	81.25	67,616	
Kingston.....	150.6	148.6	142.3	346.3	342.2	311.6	90.87	91.04	86.86	13,900	
Peterborough.....	116.6	114.8	110.7	257.9	254.4	238.0	97.96	98.21	95.41	14,370	
Oshawa.....	167.8	238.0	212.7	383.3	554.9	445.3	113.63	115.98	104.74	21,782	
Toronto.....	156.5	156.3	152.4	343.1	334.0	314.0	95.90	94.33	91.10	528,692	
Hamilton.....	136.9	135.5	128.3	294.4	292.2	263.3	99.64	99.91	95.25	103,763	
St. Catharines.....	141.2	133.2	128.3	298.7	282.9	268.2	104.17	104.64	101.90	45,284	
Niagara Falls.....	133.1	123.3	125.2	261.9	241.5	237.5	87.91	87.50	83.98	12,198	
Brantford.....	109.9	107.3	95.1	223.6	222.1	178.7	89.29	90.79	82.55	17,690	
Guelph.....	153.5	149.6	142.4	328.1	313.8	285.8	86.14	84.57	81.04	11,415	
Galt.....	140.3	137.3	134.0	302.2	293.5	268.2	83.05	82.43	77.24	13,784	
Kitchener.....	161.5	161.2	150.9	338.8	339.5	301.7	85.15	85.50	81.23	36,023	
Sudbury.....	153.1	152.4	137.5	301.9	299.6	254.8	103.37	103.05	97.30	25,822	
Timmins.....	91.8	90.2	88.4	170.0	157.6	144.7	87.02	82.13	76.76	7,897	
London.....	157.9	157.1	150.3	340.7	334.8	313.3	86.96	85.94	84.19	47,129	
Sarnia.....	146.4	143.4	135.1	362.0	347.5	321.5	118.66	116.24	114.38	14,311	
Windsor.....	100.1	92.6	89.1	211.9	192.5	186.1	105.77	103.84	104.45	45,139	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	169.7	169.4	167.8	378.0	377.1	364.8	111.89	111.83	109.24	16,205	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	139.3	137.1	121.4	276.6	279.1	235.5	88.64	90.89	86.81	17,564	
Winnipeg.....	126.8	126.4	121.6	258.8	256.5	237.9	80.26	79.76	76.93	110,236	
Regina.....	168.1	166.0	161.0	362.6	353.9	332.2	83.50	82.52	79.89	22,594	
Saskatoon.....	169.9	170.0	163.8	360.5	364.2	333.3	79.06	79.82	75.93	15,621	
Edmonton.....	240.8	240.4	224.5	507.9	506.7	450.5	85.99	85.95	81.83	67,458	
Calgary.....	218.3	217.7	199.7	464.5	462.5	410.7	90.44	90.28	87.47	58,094	
Vancouver.....	142.2	140.8	132.1	321.9	317.1	281.9	98.59	98.08	92.96	165,482	
Victoria.....	133.9	135.1	124.6	290.4	294.1	251.6	89.83	90.18	83.62	19,548	
Industrial divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	93.4	90.5	88.5	209.3	218.3	207.6	91.10	98.06	95.28	67,510	
Mining.....	129.5	129.6	118.4	277.2	276.2	238.9	110.38	109.95	104.09	114,717	
Manufacturing.....	131.4	129.6	126.4	282.4	277.4	261.1	93.25	92.90	89.65	1,423,173	
Durable goods (u).....	137.9	137.6	132.1	298.2	295.0	275.7	101.07	100.22	97.56	680,509	
Non-durable goods (u).....	126.0	122.8	121.6	267.2	260.5	247.1	86.08	86.04	82.46	742,664	
Construction.....	164.0	159.1	148.9	414.6	399.2	349.4	105.08	104.30	97.56	344,741	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	119.9	119.5	116.4	253.3	253.8	235.0	101.40	101.91	96.95	383,654	
Public utility operation.....	159.4	158.1	153.5	374.5	369.5	343.6	110.76	110.18	105.44	69,912	
Trade.....	162.7	162.1	153.6	335.5	335.0	304.2	77.35	77.53	74.37	585,190	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	197.9	198.5	190.4	411.6	413.4	375.6	89.07	89.22	84.59	202,878	
Service (v).....	217.1	216.1	200.8	463.9	463.5	401.6	64.87	65.12	60.69	249,696	
Industrial composite.....	143.7	142.1	136.4	307.7	304.2	279.2	91.22	91.18	87.19	3,441,473	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

From July to August, most components of durable goods manufacturing indicated some strengthening but these gains were offset by a contra-seasonal decline in transportation equipment. In wood products, there was an above-average increase in the saw and planing mills component which halted a mild contraction between April and July. Related to the introduction of government incentives in 1963 to encourage winter construction, seasonal fluctuations in employment in this industry have tended to be reduced.

Iron and steel products showed a relatively large increase in August whereas, typically, it shows little change at this time. The principal sources of this strengthening were iron castings and machinery products which rose contra-seasonally. Also contributing was the agricultural implement industry which showed only a small decline from July to August although it usually records a much larger decrease between these months as many firms shut down for retooling.

In transportation equipment, employment declined contra-seasonally. The main contributing factors were major industrial disputes in the aircraft and parts and motor vehicle industries in Ontario. Also of importance, however, were the downward influences described earlier in relation to the automobile industries. Offsetting these losses to some extent was a contra-seasonal increase in shipbuilding and repairing.

Non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products each recorded changes that were slightly greater than seasonal. Employment in the last named industry has weakened over the first six months of 1965, partly as a result of strikes in the automobile industries and partly due to the changing seasonal patterns in construction noted earlier. Since June, employment in the industry has strengthened.

The seasonally-adjusted index for non-durable goods manufacturing advanced 0.4 p.c. in June. The small increase reflected somewhat larger-than-seasonal advances in most component industry groups. Although the gains in the component industries were in no case substantially greater than seasonal, the increases in textiles, chemicals and in printing, publishing and allied industries continued a mild expansion which had been in progress for several months.

Other Goods-Producing Industrial Divisions

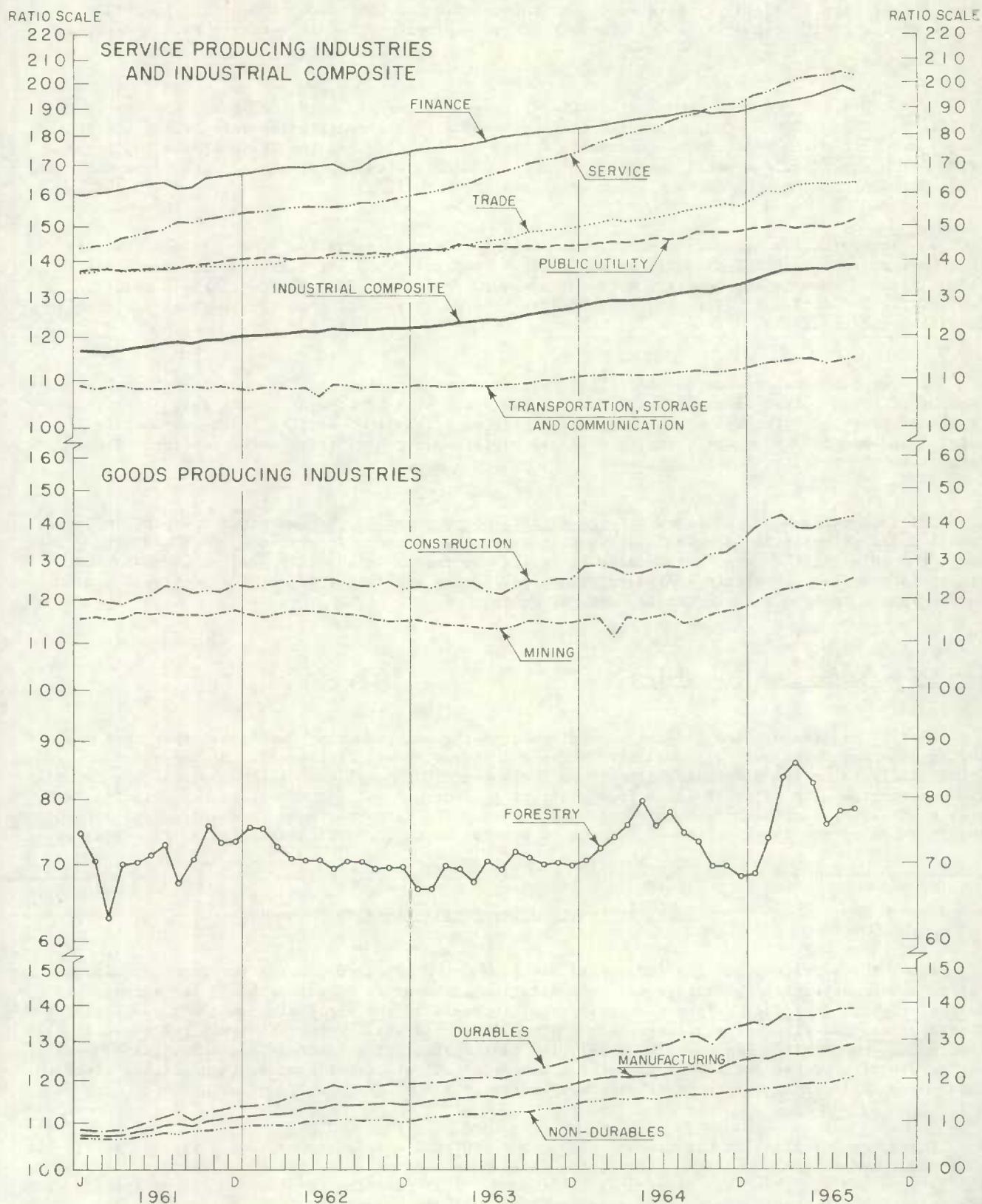
The seasonally-adjusted indexes of employment for goods-producing divisions other than manufacturing advanced in August, although the increase in forestry was fractional. Mining advanced 0.8 p.c. due mainly to an above-average increase in fuels where both coal and oil and natural gas increased contra-seasonally. The adjusted index for construction rose 0.7 p.c. in August as the building and general engineering component rose more than seasonally. The large increase in building and general engineering reflected, largely, the settlement of several major industrial disputes in the industry.

Service-Producing Industrial Division

Among the service-producing industrial divisions, the adjusted indexes for trade, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication advanced in August although the increase in trade was slight. In trade, a larger-than-seasonal increase in the wholesale component was balanced by a less-than-seasonal rise in retailing. The advance in public utility operation was reflected in all regions except the Prairie Region. The small rise in transportation, storage and communication was a direct result of a strike settlement in water transportation; all other component industries recorded changes which differed little to usual seasonal patterns.

There were declines in the finance, insurance and real estate and service divisions of 1.5 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. In the former, the large decrease reflected changed seasonal patterns resulting from revised reporting procedures in finance. This revision resulted in the disappearance of the large July-to-August increase usually recorded in that component.

SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
CANADA INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS



Regional Employment

The seasonally-adjusted indexes for the Atlantic Region, Quebec and British Columbia advanced in June. The adjusted indexes for Ontario and the Prairie Region were virtually unchanged.

In the Atlantic Region, there was a contra-seasonal increase in mining and transportation, storage and communication. There were mainly seasonal changes in the other divisions. In Quebec, employment rose more than seasonally in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication and service. These gains were offset to some extent by less-than-seasonal increases in forestry, mining, and finance, insurance and real estate. The advance in British Columbia reflected a contra-seasonal increase in forestry, public utility operation and trade.

In Ontario, there was an above-average increase in construction following settlement of major industrial disputes. This gain was balanced by contra-seasonal declines in finance, insurance and real estate and service. In the Prairie Region, there were increases in mining and service after allowance for usual seasonal variations. However, these were offset by less-than-seasonal increases in construction, trade and in finance, insurance and real estate.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

The industrial composite of average weekly wages and salaries rose 4 cents in August. Among the major industrial divisions, there were increases in mining (43 cents), manufacturing (35 cents), construction (78 cents) and public utility operation (58 cents). There were decreases in the remaining divisions, but these were not substantial except in forestry where earnings declined \$6.96. The increase in mining resulted from a rise of \$19.81 in coal mining in Nova Scotia where employees in several mines had worked short time during the July survey week. In construction, there was a rise of \$1.09 in building and general engineering combined with an increase in the weight of that relatively high wage industry following settlement of major industrial disputes in Ontario.

In manufacturing, there was an increase of 85 cents in durables, but of only 4 cents in non-durables. The overall impact of the rise in durables was offset to some extent by the fact that the lower wage non-durables component increased relatively to durables. Within the non-durables sector, all industry groups reported higher earnings over the month except food and beverages which declined by \$1.82. There were increases of \$1.00 or more in rubber, leather, textiles, clothing and chemical products. However, the decline in food and beverages together with a large increase in the numbers of seasonal workers in this relatively low paid industry largely offset these gains. In durables, there were increases of 86 cents or more in all industries except non-ferrous metals which rose by only 15 cents. Offsetting these gains to some degree were substantial decreases in employment in the relatively highly paid transportation equipment industry.

Six of the ten provinces reported higher earnings in August. The gains ranged from 19 cents in Prince Edward Island to \$1.76 in Nova Scotia; in the latter province, the increase resulted primarily from advances in coal. There were declines in New Brunswick (89 cents), Saskatchewan (72 cents), Alberta (25 cents) and British Columbia (63 cents). Earnings in Quebec were unchanged from July to August.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Goods-Producing Industries

Year and month			Manufacturing									
	Forestry (chiefly logging)		Mining		All manufactures		Durable goods(u)		Non-durable goods(u)		Construction	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	103.1	103.1
1951	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	110.7	110.7
1952	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	123.1	123.1
1953	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	118.1	118.1
1954	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	110.6	110.6
1955	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	115.0	115.0
1956	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	131.8	131.8
1957	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	135.7	135.7
1958	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	126.2	126.2
1959	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	130.3	130.3
1960	84.0	120.1	109.5	112.6	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	125.7	125.7
1961	71.5	116.5	108.9	110.6	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	121.7	121.7
1962	70.9	116.4	113.3	117.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	124.3	124.3
1963	69.6	114.4	116.4	121.5	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	124.0	124.0
1964	73.0	115.5	121.9	129.0	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.9	129.2	129.2
1962 - January	76.1	75.5	114.0	116.7	108.5	111.5	111.4	113.9	106.0	109.5	102.0	123.5
February ...	65.6	75.3	113.7	115.9	108.9	111.7	112.0	114.1	106.3	109.6	100.1	123.7
March	46.1	72.7	114.3	116.8	109.6	112.0	113.3	114.7	106.5	109.7	103.2	124.6
April	35.1	70.8	113.3	117.4	110.4	112.3	114.7	115.7	106.7	109.5	112.3	125.1
May	53.6	70.6	117.6	113.7	113.7	113.3	118.4	116.8	109.7	110.3	127.5	124.8
June	76.8	70.4	121.0	117.4	116.4	113.6	121.0	117.4	112.5	110.4	137.8	125.2
July	78.8	69.2	121.2	116.8	115.5	114.3	118.3	118.9	113.1	110.5	144.5	125.4
August	81.6	70.4	120.7	116.7	117.6	114.0	119.5	117.8	116.0	110.8	146.0	124.5
September ..	86.8	70.3	118.2	116.3	117.6	114.1	120.6	118.6	115.0	110.4	141.9	123.8
October	89.0	69.3	116.1	115.5	115.9	114.2	119.7	118.5	112.6	110.6	137.6	123.7
November ...	86.0	69.4	114.3	115.0	114.7	114.4	118.9	119.0	111.2	110.6	130.5	124.6
December ...	75.5	69.5	112.5	115.0	110.9	114.1	116.3	119.0	106.3	110.0	108.7	122.8
1963 - January	66.6	66.5	112.7	115.3	111.6	114.4	117.0	119.3	107.0	110.4	103.3	123.6
February ...	57.0	66.5	112.5	114.7	112.2	114.9	117.6	119.5	107.7	111.0	100.5	123.3
March	44.1	69.8	111.9	114.2	112.8	115.2	118.3	119.7	108.3	111.4	103.7	124.0
April	34.3	69.3	109.9	114.1	113.7	115.7	119.3	120.3	109.0	111.8	112.4	124.5
May	51.8	67.6	113.7	113.8	116.3	115.8	122.2	120.6	111.3	111.8	126.7	124.2
June	77.1	70.4	117.3	113.5	118.9	116.0	124.2	120.7	114.4	112.1	133.7	122.3
July	79.5	69.2	118.0	113.3	116.9	115.7	119.9	120.3	114.5	111.8	138.8	121.6
August	84.5	71.8	118.0	114.0	120.0	116.6	123.0	121.5	117.5	112.4	144.4	123.7
September ..	88.5	70.9	116.7	115.1	120.3	117.0	124.5	122.5	116.8	112.4	143.2	125.3
October	89.2	70.0	115.4	115.1	119.3	117.7	124.6	123.4	114.9	113.0	138.3	124.5
November ...	86.9	70.2	113.7	114.5	118.6	118.2	124.2	124.1	113.8	113.3	131.1	125.5
December ...	74.5	69.8	112.4	114.7	115.9	119.0	122.7	125.1	110.2	113.9	111.6	125.5
1964 - January	70.1	70.4	112.7	115.2	117.0	119.9	123.9	126.1	111.3	114.8	108.8	128.8
February ...	61.1	72.3	113.3	115.5	117.7	120.3	124.9	126.8	111.6	114.9	105.8	128.9
March	46.8	74.0	109.1	111.2	118.4	120.7	125.9	127.4	112.1	115.3	107.7	128.2
April	37.7	75.7	111.7	115.9	118.6	120.6	126.1	127.1	112.4	115.2	114.4	126.5
May	61.6	79.5	114.8	115.2	121.4	120.9	129.0	127.3	115.0	115.5	129.1	126.9
June	83.0	75.4	119.7	115.9	124.2	121.1	131.7	128.1	117.8	115.3	139.5	128.0
July	89.8	77.6	121.7	116.6	122.6	121.8	127.5	129.1	118.5	115.8	145.7	128.4
August	88.5	74.4	118.4	114.4	126.4	122.9	132.1	130.8	121.6	116.3	148.9	128.2
September ..	92.1	73.2	116.3	114.9	126.3	123.1	132.9	131.0	120.8	116.4	146.7	128.8
October	88.0	69.7	116.6	116.4	123.6	122.1	130.2	129.0	118.2	116.4	146.2	131.6
November ...	86.0	69.7	116.5	117.3	124.4	124.1	133.0	132.8	117.2	116.8	137.8	132.0
December ...	71.6	68.1	115.5	117.8	121.9	124.9	131.4	133.7	113.9	117.5	120.1	134.4
1965 - January	68.0	68.5	116.7	119.2	122.5	125.4	132.6	134.7	114.1	117.7	117.5	138.4
February ...	62.0	73.9	118.9	121.2	122.6	125.3	132.2	134.0	114.5	117.9	116.0	140.9
March	52.9	83.6	120.3	122.5	124.3	126.7	135.4	136.8	115.0	118.3	120.2	142.4
April	42.9	85.9	118.0	122.5	124.6	126.5	135.5	136.4	115.4	118.2	125.4	138.3
May	64.1	82.3	123.4	123.9	127.4	126.9	138.1	136.4	118.4	118.9	140.6	138.3
June	83.5	75.7	127.4	123.3	130.3	127.2	141.1	137.3	121.3	118.7	152.0	140.2
July	90.5	78.0	129.6	124.1	129.6	128.3	137.6	138.3	122.8	120.0	159.1	140.9
August	93.4	78.2	129.5	125.1	131.4	128.7	137.9	138.4	126.0	120.5	164.0	141.8
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Service-Producing Industries

Year and month	Transportation storage and communication		Public utility operation		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate		Service(v)		Industrial composite	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	101.0	102.1
1951	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1	103.3	109.1
1952	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9	107.0	111.9
1953	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1	108.8	113.1
1954	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9	111.7	109.9
1955	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9	115.0	112.9
1956	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7	125.1	120.7
1957	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6	131.9	122.6
1958	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9	135.1	117.9
1959	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7	139.3	119.7
1960	111.1	137.8	136.7	156.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7	143.2	118.7
1961	108.6	138.3	137.8	163.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1	148.9	118.1
1962	108.4	141.6	140.6	170.1	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5	156.5	121.5
1963	109.2	144.0	146.0	178.9	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6	166.7	124.6
1964	111.3	146.5	153.5	186.9	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4	184.6	130.4
1962 - January	102.3	107.9	135.8	140.9	135.8	138.9	167.4	167.5	147.7	154.6	115.2	120.2
February ...	102.8	108.5	135.5	141.0	133.7	139.0	167.7	168.2	147.7	154.8	114.7	120.4
March	103.7	108.4	135.7	141.1	135.6	139.4	168.4	169.0	149.6	155.6	115.2	120.7
April	105.9	108.2	136.7	140.6	137.7	140.6	168.5	169.5	152.0	155.9	116.8	121.0
May	109.3	108.6	141.9	140.9	139.6	140.9	168.2	169.3	157.7	156.3	121.4	121.6
June	110.0	106.6	145.2	140.9	141.2	140.9	169.3	169.8	163.3	156.3	125.1	121.5
July	114.2	109.1	149.4	142.2	140.1	141.0	169.8	170.2	164.3	156.1	125.9	122.2
August	113.9	109.0	149.4	142.4	140.0	140.7	169.8	168.2	167.4	156.4	127.1	121.8
September ..	112.0	108.4	144.7	141.9	142.3	140.8	169.5	168.9	162.0	157.4	126.5	121.8
October	110.8	108.6	143.7	142.5	144.0	141.2	173.7	172.6	157.7	157.4	125.4	122.0
November ...	109.2	108.4	141.6	142.1	147.5	141.4	174.2	173.4	155.7	158.2	124.3	122.3
December ...	106.4	108.5	139.3	142.4	150.2	142.5	174.5	174.3	153.2	159.3	120.2	122.3
1963 - January	103.7	109.0	138.1	143.3	139.9	143.0	175.1	175.0	152.7	159.9	117.9	122.7
February ...	103.3	108.8	137.6	143.1	138.0	143.3	175.2	175.7	155.5	160.8	117.3	122.9
March	103.6	108.6	137.6	143.2	139.3	143.1	175.4	176.1	155.4	161.7	117.8	123.2
April	106.4	108.7	141.1	144.8	141.1	144.2	175.4	176.6	158.8	163.0	119.5	123.7
May	109.5	108.9	145.6	144.5	143.3	144.8	176.5	177.7	165.1	163.8	123.7	123.9
June	112.0	108.7	148.7	144.0	146.1	145.8	178.1	178.6	173.7	166.3	127.7	124.2
July	113.9	108.9	151.7	144.3	145.1	146.1	179.5	179.8	176.6	167.6	127.8	124.1
August	113.9	109.1	151.0	144.0	146.2	146.9	181.8	180.1	180.8	168.9	130.3	125.0
September ..	112.8	109.3	147.0	144.4	149.5	147.9	181.5	180.8	175.2	170.2	130.3	125.6
October	111.9	109.9	145.0	144.0	151.0	148.2	182.4	181.4	172.0	171.5	129.4	126.1
November ...	110.6	109.9	144.2	144.7	155.5	149.0	182.7	182.0	169.7	172.2	128.6	126.6
December ...	108.7	110.4	141.0	144.4	157.5	149.4	183.1	182.7	166.9	173.7	125.1	127.1
1964 - January	105.6	110.8	139.2	144.5	147.0	150.2	183.4	183.3	167.6	175.7	123.3	128.1
February ...	105.4	110.9	139.5	145.0	145.7	151.2	183.4	183.9	170.3	178.1	123.0	128.7
March	106.0	111.1	139.8	145.5	148.4	152.2	184.0	184.7	172.4	179.4	123.5	129.0
April	108.6	111.0	141.5	145.1	148.1	151.6	184.3	185.7	175.7	180.5	124.6	129.0
May	111.3	110.8	146.7	145.5	150.2	152.0	185.0	186.3	183.5	182.2	129.1	129.4
June	114.3	111.0	151.4	146.4	152.7	152.7	186.5	187.0	190.6	182.7	133.4	129.7
July	116.2	111.2	153.6	146.0	152.2	153.4	187.1	187.4	195.1	184.9	134.0	130.5
August	116.4	111.6	153.5	146.3	153.6	154.4	190.4	188.5	200.8	187.6	136.4	131.1
September ..	115.4	111.8	150.9	148.4	157.0	155.3	189.9	189.0	193.5	188.2	136.2	131.5
October	113.3	111.5	149.1	148.3	159.1	156.1	189.2	188.4	191.0	190.3	134.7	131.4
November ...	112.5	111.8	147.7	148.2	163.7	156.7	189.5	188.8	189.2	191.8	134.7	132.6
December ...	110.8	112.2	144.8	148.4	164.4	156.0	189.4	188.9	185.4	192.0	131.2	133.1
1965 - January	107.8	112.9	143.7	149.2	154.8	158.1	190.2	190.0	186.1	195.1	129.4	134.4
February ...	108.3	113.9	143.8	149.4	155.0	160.7	191.2	191.7	187.9	196.3	129.5	135.4
March	109.0	114.1	144.1	150.0	156.3	160.2	191.8	192.6	191.1	198.8	130.9	136.7
April	111.8	114.3	145.5	149.1	159.0	162.8	191.9	193.4	196.3	201.7	132.1	136.9
May	114.9	114.5	151.0	149.8	160.8	162.9	193.5	194.9	203.8	202.4	136.8	137.3
June	116.8	113.6	154.4	149.1	163.2	162.9	196.4	197.0	211.8	203.1	141.0	137.2
July	119.5	114.5	158.1	150.3	162.1	163.5	198.5	198.8	216.1	204.8	142.1	138.3
August	119.9	114.9	159.4	151.9	162.7	163.6	197.9	195.8	217.1	202.9	143.7	138.4
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

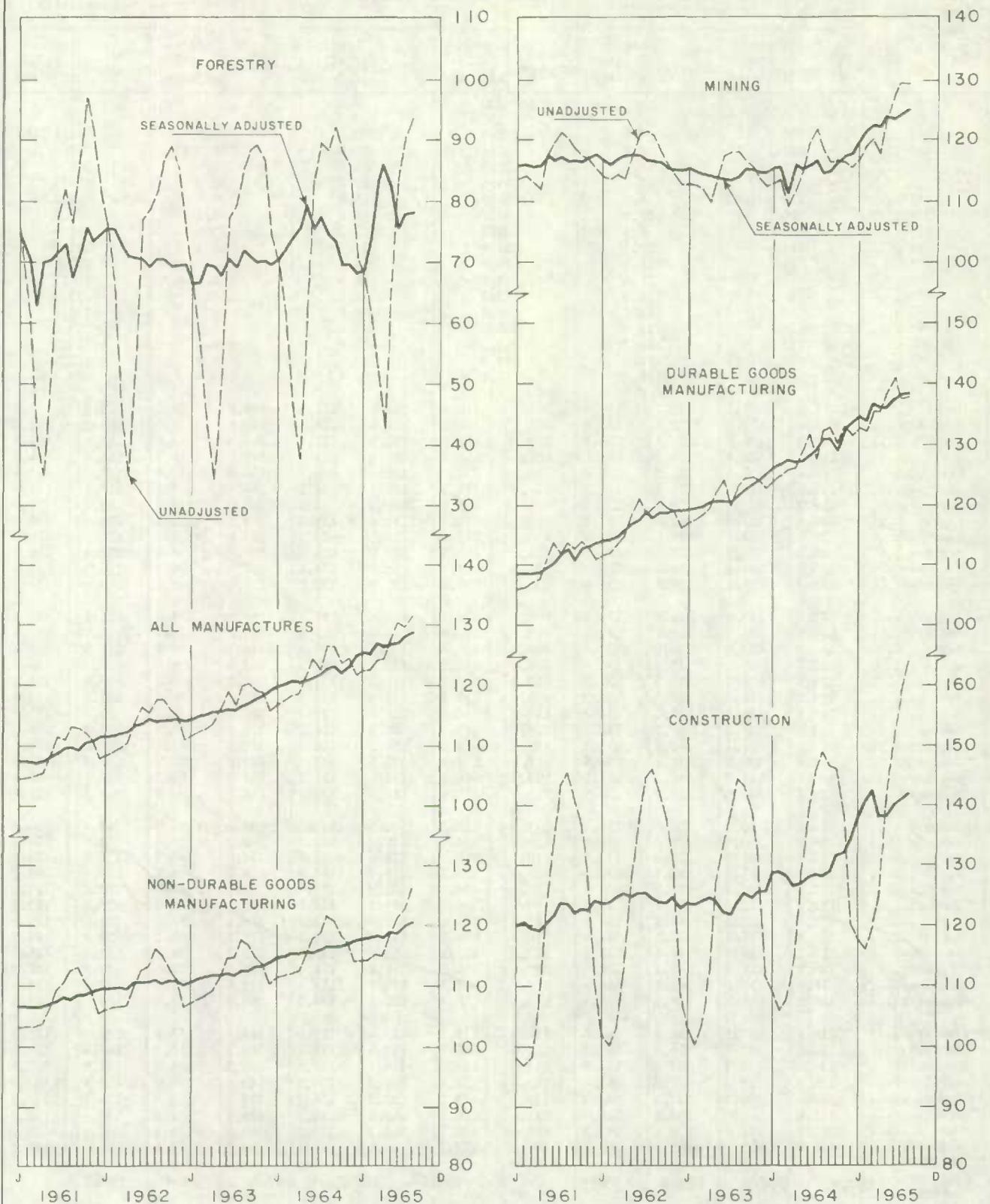
TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers
Atlantic Region and Eastern Provinces

TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Ontario, Prairie Region and Western Provinces.

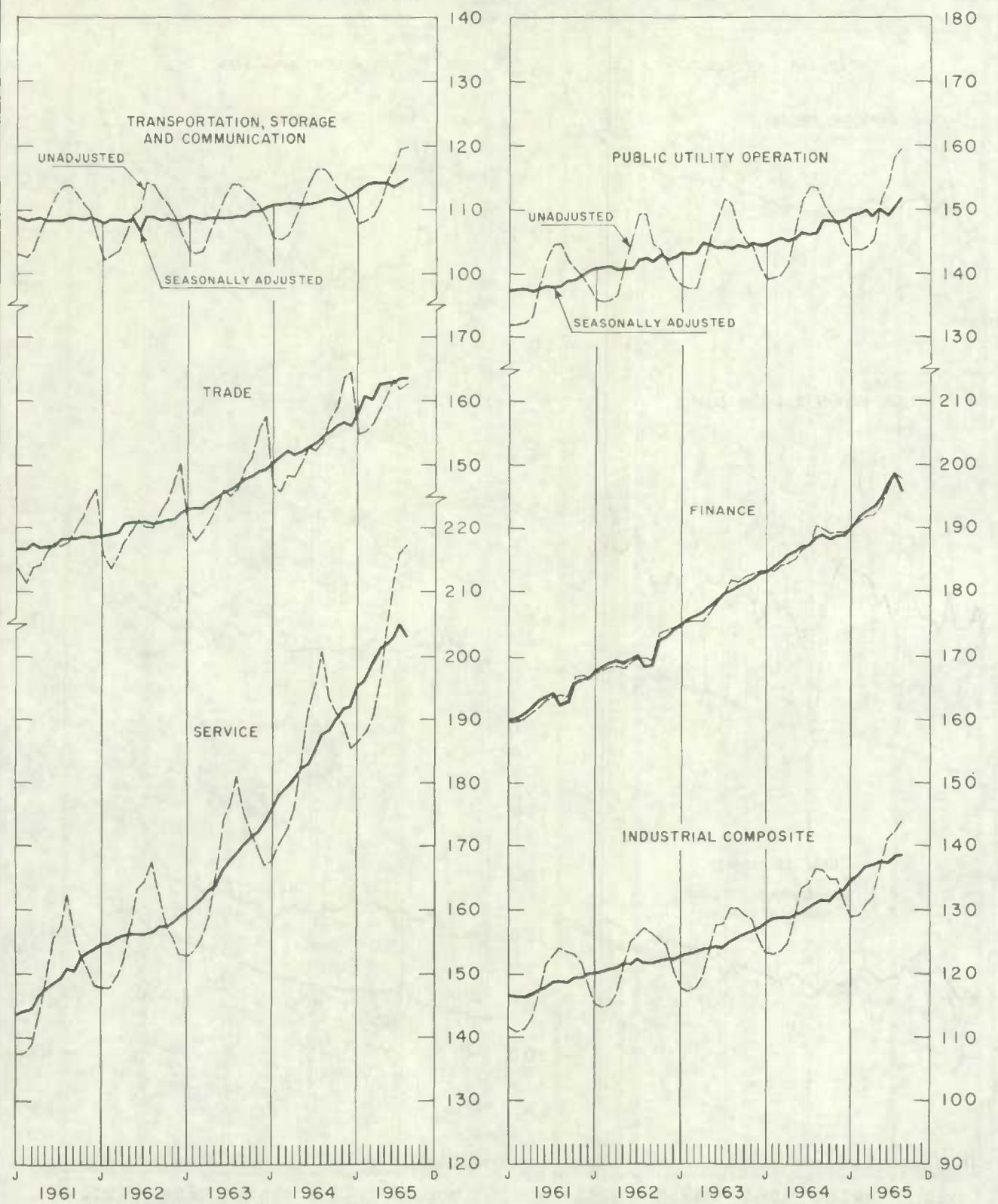
Year and month	Ontario		Prairie Region		Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta(s)		British Columbia(s)	
	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted	Un- adjusted	Season- ally adjusted
Average - 1949	100.0		..		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	
1950	102.7		102.1		100.8		100.8		104.5		100.8	
1951	110.4		107.4		103.9		106.0		112.4		106.1	
1952	112.0		112.4		106.0		111.4		120.8		106.7	
1953	114.5		116.6		107.0		116.2		128.5		108.2	
1954	110.6		115.8		104.7		118.0		128.0		106.3	
1955	113.5		117.5		105.2		117.0		133.0		111.9	
1956	121.4		125.7		108.6		121.1		148.5		121.5	
1957	124.3		128.9		110.9		125.3		152.2		123.9	
1958	119.6		127.6		108.7		126.6		150.5		114.7	
1959	121.3		131.5		112.2		130.0		155.0		115.1	
1960	119.2		129.6		110.0		126.0		153.3		114.7	
1961	118.7		128.9		110.0		123.1		154.2		112.3	
1962	123.0		131.2		111.1		124.6		158.1		115.7	
1963	126.9		133.4		112.9		127.9		160.3		119.9	
1964	133.1		138.3		116.2		132.3		167.4		125.4	
1962 - January	117.7	121.3	122.7	130.0	105.1	110.4	112.4	123.5	148.8	156.2	106.9	113.3
February ...	117.1	121.1	122.1	130.2	104.8	111.1	112.1	123.6	147.6	155.9	108.1	113.9
March	118.0	121.6	123.3	130.9	105.8	111.6	113.5	123.8	148.9	157.0	110.4	114.5
April	119.9	122.4	124.5	131.0	106.9	111.2	117.2	123.5	149.0	157.9	111.6	114.8
May	123.4	123.1	131.2	130.8	110.6	110.7	127.0	124.7	157.4	157.4	115.7	115.4
June	125.7	122.9	136.5	131.3	114.4	111.2	132.3	125.1	164.7	158.1	119.1	115.6
July	125.2	123.9	139.1	131.6	116.1	111.1	135.3	126.0	168.2	158.8	123.6	116.9
August	126.6	123.6	140.4	131.8	117.8	111.8	135.8	125.9	169.4	158.9	123.5	116.7
September ..	126.8	123.4	138.6	131.6	116.7	111.5	133.1	125.1	167.4	159.3	121.8	116.7
October	126.2	123.8	135.5	131.5	115.3	111.5	130.6	124.7	161.9	158.9	118.3	116.5
November ...	126.3	124.4	131.8	131.3	111.9	111.0	125.7	124.2	158.4	158.9	116.5	116.7
December ...	123.0	124.2	128.3	131.6	108.0	110.3	120.8	125.0	156.0	160.1	113.2	117.3
1963 - January	121.1	124.6	124.7	131.9	106.1	111.1	113.8	124.8	152.3	159.3	111.7	117.8
February ...	121.1	125.1	124.2	132.1	105.2	111.3	114.0	125.6	151.8	159.6	112.1	117.8
March	121.8	125.3	125.0	132.4	106.1	111.7	115.9	126.2	152.1	159.8	113.9	118.3
April	123.7	126.1	125.9	132.4	108.0	112.2	120.8	127.1	149.8	158.8	115.1	118.5
May	126.5	126.2	133.3	132.4	112.2	112.3	129.3	127.1	160.2	160.3	119.4	119.3
June	129.2	126.4	137.5	132.9	115.4	112.3	132.9	125.9	165.9	159.6	123.2	119.8
July	127.3	126.4	140.0	132.7	118.0	112.8	136.3	127.2	168.0	159.1	124.1	117.7
August	130.4	127.2	141.5	133.1	118.9	113.1	137.8	128.2	170.1	160.1	127.4	120.5
September ..	131.5	128.1	140.8	133.9	118.9	113.8	136.5	128.7	168.8	161.1	126.0	121.0
October	130.9	128.5	138.1	134.4	117.3	113.8	135.9	129.9	163.8	161.0	123.5	121.8
November ...	130.9	128.9	136.1	135.5	115.6	114.7	133.1	131.2	161.9	162.1	122.3	122.3
December ...	128.2	129.4	133.0	136.1	113.3	115.6	127.9	131.7	158.9	162.7	119.5	123.3
1964 - January	126.8	130.4	130.7	138.1	111.6	116.5	121.3	132.7	158.0	164.7	118.0	124.1
February ...	126.9	130.9	129.8	137.7	110.2	116.4	120.2	132.3	157.9	165.4	118.0	123.7
March	128.0	131.5	130.0	137.6	110.3	116.0	121.6	132.3	157.7	165.2	118.7	123.4
April	129.0	131.5	130.7	137.5	111.3	115.7	125.4	131.8	156.4	165.8	119.6	123.2
May	132.1	131.9	137.3	137.1	116.0	116.1	133.5	131.4	164.5	164.9	123.1	123.1
June	135.6	132.7	142.6	137.7	119.2	116.1	139.1	132.0	172.1	166.0	126.5	123.2
July	133.8	133.2	145.5	138.1	121.3	116.0	141.0	131.8	176.6	167.5	131.9	125.4
August	137.7	134.3	145.3	136.8	119.9	114.3	141.0	131.5	177.7	167.7	133.8	126.7
September ..	138.1	134.6	144.5	137.6	120.3	115.3	139.6	132.0	175.7	168.2	131.9	126.8
October	136.2	133.8	143.3	139.6	120.0	116.7	138.8	132.8	173.2	170.4	129.3	127.5
November ...	138.0	135.8	141.3	140.4	118.4	117.3	135.7	133.4	171.4	171.3	128.8	128.5
December ...	135.2	136.3	138.1	140.9	116.1	118.4	130.7	134.0	167.8	171.5	124.9	128.6
1965 - January	134.0	137.7	136.4	144.0	114.0	118.8	125.4	137.0	168.5	175.3	122.9	129.0
February ...	133.6	137.7	136.4	144.5	113.2	119.4	125.6	138.2	169.3	176.9	124.6	130.5
March	135.3	138.8	137.0	144.9	113.5	119.3	126.7	137.9	170.1	178.0	127.5	132.6
April	136.9	139.5	137.8	145.0	115.4	119.9	130.3	136.9	168.2	178.3	129.6	133.5
May	140.4	140.3	144.3	144.2	118.9	119.0	138.3	136.2	177.4	178.0	134.1	134.2
June	143.4	140.4	150.0	145.0	123.3	120.1	143.4	136.1	185.1	178.8	138.9	135.5
July	142.8	141.4	153.6	145.8	125.5	120.0	148.7	139.2	189.3	179.6	142.5	135.7
August	144.0	141.3	153.9	145.5	125.6	119.5	148.9	139.1	189.8	179.4	143.8	136.2
September ...												
October ...												
November ...												
December ...												

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

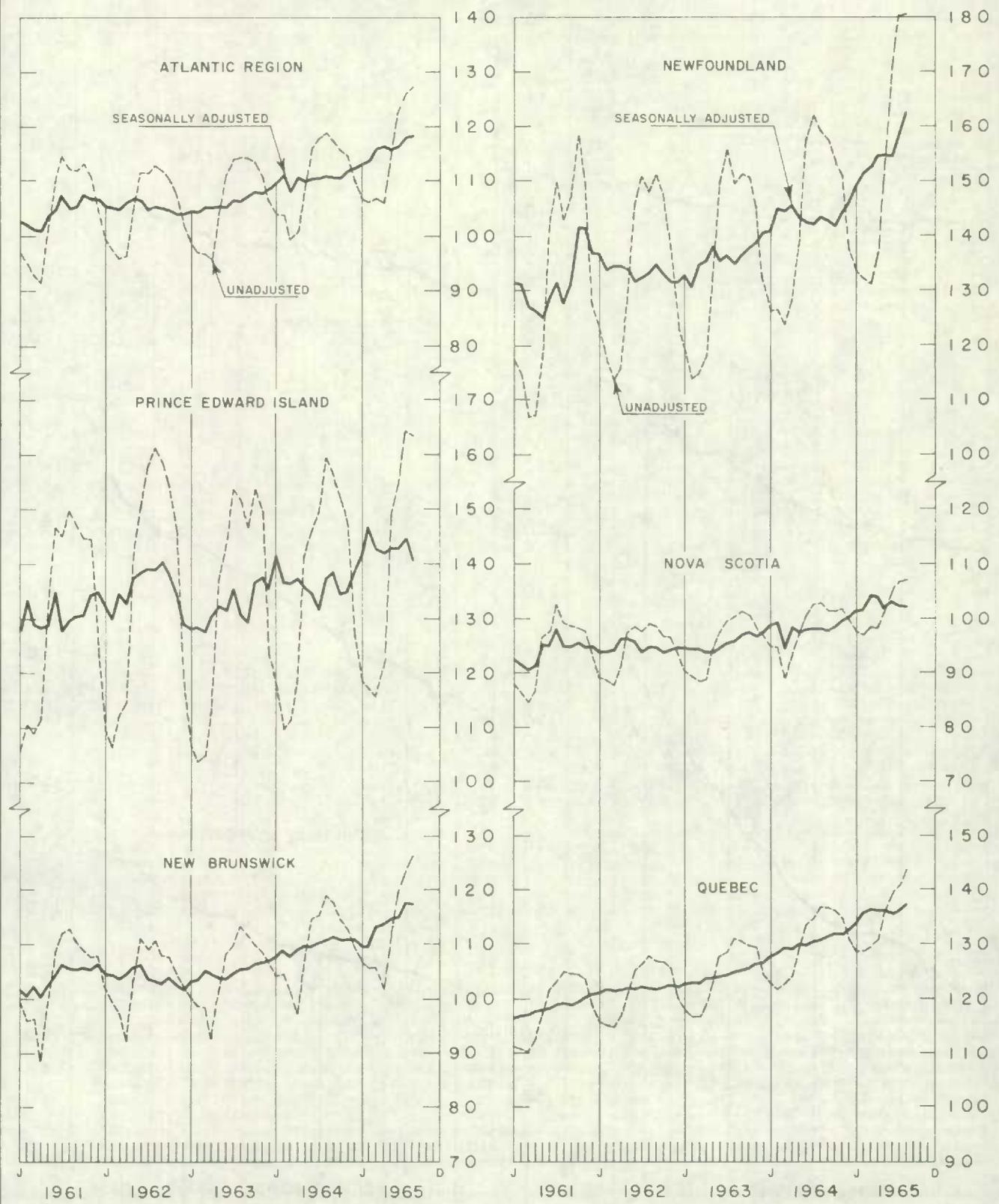
SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS
CANADA, GOODS PRODUCING INDUSTRIES



SEASONALLY-ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
CANADA, SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ATLANTIC REGION AND EASTERN PROVINCES



SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT (1949=100),
WITH UNADJUSTED INDEX NUMBERS,
ONTARIO, PRAIRIE REGION AND WESTERN PROVINCES

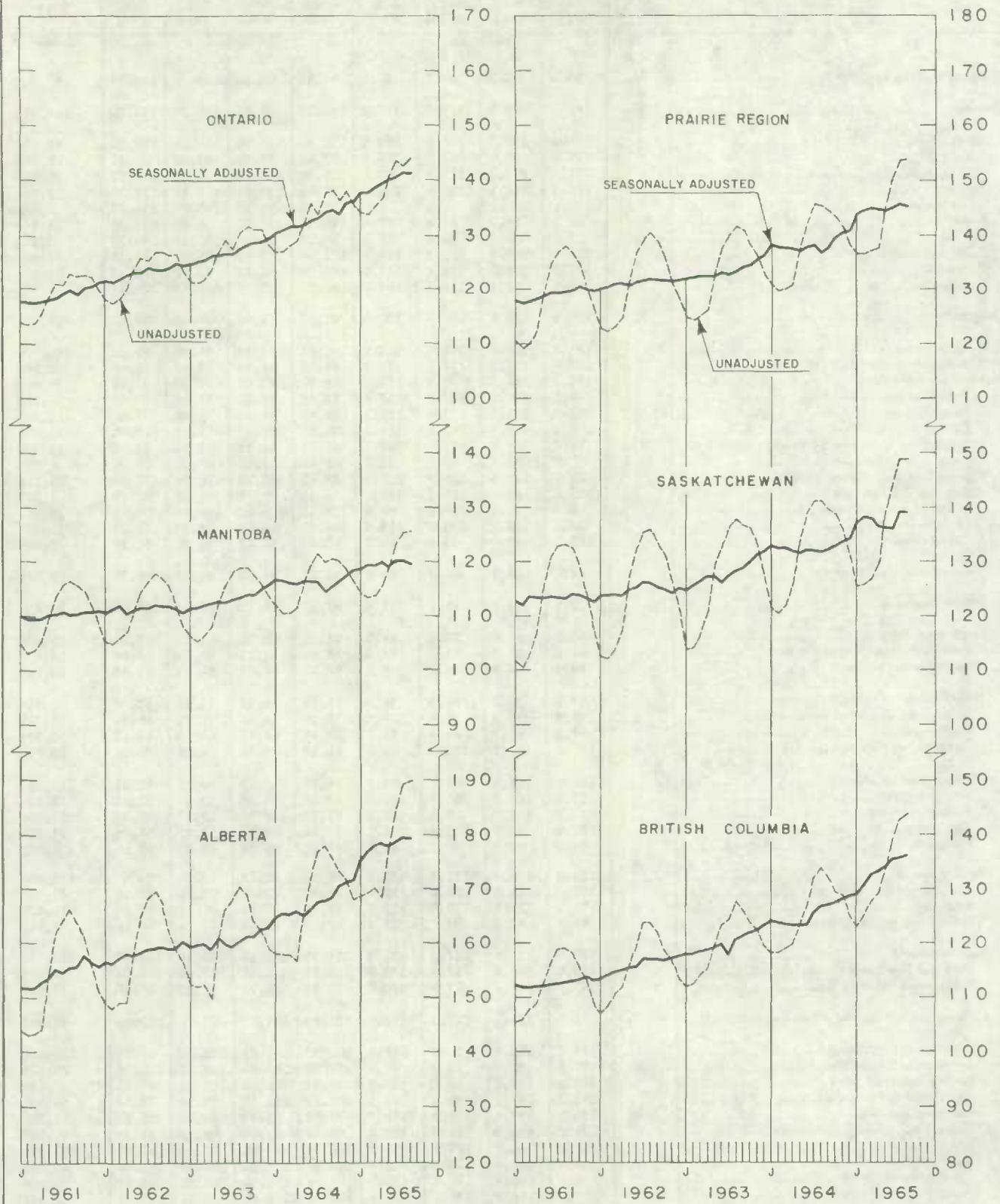


TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
	%	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	93.4	90.5	88.5	84.5	91.10	98.06	95.28	86.34	67,510
Mining	96	129.5	129.6	118.4	118.0	110.38	109.95	104.09	101.80	114,717
Metal mining										
Gold (a)		146.8	147.3	131.6	130.8	111.93	112.56	104.88	102.53	69,637
Other metal (b)		58.8	60.9	63.2	66.5	92.92	91.32	85.32	81.82	13,385
Iron		227.9	227.0	195.1	190.5	116.46	117.81	110.77	109.26	56,252
Uranium		370.5	372.1	311.4	280.9	131.98	135.69	127.67	128.73	12,364
Fuels		86.5	86.0	81.8	82.1	115.56	111.22	110.80	107.81	26,573
Coal		37.2	36.7	36.6	38.7	85.27	70.77	81.94	80.78	9,161
Oil and natural gas		286.6	285.9	265.2	259.4	131.49	132.27	126.97	124.25	17,412
Non-metal (c)		177.5	177.3	166.1	165.2	97.09	98.23	91.52	90.43	18,507
Asbestos		180.1	180.2	174.1	186.2	106.09	109.14	103.73	103.45	6,777
Manufacturing	92	131.4	129.6	126.4	120.0	93.25	92.90	89.65	85.47	1,423,173
Durable goods (u)										
Non-durable goods (u)		137.9	137.6	132.1	123.0	101.07	100.22	97.56	92.32	680,509
Food and beverages		126.0	122.8	121.6	117.5	86.08	86.04	82.46	79.46	742,664
Meat products		141.2	134.1	135.9	133.5	78.80	80.62	74.82	72.18	199,601
Dairy products		149.8	149.8	142.2	138.8	89.45	89.91	87.60	85.05	34,182
Canned and cured fish		140.2	141.2	135.8	136.3	78.85	79.74	75.59	72.50	17,727
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		198.2	196.5	182.0	186.8	54.35	59.17	49.44	49.06	22,928
Grain mill products		225.7	161.7	211.5	200.3	62.75	64.15	55.34	52.72	31,576
Bread and other bakery products		97.0	96.5	99.1	95.0	91.46	91.05	87.91	83.80	9,004
Biscuits and crackers		118.3	118.8	116.5	115.2	79.60	80.90	76.06	73.06	24,544
Distilled and malt liquors		102.4	102.4	100.2	100.4	74.52	73.72	71.56	67.29	7,373
Other beverages (d)		98.6	100.4	100.0	98.9	115.42	116.87	108.88	105.45	13,777
Confectionery		180.1	178.7	170.1	168.6	84.91	84.41	78.78	76.03	13,285
Tobacco and tobacco products		102.3	92.0	98.6	96.2	68.82	67.05	65.51	61.57	10,188
Rubber products		82.2	82.3	82.7	80.9	94.37	94.00	93.41	89.21	8,348
Leather products		123.5	120.7	119.4	111.5	97.53	96.12	93.64	88.86	24,558
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.3	88.4	91.4	89.6	63.53	62.07	61.52	58.91	29,826
Other leather products (f)		91.6	90.5	94.1	95.2	62.06	60.01	59.89	57.24	19,477
Textile products (except clothing)		88.0	84.6	86.6	79.3	66.31	66.06	64.72	62.58	10,349
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		93.8	91.9	91.8	86.0	76.16	74.57	73.12	69.35	70,244
Woollen goods		76.9	76.0	78.9	75.2	73.29	69.42	71.53	66.54	18,727
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		68.3	67.2	68.4	66.2	69.95	68.98	65.80	63.49	10,326
Clothing (textile and fur)		121.0	119.7	112.9	98.9	84.17	83.29	79.86	76.36	20,775
Men's clothing		104.9	101.4	102.1	97.3	59.27	57.75	57.23	55.31	113,192
Women's clothing		110.4	107.7	105.7	101.2	57.23	55.65	55.45	53.94	38,679
Knit goods		117.1	111.5	115.4	107.3	61.72	59.76	59.27	57.88	31,938
Fur goods		82.9	80.0	78.8	74.1	59.36	58.53	57.43	54.06	21,477
Wood products		59.9	59.9	59.1	62.1	87.13	85.59	82.81	80.60	2,667
Saw and planing mills (g)		125.0	123.9	121.2	117.9	81.34	80.12	77.97	74.57	117,354
Furniture		127.0	126.3	125.8	122.4	83.39	82.46	79.95	76.10	75,783
Other wood products (h)		139.0	135.8	128.5	123.7	79.29	77.42	76.31	73.56	31,624
Paper products		86.9	87.3	83.7	83.5	72.18	70.84	67.74	66.16	9,947
Pulp and paper mills		144.8	143.6	137.8	132.1	108.99	108.19	104.44	101.37	109,350
Other paper products (i)		143.6	143.1	138.8	132.9	116.65	115.84	111.82	108.82	76,198
Printing, publishing and allied industries		147.6	144.7	135.3	130.2	91.38	90.31	86.28	83.10	33,152
Iron and steel products		131.7	131.1	125.0	126.1	101.95	101.55	97.76	93.64	63,062
Agricultural implements		135.7	133.6	124.8	116.4	106.50	105.63	102.20	97.83	220,428
Boilers and plate work		82.1	82.5	73.7	65.4	107.03	110.03	109.52	100.24	14,429
Fabricated and structural steel		122.1	117.2	114.3	124.6	104.92	105.03	101.51	95.88	7,885
Hardware and tools		191.2	187.0	164.4	151.5	109.29	108.51	103.59	98.62	14,520
Heating and cooking appliances		135.6	133.4	126.5	116.7	92.66	91.27	88.59	85.17	15,395
Iron castings		121.0	119.5	114.3	107.8	90.96	89.94	87.38	84.35	10,397
Machinery (j)		117.3	115.1	107.6	103.5	104.16	104.68	97.81	93.99	22,839
Industrial machinery (r)		143.4	139.7	127.4	118.4	102.49	101.81	97.87	92.22	44,591
Primary iron and steel		170.4	164.9	148.5	136.3	103.66	103.44	98.53	92.67	36,424
Sheet metal products		157.5	157.0	150.9	134.9	121.80	118.86	115.11	112.59	47,083
Wire and wire products		136.7	133.8	127.5	123.8	103.84	103.82	99.30	96.93	21,568
		138.7	140.3	128.7	116.5	103.53	101.20	102.84	98.43	11,211

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965	
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963		
%		1949 = 100				dollars				number	
Manufacturing — Concluded:											
Transportation equipment		123.6	128.7	126.9	109.2	109.40	108.30	107.51	98.27	138,591	
Aircraft and parts		207.0	245.9	255.0	228.7	111.97	108.48	109.14	102.09	23,948	
Motor vehicles		122.0	132.7	140.1	105.7	123.06	125.44	123.75	111.80	33,968	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		174.0	166.7	155.1	127.5	106.68	104.24	106.41	95.35	31,212	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.9	64.2	60.5	56.0	101.31	99.86	92.31	85.90	22,909	
Shipbuilding and repairing		147.6	144.4	136.8	136.1	102.82	198.14	96.46	92.46	22,506	
Non-ferrous metal products		140.6	139.0	135.2	130.5	104.94	104.79	100.10	97.73	61,343	
Aluminum products		145.6	144.0	151.6	149.2	102.41	103.68	95.29	93.56	8,915	
Brass and copper products		112.5	109.5	116.0	111.7	99.99	100.53	98.37	94.56	9,057	
Smelting and refining		155.6	154.8	145.8	141.9	114.51	114.25	109.61	107.50	32,321	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		174.9	171.4	163.3	156.6	98.38	97.19	95.26	91.14	96,151	
Heavy electrical machinery		128.4	128.1	122.6	117.7	105.46	106.33	102.30	97.81	21,214	
Telecommunication equipment		305.5	296.7	280.9	284.0	93.44	93.31	91.32	88.01	24,804	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		177.9	176.5	167.5	158.9	101.18	100.32	96.13	92.06	46,642	
Clay products		99.0	98.2	96.8	92.5	88.49	89.73	84.76	80.58	5,477	
Glass and glass products		195.9	196.4	183.8	174.6	94.77	94.38	89.21	86.73	11,668	
Concrete products		382.3	380.2	331.3	299.7	102.16	102.02	99.71	94.22	13,391	
Products of petroleum and coal		148.5	148.3	147.6	144.0	134.63	134.49	131.97	125.88	16,721	
Petroleum refining and products		151.4	151.3	150.5	146.0	135.68	135.44	133.15	127.04	16,140	
Chemical products		150.7	150.2	141.6	138.2	109.05	107.97	104.76	100.80	62,948	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		136.4	139.0	130.3	126.0	100.06	98.07	93.77	89.98	8,907	
Acids, alkalis and salts		173.0	170.8	162.3	163.4	123.02	121.54	115.96	110.20	10,697	
Other chemical products (l)		149.1	148.3	139.5	135.2	107.45	106.73	104.10	100.51	43,344	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		172.7	170.0	169.3	157.4	80.32	80.24	78.17	75.23	44,814	
Construction	82	164.0	159.1	148.9	144.4	105.08	104.30	97.56	91.80	344,741	
Building and general engineering (m)		167.0	161.7	145.0	140.4	112.33	111.24	104.17	99.01	218,748	
Building		170.9	165.5	151.7	146.1	108.91	108.02	101.79	97.84	179,474	
General engineering		151.0	146.2	118.1	117.3	127.96	125.95	116.39	104.80	39,274	
Highways, bridges and streets		159.1	154.7	155.3	151.1	92.51	92.30	87.39	80.80	125,993	
Transportation, storage and communication	89	119.9	119.5	116.4	113.9	101.40	101.91	96.95	92.73	383,654	
Transportation		108.4	108.1	105.6	103.7	102.54	103.13	98.38	93.79	279,623	
Air transport and airports		243.3	244.8	228.5	221.6	129.36	128.03	122.97	117.57	19,060	
Railways		85.2	85.3	86.2	86.0	101.60	104.15	98.58	93.69	140,404	
Maintenance of equipment		74.8	75.1	74.9	70.7	97.98	102.90	93.61	91.04	16,592	
Maintenance of ways and structures		75.5	76.6	82.0	83.2	94.26	92.67	89.15	82.32	29,787	
Transportation — Railways		89.3	89.0	88.2	87.9	105.69	109.29	104.41	99.63	84,622	
Telegraphs		112.4	112.4	115.2	118.0	94.49	97.23	88.45	85.95	9,403	
Water transportation (n)		108.5	106.7	103.2	99.9	102.57	100.23	95.92	89.98	39,247	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		164.5	163.4	152.0	146.6	97.84	96.80	93.30	90.03	80,912	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		84.7	84.7	83.5	81.3	107.56	103.65	99.80	97.96	24,327	
Truck transportation		283.1	280.7	250.1	238.7	94.48	94.64	90.77	86.90	46,387	
Storage		117.7	117.1	114.3	108.7	87.15	86.50	84.68	80.47	17,088	
Grain elevators		105.9	105.2	104.3	95.9	87.04	86.56	84.89	78.87	11,476	
Storage and warehouse		152.3	152.2	143.1	145.1	87.40	86.39	84.23	83.45	5,612	
Communication		182.9	182.4	175.3	170.52	100.52	101.03	94.75	91.67	86,943	
Radio broadcasting		419.0	420.1	410.2	392.7	113.34	113.50	108.39	102.74	16,360	
Telephone		158.8	158.0	151.3	147.6	95.36	95.93	89.99	87.22	68,382	
Public utility operation	72	159.4	158.1	153.5	151.0	110.76	110.18	105.44	101.06	69,912	
Electric light and power		155.2	155.2	149.6	146.6	114.08	113.52	108.57	104.19	53,535	
Other public utilities (q)		175.2	168.9	167.8	167.3	99.88	98.85	94.98	90.76	16,377	
Trade	57	162.7	162.1	153.6	146.2	77.35	77.53	74.37	71.77	585,190	
Wholesale		164.1	163.1	154.8	147.6	95.74	95.71	91.59	87.90	214,753	
Retail		161.9	161.5	152.9	145.5	66.69	67.02	64.45	62.47	370,437	
Food		226.6	227.5	221.2	203.1	63.40	63.01	60.42	58.96	82,861	
Department stores		135.6	135.3	128.0	122.2	62.09	62.44	61.40	59.62	108,803	
Variety stores		156.1	156.1	136.5	128.5	45.69	46.60	44.03	42.79	29,051	
Automotive products		219.9	219.3	200.0	188.0	87.86	89.48	84.30	81.50	61,109	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	197.9	198.5	190.4	181.8	89.07	89.22	84.59	78.94	202,878	
Banking, investment and loan		205.6	206.2	196.7	185.5	85.77	86.05	80.18	73.67	121,689	
Insurance		176.6	177.0	172.6	168.9	94.96	94.78	91.40	87.31	74,752	
Service (v)	45	217.1	216.1	200.8	180.8	64.87	65.12	60.69	58.34	249,698	
Hotels and restaurants		186.5	185.9	172.3	156.5	48.32	48.45	46.13	44.70	106,460	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		174.7	174.4	161.4	141.4	56.46	56.73	53.84	52.57	42,761	
Business service		393.8	390.8	347.4	324.9	92.91	93.77	87.28	83.68	74,868	
Industrial composite	79	143.7	142.1	136.4	130.3	91.22	91.18	87.19	83.36	3,441,473	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965	
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963		
%		1949=100				dollars				number	
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.7	108.6	99.3	88.4	90.93	88.11	97.43	80.14	4,969	
Mining	99	190.3	186.5	144.4	116.4	114.61	114.99	106.94	111.83	6,471	
Manufacturing	75	150.9	162.9	138.9	137.8	77.73	72.96	72.00	71.56	13,016	
Food and beverages		201.2	236.0	177.3	166.4	50.83	50.38	43.85	42.02	6,266	
Canned and cured fish		237.6	290.0	208.9	191.7	44.39	45.71	37.55	34.14	5,057	
Pulp and paper mills		99.7	96.5	94.4	92.6	128.07	119.46	121.56	126.00	3,338	
Construction	33	832.5	799.7	648.2	671.8	87.53	85.77	85.79	88.35	9,041	
Building and general engineering (m)		806.4	756.7	642.8	673.0	88.80	87.30	86.45	91.88	6,887	
Transportation, storage, communication	71	154.1	149.4	146.5	141.9	83.97	85.08	86.98	81.64	10,401	
Trade	55	141.6	138.5	131.7	125.9	60.44	61.18	57.31	55.01	9,034	
Retail		156.9	154.2	144.9	141.2	56.45	56.84	53.57	50.79	5,770	
Industrial composite	64	180.4	180.1	158.9	149.7	81.79	80.56	79.12	76.62	58,103	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	255.1	263.3	269.0	238.9	52.38	52.10	49.08	48.11	2,525	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	99.4	93.8	99.6	114.4	83.12	86.08	83.14	80.82	1,387	
Trade	27	141.2	152.3	121.2	117.6	54.85	52.59	54.54	51.72	1,629	
Industrial composite	42	163.2	164.2	159.5	151.6	61.95	61.76	60.60	59.61	7,783	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	55.1	55.2	53.7	57.2	84.70	68.00	80.91	80.56	7,840	
Coal		50.4	50.4	49.0	52.1	84.67	64.86	80.78	81.64	6,676	
Manufacturing	79	133.3	131.2	126.7	119.8	76.74	75.43	73.30	68.45	32,903	
Food and beverages		167.8	160.8	156.0	152.0	56.18	59.35	53.06	49.76	9,380	
Iron and steel products		87.2	88.1	87.3	83.3	103.94	96.19	97.38	90.75	5,725	
Primary iron and steel		75.5	76.6	82.4	77.5	114.73	104.15	103.87	98.00	3,903	
Transportation equipment		164.6	159.4	159.1	137.2	87.18	83.36	83.48	78.01	7,457	
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.7	148.4	151.2	142.7	88.59	83.07	83.79	77.29	4,813	
Construction	w	72.3	72.6	66.9	70.0	72.70	73.18	70.18	69.27	13,174	
Building and general engineering (m)		135.2	130.9	114.6	124.9	77.39	79.45	76.13	76.14	6,914	
Highways, bridges and streets		47.7	49.9	48.3	48.8	67.51	66.76	64.67	62.49	6,260	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	93.8	94.8	91.8	87.3	83.47	82.56	84.98	77.29	11,727	
Railways		78.0	76.5	82.1	77.9	96.99	97.04	99.75	88.26	4,628	
Water transportation (n)		62.7	67.2	58.4	55.3	60.48	60.87	65.02	56.85	2,238	
Trade	44	146.4	147.8	139.6	137.0	64.18	64.63	61.09	59.24	17,966	
Retail		155.8	157.2	147.4	141.5	57.63	57.83	54.12	52.30	12,839	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	181.8	181.5	175.3	170.3	80.32	81.70	75.05	72.50	4,968	
Industrial composite	73	107.1	107.0	102.5	100.1	74.20	72.44	71.20	68.04	96,764	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	169.6	165.1	192.6	155.8	64.21	61.21	72.45	65.03	6,239	
Manufacturing	73	126.7	119.7	119.5	121.4	72.97	76.26	68.97	65.70	25,928	
Food and beverages		166.8	145.5	156.2	165.8	53.11	59.69	49.08	48.26	9,483	
Saw and planing mills (g)		79.6	78.3	84.4	69.2	58.99	58.57	57.21	54.62	2,851	
Pulp and paper mills		157.9	155.8	132.9	129.2	106.17	106.70	103.69	101.48	5,321	
Transportation equipment		113.8	113.4	110.2	116.4	88.81	90.55	88.62	83.02	2,706	
Construction	w	116.1	113.0	98.3	86.7	75.95	75.91	70.53	65.47	12,075	
Building and general engineering (m)		163.8	161.4	136.0	113.8	79.54	79.64	74.10	70.11	6,355	
Highways, bridges and streets		87.7	84.2	75.9	70.7	71.97	71.66	66.74	61.05	5,720	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	83.6	83.7	80.2	79.8	92.55	93.54	89.33	85.13	11,824	
Railways		84.3	82.4	83.8	80.9	97.75	101.41	95.10	91.95	7,605	
Water transportation (n)		32.8	40.1	26.5	35.3	73.10	66.57	66.11	61.22	841	
Trade	45	151.8	152.2	141.7	135.5	63.19	62.60	59.98	57.25	14,251	
Wholesale		160.3	158.5	148.5	141.3	77.65	77.28	74.15	70.02	5,355	
Retail		147.1	148.7	138.1	132.2	54.48	53.95	51.84	49.67	8,896	
Industrial composite	68	126.1	122.9	118.9	113.0	73.73	74.62	70.87	66.82	81,854	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	101.2	97.0	92.4	88.8	79.09	87.56	90.51	79.85	29,504
Mining	96	174.6	176.2	167.6	162.4	104.97	106.34	99.54	98.96	26,607
Gold (a)		64.7	66.4	61.0	60.5	97.70	98.88	86.18	84.16	3,084
Other metal (b)		304.9	308.8	283.6	268.4	111.66	112.83	107.21	105.66	14,851
Non-metal (c)		154.7	154.1	157.4	157.0	96.02	97.74	91.93	93.86	8,662
Manufacturing	90	125.7	123.0	120.8	115.8	87.53	86.32	84.06	80.73	448,781
Food and beverages		146.4	141.8	142.1	144.1	80.58	80.71	77.35	72.78	47,538
Tobacco		78.2	78.5	79.3	77.3	94.41	94.07	92.69	89.02	6,521
Leather products		81.4	79.9	80.7	81.2	60.70	59.03	58.66	55.65	14,603
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		80.3	78.7	81.2	83.7	61.00	58.91	58.95	56.02	10,636
Textile products (except clothing)		99.2	97.9	98.8	92.4	74.92	72.96	72.26	68.48	41,735
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.4	80.5	83.2	80.1	76.87	72.19	75.46	70.01	13,077
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		105.3	104.9	103.0	91.8	76.51	75.51	71.26	68.03	13,116
Clothing (textile and fur)		116.2	111.5	112.6	106.0	58.13	56.37	56.55	54.88	69,981
Men's clothing		106.7	102.7	102.4	99.2	56.50	54.32	54.82	53.42	20,898
Women's clothing		128.9	122.1	126.2	113.0	59.58	57.83	58.08	57.32	23,245
Knit goods		111.2	107.5	103.2	91.6	59.30	58.51	58.01	54.14	11,529
Wood products		131.5	130.0	122.4	117.8	69.91	68.80	67.30	64.84	30,131
Saw and planing mills (g)		128.5	127.2	122.7	115.2	66.69	66.39	64.25	61.43	15,171
Furniture		158.8	156.0	142.1	138.6	75.19	73.24	73.00	70.92	12,010
Paper products		130.8	130.4	126.5	122.6	108.05	107.35	104.68	101.64	39,543
Pulp and paper mills		126.5	127.1	124.5	120.2	115.14	114.34	111.91	109.52	29,434
Other paper products (i)		145.2	141.1	133.3	130.9	87.43	86.30	81.13	76.69	10,109
Printing, publishing and allied industries		139.5	138.4	125.2	129.6	102.75	101.39	95.15	91.56	17,181
Iron and steel products		120.4	116.4	111.4	103.2	101.58	100.12	97.48	92.26	42,987
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.7	113.4	108.1	103.6	98.28	95.74	93.89	87.37	10,762
Primary iron and steel		110.0	106.0	99.0	77.7	111.80	106.90	108.83	100.79	4,539
Transportation equipment		112.0	110.1	112.7	102.5	107.05	103.16	101.92	97.85	30,122
Aircraft and parts		191.4	186.4	216.1	189.0	118.16	115.41	113.09	107.56	11,608
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		51.0	52.7	51.5	46.2	99.74	99.18	89.79	86.85	7,606
Shipbuilding and repairing		178.1	170.8	152.7	155.5	106.11	96.49	102.03	98.71	8,029
Non-ferrous metal products		143.5	142.5	144.5	135.8	109.21	109.33	103.71	102.66	20,593
Smelting and refining		154.6	154.4	158.4	152.2	116.53	116.71	112.16	110.38	12,202
Electrical apparatus and supplies		189.7	181.2	169.5	171.1	102.78	99.86	100.35	95.76	27,215
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		183.5	183.3	169.9	158.8	101.10	101.35	97.38	91.43	15,194
Chemical products		146.1	146.5	134.3	129.9	110.34	109.69	106.16	102.77	22,303
Construction	74	173.2	165.3	164.8	154.1	103.52	105.20	98.27	89.72	104,778
Building and general engineering (m)		162.4	159.7	150.2	137.3	109.27	110.38	105.06	97.24	66,328
Building		158.1	155.3	145.8	132.5	104.64	106.01	99.77	93.42	52,886
General engineering		182.1	180.1	170.5	158.8	128.66	127.47	125.62	111.64	13,442
Highways, bridges and streets		195.3	176.6	194.9	188.2	93.61	95.49	87.48	78.59	38,450
Transportation, storage, communication	88	126.7	125.3	123.2	121.8	103.71	104.30	98.46	93.45	105,495
Railways		79.9	81.0	81.1	83.0	104.49	109.21	102.31	95.63	32,812
Water transportation (n)		138.4	129.1	131.2	129.1	98.65	98.07	92.38	87.31	15,289
Electric and motor transportation (o)		155.4	151.7	144.5	137.6	97.11	93.21	88.95	84.70	22,751
Communication		188.9	188.6	184.5	178.2	103.14	103.09	97.84	93.84	25,377
Public utility operation	68	174.3	172.1	156.5	154.6	105.49	103.78	98.47	93.93	15,479
Electric light and power		157.4	155.2	141.0	138.8	108.23	106.26	100.67	96.35	13,195
Trade	52	174.6	172.7	162.9	155.2	77.19	77.13	74.05	70.71	142,366
Wholesale		170.9	169.5	161.8	153.8	96.62	96.21	92.81	88.72	56,122
Retail		177.0	174.9	163.6	156.1	64.55	64.67	61.57	58.94	86,244
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	204.2	204.3	196.9	187.3	89.25	89.79	84.56	79.90	58,138
Insurance		177.9	177.9	175.7	171.4	91.40	91.37	89.09	85.55	21,258
Service (v)	42	219.7	216.5	202.2	186.0	66.53	67.33	61.63	57.68	63,257
Hotels and restaurants		183.9	181.8	169.2	158.5	47.73	48.18	46.54	45.37	26,117
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		155.8	153.5	143.5	127.1	58.32	58.67	56.61	56.04	11,351
Industrial composite	78	143.5	140.8	136.6	130.8	88.71	88.71	85.14	80.98	994,405

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100			dollars				
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	61.5	59.4	58.6	64.3	102.59	101.71	101.58	95.41	11,399
Mining	93	134.0	134.9	126.2	127.8	107.87	107.94	102.22	98.82	33,344
Gold (a)		60.0	62.1	67.1	72.5	86.97	85.40	81.99	78.19	8,625
Other metal (b)		243.4	242.5	213.4	209.2	117.26	118.21	113.40	110.79	21,143
Uranium	124.96	125.60	123.71	111.38	1,579
Manufacturing	97	131.9	130.3	127.5	118.8	98.31	98.29	94.95	90.11	692,815
Food and beverages		139.8	127.4	134.5	127.7	83.48	85.83	78.20	76.09	81,270
Meat products		161.4	164.0	156.2	150.0	90.94	90.39	87.89	86.00	13,221
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		225.1	144.1	200.9	178.0	68.91	73.41	58.39	57.66	19,564
Bread and other bakery products		109.5	110.7	110.7	106.1	81.93	83.80	77.62	73.74	10,530
Rubber products		121.7	118.8	112.9	108.0	103.34	102.55	100.27	94.07	17,365
Leather products		101.1	98.7	105.3	100.5	67.52	66.28	65.04	62.89	13,838
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		111.4	110.9	117.8	117.0	64.62	62.55	61.64	59.21	8,074
Textile products (except clothing)		89.7	86.8	85.4	79.6	79.11	78.09	75.54	71.87	25,943
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		69.3	68.6	72.1	66.4	65.67	63.64	63.76	59.07	4,879
Woollen goods		58.0	57.4	59.5	58.0	68.43	67.05	64.00	61.71	5,716
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.9	79.9	80.8	79.9	64.42	63.34	61.34	58.67	30,246
Men's clothing		101.9	101.1	98.7	94.1	62.92	61.59	60.58	58.73	10,807
Women's clothing		94.0	89.5	94.1	97.1	70.46	68.48	65.37	61.76	6,116
Knit goods		57.2	55.2	56.8	57.9	61.90	61.15	59.23	55.86	8,017
Wood products		122.1	120.7	117.3	112.6	78.06	76.15	74.28	71.83	34,016
Saw and planing mills (g)		120.3	120.3	122.4	120.0	73.49	71.82	70.95	68.63	13,443
Furniture		133.3	130.4	122.2	114.9	83.36	81.06	79.40	76.46	15,686
Paper products		141.5	140.3	133.6	128.6	104.47	103.77	100.59	99.18	41,696
Pulp and paper mills		138.3	137.9	135.0	131.4	112.80	112.69	109.04	107.77	23,307
Other paper products (i)		145.8	143.6	131.7	124.8	93.90	92.33	88.99	86.96	18,389
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.3	131.8	128.1	128.5	105.20	105.25	102.89	97.98	33,428	
Iron and steel products	137.0	135.1	126.4	118.4	109.60	109.14	105.39	100.91	145,705	
Agricultural implements		71.7	71.4	65.4	59.2	112.99	117.06	115.67	104.79	11,955
Iron castings		111.7	108.6	102.6	100.0	106.42	108.29	100.39	94.74	13,006
Machinery (j)		161.9	159.1	144.0	133.1	104.59	104.28	99.66	94.45	29,930
Primary iron and steel		185.1	184.6	175.0	159.5	124.83	122.76	118.59	116.39	36,251
Sheet metal products		135.8	132.0	126.6	125.5	106.24	106.25	101.55	99.23	12,750
Transportation equipment	126.4	136.3	135.5	108.7	115.32	114.52	115.13	103.37	78,225	
Aircraft and parts		199.5	307.9	298.5	254.1	111.36	106.16	109.75	99.95	8,717
Motor vehicles		114.9	125.9	136.5	101.6	127.10	129.68	126.79	114.25	30,592
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		169.7	161.8	150.8	122.5	107.96	105.52	107.80	96.67	29,144
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		67.9	67.4	55.9	56.0	112.60	106.08	102.24	92.13	5,475
Non-ferrous metal products	127.5	125.4	121.9	115.3	99.15	98.35	94.77	91.70	30,220	
Smelting and refining	139.9	138.1	123.3	110.4	109.51	108.31	104.00	102.39	11,651	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	164.3	162.5	157.6	146.1	97.50	96.92	93.95	90.13	64,771	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	166.4	163.7	160.1	151.9	101.67	100.84	97.25	94.24	22,945	
Chemical products	155.7	154.7	149.2	147.1	108.88	107.40	104.65	100.18	34,421	
Construction	84	156.5	150.7	140.7	139.6	112.87	110.01	103.38	98.87	108,867
Building and general engineering (m)		151.0	142.5	128.9	129.1	120.31	117.05	111.25	106.65	75,909
Building		172.6	163.1	152.1	150.5	118.37	116.23	110.41	106.23	67,338
General engineering		76.0	71.2	49.5	56.0	135.53	123.55	120.14	110.47	8,571
Highways, bridges and streets		170.9	172.2	171.5	167.1	95.75	94.81	87.98	83.26	32,958
Transportation, storage, communication	87	121.9	122.1	117.6	114.4	100.93	102.43	97.79	93.74	119,975
Railways		85.7	85.7	86.5	86.6	100.60	103.47	98.17	93.59	41,283
Electric and motor transportation (o)		175.5	176.2	158.0	150.8	99.51	99.87	97.33	94.22	34,287
Communication		149.8	149.0	145.2	144.5	100.11	101.47	95.59	91.96	29,248
Public utility operation	72	141.3	140.4	140.2	141.4	117.27	117.53	110.95	106.11	29,482
Electric light and power		136.4	136.6	135.2	135.9	123.81	124.01	116.94	111.61	21,077
Trade	62	168.7	168.5	160.7	152.2	78.75	79.06	75.85	73.76	240,077
Wholesale		183.5	182.4	171.5	163.6	99.89	99.90	96.15	92.34	84,604
Retail		161.7	161.9	155.7	146.8	67.24	67.80	65.28	63.95	155,473
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	195.0	196.3	188.2	179.9	91.76	92.05	86.87	81.35	89,985
Service (v)	50	217.8	218.0	203.9	186.3	68.63	68.91	64.62	62.36	107,684
Hotels and restaurants		177.1	177.3	165.0	149.3	49.00	49.17	46.76	44.68	41,705
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		181.7	181.8	170.9	153.1	57.38	58.07	55.11	52.19	17,077
Business service		388.6	387.9	343.6	322.9	97.04	97.55	93.05	90.02	36,994
Industrial composite	85	144.0	142.8	137.7	130.4	94.37	94.28	90.46	86.50	1,433,728

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

.. Figures not available

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965		
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963			
% 1949 = 100 dollars number												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	166.6	170.9	132.3	165.3	114.55	113.08	103.72	102.86	5,570		
Manufacturing	90	115.5	114.0	108.9	108.4	82.07	82.15	77.68	76.58	44,253		
Food and beverages		111.7	108.3	105.4	105.6	83.57	85.44	81.79	80.98	9,748		
Meat products		105.5	100.3	97.5	98.1	89.96	91.96	91.11	87.60	3,465		
Clothing (textile and fur)		104.7	103.1	104.2	99.1	53.63	52.41	51.91	49.59	6,333		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		108.2	107.3	106.7	107.3	84.24	83.92	78.95	77.85	3,202		
Iron and steel products		151.9	153.0	138.2	129.6	88.86	86.84	83.69	84.38	6,714		
Transportation equipment		87.9	88.1	80.5	78.7	94.40	94.92	88.15	82.20	7,072		
Construction	77	162.4	161.2	152.2	161.2	93.18	88.94	87.33	89.75	15,377		
Building and general engineering (m)		137.1	137.2	132.1	154.7	96.63	92.21	90.26	94.50	8,602		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.4	102.6	104.1	102.5	95.33	95.97	91.95	89.19	31,633		
Railways		80.1	81.1	83.9	81.8	100.70	102.16	97.23	94.58	16,141		
Storage		97.7	98.2	100.4	95.4	81.99	81.44	77.37	75.33	3,203		
Public utility operation	73	169.4	169.2	165.3	168.9	99.97	99.72	95.89	90.67	3,890		
Trade	62	118.2	119.5	113.3	109.1	76.83	76.30	73.85	71.48	34,244		
Wholesale		120.2	121.1	111.4	109.9	86.47	86.28	83.53	79.49	14,515		
Retail		116.7	118.3	114.7	108.5	69.75	68.99	67.17	65.73	19,729		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	157.0	157.4	152.8	149.4	84.36	83.87	79.57	75.29	10,302		
Service (v)	49	202.0	200.5	182.4	167.9	50.58	51.24	49.25	47.92	14,328		
Hotels and restaurants		189.6	191.0	176.2	162.6	43.64	43.72	42.09	41.82	6,626		
Industrial composite	82	125.6	125.5	119.9	118.9	83.53	83.13	79.65	78.51	159,883		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	306.2	298.7	234.0	230.5	116.65	121.23	116.35	112.44	4,765		
Manufacturing	75	142.2	142.8	135.9	136.1	86.42	87.49	83.76	80.70	12,567		
Food and beverages		110.0	109.2	107.9	108.8	82.84	86.12	79.64	76.01	5,582		
Meat products		110.3	107.7	111.3	106.4	85.66	90.66	81.40	81.18	1,770		
Dairy products		111.5	115.3	107.0	106.0	72.94	77.13	72.77	69.47	1,642		
Products of petroleum and coal		142.7	139.0	145.2	150.4	118.87	118.87	118.82	114.69	852		
Construction	86	231.4	232.4	221.2	220.8	89.87	90.99	83.98	83.68	14,944		
Building and general engineering (m)		268.7	261.9	246.6	252.1	90.44	94.51	83.81	84.29	8,383		
Highways, bridges and streets		196.6	204.9	197.3	191.8	89.15	86.78	84.18	82.94	6,561		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	94.2	94.3	92.6	92.0	92.05	93.19	88.69	87.34	16,337		
Railways		64.2	64.7	66.9	69.0	95.96	96.85	91.76	91.38	7,016		
Storage		96.8	96.1	87.9	86.8	82.14	83.19	79.28	74.96	3,640		
Public utility operation	62	374.0	382.9	402.6	399.3	112.53	105.85	114.09	108.77	3,355		
Trade	46	142.7	140.6	133.2	125.9	71.67	72.38	69.74	68.15	19,896		
Wholesale		121.8	120.2	113.0	107.4	86.09	86.24	83.07	80.82	6,607		
Retail		156.0	153.5	146.1	138.0	64.50	65.46	63.15	61.72	13,289		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	165.4	165.1	157.3	150.1	82.05	82.05	77.41	71.14	5,492		
Service (v)	33	177.9	180.2	163.1	149.0	53.24	52.75	48.73	48.49	5,215		
Industrial composite	64	148.9	148.7	141.0	137.8	85.01	85.73	81.86	80.19	82,610		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	120.0	119.2	111.9	109.1	129.74	130.11	124.77	120.93	17,637		
Coal		12.9	11.9	12.8	13.4	91.94	94.73	92.10	80.20	1,039		
Oil and natural gas		283.1	282.1	263.9	256.1	133.17	133.74	128.31	125.81	15,093		
Manufacturing	81	179.9	180.0	171.3	164.4	92.42	91.91	88.07	85.13	39,909		
Food and beverages		138.9	135.5	135.0	130.1	87.88	89.14	84.16	81.19	11,234		
Meat products		154.7	155.3	147.2	140.2	97.93	98.85	94.63	92.37	5,025		
Wood products		113.3	112.0	123.0	116.8	73.11	68.99	68.96	66.91	3,609		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		146.0	147.9	147.5	142.9	92.63	92.23	88.86	87.47	1,913		
Iron and steel products		304.8	310.2	280.7	235.4	99.27	99.14	94.25	93.19	5,877		
Transportation equipment		142.1	148.9	134.8	147.3	90.27	88.20	86.33	82.13	4,266		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		187.0	195.0	183.0	179.5	99.02	97.70	92.08	87.70	3,063		
Products of petroleum and coal		156.0	155.9	159.5	152.7	137.08	136.90	133.45	127.41	1,658		
Chemical products		379.3	367.0	312.4	309.6	112.99	113.07	108.65	104.53	2,378		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
		Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
		%	1949 = 100				dollars			
Alberta — Concluded										
Construction.....	90	273.9	268.3	245.3	236.8	105.61	104.65	95.85	89.41	31,316
Building and general engineering (m).....		290.5	284.8	248.6	230.1	114.73	112.97	101.84	94.51	18,939
Highways, bridges and streets		251.9	246.4	241.1	245.5	91.65	91.90	87.96	83.29	12,377
Transportation, storage, communication		143.4	144.7	136.5	133.1	104.26	104.13	97.89	94.08	30,427
Railways		81.9	83.5	82.0	83.3	107.37	106.99	100.67	94.47	10,997
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		226.3	227.9	215.8	209.6	100.33	99.58	96.71	93.04	6,645
Storage		118.1	121.4	115.8	110.7	79.46	76.72	77.80	74.22	2,600
Public utility operation	92	171.5	171.5	165.0	162.4	106.85	107.68	101.98	100.69	5,395
Trade		206.4	206.4	194.5	185.5	77.72	77.73	75.83	72.50	46,472
Wholesale		205.7	204.4	194.8	181.0	91.01	91.65	87.80	85.23	17,863
Retail.....		206.8	207.7	194.4	188.4	69.43	69.13	68.22	64.73	28,609
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	252.4	253.1	239.9	228.4	83.97	83.83	79.51	74.17	12,069
Service (v)	37	299.9	298.0	275.7	244.7	53.72	53.70	50.40	50.56	19,805
Hotels and restaurants		265.6	264.5	251.2	221.3	46.17	45.73	43.34	43.74	10,917
Industrial composite	73	189.8	189.3	177.7	170.1	92.11	91.86	87.36	84.17	203,942
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	95.5	92.9	90.4	82.5	124.48	144.34	117.07	107.53	13,398
Mining	87	99.0	98.4	85.6	88.8	118.71	120.47	105.44	102.73	9,883
Gold (a)		27.8	29.4	35.2	36.7	106.12	102.49	96.41	100.70	543
Other metal (b)		139.9	139.1	115.7	115.4	123.60	126.77	110.88	106.26	6,788
Coal		24.7	22.9	26.7	28.7	91.83	93.10	86.20	81.14	563
Manufacturing	86	144.5	143.4	138.1	135.3	102.70	103.31	97.44	92.72	110,476
Food and beverages		123.6	121.9	122.0	126.3	81.88	86.23	79.30	78.40	17,196
Canned and cured fish		150.7	145.3	137.5	156.0	84.32	94.47	81.14	81.67	5,459
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		165.4	151.8	181.8	171.2	49.96	49.55	50.23	52.52	3,724
Wood products		132.9	132.2	131.6	130.5	98.41	97.60	94.10	88.39	39,695
Saw and planing mills (g)		138.5	137.8	137.7	136.4	98.93	98.09	94.46	88.61	37,408
Paper products		220.1	218.2	209.7	189.4	128.67	127.97	118.45	108.84	13,580
Pulp and paper mills		255.9	253.5	241.8	215.1	132.87	132.17	121.87	112.14	11,789
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.2	117.7	112.0	108.2	107.71	107.62	103.78	98.33	3,835
Iron and steel products		174.3	173.2	142.9	132.3	107.75	108.00	103.29	100.15	9,912
Transportation equipment		170.2	170.6	151.3	153.5	112.56	114.69	103.96	101.32	8,002
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.1	141.3	128.0	131.2	116.82	119.38	105.34	102.81	5,293
Non-ferrous metal products		162.3	161.6	156.2	156.6	117.98	119.93	113.98	111.08	7,057
Chemical products		93.5	94.7	94.3	93.8	110.29	109.65	103.50	100.32	2,374
Construction	93	151.9	151.1	123.7	116.9	125.17	124.17	112.43	102.97	34,119
Building and general engineering (m)		144.1	142.8	104.0	95.7	138.19	136.77	121.46	111.61	19,780
Highways, bridges and streets		164.0	164.0	154.4	150.5	107.21	106.94	102.93	94.29	14,339
Transportation, storage, communication	91	130.3	129.5	125.8	121.5	114.70	112.59	105.21	101.29	44,448
Railways		117.2	117.3	115.0	110.7	107.55	107.55	99.93	96.02	14,061
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		127.7	126.6	126.1	125.1	111.61	109.57	103.20	102.05	7,513
Water transportation (n)		103.7	103.8	100.2	96.9	125.79	119.70	111.33	104.58	9,162
Communication		164.5	163.2	153.1	147.1	112.02	111.43	100.34	98.38	8,325
Public utility operation	w	150.5	145.8	142.6	124.8	121.75	122.43	118.07	112.44	6,429
Trade	61	143.7	141.9	134.6	128.9	84.57	85.36	80.35	77.48	59,255
Wholesale		136.2	134.4	134.5	126.9	103.58	103.91	94.18	90.91	20,845
Retail		148.2	146.4	134.6	130.0	74.26	75.29	72.15	69.77	38,410
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	211.0	210.0	197.3	188.0	89.27	87.20	84.29	76.76	16,567
Service (v)	47	200.2	199.3	184.3	151.1	70.88	69.86	65.07	63.46	27,921
Hotels and restaurants		190.8	188.5	169.2	147.4	55.86	55.47	52.73	50.98	12,652
Industrial composite.....	78	143.8	142.5	133.8	127.4	101.73	102.36	94.81	90.39	322,501

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 5A. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Atlantic Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
	1949=100								dollars
Forestry (chiefly logging)	130.0	127.6	136.7	116.2	74.40	71.92	79.11	69.63	11,972
Mining	89.6	88.2	78.7	74.1	95.63	87.15	89.32	88.01	16,906
Metal mining	227.6	218.8	169.5	123.3	113.48	114.68	107.39	115.97	6,882
Fuels	52.4	52.4	51.3	54.0	83.77	66.09	79.88	80.70	7,384
Coal	52.5	52.5	51.5	54.4	83.65	65.89	79.80	80.70	7,360
Non-metal (c)	151.3	151.2	142.3	150.9	82.28	83.40	79.54	69.60	2,640
Manufacturing	135.8	134.3	128.5	125.4	74.77	74.41	70.66	67.29	74,372
Food and beverages	180.6	177.9	168.5	166.4	53.34	56.07	49.05	47.25	27,033
Canned and cured fish	216.2	215.7	198.3	191.6	43.64	47.52	38.30	36.51	15,170
Wood products	99.5	100.1	100.3	94.8	57.89	58.34	55.39	52.75	6,540
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.9	104.2	104.6	96.4	58.30	58.74	55.58	52.50	5,881
Paper products	137.6	135.5	126.7	123.2	109.34	106.54	104.50	103.74	11,225
Pulp and paper mills	131.9	129.8	121.0	117.7	112.17	109.17	107.45	106.94	10,330
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.3	123.3	118.3	120.2	79.67	79.84	74.37	73.85	2,423
Iron and steel products	94.2	95.2	94.6	90.8	97.91	91.91	92.02	85.65	7,458
Primary iron and steel	75.5	76.6	82.4	77.5	114.73	104.15	103.87	98.00	3,902
Transportation equipment	143.3	140.7	137.6	126.8	88.29	85.92	85.13	79.48	10,869
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.4	75.0	77.4	52.8	88.09	93.95	86.03	80.12	2,455
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.5	160.6	161.7	160.4	89.46	83.93	85.36	79.12	6,894
Construction	116.5	114.4	100.9	99.3	77.48	77.21	73.83	72.73	35,340
Building and general engineering (m)	202.3	195.0	168.8	167.6	81.50	81.72	78.44	79.52	20,807
Building	225.5	220.2	195.1	189.3	82.11	82.09	80.49	79.12	17,297
General engineering	134.4	120.9	91.6	103.2	78.51	79.77	65.60	81.69	3,510
Highways, bridges and streets	72.5	73.0	66.1	64.5	71.73	71.02	67.81	63.74	14,533
Transportation, storage and communication	101.6	100.8	97.8	95.8	86.64	87.12	86.93	81.34	35,339
Transportation	90.7	89.7	87.9	86.5	87.84	88.72	88.97	82.46	28,043
Railways	95.0	91.3	95.3	91.3	93.50	96.33	94.44	88.05	18,094
Water transportation (n)	69.9	73.4	61.8	65.2	71.04	69.40	71.70	65.12	5,891
Communication	191.2	192.5	181.2	173.5	82.26	81.16	78.99	77.02	7,118
Telephone	173.3	174.8	163.6	155.0	74.85	73.17	70.62	69.07	5,413
Public utility operation	168.2	166.8	156.3	146.6	89.65	88.78	83.58	81.63	5,882
Electric light and power	168.9	167.2	156.9	146.1	90.66	89.85	84.10	82.58	5,471
Trade	146.9	147.4	137.8	133.3	62.71	62.75	59.70	57.44	42,880
Wholesale	135.9	136.1	128.1	125.2	75.90	76.22	72.89	70.00	14,197
Retail	153.0	153.6	143.2	137.7	56.18	56.10	53.21	51.09	28,683
Finance, insurance and real estate	191.8	191.4	186.6	178.9	78.66	79.89	73.45	69.29	10,325
Service (v)	184.8	183.0	165.1	140.5	48.10	48.50	44.48	41.22	11,488
Hotels and restaurants	181.4	180.8	164.1	140.5	39.96	40.50	36.49	34.10	5,758
Industrial composite	127.2	126.1	118.9	114.1	75.46	74.76	72.50	69.23	244,504

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Atlantic Region includes Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

TABLE 5B. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Prairie Region,¹ by Industries

Industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				number
Mining	142.8	142.3	125.0	128.0	124.48	125.14	119.85	115.88	27,972
Metal mining	157.9	158.7	124.7	153.1	120.24	120.12	112.53	109.04	7,716
Fuels	127.2	126.2	117.7	114.4	129.04	130.06	125.12	121.46	17,815
Coal	14.8	13.8	14.3	15.1	91.89	91.83	92.68	81.12	1,233
Oil and natural gas	292.8	291.7	269.9	261.3	131.80	132.72	127.66	124.91	16,582
Manufacturing	139.5	138.8	132.3	129.8	86.90	86.90	82.78	80.58	96,729
Food and beverages	121.4	118.6	116.9	115.4	85.24	87.15	82.34	79.97	26,564
Meat products	126.1	123.7	120.1	116.5	93.12	95.19	91.06	88.72	10,260
Dairy products	139.1	141.1	137.2	132.2	73.25	75.72	70.76	67.94	3,926
Bread and other bakery products	101.1	101.5	98.6	100.6	86.19	88.02	82.49	79.83	2,916
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.9	122.3	119.0	113.4	53.47	52.20	51.60	49.86	8,628
Men's clothing	156.5	154.6	145.1	136.7	50.27	49.57	48.87	48.07	5,432
Wood products	104.9	102.2	107.8	106.2	71.50	69.07	68.93	66.77	6,972
Saw and planing mills (g)	96.2	94.9	94.6	92.3	71.32	67.47	67.82	65.97	3,880
Paper products	217.8	211.0	210.8	205.7	95.31	98.10	92.09	88.81	3,306
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.2	121.7	120.1	119.0	87.36	86.95	82.64	81.15	6,195
Iron and steel products	210.4	213.4	190.5	171.6	93.41	92.26	88.78	88.29	14,366
Transportation equipment	102.8	104.9	95.3	97.4	92.83	92.31	87.46	82.18	11,373
Aircraft and parts	239.7	246.1	216.6	259.5	87.74	92.89	86.32	89.69	1,872
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.7	76.4	72.9	72.2	99.30	98.14	90.97	82.50	7,163
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	203.0	209.5	194.1	186.4	98.66	96.62	89.84	86.70	5,198
Products of petroleum and coal	163.0	162.5	182.5	180.7	130.09	129.50	122.41	116.87	3,641
Chemical products	239.3	233.2	203.7	190.4	104.80	104.56	100.46	97.73	3,344
Construction	225.3	222.8	207.4	206.8	98.69	97.35	90.72	88.07	61,427
Building and general engineering (m)	225.8	222.1	201.6	204.2	104.73	103.65	94.50	92.05	35,924
Building	209.7	206.5	189.0	189.8	100.70	98.83	91.63	90.11	27,363
General engineering	298.8	293.4	256.3	266.7	117.60	119.08	103.67	98.04	8,561
Highways, bridges and streets	224.7	223.7	215.2	210.5	90.26	88.66	85.81	82.72	25,713
Transportation, storage and communication	112.9	113.4	111.1	109.2	98.11	98.57	93.50	90.62	78,397
Transportation	95.7	96.3	96.1	95.2	100.76	101.18	96.57	93.32	52,079
Air transport and airports	134.5	133.6	126.8	126.9	119.04	118.25	115.89	109.87	3,161
Railways	76.7	77.8	79.1	79.1	101.88	102.64	97.17	93.86	34,154
Electric and motor transportation (o)	195.5	194.1	185.2	179.0	91.93	92.59	89.23	86.14	13,858
Storage	102.2	102.9	99.0	95.5	81.35	80.78	78.18	74.89	9,443
Communication	291.5	291.0	271.3	262.7	99.33	100.51	92.19	90.53	16,875
Telephone	263.4	263.1	244.6	232.3	89.47	91.39	85.55	83.16	13,378
Public utility operation	199.4	200.6	198.6	198.2	106.24	104.75	103.61	99.89	12,640
Electric light and power	200.4	210.4	209.7	209.7	108.25	107.57	106.81	103.34	8,401
Trade	153.7	153.9	145.5	139.1	76.22	76.20	73.96	71.31	100,612
Wholesale	148.9	148.6	139.5	133.1	88.48	88.72	85.44	82.32	38,985
Retail	157.0	157.4	149.4	143.0	68.47	68.31	66.80	64.44	61,627
Finance, insurance and real estate	190.0	190.3	182.2	175.2	83.74	83.49	79.12	74.01	27,863
Insurance	179.4	180.6	171.4	165.9	92.36	91.72	90.11	85.88	9,706
Service (v)	236.7	235.7	216.2	195.6	52.51	52.68	49.77	49.33	39,348
Hotels and restaurants	212.1	212.9	199.7	182.9	45.33	45.22	43.11	43.09	20,226
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	216.3	217.5	191.7	158.0	51.65	51.76	49.09	49.16	7,800
Industrial composite	153.9	153.6	145.3	141.5	87.72	87.60	83.55	81.34	446,435

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

¹ Prairie Region includes Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
1949=100								dollars	
St. John's:									number
Manufacturing	101.2	102.6	98.8	105.0	80.09	77.53	71.33	69.48	3,366
Food and beverages	97.9	96.3	86.6	84.8	76.01	73.32	65.49	67.52	1,383
Construction	1,075.7	1,046.4	672.7	652.3	83.74	79.63	74.50	71.69	3,270
Trade	145.5	142.8	137.2	134.7	64.45	64.96	60.21	57.86	5,232
Retail	148.6	149.4	138.2	143.8	60.30	59.90	55.44	52.68	3,330
Industrial composite	174.9	173.8	160.5	156.4	71.78	70.78	66.55	64.16	16,591
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	130.9	129.8	126.4	123.9	89.05	88.00	83.78	78.60	9,532
Food and beverages	99.9	96.2	96.6	95.4	66.78	73.88	63.46	59.86	2,207
Transportation equipment	154.1	152.6	154.7	149.4	94.72	89.38	88.73	82.02	4,611
Construction	124.2	120.1	106.0	117.8	83.92	80.46	83.25	83.85	3,896
Transportation, storage, communication	104.3	104.2	101.0	99.0	73.79	73.18	71.06	67.02	5,315
Trade	131.4	132.0	126.6	124.0	69.33	69.83	65.75	63.66	9,958
Retail	134.4	135.7	132.1	126.4	61.19	60.87	57.56	55.89	6,888
Industrial composite	133.9	133.6	127.7	124.9	77.34	76.59	73.01	70.64	35,731
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	139.1	135.7	124.7	128.6	86.01	86.34	81.64	77.70	6,477
Construction	102.5	101.5	96.0	115.3	78.67	80.43	74.88	69.52	1,597
Transportation, storage, communication	76.9	80.8	66.7	68.4	79.05	75.70	73.99	71.02	3,187
Trade	123.9	126.5	117.6	111.3	63.06	61.97	59.31	56.06	3,892
Industrial composite	113.7	114.3	104.5	105.7	75.89	75.19	71.45	68.13	17,879
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.6	107.1	108.0	107.1	83.07	78.87	79.42	76.90	21,066
Leather products	48.4	47.0	53.0	57.4	56.77	58.19	54.54	53.64	1,868
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.2	83.3	87.8	88.3	51.10	48.12	49.29	45.44	2,285
Transportation equipment	189.3	181.8	182.3	200.6	99.45	78.01	97.49	98.32	2,752
Construction	134.6	125.9	121.5	128.2	95.03	91.30	91.03	85.59	7,776
Transportation, storage, communication	161.8	158.9	157.0	151.8	90.90	91.09	82.45	79.12	4,795
Trade	164.7	163.3	154.6	145.9	68.80	68.05	63.96	63.78	13,312
Retail	170.1	171.5	159.9	146.5	59.73	59.26	55.52	55.74	8,650
Service	258.9	259.9	228.7	201.0	54.78	53.75	51.27	45.62	6,306
Industrial composite	142.1	139.7	134.0	129.7	78.88	76.49	74.87	72.72	58,983
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	120.0	116.0	116.6	107.7	78.87	78.26	75.53	71.59	9,689
Textile products (except clothing)	108.5	106.0	111.6	110.2	71.43	70.57	68.89	65.87	2,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	34.4	33.1	36.3	38.2	54.05	54.99	52.65	49.36	779
Iron and steel products	134.0	133.0	121.1	106.0	89.42	88.39	91.16	86.86	2,363
Industrial composite	127.1	124.2	123.4	115.0	77.72	77.80	74.34	70.08	14,758
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	128.4	127.3	125.2	121.4	84.15	83.58	82.66	81.06	11,647
Pulp and paper mills	108.0	108.2	108.4	103.4	112.72	114.07	112.76	115.79	3,705
Industrial composite	133.8	132.5	131.4	121.8	80.70	80.76	81.31	78.01	16,690
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	122.1	119.3	117.6	113.2	92.23	90.92	88.46	84.58	249,852
Food and beverages	116.5	115.0	114.1	115.1	90.11	89.67	87.45	83.07	27,776
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.8	91.9	90.8	87.9	95.71	94.73	92.83	89.67	5,203
Leather products	83.0	81.0	82.0	79.4	63.53	61.37	61.46	58.26	8,261
Textile products (except clothing)	104.2	102.2	105.8	97.8	80.27	80.05	77.66	72.29	11,614
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.5	112.4	114.2	109.2	62.93	61.02	61.03	59.29	48,260
Men's clothing	90.0	86.5	86.5	84.9	65.78	62.57	63.04	60.94	11,319
Women's clothing	117.4	110.8	115.9	106.4	63.86	62.30	62.32	60.91	19,474
Printing, publishing and allied industries	138.7	137.6	121.8	128.3	107.59	105.91	99.75	96.06	13,549
Iron and steel products	115.2	110.5	106.8	100.6	106.69	105.15	102.30	96.65	28,384
Transportation equipment	95.3	95.5	100.0	86.9	110.49	108.03	104.31	98.92	23,118
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	50.0	51.6	50.6	45.6	99.61	99.29	89.59	86.69	7,457
Electrical apparatus and supplies	165.1	156.5	147.5	148.2	106.63	103.17	104.46	98.97	22,580
Chemical products	156.3	158.3	144.8	142.3	116.49	115.69	111.19	108.57	13,284
Construction	177.4	172.6	157.8	138.4	109.30	110.56	103.07	95.68	48,210
Building and general engineering (m)	174.3	173.5	148.1	132.1	109.37	110.90	102.45	96.69	37,167
Transportation, storage, communication	155.3	149.4	149.2	146.7	104.98	103.44	98.19	93.93	45,843
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.5	133.9	127.9	122.7	101.86	95.87	91.28	86.92	15,416
Trade	164.3	162.4	153.4	147.4	81.24	81.15	78.40	74.65	96,948
Wholesale	166.5	165.1	157.8	150.6	99.77	99.06	96.05	91.88	41,971
Retail	162.7	160.3	150.1	145.0	67.10	67.39	64.61	61.61	54,977
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.2	197.9	193.4	184.7	92.94	93.49	87.93	83.24	42,046
Insurance	170.7	170.7	169.8	166.5	91.75	91.87	89.58	85.77	15,885
Service (v)	214.8	210.4	199.8	183.8	70.34	71.52	64.53	60.85	45,435
Hotels and restaurants	168.0	163.8	156.0	142.6	48.81	49.44	47.68	46.69	15,058
Industrial composite	146.7	143.6	138.9	132.3	91.31	90.76	86.90	82.64	536,581

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965	
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963		
1949 = 100								dollars		
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	115.2	116.4	112.9	108.4	97.80	86.52	92.02	88.78	17,632	
Pulp and paper mills	117.0	116.9	114.1	110.9	112.38	105.45	104.03	100.90	4,650	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	113.9	112.3	111.7	98.43	95.88	93.88	88.82	2,718	
Iron and steel products	51.7	62.6	60.4	61.3	90.96	96.04	91.13	84.24	1,019	
Construction	193.3	188.3	165.7	163.3	95.07	93.81	91.72	89.07	10,449	
Trade	159.4	163.3	152.9	149.3	72.47	71.01	69.14	66.14	16,114	
Retail	144.2	149.5	138.8	137.0	63.80	62.43	61.25	57.91	11,564	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.2	145.0	140.9	142.6	88.31	89.06	85.22	80.26	6,654	
Service (v)	200.6	203.5	204.6	191.5	60.81	60.77	57.37	54.04	10,116	
Industrial composite	154.0	155.0	147.6	143.2	85.45	84.14	81.25	77.77	67,616	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	130.6	131.6	129.9	124.1	97.60	96.74	94.50	90.13	230,171	
Food and beverages	126.3	125.7	123.3	118.9	92.58	92.00	88.03	85.01	28,610	
Meat products	142.4	145.7	134.8	129.4	97.74	94.95	94.73	92.38	6,666	
Rubber products	90.1	86.7	84.7	80.8	115.72	113.83	111.39	103.14	4,998	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.7	78.2	80.7	80.0	77.52	77.68	72.64	69.53	4,471	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.1	68.28	66.87	64.81	61.41	18,055	
Men's clothing	90.6	89.4	87.7	86.5	67.68	65.60	64.49	61.53	6,187	
Women's clothing	92.3	88.3	90.9	92.6	74.08	71.82	69.32	65.52	5,186	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	163.6	159.9	143.6	133.6	95.15	93.17	90.11	87.82	11,503	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.3	129.4	125.0	126.5	112.09	112.14	110.45	105.10	21,189	
Iron and steel products	137.5	135.4	132.7	129.5	106.67	105.73	105.46	99.16	37,088	
Transportation equipment	113.6	157.4	159.0	139.4	110.23	106.07	106.87	98.39	12,253	
Non-ferrous metal products	115.7	112.8	124.8	121.2	91.07	90.34	91.43	85.77	8,893	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.4	151.5	151.2	136.0	98.61	96.50	94.16	90.67	26,948	
Chemical products	137.3	137.7	133.1	130.1	101.29	99.87	97.16	93.27	14,108	
Construction	210.7	194.8	204.3	191.3	124.97	122.93	114.22	110.21	32,891	
Building and general engineering (m)	194.5	174.6	181.3	175.3	128.00	126.17	117.98	113.70	26,636	
Transportation, storage, communication	170.2	171.2	157.9	152.5	101.38	102.08	97.85	95.16	33,572	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	169.9	170.9	148.9	142.5	101.47	101.88	98.80	96.79	16,741	
Public utility operation	133.3	131.0	126.1	135.3	123.86	124.23	117.63	112.21	12,515	
Trade	165.5	164.6	160.1	150.1	84.04	84.43	82.19	80.46	114,961	
Wholesale	184.5	182.8	175.0	168.4	101.78	102.27	98.46	94.45	45,749	
Retail	154.9	154.5	151.8	139.8	72.31	72.72	71.82	70.99	69,212	
Finance, insurance and real estate	205.8	208.6	199.9	189.7	96.13	96.25	90.79	85.99	48,351	
Insurance	176.7	178.0	173.2	169.7	98.53	97.91	93.51	90.16	20,273	
Service (v)	232.8	232.2	220.2	200.4	74.36	74.80	70.12	68.90	55,297	
Hotels and restaurants	164.8	164.3	154.4	138.9	54.26	54.63	52.49	51.34	17,446	
Industrial composite	156.5	156.3	152.4	144.5	95.90	94.33	91.10	87.89	528,692	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	122.5	121.4	115.1	109.4	107.77	107.51	102.79	98.71	67,656	
Textile products (except clothing)	71.2	70.5	66.9	60.6	63.77	64.31	64.48	60.45	1,955	
Clothing (textile and fur)	29.9	29.4	29.2	34.0	61.95	60.44	58.12	54.13	1,377	
Iron and steel products	154.3	153.0	145.4	135.3	119.02	117.52	113.74	110.49	34,785	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	99.7	99.3	99.2	93.2	113.91	117.50	108.25	104.04	7,550	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	123.2	119.8	120.3	119.7	91.40	91.71	91.42	88.83	2,986	
Construction	171.0	170.8	154.4	142.4	122.92	122.51	113.95	105.91	6,132	
Transportation, storage, communication	162.9	158.5	150.9	147.5	93.80	97.05	91.08	88.95	4,650	
Retail trade	179.5	178.5	173.8	154.2	62.32	64.41	62.37	63.02	10,697	
Industrial composite	136.9	135.5	128.3	121.1	99.64	99.91	95.25	91.90	103,763	
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	131.2	121.0	120.2	109.7	111.43	112.20	109.33	99.87	34,243	
Pulp and paper mills	135.3	136.6	140.3	138.6	115.04	112.06	110.18	107.98	3,624	
Iron and steel products	122.2	119.9	109.4	103.7	118.02	118.02	115.40	108.15	10,139	
Transportation equipment	190.2	166.0	165.5	131.4	127.87	125.15	129.30	109.48	10,634	
Construction	141.1	143.6	114.3	116.6	105.72	111.77	98.83	94.70	2,473	
Industrial composite	141.2	133.2	128.3	118.4	104.17	104.64	101.90	93.70	45,284	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE. 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	
	1949 = 100				dollars				
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	100.9	98.7	85.8	82.6	92.47	95.68	84.64	82.01	13,204
Textile products (except clothing)	87.3	84.8	78.1	79.0	84.76	81.17	75.68	80.43	1,261
Iron and steel products	87.0	88.8	62.8	54.3	107.29	112.59	101.35	95.80	5,803
Industrial composite	109.9	107.3	95.1	90.5	89.29	90.79	82.55	79.18	17,690
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	136.5	135.4	129.1	124.3	85.80	85.33	82.04	78.22	23,174
Food and beverages	147.1	149.7	146.1	143.5	93.05	97.92	85.97	85.37	4,105
Rubber products	102.6	97.7	93.4	88.4	92.37	90.93	90.96	85.98	5,067
Leather products	81.3	80.1	85.5	86.6	71.32	68.49	70.45	65.80	1,436
Wood products	116.7	114.5	107.4	102.5	83.38	81.54	79.58	75.93	2,287
Electrical apparatus and supplies	418.8	407.4	375.3	380.7	77.05	75.81	73.40	68.89	3,074
Construction	317.3	329.7	262.7	259.4	106.48	112.71	102.48	95.27	3,119
Industrial composite	161.5	161.2	150.9	144.6	85.15	85.50	81.23	77.25	36,023
London:									
Manufacturing	136.2	138.8	132.7	126.2	92.72	91.89	89.83	85.26	21,153
Food and beverages	115.2	119.0	112.1	110.9	86.60	85.19	86.34	83.90	4,371
Clothing (textile and fur)	65.7	62.8	66.9	65.2	60.47	58.38	59.17	57.84	881
Paper products	103.4	101.9	102.7	101.1	100.32	97.63	97.96	97.77	1,121
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.6	121.6	118.0	113.8	107.21	106.92	101.12	94.40	1,455
Iron and steel products	113.6	114.9	108.2	91.9	94.87	90.26	90.39	86.34	3,436
Electrical apparatus and supplies	298.9	323.1	322.8	302.1	85.30	93.24	90.25	81.70	3,626
Construction	175.8	154.8	159.0	157.9	105.01	97.30	100.31	96.49	4,816
Transportation, storage, communication	135.9	135.4	128.2	131.4	93.86	94.93	89.88	88.48	2,459
Retail trade	167.6	167.1	157.7	160.7	61.97	62.57	60.58	59.06	6,151
Finance, insurance and real estate	194.7	194.5	187.4	177.7	87.89	88.44	84.01	79.38	4,193
Industrial composite	157.9	157.1	150.3	145.0	86.96	85.94	84.19	79.99	47,129
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	89.3	78.7	79.0	68.0	116.21	114.43	118.29	104.51	29,813
Food and beverages	147.4	125.8	134.2	136.7	99.39	95.36	86.84	83.79	3,143
Iron and steel products	127.7	123.5	97.2	82.1	118.38	121.76	106.85	101.68	5,699
Transportation equipment	80.1	67.2	71.5	59.5	120.21	116.93	130.77	112.78	17,969
Trade	124.2	125.4	114.8	113.4	67.74	69.01	64.09	61.07	5,702
Industrial composite	100.1	92.6	89.1	79.8	105.77	103.84	104.45	92.77	45,139
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	127.2	124.9	111.0	110.9	96.50	97.25	94.86	91.30	6,404
Pulp and paper mills	145.1	140.5	134.3	134.7	105.47	107.78	101.40	100.15	3,009
Transportation equipment	128.1	126.0	96.9	91.0	89.52	89.59	90.81	84.45	1,632
Transportation, storage, communication	119.3	120.7	123.2	102.8	95.34	99.53	97.48	90.23	3,066
Trade	133.5	132.8	119.1	115.2	67.88	68.85	67.07	63.49	3,406
Industrial composite	139.3	137.1	121.4	117.8	88.64	90.89	86.81	82.40	17,564
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	109.1	108.3	103.9	102.0	82.60	82.46	78.41	76.74	38,062
Food and beverages	100.6	99.8	96.6	96.3	89.02	90.06	85.60	85.54	8,079
Meat products	100.9	98.8	95.7	96.7	96.60	97.08	95.20	92.46	3,062
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.4	94.7	96.7	93.6	55.11	54.02	54.10	51.34	5,581
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.7	104.8	104.6	105.4	84.95	84.47	79.67	78.52	2,978
Iron and steel products	152.8	156.7	136.0	130.5	88.49	85.78	83.80	82.75	5,472
Transportation equipment	87.9	88.1	80.5	78.7	94.40	94.92	88.15	82.20	7,072
Construction	166.1	164.6	165.2	155.5	96.47	91.20	89.06	87.72	8,759
Building and general engineering (m)	153.5	154.8	145.3	147.3	98.13	92.86	90.02	89.68	6,187
Transportation, storage, communication	144.3	142.5	140.2	138.0	90.73	91.52	88.17	84.16	10,974
Trade	111.2	112.4	108.7	104.2	77.27	76.76	74.43	71.69	28,255
Wholesale	112.6	113.7	108.4	106.5	86.86	86.67	83.54	78.94	11,524
Retail	110.2	111.5	108.8	102.6	70.67	69.95	68.39	66.76	16,731
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.9	157.2	153.4	150.5	85.71	85.37	81.12	76.97	8,405
Service (v)	199.7	198.1	177.8	162.4	51.44	52.08	50.08	48.68	12,969
Industrial composite	126.8	126.4	121.6	117.4	80.26	79.76	76.93	74.79	110,236

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes				Average weekly wages and salaries				Employees reported August 1965	
	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963	Aug. 1965	July 1965	Aug. 1964	Aug. 1963		
1949 = 100								dollars		
Regina:										
Manufacturing	192.7	198.2	183.2	185.3	94.18	95.00	91.91	88.60	4,431	
Construction	230.8	229.7	243.4	269.6	86.16	83.53	81.34	82.80	2,903	
Wholesale trade	120.3	118.6	112.3	106.1	89.81	90.48	87.54	85.08	3,112	
Retail trade	121.8	119.8	114.7	112.2	65.72	65.63	64.42	62.96	4,380	
Industrial composite	168.1	166.0	161.0	157.6	83.50	82.52	79.89	78.74	22,594	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	148.7	150.7	141.2	141.3	86.29	86.62	83.32	81.24	3,551	
Food and beverages	128.3	131.8	124.7	125.9	86.13	87.20	84.43	81.81	2,035	
Construction	220.0	229.8	249.4	218.2	91.99	91.13	87.34	85.66	2,405	
Wholesale trade	137.4	135.3	126.9	119.9	80.54	79.98	77.41	74.78	2,282	
Retail trade	178.6	171.8	167.9	150.7	65.99	69.14	63.46	63.83	3,054	
Industrial composite	169.9	170.0	163.8	151.8	79.06	79.82	75.93	74.54	15,621	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	203.5	203.8	186.6	183.4	91.76	91.99	87.98	85.75	16,869	
Food and beverages	145.3	145.3	138.4	133.4	92.96	94.43	88.66	86.36	4,862	
Meat products	149.0	149.1	141.6	134.6	99.15	101.02	95.01	92.51	3,060	
Construction	229.2	228.8	211.3	203.7	104.54	103.63	98.25	94.87	9,336	
Building and general engineering (m)	216.9	214.5	196.9	185.0	104.98	102.89	99.80	96.51	6,419	
Wholesale trade	231.6	226.4	219.9	212.3	88.35	88.40	84.79	82.17	7,364	
Retail trade	222.6	222.8	219.0	208.9	68.36	67.82	66.35	63.92	12,960	
Service (v)	353.7	353.5	319.2	286.3	56.49	56.08	53.21	52.05	7,540	
Industrial composite	240.8	240.4	224.5	214.1	85.99	85.95	81.83	79.40	67,458	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	159.1	159.1	146.7	147.7	98.30	97.31	93.77	89.26	12,197	
Food and beverages	122.7	122.5	117.1	114.7	94.64	94.64	93.81	88.81	3,077	
Transportation equipment	110.8	114.7	111.9	134.1	90.86	86.36	85.68	81.70	2,160	
Construction	345.3	331.3	314.3	267.6	105.92	105.10	99.16	92.49	7,848	
Wholesale trade	199.2	200.7	187.2	167.9	94.51	95.95	92.48	89.59	7,060	
Retail trade	203.3	205.0	173.1	171.7	72.36	72.42	73.49	67.19	10,231	
Industrial composite	218.3	217.7	199.7	186.7	90.44	90.28	87.47	83.57	58,094	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	129.4	127.9	119.9	116.1	101.02	101.19	96.74	92.28	54,853	
Food and beverages	116.9	112.7	108.0	110.6	85.66	91.18	86.56	86.15	10,024	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	115.1	109.0	106.1	112.23	112.61	108.42	102.07	2,828	
Wood products	101.7	101.6	100.8	97.7	104.82	101.39	97.99	90.51	16,459	
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.4	103.6	103.5	100.1	107.04	103.07	99.36	91.34	14,308	
Iron and steel products	174.7	173.5	138.6	130.4	108.21	108.69	104.12	101.16	9,218	
Transportation equipment	151.1	149.7	131.7	121.0	112.12	111.81	104.68	100.95	4,210	
Construction	114.6	114.4	109.3	101.6	120.88	122.53	111.52	103.70	13,315	
Building and general engineering (m)	99.1	98.7	95.1	87.2	126.91	128.12	117.97	108.04	9,096	
Transportation, storage, communication	134.1	132.3	129.0	123.5	117.48	112.90	106.19	102.36	20,839	
Water transportation (n)	126.8	125.6	122.8	115.6	129.70	119.85	112.67	105.85	6,307	
Communication	165.8	164.4	154.1	148.5	113.50	113.05	101.23	99.23	7,610	
Public utility operation	156.8	156.9	150.0	142.9	125.97	126.24	118.59	113.86	3,670	
Trade	143.0	141.6	129.3	123.4	88.30	88.61	84.98	81.11	41,044	
Wholesale	154.2	154.0	138.0	130.0	106.65	105.77	102.44	97.96	16,672	
Retail	136.3	134.1	124.1	119.4	75.74	76.69	73.19	69.91	24,372	
Service (v)	198.1	196.7	185.7	146.7	76.92	75.50	69.79	68.65	20,019	
Industrial composite	142.2	140.8	132.1	124.2	98.59	98.08	92.96	89.05	165,482	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	136.0	138.1	130.3	137.8	106.31	109.80	98.56	96.35	6,529	
Wood products	126.9	126.7	129.8	137.5	96.79	100.94	95.03	87.80	1,693	
Transportation equipment	209.4	212.4	190.9	207.8	113.32	118.16	102.88	101.61	3,641	
Trade	135.2	136.9	127.8	116.9	73.76	73.88	71.93	72.24	5,407	
Industrial composite	133.9	135.1	124.6	122.3	89.83	90.18	83.62	82.98	19,548	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and industrial divisions	August 1965					July 1965		August 1964	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Provinces									
Atlantic Region	244,504	200,034	44,470	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1	81.7	18.3
Newfoundland	58,103	50,761	7,342	87.4	12.6	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	7,783	5,603	2,180	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6	72.7	27.3
Nova Scotia	96,764	77,303	19,461	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6
New Brunswick	81,854	66,367	15,487	81.1	18.9	81.6	18.4	80.7	19.3
Quebec	994,405	754,973	239,432	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2
Ontario	1,433,628	1,061,764	371,864	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8
Prairie Region	446,435	342,871	103,564	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Manitoba	159,883	118,979	40,904	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8
Saskatchewan	82,610	65,786	16,824	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Alberta (s)	203,942	158,106	45,836	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3
British Columbia (s)	322,501	254,329	68,172	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3
Canada	3,441,473	2,613,971	827,502	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1
Urban areas									
St. John's	16,591	12,858	3,733	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Sydney	14,276	12,648	1,628	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9	90.1	9.9
Halifax	35,731	26,093	9,638	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Moncton	10,330	7,244	3,086	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0
Saint John	17,879	13,557	4,322	75.8	24.2	75.3	24.7	73.6	26.4
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	16,410	14,863	1,547	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	91.0	9.0
Quebec	58,983	43,667	15,316	74.0	26.0	74.0	26.0	73.1	26.9
Sherbrooke	14,758	11,026	3,732	74.7	25.3	75.4	24.6	74.1	25.9
Shawinigan	10,180	8,297	1,883	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	80.2	19.8
Three Rivers	16,690	12,566	4,124	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7
Dummondville	8,688	6,273	2,415	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	74.7	25.3
Montreal	536,581	379,805	156,776	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull	67,616	49,335	18,281	73.0	27.0	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1
Kingston	13,900	10,853	3,047	78.1	21.9	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Peterborough	14,370	10,791	3,579	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1	74.3	25.7
Oshawa	21,782	17,389	4,393	79.8	20.2	85.7	14.3	84.2	15.8
Toronto	528,692	358,460	170,232	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	68.2	31.8
Hamilton	103,763	80,986	22,777	78.0	22.0	78.4	21.6	77.6	22.4
St. Catharines	45,284	37,164	8,120	82.1	17.9	83.8	16.2	81.7	18.3
Niagara Falls	12,198	8,272	3,926	67.8	32.2	69.6	30.4	66.4	33.6
Brantford	17,690	13,353	4,337	75.5	24.5	76.5	23.5	74.2	25.8
Guelph	11,415	8,179	3,236	71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4	69.7	30.3
Galt	13,784	9,814	3,970	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1
Kitchener	36,023	24,291	11,732	67.4	32.6	68.1	31.9	67.6	32.4
Sudbury	25,822	23,073	2,749	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6	88.8	11.2
Timmins	7,897	7,106	791	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	90.9	9.1
London	47,129	32,445	14,684	68.8	31.2	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Sarnia	14,311	11,975	2,336	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	83.5	16.5
Windsor	45,139	36,698	8,441	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8
Sault Ste. Marie	16,205	13,995	2,210	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	88.3	11.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	17,564	14,427	3,137	82.1	17.9	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4
Winnipeg	110,236	76,147	34,089	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0	68.9	31.1
Regina	22,594	16,285	6,309	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8
Saskatoon	15,621	11,478	4,143	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1
Edmonton	67,458	48,963	18,495	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3	72.8	27.2
Calgary	58,094	42,763	15,331	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	73.7	26.3
Vancouver	165,482	120,110	45,372	72.6	27.4	73.1	26.9	72.8	27.2
Victoria	19,548	14,239	5,309	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,510	66,515	995	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	114,717	110,146	4,571	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,423,173	1,088,967	334,206	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Durable goods (u)	680,509	596,675	83,834	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	742,664	492,292	250,372	66.3	33.7	67.2	32.8	66.2	33.8
Construction	344,741	334,971	9,770	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	383,654	323,885	59,769	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	69,912	61,141	8,771	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Trade	585,190	384,907	200,283	65.8	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.5	34.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	202,878	98,802	104,076	48.7	51.3	48.6	51.4	49.4	50.6
Service (v)	249,698	144,637	105,061	57.9	42.1	58.0	42.0	57.8	42.2
Industrial composite	3,441,473	2,613,971	827,502	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1965					July 1965		August 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number				per cent			
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67,510	66,515	995	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Mining	114,717	110,146	4,571	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	69,637	67,738	1,899	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Gold (a)	13,385	13,083	302	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0
Other metal (b)	56,252	54,655	1,597	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Iron	12,364	11,795	569	95.4	4.6	97.0	3.0	95.8	4.2
Uranium	2,334	2,263	71	97.0	3.0	95.4	4.6	97.7	2.3
Fuels	26,573	24,510	2,063	92.2	7.8	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0
Coal	9,161	9,098	63	99.3	0.7	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	17,412	15,412	2,000	88.5	11.5	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Non-metal (c)	18,507	17,898	609	96.7	3.3	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5
Asbestos	6,777	6,578	199	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,423,173	1,088,967	334,206	76.5	23.5	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Durable goods (u)	680,509	596,675	83,834	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods (u)	742,664	492,292	250,372	66.3	33.7	67.2	32.8	66.2	33.8
Food and beverages	199,601	141,346	58,255	70.8	29.2	73.5	26.5	70.9	29.1
Meat products	34,182	26,067	8,115	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	76.8	23.2
Dairy products	17,727	14,864	2,863	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4
Canned and cured fish	22,928	14,918	8,010	65.1	34.9	67.8	32.2	65.2	34.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	31,576	16,566	15,010	52.5	47.5	61.9	38.1	50.1	49.9
Grain mill products	9,004	7,592	1,412	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3
Bread and other bakery products	24,544	18,998	5,546	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	78.7	21.3
Biscuits and crackers	7,373	3,531	3,842	47.9	52.1	47.3	52.7	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,777	11,789	1,988	85.6	14.4	87.1	12.9	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	13,285	12,140	1,145	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.3
Confectionery	10,188	4,624	5,564	45.4	54.6	47.4	52.6	45.2	50.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,348	4,172	4,176	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.0	51.0
Rubber products	24,558	18,989	5,569	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
Leather products	29,826	15,769	14,057	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7	52.5	47.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,477	9,648	9,829	49.5	50.5	49.7	50.3	49.3	50.7
Other leather products (f)	10,349	6,121	4,228	59.1	40.9	60.3	39.7	58.8	41.2
Textile products (except clothing)	70,244	47,478	22,766	67.6	32.4	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,727	12,889	5,838	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8
Woollen goods	10,326	6,467	3,859	62.6	37.4	62.7	37.3	61.7	38.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	20,775	16,220	4,555	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	113,192	31,952	81,240	28.2	71.8	28.1	71.9	28.1	71.9
Men's clothing	38,679	11,331	27,348	29.3	70.7	28.8	71.2	29.4	70.6
Women's clothing	31,938	6,941	24,997	21.7	78.3	21.1	78.9	21.5	78.5
Knit goods	21,477	7,444	14,033	34.7	65.3	34.9	65.1	34.5	65.5
Fur goods	2,667	1,852	815	69.4	30.6	70.5	29.5	68.2	31.8
Wood products	117,354	107,212	10,142	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	75,783	71,469	4,314	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Furniture	31,624	27,298	4,326	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	87.2	12.8
Other wood products (h)	9,947	8,445	1,502	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0	84.6	15.4
Paper products	109,350	95,678	13,672	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills	76,198	72,225	3,973	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	33,152	23,453	9,699	70.7	29.3	71.1	28.9	69.2	30.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	63,062	45,319	17,743	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5
Iron and steel products	220,428	200,350	20,078	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	14,429	13,519	910	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	7,885	7,394	491	93.8	6.2	93.6	6.4	93.0	7.0
Fabricated and structural steel	14,520	13,732	788	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6
Hardware and tools	15,395	12,159	3,236	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	78.3	21.7
Heating and cooking appliances	10,397	9,302	1,095	89.5	10.5	89.6	10.4	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	22,839	21,455	1,384	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0
Machinery (j)	44,591	39,515	5,076	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5
Industrial machinery (r)	36,424	32,592	3,832	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7
Primary iron and steel	47,083	45,160	1,923	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	21,568	18,746	2,822	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	86.7	13.3
Wire and wire products	11,211	9,716	1,495	86.7	13.3	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada — Concluded

Industries	August 1965					July 1965		August 1964	
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		number				per cent			
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Transportation equipment	138,591	126,498	12,093	91.3	8.7	91.8	8.2	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	23,948	21,333	2,615	89.1	10.9	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Motor vehicles	33,968	31,535	2,433	92.8	7.2	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	31,212	25,701	5,511	82.9	17.1	82.2	17.8	82.9	17.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	22,909	22,548	361	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,506	21,758	748	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4
Non-ferrous metal products	61,343	54,645	6,698	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	8,915	7,496	1,419	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0
Brass and copper products	9,057	7,921	1,136	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	32,321	31,438	883	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	96,151	66,382	29,769	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.5
Heavy electrical machinery	21,214	16,628	4,586	78.4	21.6	78.7	21.3	78.1	21.9
Telecommunication equipment	24,804	14,555	10,249	58.7	41.3	58.6	41.4	59.0	41.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	46,642	41,588	5,054	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,477	4,914	563	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	11,668	8,978	2,690	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	77.9	22.1
Concrete products	13,391	12,857	534	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Products of petroleum and coal	16,721	14,337	2,384	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	86.3	13.7
Petroleum refining and products	16,140	13,808	2,332	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	86.1	13.9
Chemical products	62,948	49,026	13,922	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,907	4,922	3,985	55.3	44.7	55.7	44.3	55.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	10,697	9,932	765	92.8	7.2	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Other chemical products (l)	43,344	34,172	9,172	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	44,814	28,226	16,588	63.0	37.0	63.6	36.4	63.2	36.8
Construction	344,741	334,971	9,770	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Building and general engineering (m)	218,748	212,334	6,414	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Building	179,474	174,294	5,180	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
General engineering	39,274	38,040	1,234	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4
Highways, bridges and streets	125,993	122,637	3,356	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage and communication	383,654	323,885	59,769	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7
Transportation	279,623	261,331	18,292	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Air transport and airports	19,060	15,072	3,988	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Railways	140,404	133,361	7,043	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	16,592	16,368	224	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	29,787	29,503	284	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Transportation — Railways	84,622	79,988	4,634	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,403	7,502	1,901	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	80.6	19.4
Water transportation (n)	39,247	37,038	2,209	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	80,912	75,860	5,052	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,327	23,212	1,115	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	46,387	43,800	2,587	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Storage	17,088	15,328	1,760	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Grain elevators	11,476	10,476	1,000	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3
Storage and warehouse	5,612	4,852	760	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	86.0	14.0
Communication	86,943	47,226	39,717	54.3	45.7	54.2	45.8	53.3	46.7
Radio broadcasting	16,360	12,301	4,059	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9
Telephone	68,382	32,851	35,531	48.0	52.0	47.8	52.2	46.5	53.5
Public utility operation	69,912	61,141	8,771	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	53,535	46,734	6,801	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (q)	16,377	14,407	1,970	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Trade	585,190	384,907	200,283	65.8	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.5	34.5
Wholesale	214,753	170,107	44,646	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	78.5	21.5
Retail	370,437	214,800	155,637	58.0	42.0	58.1	41.9	58.0	42.0
Food	82,861	56,639	26,222	68.4	31.6	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Department stores	108,803	40,659	68,144	37.4	62.6	38.0	62.0	36.9	63.1
Variety stores	29,051	5,705	23,346	19.6	80.4	19.9	80.1	17.9	82.1
Automotive products	61,109	55,490	5,619	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	202,878	98,802	104,076	48.7	51.3	48.6	51.4	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan	121,689	54,801	66,888	45.0	55.0	45.0	55.0	45.9	54.1
Insurance	74,752	39,842	34,910	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8	53.7	46.3
Service (v)	249,698	144,637	105,061	57.9	42.1	58.0	42.0	57.8	42.2
Hotels and restaurants	106,460	55,040	51,420	51.7	48.3	51.9	48.1	52.3	47.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	42,761	18,991	23,770	44.4	55.6	44.3	55.7	43.2	56.8
Business service	74,868	53,697	21,171	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0
Industrial composite	3,441,473	2,613,971	827,502	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

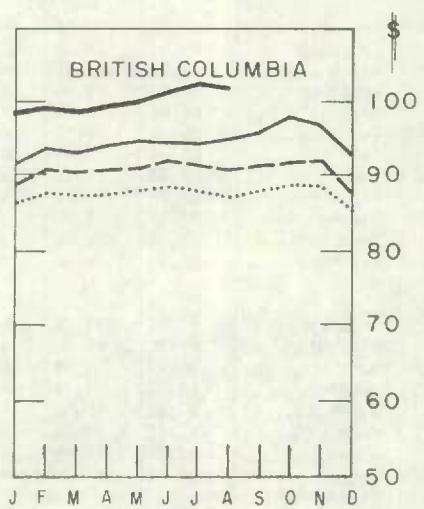
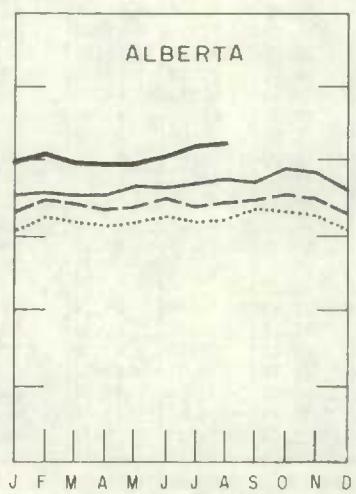
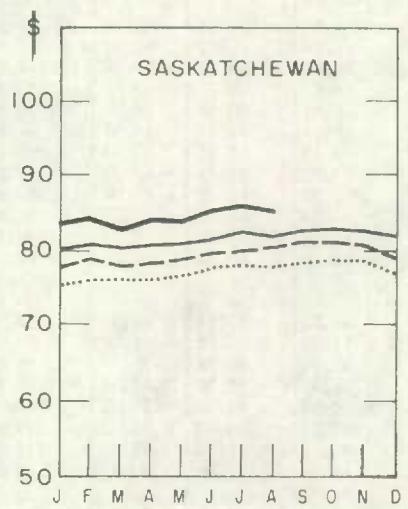
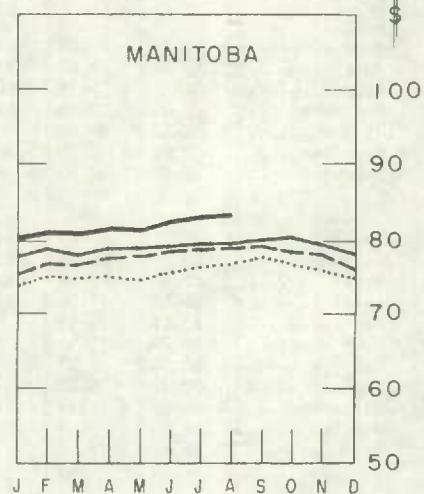
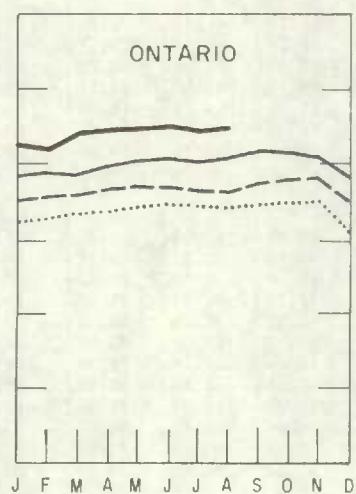
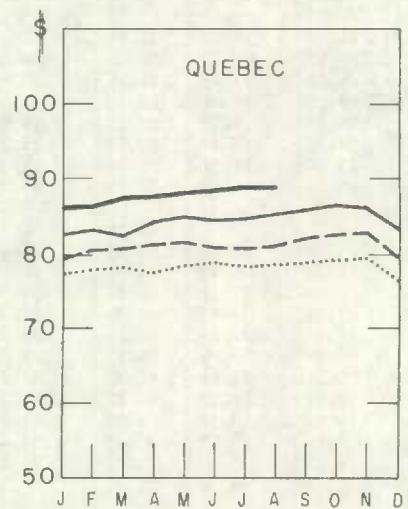
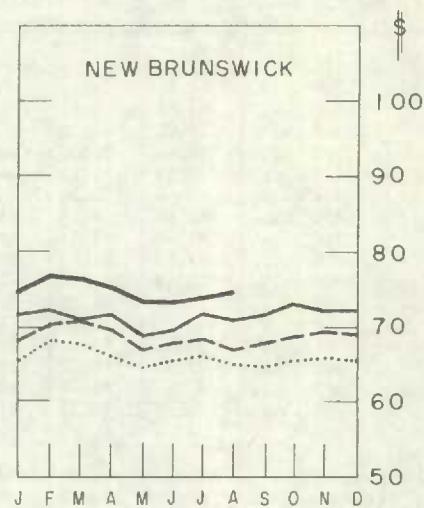
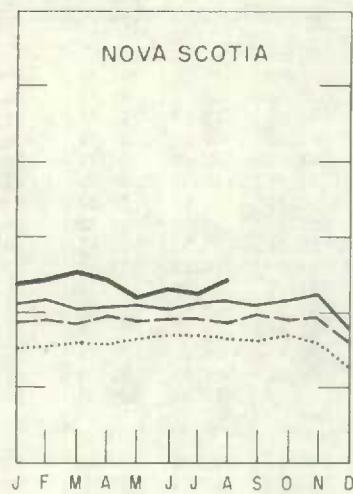
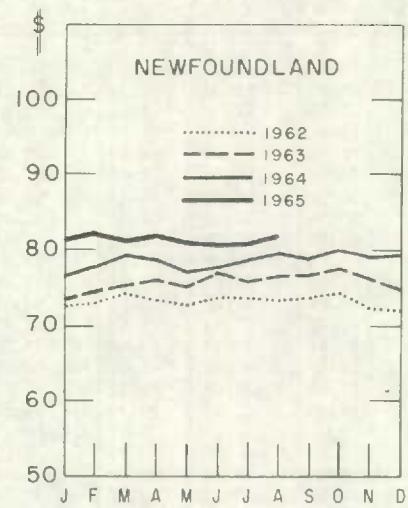
TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

TABLE 10B. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alber- ta(s)	British Columbia(s)
dollars											
Average - 1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	45.08	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	50.04	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	54.41	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	73.47	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1960	75.83	67.91	55.00	62.65	62.66	73.00	78.71	71.71	72.13	77.83	82.97
1961	78.17	71.41	57.03	63.98	63.55	75.54	81.14	73.45	74.19	80.45	85.20
1962	80.59	73.19	58.10	65.73	65.72	78.14	83.66	75.52	77.01	82.01	87.44
1963	83.41	75.78	60.07	68.46	68.45	81.03	86.59	77.56	79.38	84.12	90.52
1964	86.68	78.53	61.67	70.78	71.30	84.51	89.93	79.03	81.47	86.70	94.50
1962 - January	79.39	72.69	59.20	65.13	65.23	77.21	82.23	73.87	75.11	80.68	86.22
February	80.26	72.86	60.74	65.16	67.78	77.87	82.96	75.03	75.78	82.30	87.62
March	80.43	74.17	59.53	65.91	67.57	78.07	83.22	74.94	75.90	81.97	87.10
April	80.20	73.30	61.53	65.72	66.05	77.47	83.27	75.00	75.97	81.32	87.15
May	80.81	72.89	59.35	66.25	64.45	78.52	84.08	74.63	76.73	81.64	87.59
June	81.08	73.68	57.73	66.59	65.23	78.57	84.29	75.69	77.68	82.54	88.26
July	80.97	73.59	57.13	66.59	66.01	78.21	84.26	76.29	77.71	81.95	87.93
August	80.85	73.26	56.45	66.20	65.09	78.32	84.18	76.50	77.67	82.03	86.96
September	81.46	73.65	54.73	66.04	64.76	78.90	84.70	77.53	78.19	83.27	87.98
October	81.63	74.00	56.22	66.92	65.49	79.17	84.80	76.55	78.37	83.12	88.71
November	81.55	72.10	56.00	65.62	65.65	79.20	84.83	75.94	78.37	82.64	88.56
December	78.51	72.05	58.60	62.66	65.39	76.20	81.07	74.31	76.69	80.61	85.25
1963 - January	82.01	73.46	62.03	68.56	67.80	79.51	85.19	75.44	77.50	83.11	88.49
February	82.91	74.34	63.51	68.78	70.05	80.31	85.68	76.80	78.73	84.65	90.59
March	82.94	75.46	63.06	68.20	70.78	80.51	85.75	76.62	77.77	84.24	90.24
April	83.53	76.06	62.25	69.22	69.53	81.19	86.62	77.22	77.99	83.38	90.42
May	83.69	75.19	59.92	68.55	66.69	81.51	87.05	77.45	78.29	83.54	90.65
June	83.70	76.99	58.88	68.68	67.66	80.83	87.02	78.15	79.69	84.85	92.04
July	83.35	75.77	58.76	68.68	68.15	80.73	86.54	78.31	79.81	83.77	91.23
August	83.36	76.62	59.61	68.04	66.82	80.98	86.50	78.51	80.19	84.17	90.39
September	84.22	76.62	59.01	69.28	67.79	82.06	87.36	79.03	80.96	84.52	91.01
October	84.65	77.19	58.27	68.64	68.40	82.74	87.75	78.69	80.97	85.49	91.42
November	84.61	75.95	58.86	68.95	69.32	82.58	87.82	78.03	80.73	84.77	91.70
December	81.64	74.68	59.70	65.98	68.82	79.09	84.82	76.01	78.98	82.81	87.70
1964 - January	85.10	76.45	62.73	71.00	71.58	82.49	88.66	77.82	80.06	85.28	91.44
February	85.74	77.76	62.47	71.40	72.12	83.24	88.84	78.80	80.73	85.98	93.52
March	85.27	79.06	63.16	70.21	70.79	82.58	88.48	77.97	80.26	85.64	92.88
April	86.33	78.98	62.67	70.41	71.30	84.23	89.51	78.62	80.37	85.64	93.95
May	86.80	77.04	61.26	70.83	68.84	84.99	90.12	78.67	80.62	86.71	94.67
June	86.62	77.51	60.95	70.38	69.42	84.40	90.21	78.81	81.29	86.47	94.43
July	86.76	78.59	62.08	71.12	71.86	84.70	90.02	79.66	82.25	86.54	94.30
August	87.19	79.12	60.60	71.20	70.87	85.14	90.46	79.65	81.86	87.36	94.81
September	88.00	78.58	61.49	71.01	71.41	85.92	91.63	79.90	82.31	87.02	95.88
October	88.47	79.92	60.52	71.68	72.99	86.42	91.53	80.16	82.69	88.92	97.89
November	87.94	79.26	60.26	72.07	72.15	86.28	90.70	79.56	82.65	88.33	96.83
December	85.53	79.46	63.09	67.93	72.15	83.15	88.67	78.46	82.06	86.12	92.83
1965 - January	89.21	81.06	64.24	73.89	74.87	86.54	92.39	80.20	83.69	89.92	98.34
February	89.30	82.07	64.86	74.27	76.85	86.70	91.85	81.20	84.22	91.03	99.10
March	90.22	81.06	64.14	75.13	76.49	87.30	93.96	81.01	82.76	89.77	98.33
April	90.55	81.70	64.38	74.17	75.17	87.56	94.38	81.52	83.90	89.49	99.19
May	90.60	80.70	62.09	72.04	73.29	87.99	94.43	81.46	83.88	89.36	100.18
June	91.07	80.55	61.40	73.13	73.10	88.06	94.92	82.73	85.03	90.33	101.40
July	91.18	80.56	61.76	72.44	74.62	88.71	94.28	83.13	85.73	91.86	102.36
August	91.22	81.79	61.95	74.20	73.73	88.71	94.74	83.53	85.01	92.11	101.73

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

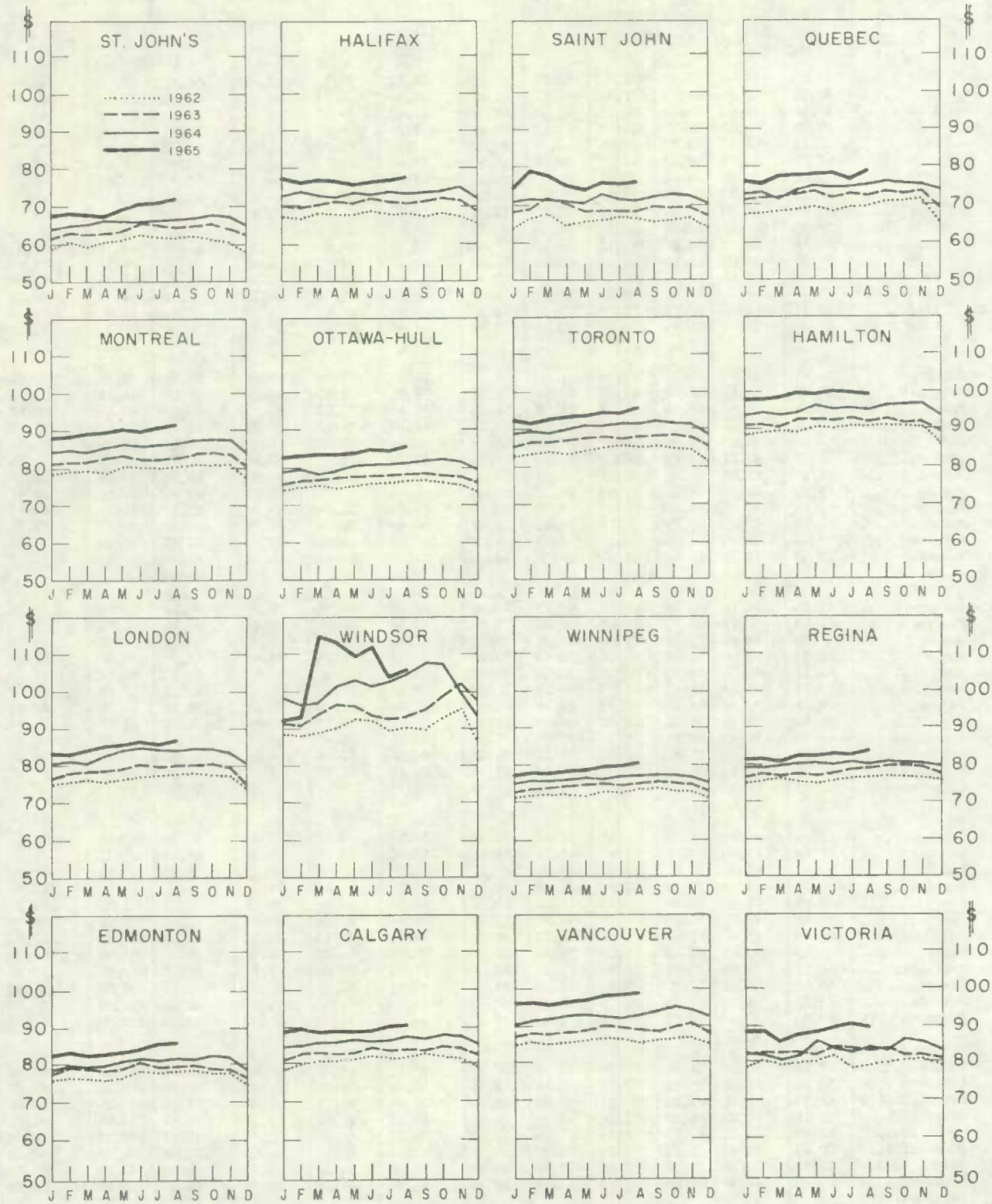


TABLE 11B. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

TABLE 11B. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of

some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba, who were elsewhere enumerated in the Census, results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	50
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.

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